



APR 14 1957

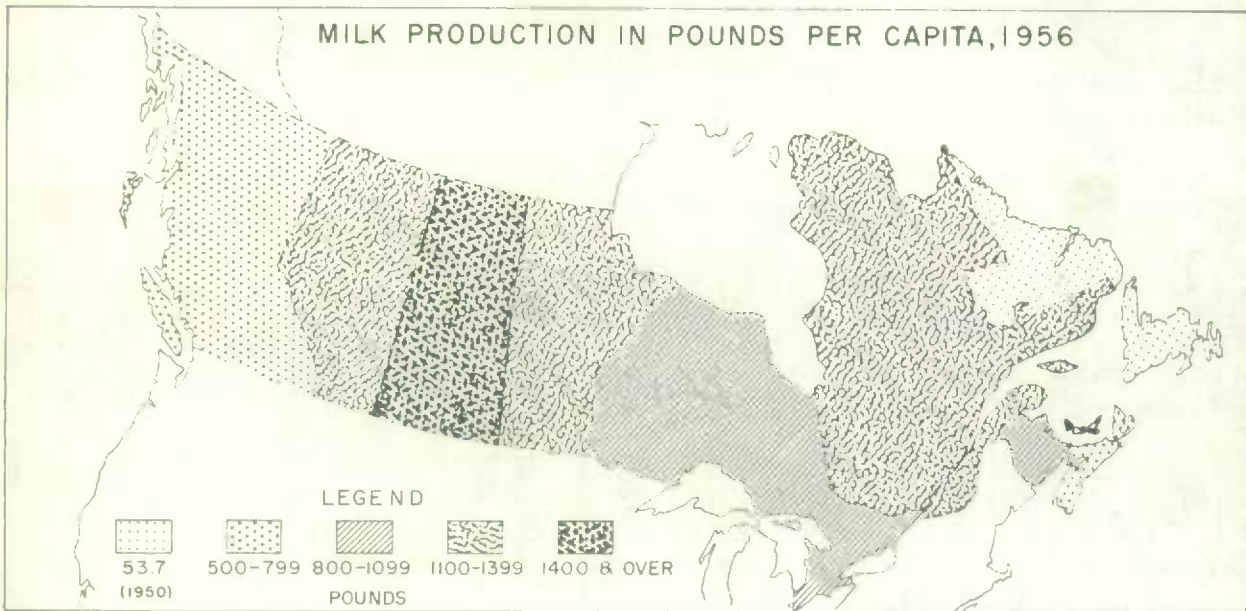
LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE

THE DAIRY REVIEW

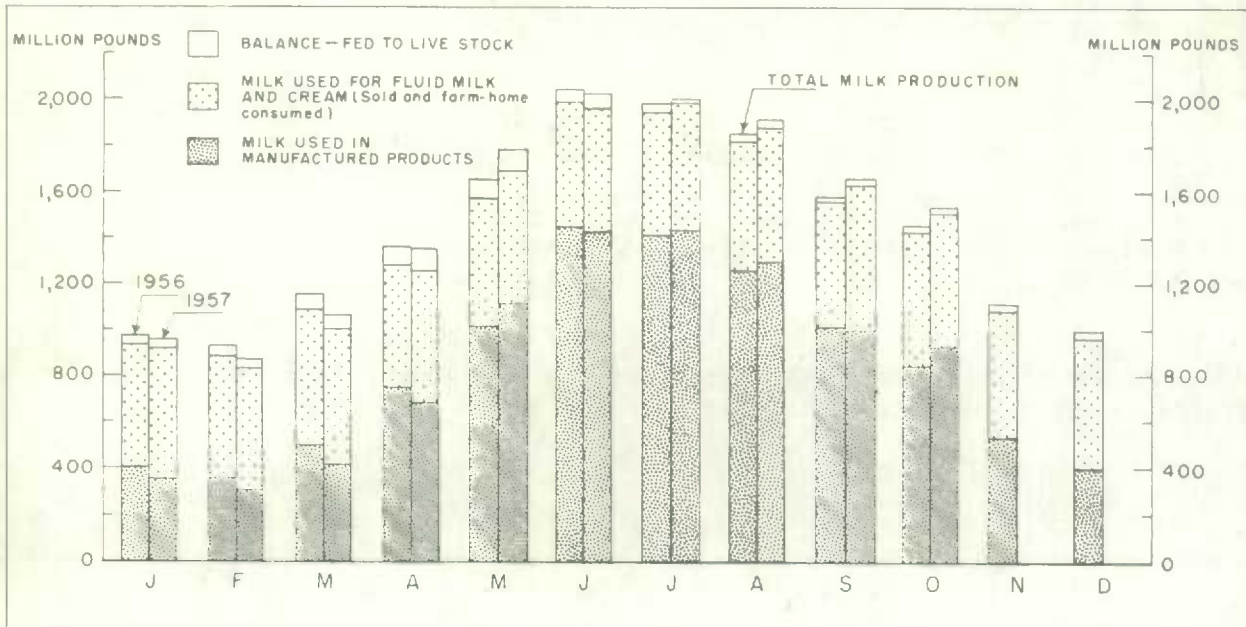
Volume No. XVIII Report No. 11

NOVEMBER 1957

Price \$2.00 per year



MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION, 1956-57



I N D E X

		Page
Text	The Dairy Situation in November, 1957	1
Table 1	Percentage of Cows Milked, Cows Freshening and Daily Production of Milk Per Cow, Canada, by Provinces, September, October and November, 1956 and 1957	2
Text	The Dairy Situation (Concluded) Farm Milk Production, Utilization and Income, October 1957	3
Table 2	Dairy Butter Production, Canada, September, October and January to October, 1953 to 1957, and by Provinces, 1956 to 1957	4
Text	Production, Distribution and Prices of Dairy Products in October, 1957	5
Table 3	Milk Production and Utilization, Canada, by Provinces, October, 1956 and 1957	6
Table 4	Milk Equivalents of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, Canada, by Provinces, October, 1956 and 1957	7
Table 5	Percentages of Milk Supply Utilized in Dairy Production, Canada, by Provinces, October 1956 and 1957	8
Table 6	Milk Production and Utilization, Canada, by Provinces, January-October, 1956 and 1957	9
Table 7	Farm Cash Income from Dairy Products Sold by Farmers, Canada, by Provinces, October 1956 and 1957	10
Table 8	Prices of Dairy Products, Averages per unit, f.o.b. Farm, Canada, by Provinces, October 1956 and 1957	11
Table 9	Butter, Supply and Disposition, Canada, October and January-October, 1953 to 1957	12
Table 10	Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, October 1953 to 1957	12
Table 11	Concentrated Milk, Supply and Disposition, Canada, October and January-October, 1953 to 1957	13
Table 12	Condensed, Evaporated and Powdered Products - Supply and Disposition, Canada, October and January-October 1953 to 1957	14

Prepared in Livestock Section
AGRICULTURE DIVISION

Issued, Monday, December 23, 1957
1325 Copies

THE DAIRY SITUATION IN NOVEMBER, 1957

Preliminary estimates indicate total milk production for the month of November to be about 1,223 million pounds, 8.4 per cent higher than November 1956. This estimate would bring cumulative January to November total milk production to 16,426 million pounds, one and a half per cent greater than the corresponding cumulative total for 1956. Until October, monthly cumulative totals had been less than the corresponding total for 1956.

Milk used in dairy factories continues to show a sharp increase over last year. Creamery butter production, each month since August, has been using increasingly more milk than last year. Almost 25 per cent more milk was used for creamery butter manufacture this November than last November. By December 1st, creamery butter production was within 1 per cent of the corresponding total for last year. Butter production in November appears to have expanded at the expense of cheese production, which for the first time since March has been less than in the corresponding month of 1956. Lesser amounts of milk were also used for concentrated milk products and ice cream, compared to previous monthly increases over last year. The table below summarizes the comparison of 1956 and 1957 milk equivalents.

MILK EQUIVALENTS OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	November			January-November		
	1956	1957	Percentage Change	1956	1957	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	358,253	446,963	(+) 24.8	6,838,555	6,779,237	(-) 0.9
Cheddar Cheese	57,563	56,078	(-) 2.6	888,624	990,726	(+) 11.5
Concentrated Milk Products	46,701	48,154	(+) 3.1	899,000	954,387	(+) 6.2
Ice Cream	33,286	32,385	(-) 2.7	535,959	563,975	(+) 5.2
TOTAL	495,803	583,580	(+) 17.7	9,162,138	9,288,325	(+) 1.4

In contrast to comparisons for previous months, fluid milk sales in October were only equal to fluid sales of last October. The increase of milk prices in certain major markets may have had some influence. November fluid sales are not expected to vary significantly from last year.

Indications from the dairy correspondent's survey are that farm butter production in September and October, for the first time this year, exceeded last year's production. This trend is likely to continue for November. The continuing trend of the last four months for milk fed to livestock and whole milk consumed on farms to be below 1956 is still in evidence. Although whole milk fed to livestock in November was 5 per cent less than the same month last year the cumulative total was about 2 per cent above last year.

The estimate of an increase in total milk production in November is supported by the monthly survey which shows an increase over last year of almost 6 per cent in production per cow, and over one and a half per cent in cows being milked.

**TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND
DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW 1/**

Canada, by Provinces*, September, October and November, 1956 and 1957
N.B. These data are obtained from a sample survey of dairy farms.

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		September	October	November	September	October	November
CANADA	1956	76.2	73.9	70.1	4.7	5.2	6.0
	1957	76.5	74.6	70.6	4.8	5.1	5.6
P.E.I.	1956	84.2	81.5	79.8	3.5	3.0	3.9
	1957	85.2	84.5	82.0	3.4	3.1	1.7
N.S.	1956	74.4	72.9	72.6	7.4	6.8	7.6
	1957	71.3	72.4	72.4	7.4	7.2	7.3
N.B.	1956	80.0	77.4	75.0	2.9	3.2	3.6
	1957	80.6	80.3	75.2	3.8	4.0	3.9
Que.	1956	82.7	82.1	75.6	2.4	3.5	3.2
	1957	83.0	81.6	76.4	2.3	3.3	3.6
Ont.	1956	74.5	72.7	69.9	5.7	6.3	7.5
	1957	75.7	73.9	70.0	6.0	5.8	6.5
Man.	1956	70.0	66.1	61.5	4.4	5.0	5.6
	1957	69.4	65.3	60.3	4.4	5.1	6.5
Sask.	1956	70.7	65.5	60.1	5.1	5.3	5.9
	1957	68.9	66.0	60.8	4.4	5.3	6.5
Alta.	1956	71.6	67.0	61.6	4.9	4.8	6.9
	1957	72.2	67.9	63.7	6.4	5.4	6.7
B.C.	1956	72.8	71.9	70.7	7.5	8.9	10.4
	1957	73.4	71.6	73.2	8.4	9.4	8.2

DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW

Province	Year	All Cows			Cows Milked		
		lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
CANADA	1956	18.1	15.9	13.3	23.8	21.5	18.9
	1957	18.8	17.0	14.1	24.6	22.8	20.0
P.E.I.	1956	19.6	16.1	13.6	23.3	19.8	17.1
	1957	20.5	17.6	14.4	24.0	20.8	17.6
N.S.	1956	16.9	14.9	13.9	22.7	20.5	19.1
	1957	16.0	15.7	14.2	22.4	21.7	19.6
N.B.	1956	17.9	14.4	11.5	22.2	18.6	15.4
	1957	17.3	15.1	12.1	21.4	18.8	16.1
Que.	1956	18.1	15.2	11.2	21.9	18.4	14.8
	1957	19.1	16.3	12.1	23.1	20.0	15.8
Ont.	1956	20.1	18.2	15.5	27.0	25.1	22.1
	1957	20.8	19.5	16.2	27.4	26.4	23.1
Man.	1956	14.4	12.5	11.9	20.5	19.0	19.3
	1957	15.5	13.5	11.8	22.4	20.6	19.6
Sask.	1956	14.8	12.6	11.2	21.0	19.2	18.7
	1957	15.7	14.0	12.2	22.8	21.3	20.2
Alta.	1956	17.5	15.3	13.8	24.4	22.8	22.4
	1957	18.4	15.7	14.8	25.4	23.2	23.2
B.C.	1956	19.4	18.6	17.4	26.7	25.9	24.6
	1957	21.6	21.1	19.9	31.1	29.5	27.2

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN OCTOBER, 1957*

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in October amounted to 1,544,060,000 pounds. This represents an increase of 94 million pounds or 6.5 per cent above that of October, 1956. Of this amount 899 million pounds or 58 per cent was utilized in factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 486 million pounds or 31.5 per cent of the total milk supply. During January-October production was estimated at 15,203 million pounds, an increase of 148 million pounds in comparison with the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-October amounted to 8,705 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 4,758 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: During October sales of fluid milk and cream (the latter expressed as milk) amounted to 485,944,000 pounds, an increase of approximately 382 thousand pounds in comparison with the previous October. This included about 411 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 26.6 per cent of the farm milk supply and fluid cream sales of 75 million pounds representing 4.9 per cent. During the ten month period, January-October, fluid sales totalled 4,758,381,000 pounds which was about 137 million pounds or 3 per cent over those of January-October 1956.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in October amounted to 1,743,000 pounds increasing 4 per cent from the corresponding month in 1956. For the ten months, January-October 15,127,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 3 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in October amounted to \$42,766,000. This represented an increase of 11.2 per cent or \$4,315,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$3.08 per hundred pounds of milk was 10 cents higher than in October, 1956. Fluid milk at \$4.66 per hundred was 33 cents higher than that of October, 1956. Creamery butterfat increased from 60.3 cents to 63.9 cents per pound, and dairy butter at 60 cents was 3 cents higher than in October, 1956. Milk used in manufacture increased from \$2.66 per hundred in October, 1956 to \$2.95 per hundred in October, 1957. Cheese milk at \$2.68 per hundred, was the same as in October, 1956.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, September, October and January to October, 1953 to 1957
and by Provinces*, 1955 to 1957

Province	Year	September		October		January to October	
		Quantity '000 lb.	% of Year Preceding %	Quantity '000 lb.	% of Year Preceding %	Quantity '000 lb.	% of Year Preceding %
CANADA	1953	1,850		1,931		17,590	
	1954	1,683	91	1,707	88	16,260	92
	1955	1,654	98	1,576	92	15,235	94
	1956	1,652	100	1,672	106	15,662	103
	1957	1,734	105	1,743	104	15,127	97
P.E.I.	1955	25		26		295	
	1956	29	116	28	108	281	95
	1957	21	72	27	96	280	100
N.S.	1955	116		94		825	
	1956	94	81	94	100	811	98
	1957	96	102	80	85	787	97
N.B.	1955	180		164		1,482	
	1956	195	108	201	123	1,547	104
	1957	150	77	135	67	1,384	89
Que.	1955	268		276		2,537	
	1956	297	111	342	124	2,933	116
	1957	419	141	432	126	2,645	90
Ont.	1955	99		89		835	
	1956	95	96	104	117	931	111
	1957	58	61	84	81	749	80
Man.	1955	175		175		1,776	
	1956	177	101	188	107	1,703	96
	1957	180	102	178	95	1,748	103
Sask.	1955	476		457		4,542	
	1956	452	95	429	94	4,614	102
	1957	515	114	536	125	4,720	102
Alta.	1955	245		233		2,308	
	1956	258	105	240	103	2,304	100
	1957	238	92	224	93	2,212	96
B.C.	1955	70		62		635	
	1956	55	79	46	74	538	85
	1957	57	104	47	102	602	112

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN OCTOBER, 1957

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 31 1/4 million pounds in October, 1957. This represented an increase of 4 1/4 million pounds or 15 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-October output of 287 1/2 million pounds was 2 per cent below the total for the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 89 1/2 million pounds at October 1, advanced to 90 million pounds on November 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at October 1, showed a decrease of approximately 32 3/4 million pounds, while those of November 1 declined 27 1/2 million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on October 1, production and imports during the month, amounted to 120 3/4 million pounds. This was a decrease of approximately 28 1/2 million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in October, including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 30 3/4 million pounds, a decrease of 1 million pounds. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.88 pounds as compared with 1.97 pounds a year ago. During the January-October period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 285 3/4 million pounds as compared with 275 1/2 million pounds in the same period of 1956; and the per capita disappearance of 17.49 pounds may be compared with 17.13 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers quotations for first grade solids, averaged 61 1/2 cents per pound in October, as compared with 58 cents in October, 1956.

Cheese Production: Cheddar Cheese production in October, 1957 amounted to approximately 8 3/4 million pounds, an increase of 43 thousand pounds or less than 1 per cent more than that produced in October, 1956.

Cheese Prices: Ontario coloured cheese at Montreal averaged 35 3/8 cents in October, 1957. This compares with 35 5/8 cents in October, 1956.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in October was approximately 45 1/2 million pounds, which represented an increase of 5 3/4 million pounds in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products decreased 3 million pounds, while by-products registered an increase of 8 3/4 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products decreased 4 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was 8 million pounds above the output of October, 1956.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in October was approximately 2 1/4 million gallons, an increase of 82 thousand gallons in comparison with the October production a year earlier. Production during the ten-month period January-October amounted to 31,270,000 gallons. This represented an increase of 1,701,000 gallons as compared with that produced in the same period of 1956.

TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces*, October, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	Total Milk <u>1/</u> Production	Factory <u>2/</u> Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid <u>3/</u> Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1956	1,450,199 <u>a/</u>	802,764	39,125	92,950	29,798	485,562
	1957	1,544,060 <u>a/</u>	899,193	40,786	90,010	28,127	485,944
P.E.I.	1956	17,638	12,653	655	1,780	277	2,273
	1957	18,701	14,060	632	1,650	258	2,101
N.S.	1956	34,974	11,660	2,200	4,260	948	15,906
	1957	35,192	12,207	1,872	4,350	1,010	15,753
N.B.	1956	40,910	18,066	4,703	4,510	243	13,388
	1957	39,560	18,780	3,159	4,000	319	13,302
Que.	1956	561,810	340,780	8,003	25,400	4,770	182,857
	1957	593,122	374,715	10,109	24,800	4,640	178,858
Ont.	1956	451,440	255,235	2,434	20,600	9,050	164,121
	1957	491,969	294,767	1,966	20,200	8,840	166,196
Man.	1956	76,910	39,942	4,399	8,610	2,680	21,279
	1957	82,622	46,034	4,165	8,230	2,330	21,863
Sask.	1956	94,845	42,576	10,039	13,600	4,760	23,870
	1957	103,534	49,408	12,542	13,400	3,830	24,354
Alta.	1956	108,578	60,224	5,616	11,200	5,140	26,398
	1957	109,530	62,218	5,241	10,600	4,800	26,671
B.C.	1956	52,369	10,903	1,076	2,990	1,930	35,470
	1957	59,089	16,263	1,100	2,780	2,100	36,846

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a/ Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (See Footnote "x/" in Table 4).

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "x/" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 4 - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES

Canada, by Provinces*, October, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream ^{1/}
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1956	590,545	95,403	78,685	38,131	408,119	77,443
	1957	686,416	95,876	77,376	39,525	410,845	75,099
P.E.I.	1956	11,349	1,100	<u>x/</u>	204	1,956	317
	1957	12,706	1,133	<u>x/</u>	221	1,831	270
N.S.	1956	9,875	-	<u>x/</u>	1,785	14,113	1,793
	1957	10,507	-	<u>x/</u>	1,700	14,028	1,725
N.B.	1956	16,169	792	-	1,105	11,873	1,515
	1957	16,942	869	-	969	11,814	1,488
Que.	1956	268,492	29,260	33,440	9,588	154,243	28,614
	1957	315,479	22,726	26,531	9,979	153,163	25,695
Ont.	1956	145,103	61,655	34,520	13,957	141,289	22,832
	1957	170,960	68,420	40,104	15,283	142,702	23,494
Man.	1956	37,229	792	-	1,921	16,504	4,775
	1957	43,571	814	-	1,649	17,098	4,765
Sask.	1956	40,248	33	-	2,295	19,294	4,576
	1957	47,221	11	-	2,176	19,911	4,443
Alta.	1956	55,458	1,485	<u>x/</u>	3,281	20,280	6,118
	1957	57,681	1,375	<u>x/</u>	3,162	20,645	6,026
B.C.	1956	6,622	286	<u>x/</u>	3,995	28,567	6,903
	1957	11,349	528	<u>x/</u>	4,386	29,653	7,193

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

^{1/} Cream expressed as milk.

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - PERCENTAGE OF MILK SUPPLY USED IN FACTORY PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces*, October, 1956 and 1957

Province Year	Used in Manufacture					Used on Farms	
	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
CANADA 1956	40.72	6.58	8.06	55.36	33.48	2.70	8.46
1957	44.46	6.21	7.57	58.24	31.47	2.64	7.65
P.E.I. 1956	64.34	6.24	1.16	71.74	12.89	3.71	11.66
1957	67.94	6.06	1.18	75.18	11.24	3.38	10.20
N.S. 1956	28.24	-	5.10	33.34	45.48	6.29	14.89
1957	29.86	-	4.83	34.69	44.76	5.32	15.23
N.B. 1956	39.52	1.94	2.70	44.16	32.72	11.50	11.62
1957	42.83	2.20	2.45	47.48	33.62	7.98	10.92
Que. 1956	47.79	5.21	7.66	60.66	32.55	1.42	5.37
1957	53.19	3.83	6.16	63.18	30.16	1.70	4.96
Ont. 1956	32.14	13.66	10.74	56.54	36.35	0.54	6.57
1957	34.75	13.91	11.26	59.92	33.78	0.40	5.90
Man. 1956	48.40	1.03	2.50	51.93	27.67	5.72	14.68
1957	52.73	0.99	2.00	55.72	26.46	5.04	12.78
Sask. 1956	42.44	0.03	2.42	44.89	25.17	10.58	19.36
1957	45.61	0.01	2.10	47.72	23.52	12.12	16.64
Alta. 1956	51.08	1.37	3.02	55.47	24.31	5.17	15.05
1957	52.66	1.26	2.89	56.81	24.35	4.78	14.06
B.C. 1956	12.65	0.55	7.63	20.83	67.73	2.05	9.39
1957	19.21	0.89	7.42	27.52	62.36	1.86	8.26

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION - CUMULATIVE DATA

Canada, by Provinces*, January-October, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	Total Milk <u>1/</u> Production '000 lb.	Factory <u>2/</u> Products '000 lb.	Dairy Butter '000 lb.	Farm-Home Consumed '000 lb.	Fed to Livestock '000 lb.	Fluid <u>3/</u> Sales '000 lb.
CANADA	1956	15,055,137	8,666,335	366,492	906,790	493,792	4,621,728
	1957	15,203,109	8,704,745	353,971	881,530	504,482	4,758,381
P.E.I.	1956	192,891	142,065	6,575	16,650	4,796	22,805
	1957	193,741	140,545	6,551	16,650	8,012	21,983
N.S.	1956	383,829	151,225	18,977	40,910	13,358	159,359
	1957	366,878	133,823	18,416	41,30	11,701	161,758
N.B.	1956	421,465	205,755	36,199	43,080	4,678	131,753
	1957	406,992	192,639	32,386	42,110	5,729	134,128
Que.	1956	5,435,532	3,248,781	68,633	245,400	122,960	1,749,758
	1957	5,497,511	3,277,218	61,894	240,600	141,500	1,776,299
Ont.	1956	4,735,099	2,844,849	21,786	199,00	128,760	1,540,604
	1957	4,776,097	2,824,675	17,527	194,300	128,380	1,611,215
Man.	1956	906,366	541,154	39,850	84,180	39,580	201,602
	1957	904,046	542,134	40,902	81,490	35,660	203,860
Sask.	1956	1,111,373	569,996	107,968	135,600	74,960	222,849
	1957	1,129,801	589,570	110,447	131,600	68,390	229,794
Alta.	1956	1,236,327	731,264	53,914	112,800	85,820	252,529
	1957	1,280,747	774,794	51,760	105,160	85,210	263,823
B.C.	1956	632,255	231,246	12,590	29,070	18,880	340,469
	1957	647,296	229,347	14,088	28,440	19,900	355,521

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, October, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk <u>2/</u>	Fluid Cream	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
CANADA	1956	38,451	12,480	2,554	3,102	2,577	17,657	81
	1957	42,766	15,359	2,567	3,454	2,145	19,165	76
P.E.I.	1956	389	239	24	41	11	74	(x)
	1957	456	289	26	56	9	75	1
N.S.	1956	1,009	213	-	62	79	645	10
	1957	1,063	241	-	87	52	674	9
N.B.	1956	1,013	336	19	31	58	539	30
	1957	1,070	383	21	32	50	561	23
Que.	1956	14,956	5,834	772	1,138	873	6,324	15
	1957	16,450	7,186	634	1,035	663	6,908	24
Ont.	1956	12,760	2,994	1,671	1,246	749	6,089	11
	1957	14,387	3,774	1,813	1,549	569	6,678	4
Man.	1956	1,589	736	22	41	124	662	4
	1957	1,824	927	23	36	105	731	2
Sask.	1956	1,845	819	1	51	124	845	5
	1957	2,114	1,031	(x)	53	108	916	6
Alta.	1956	2,455	1,172	36	136	183	925	3
	1957	2,626	1,289	35	173	169	958	2
B.C.	1956	2,435	137	9	356	376	1,554	3
	1957	2,776	239	15	433	420	1,664	5

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices f.o.b. farm.

2/ Income from manufacturing milk is based on the farm sales of milk and cream used in concentration, and in the manufacture of ice cream. Thus, comparable data for October, 1956 differ from those published in the supplement to the Dairy Review for January, 1957, in which cream used in the manufacture of ice cream was separately shown by months for 1956.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGES PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM

Canada, by Provinces*, October, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	All Products 1/ per cwt. \$	Creamery Butter-Fat per lb. ¢	Cheese Milk per cwt. \$	Mfg. Milk 2/ per cwt. \$	Fluid Milk per cwt. \$	Dairy Butter per lb. ¢
CANADA	1956	2.98	60.3	2.68	2.66	4.33	57
	1957	3.08	63.9	2.68	2.95	4.66	60
P.E.I.	1956	2.39	60.0	2.21	2.65	3.78	59
	1957	2.55	65.0	2.24	2.95	4.10	63
N.S.	1956	3.53	61.5	-	2.63	4.57	57
	1957	3.57	65.5	-	2.79	4.80	57
N.B.	1956	3.11	59.4	2.41	2.78	4.54	60
	1957	3.25	64.4	2.43	3.34	4.75	63
Que.	1956	2.85	62.0	2.64	2.65	4.10	57
	1957	2.97	65.0	2.79	2.83	4.51	60
Ont.	1956	3.04	58.9	2.71	2.57	4.31	58
	1957	3.12	63.0	2.65	2.80	4.68	62
Man.	1956	2.59	56.4	2.80	2.12	4.01	56
	1957	2.68	60.7	2.82	2.20	4.28	59
Sask.	1956	2.77	58.1	2.40	2.22	4.38	55
	1957	2.86	62.3	2.52	2.44	4.60	56
Alta.	1956	2.76	60.3	2.41	2.46	4.56	56
	1957	2.86	63.8	2.57	2.89	4.64	58
B.C.	1956	4.59	59.2	2.98	3.39	5.44	58
	1957	4.77	59.9	2.82	4.70	5.61	58

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Price average for all products include fluid cream prices, not separately reported.

2/ Manufacturing milk prices include milk and cream used in ice cream and in the production of concentrated milk products, all expressed as milk equivalents. Data for October, 1956, are revised from those published for 1956, by months, in the supplement to the Dairy Review for January, 1957.

TABLE 9 - *BUTTER, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, October and January-October, 1953 to 1957

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.
OCTOBER							
1953	94,547	27,697	1	14	92,057	30,174	2.04
1954	115,646	27,464	(x)	15	113,772	29,323	1.93
1955	126,930	30,414	3	9	128,252	29,086	1.86
1956	122,157	27,102	1	20	117,550	31,690	1.97
1957	89,379	31,278	(x)	-	89,937	30,720	1.88

JANUARY - OCTOBER

1953	54,497	292,271	5	164	92,057	254,552	17.22
1954	71,312	301,368	3	136	113,772	258,775	17.03
1955	91,151	302,824	9	458	128,252	265,274	16.99
1956	100,804	294,242	3	2,098	117,550	275,401	17.13
1957	88,324	287,487	(x)	3	89,937	285,871	17.49

* Includes creamery, dairy and whey butter.

(x) Less than 500 lb.

TABLE 10 - CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, October, 1953 to 1957

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						October '000 lb.	Jan.-Oct. '000 lb.

CHEDDAR CHEESE

1953	47,845	7,163	-	53	45,539	9,416	58,948
1954	49,021	7,782	-	701	49,044	7,058	59,987
1955	46,161	7,911	-	1,510	45,203	7,359	64,394
1956	44,969	8,673	2	876	45,172	7,596	60,923
1957	57,799	8,716	-	636	57,435	8,444	62,292

PROCESS CHEESE

1953	2,780	4,999	-	-	3,028	4,751	36,583
1954	2,984	3,960	-	-	2,944	4,000	36,819
1955	3,270	3,826	-	7	2,621	4,468	37,380
1956	3,040	4,470	-	27	3,327	4,156	37,591
1957	2,378	4,284	-	43	2,759	3,860	37,082

OTHER CHEESE (HARD AND SOFT VARIETIES)

1956	1,897	847	852	12	1,764	1,820	13,610
1957	1,870	967	1,025	5	1,786	2,071	14,917

1/ Small quantities included with cheddar cheese.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, October and January-October, 1953 to 1957

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	October	Jan.-Oct.	October	Jan.-Oct.	October	Jan.-Oct.

(A) Production - '000 lb.

1953	25,752	289,354	7,857	103,727	33,609	393,081
1954	24,851	298,203	8,818	106,926	33,669	405,129
1955	29,985	314,814	12,712	109,217	42,697	424,031
1956	30,305	329,479	9,322	106,569	39,627	436,048
1957	27,316	349,672	18,070	135,535	45,386	485,207

(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/

1953	78,888	73,428	36,210	26,114	115,098	99,542
1954	75,501	70,523	27,248	25,980	102,749	96,503
1955	79,011	78,327	15,281	17,269	94,292	95,596
1956	78,894	74,385	19,945	18,032	98,839	92,417
1957	90,277	82,261	39,176	47,235	129,453	129,496

(C) Imports - lb.

1953	908	28,175	97,081	551,799	97,989	579,974
1954	5,347	42,971	2,831	361,645	8,178	404,616
1955	5,084	63,491	5,624	298,010	10,708	361,501
1956	6,893	141,711	22,884	3,180,570	29,777	3,322,281
1957	4,355	842,735	335,954	9,446,577	340,309	10,289,312

(D) Exports - '000 lb.

1953	2,074	26,172	1,713	13,358	3,787	39,530
1954	1,582	18,915	1,344	12,219	2,926	31,134
1955	1,768	19,584	477	8,501	2,245	28,085
1956	2,530	21,120	928	8,544	3,458	29,664
1957	1,438	17,118	275	1,509	1,713	18,627

(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.

1953	29,139	257,814	16,337	88,768	45,476	346,582
1954	28,253	260,681	8,745	87,997	36,998	348,678
1955	28,906	268,691	10,253	99,748	39,159	368,439
1956	32,290	289,607	10,330	101,438	42,620	391,045
1957	33,898	303,069	10,072	109,282	43,970	412,351

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Oct." represent holdings as at November 1, 1953 to 1957.

TABLE 12 - CONDENSED, EVAPORATED AND POWDERED PRODUCTS - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, October and January-October, 1953 to 1957

Section A	October	Jan.-Oct.	October	Jan.-Oct.	October	Jan.-Oct.
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1953	1,809	16,354	379	3,339	513	4,358
1954	1,472	11,706	409	3,311	632	5,574
1955	1,521	11,082	627	3,733	514	5,886
1956	1,330	15,047	323	2,883	521	7,406
1957	1,354	12,948	261	2,642	511	4,640
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk		Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder	
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1953	19,952	244,115	2,135	16,623	5,463	73,803
1954	20,195	253,706	1,224	16,473	5,343	74,937
1955	25,328	267,182	1,344	19,093	8,676	75,781
1956	24,884	276,074	1,875	18,595	5,806	71,849
1957	20,924	293,637	2,670	19,256	13,703	102,493
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. <u>1/</u>						
1953	75,507	69,247	1,751	2,166	26,755	16,660
1954	72,439	67,395	1,931	1,794	18,952	17,133
1955	70,287	68,627	2,791	3,257	11,818	13,422
1956	70,849	66,591	3,020	2,855	14,450	12,402
1957	81,371	72,940	3,406	4,226	33,774	41,290
(C) Exports - '000 lb.						
1953	654	10,028	1,168	11,621	1,326	9,723
1954	373	5,224	1,175	12,237	1,024	8,784
1955	589	4,244	1,014	14,365	287	5,387
1956	371	5,036	1,834	13,846	163	5,477
1957	148	3,819	1,260	12,621	85	647
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1953	25,558	229,501	552	5,147	14,232	64,166
1954	24,866	229,456	189	4,437	6,138	59,733
1955	26,399	240,791	(x)	2,835	6,788	68,826
1956	28,771	252,176	208	5,112	7,692	70,358
1957	29,207	263,725	590	4,703	6,375	77,476

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Oct." represent holdings as at November 1, 1953 to 1957.

(x) Since stocks and exports exceed the total supply, disappearance data are not shown for the month indicated.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010758109