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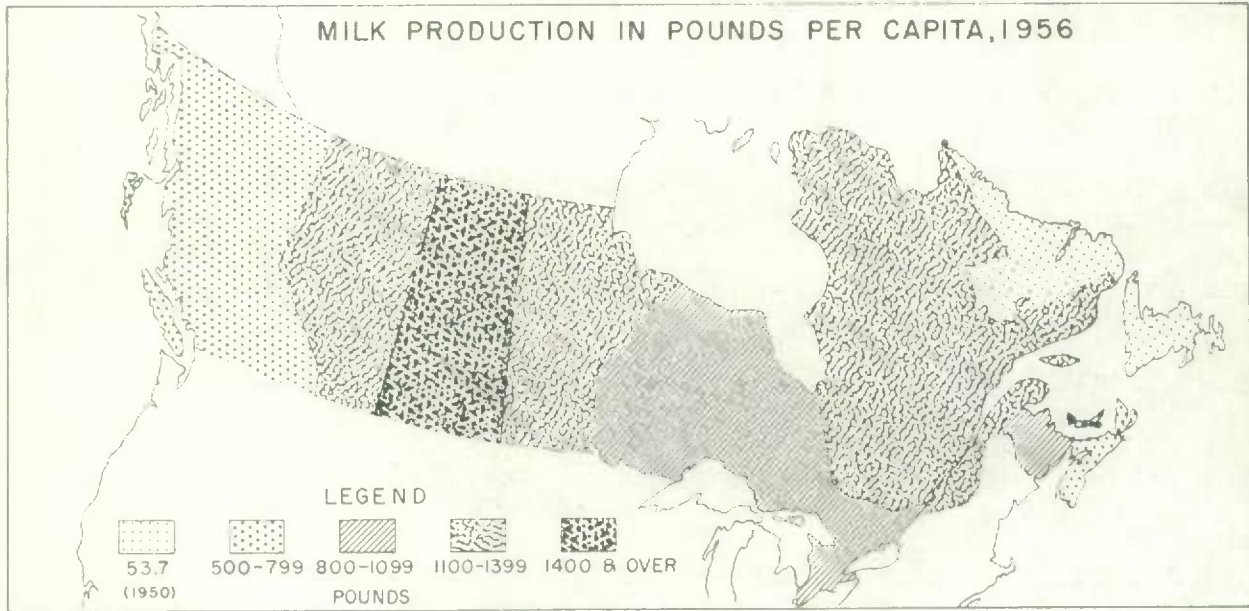


THE DAIRY REVIEW

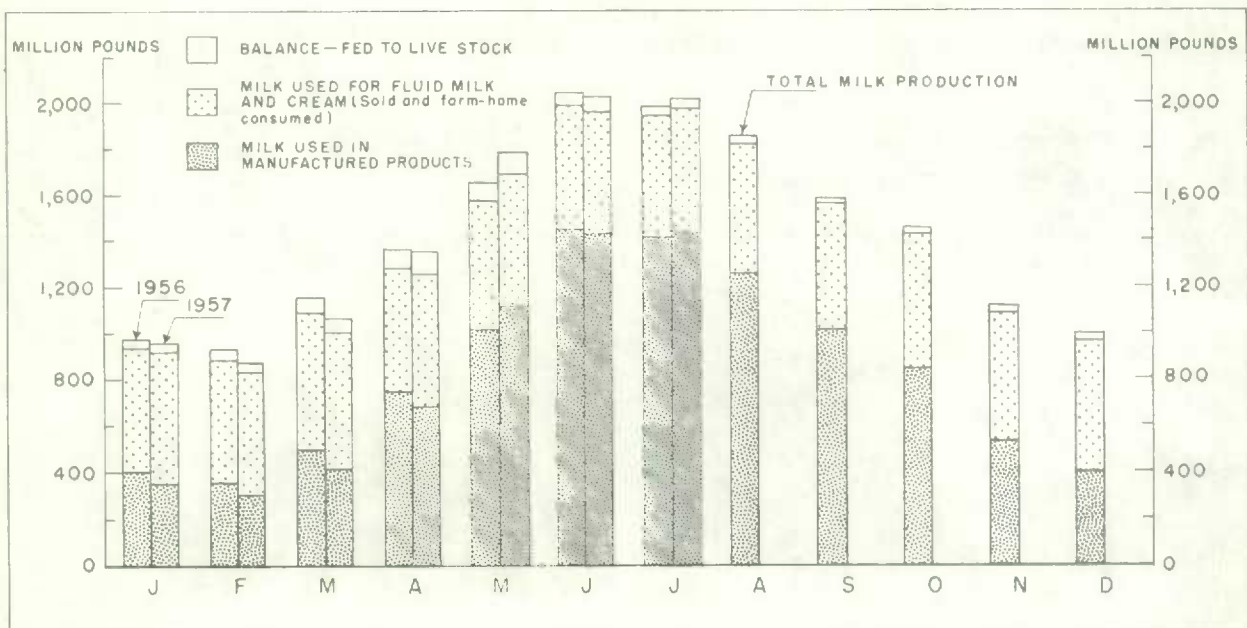
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MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION, 1956-57



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Prepared in Livestock Section
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THE DAIRY SITUATION IN AUGUST, 1957

Preliminary estimates of total milk production during August this year indicate that a total of about 1,893 million pounds of milk was produced. This figure is 1.8 per cent greater than production in August, 1956. July and May production also exceeded that of the corresponding months in 1956, while production in other months was lower. The cumulative estimate of production to the end of August at 11,966 million pounds is only 0.4 per cent less than the corresponding cumulative total of last year.

The increase in milk production for August was reflected in the increased use of milk for dairy factory production. Ice cream was the only manufactured product to use less milk this August than last. The greater proportion of the increase appears to have been used for butter production which is above production for August, 1956. This increase comes at a time when butter stocks have reached the lowest point in several years. More milk was used for cheese production than in August last year. This continues the trend that has been apparent in previous months.

MILK EQUIVALENTS OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

	August			January-August		
	1956	1957	Percentage Change	1956	1957	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	913,115	924,487	(+) 1.2	5,157,807	4,852,200	(-) 5.9
Cheddar Cheese	130,636	139,359	(+) 6.7	620,125	717,596	(+) 15.7
Concentrated Milk Products	107,776	119,279	(+) 10.7	683,282	740,905	(+) 8.4
Ice Cream	76,636	75,514	(-) 1.5	421,141	442,731	(+) 5.1
TOTAL	1,228,163	1,258,639	(+) 2.5	6,882,355	6,753,432	(-) 1.9

The trend toward feeding less milk to livestock and using less milk on farms apparently continues to be in evidence, according to the monthly dairy farm survey. Survey reporters suggest a decrease of about 3 per cent in milk consumed on farms, both for August and over the June-August quarter. Milk fed to livestock appears to be down about 4 per cent over the June-August quarter, the decline being caused by a drop in milk fed during July and August compared with these two months last year.

It is probable that fluid milk sales in August increased about 3 per cent over August last year. This is the average increase indicated by cumulative data January through July.

Milk cow numbers and cows milked have remained at about the same level as last year. The monthly survey confirms the increase in total milk production by indicating an increase in average production per cow.

TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND

DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, June, July and August, 1956 and 1957

N.B. These data are obtained from a sample survey of dairy farms.

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		June	July	August	June	July	August
CANADA	1956	76.9	78.4	77.7	7.9	6.0	4.7
	1957	77.6	78.4	78.0	8.0	5.4	4.6
P.E.I.	1956	77.6	83.4	85.9	14.7	9.8	4.4
	1957	76.3	81.9	85.9	16.0	8.9	5.3
N.S.	1956	73.1	73.7	73.8	7.0	7.1	6.9
	1957	75.0	74.5	72.6	7.6	6.6	6.2
N.B.	1956	77.2	81.2	81.9	10.5	7.2	4.7
	1957	78.6	81.4	82.3	11.9	6.6	4.8
Que.	1956	82.9	84.3	84.0	8.5	5.0	2.8
	1957	82.8	84.4	84.3	8.0	4.4	2.7
Ont.	1956	75.7	76.5	75.2	6.2	5.5	5.2
	1957	76.8	76.8	76.7	6.2	5.1	5.0
Man.	1956	73.8	75.1	73.1	7.3	6.7	4.6
	1957	73.3	73.3	72.1	7.5	5.9	3.9
Sask.	1956	73.1	76.5	75.2	10.5	6.8	5.1
	1957	73.5	74.5	72.7	9.4	5.6	4.8
Alta.	1956	73.7	74.9	74.2	7.8	6.1	5.2
	1957	75.0	74.9	74.2	8.3	6.0	6.0
B.C.	1956	75.7	74.6	73.3	5.8	6.1	6.5
	1957	75.3	73.5	73.4	5.6	5.6	6.4

DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW

Province	Year	All Cows			Cows Milked		
		lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
CANADA	1956	23.0	21.9	20.1	29.9	27.9	25.9
	1957	23.8	21.9	20.9	30.7	28.0	26.7
P.E.I.	1956	25.3	26.8	24.4	33.1	32.2	28.4
	1957	24.6	25.6	23.2	32.3	31.3	27.3
N.S.	1956	19.4	19.0	17.0	26.5	25.8	23.0
	1957	19.8	18.4	16.5	26.3	24.7	22.8
N.B.	1956	23.0	23.7	20.7	29.8	29.2	25.3
	1957	22.6	21.6	20.1	28.7	26.9	24.5
Que.	1956	23.4	22.6	20.2	28.2	26.8	24.1
	1957	24.3	22.3	21.5	29.4	26.5	25.4
Ont.	1956	25.1	22.6	21.2	33.2	29.5	28.2
	1957	26.2	23.2	23.0	34.1	30.3	30.0
Man.	1956	20.3	19.2	17.2	27.5	25.6	23.5
	1957	20.8	18.3	17.2	28.3	25.0	23.9
Sask.	1956	20.1	19.9	18.2	27.5	26.0	24.2
	1957	20.8	19.7	17.9	28.3	26.5	24.5
Alta.	1956	21.8	21.6	20.2	29.6	28.8	27.3
	1957	24.0	22.3	20.2	32.0	29.7	27.2
B.C.	1956	22.4	21.2	19.9	29.7	28.4	27.3
	1957	23.5	22.1	21.6	31.2	30.0	29.4

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

Pastures throughout Canada were generally good in August, becoming better later in the month. Perhaps better pastures influenced the increase over last August in total milk production. The Maritimes received relief from the dry spell although not before the hay crop had been reduced in quantity. August pastures were dry in the Montreal area and the eastern and northern sections of Ontario. Rain in British Columbia and the Peace River district has retarded harvesting and spoiled some hay. Compared with last year, weather conditions with respect to pastures were better in the Maritimes and the Prairies while not quite so good in parts of Ontario and Quebec.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN JULY, 1957*

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in July amounted to 2,018,070,000 pounds. This represents an increase of 29 million pounds or 1.4 per cent above that of July, 1956. Of this amount 1,391 million pounds or about 69 per cent was utilized in factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 452 million pounds or 22.4 per cent of the total milk supply. During January-July production was estimated at 10,073 million pounds, a decrease of 76 million pounds in comparison with the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-July amounted to 5,495 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 3,322 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: During July sales of fluid milk and cream (the latter expressed as milk) amounted to 451,835,000 pounds, an increase of approximately 13 million pounds or 3.0 per cent in comparison with the previous July. This included about 373 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 18.5 per cent of the farm milk supply and fluid cream sales of 79 million pounds representing 3.9 per cent. During the seven month period, January-July, fluid sales totalled 3,321,708,000 pounds which was about 102 million pounds or 3.2 per cent over those of January-July, 1956.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in July amounted to 1,668,000 pounds decreasing 3 per cent from the corresponding month in 1956. Production declines in the Maritimes, Ontario and Alberta contributed to the decrease. For the seven months, January-July 9,975,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 6 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in July amounted to \$50,647,000. This represented an increase of 6.1 per cent or \$2,905,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$2.74 per hundred pounds of milk was 10 cents higher than in July 1956. Fluid milk at \$4.48 per hundred was 24 cents higher than that of July, 1956. Creamery butter-fat increased from 59.4 cents to 60.9 cents per pound, and dairy butter at 58 cents was the same as in July, 1956. Milk used in manufacture increased from \$2.48 per hundred in July, 1956 to \$2.71 per hundred in July, 1957. Cheese milk advanced to \$2.55 per hundred, an increase of 17 cents per hundred in comparison with the same month a year earlier.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, June, July and January to July, 1953 to 1957
and by Provinces*, 1955 to 1957

Province	Year	June		July		January to July	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
CANADA	1953	1,954		1,868		11,951	
	1954	1,765	90	1,683	90	11,196	94
	1955	1,631	92	1,577	94	10,402	93
	1956	1,716	105	1,713	109	10,659	102
	1957	1,698	99	1,668	97	9,975	94
P.E.I.	1955	27		35		217	
	1956	34	126	29	83	194	89
	1957	28	82	21	72	213	110
N.S.	1955	111		103		498	
	1956	112	101	113	110	524	105
	1957	91	81	78	69	523	100
N.B.	1955	172		165		958	
	1956	189	110	193	117	952	99
	1957	174	92	167	87	934	98
Que.	1955	249		224		1,758	
	1956	269	108	299	133	2,016	115
	1957	280	104	316	106	1,459	72
Ont.	1955	76		71		567	
	1956	106	139	96	135	646	114
	1957	82	77	58	60	552	85
Man.	1955	179		193		1,247	
	1956	185	103	179	93	1,148	92
	1957	199	108	197	110	1,201	105
Sask.	1955	486		471		3,138	
	1956	506	104	486	103	3,252	104
	1957	525	104	520	107	3,154	97
Alta.	1955	250		240		1,590	
	1956	253	101	258	108	1,548	97
	1957	245	97	238	92	1,510	98
B.C.	1955	81		75		429	
	1956	62	77	60	80	379	88
	1957	74	119	73	122	429	113

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN JULY, 1957

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 45 1/4 million pounds in July, 1957. This represented a decrease of 1 million pounds or 2 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-July output of 179 million pounds was 7 per cent below the total for the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 59 1/4 million pounds at July 1, advanced to 74 million pounds on August 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at July 1, showed a decrease of approximately 29 3/4 million pounds, while those of August 1, declined 31 1/4 million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on July 1, production and imports during the month, amounted to 104 1/4 million pounds. This was a decrease of approximately 30 3/4 million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in July including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 30 1/2 million pounds, an increase of 3/4 million pounds. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.86 pounds as compared with 1.85 pounds a year ago. During the January-July period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 193 1/4 million pounds as compared with 186 1/2 million pounds in the same period in 1956; and the per capita disappearance of 11.83 pounds may be compared with 11.60 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 59 cents per pound in July as against 56 cents in the same month of the previous year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar Cheese production in July, 1957 amounted to approximately 14 3/4 million pounds, an increase of 2 million pounds or 16 per cent above that produced in July 1956.

Cheese Prices: Ontario coloured cheese at Montreal averaged 35 3/8 cents in July, 1957. This compares with 34 3/8 cents in July, 1956.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in July was approximately 69 1/2 million pounds, which represented an increase of 8 million pounds in comparison with the same month a year earlier. Concentrated whole milk products advanced 4 1/4 million pounds, while by-products registered an increase of 3 3/4 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products increased 2 3/4 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was 4 1/2 million pounds above the output of July, 1956.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in July was approximately 5 million gallons, an increase of 335 thousand gallons in comparison with the output of July, 1956. Production during the seven month period January-July amounted to 21,601,000 gallons. This represented an increase of 1,336 thousand gallons as compared with that produced in the same period last year.

TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces*, July, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	Total Milk <u>1/</u> Production	Factory <u>2/</u> Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid <u>3/</u> Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1956	1,989,313 <u>a/</u>	1,368,486	40,084	99,670	42,530	438,543
	1957	2,018,070 <u>a/</u>	1,391,456	39,031	96,800	38,948	451,835
P.E.I.	1956	29,707	24,213	679	1,790	662	2,363
	1957	29,557	24,064	491	1,830	806	2,366
N.S.	1956	47,460	21,967	2,644	4,550	1,390	16,909
	1957	43,090	18,225	1,825	4,360	1,270	17,410
N.B.	1956	61,279	37,834	4,516	4,770	528	13,631
	1957	57,888	34,739	3,908	4,620	672	13,949
Que. <u>4/</u>	1956	773,525	560,463	6,997	27,700	9,450	168,915
	1957	791,748	573,974	7,395	27,400	8,050	174,929
Ont.	1956	569,017	396,772	2,246	21,200	11,200	137,599
	1957	580,987	411,233	1,357	21,000	10,200	137,197
Man.	1956	121,986	86,130	4,189	9,240	3,620	18,807
	1957	117,343	81,244	4,610	8,700	2,780	20,009
Sask.	1956	149,779	94,748	11,372	14,900	6,570	22,189
	1957	150,327	94,224	12,168	14,600	5,880	23,455
Alta.	1956	159,398	109,037	6,037	12,400	7,360	24,564
	1957	166,942	115,616	5,569	11,400	7,140	27,217
B.C.	1956	54,033	14,193	1,404	3,120	1,750	33,566
	1957	53,519	11,468	1,708	2,890	2,150	35,303

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a/ Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (See Footnote "x/" in Table 4).

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "x/" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

4/ A revision has been made in July 1956 total fluid sales. The effect of this revision has been carried through total fluid sales to total production.

TABLE 4 - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES

Canada, by Provinces*, July, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream ^{1/}
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1956	1,033,485	139,293	115,264	80,444	359,979	78,564
	1957	1,012,331	161,535	131,451	86,139	372,735	79,100
P.E.I.	1956	21,692	2,079	x/	442	1,937	426
	1957	21,481	2,090	x/	493	1,970	396
N.S.	1956	18,720	-	x/	3,247	13,810	3,099
	1957	14,859	-	x/	3,366	14,528	2,882
N.B.	1956	34,141	1,551	-	2,142	11,409	2,222
	1957	31,216	1,551	-	1,972	11,865	2,084
Que. ^{2/}	1956	463,952	37,125	39,122	20,264	138,115	30,800
	1957	449,280	48,422	54,648	21,624	144,468	30,461
Ont.	1956	221,809	93,203	53,013	28,747	117,052	20,547
	1957	223,657	104,632	50,134	32,810	116,116	21,081
Man.	1956	80,215	2,090	-	3,825	14,610	4,197
	1957	74,576	1,738	-	4,930	16,013	3,996
Sask.	1956	90,137	55	-	4,556	17,446	4,743
	1957	89,061	165	-	4,998	18,911	4,544
Alta.	1956	98,888	2,805	x/	7,344	19,002	5,562
	1957	105,721	2,585	x/	7,310	21,149	6,068
B.C.	1956	3,931	385	x/	9,877	26,598	6,968
	1957	2,480	352	x/	8,636	27,715	7,588

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

^{1/} Cream expressed as milk.

^{2/} A revision has been made in July 1956 cream sales.

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - PERCENTAGE OF MILK SUPPLY USED IN FACTORY PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces*, July, 1956 and 1957

Province Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total		Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Canada 1956	51.95	7.00	9.84	68.79	22.00	2.02	7.15
1957	50.16	8.00	10.78	68.94	22.39	1.94	6.73
P.E.I. 1956	73.02	7.00	1.49	81.51	7.96	2.28	8.25
1957	72.68	7.07	1.67	81.42	8.00	1.66	8.92
N.S. 1956	39.44	-	6.84	46.28	35.63	5.57	12.52
1957	34.48	-	7.81	42.29	40.40	4.24	13.07
N.B. 1956	55.72	2.53	3.50	61.75	22.24	7.37	8.64
1957	53.92	2.68	3.41	60.01	24.10	6.75	9.14
Que. 1956	59.98	4.80	7.68	72.46	21.84	0.90	4.80
1957	56.75	6.12	9.61	72.48	22.10	0.93	4.49
Ont. 1956	38.98	16.38	14.37	69.73	24.18	0.40	5.69
1957	38.50	18.00	14.28	70.78	23.62	0.23	5.37
Man. 1956	65.76	1.71	3.14	70.61	15.42	3.43	10.54
1957	63.55	1.48	4.20	69.23	17.05	3.93	9.79
Sask. 1956	60.18	0.04	3.04	63.26	14.82	7.59	14.33
1957	59.25	0.10	3.33	62.68	15.60	8.10	13.62
Alta. 1956	62.04	1.76	4.61	68.41	15.41	3.79	12.39
1957	63.33	1.55	4.38	69.26	16.30	3.34	11.10
B.C. 1956	7.28	0.71	18.28	26.27	62.12	2.60	9.01
1957	4.63	0.66	16.14	21.43	65.96	3.19	9.42

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION - CUMULATIVE DATA

Canada, by Provinces*, January-July, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	Total Milk <u>1/</u> Production	Factory <u>2/</u> Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid <u>3/</u> Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1956	10,148,881	5,654,192	249,421	623,720	402,287	3,219,261
	1957	10,073,111	5,494,793	233,414	605,620	417,576	3,321,708
P.E.I.	1956	122,882	87,242	4,539	11,300	3,728	16,073
	1957	123,249	84,294	4,983	11,620	6,806	15,546
N.S.	1956	266,527	104,543	12,260	28,010	10,240	111,474
	1957	253,612	90,822	12,239	28,210	8,889	113,453
N.B.	1956	279,179	131,688	22,276	29,410	3,979	91,826
	1957	271,825	121,717	21,856	29,550	4,661	94,041
Que. <u>4/</u>	1956	3,529,969	1,988,857	47,175	167,600	107,980	1,218,357
	1957	3,503,854	1,927,267	34,141	163,900	127,310	1,251,236
Ont.	1956	3,257,677	1,928,302	15,117	137,700	102,600	1,073,958
	1957	3,198,286	1,836,700	12,917	133,300	102,200	1,113,169
Man.	1956	630,625	372,747	26,863	57,900	32,040	141,075
	1957	618,772	362,011	28,103	56,560	29,890	142,208
Sask.	1956	769,201	386,212	76,097	93,400	59,410	154,082
	1957	771,612	393,045	73,803	90,200	55,730	158,834
Alta.	1956	845,258	484,805	36,224	78,200	68,760	177,269
	1957	881,016	518,407	35,334	72,260	68,450	186,565
B.C.	1956	447,563	169,796	8,870	20,200	13,550	235,147
	1957	450,885	160,530	10,039	20,020	13,640	246,656

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

4/ A revision has been made in July 1956 total fluid sales. The effect of this revision has been carried through total fluid sales to total production.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, July, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 2/	Fluid Cream	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Canada	1956	47,742	21,523	3,314	4,848	2,697	15,263	96
	1957	50,647	21,615	4,117	5,897	2,240	16,692	86
P.E.I.	1956	654	441	46	82	14	71	(x)
	1957	668	444	47	84	12	80	1
N.S.	1956	1,234	384	-	122	123	592	13
	1957	1,201	310	-	121	79	679	12
N.B.	1956	1,393	675	36	56	83	515	28
	1957	1,387	628	37	65	68	559	30
Que.	1956	19,020	9,999	947	1,455	930	5,663	26
	1957	20,525	9,919	1,409	2,061	832	6,284	20
Ont.	1956	14,423	4,508	2,162	1,921	777	5,045	10
	1957	14,902	4,710	2,511	2,003	472	5,202	4
Man.	1956	2,417	1,577	49	79	135	573	4
	1957	2,376	1,481	40	101	82	669	3
Sask.	1956	2,702	1,829	1	101	126	639	6
	1957	2,774	1,823	4	112	102	728	5
Alta.	1956	3,406	2,031	62	288	173	849	3
	1957	3,782	2,249	59	347	160	964	3
B.C.	1956	2,493	79	11	745	336	1,316	6
	1957	3,032	51	10	1,003	433	1,527	8

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices f.o.b. farm.

2/ Income from manufacturing milk is based on the farm sales of milk and cream used in concentration, and in the manufacture of ice cream. Thus, comparative data for July, 1956 differ from those published in the supplement to the Dairy Review for January, 1957, in which cream used in the manufacture of ice cream was separately shown by months for 1956.

(x) Less than five hundred dollars.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGES PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM

Canada, by Provinces*, July, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	All Products ^{1/}	Creamery Butter-Fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk ^{2/}	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. ¢	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢
Canada	1956	2.64	59.4	2.38	2.48	4.24	58
	1957	2.74	60.9	2.55	2.71	4.48	58
P.E.I.	1956	2.21	58.0	2.21	2.41	3.67	58
	1957	2.31	59.0	2.24	2.80	4.03	59
N.S.	1956	3.01	58.5	-	2.49	4.29	58
	1957	3.21	59.5	-	2.64	4.67	56
N.B.	1956	2.65	56.4	2.32	2.63	4.51	59
	1957	2.78	57.4	2.40	3.28	4.71	60
Que.	1956	2.60	61.5	2.55	2.45	4.10	57
	1957	2.74	63.0	2.91	2.71	4.35	58
Ont.	1956	2.70	58.0	2.32	2.35	4.31	60
	1957	2.72	60.1	2.40	2.42	4.48	60
Man.	1956	2.30	56.1	2.36	2.08	3.92	56
	1957	2.34	56.7	2.33	2.04	4.18	56
Sask.	1956	2.31	57.9	2.05	2.21	3.66	56
	1957	2.35	58.4	2.28	2.24	3.85	55
Alta.	1956	2.46	58.6	2.21	2.41	4.47	56
	1957	2.54	60.7	2.27	2.60	4.56	56
B.C.	1956	4.03	56.9	2.79	3.13	4.95	56
	1957	4.74	58.2	2.78	3.93	5.51	56

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

^{1/} Price average for all products include fluid cream prices, not separately reported.

^{2/} Manufacturing milk prices include milk and cream used in ice cream and in the production of concentrated milk products, all expressed as milk equivalents. Data for July, 1956, are revised from those published for 1956, by months, in the supplement to the Dairy Review for January, 1957.

TABLE 9 - * BUTTER SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, July and January-July, 1953 to 1957

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.
J U L Y							
1953	60,727	43,971	2	6	77,539	27,155	1.84
1954	75,088	45,837	-	11	93,627	27,287	1.80
1955	90,489	42,408	1	342	106,681	25,875	1.66
1956	88,890	46,138	(x)	16	105,213	29,799	1.85
1957	59,139	45,224	(x)	-	73,927	30,436	1.86
J A N U A R Y - J U L Y							
1953	54,497	191,349	4	126	77,539	168,185	11.37
1954	71,312	195,931	3	101	93,627	173,518	11.42
1955	91,151	192,666	5	427	106,681	176,714	11.32
1956	100,804	193,007	2	2,068	105,213	186,532	11.60
1957	88,324	178,902	(x)	3	73,927	193,296	11.83

* Includes creamery, dairy and whey butter.

TABLE 10 - CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, July, 1953 to 1957

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						July '000 lb.	January-July '000 lb.
CHEDDAR CHEESE							
1953	36,158	10,896	-	104	41,374	5,576	37,785
1954	34,041	12,877	-	247	40,332	6,339	40,260
1955	37,229	10,427	-	225	40,230	7,201	43,841
1956	31,297	12,663	2	333	36,885	6,744	41,901
1957	40,819	14,685	2	1,165	49,247	5,094	40,143
PROCESS CHEESE							
1953	2,407	3,484	-	1/	2,296	3,595	24,529
1954	2,636	3,423	-	1/	2,829	3,230	25,591
1955	4,317	4,430	-	3	4,242	4,502	25,619
1956	2,686	3,767	-	40	3,266	3,147	25,786
1957	2,280	3,151	-	26	2,216	3,189	25,384
OTHER CHEESE (HARD AND SOFT VARIETIES)							
1956	1,788	722	583	46	1,596	1,451	9,271
1957	1,931	721	645	3	2,278	1,016	9,491

1/ Small quantities included with cheddar cheese.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, July and January - July, 1953 to 1957

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	July	Jan.-July	July	Jan.-July	July	Jan.-July
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1953	39,045	202,729	14,567	72,211	53,612	274,940
1954	40,180	208,931	15,950	72,920	56,130	281,851
1955	37,253	206,556	13,055	69,340	50,308	275,896
1956	45,459	223,958	15,955	72,924	61,414	296,882
1957	49,734	242,255	19,643	79,717	69,377	321,972
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1953	69,255	80,961	29,798	33,446	99,053	114,407
1954	59,935	71,354	19,242	23,336	79,177	94,690
1955	52,524	61,869	12,276	12,484	64,800	74,353
1956	55,679	70,897	17,916	19,182	73,595	90,079
1957	61,613	74,996	17,606	24,515	79,219	99,511
(C) Imports - lb.						
1953	2,885	20,799	19,072	407,860	21,957	428,659
1954	3,108	27,870	13,293	327,126	16,401	354,996
1955	2,105	43,365	18,802	244,517	20,907	287,882
1956	6,488	98,956	11,236	3,077,791	17,724	3,176,747
1957	124,990	800,763	438,286	6,072,557	563,276	6,873,320
(D) Exports - '000 lb.						
1953	3,661	17,773	1,232	7,841	4,893	25,614
1954	1,967	13,020	814	7,579	2,781	20,599
1955	2,990	12,954	827	6,254	3,817	19,208
1956	2,816	13,113	1,559	5,405	4,375	18,518
1957	2,626	10,497	167	863	2,793	11,360
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1953	23,681	172,048	9,706	55,293	33,387	227,341
1954	26,777	176,457	11,056	61,241	37,853	237,698
1955	24,920	183,501	12,038	66,850	36,958	250,351
1956	27,432	195,539	13,141	69,679	40,573	265,218
1957	33,850	209,497	13,005	73,456	45,855	282,953

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-July" represent holdings as at August 1, 1953 to 1957.

TABLE 12 - CONDENSED, EVAPORATED AND POWDERED PRODUCTS - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, July and January-July, 1953 to 1957

Section A	July	Jan.-July	July	Jan.-July	July	Jan.-July
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skim Milk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1953	1,003	11,345	341	2,174	699	2,548
1954	608	7,994	359	2,116	882	3,285
1955	627	7,065	313	2,094	941	3,951
1956	1,044	10,115	320	1,946	1,303	5,118
1957	998	8,510	306	1,765	740	2,697
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk		Whole Milk Powder		Skim Milk Powder	
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1953	34,899	173,824	2,206	10,774	10,212	51,507
1954	35,058	179,849	2,869	12,171	11,546	52,504
1955	32,685	175,664	2,514	13,269	9,009	48,409
1956	40,241	189,545	2,156	11,717	10,516	50,371
1957	43,007	206,059	3,006	11,878	14,965	59,993
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1953	64,328	76,666	2,734	3,002	22,696	25,316
1954	56,695	68,184	1,882	2,087	14,310	17,912
1955	46,582	56,249	2,430	2,299	9,689	9,773
1956	49,230	64,311	3,223	3,256	14,745	14,972
1957	55,428	67,865	2,626	2,864	15,158	21,069
(C) Exports - '000 lb.						
1953	1,409	7,723	1,382	6,047	1,072	5,683
1954	543	3,872	1,259	7,975	684	5,650
1955	242	2,870	2,685	9,378	438	4,102
1956	581	3,543	1,787	8,250	1,109	3,749
1957	472	3,153	2,154	6,699	27	445
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1953	21,152	154,096	556	4,033	6,521	37,254
1954	23,026	156,162	1,405	4,095	7,260	39,655
1955	22,776	163,025	(x)	2,949	8,488	46,385
1956	24,579	169,420	338	3,397	9,180	48,027
1957	30,098	181,888	739	4,581	9,371	52,258

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-July" represent holdings as at August 1, 1953 to 1957.

(x) Since stocks and exports exceed the total supply, disappearance data are not shown for the month indicated.

