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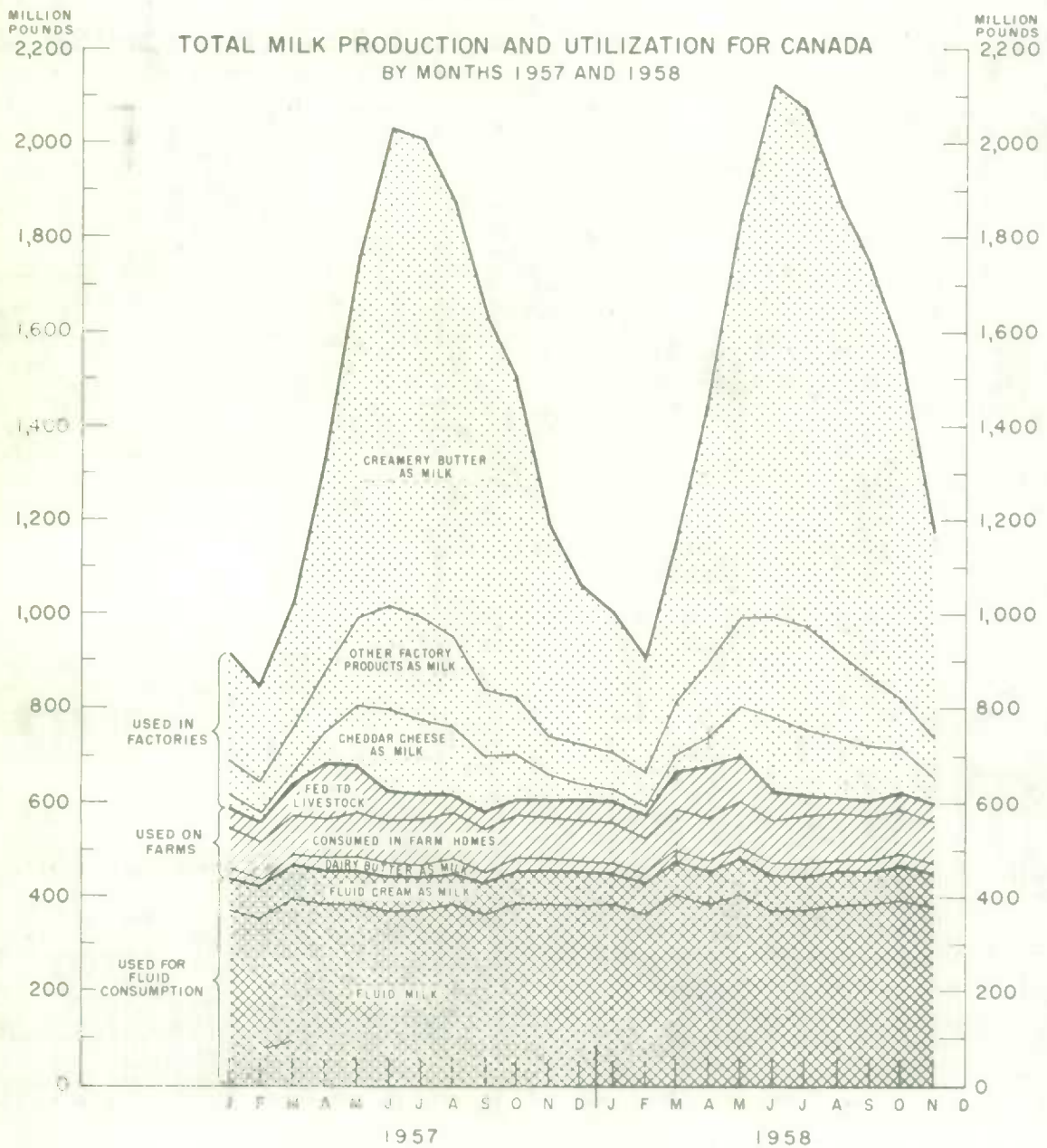


## THE DAIRY REVIEW

Volume No. XIX Report No.12

DECEMBER 1958

Price \$2.00 per year



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THE DAIRY SITUATION, DECEMBER 1958

The preliminary estimate of total milk production in Canada during December, at approximately 1,092,000,000 pounds, indicated a 2.7 per cent increase over milk production in December 1957. Total milk production for the year, including an annual estimate for milk used in the manufacture of types of cheese other than cheddar, amounted to about 18,100,000,000 lb., 5 per cent more than milk production in 1957. This represents a record level for milk production which may be considered the outstanding feature of dairy statistics in 1958.

The record milk production during the year was reflected in an 11 per cent increase over last year in the amount of milk used for the manufacture of creamery butter. In December, creamery butter production exceeded the same month in 1957 by only 2.6 per cent, a much less marked increase over the same month last year than during earlier months of 1958. The diminished differential may be explained in part by the less pronounced increase in milk production during the last few months; by the fact that milk production during the last few months of 1957 did not show quite the usual seasonal decline; and by the increased utilization of milk for cheddar cheese. Cheddar cheese production in the summer months was sharply lower than the same months a year earlier but the difference diminished in the fall months until by December, 2 per cent more milk went into the manufacture of cheddar cheese, than in December 1957. The utilization of milk for concentrated whole milk products, particularly evaporated milk, also recovered sharply in December with 11 per cent more milk being used than in December 1957. Ice cream production appears to have increased roughly in proportion to the increase in population as shown by the 2.6 per cent increase of 1958 production over that in 1957. The weather in 1958 was favourable for ice cream consumption in the western provinces but dull weather appeared to have a retarding effect on consumption in Eastern Canada. The utilization of milk by dairy factories both in December and during the whole year, increased over the corresponding period a year ago by a greater percentage than did total milk production.

Milk Equivalents of Dairy Factory Production

Product	December			January - December		
	1957	1958	Percentage Change	1957	1958	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	342,294	351,140	(+) 2.6	7,098,554	7,835,612	(+) 11.1
Cheddar Cheese	35,816	36,465	(+) 1.8	1,051,985	962,335	(-) 8.5
Concentrated Whole Milk Products	47,403	52,710	(+) 11.2	1,004,523	1,018,334	(+) 1.4
Ice Cream	31,008	34,051	(+) 9.8	596,955	612,765	(+) 2.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>456,521</b>	<b>474,366</b>	<b>(+) 3.9</b>	<b>9,752,017</b>	<b>10,479,046</b>	<b>(+) 7.5</b>

Fluid milk and cream sales on the other hand, had a smaller increase in milk utilization than the general increase in milk production. Although fluid milk and cream sales are associated more directly with population, and so could not be expected to increase as sharply as total milk production, the preliminary estimate indicates that in 1958 fluid sales increased only about 2 per cent, which is less than the percentage increase of population. In November, fluid sales actually were almost 2 per cent below November 1957. For the purpose of the tentative estimate, fluid sales in December were considered to have increased over December 1957 by the same margin as the September-November period increased over the corresponding period in 1957, about 2 per cent.

TABLE 1

Percentage of Total Milk Cows Milked, Cows Freshening and Daily Production of Milk per Cow, Canada, by Provinces, October, November and December, 1957 and 1958

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		October	November	December	October	November	December
CANADA	1957	74.6	70.6	64.0	5.1	5.6	5.8
	1958	74.6	71.4	63.9	5.4	6.0	5.6
P.E.I.	1957	84.5	82.0	76.8	3.1	1.7	3.7
	1958	82.6	82.1	75.0	2.5	3.0	4.7
N.S.	1957	72.4	72.4	70.6	7.2	7.3	7.2
	1958	73.4	72.9	72.3	7.7	8.0	6.5
N.B.	1957	80.3	75.2	67.7	4.0	3.9	4.4
	1958	79.1	75.2	68.2	3.8	4.5	4.3
Que.	1957	81.6	76.4	63.3	3.3	3.6	3.4
	1958	81.4	76.1	61.1	3.5	3.7	3.6
Ont.	1957	73.9	70.0	64.3	5.8	6.5	6.8
	1958	74.0	71.5	65.2	6.2	6.8	6.3
Man.	1957	65.3	60.3	55.4	5.1	6.5	6.3
	1958	67.0	64.1	59.1	5.7	6.2	6.6
Sask.	1957	66.0	60.8	57.1	5.3	6.5	6.6
	1958	66.6	62.2	56.9	5.7	6.9	6.8
Alta.	1957	67.9	63.7	60.2	5.4	6.7	6.7
	1958	66.7	63.7	60.3	5.5	7.6	6.6
B.C.	1957	71.6	73.2	75.2	9.4	8.2	7.5
	1958	72.7	74.5	73.3	9.5	9.5	7.7

Daily Production of Milk Per Cow

Province	Year	All Cows			Cows Milked		
		lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
CANADA	1957	17.0	14.1	13.2	22.8	20.0	20.7
	1958	17.5	15.1	13.9	23.5	21.2	21.8
P.E.I.	1957	17.6	14.4	12.9	20.8	17.6	16.8
	1958	19.6	15.6	14.1	23.7	19.0	18.8
N.S.	1957	15.7	14.2	14.2	21.7	19.6	20.1
	1958	16.6	15.2	14.9	22.6	20.9	20.6
N.B.	1957	15.1	12.1	11.0	18.8	16.1	16.2
	1958	16.2	12.5	11.0	20.5	16.6	16.2
Que.	1957	16.3	12.1	10.4	20.0	15.8	16.4
	1958	16.4	12.4	10.0	20.1	16.3	16.4
Ont.	1957	19.5	16.2	15.4	26.4	23.1	24.0
	1958	20.6	18.0	16.9	27.8	25.2	25.9
Man.	1957	13.5	11.8	11.3	20.6	19.6	20.4
	1958	14.5	14.4	13.8	21.7	22.4	23.4
Sask.	1957	14.0	12.2	11.8	21.3	20.2	20.6
	1958	14.3	12.8	12.3	21.4	20.6	21.7
Alta.	1957	15.7	14.8	14.6	23.2	23.2	24.3
	1958	16.3	15.2	15.4	24.4	23.9	25.5
B.C.	1957	21.1	19.9	20.5	29.5	27.2	27.3
	1958	20.5	20.3	20.3	28.2	27.3	27.7

Indications from the dairy correspondents survey are that slightly less milk was consumed in farm homes in December than in the same month a year ago, but during the year as a whole almost one per cent more milk was consumed in farm homes than in 1957. In December, for the fourth consecutive month, at least 10% more milk was fed to livestock than in the same month a year earlier. Because only a limited number of calves are fed in the fall months, 1958 ended with only 4 per cent more milk being fed to calves than in 1957. Dairy Butter production continues to decrease and the preliminary estimate from dairy correspondents reports in 1958 is that about 6 per cent less butter was made on farms in 1958 than in 1957. Cow numbers and cows milked on reporting farms were at approximately the same level as last year but milk production per cow was higher.

#### FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN NOVEMBER, 1958

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in November amounted to 1,176,275,000 pounds. This represents a decrease of 11 million pounds or 0.9 per cent below that of November, 1957. Of this amount, 576 million pounds or 50 per cent was utilized in factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 451 million pounds or 38 per cent of the total milk supply. During January-November the estimated production was 16,915 million pounds, an increase of 812 million pounds more than that produced in the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-November amounted to 10,005 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 5,018 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 450,636,000 pounds in November, a decrease of approximately 8 million pounds in comparison with November of the previous year. This included about 379 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 32.2 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 71 million pounds representing 6.1 per cent. During the eleven month period, January-November, fluid sales totalled 5,017,561,000 pounds, an increase of 84 million pounds or approximately 1.7 per cent over those of the 1957 period.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in November amounted to 994,000 pounds, decreasing 6 per cent in comparison with the corresponding month in 1957. For the eleven months, January-November, 11,009,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 5 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in November amounted to \$34,252,000. This represented a decrease of approximately 0.2 per cent or \$67,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$3.33 per hundred pounds of milk was 4 cents higher than in November, 1957. Fluid milk at \$4.73 per hundred was 4 cents higher than November, 1957. Creamery butter-fat increased from 64.1 cents to 66.3 cents per pound, and dairy butter at 63 cents was 4 cents higher than in November, 1957. Milk used in manufacture declined from \$3.05 per hundred in November, 1957, to \$3.02 per hundred in November, 1958. Cheese milk advanced to \$2.79 per hundred, an increase of 7 cents per hundred in comparison with the same month a year earlier.

TABLE 2

Dairy Butter Production, Canada, October, November and January to November  
1954 to 1958 and by Provinces, 1956 to 1958

Province	Year	October		November		January - November	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
CANADA	1954	1,457	84	1,431	90	15,277	88
	1955	1,264	87	1,345	94	13,585	89
	1956	1,251	99	1,154	86	12,907	95
	1957	1,127	90	1,062	92	11,624	90
	1958	1,046	93	994	94	11,009	95
P.E.I.	1956	18	100	18	78	196	84
	1957	16	89	14	78	185	94
	1958	17	106	22	157	174	94
N.S.	1956	67	92	56	90	636	91
	1957	69	103	54	96	638	100
	1958	45	65	35	65	553	87
N.B.	1956	143	113	117	94	1,215	96
	1957	111	78	105	90	1,129	93
	1958	89	80	79	75	1,034	92
Que.	1956	195	108	197	76	1,866	97
	1957	134	69	154	78	1,463	78
	1958	116	87	145	94	1,259	86
Ont.	1956	93	115	76	69	904	104
	1957	81	87	66	87	701	78
	1958	96	119	88	133	830	118
Man.	1956	144	101	125	89	1,428	90
	1957	154	107	142	114	1,517	106
	1958	141	92	133	94	1,438	95
Sask.	1956	307	86	300	84	3,620	93
	1957	307	100	279	93	3,105	86
	1958	289	94	263	94	3,079	99
Alta.	1956	252	104	234	102	2,643	101
	1957	223	88	221	94	2,463	93
	1958	231	104	206	93	2,345	95
B.C.	1956	32	70	31	84	399	78
	1957	32	100	27	87	423	106
	1958	22	69	23	85	297	70

PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN NOVEMBER, 1958

BUTTER

Production: Total butter production including creamery, dairy and whey butter amounted to 19.9 million pounds in November, 1958. This was 0.3 million pounds or approximately 2 per cent less than that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Stocks: Holdings of butter in store and transit on December 1 amounted to 106.8 million pounds, approximately 24.9 million pounds more than last year. On November 1, 1958, the stock holdings of 114.1 million pounds represented an increase of 23.3 million pounds as compared with the previous year.

Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on November 1, plus production and imports during November, amounted to 134.0 million pounds. This was an increase of approximately 23.0 million pounds in comparison with November, 1957.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in November including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 27.2 million pounds, a decrease of 1.9 million pounds or 7 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.61 pounds as compared with 1.75 pounds a year ago.

Prices: Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 63½ cents per pound in November as against 62 cents last year.

CHEDDAR CHEESE

Production: Cheddar cheese production amounted to approximately 4.9 million pounds, representing a decrease of about 0.3 million pounds as compared with that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Prices: The Montreal price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 35¼ cents per pound in November. The comparative price in 1957 was 35 3/8 cents.

CONCENTRATED MILK PRODUCTS

The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in November was approximately 33.7 million pounds, an increase of 5.7 million pounds as compared with last year. Concentrated whole milk products increased 3.1 million pounds while milk by-products increased 2.6 million pounds. Evaporated milk, the most important of the whole milk products, showed an increase of 4.2 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading skim milk product, increased 2.7 million pounds.

ICE CREAM

The quantity of ice cream manufactured in November was approximately 2.0 million gallons or 53 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 3

Milk Production and Utilization, Canada, by Provinces, November, 1957 and 1958

(Monthly estimates of total milk production do not include the milk equivalent of creamed cottage cheese or factory cheese other than cheddar. Milk equivalent of factory products reported by less than three firms in any province is excluded from the respective provincial total but is included in the Canada totals.)

Province	Year	Total Milk Production	Factory Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1957	1,187,323	583,232	24,852	87,860	32,833	458,546
	1958	1,176,275	576,261	23,260	87,750	38,368	450,636
P.E.I.	1957	14,225	9,504	328	1,810	494	2,089
	1958	15,196	10,229	515	1,900	468	2,084
N.S.	1957	29,334	8,195	1,264	3,920	986	14,969
	1958	28,204	7,585	819	3,870	1,150	14,780
N.B.	1957	30,011	11,250	2,457	3,310	673	12,321
	1958	29,096	10,751	1,849	3,180	1,090	12,226
Que.	1957	394,079	222,731	3,603	22,900	6,270	138,575
	1958	374,304	203,221	3,393	23,100	7,970	136,620
Ont.	1957	402,766	197,137	1,545	18,400	13,300	172,384
	1958	411,554	209,404	2,059	18,800	13,300	167,991
Man.	1957	70,732	30,773	3,323	7,800	2,950	25,886
	1958	71,350	30,489	3,112	8,520	4,120	25,109
Sask.	1957	85,802	35,432	6,529	14,800	2,960	26,081
	1958	85,657	35,222	6,154	14,100	4,360	25,821
Alta.	1957	98,016	47,803	5,171	12,300	3,430	29,312
	1958	95,284	45,873	4,821	11,700	3,670	29,220
B.C.	1957	58,973	17,022	632	2,620	1,770	36,929
	1958	57,566	15,423	538	2,580	2,240	36,785



TABLE 4

Milk Production and Utilization - Cumulative Data, Canada, by Provinces,  
January to November, 1957 and 1958

(Monthly estimates of total milk production do not include the milk equivalent of creamed cottage cheese or factory cheese other than cheddar. Milk equivalent of factory products reported by less than three firms in any province is excluded from the respective provincial total but is included in the Canada totals.)

Province	Year	Total Milk Production	Factory Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1957	16,102,649	9,295,496	272,001	992,080	609,932	4,933,140
	1958	16,914,592	10,004,680	258,079	1,001,330	632,942	5,017,561
P.E.I.	1957	204,406	138,301	4,329	21,780	16,497	23,499
	1958	208,761	145,844	4,072	21,420	13,181	24,244
N.S.	1957	373,765	134,630	14,929	42,460	13,492	168,254
	1958	368,692	128,296	12,941	44,390	16,310	166,755
N.B.	1957	426,360	205,227	26,418	38,150	18,463	138,102
	1958	425,280	205,294	24,196	38,320	18,081	139,389
Que.	1957	5,494,976	3,506,779	34,234	256,600	188,810	1,508,553
	1958	5,723,471	3,720,521	29,927	260,600	190,960	1,521,463
Ont.	1957	5,284,802	3,025,741	16,403	208,100	198,800	1,835,758
	1958	5,634,984	3,325,681	19,423	211,600	207,500	1,870,780
Man.	1957	1,012,969	565,712	35,498	90,950	45,810	274,999
	1958	1,081,474	627,350	33,648	91,670	51,040	277,766
Sask.	1957	1,185,484	624,528	72,657	164,200	50,270	273,829
	1958	1,270,468	694,872	72,050	164,900	55,320	283,326
Alta.	1957	1,345,403	783,277	57,634	140,200	54,460	309,832
	1958	1,398,044	831,713	54,873	139,700	55,570	316,188
B.C.	1957	586,774	123,591	9,899	29,640	23,330	400,314
	1958	623,687	145,378	6,949	28,730	24,980	417,650

TABLE 5

Milk Equivalents of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, Canada, by Provinces  
November, 1957 and 1958

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream <sup>1/</sup>
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1957	445,724	56,826	48,161	32,521	387,318	71,228
	1958	440,248	53,614	48,977	33,422	379,359	71,277
P.E.I.	1957	8,728	572	<sup>2/</sup>	204	1,818	271
	1958	9,360	682	<sup>2/</sup>	187	1,818	266
N.S.	1957	6,716	-	<sup>2/</sup>	1,479	13,393	1,576
	1958	6,225	-	<sup>2/</sup>	1,360	13,125	1,655
N.B.	1957	10,062	440	-	748	10,942	1,379
	1958	9,641	396	-	714	10,833	1,393
Que.	1957	183,854	13,772	16,265	8,840	118,170	20,405
	1958	167,521	12,397	15,075	8,228	115,807	20,813
Ont.	1957	116,743	40,238	28,511	11,645	146,423	25,961
	1958	132,280	38,621	25,838	12,665	142,030	25,961
Man.	1957	28,922	440	-	1,411	20,263	5,623
	1958	28,805	154	-	1,530	19,655	5,454
Sask.	1957	33,579	-	-	1,853	21,840	4,241
	1958	33,205	11	-	2,006	21,622	4,199
Alta.	1957	43,875	1,089	<sup>2/</sup>	2,839	24,732	4,580
	1958	41,909	836	<sup>2/</sup>	3,128	24,732	4,488
B.C.	1957	13,245	275	-	3,502	29,737	7,192
	1958	11,302	517	<sup>2/</sup>	3,604	29,737	7,048

<sup>1/</sup> Cream expressed as milk.

<sup>2/</sup> Less than three firms manufacturing this product; data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 6

Percentage of Milk Supply Used in Factory Production, Canada, by Provinces,  
November, 1957 and 1958

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture			Used for Fluid Sales	Used on Farms		
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream		Total	Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
CANADA	1957	37	5	7	49	39	2	10
	1958	38	5	7	50	38	2	10
P.E.I.	1957	61	4	2	67	15	2	16
	1958	62	4	1	67	14	3	16
N.S.	1957	23	-	5	28	51	4	17
	1958	22	-	5	27	52	3	18
N.B.	1957	34	1	3	38	41	8	13
	1958	33	1	3	37	42	6	15
Que.	1957	47	4	6	57	35	1	7
	1958	45	3	6	54	37	1	8
Ont.	1957	29	10	10	49	43	0	8
	1958	32	10	9	51	41	0	8
Man.	1957	41	0	2	43	37	5	15
	1958	41	0	2	43	35	4	18
Sask.	1957	39	-	2	41	30	8	21
	1958	39	0	2	41	30	7	22
Alta.	1957	45	1	3	49	30	5	16
	1958	44	1	3	48	31	5	16
B.C.	1957	23	0	6	29	63	1	7
	1958	20	1	6	27	64	1	8

TABLE 7

Farm Cash Income from Dairy Products Sold by Farmers, Canada, by Provinces  
November, 1957 and 1958

(All data are based on prices at the farm)

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Milk for Ice Cream and Concentration	Fluid Cream	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
CANADA	1957	34,319	10,017	1,547	2,462	2,077	18,172	44
	1958	34,252	10,226	1,495	2,492	2,081	17,921	37
P.E.I.	1957	313	196	12	20	9	76	-
	1958	357	220	15	36	9	76	1
N.S.	1957	904	154	-	57	48	639	6
	1958	906	141	-	50	49	662	4
N.B.	1957	845	227	11	25	46	519	17
	1958	823	213	10	24	47	516	13
Que.	1957	11,213	4,220	388	729	527	5,341	8
	1958	10,913	4,080	362	688	566	5,211	6
Ont.	1957	12,441	2,581	1,086	1,198	675	6,897	4
	1958	12,408	2,976	1,066	1,077	636	6,647	6
Man.	1957	1,683	621	13	31	124	892	2
	1958	1,684	638	4	35	124	881	2
Sask.	1957	1,908	744	-	46	105	1,009	4
	1958	1,947	748	<u>1</u>	49	104	1,044	2
Alta.	1957	2,456	998	29	154	129	1,145	1
	1958	2,427	964	22	161	128	1,150	2
B.C.	1957	2,556	276	8	202	414	1,654	2
	1958	2,787	246	16	372	418	1,734	1

1/ Less than 500 dollars.

TABLE 8

Average Prices at the Farm for Milk, Butter-fat and Butter,  
Canada, by Provinces, November 1957 and 1958

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Milk for Ice Cream and Concentration	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢
CANADA	1957	3.29	64.1	2.72	3.05	4.69	59
	1958	3.33	66.3	2.79	3.02	4.73	63
P.E.I.	1957	2.60	64.0	2.18	3.04	4.17	63
	1958	2.67	67.0	2.25	2.94	4.18	64
N.S.	1957	3.78	65.5	-	2.91	4.77	58
	1958	3.96	64.5	-	2.32	5.04	59
N.B.	1957	3.49	64.4	2.44	3.34	4.75	63
	1958	3.51	62.9	2.44	3.36	4.76	63
Que.	1957	3.10	65.5	2.82	2.90	4.52	60
	1958	3.21	69.5	2.92	2.95	4.50	62
Ont.	1957	3.37	63.1	2.70	2.98	4.71	62
	1958	3.29	64.2	2.76	2.80	4.68	63
Man.	1957	2.97	61.2	2.93	2.21	4.40	59
	1958	3.02	63.2	2.82	2.27	4.48	60
Sask.	1957	3.09	63.2	-	2.48	4.62	57
	1958	3.19	64.3	2.50	2.48	4.83	58
Alta.	1957	3.09	64.9	2.68	2.91	4.63	57
	1958	3.13	65.6	2.69	2.93	4.65	60
B.C.	1957	4.73	59.5	2.92	5.76	5.56	58
	1958	4.93	62.1	3.05	4.69	5.83	59

TABLE 9

Butter, Supply and Disposition, Canada, November and January to November, 1954 to 1958

(Butter includes the total of creamery butter, dairy butter and whey butter)

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.
November							
1954	113,772	18,466	-	4	103,212	29,022	1.90
1955	128,252	19,911	<u>1</u>	6,294	113,899	27,970	1.78
1956	117,550	16,612	1	15	104,953	29,195	1.81
1957	90,768	20,257	-	1	81,962	29,062	1.75
1958	114,081	19,936	-	-	106,833	27,184	1.61
January - November							
1954	71,312	317,420	3	140	103,212	285,383	18.67
1955	91,151	319,740	9	6,752	113,899	290,249	18.49
1956	100,804	307,254	4	2,113	104,953	300,996	18.72
1957	88,322	302,476	<u>1</u>	4	81,962	308,832	18.62
1958	70,037	334,864	1	5	106,833	298,064	17.64

1/ Less than 500 lb.

TABLE 10

Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, November, 1954 to 1958

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						November '000 lb.	Jan.-Nov. '000 lb.
Cheddar Cheese							
1954	49,044	4,380	-	1,239	46,357	5,828	65,815
1955	45,203	4,288	3,147	3,229	40,902	8,507	72,906
1956	45,172	5,264	-	2,441	41,905	6,090	67,551
1957	57,453	5,166	-	2,145	55,259	5,215	69,729
1958	60,832	4,874	4	4,660	51,831	9,219	77,439
Process Cheese							
1954	2,944	3,830	-	<u>1</u>	2,802	3,972	40,791
1955	2,621	4,245	-	14	3,131	3,721	41,101
1956	3,327	3,928	-	24	3,709	3,522	41,113
1957	2,769	4,041	-	24	3,301	3,485	40,531
1958	3,481	3,782	-	6	3,305	3,952	43,722
Other Cheese (hard and soft varieties)							
1957	1,794	773	1,225	6	1,802	1,984	17,732
1958	2,569	814	1,505	5	2,594	2,289	18,427

1/ Small quantities included with cheddar cheese.

TABLE 11

Concentrated Milk, Supply and Disposition, Canada, November and January to November  
1954 to 1958

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.
Stocks, November 1 and December 1 -- '000 lb. <sup>1/</sup>						
1954	70,523	59,632	25,980	21,978	96,503	81,610
1955	78,327	64,022	17,269	17,963	95,596	81,985
1956	74,385	60,018	18,032	14,471	92,417	74,489
1957	82,261	67,095	47,244	49,896	129,505	116,991
1958	75,267	63,377	103,560	91,713	178,827	155,090
Production -- '000 lb.						
1954	17,800	316,003	6,245	113,171	24,045	429,174
1955	15,904	330,718	9,009	118,226	24,913	448,944
1956	17,949	347,691	6,505	114,033	24,454	461,724
1957	16,162	366,403	11,847	147,446	28,009	513,849
1958	19,249	357,803	14,495	213,089	33,744	570,892
Imports -- '000 lb.						
1954	5	48	52	413	57	461
1955	2	66	296	594	298	660
1956	3	145	25	3,205	28	3,350
1957	1	161	1,032	11,162	1,033	11,323
1958	1	177	265	1,195	266	1,372
Exports -- '000 lb.						
1954	1,490	20,405	1,628	13,847	3,118	34,252
1955	1,566	21,150	400	8,901	1,966	30,051
1956	2,469	23,589	526	9,070	2,995	32,659
1957	2,554	19,673	136	1,645	2,690	21,318
1958	1,996	19,094	7,709	42,922	9,705	62,016
Domestic Disappearance -- '000 lb.						
1954	27,206	287,887	8,671	96,668	35,877	384,555
1955	28,645	297,336	8,211	107,959	36,856	405,295
1956	29,850	319,720	9,565	111,962	39,415	431,682
1957	28,775	322,929	10,091	120,146	38,866	443,075
1958	29,144	331,426	18,898	134,003	48,042	465,429

<sup>1/</sup> Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Nov." represent holdings as at December 1, 1954 to 1958.



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TABLE 12

Condensed, Evaporated and Powdered Products, Supply and Disposition  
Canada, November, 1954 to 1958

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						November '000 lb.	Jan.-Nov. '000 lb.
Evaporated Whole Milk							
1954	67,395	14,522	-	362	56,893	24,662	254,118
1955	68,627	12,769	-	322	55,487	25,587	266,378
1956	66,591	14,180	-	406	54,416	25,949	278,024
1957	72,940	11,091	-	565	58,305	25,161	280,431
1958	67,458	15,281	-	510	56,926	25,303	286,873
Condensed Whole Milk							
1954	1,328	1,191	2	147	1,310	1,064	11,530
1955	1,397	1,192	1	136	1,152	1,303	11,139
1956	1,308	1,238	-	188	939	1,419	14,098
1957	1,296	980	-	3	1,122	1,151	12,958
1958	860	1,104	-	-	780	1,184	13,325
Whole Milk Powder							
1954	1,794	929	3	981	1,425	320	4,757
1955	3,257	911	1	1,109	2,998	62	2,897
1956	2,855	1,034	3	1,875	1,569	448	5,744
1957	4,226	2,120	1	1,986	3,708	653	4,895
1958	3,739	1,121	1	1,486	2,446	929	4,105
Skim Milk Powder							
1954	17,133	4,154	3	746	13,814	6,730	66,463
1955	13,422	6,155	270	213	13,343	6,291	75,117
1956	12,402	3,665	-	253	9,242	6,572	76,934
1957	41,299	8,732	352	12	43,478	6,893	85,356
1958	98,295	11,384	-	7,660	86,499	15,520	95,963
Evaporated Skim Milk							
1954	3,802	856	-	-	3,229	1,429	8,775
1955	21	651	-	-	24	648	8,374
1956	28	628	-	-	9	647	8,284
1957	26	830	-	-	24	832	7,916
1958	91	632	-	-	77	646	9,271

Prepared in the Livestock & Animal Products Section, AGRICULTURE DIVISION.