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MONTHLY DAIRY REVIEW OF CANADA 1946

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February

Issued March 30th, 1946.

DAIRY PRODUCTION

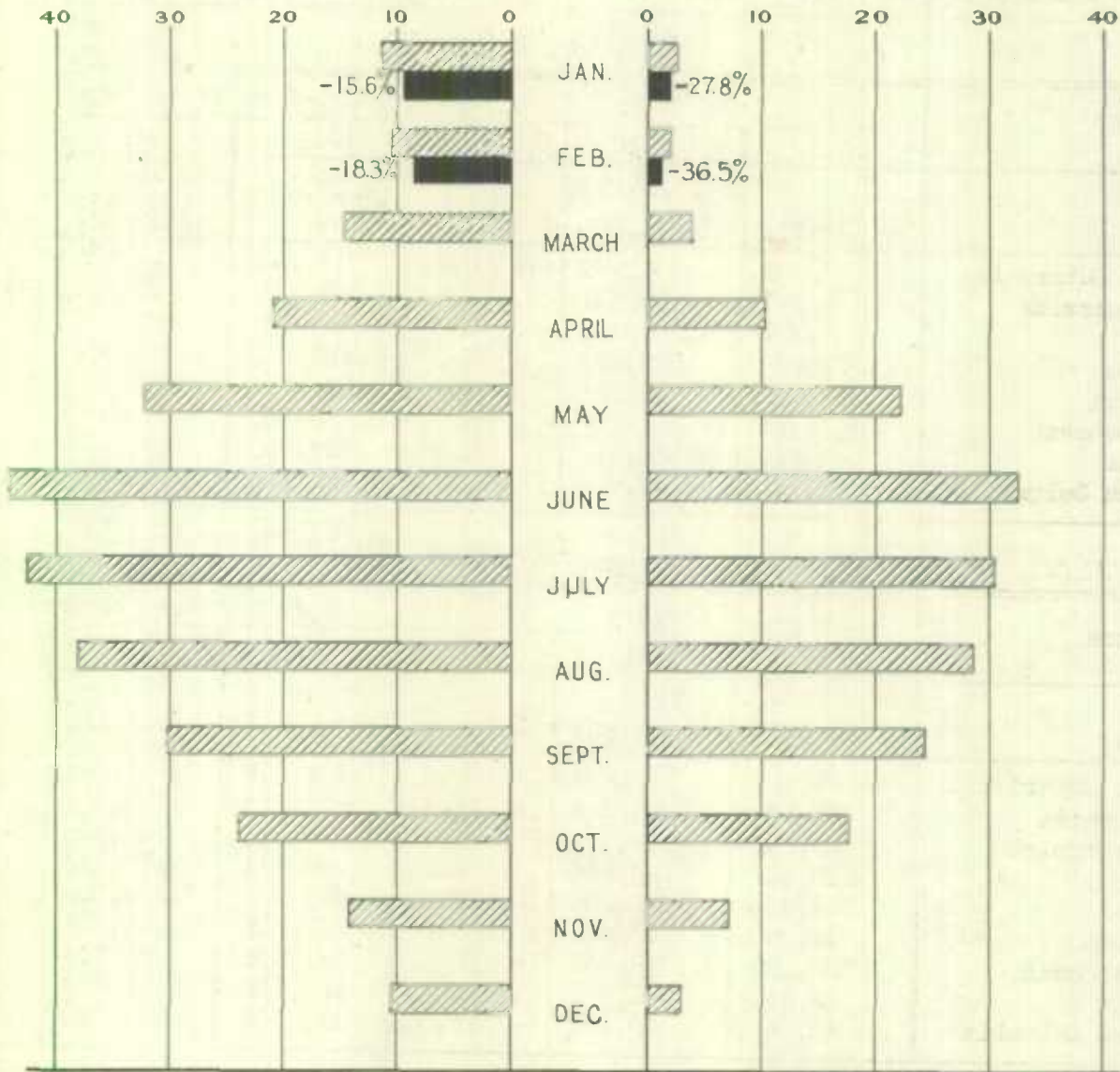
1945 1946

CREAMERY BUTTER

CHEDDAR CHEESE

MILLION POUNDS

MILLION POUNDS



I. CREAMERY BUTTER, CHEDDAR CHEESE AND ICE CREAM PRODUCTION IN CANADA BY PROVINCES, FEBRUARY AND JANUARY-FEBRUARY, 1945 AND 1946

CREAMERY BUTTER

Province	February			January to February		
	1945	1946	% Change	1945	1946	% Change
	lb.	lb.	%	lb.	lb.	%
CANADA	10,559,482	8,631,597	(-) 18.3	21,980,885	18,271,275	(-) 16.9
Prince Edward Is.	157,642	135,874	(-) 13.8	364,391	307,924	(-) 15.5
Nova Scotia	388,504	378,570	(-) 2.6	839,933	792,676	(-) 5.6
New Brunswick	210,283	191,466	(-) 8.9	452,117	442,766	(-) 2.1
Quebec	671,868	537,181	(-) 20.0	2,055,652	1,541,577	(-) 25.0
Ontario	3,683,560	2,889,181	(-) 21.6	7,622,126	6,063,595	(-) 20.4
Manitoba	1,322,551	1,062,079	(-) 19.7	2,549,951	2,120,057	(-) 16.9
Saskatchewan	2,098,852	1,676,332	(-) 20.1	4,126,179	3,361,611	(-) 18.5
Alberta	1,622,435	1,423,833	(-) 12.2	3,275,188	2,931,388	(-) 10.5
British Columbia	403,787	337,081	(-) 16.5	695,348	709,881	(+) 2.1

CHEDDAR CHEESE

Province	February			January to February		
	1945	1946	% Change	1945	1946	% Change
	lb.	lb.	%	lb.	lb.	%
CANADA	2,037,331	1,294,371	(-) 36.5	4,594,051	3,139,355	(-) 31.7
Prince Edward Is.	6,290	6,975	(+) 10.9	13,043	17,195	(+) 31.8
New Brunswick	9,552	12,500	(+) 30.9	25,860	27,326	(+) 5.7
Quebec	238,077	176,890	(-) 25.7	783,902	622,692	(-) 20.6
Ontario	1,309,280	808,585	(-) 38.2	2,878,679	1,858,004	(-) 35.5
Manitoba	162,110	56,592	(-) 65.1	272,153	123,394	(-) 54.7
Saskatchewan	1,457	-	-	3,230	-	-
Alberta	249,619	182,359	(-) 26.9	498,659	387,974	(-) 22.2
British Columbia	60,946	50,470	(-) 17.2	118,525	102,770	(-) 13.3

ICE CREAM

Province	February			January to February		
	1945	1946	% Change	1945	1946	% Change
	gal.	gal.	%	gal.	gal.	%
CANADA	776,204	677,168	(-) 12.8	1,576,978	1,419,142	(-) 9.4
Prince Edward Is.	4,336	2,974	(-) 31.4	8,552	5,266	(-) 38.9
Nova Scotia	61,664	28,706	(-) 53.4	126,956	78,854	(-) 37.4
New Brunswick	28,260	19,482	(-) 31.1	58,040	42,466	(-) 26.8
Quebec	118,482	123,188	(+) 4.0	252,294	256,452	(+) 1.6
Ontario	351,876	309,654	(-) 12.0	684,530	620,132	(-) 9.4
Manitoba	46,206	43,642	(-) 5.5	102,212	99,200	(-) 2.9
Saskatchewan	32,192	37,148	(+) 15.4	78,438	80,124	(+) 2.1
Alberta	49,842	41,954	(-) 15.8	107,608	95,198	(-) 11.5
British Columbia	83,346	70,420	(-) 15.5	159,398	151,480	(-) 5.0

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA

Monthly Dairy Review of Canada

(February)

Errata:

The above mentioned report issued on Saturday noon, March 30, 1946, contains two typographical omissions. Please correct your copy of the report as indicated below.

Page 6. Paragraph 1, line 12.

- (1) Insert the word "thousand" after the figure 735, making it read 735 thousand pounds.
- (2) Insert the word "thousand" after the figure 762, making it read 762 thousand pounds.

SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DAIRY PRODUCTION IN CANADA
(February, 1946)

CREAMERY BUTTER PRODUCTION in February decreased approximately 18 per cent as compared with the output for the preceding year. During the month of February 8.6 million pounds were produced. Decreases were recorded in all provinces.

DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION in January, based on returns from representative groups of Dairy Correspondents, was 181 thousand pounds more than that produced in the same month of the preceding year and increased approximately 13 per cent in comparison with the December output. The total make in the month of January amounted to 4,368,000 pounds.

WHEY BUTTER PRODUCTION in February amounted to 25,071 pounds, a decrease of 19 per cent as compared with February, 1945. Of this amount, 20 thousand pounds were produced in Ontario, the remainder in Quebec, Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.

CHEDDAR CHEESE PRODUCTION decreased approximately 36 per cent in February as compared with February, 1945. The February make was 1.3 million pounds. Decreases occurred in all provinces except Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick.

ICE CREAM PRODUCTION in February amounted to approximately 677 thousand gallons, a decrease of approximately 15 per cent as compared with the February output of 1945.

CONCENTRATED MILK PRODUCTS manufactured during February registered a decrease of approximately 8 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The total production of 11.6 million pounds included 9.4 million pounds of Concentrated Whole Milk Products and 2.1 million pounds of Concentrated Milk By-Products. EVAPORATED MILK, included in the former group, increased approximately 6 per cent as compared with the same month last year. SKIM MILK POWDER, the most important milk by-product, decreased 6 per cent.

CREAMERY BUTTER PRICES at Montreal, based on daily quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for the first grade product, averaged 36 cents a pound in February, 1946 as compared with 35½ cents a year ago. Cheese was quoted at 22 cents a pound as compared with 21 cents last year. Export cheese prices set by the government as from May 1, 1943 at 20 cents a pound for the first grade product, f.o.b. factory or grading station shipping point are still in effect.

The combined output of factory products during the month of February amounted to approximately 251 million pounds of milk, a decrease of 48.7 million pounds as compared with the combined make in terms of milk for the same month a year ago. Of the total milk used in manufacture, creamery butter represented 80.5 per cent, cheddar cheese 6.6 per cent, concentrated whole milk products 3.9 per cent and ice cream 4.2 per cent.

The domestic disappearance of creamery butter amounted to about 23 million pounds in January, representing a decrease of approximately 10 per cent from December and an increase of 5½ per cent in comparison with January, 1946. The domestic disappearance of total butter (creamery, dairy and whey) was 27.2 million pounds in January, representing on a per capita basis 2.25 pounds as compared with 2.38 pounds in January, 1945.

Table II - PRODUCTION OF CONCENTRATED MILK PRODUCTS IN CANADA
February, and January-February, 1945 and 1946

Product	February			January-February		
	1945	1946	% Change	1945	1946	% Change
	lb.	lb.	%	lb.	lb.	%
TOTAL ALL PRODUCTS	12,634,958	11,589,540	(-) 8.3	27,255,793	23,564,897	(-) 13.5
WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS	10,207,418	9,438,127	(-) 7.5	22,412,000	18,773,912	(-) 16.2
Condensed Milk	1,977,629	1,116,717	(-) 43.5	3,657,641	2,378,794	(-) 35.0
Case	1,323,519	649,271	(-) 50.9	2,464,565	1,484,399	(-) 39.8
Bulk	654,110	467,446	(-) 28.5	1,193,076	894,395	(-) 25.0
Evaporated Milk	7,359,047	7,786,287	(+) 5.8	16,920,033	15,383,574	(-) 9.1
Case	7,209,647	7,596,071	(+) 5.4	16,559,400	14,704,936	(-) 11.2
Bulk	149,400	190,216	(+) 27.3	360,633	678,638	(+) 88.2
Whole Milk Powder	870,742	535,123	(-) 38.5	1,834,326	1,011,544	(-) 44.9
Spray	733,041	360,020	(-) 50.9	1,485,847	645,185	(-) 56.6
Roller	137,701	175,103	(+) 27.2	348,479	366,359	(+) 5.1
MILK BY-PRODUCTS	2,382,997	2,119,939	(-) 11.0	4,760,843	4,733,894	(-) 0.6
Condensed Skim Milk	280,159	244,992	(-) 12.6	499,736	511,450	(+) 2.3
Evaporated Skim Milk	182,020	144,270	(-) 20.7	300,450	286,793	(-) 4.5
Skim Milk Powder	1,494,869	1,402,379	(-) 6.2	3,009,969	2,994,760	(-) 0.5
Spray	677,099	575,395	(-) 15.0	1,237,903	1,336,579	(+) 8.0
Roller	700,549	304,104	(+) 14.8	1,601,157	1,598,538	(-) 0.2
Feed	117,221	22,882	(-) 80.5	170,909	59,643	(-) 65.1
Condensed Butter-milk	104,943	5,734	(-) 94.5	215,509	260,335	(+) 20.3
Powdered Butter-milk	182,008	127,615	(-) 30.2	432,141	279,243	(-) 35.4
Milk Preparations (Baby Foods, etc.)	45,425	141,138	(+) 210.7	81,727	286,334	(+) 252.8
Casein	93,570	54,411	(-) 41.8	221,311	112,976	(-) 49.0

NOTE: Malted Milk, Cream Powder and Sugar of Milk being produced by less than three firms, the separate items do not appear on this report. The production is included, however, in the totals shown at the top of the table.

Table III - BUTTER-FAT AND MILK EQUIVALENT OF FACTORY DAIRY PRODUCTION
February and January-February, 1946

Product	February, 1946			January-February, 1946		
	Butter Fat	Milk	Per cent of Total	Butter Fat	Milk	Per cent of Total
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	7,072	202,066	30.5	14,970	427,730	30.3
Cheddar Cheese	507	14,497	5.8	1,231	35,161	6.6
Concentrated Milk Products	839	23,957	9.5	1,657	47,360	8.9
Condensed Whole Milk	32	2,546	1.0	190	5,424	1.0
Evaporated Whole Milk	600	17,130	6.8	1,184	33,844	6.4
Whole Milk Powder	150	4,281	1.7	283	8,092	1.5
Ice Cream	672	10,638	4.2	784	22,589	4.2
TOTAL	1946 8,790	251,153	100.0	18,647	532,640	100.0
	1945 10,847	309,874		22,786	651,038	

Table IV - QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MILK POWDERS SOLD IN CANADA
January, 1945 and 1946

Product	Quantity		Value		Average Price (1)	
	1945	1946	1945	1946	1945	1946
	J a n u a r y					
	lb.	lb.	\$	\$	¢	¢
TOTAL POWDER (all classes)	3,134,289	3,377,379	300,994	509,633	15.91	15.09
Whole Milk Powder	998,174	413,677	350,681	153,599	28.87	32.06
Spray	823,330	249,196	307,644	92,505	32.53	37.12
Roller	174,844	167,481	43,037	41,094	27.21	24.54
Buttermilk Powder	275,017	345,820	23,135	27,172	8.68	7.86
Skimmilk Powder	1,726,992	2,046,028	195,856	226,398	11.85	11.07
Spray	837,958	312,086	100,574	95,516	12.31	11.76
Roller	749,498	1,080,739	85,687	118,302	11.64	10.95
Feed	109,536	153,203	9,595	12,580	10.62	8.21
Casein (x)	134,106	563,854	31,322	122,464	23.55	21.53

(x) Not sufficient reports to publish Rennet and Acid Casein separately.

(1) Prices on a delivered basis.

The Supply Position

The creamery butter production data which appear on Table I, reveal a situation even less satisfactory than that reported in the previous month. The decline of 18 percent in the February make, combined with a 15.6 percent reduction in January, made it necessary to draw more heavily on storage stocks. Consequently, holdings dropped from approximately 36 million pounds on January 1 to less than 10 million pounds on March 1; and total supplies of creamery butter available for domestic consumption in the month of February were nearly 10 million pounds less than those of the same month of the preceding year. In the month of January the domestic disappearance of creamery butter amounted to 22.7 million pounds while in February it fell to 21.3 million pounds. On account of February being a short month, these figures are not strictly comparable. The opposite situation is revealed in the average daily disappearance which advanced from 733 pounds in January to 762 pounds in February; and to continue on this basis for a 31-day period the disappearance would have exceeded that of January by well over three-quarters of a million pounds. The actual disappearance in February was approximately $1\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds greater than that of the same month last year.

As indicated in the previous issue of this Review the total quantity of butter on hand is not a true index to the available supply at a given time. When stocks fall below 10 million pounds the problem is one of distribution. This situation is now becoming particularly acute as we approach the low point in storage supplies and, regardless of the reduction of the weekly ration from 6 to 4 ounces per person, dealers are frequently unable to meet the demand.

The outlook for the future offers little opportunity for optimistic speculation. The milk production estimate on Table VII shows a total supply of approximately 926 million pounds for the month of January, which represents a decline of 3 percent as compared with the same month of 1945. A detailed examination of the various items which make up this production figure would indicate that the most significant decline occurred in the quantities of milk used for cheese making and for the manufacture of concentrated milk products, both being reduced 28 percent as compared with the same month last year. Milk used for the production of creamery butter registered a reduction of only 16 percent, but the latter is of greater relative importance, taking approximately one-quarter of the milk supply as compared with only 5 percent used for the two products just mentioned. The total used in all factory products showed a decline of 18 percent below that of January 1945. Fluid sales, on the other hand, advanced from 337 million pounds in January 1945 to 359 million pounds in the same month of 1946, an increase of 7 percent. Notwithstanding the scarcity of butter and the high prices offered for dairy products, farmers appear to be using greater quantities of milk and cream for home consumption. This development began during the latter part of 1945, and in January 1946 an increase of 3 percent was indicated.

Reports made by dairy correspondents reveal a reduction in the number of milch cows held on farms. The percentage of cows actually milking also fell below the 1945 level. Milk production per cow changed very little as compared with that of January 1945, so that the reduction in the size of dairy herds may be regarded as the main factor in the reduced milk supply. This conclusion is supported by dairy observers, who advise that heavy shipments of milch cows have been made during the last few months to New England and other parts of the United States, most of them originating in the Maritimes, Quebec and Ontario. The sale of grade cows averaged approximately \$80 per head, which is just slightly higher than a year ago. This tendency to take advantage of a favorable market for dairy cows may have been influenced to some extent by the labor situation. Farm wages are averaging from \$70 to \$90 per month, with board, and even at these rates qualified help is difficult to procure. This problem is regarded as the principle factor in restricting the development of dairying enterprises.

Feed supplies held out well during the winter months. There has been a shortage of home-grown grains in the Eastern Provinces; roots and ensilage supplies are also running low, and a scarcity of mill feeds has been reported from some areas. Ample water was provided for livestock during the winter months, the only shortages being reported from a few districts in north-western Saskatchewan.

The cold weather of early January continued at frequent intervals during the succeeding months. February was a month of extremes, temperatures varying from 20 to 35 below zero to well above freezing point. The snowfall was comparatively light in the Eastern Provinces, but rather heavier than usual in the Prairies. With the exception of a few localities in Quebec and Alberta where heavy storms blocked roads for a time, the deliveries of milk and cream to markets continued with exceptional regularity. The interior areas of British Columbia received a considerable amount of snow while heavy rainfall was reported from coastal regions. Cold weather prevailed throughout the month, and frequent changes in weather conditions had an unfavorable effect on milk production.

Present indications point to a reduction in the farm output, although it is recognized that weather and pasture prospects will be determining factors in the situation. The fact that farmers are receiving good prices for fluid milk and benefit from the increased demand resulting from the enlarged population, will be an incentive to increase production. In some cases, however, the closing of military camps has had the opposite effect, and it is not at all certain that an equal quantity of milk will be turned into factory production. In fact, there are some indications that butter production will suffer from this change in marketing facilities during the coming season.

Butter Supply Position
(In Thousands)

Month & Year		Production	Change in stocks	Imports	Exports	Domestic Disappearance
		lb	lb	lb	lb	lb
January	1945	11,421	(-) 10,348	1	216	21,554
	1946	9,640	(-) 13,392	-	303	22,729
February	1945	10,559	(-) 9,936	2	431	20,068
	1946	8,632	(-) 12,966	-	258	21,340
Total	1945	21,980	(-) 20,286	3	647	41,622
	1946	18,272	(-) 26,358	0	561	44,069

Income and Prices

The total gross income from the sale of farm-produced dairy products amounted to \$268,444,000 in 1945, representing an increase of \$164,000 above that of the previous year. Income in kind represented in the value of dairy butter, cheese and milk consumed in farm homes does not appear on this statement. In reviewing the data shown by months and by provinces in Tables VIII to XI it will be seen that five of the nine provinces revealed increases in sales income over the previous year, New Brunswick, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta showing reductions. The greatest gain was revealed in Nova Scotia, while Saskatchewan suffered the most significant decline. In relation to agricultural income, that obtained from dairying comprised over 16 percent of the total in 1945 as compared with 15 percent in 1944.

Table V - PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW AND PERCENTAGES OF COWS MILKING

Reported by Dairy Correspondents, for January, 1942 to 1946

Province	Milk Production per cow in Pounds per day						Percentage of Cows Milking					
	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	Av.	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	Av..
CANADA	10.9	11.1	10.3	12.4	12.5	11.4	56.5	62.1	58.6	63.6	63.5	60.8
Prince Edward Island	11.9	15.2	9.3	14.5	12.4	12.7	70.5	82.9	67.6	81.3	67.1	73.9
Nova Scotia	13.5	13.5	12.3	14.5	15.1	13.8	76.1	76.6	75.3	79.2	80.2	77.5
New Brunswick	9.3	12.7	12.9	14.5	14.3	12.7	75.5	74.4	73.2	75.4	71.2	73.9
Quebec	7.3	9.8	8.1	9.6	9.5	8.9	42.5	60.7	52.5	50.0	51.2	51.3
Ontario	13.5	12.3	11.6	12.7	12.4	12.5	60.3	61.4	61.8	60.6	59.8	60.8
Manitoba	11.6	11.7	10.3	11.6	11.7	11.4	64.1	62.4	57.4	64.3	63.6	62.4
Saskatchewan	9.4	9.6	9.4	12.0	12.1	10.5	56.5	59.0	54.4	64.5	62.8	59.4
Alberta	12.1	10.5	10.7	11.4	11.9	11.3	56.6	57.8	58.7	61.8	62.7	59.5
British Columbia	14.4	12.9	15.8	16.3	16.6	15.2	78.0	77.2	74.6	77.0	77.6	76.9

Table VI - PRODUCTION OF DAIRY BUTTER AND WHEY BUTTER IN CANADA

By Provinces, January 1944, 1945 and 1946

Province	DAIRY BUTTER			WHEY BUTTER		
	1944	1945	1946	1944	1945	1946
	000 lb.	000 lb.	000 lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
CANADA	4,341	4,207	4,368	41,235	53,764	36,235
Prince Edward Island	27	26	28	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	165	160	163	-	-	-
New Brunswick	376	346	349	-	-	-
Quebec	551	542	563	3,564	6,810	4,662
Ontario	490	505	525	35,722	44,189	26,044
Manitoba	430	408	417	727	734	460
Saskatchewan	1,329	1,276	1,327	-	-	3,171
Alberta	884	831	881	-	609	728
British Columbia	109	113	115	1,222	1,422	1,170

Table VII - TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, JANUARY 1944, 1945 & 1946

Province and Year	Total Milk Production	Distribution of Milk Production according to Use					
		Butter(1)	Cheese(2)	Concentrated Products	Ice Cream	Other-wise Used(3)	
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	
Canada	1944	925,322	356,372	31,206	27,292	13,168	497,284
	1945	955,193	365,867	30,821	32,643	12,581	513,278
	1946	926,405	327,910	22,259	23,431	11,750	541,055
Prince Edward Island	1944	7,680	3,691	122	-	76	3,791
	1945	9,488	5,456	77	-	63	3,892
	1946	8,858	4,681	115	-	36	4,026
Nova Scotia	1944	27,885	12,802	28	174	851	14,030
	1945	30,810	14,315	27	620	1,012	14,836
	1946	31,360	13,516	27	925	788	16,104
New Brunswick	1944	25,074	13,051	160	-	342	11,521
	1945	26,043	13,759	186	-	468	11,630
	1946	26,589	14,062	170	-	361	11,996
Quebec	1944	183,543	35,250	10,599	4,745	1,984	130,965
	1945	194,160	45,073	7,162	4,819	2,102	135,004
	1946	192,349	36,695	5,921	4,968	2,030	142,735
Ontario	1944	514,258	93,425	15,702	16,811	6,176	182,144
	1945	535,930	104,017	18,151	19,941	5,227	188,594
	1946	516,138	86,601	11,898	13,392	4,877	199,370
Manitoba	1944	77,579	44,054	1,629	-	901	30,995
	1945	72,370	38,297	1,351	-	880	31,842
	1946	69,608	34,521	859	-	873	33,355
Saskatchewan	1944	129,820	84,132	146	-	612	44,930
	1945	124,466	77,327	180	-	726	46,232
	1946	119,726	70,515	131	-	675	48,405
Alberta	1944	115,073	60,991	2,054	1,716	953	49,359
	1945	113,490	58,144	3,007	1,710	908	49,721
	1946	113,107	55,912	2,517	1,782	837	52,059
British Columbia	1944	44,410	8,976	766	3,846	1,273	29,549
	1945	48,436	9,479	680	5,556	1,195	31,526
	1946	48,670	11,407	621	2,364	1,273	33,005

- (1) Represents Creamery Butter (Table I) and Dairy Butter (Table VI) on a milk basis.
- (2) Represents Cheddar Cheese (Table I) together with Farm-made Cheese and Factory-produced Whole Milk Cheese, other than cheddar, neither of which are shown in this report.
- (3) Includes Fluid Sales, Farm-home Consumed and Milk Fed to Livestock, the production of which amounted to 360 million pounds, 139 million pounds and 42 million pounds respectively, for the whole of Canada, in January, 1946.

Table VIII - TOTAL INCOME FROM DAIRYING, WITH CLASSIFICATION OF INCOME AND PRICES
(Canada)

Month	Income		Price per Hundred of Milk	
	1944	1945	1944	1945
	,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$
Total Income				
January	14,562	15,046	2.14	2.14
February	14,118	13,982	2.13	2.15
March	16,010	16,591	2.06	2.06
April	19,554	20,355	1.99	1.96
May	27,003	26,811	1.81	1.85
June	33,372	33,064	1.74	1.75
July	31,045	32,202	1.76	1.78
August	28,937	29,798	1.80	1.79
September	25,996	25,801	1.85	1.84
October	23,911	23,040	1.97	1.95
November	18,196	16,834	2.05	2.09
December	15,576	14,920	2.12	2.18
Total	268,280	268,444	1.90	1.90
Income from Milk Used in Manufacture				
January	5,876	6,119	1.67	1.67
February	5,701	5,522	1.66	1.66
March	7,484	7,885	1.67	1.67
April	11,356	12,073	1.70	1.69
May	19,299	18,807	1.66	1.66
June	25,620	25,163	1.62	1.63
July	23,379	24,253	1.63	1.65
August	21,273	21,936	1.66	1.65
September	18,324	17,868	1.68	1.66
October	15,304	14,105	1.73	1.69
November	9,690	8,023	1.72	1.71
December	6,865	5,728	1.70	1.72
Total	170,171	167,482	1.66	1.66
Income from Fluid Sales				
January	8,686	8,927	2.62	2.65
February	8,417	8,460	2.63	2.66
March	8,526	8,706	2.60	2.62
April	8,198	8,282	2.61	2.54
May	7,704	8,004	2.33	2.38
June	7,752	7,901	2.51	2.34
July	7,666	7,949	2.51	2.36
August	7,664	7,862	2.56	2.39
September	7,672	7,933	2.42	2.42
October	8,607	8,935	2.61	2.58
November	8,506	8,811	2.64	2.62
December	8,711	9,192	2.63	2.61
Total	98,109	100,962	2.51	2.52

Table IX - TOTAL INCOME FROM DAIRYING, BY PROVINCE OF ORIGIN

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	,000 \$,000 \$,000 \$,000 \$,000 \$,000 \$
January	98	127	497	564	361	364
February	93	107	491	527	419	349
March	94	104	529	559	423	422
April	104	124	555	616	436	469
May	156	159	642	684	594	611
June	296	328	802	832	821	825
July	365	377	785	803	770	774
August	294	308	678	685	615	678
September	258	227	617	610	590	532
October	229	196	607	609	489	464
November	161	141	543	532	401	340
December	123	113	558	567	353	309
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	3,403	3,627	5,740	6,040	1,004	868
February	2,965	3,056	5,626	5,742	1,053	900
March	3,348	3,690	6,309	6,865	1,264	1,100
April	5,087	5,702	7,599	8,242	1,371	1,181
May	8,031	8,348	10,303	10,875	1,770	1,401
June	10,641	10,694	12,134	12,603	2,095	1,917
July	9,972	10,198	10,937	11,998	1,965	1,985
August	9,427	9,682	10,427	11,240	1,721	1,675
September	9,037	8,921	9,533	9,799	1,422	1,332
October	8,144	7,919	9,212	8,779	1,157	1,078
November	5,590	5,393	7,205	6,434	879	787
December	4,335	4,254	6,142	5,795	836	758
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	1,221	1,140	1,285	1,277	953	1,039
February	1,286	1,155	1,267	1,191	918	955
March	1,534	1,377	1,486	1,406	1,023	1,068
April	1,742	1,442	1,613	1,509	1,047	1,070
May	2,298	1,769	2,093	1,808	1,116	1,156
June	2,906	2,343	2,557	2,358	1,120	1,164
July	2,708	2,565	2,462	2,403	1,081	1,099
August	2,329	2,225	2,354	2,263	1,092	1,042
September	1,779	1,620	1,845	1,836	915	923
October	1,460	1,349	1,541	1,594	1,072	1,053
November	1,164	1,015	1,290	1,247	963	945
December	1,067	954	1,172	1,172	990	1,000

Table X - TOTAL INCOME FROM DAIRYING, BY PROVINCE OF ORIGIN

(In Dollars per Hundred Pounds of Milk)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
January	1.90	1.86	2.21	2.23	2.05	2.13
February	1.98	1.85	2.19	2.28	2.08	2.15
March	1.98	1.86	2.19	2.24	2.09	2.05
April	1.94	1.84	2.15	2.23	1.98	1.97
May	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.03	1.83	1.81
June	1.64	1.68	1.90	1.95	1.72	1.72
July	1.61	1.61	1.90	1.94	1.76	1.77
August	1.61	1.63	1.98	1.96	1.77	1.77
September	1.69	1.65	2.01	2.03	1.78	1.85
October	1.74	1.72	2.16	2.13	1.96	2.02
November	1.78	1.84	2.22	2.22	2.08	2.14
December	1.83	1.87	2.26	2.26	2.20	2.21
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	2.33	2.33	2.26	2.22	1.90	1.84
February	2.41	2.47	2.27	2.22	1.82	1.84
March	2.30	2.28	2.16	2.14	1.79	1.75
April	2.07	1.96	2.11	2.05	1.73	1.78
May	1.84	1.81	1.91	1.92	1.61	1.69
June	1.79	1.76	1.82	1.85	1.52	1.56
July	1.80	1.77	1.87	1.92	1.52	1.57
August	1.82	1.78	1.93	1.92	1.52	1.55
September	1.86	1.83	1.98	1.93	1.51	1.61
October	1.97	1.93	2.10	2.07	1.61	1.66
November	2.03	2.07	2.18	2.22	1.79	1.84
December	2.16	2.23	2.24	2.30	1.84	1.87
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	1.68	1.70	1.81	1.85	2.44	2.41
February	1.66	1.68	1.80	1.83	2.39	2.38
March	1.65	1.67	1.78	1.78	2.37	2.30
April	1.64	1.64	1.73	1.76	2.35	2.26
May	1.53	1.54	1.60	1.67	2.05	2.02
June	1.51	1.52	1.55	1.58	2.01	2.02
July	1.51	1.55	1.56	1.59	2.05	2.08
August	1.54	1.56	1.59	1.60	2.16	2.15
September	1.55	1.58	1.64	1.67	2.22	2.21
October	1.61	1.65	1.73	1.74	2.40	2.34
November	1.69	1.73	1.79	1.86	2.46	2.44
December	1.70	1.75	1.82	1.88	2.47	2.45

Table XI - MONTHLY INCOME FROM DAIRYING WITH PRICE AVERAGES FOR PRODUCTS SOLD
(Canada)

Month	Income		Price Basis		Income		Price Basis	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	(1) Fluid Sales Income (Milk & Cream)				(2) Milk for Concentration			
	,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$
January	8,686	8,927	2.62	2.65	602	726	2.21	2.22
February	8,417	8,460	2.63	2.66	517	600	2.15	2.16
March	8,526	8,706	2.60	2.62	835	1,030	2.11	2.12
April	8,198	8,282	2.61	2.54	1,140	1,283	2.08	2.08
May	7,704	8,004	2.33	2.38	1,389	1,473	1.93	1.93
June	7,752	7,901	2.31	2.34	1,600	1,604	1.93	1.94
July	7,666	7,949	2.31	2.36	1,343	1,362	1.93	1.92
August	7,664	7,862	2.36	2.39	1,258	1,266	1.96	1.96
September	7,672	7,933	2.42	2.42	1,133	1,147	2.05	1.99
October	8,607	8,935	2.61	2.58	1,099	983	2.22	2.22
November	8,506	8,811	2.64	2.62	765	664	2.25	2.21
December	8,711	9,192	2.63	2.61	743	683	2.27	2.26
Total	98,109	100,962	2.51	2.52	12,424	12,821	2.05	2.04
	(3) Cheese Milk				(4) Ice Cream Milk			
January	662	596	2.17	1.98	250	242	1.90	1.92
February	472	479	2.10	1.99	234	234	1.91	1.92
March	783	895	2.11	1.99	289	263	1.93	1.93
April	1,954	2,265	2.09	1.96	444	450	1.88	1.87
May	4,525	4,792	1.95	1.91	612	477	1.88	1.79
June	6,756	6,870	1.90	1.88	675	619	1.89	1.77
July	6,324	6,509	1.96	1.90	818	766	1.84	1.78
August	5,819	6,131	1.97	1.91	719	640	1.84	1.76
September	5,290	5,260	2.00	1.91	371	332	1.83	1.83
October	4,744	3,928	2.11	1.97	326	288	1.80	1.84
November	2,259	1,657	2.10	2.03	233	216	1.76	1.79
December	1,052	698	2.10	2.03	179	167	1.80	1.88
Total	40,640	40,080	1.99	1.92	5,150	4,694	1.86	1.82
	(5) Creamery Butter-fat				(6) Dairy Butter			
	,000 \$,000 \$	¢	¢	,000 \$,000 \$	¢	¢
January	3,959	4,160	44.4	44.4	403	395	37.1	38.1
February	4,044	3,880	44.9	44.8	434	329	38.2	36.4
March	5,185	5,357	44.6	44.5	392	340	38.0	36.2
April	7,416	7,729	45.1	44.9	402	346	37.0	36.3
May	12,319	11,721	44.0	44.3	454	344	36.8	34.9
June	15,969	15,614	42.6	43.1	620	456	37.0	35.5
July	14,489	15,331	42.6	44.0	405	285	37.1	36.2
August	13,177	13,607	43.4	43.7	300	292	37.3	36.2
September	11,150	10,864	43.8	43.9	380	265	36.7	34.4
October	8,820	8,704	44.1	44.4	315	202	36.0	36.4
November	6,074	5,302	44.8	45.3	359	184	37.1	36.8
December	4,559	3,952	44.9	45.9	332	228	37.4	37.1
Total	107,161	106,221	43.7	44.1	4,796	3,666	37.1	36.2

Prices in this table for items number 1, 2, 3 and 4 are given in dollars per hundred pounds of milk; others are shown in cents per pound of the product.

Table XI - MONTHLY INCOME FROM DAIRYING WITH PRICE AVERAGES FOR PRODUCTS SOLD
(Prince Edward Island)

Month	Income		Price Basis		Income		Price Basis	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	(1) Fluid Sales Income (Milk & Cream)				(2) Milk for Concentration			
	,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$
January	41	43	2.39	2.44	-	-	-	-
February	44	44	2.37	2.36	-	-	-	-
March	44	45	2.41	2.33	-	-	-	-
April	43	43	2.44	2.34	-	-	-	-
May	38	40	2.21	2.24	-	-	-	-
June	39	40	2.24	2.26	-	-	-	-
July	42	43	2.15	2.22	-	-	-	-
August	39	40	2.11	2.24	-	-	-	-
September	37	36	2.21	2.28	-	-	-	-
October	36	37	2.33	2.42	-	-	-	-
November	40	42	2.34	2.41	-	-	-	-
December	39	40	2.38	2.39	-	-	-	-
Total	482	493	2.30	2.33	-	-	-	-
	(3) Cheese Milk				(4) Ice Cream Milk			
January	2	2	1.96	1.88	1	1	1.63	1.77
February	1	1	2.03	1.82	1	1	1.58	1.79
March	2	1	2.03	1.80	1	1	1.56	1.82
April	2	2	1.94	1.78	2	3	1.59	1.86
May	6	7	1.78	1.77	3	3	1.61	1.78
June	30	41	1.73	1.74	3	2	1.72	1.71
July	56	55	1.70	1.73	4	4	1.69	1.73
August	42	42	1.71	1.73	4	3	1.72	1.69
September	38	29	1.81	1.75	3	2	1.78	1.66
October	32	19	1.93	1.76	2	1	1.77	1.78
November	7	5	1.93	1.76	2	1	1.87	1.81
December	3	2	1.96	1.77	1	1	1.88	1.87
Total	221	206	1.78	1.74	27	23	1.70	1.76
	(5) Creamery Butter-Fat				(6) Dairy Butter			
	,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$
January	51	80	47.1	47.1	3	1	40.0	35.0
February	44	60	49.4	46.6	3	1	40.0	36.0
March	44	56	49.5	46.9	3	1	36.2	36.0
April	54	74	48.0	46.7	3	2	36.0	35.0
May	106	106	46.8	46.1	3	3	37.0	35.0
June	219	242	44.4	44.3	5	3	35.0	34.0
July	257	272	43.6	43.7	6	3	35.0	33.0
August	203	220	43.6	43.8	6	3	36.0	34.0
September	176	157	45.5	44.0	4	3	36.0	34.0
October	155	137	45.9	45.4	4	2	37.0	37.0
November	108	91	46.7	47.1	4	2	37.0	37.5
December	76	68	46.7	47.6	4	2	37.0	38.0
Total	1,493	1,563	45.4	45.0	48	26	34.3	35.0

Prices in this table for items number 1, 2, 3 and 4 are given in dollars per hundred pounds of milk; others are shown in cents per pound of the product.

Table XI - MONTHLY INCOME FROM DAIRYING WITH PRICE AVERAGES FOR PRODUCTS SOLD
(Nova Scotia)

Month	Income		Price Basis		Income		Price Basis	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	(1) Fluid Sales Income (Milk & Cream)				(2) Milk for Concentration			
	,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$
January	279	308	2.77	2.83	4	14	2.25	2.23
February	277	303	2.74	2.86	1	9	2.23	2.24
March	292	308	2.71	2.84	1	10	2.22	2.21
April	294	334	2.65	2.84	7	14	2.20	2.20
May	275	294	2.45	2.53	17	22	1.98	1.97
June	261	280	2.44	2.51	28	34	2.02	2.03
July	273	294	2.36	2.47	24	27	2.00	1.98
August	271	284	2.45	2.47	14	16	2.00	2.03
September	265	279	2.53	2.51	12	13	2.04	2.03
October	305	312	2.79	2.64	5	16	2.20	2.18
November	299	307	2.82	2.73	5	8	2.18	2.17
December	333	339	2.79	2.70	9	19	2.23	2.25
Total	3,424	3,642	2.62	2.66	127	202	2.06	2.09
	(3) Cheese Milk				(4) Ice Cream Milk			
January	-	-	-	-	17	20	1.99	1.93
February	-	-	-	-	17	20	2.03	2.04
March	-	-	-	-	26	25	2.02	2.08
April	-	-	-	-	24	27	2.08	2.04
May	-	-	-	-	34	29	1.94	2.04
June	-	-	-	-	40	47	2.03	2.12
July	-	-	-	-	48	50	2.04	1.98
August	-	-	-	-	41	34	1.97	1.99
September	-	-	-	-	34	28	1.89	1.99
October	-	-	-	-	29	23	1.94	2.00
November	-	-	-	-	27	18	1.94	1.98
December	-	-	-	-	21	15	2.00	2.09
Total	-	-	-	-	358	336	1.99	2.02
	(5) Creamery Butter-fat				(6) Dairy Butter			
	,000 \$,000 \$	¢	¢	,000 \$,000 \$	¢	¢
January	155	185	49.5	50.0	42	37	39.0	38.0
February	146	159	49.6	50.0	50	36	38.7	39.0
March	162	180	49.5	50.0	48	36	39.2	39.1
April	171	201	49.6	50.0	59	40	40.1	38.0
May	270	300	49.8	49.9	46	39	36.5	38.0
June	425	429	48.0	48.7	48	42	38.0	36.0
July	386	389	48.2	48.7	54	43	36.5	35.7
August	311	319	49.6	48.6	41	32	37.6	35.0
September	268	257	49.6	49.4	38	33	37.0	36.0
October	238	238	49.6	49.5	30	20	38.0	39.0
November	183	171	49.6	49.6	29	28	37.0	38.5
December	165	162	49.6	50.0	30	32	38.0	39.0
Total	2,880	2,990	49.2	49.5	515	418	38.0	37.5

Prices in this table for items number 1,2,3 and 4 are given in dollars per hundred pounds of milk; others are shown in cents per pound of the product.

Table XI - MONTHLY INCOME FROM DAIRYING WITH PRICE AVERAGES FOR PRODUCTS SOLD
(New Brunswick)

Month	Income		Price Basis		Income		Price Basis	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	(1) Fluid Sales Income (Milk & Cream)				(2) Milk for Concentration			
	,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$
January	176	185	2.62	2.72	-	-	-	-
February	179	179	2.63	2.69	-	-	-	-
March	190	209	2.65	2.70	-	-	-	-
April	176	185	2.60	2.71	-	-	-	-
May	155	164	2.31	2.38	-	-	-	-
June	155	160	2.28	2.34	-	-	-	-
July	157	153	2.32	2.29	-	-	-	-
August	162	166	2.33	2.34	-	-	-	-
September	168	176	2.37	2.44	-	-	-	-
October	186	191	2.68	2.69	-	-	-	-
November	187	182	2.75	2.79	-	-	-	-
December	189	178	2.80	2.80	-	-	-	-
Total	2,080	2,128	2.53	2.57	-	-	-	-
	(3) Cheese Milk				(4) Ice Cream Milk			
January	3	4	2.07	1.95	6	9	1.81	1.95
February	1	2	2.00	1.89	6	9	1.85	1.95
March	4	5	1.95	1.85	7	9	1.95	1.90
April	12	10	1.95	1.80	10	12	1.83	1.91
May	28	33	1.88	1.85	14	17	1.75	1.90
June	50	58	1.86	1.93	17	21	1.67	1.82
July	48	53	1.91	1.98	21	25	1.81	1.85
August	32	42	1.87	2.04	21	24	1.87	1.86
September	30	28	1.83	1.80	15	13	1.90	1.87
October	24	18	1.96	1.82	11	11	1.86	1.82
November	7	2	1.99	2.01	8	8	1.91	1.92
December	5	3	2.00	1.92	7	7	1.91	1.93
Total	244	258	1.89	1.91	143	165	1.83	1.88
	(5) Creamery Butter-fat				(6) Dairy Butter			
	,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$
January	74	98	49.8	49.5	102	68	39.1	40.1
February	73	90	51.9	52.1	160	69	41.7	39.0
March	102	112	50.9	48.8	120	87	41.0	36.0
April	151	185	48.4	48.8	87	77	39.6	37.0
May	285	314	48.2	47.2	112	83	40.6	37.0
June	455	461	45.8	45.5	144	125	37.9	37.0
July	455	472	46.8	47.1	89	71	37.3	37.2
August	358	388	45.8	45.4	42	58	39.2	40.0
September	318	294	48.4	46.5	59	21	37.0	39.0
October	245	230	47.4	48.9	23	14	37.0	38.0
November	140	126	48.3	47.7	59	22	40.0	40.0
December	105	100	50.4	48.6	47	21	41.0	40.0
Total	2,761	2,870	47.5	47.1	1,044	716	39.5	37.8

Prices in this table for items number 1, 2, 3 and 4 are given in dollars per hundred pounds of milk; others are shown in cents per pound of the product.

Table XI - MONTHLY INCOME FROM DAIRYING WITH PRICE AVERAGES FOR PRODUCTS SOLD
(Quebec)

Month	Income		Price Basis		Income		Price Basis	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	(1) Fluid Sales Income (Milk & Cream)				(2) Milk for Concentration			
	,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$
January	2,589	2,712	2.56	2.63	103	103	2.17	2.15
February	2,510	2,592	2.55	2.66	86	78	2.08	2.10
March	2,582	2,690	2.51	2.59	138	155	1.95	1.94
April	2,517	2,566	2.54	2.49	248	275	2.00	1.99
May	2,440	2,532	2.31	2.35	335	406	1.86	1.92
June	2,514	2,539	2.29	2.29	409	428	1.88	1.92
July	2,481	2,599	2.27	2.33	349	362	1.91	1.93
August	2,414	2,481	2.31	2.35	332	339	2.00	2.00
September	2,477	2,595	2.35	2.39	317	295	2.13	2.13
October	2,671	2,771	2.55	2.52	293	248	2.25	2.27
November	2,668	2,766	2.58	2.56	171	142	2.18	1.99
December	2,710	2,862	2.56	2.55	124	154	2.16	2.28
Total	30,573	31,705	2.45	2.47	2,905	2,985	2.01	2.02
	(3) Cheese Milk				(4) Ice Cream Milk			
January	230	130	2.18	1.85	41	45	2.06	2.13
February	97	63	2.12	1.85	40	41	2.07	2.18
March	142	130	2.11	1.82	51	54	2.05	2.18
April	475	452	2.07	1.81	93	95	2.06	1.96
May	1,303	1,268	1.93	1.75	139	112	2.01	1.94
June	2,435	2,233	1.95	1.78	141	132	2.01	1.85
July	2,297	2,076	1.94	1.74	165	160	1.79	1.85
August	2,204	1,945	1.96	1.74	129	136	1.78	1.81
September	2,079	1,747	1.97	1.82	63	67	1.88	1.77
October	1,728	1,353	2.07	1.91	58	52	1.81	1.76
November	623	578	1.92	1.93	41	40	1.86	1.89
December	311	278	1.94	1.95	36	37	1.87	1.95
Total	13,924	12,253	1.97	1.79	997	971	1.92	1.90
	(5) Creamery Butter-Fat				(6) Dairy Butter			
	,000 \$,000 \$	¢	¢	,000 \$,000 \$	¢	¢
January	369	537	46.2	47.3	71	100	36.1	37.0
February	189	260	47.2	47.2	43	22	37.8	36.0
March	390	621	47.3	47.2	45	40	36.7	35.4
April	1,691	2,226	47.1	46.0	63	88	37.0	36.0
May	3,716	3,985	45.6	45.2	98	45	36.8	35.0
June	5,037	5,307	44.5	44.7	105	55	39.1	38.0
July	4,574	4,949	44.6	44.9	106	52	38.1	37.0
August	4,296	4,733	45.0	45.4	52	48	39.2	39.0
September	4,038	4,163	45.7	45.6	63	54	38.0	37.0
October	3,300	3,458	46.2	46.4	94	37	38.0	36.0
November	1,976	1,824	46.2	47.0	111	43	39.0	35.0
December	1,044	867	46.2	47.9	110	56	38.0	37.0
Total	30,620	32,930	45.4	45.6	961	640	37.9	36.6

Prices in this table for items number 1, 2, 3 and 4 are given in dollars per hundred pounds of milk; others are shown in cents per pound of the product.

Table XI - MONTHLY INCOME FROM DAIRYING WITH PRICE AVERAGES FOR PRODUCTS SOLD
(Ontario)

Month	Income		Price Basis		Income		Price Basis	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	(1) Fluid Sales Income (Milk & Cream)				(2) Milk for Concentration			
	,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$
January	3,574	3,637	2.72	2.70	383	463	2.28	2.32
February	3,465	3,474	2.71	2.69	379	413	2.19	2.21
March	3,395	3,459	2.68	2.69	550	702	2.17	2.19
April	3,220	3,223	2.66	2.61	700	809	2.12	2.12
May	3,006	3,174	2.32	2.39	857	882	1.97	1.95
June	2,963	3,073	2.31	2.36	979	972	1.96	1.96
July	2,935	3,061	2.34	2.37	791	806	1.93	1.93
August	2,944	3,057	2.40	2.42	738	773	1.95	1.96
September	3,011	3,072	2.49	2.42	669	694	2.05	1.96
October	3,380	3,570	2.67	2.66	642	579	2.25	2.26
November	3,331	3,488	2.73	2.71	466	406	2.35	2.36
December	3,489	3,755	2.70	2.69	481	377	2.38	2.36
Total	38,713	40,043	2.56	2.56	7,635	7,876	2.09	2.08
	(3) Cheese Milk				(4) Ice Cream Milk			
January	346	369	2.22	2.05	120	102	1.95	1.95
February	280	310	2.16	2.06	104	104	1.99	1.89
March	498	623	2.16	2.05	125	99	1.98	1.91
April	1,304	1,652	2.11	2.01	196	205	1.86	1.87
May	2,960	3,297	1.97	1.99	274	190	1.88	1.74
June	3,975	4,260	1.88	1.94	300	256	1.93	1.76
July	3,674	4,060	1.98	2.00	370	334	1.91	1.78
August	3,326	3,873	2.00	2.01	337	271	1.92	1.76
September	2,975	3,283	2.03	1.98	151	135	1.86	1.89
October	2,826	2,409	2.15	2.01	137	124	1.80	1.87
November	1,534	1,010	2.19	2.11	94	92	1.66	1.70
December	648	355	2.21	2.13	63	63	1.72	1.88
Total	24,346	25,507	2.02	2.00	2,271	1,975	1.89	1.81
	(5) Creamery Butter-Fat				(6) Dairy Butter			
	,000 \$,000 \$	¢	¢	,000 \$,000 \$	¢	¢
January	1,286	1,431	44.8	44.3	31	38	38.1	38.0
February	1,353	1,384	47.1	45.8	45	57	38.0	37.0
March	1,681	1,882	45.6	45.3	60	100	37.0	35.0
April	2,127	2,293	46.5	45.7	52	60	36.3	35.0
May	3,135	3,282	45.3	45.2	71	50	36.2	34.0
June	3,748	3,916	42.9	43.4	169	126	36.0	34.0
July	3,147	3,714	42.2	45.7	20	23	37.0	37.0
August	3,034	3,251	44.6	44.0	48	29	38.0	35.0
September	2,658	2,590	44.9	43.6	69	25	39.0	37.0
October	2,157	2,065	44.3	43.7	70	32	33.0	37.0
November	1,713	1,408	45.5	45.1	67	30	34.0	36.0
December	1,407	1,208	45.6	46.8	54	35	35.0	35.0
Total	27,446	28,404	44.6	44.7	756	605	36.1	35.4

Prices in this table for items number 1, 2, 3 and 4 are given in dollars per hundred pounds of milk; others are shown in cents per pound of the product.

Table XI - MONTHLY INCOME FROM DAIRYING WITH PRICE AVERAGES FOR PRODUCTS SOLD
(Manitoba)

Month	Income		Price Basis		Income		Price Basis	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	(1) Fluid Sales Income (Milk & Cream)				(2) Milk for Concentration			
	,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$
January	405	376	2.57	2.40	-	-	-	-
February	384	354	2.59	2.46	-	-	-	-
March	415	394	2.51	2.37	-	-	-	-
April	401	382	2.52	2.38	-	-	-	-
May	352	340	2.24	2.25	-	-	-	-
June	385	360	2.26	2.20	-	-	-	-
July	371	359	2.25	2.22	-	-	-	-
August	373	371	2.25	2.25	-	-	-	-
September	359	365	2.30	2.27	-	-	-	-
October	371	379	2.43	2.39	-	-	-	-
November	371	381	2.44	2.39	-	-	-	-
December	371	376	2.45	2.39	-	-	-	-
Total	4,558	4,437	2.40	2.33	-	-	-	-
	(3) Cheese Milk				(4) Ice Cream Milk			
January	30	24	1.91	1.91	15	14	1.62	1.62
February	38	35	1.93	1.93	15	12	1.66	1.60
March	64	57	1.97	1.92	17	18	1.64	1.62
April	81	64	1.99	1.92	23	20	1.64	1.66
May	108	83	1.88	1.91	33	24	1.64	1.55
June	119	137	1.78	1.90	44	42	1.59	1.56
July	109	126	1.84	1.83	45	40	1.59	1.57
August	90	98	1.82	1.77	39	37	1.53	1.55
September	73	73	1.86	1.72	21	18	1.57	1.56
October	60	64	1.98	1.87	17	16	1.58	1.62
November	31	25	1.94	1.84	14	13	1.64	1.62
December	25	14	2.00	1.87	11	9	1.62	1.61
Total	828	800	1.88	1.85	294	263	1.60	1.58
	(5) Creamery Butter-Fat				(6) Dairy Butter			
	,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$
January	544	444	45.7	44.1	10	10	30.1	36.0
February	594	482	44.1	44.4	22	17	30.9	35.0
March	754	617	44.3	43.0	14	14	30.5	34.0
April	844	696	42.9	44.7	22	19	30.2	36.0
May	1,233	928	42.3	44.1	44	26	33.0	32.0
June	1,519	1,362	39.5	40.6	28	16	36.6	33.0
July	1,411	1,442	39.5	41.5	29	18	35.0	32.0
August	1,199	1,154	39.2	40.0	20	15	30.0	31.0
September	929	852	37.7	41.0	40	24	32.0	33.0
October	682	603	38.7	39.5	27	16	33.0	33.5
November	454	358	42.0	42.6	9	10	33.0	34.0
December	419	346	43.3	43.9	10	13	33.0	34.0
Total	10,582	9,284	40.9	41.9	275	198	32.6	33.4

Prices in this table for items number 1, 2, 3 and 4 are given in dollars per hundred pounds of milk; others are shown in cents per pound of the product.

Table XI - MONTHLY INCOME FROM DAIRYING WITH PRICE AVERAGES FOR PRODUCTS SOLD
(Saskatchewan)

Month	Income		Price Basis		Income		Price Basis	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	(1) Fluid Sales Income (Milk & Cream)				(2) Milk for Concentration			
	,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$
January	340	345	2.34	2.40	-	-	-	-
February	337	331	2.36	2.44	-	-	-	-
March	351	367	2.33	2.41	-	-	-	-
April	347	355	2.37	2.42	-	-	-	-
May	311	313	2.20	2.28	-	-	-	-
June	319	325	2.19	2.28	-	-	-	-
July	307	319	2.18	2.31	-	-	-	-
August	299	314	2.15	2.29	-	-	-	-
September	277	297	2.15	2.28	-	-	-	-
October	349	345	2.34	2.28	-	-	-	-
November	367	362	2.37	2.27	-	-	-	-
December	332	339	2.38	2.28	-	-	-	-
Total	3,936	4,012	2.28	2.33	-	-	-	-
	(3) Cheese Milk				(4) Ice Cream Milk			
January	-	1	2.00	1.83	10	12	1.63	1.63
February	-	1	1.98	1.87	11	8	1.63	1.62
March	1	1	1.96	1.85	12	11	1.65	1.64
April	2	2	2.00	1.86	18	17	1.65	1.62
May	16	7	1.88	1.82	24	23	1.61	1.65
June	26	18	1.80	1.75	27	28	1.60	1.66
July	27	18	1.83	1.70	37	35	1.64	1.62
August	23	15	1.83	1.68	30	32	1.60	1.61
September	16	10	1.80	1.70	13	12	1.46	1.62
October	9	4	1.85	1.75	14	13	1.63	1.69
November	2	-	1.95	1.70	9	8	1.63	1.69
December	2	-	1.95	1.70	8	7	1.64	1.65
Total	124	77	1.83	1.73	213	206	1.61	1.64
	(5) Creamery Butter-Fat				(6) Dairy Butter			
	,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$
January	799	711	45.0	42.8	72	71	36.0	37.0
February	885	738	43.1	42.9	55	77	34.1	33.0
March	1,124	982	43.5	42.8	47	16	33.6	35.0
April	1,311	1,045	43.7	42.3	63	23	34.4	34.0
May	1,905	1,374	41.7	41.1	42	52	34.4	31.0
June	2,490	1,939	41.4	41.0	44	33	34.4	33.0
July	2,296	2,170	41.3	42.1	41	23	35.0	32.0
August	1,944	1,821	42.1	42.2	33	43	35.0	32.0
September	1,430	1,257	41.9	42.3	43	44	35.0	33.0
October	1,063	957	41.9	43.1	25	30	35.0	34.0
November	750	641	42.5	43.7	36	4	34.0	35.0
December	691	577	43.0	44.2	34	31	35.0	36.0
Total	16,688	14,212	42.2	42.2	533	447	34.7	33.6

Prices in this table for items number 1, 2, 3 and 4 are given in dollars per hundred pounds of milk; others are shown in cents per pound of the product.

Table XI - MONTHLY INCOME FROM DAIRYING WITH PRICE AVERAGES FOR PRODUCTS SOLD
(Alberta)

Month	Income		Price Basis		Income		Price Basis	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	(1) Fluid Sales Income (Milk & Cream)				(2) Milk for Concentration			
	,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$
January	569	567	2.46	2.50	34	34	1.99	1.99
February	527	502	2.46	2.52	32	33	1.94	1.94
March	557	549	2.50	2.46	40	42	1.92	1.91
April	540	546	2.49	2.49	45	46	1.87	1.89
May	507	526	2.32	2.36	54	53	1.69	1.67
June	499	492	2.29	2.33	63	54	1.71	1.67
July	498	488	2.31	2.36	62	65	1.76	1.73
August	502	492	2.38	2.38	56	61	1.80	1.75
September	510	521	2.42	2.45	46	41	1.85	1.89
October	576	589	2.47	2.48	38	34	2.02	2.04
November	544	570	2.42	2.52	34	35	2.02	2.12
December	512	541	2.45	2.54	35	45	2.02	2.04
Total	6,341	6,383	2.41	2.45	539	543	1.85	1.85
	(3) Cheese Milk				(4) Ice Cream Milk			
January	37	54	2.02	1.94	16	15	1.63	1.67
February	42	54	1.99	1.90	15	12	1.64	1.64
March	58	65	1.96	1.86	18	16	1.64	1.57
April	63	69	1.94	1.86	28	24	1.66	1.61
May	86	79	1.82	1.81	32	27	1.65	1.61
June	102	106	1.81	1.79	39	36	1.66	1.58
July	97	107	1.80	1.80	48	42	1.66	1.56
August	88	98	1.85	1.82	40	36	1.65	1.65
September	67	78	1.82	1.86	20	18	1.59	1.71
October	54	52	1.89	1.88	20	15	1.64	1.64
November	45	28	1.94	1.92	13	13	1.63	1.67
December	46	36	1.95	1.92	12	11	1.68	1.63
Total	785	826	1.87	1.85	301	265	1.65	1.62
	(5) Creamery Butter-Fat				(6) Dairy Butter			
	,000 \$,000 \$	¢	¢	,000 \$,000 \$	¢	¢
January	586	569	41.5	42.0	43	38	35.0	38.0
February	615	560	41.9	42.1	36	30	34.8	36.0
March	793	723	41.9	41.9	20	11	39.4	35.8
April	914	812	41.6	42.0	23	12	34.3	35.0
May	1,401	1,104	40.9	41.7	13	19	31.2	32.0
June	1,808	1,640	40.1	40.8	46	30	34.0	33.0
July	1,740	1,687	40.4	41.0	17	14	36.3	34.0
August	1,643	1,550	40.9	41.1	25	26	35.4	33.0
September	1,172	1,146	40.9	41.3	30	32	35.0	34.0
October	840	884	40.6	41.5	13	20	34.0	34.0
November	638	585	41.7	42.5	16	16	35.0	35.0
December	549	526	41.9	42.5	18	13	36.0	36.0
Total	12,699	11,786	41.0	41.5	300	261	35.0	34.6

Prices in this table for items number 1, 2, 3 and 4 are given in dollars per hundred pounds of milk; others are shown in cents per pound of the product.

Table XI - MONTHLY INCOME FROM DAIRYING WITH PRICE AVERAGES FOR PRODUCTS SOLD
(British Columbia)

Month	Income		Price Basis		Income		Price Basis	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	(1) Fluid Sales Income (Milk & Cream)				(2) Milk for Concentration			
	,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$,000 \$,000 \$	\$	\$
January	713	754	2.84	2.78	78	112	2.02	2.02
February	694	681	2.85	2.81	19	67	2.04	2.04
March	700	685	2.83	2.78	106	121	2.08	2.08
April	660	648	2.93	2.82	140	139	2.10	2.10
May	620	621	2.59	2.61	126	110	1.98	1.98
June	617	632	2.53	2.58	121	116	2.00	2.00
July	602	633	2.49	2.59	117	102	2.04	1.93
August	660	657	2.58	2.61	118	77	1.96	1.91
September	568	592	2.63	2.66	89	104	1.90	1.87
October	733	741	2.84	2.76	121	106	2.04	2.02
November	699	713	2.85	2.82	89	73	2.01	1.99
December	736	762	2.83	2.79	94	88	2.01	1.99
Total	8,002	8,119	2.73	2.72	1,218	1,215	2.01	2.00
	(3) Cheese Milk				(4) Ice Cream Milk			
January	14	12	1.90	1.90	24	24	1.89	2.01
February	13	13	1.84	1.84	25	27	1.80	2.07
March	14	13	1.85	1.85	33	30	2.00	2.04
April	15	14	1.82	1.82	49	47	1.95	1.95
May	18	18	1.70	1.79	59	52	2.00	1.87
June	19	17	1.74	1.74	64	55	1.99	1.79
July	16	14	1.78	1.78	80	76	1.97	1.82
August	14	12	1.77	1.77	78	67	1.96	1.80
September	12	11	1.81	1.81	51	39	2.00	1.89
October	11	10	1.81	1.81	38	33	1.95	2.04
November	10	9	1.83	1.83	25	23	1.98	2.06
December	12	10	1.84	1.84	20	17	2.00	2.09
Total	168	153	1.80	1.81	546	490	1.96	1.90
	(5) Creamery Butter-Fat				(6) Dairy Butter			
	,000 \$,000 \$	¢	¢	,000 \$,000 \$	¢	¢
January	95	105	42.3	43.8	29	32	39.8	41.0
February	145	147	42.7	44.4	22	20	40.0	40.0
March	135	184	43.3	44.5	35	35	40.0	40.0
April	153	197	42.6	42.7	30	25	40.0	40.0
May	268	328	41.0	41.6	25	27	38.7	40.0
June	268	318	40.3	42.0	31	26	39.0	39.0
July	223	236	41.6	42.4	43	38	40.0	40.0
August	189	191	44.4	43.0	33	38	41.0	40.0
September	161	148	46.5	43.5	34	29	40.0	40.0
October	140	132	45.9	42.4	29	31	40.0	40.0
November	112	98	47.4	43.6	28	29	40.0	39.0
December	103	98	46.4	44.9	25	25	40.0	40.0
Total	1,992	2,182	43.1	42.9	364	355	40.0	39.9

Prices in this table for items number 1, 2, 3 and 4 are given in dollars per hundred pounds of milk; others are shown in cents per pound of the product.

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