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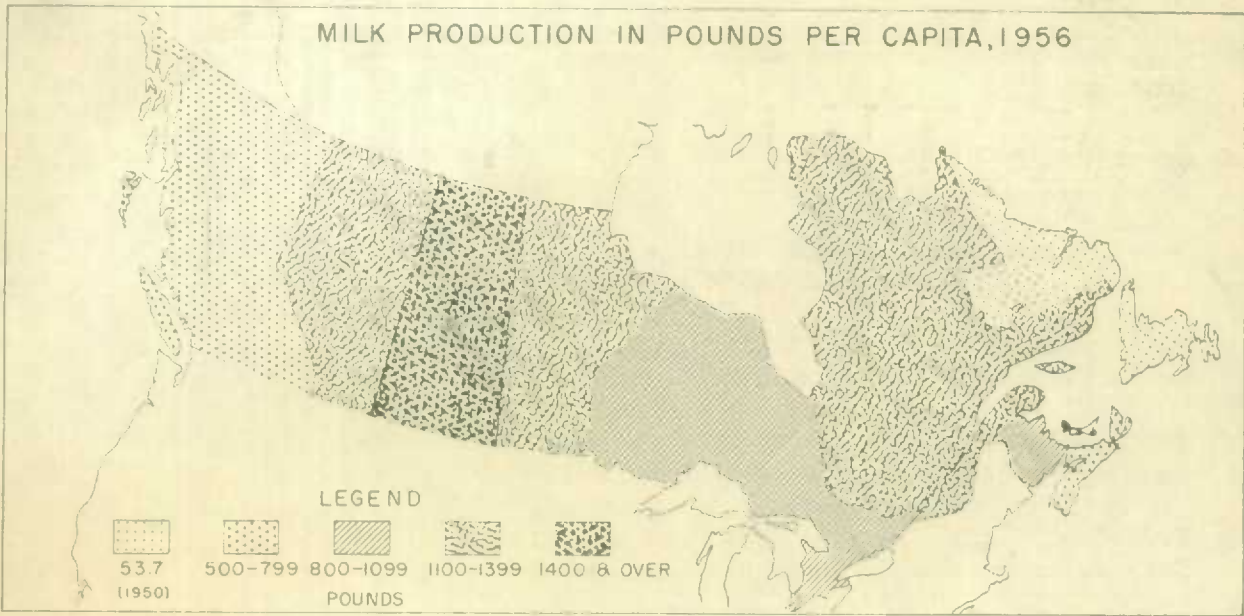
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THE DAIRY REVIEW

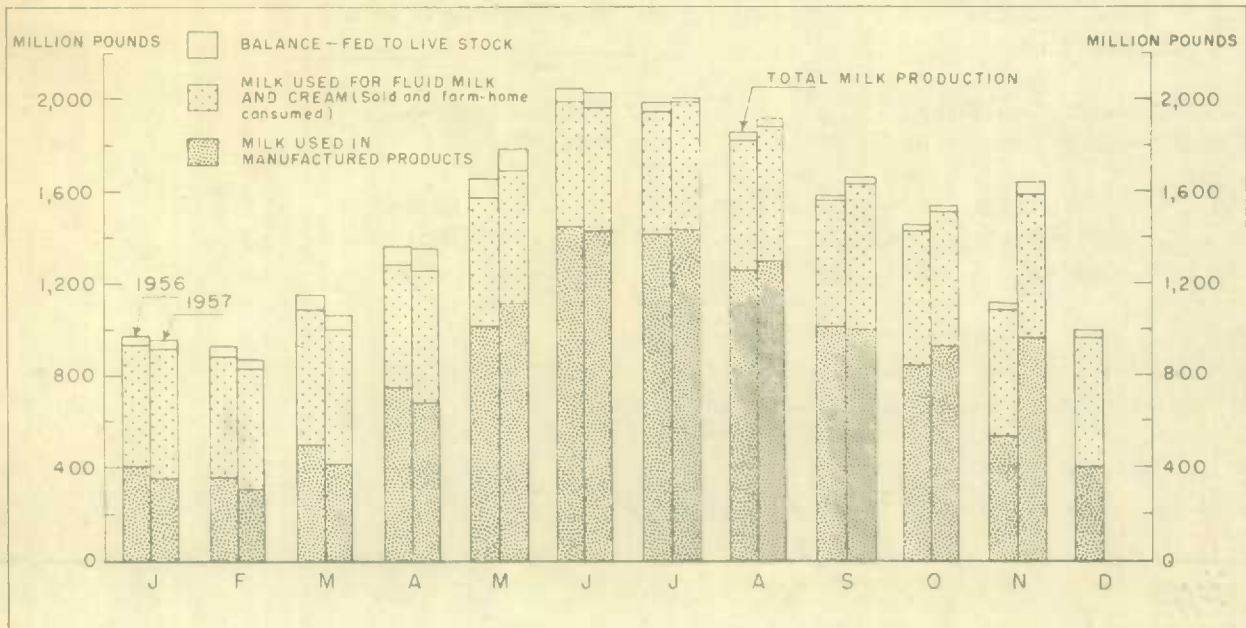
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MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION, 1956-57



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Prepared in Livestock Section
AGRICULTURE DIVISION

THE DAIRY SITUATION IN DECEMBER, 1957.

Preliminary indications are that total milk production for December reached about 1,120,000,000 lb. This estimate is 9.7 per cent greater than production in December 1956 and culminates the 6th successive month of increases over the same month last year. The preliminary estimate of total milk production for the year is about 17,550,000,000 lb. a full 2 per cent over last year's production.

Compared with 1956, the pattern of increased total milk production in the last half of 1957 was repeated to an even greater extent by creamery butter production. The 34 per cent increase over last December in utilization of milk for creamery butter culminates five successive monthly increases over corresponding months of 1956. The utilization of milk for cheddar cheese production was less than last year in the last few months but this had only a small effect on total utilization of milk for cheddar cheese production in 1957. The table below shows December and annual comparisons for milk used in dairy factories. The percentage change of this year's total compared to 1956 indicates that dairy factories used their full share of the increased milk production in 1957.

MILK EQUIVALENTS OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	December			January-December		
	1956	1957	Percentage Change	1956	1957	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	257,448	345,016	(+) 34.0	7,096,003	7,124,253	(+) 0.4
Cheddar Cheese	36,960	34,408	(-) 6.9	925,584	1,025,134	(+) 10.8
Concentrated Milk Products	44,844	47,397	(+) 5.7	943,844	1,001,784	(+) 6.1
Ice Cream	28,730	30,838	(+) 7.3	564,689	594,813	(+) 5.3
TOTAL	367,982	457,659	(+) 24.4	9,530,120	9,745,984	(+) 2.3

Fluid sales of milk and cream in November were 3.6 per cent higher than the same month in 1956. This is consistent with increases from January to August, as compared with corresponding months in 1956, and with the average monthly increase of 3 per cent for the January to November period. It compares roughly to the population increase. Fluid sales in September and October however, did not follow this pattern. The preliminary estimate for total milk production, above, includes the assumption that fluid sales during December, for which data are not yet available, will reflect approximately a 3 per cent increase over December 1956.

From the December Dairy Correspondent's survey, indications are that milk consumed on the farm and milk fed to livestock were slightly below a year ago. With a small increase in dairy butter make, total milk utilization on farms in 1957 is not expected to differ significantly from last year.

TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND
DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, October, November and December, 1956 and 1957

N.B. These data are obtained from a sample survey of dairy farms.

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		October	November	December	October	November	December
CANADA	1956	73.9	70.1	62.8	5.2	6.0	5.6
	1957	74.6	70.6	64.0	5.1	5.6	5.8
P.E.I.	1956	81.5	79.8	72.3	3.0	3.9	3.3
	1957	84.5	82.0	76.8	3.1	1.7	3.7
N.S.	1956	72.9	72.6	72.1	6.8	7.6	6.1
	1957	72.4	72.4	70.6	7.2	7.3	7.2
N.B.	1956	77.4	75.0	68.4	3.2	3.6	4.5
	1957	80.3	75.2	67.7	4.0	3.9	4.4
Que.	1956	82.1	75.6	61.8	3.5	3.2	3.5
	1957	81.6	76.4	63.3	3.3	3.6	3.4
Ont.	1956	72.7	69.9	62.8	6.3	7.5	6.8
	1957	73.9	70.0	64.3	5.8	6.5	6.8
Man.	1956	66.1	61.5	57.1	5.0	5.6	6.2
	1957	65.3	60.3	55.4	5.1	6.5	6.3
Sask.	1956	65.5	60.1	54.9	5.3	5.9	5.8
	1957	66.0	60.8	57.1	5.3	6.5	6.6
Alta.	1956	67.0	61.6	58.8	4.8	6.9	7.1
	1957	67.9	63.7	60.2	5.4	6.7	6.7
B.C.	1956	71.9	70.7	71.2	8.9	10.4	7.6
	1957	71.6	73.2	75.2	9.4	8.2	7.5

DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW

Province	Year	All Cows			Cows Milked		
		lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
CANADA	1956	15.9	13.3	12.4	21.5	18.9	19.8
	1957	17.0	14.1	13.2	22.8	20.0	20.7
P.E.I.	1956	16.1	13.6	12.4	19.8	17.1	17.1
	1957	17.6	14.4	12.9	20.8	17.6	16.8
N.S.	1956	14.9	13.9	14.5	20.5	19.1	20.1
	1957	15.7	14.2	14.2	21.7	19.6	20.1
N.B.	1956	14.4	11.5	10.2	18.6	15.4	14.9
	1957	15.1	12.1	11.0	18.8	16.1	16.2
Que.	1956	15.2	11.2	9.8	18.4	14.8	15.8
	1957	16.3	12.1	10.4	20.0	15.8	16.4
Ont.	1956	18.2	15.5	14.5	25.1	22.1	23.0
	1957	19.5	16.2	15.4	26.4	23.1	24.0
Man.	1956	12.5	11.9	11.6	19.0	19.3	20.4
	1957	13.5	11.8	11.3	20.6	19.6	20.4
Sask.	1956	12.6	11.2	10.6	19.2	18.7	19.3
	1957	14.0	12.2	11.8	21.3	20.2	20.6
Alta.	1956	15.3	13.8	13.5	22.8	22.4	23.0
	1957	15.7	14.8	14.6	23.2	23.2	24.3
B.C.	1956	18.6	17.4	17.8	25.9	24.6	25.1
	1957	21.1	19.9	20.5	29.5	27.2	27.3

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

Again in December the Dairy Correspondent's survey supports the estimate of increased total milk production. Compared to last December, production per cow increased 4.5 per cent and cows milked increased 3.3 per cent. A 2 per cent increase in freshenings suggests that 1958 will begin with a higher level of total milk production than 1957.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN NOVEMBER, 1957*

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in November amounted to 1,233,312,000 pounds. This represents an increase of 106 million pounds or 9.4 per cent above that of November, 1956. Of this amount 584 million pounds or 47.3 per cent was utilized in factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 495 million pounds or 40 per cent of the total milk supply. During January-November production was estimated at 16,437 million pounds, an increase of 254 million pounds in comparison with the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-November amounted to 9,288 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 5,253 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: During November sales of fluid milk and cream (the latter expressed as milk) amounted to 495,087,000 pounds, an increase of approximately 17 million pounds or 3.6 per cent in comparison with the previous November. This included about 418 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 34 per cent of the farm milk supply and fluid cream sales of 77 million pounds representing 6 per cent. During the eleven month period, January-November, fluid sales totalled 5,253,468,000 pounds which was about 154 million pounds or 3.0 per cent over those of January-November, 1956.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in November amounted to 1,692,000 pounds increasing 9 per cent from the corresponding month in 1956. For the eleven months, January-November 16,819,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 2 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in November amounted to \$35,862,000. This represented an increase of 12.4 per cent or \$3,954,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$3.32 per hundred pounds of milk was 5 cents higher than in November, 1956. Fluid milk at \$4.68 per hundred was 21 cents higher than that of November, 1956. Creamery butterfat increased from 60.4 cents to 64.1 cents per pound, and dairy butter at 60 cents was 1 cent higher than in November, 1956. Milk used in manufacture increased from \$2.73 per hundred in November, 1956 to \$3.04 per hundred in November, 1957. Cheese milk declined from \$2.78 to \$2.72 per hundred, a decrease of 6 cents per hundred in comparison with the same month a year earlier.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, October, November and January to November, 1953 to 1957
and by Provinces*, 1955 to 1957

Province	Year	October		November		January to November	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
CANADA	1953	1,931		1,788		19,378	
	1954	1,707	88	1,685	94	17,945	93
	1955	1,576	92	1,698	101	16,933	94
	1956	1,672	106	1,548	91	17,210	102
	1957	1,743	104	1,692	109	16,819	98
P.E.I.	1955	26		33		328	
	1956	28	108	29	88	310	95
	1957	27	96	24	83	304	98
N.S.	1955	94		80		905	
	1956	94	100	77	96	888	98
	1957	80	85	62	81	849	96
N.B.	1955	164		161		1,643	
	1956	201	123	165	102	1,712	104
	1957	135	67	128	78	1,512	88
Que.	1955	276		397		2,934	
	1956	342	124	345	87	3,278	112
	1957	432	126	497	144	3,142	96
Ont.	1955	89		121		956	
	1956	104	117	85	70	1,016	106
	1957	84	81	68	80	817	80
Man.	1955	175		173		1,949	
	1956	188	107	162	94	1,865	96
	1957	178	95	164	101	1,912	103
Sask.	1955	457		462		5,004	
	1956	429	94	416	90	5,030	101
	1957	536	125	488	117	5,208	104
Alta.	1955	233		221		2,529	
	1956	240	103	223	101	2,527	100
	1957	224	93	222	100	2,434	96
B.C.	1955	62		50		685	
	1956	46	74	46	92	584	85
	1957	47	102	39	85	641	110

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN NOVEMBER, 1957

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 21 million pounds in November, 1957. This represented an increase of 4 million pounds or 23 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-November output of 308 1/2 million pounds was 1 per cent below the total for the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 90 million pounds at November 1, declined to 81 1/2 million pounds on December 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at November 1, showed a decrease of approximately 27 1/2 million pounds, while those of December 1, declined 23 1/4 million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on November 1, production and imports during the month, amounted to 110 3/4 million pounds. This was a decrease of approximately 23 3/4 million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in November, including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 29 1/4 million pounds, a decrease of 1/4 million pounds. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.79 pounds as compared with 1.84 pounds a year ago. During the January-November period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 315 1/4 million pounds as compared with 305 million pounds in the same period of 1956; and the per capita disappearance of 19.28 pounds may be compared with 18.97 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers quotations for first grade solids, averaged 62 cents per pound in November, as compared with 58 cents in November, 1956.

Cheese Production: Cheddar Cheese production in November, 1957 amounted to approximately 5 million pounds, a decrease of 135 thousand pounds or 3 per cent less than that produced in November, 1956.

Cheese Prices: Ontario coloured cheese at Montreal averaged 35 3/8 cents in November, 1957. This compares with 35 1/4 cents in November, 1956.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in November was approximately 28 million pounds, which represented an increase of 3 3/4 million pounds in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products decreased 1 3/4 million pounds, while by-products registered an increase of 5 1/2 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products decreased 3 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was 5 1/4 million pounds above the output of November, 1956.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in November was approximately 2 million gallons, a decrease of 53 thousand gallons in comparison with the November production a year earlier. Production during the eleven-month period January-November amounted to 33,175,000 gallons. This represented an increase of 1,648,000 gallons as compared with that produced in the same period of 1956.

TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces*, November, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	Total Milk ^{1/} Production	Factory ^{2/} Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid ^{3/} Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1956	1,127,653 <u>a/</u>	495,803	36,223	86,710	31,076	477,841
	1957	1,233,812 <u>a/</u>	583,580	39,593	86,030	29,522	495,087
P.E.I.	1956	13,697	8,976	679	1,600	222	2,220
	1957	13,876	9,504	562	1,470	191	2,149
N.S.	1956	30,608	8,697	1,802	4,090	1,040	14,979
	1957	29,836	8,467	1,451	4,180	1,110	14,628
N.B.	1956	31,655	10,355	3,861	4,190	194	13,055
	1957	31,044	10,829	2,995	3,760	211	13,249
Que.	1956	399,675	186,147	8,073	23,900	4,770	176,785
	1957	447,637	224,177	11,630	23,600	4,500	183,730
Ont.	1956	367,104	170,699	1,989	19,200	9,320	165,896
	1957	399,397	196,899	1,591	19,600	9,280	172,027
Man.	1956	59,972	23,973	3,791	7,840	3,000	21,368
	1957	66,276	30,097	3,837	7,650	2,470	22,222
Sask.	1956	78,422	27,053	9,734	12,900	5,240	23,495
	1957	88,678	35,472	11,419	13,000	4,290	24,497
Alta.	1956	88,623	42,226	5,218	10,300	5,650	25,229
	1957	94,964	47,763	5,195	10,100	5,710	26,196
B.C.	1956	54,850	14,630	1,076	2,690	1,640	34,814
	1957	58,719	16,987	913	2,670	1,760	36,389

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a/ Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (See Footnote "x/" in Table 4).

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "x/" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 4 - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES

Canada, by Provinces*, November, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream ^{1/}
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1956	358,253	57,563	46,701	33,286	402,607	75,234
	1957	446,963	56,078	48,154	32,385	417,846	77,241
P.E.I.	1956	8,096	693	<u>x/</u>	187	1,916	304
	1957	8,728	572	<u>x/</u>	204	1,866	283
N.S.	1956	7,184	-	<u>x/</u>	1,513	13,227	1,752
	1957	6,903	-	<u>x/</u>	1,564	13,002	1,626
N.B.	1956	9,126	396	-	833	11,503	1,552
	1957	9,781	385	-	663	11,699	1,550
Que.	1956	140,096	19,228	18,578	8,245	149,181	27,604
	1957	186,381	12,826	16,266	8,704	156,043	27,687
Ont.	1956	97,157	35,563	25,076	12,903	143,660	22,236
	1957	116,181	40,502	28,503	11,713	148,257	23,770
Man.	1956	22,136	341	-	1,496	16,612	4,756
	1957	28,291	429	-	1,377	17,409	4,813
Sask.	1956	25,178	22	-	1,853	18,962	4,533
	1957	33,602	-	-	1,870	19,891	4,606
Alta.	1956	38,376	1,045	<u>x/</u>	2,805	19,649	5,580
	1957	43,852	1,089	<u>x/</u>	2,822	20,415	5,781
B.C.	1956	10,904	275	-	3,451	27,897	6,917
	1957	13,244	275	-	3,468	29,264	7,125

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

^{1/} Cream expressed as milk.

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - PERCENTAGE OF MILK SUPPLY USED IN FACTORY PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces*, November, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Used on Farms		
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
CANADA	1956	31.77	5.10	7.09	43.96	42.38	3.21	10.45
	1957	36.23	4.54	6.53	47.30	40.13	3.21	9.36
P.E.I.	1956	59.11	5.06	1.36	65.53	16.21	4.96	13.30
	1957	62.90	4.12	1.47	68.49	15.49	4.05	11.97
N.S.	1956	23.47	-	4.94	28.41	48.94	5.89	16.76
	1957	23.14	-	5.24	28.38	49.03	4.86	17.73
N.B.	1956	28.83	1.25	2.63	32.71	41.24	12.20	13.85
	1957	31.51	1.24	2.13	34.88	42.68	9.65	12.79
Que.	1956	35.05	4.81	6.71	46.57	44.23	2.02	7.18
	1957	41.64	2.86	5.58	50.08	41.04	2.60	6.28
Ont.	1956	26.47	9.69	10.34	46.50	45.19	0.54	7.77
	1957	29.09	10.14	10.07	49.30	43.07	0.40	7.23
Man.	1956	36.91	0.57	2.49	39.97	35.63	6.32	18.08
	1957	42.69	0.64	2.08	45.41	33.53	5.79	15.27
Sask.	1956	32.11	0.03	2.36	34.50	29.96	12.41	23.13
	1957	37.89	-	2.11	40.00	27.62	12.88	19.50
Alta.	1956	43.30	1.18	3.16	47.64	28.47	5.89	18.00
	1957	46.18	1.15	2.97	50.30	27.58	5.47	16.65
B.C.	1956	19.88	0.50	6.29	26.67	63.47	1.96	7.90
	1957	22.55	0.47	5.91	28.93	61.97	1.55	7.55

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION - CUMULATIVE DATA

Canada, by Provinces*, January-November, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	Total Milk <u>1</u> / Production	Factory <u>2</u> / Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid <u>3</u> / Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1956	16,182,790	9,162,138	402,715	993,500	524,868	5,099,569
	1957	16,436,921	9,288,325	393,564	967,560	534,004	5,253,468
P.E.I.	1956	207,499	151,952	7,254	18,250	5,018	25,025
	1957	208,070	150,502	7,113	18,120	8,203	24,132
N.S.	1956	414,628	160,113	20,779	45,000	14,398	174,338
	1957	397,204	142,780	19,867	45,360	12,811	176,386
N.B.	1956	453,120	216,110	40,060	47,270	4,872	144,808
	1957	438,036	203,468	35,381	45,870	5,940	147,377
Que.	1956	5,835,207	3,434,928	76,706	269,300	127,730	1,926,543
	1957	5,945,148	3,501,395	73,524	264,200	146,000	1,960,029
Ont.	1956	5,102,203	3,015,548	23,775	218,300	138,080	1,706,500
	1957	5,175,494	3,021,574	19,118	213,900	137,660	1,783,242
Man.	1956	966,338	565,127	43,641	92,020	42,580	222,970
	1957	970,322	572,231	44,739	89,140	38,130	226,082
Sask.	1956	1,189,795	597,049	117,702	148,500	80,200	246,344
	1957	1,218,479	625,042	121,866	144,600	72,680	254,291
Alta.	1956	1,326,895	775,435	59,132	123,100	91,470	277,758
	1957	1,378,153	824,999	56,955	115,260	90,920	290,019
B.C.	1956	687,105	245,876	13,666	31,760	20,520	375,283
	1957	706,015	246,334	15,001	31,110	21,660	391,910

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS 1

Canada, by Provinces*, November 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 2/	Fluid Cream	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
CANADA	1956	31,908	7,579	1,602	2,182	2,482	17,998	65
	1957	35,862	10,035	1,525	2,447	2,211	19,572	72
P.E.I.	1956	302	173	16	30	11	71	1
	1957	317	196	13	20	9	78	1
N.S.	1956	890	156	-	46	74	606	8
	1957	895	158	-	60	49	621	7
N.B.	1956	828	190	9	23	61	522	23
	1957	888	221	9	22	52	563	21
Que.	1956	11,540	3,044	508	740	864	6,370	14
	1957	13,158	4,278	360	726	714	7,053	27
Ont.	1956	11,237	2,009	1,024	1,047	669	6,479	9
	1957	12,432	2,569	1,094	1,190	592	6,983	4
Man.	1956	1,282	446	10	32	124	666	4
	1957	1,528	606	13	30	106	770	3
Sask.	1956	1,526	515	1	41	127	840	2
	1957	1,836	741	-	46	114	929	6
Alta.	1956	2,024	819	26	122	166	890	1
	1957	2,280	990	28	153	163	945	1
B.C.	1956	2,279	227	8	101	386	1,554	3
	1957	2,528	276	8	200	412	1,630	2

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices f.o.b. farm.

2/ Income from manufacturing milk is based on the farm sales of milk and cream used in concentration, and in the manufacture of ice cream. Thus, comparable data for November, 1956 differ from those published in the supplement to the Dairy Review for January, 1957, in which cream used in the manufacture of ice cream was separately shown by months for 1956.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGES PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM

Canada, by Provinces*, November, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	All Products <u>1/</u>	Creamery Butter-Fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk <u>2/</u>	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢
CANADA	1956	3.27	60.4	2.78	2.73	4.47	59
	1957	3.32	64.1	2.72	3.04	4.68	60
P.E.I.	1956	2.49	61.0	2.35	2.66	3.72	60
	1957	2.61	64.0	2.24	3.11	4.17	63
N.S.	1956	3.68	62.0	-	2.70	4.58	57
	1957	3.75	65.5	-	2.92	4.78	58
N.B.	1956	3.41	59.4	2.40	2.74	4.54	61
	1957	3.57	64.4	2.43	3.34	4.81	63
Que.	1956	3.17	62.0	2.64	2.76	4.27	58
	1957	3.22	65.5	2.81	2.91	4.52	60
Ont.	1956	3.33	59.0	2.88	2.76	4.51	59
	1957	3.37	63.1	2.70	2.96	4.71	62
Man.	1956	2.82	57.5	2.90	2.14	4.01	55
	1957	2.91	61.2	2.93	2.21	4.42	59
Sask.	1956	3.01	58.4	2.55	2.21	4.43	55
	1957	3.05	62.9	-	2.48	4.67	57
Alta.	1956	2.91	60.9	2.48	2.56	4.53	56
	1957	2.98	64.4	2.59	2.90	4.63	57
B.C.	1956	4.60	59.5	3.00	2.92	5.57	57
	1957	4.73	59.5	2.86	5.78	5.57	58

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Price average for all products include fluid cream prices, not separately reported.

2/ Manufacturing milk prices include milk and cream used in ice cream and in the production of concentrated milk products, all expressed as milk equivalents. Data for November, 1956, are revised from those published for 1956, by months, in the supplement to the Dairy Review for January, 1957.

TABLE 9 - *BUTTER, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, November and January-November, 1953 to 1957

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.
NOVEMBER							
1953	92,057	18,131	(x)	16	82,605	27,567	1.86
1954	113,772	18,720	-	4	103,212	29,276	1.92
1955	128,252	20,264	(x)	6,294	113,899	28,323	1.82
1956	117,550	16,983	1	15	104,953	29,566	1.84
1957	89,937	20,937	-	1	81,610	29,263	1.79
JANUARY - NOVEMBER							
1953	54,497	310,402	5	180	82,605	282,119	19.08
1954	71,312	320,088	3	140	103,212	288,051	18.95
1955	91,151	323,088	9	6,752	113,899	293,597	18.81
1956	100,804	311,225	4	2,113	104,953	304,967	18.97
1957	88,324	308,424	(x)	4	81,610	315,134	19.28

* Includes creamery, dairy and whey butter.
(x) Less than 500 lb.

TABLE 10 - CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, November, 1953 to 1957

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						November '000 lb.	Jan.-Nov. '000 lb.
CHEDDAR CHEESE							
1953	45,539	3,865	-	6,277	35,961	7,166	66,114
1954	49,044	4,380	-	1,239	46,357	5,828	65,815
1955	45,203	4,288	3,147	3,229	40,902	8,507	72,901
1956	45,172	5,233	-	2,441	41,905	6,059	66,982
1957	57,435	5,098	-	2,145	55,171	5,217	67,509
PROCESS CHEESE							
1953	3,028	4,346	-	-	3,761	3,613	40,196
1954	2,944	3,830	-	-	2,802	3,972	40,791
1955	2,621	4,245	-	14	3,131	3,721	41,101
1956	3,327	3,928	-	24	3,709	3,522	41,113
1957	2,759	4,041	-	24	3,297	3,479	40,561
OTHER CHEESE (HARD AND SOFT VARIETIES)							
1956	1,764	817	1,407	14	1,726	2,248	15,858
1957	1,786	768	2,225	6	1,773	3,000	17,917

1/ Small quantities included with cheddar cheese.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, November and January-November, 1953 to 1957

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.

(A) Production - '000 lb.

1953	17,681	307,035	6,269	109,996	23,950	417,031
1954	17,800	316,003	6,245	113,171	24,045	429,174
1955	15,904	330,718	9,009	118,226	24,913	448,944
1956	17,949	347,428	6,404	112,973	24,353	460,401
1957	16,159	365,831	11,936	147,471	28,095	513,302

(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/

1953	73,428	42,233	26,114	20,710	99,542	62,943
1954	70,523	59,632	25,980	21,978	96,503	81,610
1955	78,327	64,022	17,269	17,963	95,596	81,985
1956	74,385	60,018	18,032	14,471	92,417	74,489
1957	82,261	67,094	47,235	49,880	129,496	116,974

(C) Imports - lb.

1953	5,147	33,322	59,093	610,892	64,240	644,214
1954	4,915	47,886	51,795	413,440	56,710	461,326
1955	2,040	65,531	295,814	593,824	297,854	659,355
1956	3,147	144,858	25,220	3,205,790	28,367	3,350,648
1957	2,403	845,138	1,031,451	10,478,028	1,033,854	11,323,166

(D) Exports - '000 lb.

1953	2,884	29,056	2,313	15,671	5,197	44,727
1954	1,490	20,405	1,628	13,847	3,118	34,252
1955	1,566	21,150	400	8,901	1,966	30,051
1956	2,469	23,589	526	9,070	2,995	32,659
1957	2,554	19,672	136	1,645	2,690	21,317

(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.

1953	25,997	283,811	9,420	98,188	35,417	381,999
1954	27,206	287,887	8,671	96,668	35,877	384,555
1955	28,645	297,336	8,211	107,959	36,856	405,295
1956	29,850	319,457	9,464	110,902	39,314	430,359
1957	28,774	331,843	10,186	119,468	38,960	451,311

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Nov." represent holdings as at December 1, 1953 to 1957.

TABLE 12 - CONDENSED, EVAPORATED AND POWDERED PRODUCTS - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, November and January-November, 1953 to 1957

Section A	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1953	1,186	17,540	333	3,672	302	4,660
1954	1,191	12,897	341	3,652	343	5,917
1955	1,192	12,274	284	4,017	246	6,132
1956	1,238	16,285	307	3,190	259	7,665
1957	979	13,927	216	2,858	169	4,809
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk	Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder		
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1953	14,439	258,554	1,214	17,837	4,386	78,189
1954	14,522	268,228	929	17,402	4,154	79,091
1955	12,769	279,951	911	20,004	6,155	81,936
1956	14,180	290,254	1,034	19,629	3,664	75,513
1957	11,089	304,726	2,120	21,376	8,799	111,292
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. ^{1/}						
1953	69,247	58,979	2,166	1,681	16,660	12,452
1954	67,395	56,893	1,794	1,425	17,133	13,814
1955	68,627	55,487	3,257	2,998	13,422	13,343
1956	66,591	54,416	2,855	1,569	12,402	9,242
1957	72,940	58,305	4,226	3,707	41,290	43,468
(C) Exports - '000 lb.						
1953	1,049	11,077	1,369	12,990	2,020	11,743
1954	362	5,586	981	13,218	746	9,530
1955	322	4,566	1,109	15,474	213	5,600
1956	406	5,442	1,875	15,721	253	5,730
1957	565	4,384	1,986	14,607	12	659
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1953	23,658	253,159	332	5,479	6,574	70,740
1954	24,662	254,118	320	4,757	6,730	66,463
1955	25,587	266,378	62	2,897	6,291	75,117
1956	25,949	278,125	448	5,560	6,571	76,929
1957	25,159	288,884	655	5,358	6,960	84,436

^{1/} Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Nov." represent holdings as at December 1, 1953 to 1957

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