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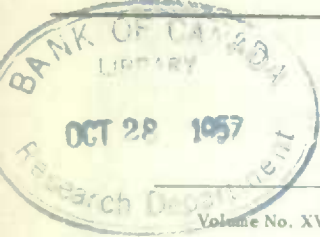
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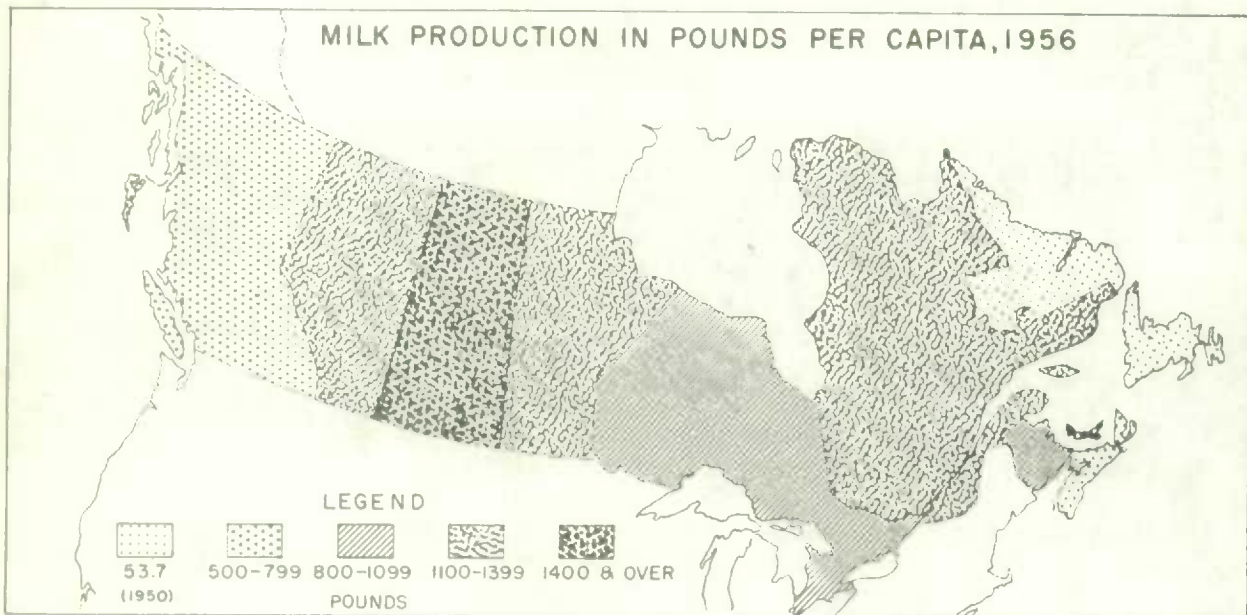


THE DAIRY REVIEW

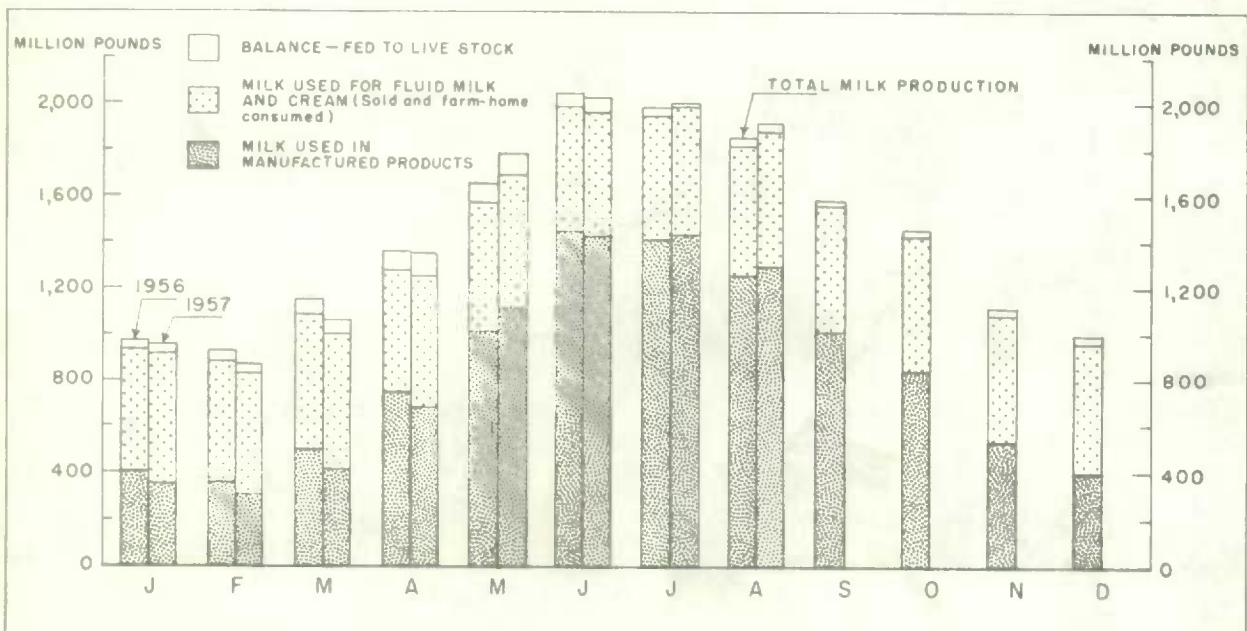
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MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION, 1956-57



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Prepared in Livestock Section
AGRICULTURE DIVISION

THE DAIRY SITUATION IN SEPTEMBER, 1957

Preliminary estimates of total milk production for Canada in the month of September indicate that about 1,681 million pounds of milk was produced, representing an increase in total milk production of 5.4 per cent over September of last year. This production increase would be sufficient to bring January to September cumulative total milk production to 13,673 million pounds, one half of one per cent greater than total production at this time last year.

The general pattern of milk utilization displayed by January to September cumulative figures in the table below remains similar to the last few months. However, reflecting increased total milk production, the January-September cumulative production of creamery butter moved closer to cumulative butter production at the same time last year because of the increase of 8.4 per cent in September production, compared to September 1956. Although cumulative cheese production was still much above last year, the September increase of 4.9 per cent was the smallest since last March. Contrary to the pattern of previous months, utilization of milk for the production of concentrated milk products was lower than in September 1956.

MILK EQUIVALENTS OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

	September			January-September		
	1956	1957	Percentage Change	1956	1957	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	731,950	793,658	(+) 8.4	5,889,757	5,645,858	(-) 4.1
Cheddar Cheese	115,533	121,176	(+) 4.9	735,658	838,772	(+) 14.0
Concentrated Milk Products	90,332	87,952	(-) 2.6	773,614	828,857	(+) 7.1
Ice Cream	43,401	49,334	(+) 13.7	464,542	492,065	(+) 5.9
TOTAL	981,216	1,052,120	(+) 7.2	7,863,571	7,805,552	(-) 0.7

Indications from the "Dairy Correspondent's Survey" are that milk consumed on the farm will continue to be below that of last year. The cumulative figures suggest less than a 3 per cent decrease in farm home consumed milk. The slight decline in milk fed to livestock compared with September last year is contrasted with the much sharper decline that took place in July and August. Production of dairy butter is estimated to have been lower than September last year.

Cow numbers were estimated to be the same as last year by the monthly farm survey. While cows milked showed a slight increase for September, compared with last year, production per cow increased very noticeably, supporting the above indications of increased total milk production.

**TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND
DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW 1/**

Canada, by Provinces*, July, August and September, 1956 and 1957
N.B. These data are obtained from a sample survey of dairy farms.

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		July	August	September	July	August	September
CANADA	1956	78.4	77.7	76.2	6.0	4.7	4.7
	1957	78.4	78.0	76.5	5.4	4.6	4.8
P.E.I.	1956	83.4	85.9	84.2	9.8	4.4	3.5
	1957	81.9	85.9	85.2	8.9	5.3	3.4
N.S.	1956	73.7	73.8	74.4	7.1	6.9	7.4
	1957	74.5	72.6	71.3	6.6	6.2	7.4
N.B.	1956	81.2	81.9	80.0	7.2	4.7	2.9
	1957	81.4	82.3	80.6	6.6	4.8	3.8
Que.	1956	84.3	84.0	82.7	5.0	2.8	2.4
	1957	84.4	84.3	83.0	4.4	2.7	2.3
Ont.	1956	76.5	75.2	74.5	5.5	5.2	5.7
	1957	76.8	76.7	75.7	5.1	5.0	6.0
Man.	1956	75.1	73.1	70.0	6.7	4.6	4.4
	1957	73.3	72.1	69.4	5.9	3.9	4.4
Sask.	1956	76.5	75.2	70.7	6.8	5.1	5.1
	1957	74.5	72.7	68.9	5.6	4.8	4.4
Alta.	1956	74.9	74.2	71.6	6.1	5.2	4.9
	1957	74.9	74.2	72.2	6.0	6.0	6.4
B.C.	1956	74.6	73.3	72.8	6.1	6.5	7.5
	1957	73.5	73.4	73.4	5.6	6.4	8.4

DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW

Province	Year	All Cows			Cows Milked		
		lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
CANADA	1956	21.9	20.1	18.1	27.9	25.9	23.8
	1957	21.9	20.9	18.8	28.0	26.7	24.6
P.E.I.	1956	26.8	24.4	19.6	32.2	28.4	23.3
	1957	25.6	23.2	20.5	31.3	27.3	24.0
N.S.	1956	19.0	17.0	16.9	25.8	23.0	22.7
	1957	18.4	16.5	16.0	24.7	22.8	22.4
N.B.	1956	23.7	20.7	17.9	29.2	25.3	22.2
	1957	21.6	20.1	17.3	26.9	24.5	21.4
Que.	1956	22.6	20.2	18.1	26.8	24.1	21.9
	1957	22.3	21.5	19.1	26.5	25.4	23.1
Ont.	1956	22.6	21.2	20.1	29.5	28.2	27.0
	1957	23.2	23.0	20.8	30.3	30.0	27.4
Man.	1956	19.2	17.2	14.4	25.6	23.5	20.5
	1957	18.3	17.2	15.5	25.0	23.9	22.4
Sask.	1956	19.9	18.2	14.8	26.0	24.2	21.0
	1957	19.7	17.9	15.7	26.5	24.5	22.8
Alta.	1956	21.6	20.2	17.5	28.8	27.3	24.4
	1957	22.3	20.2	18.4	29.7	27.2	25.4
B.C.	1956	21.2	19.9	19.4	28.4	27.3	26.7
	1957	22.1	21.6	21.6	30.0	29.4	31.1

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

In the early part of September pastures were beginning to recover from the August drought which had adversely affected grazing in the Maritimes, Prairies and parts of Quebec and Ontario. The weather across Canada, according to reports from federal experimental farms was about 4 degrees warmer than last September and generally more sunny days were observed. The Maritimes, Quebec, Ontario and Manitoba had more rain than last year while the remaining three provinces experienced comparatively drier weather. September pasture conditions were good across most of Canada.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN AUGUST, 1957*

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in August amounted to 1,910,121,000 pounds. This represents an increase of 49 million pounds or 2.7 per cent above that of August, 1956. Of this amount 1,259 million pounds or about 66 per cent was utilized in factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 485 million pounds or 25.4 per cent of the total milk supply. During January-August production was estimated at 11,993 million pounds, a decrease of 18 million pounds in comparison with the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-August amounted to 6,753 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 3,816 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: During August sales of fluid milk and cream (the latter expressed as milk) amounted to 485,016,000 pounds, an increase of approximately 25 million pounds or 5.3 per cent in comparison with the previous August. This included about 402 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 21.1 per cent of the farm milk supply and fluid cream sales of 83 million pounds representing 4.3 per cent. During the eight month period, January-August, fluid sales totalled 3,816,385,000 pounds which was about 136 million pounds or 3.7 per cent over those of January-August, 1957.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in August amounted to 1,675,000 pounds decreasing fractionally from the corresponding month in 1956. Production declines occurred in the Maritimes, Ontario, Manitoba and Alberta. For the eight months, January-August 11,650,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 6 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in August amounted to \$49,647,000. This represented an increase of 8.4 per cent or \$3,843,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$2.84 per hundred pounds of milk was 13 cents higher than in August, 1956. Fluid milk at \$4.49 per hundred was 24 cents higher than that of August, 1956. Creamery butter-fat increased from 59.4 cents to 62.5 cents per pound, and dairy butter at 58 cents was 1 cent higher than in August, 1956. Milk used in manufacture increased from \$2.53 per hundred in August, 1956 to \$2.76 per hundred in August, 1957. Cheese milk advanced to \$2.58 per hundred, an increase of 13 cents per hundred in comparison with the same month a year earlier.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, July, August and January to August, 1953 to 1957
and by Provinces*, 1955 to 1957

Province	Year	July		August		January to August	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
CANADA	1953	1,868		1,858		13,809	
	1954	1,683	90	1,674	90	12,870	93
	1955	1,577	94	1,603	96	12,005	93
	1956	1,713	109	1,679	105	12,338	103
	1957	1,668	97	1,675	100	11,650	94
P.E.I.	1955	35		27		244	
	1956	29	83	30	111	224	92
	1957	21	72	19	63	232	104
N.S.	1955	103		117		615	
	1956	113	110	99	85	623	101
	1957	78	69	88	89	611	98
N.B.	1955	165		180		1,138	
	1956	193	117	199	111	1,151	101
	1957	167	87	165	83	1,099	95
Que.	1955	224		235		1,993	
	1956	299	133	278	118	2,294	115
	1957	316	106	335	121	1,794	78
Ont.	1955	71		80		647	
	1956	96	135	86	108	732	113
	1957	58	60	55	64	607	83
Man.	1955	193		179		1,426	
	1956	179	93	190	106	1,338	94
	1957	197	110	189	99	1,390	104
Sask.	1955	471		471		3,609	
	1956	486	103	481	102	3,733	103
	1957	520	107	515	107	3,669	98
Alta.	1955	240		240		1,830	
	1956	258	108	258	108	1,806	99
	1957	238	92	240	93	1,750	97
B.C.	1955	75		74		503	
	1956	60	80	58	78	437	87
	1957	73	122	69	119	498	114

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN AUGUST, 1957

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 41 1/2 million pounds in August, 1957. This represented an increase of 1/2 million pounds or 1 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-August output of 220 1/4 million pounds was 6 per cent below the total for the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 74 million pounds at August 1, advanced to 83 1/2 million pounds on September 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at August 1, showed a decrease of approximately 31 1/4 million pounds, while those of September 1, declined 32 1/2 million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on August 1, production and imports during the month, amounted to 115 1/2 million pounds. This was a decrease of approximately 30 3/4 million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in August including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 31 3/4 million pounds, an increase of 1 3/4 million pounds. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.94 pounds as compared with 1.87 pounds a year ago. During the January-August period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 225 million pounds as compared with 216 1/2 million pounds in the same period in 1956; and the per capita disappearance of 13.77 pounds may be compared with 13.47 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 60 cents per pound in August as against 56 1/2 cents in the same month of the previous year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar Cheese production in August, 1957 amounted to approximately 12 3/4 million pounds, an increase of 3/4 million pounds or 7 per cent above that produced in August, 1956.

Cheese Prices: Ontario coloured cheese at Montreal averaged 35 3/8 cents in August, 1957. This compares with 34 1/2 cents in August, 1956.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in August was approximately 67 1/2 million pounds, which represented an increase of 14 million pounds in comparison with the same month a year earlier. Concentrated whole milk products advanced 6 3/4 million pounds, while by-products registered an increase of 7 1/4 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products increased 6 3/4 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was 7 1/2 million pounds above the output of August, 1956.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in August was approximately 4 1/2 million gallons, a decrease of 66 thousand gallons in comparison with the output of August, 1956. Production during the eight month period January-August amounted to 26,043,000 gallons. This represented an increase of 1,270 thousand gallons as compared with that produced in the same period last year.

TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces*, August, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production '000 lb.	Factory 2/ Products '000 lb.	Dairy Butter '000 lb.	Farm-Home Consumed '000 lb.	Fed to Livestock '000 lb.	Fluid 3/ Sales '000 lb.
Canada	1956	1,860,788 a/	1,228,163	39,288	98,650	34,254	460,433
	1957	1,910,121 a/	1,258,639	39,195	95,750	31,521	485,016
P.E.I.	1956	27,246	22,066	702	1,810	384	2,284
	1957	24,744	19,587	445	1,730	645	2,287
N.S.	1956	43,037	18,563	2,317	4,500	1,140	16,517
	1957	39,563	14,975	2,059	4,400	762	17,367
N.B.	1956	55,657	32,236	4,657	4,820	280	13,664
	1957	52,036	29,283	3,861	4,390	454	14,048
Que.	1956	719,238	502,811	6,505	27,700	5,670	176,552
	1957	740,281	521,346	7,839	26,900	5,550	178,646
Ont.	1956	542,507	362,361	2,012	20,800	8,960	148,374
	1957	573,085	377,750	1,287	20,800	9,080	164,168
Man.	1956	111,044	74,800	4,446	9,060	3,040	19,698
	1957	111,837	75,823	4,422	8,790	1,920	20,882
Sask.	1956	138,455	82,920	11,255	15,000	6,500	22,780
	1957	138,474	83,238	12,051	14,300	4,530	24,355
Alta.	1956	150,493	101,346	6,037	11,900	6,620	24,590
	1957	152,581	102,770	5,616	11,500	6,500	26,195
B.C.	1956	54,967	12,916	1,357	3,060	1,660	35,974
	1957	54,443	10,790	1,615	2,890	2,080	37,068

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a/ Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (See Footnote "x/" in Table 4).

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "x/" in Table 4, but we included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 4 - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES

Canada, by Provinces*, August, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream <u>1/</u>
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1956	913,115	130,636	107,776	76,636	379,987	80,446
	1957	924,487	139,359	119,279	75,514	402,226	82,790
P.E.I.	1956	19,703	1,870	<u>x/</u>	493	1,917	367
	1957	17,269	1,859	<u>x/</u>	459	1,946	341
N.S.	1956	15,163	-	<u>x/</u>	3,400	14,390	2,127
	1957	11,677	-	<u>x/</u>	3,298	15,110	2,257
N.B.	1956	28,829	1,265	-	2,142	11,731	1,933
	1957	25,857	1,386	-	2,040	12,177	1,871
Que.	1956	402,152	39,314	41,880	19,465	143,580	32,972
	1957	414,344	40,887	47,143	18,972	147,026	31,620
Ont.	1956	202,340	83,743	47,752	28,526	127,094	21,280
	1957	208,213	91,102	49,059	29,376	140,185	23,983
Man.	1956	69,873	1,595	-	3,332	15,187	4,511
	1957	70,574	1,628	-	3,621	16,493	4,389
Sask.	1956	78,413	121	-	4,386	18,283	4,497
	1957	79,396	-	-	3,842	19,800	4,555
Alta.	1956	92,781	2,530	<u>x/</u>	6,035	18,826	5,764
	1957	94,747	2,277	<u>x/</u>	5,746	19,843	6,352
B.C.	1956	3,861	198	<u>x/</u>	8,857	28,979	6,995
	1957	2,410	220	<u>x/</u>	8,160	29,646	7,422

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - PERCENTAGE OF MILK SUPPLY USED IN FACTORY PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces*, August 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Used on Farms		
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Canada	1956	49.10	7.02	9.92	66.04	24.70	2.11	7.15
	1957	48.40	7.30	10.20	65.90	25.39	2.05	6.66
P.E.I.	1956	72.32	6.86	1.81	80.99	8.38	2.58	8.05
	1957	69.79	7.51	1.86	79.16	9.24	1.80	9.80
N.S.	1956	35.23	-	7.90	43.13	38.38	5.38	13.11
	1957	29.51	-	8.34	37.85	43.90	5.20	13.05
N.B.	1956	51.80	2.27	3.85	57.92	24.55	8.37	9.16
	1957	49.69	2.66	3.92	56.27	27.00	7.42	9.31
Que.	1956	55.99	5.47	8.54	70.00	24.44	0.91	4.65
	1957	55.97	5.53	8.93	70.43	24.13	1.06	4.38
Ont.	1956	37.30	15.44	14.06	66.80	27.35	0.37	5.48
	1957	36.33	15.90	13.69	65.92	28.65	0.22	5.21
Man.	1956	62.92	1.44	3.00	67.36	17.74	4.00	10.90
	1957	63.10	1.46	3.24	67.80	18.67	3.95	9.58
Sask.	1956	56.63	0.09	3.17	59.89	16.45	8.13	15.53
	1957	57.34	-	2.77	60.11	17.59	8.70	13.60
Alta.	1956	61.65	1.68	4.01	67.34	16.34	4.01	12.31
	1957	62.10	1.49	3.76	67.35	17.17	3.68	11.80
B.C.	1956	7.02	0.36	16.11	23.49	65.45	2.47	8.59
	1957	4.43	0.40	14.99	19.82	68.08	2.97	9.13

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION - CUMULATIVE DATA

Canada, by Provinces*, January-August, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production '000 lb.	Factory 2/ Products '000 lb.	Dairy Butter '000 lb.	Farm-Home Consumed '000 lb.	Fed to Livestock '000 lb.	Fluid 3/ Sales '000 lb.
Canada	1956	12,010,775	6,882,355	288,709	722,370	436,541	3,680,800
	1957	11,992,893	6,753,432	272,609	701,370	449,097	3,816,385
P.E.I.	1956	151,563	110,743	5,241	13,110	4,112	18,357
	1957	150,270	106,158	5,428	13,400	7,451	17,833
N.S.	1956	310,442	123,984	14,577	32,510	11,380	127,991
	1957	293,766	106,388	14,297	32,610	9,651	130,820
N.B.	1956	334,836	163,924	26,933	34,230	4,259	105,490
	1957	323,861	151,000	25,717	33,940	5,115	108,089
Que.	1956	4,250,313	2,491,668	53,680	195,300	113,650	1,396,015
	1957	4,244,135	2,448,613	41,980	190,800	132,860	1,429,882
Ont. 4/	1956	3,800,184	2,290,663	17,129	158,500	111,560	1,222,332
	1957	3,781,032	2,214,450	14,204	154,100	111,280	1,286,998
Man.	1956	741,669	447,547	31,309	66,960	35,080	160,773
	1957	730,609	437,834	32,525	65,350	31,810	163,090
Sask.	1956	907,656	469,132	87,352	108,400	65,910	176,862
	1957	910,086	476,283	85,854	104,500	60,260	183,189
Alta.	1956	999,863	590,263	42,261	90,100	75,380	201,859
	1957	1,038,543	626,123	40,950	83,760	74,950	212,760
B.C.	1956	514,249	194,431	10,227	23,260	15,210	271,121
	1957	520,591	186,583	11,654	22,910	15,720	283,724

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

4/ A revision has been made in July 1957 total fluid sales. The effect of this revision has been carried through total fluid sales to total production.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, August 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 2/	Fluid Cream	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Canada	1956	45,804	19,005	3,207	4,660	2,704	16,143	85
	1957	49,647	20,253	3,598	5,368	2,271	18,063	94
P.E.I.	1956	570	400	41	46	12	70	1
	1957	588	381	42	76	10	78	1
N.S.	1956	1,138	311	-	110	85	621	11
	1957	1,139	256	-	104	61	706	12
N.B.	1956	1,293	570	30	59	75	530	29
	1957	1,313	547	33	68	62	572	31
Que.	1956	18,075	8,666	1,003	1,540	974	5,873	19
	1957	19,421	9,220	1,190	1,746	796	6,440	29
Ont.	1956	14,242	4,113	2,027	1,824	791	5,478	9
	1957	15,523	4,509	2,232	1,947	552	6,280	3
Man.	1956	2,220	1,373	41	70	134	598	4
	1957	2,376	1,468	41	77	94	694	2
Sask.	1956	2,496	1,591	2	99	115	684	5
	1957	2,669	1,697	-	87	104	776	5
Alta.	1956	3,221	1,902	57	241	175	843	3
	1957	3,548	2,125	54	286	173	907	3
B.C.	1956	2,549	79	6	671	343	1,446	4
	1957	3,070	50	6	977	419	1,610	8

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices f.o.b. farm.

2/ Income from manufacturing milk is based on the farm sales of milk and cream used in concentration, and in the manufacture of ice cream. Thus, comparable data for August, 1956 differ from those published in the supplement to the Dairy Review for January, 1957, in which cream used in the manufacture of ice cream was separately shown by months for 1956.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGES PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM

Canada, by Provinces*, August 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	All Products ^{1/}	Creamery Butter-Fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk ^{2/}	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢
Canada	1956	2.71	59.4	2.45	2.53	4.25	57
	1957	2.84	62.5	2.58	2.76	4.49	58
P.E.I.	1956	2.20	58.0	2.21	2.37	3.66	58
	1957	2.43	63.0	2.24	2.79	4.00	59
N.S.	1956	3.13	58.5	-	2.58	4.31	58
	1957	3.41	62.5	-	2.67	4.67	57
N.B.	1956	2.75	56.4	2.36	2.74	4.52	58
	1957	2.95	60.4	2.40	3.32	4.70	60
Que.	1956	2.66	61.5	2.55	2.51	4.09	57
	1957	2.77	63.5	2.91	2.64	4.38	58
Ont.	1956	2.79	58.0	2.42	2.39	4.31	60
	1957	2.86	61.8	2.45	2.48	4.48	60
Man.	1956	2.34	56.1	2.56	2.10	3.94	56
	1957	2.45	59.4	2.50	2.13	4.21	57
Sask.	1956	2.36	57.9	2.15	2.25	3.74	55
	1957	2.48	61.0	-	2.27	3.92	55
Alta.	1956	2.47	58.5	2.24	2.38	4.48	56
	1957	2.65	64.0	2.38	2.68	4.57	57
B.C.	1956	4.19	58.1	2.80	3.26	4.99	57
	1957	4.84	58.6	2.74	4.17	5.43	57

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

^{1/} Price average for all products include fluid cream prices, not separately reported.

^{2/} Manufacturing milk prices include milk and cream used in ice cream and in the production of concentrated milk products, all expressed as milk equivalents. Data for August, 1956, are revised from those published for 1956, by months, in the supplement to the Dairy Review for January, 1957.

TABLE 9 - * BUTTER SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, August and January-August, 1953 to 1957

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.
AUGUST							
1953	77,539	39,493	(x)	1	89,309	27,722	1.88
1954	93,627	41,608	-	10	107,667	27,558	1.81
1955	106,681	41,154	1	9	118,923	28,904	1.85
1956	105,213	40,971	-	3	116,203	29,978	1.87
1957	73,927	41,450	-	-	83,617	31,760	1.94
JANUARY - AUGUST							
1953	54,497	230,842	4	127	89,309	195,907	13.25
1954	71,312	237,539	3	111	107,667	201,076	13.23
1955	91,151	233,820	6	436	118,923	205,618	13.17
1956	100,804	233,978	2	2,071	116,203	216,510	13.47
1957	88,324	220,352	(x)	3	83,617	225,056	13.77

* Includes creamery, dairy and whey butter.

(x) Less than 500 lb.

TABLE 10 - CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, August, 1953 to 1957

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						August '000 lb.	Jan.-Aug '000 lb.
CHEDDAR CHEESE							
1953	41,374	10,002	-	70	45,649	5,657	43,442
1954	40,332	11,932	-	616	45,008	6,640	46,900
1955	40,230	10,336	-	732	42,919	6,915	50,756
1956	36,885	11,876	-	1,983	41,349	5,429	47,330
1957	49,247	12,669	-	870	55,674	5,372	45,515
PROCESS CHEESE							
1953	2,296	3,602	-	1/	2,621	3,277	27,806
1954	2,829	3,583	-	1/	3,076	3,336	28,927
1955	4,242	3,674	-	17	4,519	3,380	28,999
1956	3,266	3,590	-	24	3,040	3,792	29,578
1957	2,216	3,725	-	34	2,619	3,288	28,672
OTHER CHEESE (HARD AND SOFT VARIETIES)							
1956	1,596	771	485	57	1,996	799	10,070
1957	2,278	766	590	4	1,864	1,766	11,257

1/ Small quantities included with cheddar cheese.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, August and January-August, 1953 to 1957

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	August	Jan.-Aug.	August	Jan.-Aug.	August	Jan.-Aug.
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1953	34,564	237,293	13,354	85,565	47,918	322,858
1954	35,212	244,143	13,509	86,429	48,721	330,572
1955	38,686	245,242	13,075	82,415	51,761	327,657
1956	40,397	264,355	13,042	85,966	53,439	350,321
1957	47,002	289,257	20,385	100,102	67,387	389,359
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. ^{1/}						
1953	80,961	85,619	33,446	35,074	114,407	120,693
1954	71,354	76,909	23,336	25,343	94,690	102,252
1955	61,869	71,385	12,484	13,319	74,353	84,704
1956	70,897	78,446	19,182	19,701	90,079	98,147
1957	74,996	88,451	24,515	31,700	99,511	120,151
(C) Imports - lb.						
1953	4,271	25,070	28,600	436,460	32,871	461,530
1954	6,385	34,255	3,500	330,626	9,885	364,881
1955	7,944	51,309	15,308	259,825	23,252	311,134
1956	8,080	107,036	73,126	3,150,917	81,206	3,257,953
1957	29,882	830,645	306,089	6,378,646	335,971	7,209,291
(D) Exports - '000 lb.						
1953	2,278	20,051	1,787	9,628	4,065	29,679
1954	2,211	15,231	1,374	8,953	3,585	24,184
1955	2,159	15,113	923	7,177	3,082	22,290
1956	2,568	15,681	862	6,267	3,430	21,948
1957	2,793	13,290	123	986	2,916	14,276
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1953	27,632	199,680	9,968	65,261	37,600	264,941
1954	27,452	203,909	10,131	71,372	37,583	275,281
1955	27,019	210,520	11,332	78,182	38,351	288,702
1956	30,288	225,827	11,734	81,413	42,022	307,240
1957	30,783	240,280	13,383	86,839	44,166	327,119

^{1/} Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Aug." represent holdings as at September 1, 1953 to 1957.

TABLE 12 - CONDENSED, EVAPORATED AND POWDERED PRODUCTS - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, August and January-August, 1953 to 1957

Section A	August	Jan.-Aug.	August	Jan.-Aug.	August	Jan.-Aug.
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skim Milk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1953	1,369	12,714	335	2,509	683	3,231
1954	985	8,979	405	2,521	854	4,139
1955	1,050	8,115	427	2,521	664	4,615
1956	1,541	11,656	298	2,244	1,002	6,120
1957	1,365	9,875	324	2,089	714	3,411
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk		Whole Milk Powder		Skim Milk Powder	
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1953	29,470	203,294	1,834	12,608	9,537	61,044
1954	30,316	210,165	1,455	13,626	9,389	61,893
1955	33,161	208,825	2,248	15,517	8,962	57,371
1956	33,191	222,736	2,952	14,669	8,341	58,712
1957	39,842	245,901	2,460	14,338	15,720	75,713
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. ^{1/}						
1953	76,666	81,787	3,002	2,433	25,316	26,257
1954	68,184	74,226	2,087	1,724	17,912	18,602
1955	56,249	63,931	2,299	2,813	9,773	9,910
1956	64,311	70,812	3,256	3,594	14,972	14,718
1957	67,865	80,551	2,864	3,118	21,069	27,357
(C) Exports - '000 lb.						
1953	807	8,530	1,345	7,392	1,136	6,819
1954	303	4,175	1,853	9,828	709	6,359
1955	293	3,163	1,865	11,243	540	4,642
1956	553	4,096	1,639	9,889	549	4,298
1957	196	3,349	2,594	9,293	30	475
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1953	23,542	177,638	1,059	5,092	7,460	44,714
1954	23,971	180,133	(x)	4,062	7,990	47,645
1955	25,186	188,211	(x)	2,819	8,285	54,670
1956	26,137	195,557	977	4,374	8,056	56,083
1957	26,960	208,848	(x)	4,220	9,587	61,845

^{1/} Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Aug." represent holdings as at September 1, 1953 to 1957.

(x) Since stocks and exports exceed the total supply, disappearance data are not shown for the month indicated.

