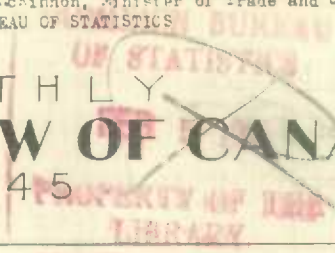


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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

MONTHLY  
**DAIRY REVIEW OF CANADA**  
1945



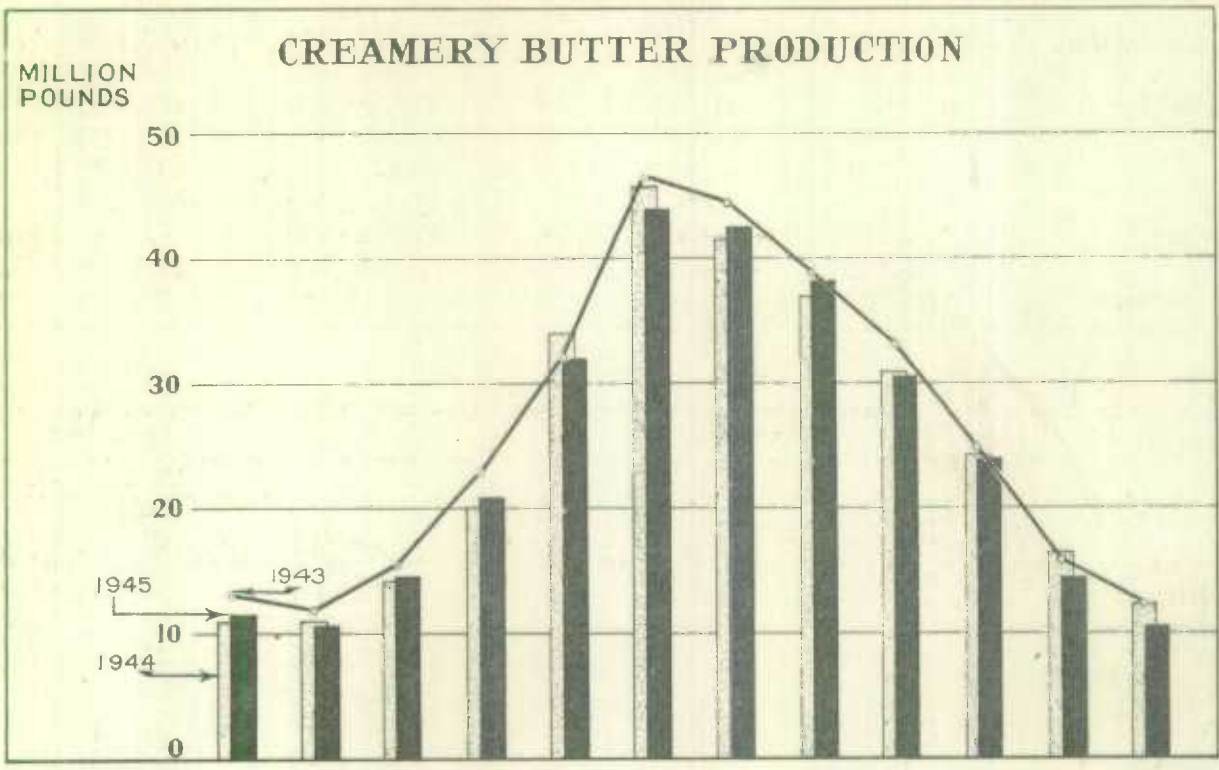
Dominion Statistician:  
Chief, Agricultural Branch:  
In charge of Dairying Statistics:

Herbert Marshall, B.A., F.S.S.  
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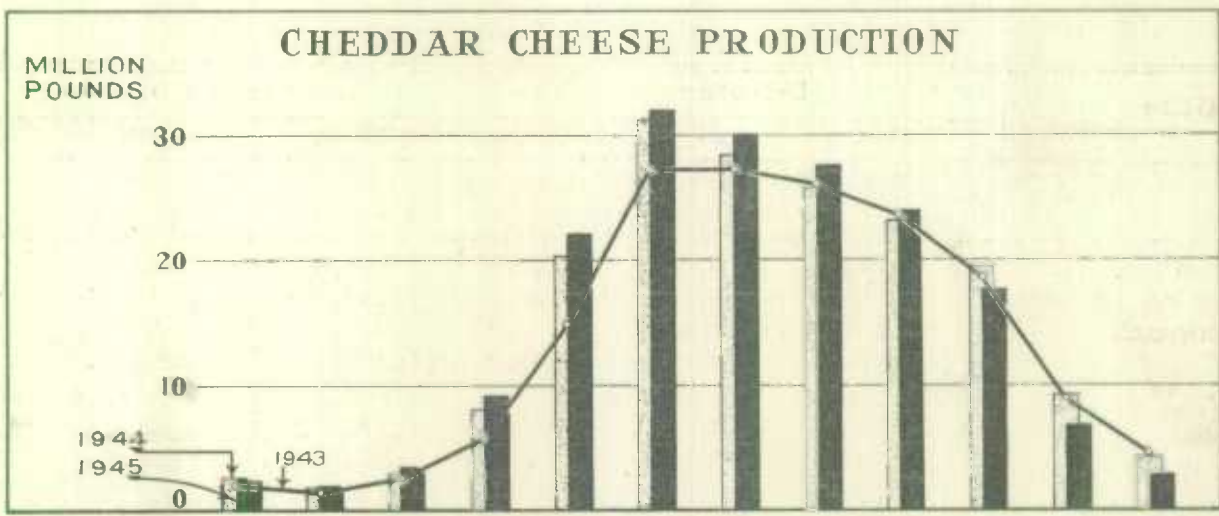
Series No. XIV, Report No. 12

December

Issued January 31st, 1946.



1945 compared with 1944	+5.2%	-3.3%	+2.7%	+4.0%	-6.0%	-3.8%	+2.4%	+3.3%	-1.8%	-1.4%	-12.9%	-15.2%
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1945 compared with 1944	-6.5%	+9.2%	+11.4%	+14.2%	+8.9%	+2.5%	+6.1%	+7.2%	+3.1%	-10.5%	-26.8%	-32.3%
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Price: \$1.00 a year

Note: For revised data, by months, see pages 11 to 14

TABLE I - CREAMERY BUTTER, CHEDDAR CHEESE AND ICE CREAM PRODUCTION IN CANADA

By Provinces, December and January to December, 1944 and 1945

Province	CREAMERY BUTTER					
	December			January to December		
	1944	1945	% Change	1944	1945	% Change
	lb.	lb.	%	lb.	lb.	%
Canada	12,385,355	10,504,548	(-) 15.2	298,777,262	293,541,341	(-) 1.8
Prince Edward Is.	197,280	175,119	(-) 11.2	4,014,280	4,233,386	(+) 5.5
Nova Scotia	405,207	394,221	(-) 2.7	7,142,049	7,387,362	(+) 3.4
New Brunswick	255,089	250,011	(-) 2.0	7,089,136	7,422,269	(+) 4.7
Quebec	2,757,258	2,207,495	(-) 19.9	82,194,738	88,110,958	(+) 7.2
Ontario	3,762,770	3,147,362	(-) 16.4	75,074,073	77,496,537	(+) 3.2
Manitoba	1,181,379	962,262	(-) 18.5	31,553,018	26,995,379	(-) 14.4
Saskatchewan	1,958,295	1,501,355	(-) 18.7	48,264,062	41,039,582	(-) 15.0
Alberta	1,598,883	1,508,610	(-) 5.7	37,806,538	34,652,328	(-) 8.3
British Columbia	269,194	247,513	(-) 0.6	5,639,338	6,203,340	(+) 10.0

CHEDDAR CHEESE

Province	CHEDDAR CHEESE					
	December			January to December		
	1944	1945	% Change	1944	1945	% Change
	lb.	lb.	%	lb.	lb.	%
Canada	4,325,333	2,926,964	(-) 32.3	160,007,112	184,451,829	(+) 2.5
Prince Edward Is.	15,266	9,182	(-) 39.9	1,111,575	1,057,959	(-) 4.8
New Brunswick	22,594	14,656	(-) 35.1	1,149,719	1,201,041	(+) 4.5
Quebec	1,336,171	1,174,425	(-) 12.1	61,958,339	59,845,950	(-) 3.4
Ontario	2,577,657	1,449,566	(-) 43.3	106,815,517	113,596,398	(+) 6.2
Manitoba	108,518	64,739	(-) 40.3	3,857,378	3,842,215	(+) 0.1
Saskatchewan	5,417	-	-	587,455	366,243	(-) 37.7
Alberta	203,879	165,220	(-) 19.0	3,712,936	3,985,951	(+) 7.4
British Columbia	56,331	49,176	(-) 12.7	834,196	756,072	(-) 9.4

ICE CREAM

Province	ICE CREAM					
	December			January to December		
	1944	1945	% Change	1944	1945	% Change
	gal.	gal.	%	gal.	gal.	%
Canada	630,926	564,098	(-) 10.6	17,666,615	16,431,448	(-) 7.0
Prince Edward Is.	3,489	2,010	(-) 42.4	99,843	83,408	(-) 16.5
Nova Scotia	66,296	46,472	(-) 29.9	1,147,474	1,056,762	(-) 7.9
New Brunswick	22,176	22,558	(+) 1.7	497,447	562,770	(+) 13.1
Quebec	121,534	120,672	(-) 0.7	3,309,323	3,253,700	(-) 1.7
Ontario	234,207	214,054	(-) 8.6	7,664,336	6,936,124	(-) 9.5
Manitoba	44,533	36,748	(-) 17.5	1,172,516	1,058,022	(-) 9.8
Saskatchewan	29,736	27,888	(-) 6.2	843,042	800,458	(-) 5.1
Alberta	46,116	41,890	(-) 9.2	1,161,595	1,042,204	(-) 10.3
British Columbia	62,839	51,806	(-) 17.6	1,771,039	1,638,000	(-) 7.5



SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DAIRY PRODUCTION IN CANADA  
(December, 1945)

CREAMERY BUTTER PRODUCTION in December decreased approximately 15 per cent as compared with the output for the same month of the preceding year. During the twelve months, January to December, 293 million pounds were produced of which about 10.5 million pounds were made in December. Decreases were recorded in all provinces.

DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION in November, based on returns from representative groups of Dairy Correspondents was approximately 4 per cent less than that produced in the same month of the preceding year and 15.5 per cent less than the October output. The total make in the month of November amounted to 3,517,000 pounds.

WHEY BUTTER PRODUCTION in December amounted to 43,019 pounds, a decrease of 30 per cent as compared with December, 1944. Of this total 31 thousand pounds were produced in Ontario, the remainder in Quebec, Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.

CHEDDAR CHEESE PRODUCTION decreased approximately 32 per cent in December as compared with December, 1944. The monthly make was approximately 3 million pounds, and the total for the twelve months, January to December, amounted to 184 million pounds. Decreases in the month of December were recorded in all provinces.

ICE CREAM PRODUCTION in December amounted to approximately 564 thousand gallons, 10.6 per cent less than the December output of 1944. For the twelve months, January to December, 16.4 million gallons were produced.

CONCENTRATED MILK PRODUCTS manufactured during December registered a decrease of approximately 3 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The total production of 14.4 million pounds included 11.8 million pounds of Concentrated Whole Milk Products and 2.6 million pounds of Concentrated Milk By-Products.

EVAPORATED MILK, included in the former group, decreased approximately 4 per cent as compared with the same month last year. SKIM MILK POWDER, the most important milk by-product, decreased approximately 1.5 per cent.

CREAMERY BUTTER PRICES at Montreal, based on daily quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for the first grade product, averaged 36 cents a pound in December, 1945, as compared with 35½ cents a year ago. Cheese was quoted at 22 cents a pound as compared with 21 cents last year. Export cheese prices set by government as from May 1, 1943 at 20 cents a pound for the first grade product, f.o.b. factory or grading station shipping point are still in effect.

The combined output of factory products during the month of December amounted to approximately 318 million pounds of milk, a decrease of about 63.9 million pounds as compared with the combined make in terms of milk for the same month a year ago. Of the total milk used in manufacture, creamery butter represented 77.4 per cent, cheddar cheese 10.5 per cent, concentrated whole milk products 9.5 per cent and ice cream 2.8 per cent.

The domestic disappearance of creamery butter was approximately 27.5 million pounds in November, representing a decrease of 7.4 per cent from October and an increase of 0.2 per cent in comparison with November, 1944. The domestic disappearance of total butter, creamery, dairy and whey, amounted to 31.3 million pounds in November representing on a per capita basis 2.61 pounds as compared with 2.57 pounds last year.

Table 11 - PRODUCTION OF CONCENTRATED MILK PRODUCTS IN CANADA  
December, and January to December, 1944 and 1945

Product	December			January to December		
	1944	1945	% Change	1944	1945	% Change
	lb.	lb.	%	lb.	lb.	%
TOTAL ALL PRODUCTS	14,827,632	14,426,829	(-) 2.7	281,385,052	300,439,075	(+) 6.8
WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS	12,364,833	11,801,817	(-) 4.6	234,753,268	245,231,206	(+) 4.5
Condensed Milk	2,209,720	1,472,245	(-) 33.4	30,925,567	29,090,267	(-) 5.9
Case	1,599,990	840,576	(-) 47.5	22,727,871	21,246,399	(-) 6.5
Bulk	609,730	631,669	(+) 3.6	8,197,696	7,843,868	(-) 4.3
Evaporated	9,249,778	9,628,581	(+) 4.1	187,837,570	201,600,906	(+) 7.3
Case	8,966,841	9,367,569	(+) 4.5	183,526,697	197,838,414	(+) 7.8
Bulk	282,937	261,012	(-) 7.7	4,310,873	3,762,492	(-) 12.7
Whole Milk Powder	905,335	700,991	(-) 22.6	15,990,131	14,540,033	(-) 9.1
Spray	824,867	392,341	(-) 52.4	10,954,621	11,732,771	(+) 7.1
Roller	80,468	308,650	(+) 283.6	5,035,510	2,807,262	(-) 44.3
MILK BY-PRODUCTS	2,413,691	2,594,758	(+) 7.5	45,645,376	54,591,239	(+) 19.6
Condensed Skim Milk	184,941	313,435	(+) 69.5	3,504,148	4,495,556	(+) 28.3
Evaporated Skim Milk	138,940	176,295	(+) 26.9	2,475,824	2,458,003	(-) 0.7
Skim Milk Powder	1,436,952	1,414,942	(-) 1.5	29,709,761	35,735,697	(+) 20.3
Spray	460,975	575,370	(+) 24.8	11,031,990	13,148,813	(+) 19.2
Roller	887,344	816,260	(-) 8.0	17,632,281	20,324,430	(+) 15.3
Feed	88,633	23,312	(-) 73.7	1,045,490	2,262,454	(+) 116.4
Condensed Buttermilk	256,709	278,043	(+) 8.3	2,214,926	2,571,033	(+) 16.1
Powdered Buttermilk	240,317	182,281	(-) 24.1	4,143,602	4,398,575	(+) 6.2
Milk Preparations (Baby Foods, etc.)	16,470	121,493	(+) 637.7	634,835	1,138,753	(+) 79.4
Casein	139,362	108,269	(-) 22.3	2,962,280	3,793,622	(+) 28.1

NOTE: Malted Milk, Cream Powder and Sugar of Milk being produced by less than three firms, the separate items do not appear in this report. The production is included, however, in the totals shown at the top of the table.



TABLE III - BUTTER-FAT AND MILK EQUIVALENT OF FACTORY DAIRY PRODUCTION

December and January to December, 1945

Product	December, 1945			January to December, 1945			
	Butter Fat	Milk	Per cent of Total	Butter Fat	Milk	Per cent of Total	
	000 lb.	000 lb.		000 lb.	000 lb.		
Creamery Butter	8,614	246,101	77.4	240,478	6,870,796	70.0	
Cheddar Cheese	1,147	32,783	10.3	72,300	2,065,724	21.0	
Concentrated Milk Products	1,054	30,147	9.5	21,915	626,168	6.4	
Condensed Whole Milk	117	3,357	1.1	2,321	66,326	0.7	
Evaporated Whole Milk	741	21,182	6.6	15,523	443,522	4.5	
Whole Milk Powder	196	5,608	1.8	4,071	116,320	1.2	
Ice Cream	310	8,862	2.8	9,035	258,138	2.6	
TOTAL							
	1945	11,125	317,893	100.0	343,728	9,820,826	100.0
	1944	13,362	381,756		346,518	9,900,497	

TABLE IV - QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MILK POWDERS SOLD IN CANADA

November and January to November, 1944 and 1945

Product	Quantity		Value		Average Price(1)	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	November					
	lb.	lb.	\$	\$	¢	¢
TOTAL POWDER (All classes)	3,639,224	5,620,612	654,391	961,218	17.98	17.10
Whole Milk Powder	950,200	2,204,374	326,852	820,355	34.40	37.21
Spray	701,697	1,990,661	259,969	766,150	37.05	38.49
Roller	248,503	213,713	66,883	54,205	26.91	25.36
Buttermilk Powder	299,953	348,667	27,012	30,978	9.01	8.88
Skimmilk Powder	2,248,573	2,831,668	267,063	313,269	11.88	11.06
Spray	1,058,360	899,628	128,155	109,240	12.11	12.14
Roller	1,141,780	1,866,985	134,812	199,211	11.81	10.67
Feed	48,433	65,055	4,096	4,818	8.46	7.41
Casein (x)	140,498	235,903	33,464	55,680	23.82	23.60
Product	January to November					
TOTAL POWDER (All classes)	40,655,868	52,209,355	6,847,077	8,858,475	16.84	16.97
Whole Milk Powder	9,523,935	11,294,233	3,137,211	4,046,999	32.94	35.83
Spray	6,243,771	9,590,483	2,271,361	3,608,776	36.38	37.58
Roller	3,280,164	1,703,745	865,850	443,223	26.40	26.01
Buttermilk Powder	4,478,301	5,851,528	398,109	322,758	8.89	8.38
Skimmilk Powder	24,683,042	34,255,940	2,843,877	3,835,345	11.52	11.20
Spray	10,057,032	13,823,403	1,205,516	1,694,644	11.99	12.26
Roller	13,774,339	18,687,246	1,560,392	2,005,321	11.33	10.73
Feed	851,671	1,745,291	77,969	135,380	9.15	7.76
Casein (x)	1,970,590	2,307,654	467,880	653,373	23.74	23.27

(x) Not sufficient reports to publish Rennet and Acid Casein separately.

(1) Prices on a delivered basis.

## REVIEW OF DAIRY PRODUCTION CONDITIONS IN CANADA

December butter production followed the trend of previous months, but showed a somewhat greater reduction from the previous year than that reported in November. Revised totals covering the monthly butter production of Canada by provinces are shown in this report for the year 1944 and 1945. The 1945 output amounted to 293,841,841 pounds as compared with 298,777,262 pounds in 1944, a decline of about 2 per cent. Extremely cold weather in November and December accelerated the seasonal decline and placed the total for the year at a slightly lower level than that which had been anticipated at an earlier date. As might be expected the supply position becomes a little more serious, and to meet the emergency that exists, action has been taken by the Wartime Prices and Trade Board whereby the weekly butter ration of 7 ounces per person in effect since April 1, 1945, shall be reduced to 6 ounces, by the cancellation of certain coupons falling due in January and subsequent months. Stocks of creamery butter in store and in transit fell to approximately 38 million pounds on January 1st, 1946, as compared with 41 million pounds at the same date in 1945.

Revised figures on cheddar cheese production by provinces and by months for 1944 and 1945 are shown in the tables at the back of this report. The total production of 184,461,829 pounds during the year 1945, is compared with 180,007,112 pounds in 1944. Exports of cheese during the year were 135,409,300 pounds, and stocks in storage on January 1st, 1946 had declined to approximately 34 million pounds as against 40 million pounds a year ago at the same date.

The production and utilization of milk for the month of November which appears on Table VII reveals a total farm milk supply of 1,079,100,000 pounds, and represented a decrease of 6 per cent as compared with the same month of the preceding year. The reduction in cow numbers, the early winter and extreme temperatures are factors that contributed to this adverse situation. Despite this decline, however, fluid sales increased 4 per cent and greater quantities of milk were fed to livestock and used in farm homes. On the other hand, all manufactured products absorbed lesser quantities of milk, the total used in manufacture falling approximately 15 per cent below that of November, 1944. It is an important fact that while milk is being used for fluid that would otherwise have gone into manufacturing channels, recent reports indicate that fluid milk shortages are imminent in some urban centers, particularly in the Prairie Provinces. The latter information is based on reports made by observers submitted about the end of December. High prices for feed grain, livestock and other cash crops are given as a reason for the decline in milk production.

Milk cows reported on the farms of dairy correspondents in the month of November showed a fractional decline for the Dominion as a whole. The Provinces that contributed to this reduction were Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick, Ontario and Manitoba. Compared with the previous month the position was practically unchanged in Ontario, while in Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick the declines from 1944 were more definite. The decline in Manitoba was less pronounced than during the previous month, the tendency being to rehabilitate dairy herds to some extent, and it is believed that this development will produce a favourable result next season. There seems to be little change in the percentage of cows freshenings as compared with 1944. However, the Eastern Provinces as a whole are in a more favourable position in this regard.

There does not appear to be any feed shortages in any section of the Dominion and water supplies are considered to be adequate. Home grown grains are less plentiful in the Eastern Provinces than they were in the previous year, and some farms are short of corn and roots. On the other hand there seems to be ample supplies of hay and it is feeding out well. Concentrates are reported to be difficult to purchase in some districts. Still, there is no indication of a serious shortage, and prices are practically the same as they were in 1944.



Following the advent of winter weather in mid-November, temperatures fell very low in many parts of the Dominion with extremely cold weather toward the end of December. At Brandon, Manitoba, zero weather was reported for 21 days during the month of December and over thirteen inches of snow was recorded. On the whole the snowfall has been comparatively light in the Eastern Provinces, but quite heavy on the Prairies. Cold weather was general throughout the Dominion, however, and probably had a slight effect on milk production, particularly on farms where feed was not provided in sufficient quantity for winter use.

While the labour situation has improved, farmers find it necessary to pay very high wages averaging from \$60 to \$80 a month, and part-time help is difficult to secure. Taking the Dominion as a whole the production conditions are favourable, but with the tendency to reduce cow holdings and to place more dependence on the profits obtained from the sale of cash crops, an immediate upturn in milk production is not anticipated.

#### A CALENDAR OF IMPORTANT HAPPENINGS AFFECTING DAIRYING IN 1945

At the beginning of 1945 farmers were receiving the top prices of the war period. Liberal subsidies were being paid to farmers for fluid milk, cheese milk, milk for concentration and butter-fat used in the production of creamery butter. Since dairy butter was not subject to a subsidy the production of this product had fallen to lower levels. Consumers also benefitted from a subsidy of 2 cents a quart on milk bought for consumption. The butter situation was beginning to give concern, and on the basis of a seven ounce ration a shortage seemed likely to occur before the end of the winter period. Consequently, on December 11, 1944, the Wartime Prices and Trade Board reduced the ration to six ounces by order No. 465, effective December 29. Orders and regulations put into effect in 1945 are listed herewith in chronological sequence:

March 20: The weekly butter ration was increased to 7 ounces, effective April 1, 1945, by validating coupons that would otherwise be cancelled. (Board Order 502 W.P.T.B.).

March 21: It was announced by the Minister of Agriculture that the payment of subsidies during the period May 1, 1945, to April 30, 1946, would be continued on the same basis, as in the previous year, namely: butter-fat for the manufacture of creamery butter, 10 cents per pound; cheese milk 20 cents per hundred; fluid milk, 35 cents per hundred in authorized areas from May 1 to September 30, and 55 cents per hundred from October 1, 1945, to April 30, 1946, except in certain markets where it will continue at 25 cents. The subsidy of 15 cents per hundred on concentrated milk shall be retained during the summer months, advancing as before to 30 cents during the period October to April.

April 1: During the fiscal year ended, 65 million pounds of whey were used in the manufacture of whey powder and milk sugar. The latter product is employed in the preparation of Penicillin. Of this amount 45 million pounds were processed in New York State and 20 million pounds in Canada. (Report of Agricultural Supplies Board).

April 15: Maximum prices of creamery butter were revised and established on a more uniform basis. The order provides for seasonal changes in wholesale prices to be passed on to consumers, and certain adjustments are made in the price relationship to place them in line with transportation costs. Similarly, wholesalers are required to adopt a uniform mark-up system. The effect of the order

is to set up an equitable price structure throughout the Dominion. (A1563 W.P.T.B.).

April 16: Restrictions on the manufacture of processed cheese limited the quantity of cheddar cheese used for this purpose to the quantity made or used in the same quarter of the previous year. (Order No. 72 D.P.B.).

April 30: The shipment of cheddar cheese from points in the Eastern Provinces to parts in the Western Provinces in quantities greater than 50 pounds is subject to the approval of the Dairy Products Board. The shipment of processed cheese in quantities greater than those shipped to said provinces in the same quarter of 1944 must be approved by the Dairy Products Board.

May 10: Maximum prices of cheddar cheese were revised giving uniform prices for the various grades and permitting price changes in accordance with transportation costs, storage costs and other expenses in connection with the cutting, paraffining and shipment of this product to wholesale and retail dealers. Basic prices on sales to manufacturers, wholesale distributors and wholesale buyers, range from 22 cents for the top grade, with reductions of  $\frac{1}{2}$  cent on each grade lower than first grade and a 1 cent reduction on cheese grading below third grade. (A1591 W.P.T.B.).

October 13: Effective November 1, the stabilization restrictions administered by the Agricultural Food Board during the past two years were removed on the above date, leaving farmers free to sell their products to any cheese factory, creamery, condensery or dairy, subject to any provincial regulations in effect.

October 16 to November 2: The International Conference on Food and Agriculture was held in Quebec City with representatives from 38 nations. Sir John Orr, British Nutrition Specialist, was appointed Director General of the new organization.

December 3-5: Agricultural objectives for 1946 were considered at a three-day conference of Dominion and Provincial officials. The recommendations made in respect to Dairy Products were as follows:

Product	Unit	1945 Production (estimated)	1946 Recommendation	1946 or 1945 %
Dairy Products: -				
Milk (total)	lb.	17,600,000,000	17,900,000,000	102
Creamery Butter	lb.	294,493,000	310,000,000	105
Cheddar Cheese	lb.	183,290,000	180,000,000	98
Evaporated Whole Milk	lb.	200,000,000	200,000,000	100
Condensed Whole Milk	lb.	30,000,000	30,000,000	100
Whole Milk Powder	lb.	15,500,000	15,500,000	100
Skim Milk Powder	lb.	35,000,000	35,000,000	100

December 5: The shipment of 22 carloads of Canadian dairy cattle to Mexico, is believed to be the largest single shipment to cross the border. In making this announcement the Department of Trade and Commerce revealed that the shipment was made up in the three Maritimes Provinces and represented the contribution of 172 farmers.

December 14: The weekly butter ration was reduced to 6 ounces, by the cancellation of coupons, the first of which would be due in January.



TABLE V - PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW AND PERCENTAGES OF COWS MILKING

Based on reports of Dairy Correspondents, for November, 1941 to 1945.

Province	Milk Production per cow in Pounds per day						Percentages of Cows Milking					
	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	Av.	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	Av.
CANADA .....	12.8	13.4	12.1	14.8	14.7	13.7	73.1	76.4	75.2	75.9	74.8	75.6
Prince Edward Island .	12.4	14.3	10.7	17.0	17.0	14.5	84.5	89.7	81.4	83.4	83.3	84.3
Nova Scotia .....	12.9	14.6	12.7	15.9	15.2	14.3	77.2	80.5	81.6	82.7	79.9	80.3
New Brunswick .....	11.4	16.0	11.7	16.1	16.6	14.0	78.8	92.6	78.4	78.9	83.2	81.4
Quebec .....	11.9	14.6	12.0	16.3	15.6	14.1	76.8	86.5	84.4	82.8	80.3	82.1
Ontario .....	14.5	14.0	12.8	15.4	16.0	14.4	75.7	76.6	77.0	79.2	79.3	77.1
Manitoba .....	11.0	11.6	11.4	11.6	11.9	11.5	64.6	66.9	66.0	61.0	63.0	64.7
Saskatchewan .....	12.0	12.0	10.0	13.2	11.5	11.7	68.5	67.9	63.2	69.5	63.7	66.7
Alberta .....	12.9	10.6	13.1	13.1	13.8	12.7	62.3	60.4	66.3	65.9	67.7	64.1
British Columbia .....	14.4	12.3	14.8	15.4	16.9	15.0	77.5	74.9	76.8	78.3	74.7	76.5

TABLE VI - PRODUCTION OF DAIRY BUTTER AND WHEY BUTTER IN CANADA

By Provinces, November, 1943, 1944, and 1945.

Province	DAIRY BUTTER			WHEY BUTTER		
	1943	1944	1945	1943	1944	1945
	000 lb.	000 lb.	000 lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
CANADA .....	3,709	3,658	3,517	109,433	135,490	103,089
Prince Edward Island .	36	37	38	-	-	-
Nova Scotia .....	199	196	190	-	-	-
New Brunswick .....	390	367	360	-	-	-
Quebec .....	637	650	617	6,658	17,643	19,829
Ontario .....	440	436	418	98,659	115,260	80,605
Manitoba .....	421	413	401	2,473	1,276	1,342
Saskatchewan .....	890	881	846	-	-	-
Alberta .....	578	561	527	499	-	539
British Columbia .....	118	117	120	1,144	1,311	774

TABLE VII - TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, NOVEMBER 1943, 1944 & 1945

Province and Year	Total Milk Production ,000 lb.	Distribution of Milk Production according to use					
		Butter(1) ,000 lb.	Cheese(2) ,000 lb.	Concentrated Products ,000 lb.	Ice Cream ,000 lb.	Other-wise Used (3) ,000 lb.	
CANADA	1943	1,114,425	455,915	104,702	30,217	12,443	511,148
	1944	1,148,040	471,485	107,449	34,386	13,288	521,432
	1945	1,079,095	418,369	78,538	30,424	12,317	539,447
Prince Edward Island	1943	12,545	7,686	466	-	79	4,314
	1944	12,264	7,464	355	-	99	4,346
	1945	11,075	6,392	154	-	50	4,479
Nova Scotia	1943	31,249	14,565	28	14	1,172	15,470
	1944	32,624	15,120	28	227	1,388	15,861
	1945	32,134	14,197	27	358	928	16,624
New Brunswick	1943	30,176	16,008	153	-	492	13,523
	1944	31,433	16,792	337	-	412	13,892
	1945	29,980	15,914	4	-	489	13,573
Quebec	1943	303,982	117,106	41,146	7,589	2,136	156,005
	1944	320,747	136,999	32,129	8,366	2,231	141,022
	1945	314,225	127,470	30,175	7,140	2,376	147,064
Ontario	1943	363,746	105,364	58,102	18,168	5,222	176,890
	1944	390,722	117,328	69,586	19,688	5,662	178,458
	1945	352,956	99,548	44,325	17,575	5,611	185,897
Manitoba	1943	82,091	46,986	1,966	-	899	32,240
	1944	75,624	40,512	1,689	-	893	32,530
	1945	68,196	32,326	1,488	-	441	33,941
Saskatchewan	1943	136,745	78,762	411	-	544	57,028
	1944	129,416	70,969	210	-	528	57,709
	1945	120,937	61,708	132	-	501	58,596
Alberta	1943	111,279	59,848	1,819	1,345	790	47,477
	1944	108,922	56,802	2,507	1,678	792	47,143
	1945	103,860	51,761	1,691	1,668	776	47,964
British Columbia	1943	42,612	9,590	611	3,101	1,109	28,201
	1944	46,288	9,499	608	4,427	1,283	30,471
	1945	45,732	9,053	542	3,683	1,145	31,309

- (1) Represents Creamery Butter (Table I) and Dairy Butter (Table VI) on a milk basis.
- (2) Represents Cheddar Cheese (Table I) together with Farm-made Cheese and Factory-produced whole milk cheese, other than cheddar, ~~neither~~ of which are shown in this report.
- (3) Includes Fluid Sales, Farm-home Consumed and Milk Fed to Livestock, the production of which amounted to 336 million pounds, 148 million pounds and 56 million pounds respectively, for the whole of Canada, in November 1945.



TABLE VIII - PRODUCTION OF BUTTER, CHEESE AND ICE CREAM IN CANADA, BY MONTHS, 1944-1945.

(A)	BUTTER					
	Creamery Butter		Dairy Butter		Whey Butter	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
Month	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
January.....	10,882,046	11,421,403	4,341,000	4,207,000	41,235	53,764
February.....	10,980,167	10,559,482	4,693,000	4,461,000	30,348	46,902
March.....	14,167,389	14,692,744	5,268,000	5,257,000	56,041	79,620
April.....	20,070,224	20,997,599	4,636,000	4,503,000	122,969	165,497
May.....	34,135,946	32,265,417	5,249,000	5,107,000	286,906	356,706
June.....	45,684,619	44,142,090	5,749,000	5,656,000	373,570	459,634
July.....	41,525,583	42,527,680	4,433,000	4,285,000	376,606	474,658
August.....	37,003,732	38,044,336	4,098,000	4,054,000	368,540	385,750
September.....	31,009,675	30,174,903	4,807,000	4,749,000	323,236	293,409
October.....	24,415,342	23,926,197	4,225,000	4,160,000	259,553	247,303
November.....	16,517,184	14,284,882	3,658,000	3,517,000	135,490	130,902
December.....	12,385,355	10,504,548	3,423,000	3,327,000	61,551	43,019
Total for year	298,777,262	293,541,341	54,580,000	53,283,000	2,442,045	2,737,164
(B)	CHEESE					
	Cheddar Cheese		Other Cheese		Farm-made Cheese	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
Month	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
January.....	2,608,416	2,556,720	115,274	133,230	62,589	61,963
February.....	1,910,527	2,037,331	87,834	106,887	62,771	62,144
March.....	3,194,992	3,894,759	111,577	129,445	62,771	62,144
April.....	8,206,024	10,188,865	151,956	144,405	62,771	62,144
May.....	20,525,712	22,229,110	178,968	130,571	62,771	62,144
June.....	31,569,333	32,472,860	169,676	166,910	62,771	62,144
July.....	28,704,605	30,451,170	164,164	160,743	62,771	62,144
August.....	26,123,394	28,537,693	177,941	190,615	62,771	61,828
September.....	23,482,293	24,349,351	171,380	177,820	62,771	61,830
October.....	19,888,504	17,672,789	176,832	153,862	62,771	61,830
November.....	9,467,479	7,134,217	152,002	145,596	62,771	61,830
December.....	4,325,833	2,926,964	144,638	141,125	62,771	61,830
Total for year	180,007,112	184,451,829	1,802,242	1,781,209	753,070	743,975
(C)	ICE CREAM					
	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
	Month	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
January.....	444,453	571,309	614,655	606,228	838,199	800,774
February.....	527,008	672,974	703,353	711,917	782,486	776,204
March.....	652,324	839,911	902,141	1,026,504	955,842	868,986
April.....	942,902	1,209,026	1,297,746	1,389,574	1,502,159	1,532,336
May.....	1,180,128	1,512,841	1,628,723	1,821,104	2,076,454	1,692,136
June.....	1,468,635	1,884,621	2,037,813	2,367,713	2,276,141	2,222,854
July.....	1,794,071	2,299,546	2,465,318	3,060,972	2,821,062	2,739,846
August.....	1,633,222	2,096,656	2,257,312	2,351,630	2,489,454	2,314,372
September.....	814,957	1,048,906	1,133,194	1,268,715	1,293,087	1,153,938
October.....	697,682	899,035	967,638	1,164,851	1,154,995	998,798
November.....	438,595	565,703	608,264	792,036	845,810	767,106
December.....	445,037	570,610	609,546	681,645	630,926	564,098
Total for year	11,039,014	14,171,138	15,225,703	17,242,889	17,666,615	16,431,448

TABLE IX - PRODUCTION OF CREAMERY BUTTER, CHEDDAR CHEESE AND ICE CREAM IN CANADA  
By Provinces and By Months, 1944 - 1945

(A) Month	Prince Edward Island					
	Creamery Butter		Cheddar Cheese		Ice Cream	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	gal.	gal.
January .....	130,675	206,749	10,767	6,753	4,845	4,016
February .....	109,460	157,642	5,363	6,290	4,400	4,336
March .....	109,249	145,099	7,179	6,047	4,935	4,826
April .....	136,129	192,388	10,068	10,627	7,174	8,984
May .....	277,683	281,000	29,163	33,277	9,890	8,918
June .....	600,162	666,714	155,024	213,600	9,578	8,654
July .....	718,446	760,574	292,073	286,000	16,214	13,986
August .....	569,349	610,706	220,522	218,020	15,239	11,418
September ...	472,812	435,492	185,914	150,126	9,345	6,936
October .....	410,858	367,019	147,399	94,806	8,408	6,044
November .....	282,179	234,884	32,837	23,231	6,328	3,280
December .....	197,280	175,119	15,266	9,182	3,489	2,010
Total for Year	4,014,280	4,233,386	1,111,575	1,057,959	99,843	83,408

(B)	Nova Scotia					
January .....	381,845	451,429	-	-	54,190	64,392
February .....	359,444	388,504	-	-	52,374	61,664
March .....	397,716	438,140	-	-	80,825	77,198
April .....	420,325	491,162	-	-	78,087	84,944
May .....	660,506	734,114	-	-	110,428	90,470
June .....	1,080,222	1,073,459	-	-	126,076	139,592
July .....	977,181	973,967	-	-	149,554	161,774
August .....	766,524	801,374	-	-	133,204	110,610
September ...	657,791	633,603	-	-	114,733	90,000
October .....	585,406	587,875	-	-	93,342	71,380
November .....	449,882	419,514	-	-	88,365	58,266
December .....	405,207	394,221	-	-	66,296	46,472
Total for Year	7,142,049	7,387,362	-	-	1,147,474	1,056,762

(C)	New Brunswick					
January .....	181,505	241,834	13,948	16,308	21,744	29,780
February .....	172,487	210,283	5,030	9,552	20,309	28,260
March .....	243,306	278,823	16,694	23,820	24,316	29,922
April .....	381,851	461,597	53,483	49,800	33,422	42,994
May .....	720,643	810,499	134,342	162,467	52,196	55,012
June .....	1,212,217	1,235,620	239,543	268,756	64,329	75,574
July .....	1,185,930	1,222,241	222,859	237,664	74,667	86,730
August .....	952,884	1,043,745	154,569	183,189	71,200	82,318
September ...	800,593	771,058	148,873	139,547	50,026	44,556
October .....	630,291	574,649	107,929	85,632	36,821	37,486
November .....	352,280	321,909	29,855	9,650	26,241	27,580
December .....	255,089	250,011	22,594	14,656	22,176	22,558
Total for Year	7,089,136	7,422,269	1,149,719	1,201,041	497,447	562,770



TABLE IX - PRODUCTION OF CREAMERY BUTTER, CHEDDAR CHEESE AND ICE CREAM IN CANADA  
by Provinces and by Months, 1944 - 1945 - Continued

(D) Month	Quebec					
	Creamery Butter		Cheddar Cheese		Ice Cream	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	gal.	gal.
January .....	374,738	1,383,784	864,928	545,825	126,275	133,812
February .....	486,845	671,868	351,036	238,077	121,199	118,482
March .....	1,005,494	1,606,021	538,028	560,680	158,197	158,142
April .....	4,379,196	5,900,761	1,959,554	2,136,332	287,780	309,024
May .....	9,938,120	10,751,757	5,932,843	6,367,235	440,961	368,778
June .....	13,803,572	14,477,353	11,054,470	11,104,902	446,436	455,932
July .....	12,506,470	13,441,608	10,485,292	10,564,448	585,999	549,466
August .....	11,641,656	12,713,516	9,947,041	9,885,702	461,047	476,888
September .....	10,775,591	11,133,615	9,334,161	8,475,791	213,648	241,126
October .....	8,709,860	9,088,116	7,353,998	6,222,849	204,247	188,964
November .....	5,215,938	4,735,064	2,800,869	2,569,684	142,000	132,414
December .....	2,757,258	2,207,495	1,336,171	1,174,425	121,534	120,672
Total for Year	82,194,738	88,110,958	61,958,339	59,845,950	3,309,323	3,253,700

(E)	Ontario					
	Creamery Butter		Cheddar Cheese		Ice Cream	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	gal.	gal.
January .....	3,530,819	3,938,566	1,354,306	1,569,399	393,108	332,704
February .....	3,504,050	3,683,560	1,126,171	1,309,280	335,095	351,876
March .....	4,497,363	5,066,847	2,012,562	2,662,928	401,180	328,246
April .....	5,577,375	6,117,468	5,458,453	7,290,304	670,104	696,606
May .....	8,439,375	8,855,764	13,335,318	14,763,679	928,112	695,384
June .....	10,652,559	11,004,866	18,808,013	19,540,057	990,654	925,946
July .....	9,094,166	9,912,404	16,493,375	18,055,806	1,229,763	1,191,422
August .....	8,294,731	8,954,659	14,770,434	17,144,250	1,117,493	977,816
September .....	7,220,337	7,244,440	13,009,736	14,727,575	519,159	455,698
October .....	5,938,056	5,763,233	11,662,033	10,651,166	485,068	421,828
November .....	4,592,472	3,807,368	6,207,459	4,232,388	360,393	344,544
December .....	3,762,770	3,147,362	2,577,657	1,449,566	234,207	214,054
Total for Year	75,074,073	77,496,537	106,815,517	113,396,398	7,664,336	6,936,124

(F)	Manitoba					
	Creamery Butter		Cheddar Cheese		Ice Cream	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	gal.	gal.
January .....	1,451,851	1,227,400	134,840	110,043	57,380	56,006
February .....	1,641,392	1,322,551	173,610	162,110	58,418	46,206
March .....	2,074,973	1,751,481	284,953	264,719	68,268	71,248
April .....	2,398,308	1,899,569	355,865	297,566	88,726	77,088
May .....	3,555,064	2,566,434	504,860	388,454	127,883	98,646
June .....	4,688,766	4,090,524	585,438	641,242	173,810	172,882
July .....	4,357,373	4,235,836	515,802	613,715	178,103	162,824
August .....	3,731,169	3,517,937	428,861	492,647	161,980	153,824
September .....	3,005,543	2,533,259	342,528	381,563	86,212	72,254
October .....	2,150,486	1,862,625	264,200	303,053	70,339	60,988
November .....	1,316,774	1,025,451	137,900	122,564	56,864	49,308
December .....	1,181,379	962,262	108,518	64,739	44,532	36,748
Total for Year	31,553,018	26,995,379	3,837,375	3,842,215	1,172,516	1,058,022

TABLE IX - PRODUCTION OF CREAMERY BUTTER, CHEDDAR CHEESE AND ICE CREAM IN CANADA  
by Provinces and By Months, 1944 - 1945 - Concluded

(G) Month	Saskatchewan					
	Creamery Butter		Cheddar Cheese		Ice Cream	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	gal.	gal.
January .....	2,264,847	2,027,327	-	1,773	38,991	46,246
February .....	2,504,134	2,098,852	-	1,457	42,986	32,192
March .....	3,152,092	2,796,938	-	1,702	45,334	44,612
April .....	3,659,480	3,012,822	9,360	6,657	72,358	64,342
May .....	5,571,972	4,075,264	73,381	33,587	94,398	88,892
June .....	7,335,749	5,767,957	130,001	89,403	108,203	106,180
July .....	6,779,225	6,285,761	131,308	92,054	142,641	136,760
August .....	5,630,783	5,262,489	110,518	73,273	121,905	125,182
September .....	4,160,398	3,624,553	76,390	50,111	57,219	47,706
October .....	3,094,856	2,706,351	44,306	16,226	55,676	48,562
November .....	2,152,231	1,789,433	6,774	-	33,595	31,896
December .....	1,958,295	1,591,858	5,417	-	29,736	27,888
Total for Year	48,264,062	41,039,582	587,455	366,243	843,042	800,458

(H)	Alberta					
January .....	1,721,331	1,652,753	164,452	249,040	60,651	57,766
February .....	1,789,652	1,622,435	188,367	249,619	58,381	49,842
March .....	2,307,450	2,104,374	265,799	311,318	68,205	62,988
April .....	2,679,081	2,358,728	287,655	330,047	106,246	94,218
May .....	4,177,060	3,227,267	418,778	390,072	125,064	107,708
June .....	5,499,674	4,902,468	501,754	525,995	150,401	143,034
July .....	5,251,351	5,017,010	481,342	529,736	184,354	171,446
August .....	4,897,207	4,598,995	421,176	480,477	154,484	139,104
September .....	3,495,675	3,384,369	327,073	373,281	80,688	66,156
October .....	2,522,704	2,597,552	251,827	248,793	76,626	60,030
November .....	1,866,500	1,677,967	200,834	132,353	50,379	48,042
December .....	1,538,883	1,508,610	203,879	165,220	46,116	41,890
Total for Year	37,806,568	34,652,528	3,712,936	3,985,951	1,161,595	1,042,204

(I)	British Columbia					
January .....	274,437	291,561	65,277	57,579	81,017	76,052
February .....	412,703	403,787	60,900	60,946	89,324	83,346
March .....	379,746	505,021	69,777	63,545	104,582	91,804
April .....	438,479	563,104	71,586	67,732	158,262	154,136
May .....	795,523	963,318	97,027	90,339	187,522	178,328
June .....	811,698	923,129	95,090	88,905	206,654	195,060
July .....	655,441	678,279	82,554	71,747	259,767	265,438
August .....	519,429	540,865	70,273	60,135	252,902	237,212
September .....	420,935	414,574	57,618	51,357	162,057	129,526
October .....	372,825	378,797	56,812	50,264	124,468	103,516
November .....	288,928	273,292	50,951	44,347	81,645	71,776
December .....	269,194	267,613	56,331	49,176	62,839	51,806
Total for Year	5,639,338	6,203,340	834,196	756,072	1,771,039	1,638,000



TABLE X - PRODUCTION OF CONCENTRATED MILK PRODUCTS (x)

(A)	Total All Products		Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
January.....	11,884,951	14,620,835	10,195,730	12,204,582	1,656,344	2,377,846
February .....	12,453,464	12,634,958	10,450,630	10,207,418	1,953,211	2,382,997
March .....	17,612,453	21,493,997	15,120,207	18,153,784	2,424,008	3,284,940
April .....	24,521,112	28,672,397	20,899,187	23,747,900	3,541,028	4,846,629
May .....	33,914,332	36,627,495	28,124,240	30,148,312	5,682,271	6,389,355
June .....	39,158,886	41,349,868	32,341,298	33,220,449	6,666,286	8,068,787
July .....	34,121,184	35,656,854	23,076,106	28,612,696	5,907,274	6,973,867
August .....	29,766,191	31,756,380	24,712,918	25,515,100	4,965,429	6,178,356
September .....	25,118,422	27,373,461	20,887,434	22,452,451	4,142,956	4,886,259
October .....	22,110,503	21,204,776	18,427,098	17,323,892	3,608,297	3,853,694
November .....	15,895,922	14,621,225	13,153,587	11,842,805	2,683,981	2,753,251
December .....	14,827,632	14,426,829	12,364,833	11,801,817	2,413,691	2,594,758
Total for year	281,385,052	300,439,075	234,753,268	245,231,206	45,645,376	54,591,239

(B)	CONDENSED WHOLE MILK					
	Total		Case Goods		Bulk Goods	
January .....	928,450	1,680,012	370,214	1,141,046	558,236	538,966
February .....	1,429,016	1,977,629	872,431	1,323,519	556,585	654,110
March .....	1,890,968	2,274,036	1,140,925	1,510,698	750,043	763,338
April .....	3,150,487	3,886,946	2,281,175	3,133,713	869,312	753,233
May .....	3,394,799	3,391,338	2,581,404	2,702,313	813,395	689,025
June .....	3,238,823	2,444,804	2,103,234	1,668,744	1,135,589	776,060
July .....	2,764,255	1,748,192	2,231,739	1,241,970	532,516	506,222
August .....	2,985,394	2,853,950	2,556,012	2,122,092	429,382	731,858
September .....	3,825,245	3,089,083	3,024,484	2,445,969	800,761	643,114
October .....	3,305,084	2,077,395	2,623,674	1,509,945	681,410	567,450
November .....	1,803,326	2,194,637	1,342,589	1,605,814	460,737	588,823
December .....	2,209,720	1,472,245	1,599,990	840,576	609,730	631,669
Total for year	30,925,567	29,090,267	22,727,871	21,246,399	8,197,636	7,843,868

(C)	EVAPORATED WHOLE MILK					
	Total		Case Goods		Bulk Goods	
January.....	8,461,439	9,560,986	8,040,360	9,349,753	421,079	211,233
February .....	8,174,986	7,359,047	7,918,001	7,209,647	256,985	149,400
March .....	11,948,127	14,456,881	11,585,535	14,203,256	362,592	253,625
April .....	16,251,107	18,321,918	15,968,800	18,036,355	282,307	285,563
May .....	23,076,875	25,127,576	22,713,051	24,719,690	363,824	407,886
June .....	27,238,860	29,172,304	26,912,172	28,798,724	326,688	373,580
July .....	23,510,923	25,525,996	23,170,869	25,146,281	340,054	379,715
August .....	20,054,422	21,244,857	19,663,495	20,851,080	390,927	393,777
September .....	15,538,151	17,984,611	15,130,947	17,558,741	407,204	425,870
October .....	13,803,543	14,224,945	13,341,577	13,846,584	461,966	378,361
November .....	10,529,359	8,993,204	10,115,049	8,750,734	414,310	242,470
December .....	9,249,778	9,628,581	8,966,841	9,367,569	282,937	261,012
Total for year	187,337,570	201,600,906	183,526,697	197,833,414	4,310,373	3,762,492

(x) 1944 data are revised on the basis of end-of-the-year returns, while those of 1945 are the original figures submitted at the end of each month.



TABLE X - PRODUCTION OF CONCENTRATED MILK PRODUCTS (x)  
(Cont'd)

(D)	WHOLE MILK POWDER					
	Total		Spray Process		Roller Process	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
January .....	805,841	963,584	495,024	752,506	310,017	210,778
February .....	846,628	870,742	591,339	733,041	255,289	137,701
March .....	1,281,112	1,422,867	877,763	1,137,811	403,349	285,056
April .....	1,497,593	1,539,036	921,478	1,325,102	576,115	213,934
May .....	1,652,566	1,629,398	1,006,797	1,257,937	645,769	371,461
June .....	1,865,615	1,603,341	1,120,912	1,347,725	742,703	255,618
July .....	1,800,928	1,358,508	1,180,729	1,148,625	620,199	189,883
August .....	1,673,102	1,416,293	1,123,238	1,274,079	549,864	142,214
September .....	1,524,038	1,378,757	1,223,693	1,142,394	300,345	236,363
October .....	1,318,471	1,021,552	936,709	787,621	381,762	233,931
November .....	820,902	654,964	651,272	433,239	169,630	221,675
December .....	905,335	700,991	824,867	392,341	80,468	308,650
Total for year .	15,990,131	14,540,033	10,954,621	11,732,771	5,035,510	2,807,262
(E)	CONDENSED SKIM MILK		EVAPORATED SKIM MILK		CONDENSED BUTTERMILK	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	January .....	170,519	219,577	170,540	118,450	211,304
February .....	199,971	280,159	118,946	182,020	121,538	104,946
March .....	295,210	322,644	176,582	125,910	151,352	72,544
April .....	493,367	344,884	211,049	184,408	46,820	188,356
May .....	549,002	436,848	268,082	202,440	170,891	231,970
June .....	441,748	497,136	319,272	320,754	319,905	370,884
July .....	419,378	542,748	336,095	300,595	210,804	299,756
August .....	208,130	495,405	265,575	281,676	190,743	251,905
September .....	210,068	442,719	183,771	180,500	139,113	152,002
October .....	168,377	282,158	147,090	200,810	165,470	151,570
November .....	163,437	317,843	139,882	184,165	230,277	303,494
December .....	184,941	313,435	138,940	176,295	256,709	278,043
Total for year .	5,504,148	4,495,556	2,475,824	2,453,003	2,214,926	2,571,033
(F)	SKIM MILK POWDER					
	Total		Spray Process		Roller Process	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
January .....	309,362	1,515,100	361,116	560,804	392,401	900,608
February .....	1,253,052	1,494,869	570,824	677,099	652,628	700,549
March .....	1,519,666	2,339,291	786,364	995,149	658,707	1,128,300
April .....	2,486,512	3,412,282	1,039,860	1,152,345	1,350,443	2,045,736
May .....	3,755,023	4,327,853	1,422,150	1,608,634	2,181,591	2,448,856
June .....	4,358,124	5,475,648	1,219,914	1,931,122	3,017,564	3,096,173
July .....	3,864,182	4,773,264	1,482,127	1,711,037	2,247,057	2,793,181
August .....	3,359,668	4,119,948	1,305,894	1,437,891	1,952,277	2,274,258
September .....	2,825,840	3,045,357	1,026,865	1,013,546	1,722,730	1,887,399
October .....	2,442,463	2,312,892	855,582	871,051	1,533,997	1,383,684
November .....	1,598,917	1,504,251	500,319	614,565	1,055,542	849,426
December .....	1,456,952	1,414,942	460,975	575,370	387,344	816,260
Total for year .	29,709,761	35,735,697	11,031,990	13,148,213	17,632,281	20,324,430

(x) 1944 data are revised on the basis of end-of-the-year returns, while those of 1945 are the original figures submitted at the end of each month.



TABLE X - PRODUCTION OF CONCENTRATED MILK PRODUCTS  
(Concl'd)

(G)	SKIM MILK POWDER FEED		BUTTERMILK POWDER		CASEIN	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
January .....	55,845	53,688	196,240	250,133	42,139	127,741
February .....	49,600	117,221	168,844	182,008	53,289	93,570
March .....	74,595	215,842	199,201	244,172	71,330	153,110
April .....	96,209	214,001	77,963	327,190	147,354	274,087
May .....	151,282	270,363	457,132	508,842	455,519	527,947
June .....	120,646	448,353	634,489	659,240	576,824	662,607
July .....	134,998	269,046	580,550	451,002	423,316	496,119
August .....	101,497	407,799	537,554	399,335	356,572	491,638
September .....	76,245	144,412	435,181	509,931	297,625	365,723
October .....	52,884	58,157	387,756	474,025	236,076	358,748
November .....	43,056	40,260	228,375	210,416	162,874	134,063
December .....	88,633	23,312	240,317	182,281	139,362	108,269
Total for year .	1,045,490	2,262,454	4,143,602	4,398,575	2,962,280	3,793,622

Note: Malted Milk, Cream Powder, Sugar of Milk and Baby Foods, etc., being produced by less than three firms, the separate items do not appear in this report. The production is included, however, in the totals shown at the top of the table.

TABLE XI - PRODUCTION OF WHEY BUTTER IN CANADA, BY MONTHS AND PROVINCES, 1944-1945

Month	CANADA		QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
January .....	41,235	53,764	3,564	6,810	35,722	44,189
February .....	36,348	46,902	2,072	4,085	31,458	38,869
March .....	56,041	79,620	3,776	6,154	46,715	60,164
April .....	122,969	165,497	9,143	19,368	107,160	137,583
May .....	286,906	356,706	20,370	50,014	258,426	298,055
June .....	373,570	459,654	33,905	82,726	330,974	362,503
July .....	376,606	474,657	38,066	95,080	331,341	368,528
August .....	368,540	385,750	45,386	70,453	315,870	308,413
September .....	323,236	293,409	43,381	52,294	274,456	238,319
October .....	259,553	247,303	33,955	44,204	221,589	197,126
November .....	135,490	150,902	17,643	20,362	115,260	107,885
December .....	61,551	43,019	9,480	9,294	49,963	31,329
Total for year	2,442,045	2,737,163	260,741	460,844	2,118,914	2,198,963

Month	MANITOBA		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
January .....	727	734	-	609	1,222	1,422
February .....	1,141	2,108	474	600	1,223	1,240
March .....	2,927	4,306	1,021	1,703	1,602	1,293
April .....	4,168	5,431	1,051	1,590	1,447	1,525
May .....	5,453	5,916	699	1,064	1,958	1,657
June .....	5,287	9,659	1,282	2,841	2,122	1,905
July .....	4,150	8,462	1,008	1,008	2,041	1,579
August .....	4,847	3,871	823	1,561	1,614	1,452
September .....	2,938	1,875	1,260	-	1,201	921
October .....	1,885	2,805	955	2,016	1,169	1,152
November .....	1,276	1,342	-	539	1,311	774
December .....	757	832	287	637	1,064	927
Total for year	35,556	47,341	8,860	14,168	17,974	15,847

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