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STATISTICS STATISTIQUES  
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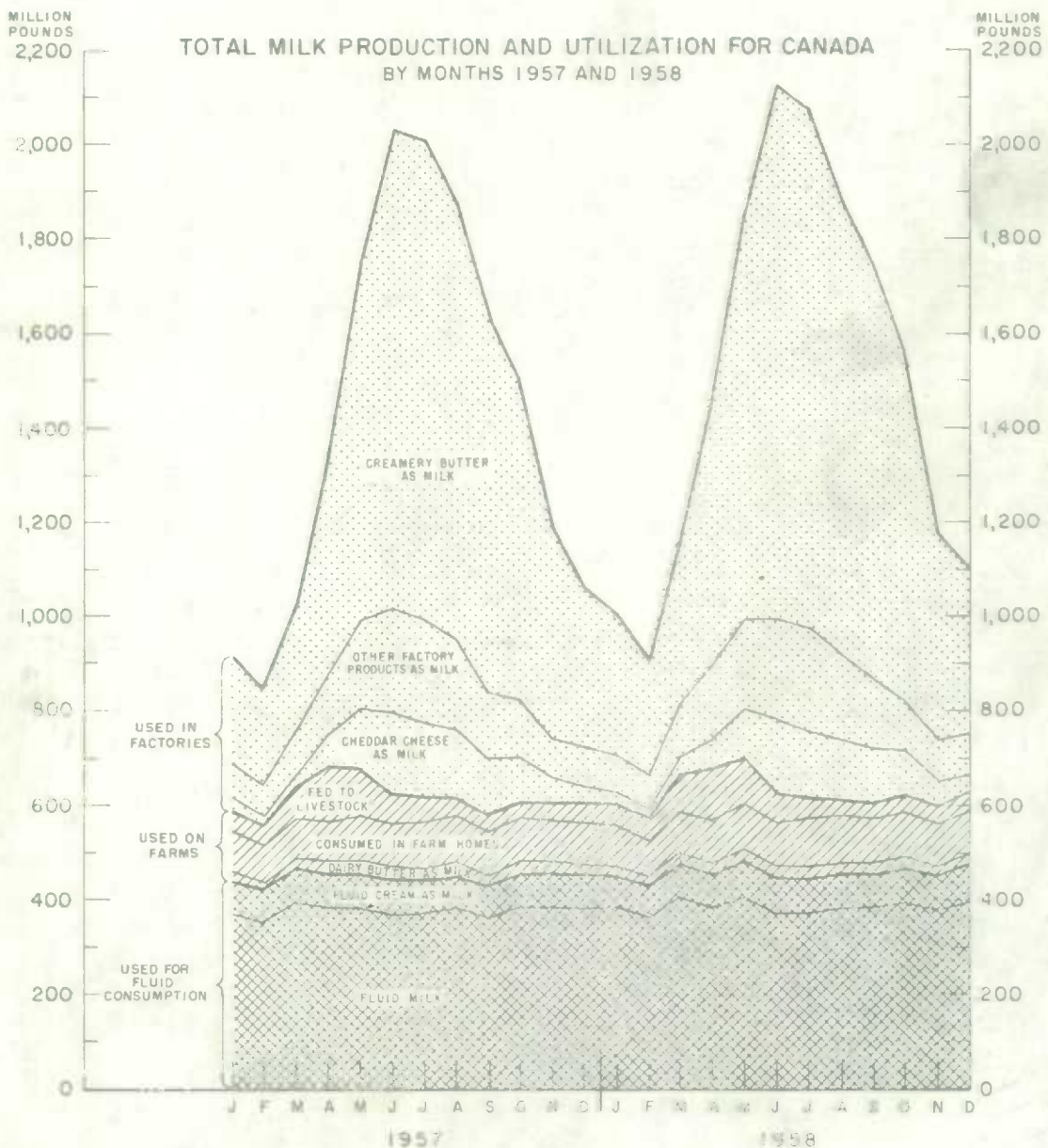
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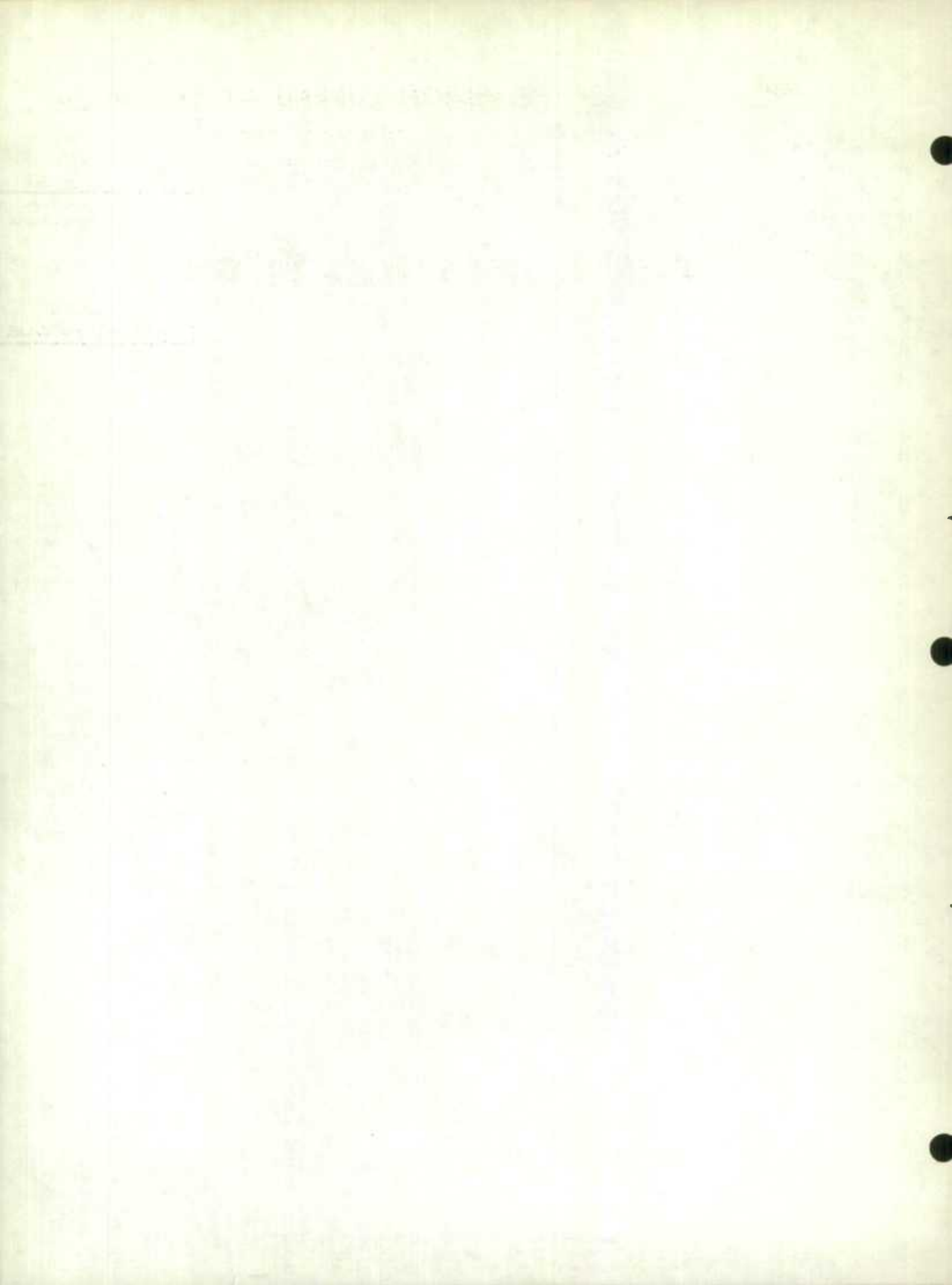
# THE DAIRY REVIEW

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THE DAIRY SITUATION IN 1958

Total milk production in Canada during 1958 is estimated to have reached 18,057,000,000 pounds, an increase of 751,000,000 lb. or 4.3 per cent over milk production in 1957. The increase over 1957 production in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Ontario was greater than 4.3 per cent. Production of milk in Nova Scotia which showed the smallest increase, was just equal to production in 1957. Only in August and November was less milk produced than in corresponding months a year earlier. Increased milk production was reflected mostly in a pronounced increase in the manufacture of creamery butter. Less milk was used for other factory products, including cheddar cheese, than in 1957. About 2 per cent more milk was used for fluid milk and cream sales and slightly more milk was used on farms in 1958.

From Ontario westward, dry weather followed a fairly mild winter and land became workable early. The dry weather continued, however, and by late June pastures and the hay crop had been retarded. In contrast, ample rainfall in Quebec and the maritime provinces supported a heavy hay crop which in many areas was reduced in quality. Relief from the drought arrived in the latter half of the summer and except for hay, near normal yields of good quality field crops were obtained. It is interesting to note that in Saskatchewan, where hay and pastures suffered most severely, milk production in 1958 was higher than in 1957.

Gross farm cash income from dairying in 1958 increased by a greater percentage than did milk production because, on the average, the prices for milk and cream that prevailed throughout 1958 were slightly higher than in 1957.

COTTAGE CHEESE STATISTICS 1958

The annual survey of cottage cheese manufacturers has been completed and indications are that cottage cheese production has increased about one per cent from production in 1957.

Production of Cottage Cheese

	1958 '000 lb.	1957 '000 lb.	Percent Change	
Maritime Provinces	582	526	+	11
Quebec	1,653	1,568	+	5
Ontario	8,330	8,642	-	4
Manitoba	1,720	1,664	+	3
Saskatchewan	650	570	+	14
Alberta	1,663	1,536	+	8
British Columbia	4,526	4,462	+	1
CANADA	19,124	18,968	+	1

Most cottage cheese is creamed. In 1957, 2,703,000 pounds and in 1958 2,764,000 pounds were reported as "not creamed". This makes up about 14 per cent of total cottage cheese production in both years.



THE DAIRY SITUATION IN JANUARY 1959

Milk production in Canada during the month of January is tentatively estimated at 1,028,000,000 pounds, an increase of 2.3 per cent over milk production in January, 1958.

No significant change from January 1958 was recorded for milk used in the manufacture of dairy factory products and therefore, the January increase in milk production must have been reflected mostly in sales of fluid milk and cream. All dairy factory products, except concentrated whole milk products, used less milk in January 1959 than in January 1958. The decrease from the corresponding month a year earlier in milk used for creamery butter was greater than in any month since July 1957. Most of the decrease was due to a 20 per cent reduction from January 1958 in the Quebec creamery butter make.

The revised annual statistics shown below are different from the preliminary figures shown last month in two respects. A slight downward revision was made to the figure for milk used in creamery butter, and milk utilized for the manufacture of concentrated whole milk products was revised downward from a one per cent increase over 1957 to a 5 per cent decrease. The revised estimates show that dairy factory products in 1958 used 6.5 per cent more milk than in 1957.

Milk Equivalents of Dairy Factory Production

Product	January .. December			January		
	1957 <sup>1/</sup>	1958 <sup>1/</sup>	Percentage Change	1958 <sup>1/</sup>	1959	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	7,098,381	7,864,389	(+) 10.8	300,528	294,723	(-) 1.9
Cheddar Cheese	1,089,396	995,610	(-) 8.6	26,906	26,851	(-) 0.2
Factory Cheese (Cottage and Other) <sup>2/</sup>	122,462	125,630	(+) 2.6	-	-	
Concentrated Products	989,288	935,723	(-) 5.4	42,252	48,510	(+) 14.8
Ice Cream	596,989	620,755	(+) 4.0	32,657	31,467	(-) 3.6
Total	9,897,016	10,542,107	(+) 6.5	402,343	401,551	(-) 0.2

<sup>1/</sup> Revised.

<sup>2/</sup> Data are not available by months, for the products indicated.

Sales of fluid milk and cream in December were 4.4 per cent greater than in December 1957, and for the purpose of the tentative estimate fluid sales in January were expected to have exceeded those in January 1958 by the same amount. The December increase over the corresponding month in 1957 was in contrast to November which showed a decrease and October which only showed a 2 per cent increase.

Dairy Correspondents report one per cent more milk consumed in farm homes and almost 5 per cent more milk fed to livestock in January than in the same month a year ago. About 1/2 per cent fewer cows were reported on the farms surveyed and 1.5 per cent fewer cows were reported to be milking than in January 1958. Milk production per cow remained sharply higher than last year.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN DECEMBER, 1958

Butter

Production: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 16.0 million pounds in December, 1958. This represented an increase of 0.4 million pounds or 3 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January - December output of 350.0 million pounds was 10 per cent higher than the total for the same period of the previous year.

The Butter Supply: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 106.8 million pounds at December 1, declined to 93.9 million pounds on January 1. Compared with last year, stocks at December 1, showed an increase of approximately 24.9 million pounds, while stocks at January 1, increased 23.8 million pounds. The quantity of butter represented by stocks on December 1, plus production and imports during the month, amounted to 122.8 million pounds. This was an increase of approximately 25.3 million pounds compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in December, including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 29.0 million pounds, an increase of 1.5 million pounds. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.70 pounds as compared with 1.66 pounds a year ago. During the January - December period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 326.2 million pounds as compared with 336.4 million pounds in the same period of 1957; and the per capita disappearance of 19.13 pounds may be compared with 20.28 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers quotations for first grade solids, averaged 64 cents per pound in December, as compared with 62½ cents in December, 1957.

Cheddar Cheese

Production: Cheddar Cheese production in December, 1958 amounted to approximately 3.5 million pounds, an increase of 51 thousand pounds or 1 per cent from that produced in December, 1957.

Prices: Ontario coloured cheese at Montreal averaged 35½ cents in December, 1958. This compares with 35 cents in December, 1957.

Concentrated Milk Products

The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in December was approximately 32.4 million pounds, which represented an increase of 5.5 million pounds in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products increased 4.6 million pounds, while by-products registered an increase of 0.9 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products increased 4.8 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was 0.6 million pounds above the output of December, 1957.

Ice Cream

The quantity of ice cream manufactured in December was approximately 2.0 million gallons, an increase of 182 thousand gallons in comparison with December production a year earlier. Production during the twelve-month period January - December amounted to 36.5 million gallons. This represented an increase of 1.4 million gallons as compared with that produced in the same period of 1957.



FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN DECEMBER, 1958

**Farm Milk Production:** The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in December amounted to 1,104,439,000 pounds. This represents an increase of 41 million pounds, 3.9 per cent above production in December, 1957. Of this amount 476 million pounds or 44 per cent was utilized in factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 478 million pounds or 43 per cent of the total milk supply.

**Fluid Sales:** During December, sales of fluid milk and cream (the latter expressed as milk) amounted to 478,174,000 pounds, an increase of approximately 20 million pounds in comparison with the previous December. This included about 397 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 36 per cent of the farm milk supply and fluid cream sales of 81 million pounds representing 7 per cent.

**Dairy Butter:** Dairy butter production estimated at 905,000 pounds for December, exceeded production in the corresponding month of last year by 1,000 pounds.

**Farm Cash Income:** Cash income from the sale of dairy products in December amounted to \$35,039,000. This represented an increase of 5.8 per cent or \$1,808,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$3.46 per hundred pounds of milk was 5 cents higher than in December, 1957. Fluid milk at \$4.70 per hundred was 2 cents higher than that of December, 1957. Creamery butter-fat increased from 64.5 cents to 66.2 cents per pound, and dairy butter at 61 cents was the same as in December, 1957. Milk used in manufacture increased from \$2.99 per hundred in December, 1957 to \$3.12 per hundred in December, 1958. Cheese milk at \$2.78 per hundred, was 3 cents lower than in December, 1957.

TABLE 1

Numbers of Cows Kept for Milking Purposes, in Nine Provinces of Canada, December 1, 1957 and 1958, June 1, 1958

Province	December 1		June 1 1958	December 1, 1958 as % of	
	1958	1957		Dec. 1, 1957	June 1, 1958
	No.	No.	No.	%	%
CANADA	3,066,800	3,087,300	3,129,200	99	98
Prince Edward Island	40,300	42,000	42,400	96	95
Nova Scotia	70,000	75,800	71,300	92	98
New Brunswick	75,500	81,500	80,500	93	94
Quebec	1,048,000	1,055,000	1,082,000	99	97
Ontario	1,007,000	1,003,000	1,015,000	100	99
Manitoba	212,000	215,000	218,000	99	97
Saskatchewan	250,000	254,000	254,000	98	98
Alberta	273,000	270,000	275,000	101	99
British Columbia	91,000	91,000	91,000	100	100

TABLE 2

Numbers of Heifers Kept for Milking Purposes in Nine Provinces of Canada,  
December 1, 1957 and 1958, June 1, 1958

Province	December 1		June 1	December 1, 1958 as % of	
	1958	1957		Dec. 1, 1957	June 1, 1958
	No.	No.	No.	%	%
CANADA	614,400	633,700	686,900	97	89
Prince Edward Island	7,400	8,400	9,200	88	80
Nova Scotia	14,600	15,800	15,700	92	93
New Brunswick	14,400	16,500	17,000	87	85
Quebec	162,000	180,000	190,000	90	85
Ontario	256,000	243,000	277,000	105	92
Manitoba	43,000	48,000	50,000	90	86
Saskatchewan	46,000	49,000	50,000	94	92
Alberta	50,000	52,000	57,000	96	88
British Columbia	21,000	21,000	21,000	100	100

TABLE 3

Numbers of Calves on Farms in Nine Provinces of Canada,  
December 1, 1957 and 1958, June 1, 1958

Province	December 1		June 1	December 1, 1958 as % of	
	1958	1957		Dec. 1, 1957	June 1, 1958
	No.	No.	No.	%	%
CANADA	2,799,000	2,775,000	3,037,400	101	92
Prince Edward Island	31,300	33,000	31,500	95	99
Nova Scotia	37,000	36,000	37,200	103	99
New Brunswick	37,700	39,000	47,700	97	79
Quebec	305,000	290,000	477,000	105	64
Ontario	775,000	765,000	695,000	101	112
Manitoba	231,000	225,000	257,000	103	90
Saskatchewan	507,000	534,000	590,000	95	86
Alberta	770,000	760,000	802,000	101	96
British Columbia	105,000	93,000	100,000	113	105

TABLE 4

Milk Production per Cow and Proportion of Cows Milked as Reported by a Farm Sample,  
January 15, 1958 and 1959

Province	Year	Percent of All Cows Milked  %	Daily Production per Cow	
			All Cows  lb.	Cows Milked  lb.
CANADA	1958	56.5	13.0	23.1
	1959	56.4	13.8	24.4
P.E.I.	1958	64.7	11.0	16.9
	1959	65.7	12.1	18.4
N.S.	1958	69.8	14.8	21.2
	1959	70.3	15.7	22.3
N.B.	1958	59.9	10.1	16.8
	1959	60.5	10.7	17.7
Que.	1958	45.2	8.6	19.1
	1959	42.0	8.4	19.9
Ont.	1958	59.0	15.7	26.6
	1959	60.2	17.3	28.7
Man.	1958	55.1	13.1	23.7
	1959	56.5	13.8	24.5
Sask.	1958	55.9	12.5	22.4
	1959	55.7	13.1	23.5
Alta.	1958	58.7	15.3	26.1
	1959	58.6	15.5	26.4
B.C.	1958	71.6	19.8	27.5
	1959	73.0	21.0	28.6

TABLE 5

Dairy Butter Production, Canada, by Provinces, December and January - December,  
1957 and 1958

(Data for Newfoundland are unavailable)

Province	December			January - December		
	1957 '000 lb.	1958 '000 lb.	Percent of 1957 %	1957 '000 lb.	1958 '000 lb.	Percent of 1957 %
CANADA	904	905	100	12,528	11,776	94
P.E.I.	12	16	133	197	163	83
N.S.	50	46	92	688	658	96
N.B.	87	72	83	1,216	1,096	90
Que.	100	134	134	1,563	1,285	82
Ont.	66	81	123	767	759	99
Man.	125	118	94	1,642	1,556	95
Sask.	246	230	93	3,351	3,279	98
Alta.	197	187	95	2,660	2,643	99
B.C.	21	21	100	444	337	76



TABLE 6

Milk Production and Utilization, Nine Provinces of Canada, December, 1957 and 1958

(Monthly estimates of total milk production do not include the milk equivalent of creamed cottage cheese or factory cheese other than cheddar. Milk equivalent of factory products reported by less than three firms in any province is excluded from the respective provincial total but is included in the Canada totals).

Province	Year	Total Milk Production	Factory Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1957	1,063,137	456,662	21,154	89,330	37,944	458,047
	1958	1,104,439	476,425	21,175	89,400	39,265	478,174
P.E.I.	1957	11,630	6,785	281	1,990	494	2,080
	1958	12,968	8,090	374	1,920	452	2,132
N.S.	1957	28,928	7,697	1,170	4,000	1,050	15,011
	1958	29,875	8,431	1,076	3,870	1,090	15,408
N.B.	1957	27,545	8,582	2,036	3,440	1,010	12,477
	1958	28,379	9,421	1,685	3,420	973	12,880
Que.	1957	323,050	148,666	2,340	23,600	7,840	140,604
	1958	320,347	139,423	3,135	23,300	7,810	146,679
Ont.	1957	372,166	165,123	1,545	18,400	15,300	171,798
	1958	394,234	179,607	1,895	19,200	15,200	178,332
Man.	1957	67,744	28,028	2,925	8,030	3,390	25,371
	1958	72,230	29,721	2,761	8,520	4,220	27,008
Sask.	1957	79,427	29,927	5,756	14,800	3,430	25,514
	1958	83,888	32,521	5,382	14,800	3,970	27,215
Alta.	1957	89,818	40,556	4,610	12,400	3,640	28,612
	1958	94,415	44,660	4,376	11,700	3,490	30,189
B.C.	1957	58,889	17,358	491	2,670	1,790	36,580
	1958	52,135	8,583	491	2,670	2,060	38,331

TABLE 7

Milk Equivalents of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, Nine Provinces of Canada  
December, 1957 and 1958

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream <sup>1/</sup>
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1957	342,225	37,587	45,842	31,008	382,016	76,031
	1958	351,444	38,148	52,731	34,102	397,373	80,801
P.E.I.	1957	6,599	33	<sup>2/</sup>	153	1,817	263
	1958	7,558	396	<sup>2/</sup>	136	1,853	279
N.S.	1957	6,388	-	<sup>2/</sup>	1,309	13,228	1,783
	1958	7,207	-	<sup>2/</sup>	1,224	13,625	1,783
N.B.	1957	7,628	308	-	646	11,012	1,465
	1958	8,377	330	-	714	11,342	1,538
Que.	1957	114,917	9,790	16,360	7,599	118,062	22,542
	1958	107,125	12,419	11,277	8,602	122,784	23,895
Ont.	1957	103,077	25,454	25,542	11,050	144,204	27,594
	1958	118,498	23,111	25,486	12,512	148,530	29,802
Man.	1957	25,880	550	-	1,598	19,664	5,707
	1958	27,682	220	<sup>2/</sup>	1,819	20,844	6,164
Sask.	1957	27,870	-	-	2,057	21,238	4,276
	1958	30,116	110	-	2,295	22,725	4,490
Alta.	1957	36,551	979	<sup>2/</sup>	3,026	23,948	4,664
	1958	40,669	880	<sup>2/</sup>	3,111	25,385	4,804
B.C.	1957	13,315	473	-	3,570	28,843	7,737
	1958	4,212	682	<sup>2/</sup>	3,689	30,285	8,046

<sup>1/</sup> Cream expressed as milk.

<sup>2/</sup> Less than three firms manufacturing this product; data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 8

Percentage of Milk Supply Used in Factory Production, Nine Provinces of Canada, December, 1957 and 1958

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Used for Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total		Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
CANADA	1957	32	4	7	43	43	2	12
	1958	32	4	8	44	43	1	12
P.E.I.	1957	57	0	1	58	18	2	22
	1958	58	3	1	62	17	3	18
N.S.	1957	22	-	5	27	52	4	17
	1958	24	-	4	28	52	3	17
N.B.	1957	28	1	2	31	45	8	16
	1958	30	1	3	34	45	6	15
Que.	1957	36	3	7	46	43	1	10
	1958	33	4	6	43	46	1	10
Ont.	1957	28	7	10	45	46	0	9
	1958	30	6	10	46	45	0	9
Man.	1957	38	1	2	41	38	4	17
	1958	38	0	3	41	37	4	18
Sask.	1957	35	-	3	38	32	7	23
	1958	36	0	3	39	33	6	22
Alta.	1957	41	1	3	45	32	5	18
	1958	43	1	3	47	32	5	16
B.C.	1957	23	1	6	30	62	1	7
	1958	8	1	7	16	74	1	9



TABLE 9

Farm Cash Income from Dairy Products Sold by Farmers, Nine Provinces of Canada  
December, 1957 and 1958

(All data are based on prices at the farm)

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Milk for Ice Cream and Concentration	Fluid Cream	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
CANADA	1957	31,225	7,735	1,056	2,298	2,213	17,379	39
	1958	33,033	8,151	1,061	2,708	2,414	18,665	34
P.E.I.	1957	250	148	1	21	8	72	-
	1958	313	177	9	42	9	76	-
N.S.	1957	896	147	-	56	54	632	7
	1958	979	168	-	64	53	689	5
N.B.	1957	788	172	7	22	49	523	15
	1958	812	183	8	24	51	534	12
Que.	1957	9,592	2,666	289	708	588	5,336	5
	1958	9,692	2,590	361	585	662	5,488	6
Ont.	1957	11,567	2,312	703	1,036	720	6,792	4
	1958	12,147	2,691	629	1,099	772	6,951	5
Man.	1957	1,612	555	15	34	123	883	2
	1958	1,721	613	6	41	139	921	1
Sask.	1957	1,753	622	-	51	106	971	3
	1958	1,961	695	3	57	112	1,093	1
Alta.	1957	2,268	835	27	168	132	1,104	2
	1958	2,449	943	24	166	135	1,178	3
B.C.	1957	2,499	278	14	202	438	1,566	1
	1958	2,959	91	21	630	481	1,735	1

TABLE 10

Average Prices at the Farm for Milk, Butter-fat and Butter, Nine Provinces of Canada  
December, 1957 and 1958

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Milk for Ice Cream and Concentration	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢
CANADA	1957	3.41	64.5	2.81	2.99	4.68	61
	1958	3.46	66.2	2.78	3.12	4.70	61
P.E.I.	1957	2.66	64.0	2.47	2.99	3.97	63
	1958	2.71	66.9	2.22	2.94	4.08	63
N.S.	1957	3.80	65.5	-	2.86	4.78	60
	1958	3.91	66.5	-	2.88	5.06	60
N.B.	1957	3.65	64.4	2.37	3.34	4.75	64
	1958	3.57	62.3	2.42	3.32	4.71	64
Que.	1957	3.31	66.2	2.95	2.96	4.52	61
	1958	3.39	69.0	2.91	2.95	4.47	63
Ont.	1957	3.43	64.0	2.76	2.83	4.71	61
	1958	3.39	64.8	2.72	2.89	4.68	63
Man.	1957	3.01	61.2	2.80	2.16	4.49	59
	1958	3.06	63.2	2.73	2.27	4.42	62
Sask.	1957	3.16	63.7	-	2.48	4.57	57
	1958	3.28	65.9	2.53	2.49	4.81	59
Alta.	1957	3.15	65.2	2.72	2.90	4.61	57
	1958	3.16	66.2	2.68	2.91	4.64	60
B.C.	1957	4.63	59.6	2.92	5.66	5.43	57
	1958	5.10	61.5	3.06	4.28	5.73	59

TABLE 11. Butter, Supply and Disposition, Canada, December and January to December, 1954 to 1958

(Butter includes the total of creamery butter, dairy butter and whey butter)

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports <sup>1/</sup> '000 lb.	Exports <sup>1/</sup> '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.
December							
1954	103,212	14,373	-	3	91,151	26,431	1.73
1955	113,899	15,532	3	651	100,804	27,979	1.78
1956	104,953	12,116	-	2	88,322	28,745	1.79
1957	81,962	15,613	-	-	70,109	27,466	1.66
1958	106,836	16,009	-	-	93,894	28,951	1.70
January - December							
1954	71,312	331,793	3	143	91,151	311,814	20.40
1955	91,151	335,272	12	7,403	100,804	318,228	20.27
1956	100,804	319,370	4	2,115	88,322	329,741	20.51
1957	88,322	318,147	2/	4	70,109	336,356	20.28
1958	70,109	342,995	1	5	93,894	326,206	19.13

1/ Trade data for 1958 are preliminary and subject to revision.

2/ Less than 500 lb.

TABLE 12. Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, December 1954 to 1958

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports <sup>1/</sup> '000 lb.	Exports <sup>1/</sup> '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						December '000 lb.	Jan-Dec. '000 lb.
Cheddar Cheese							
1954	46,357	2,671	1	1,444	42,424	5,161	70,976
1955	40,902	2,562	113	2,014	38,249	3,314	76,220
1956	41,905	3,394	-	1,212	39,651	4,436	71,987
1957	55,259	3,417	-	1,066	52,021	5,589	78,558
1958	51,845	3,468	-	3,759	46,632	4,922	80,419
Process Cheese							
1954	2,802	3,824	-	2/	2,995	3,631	44,422
1955	3,131	3,650	-	29	3,205	3,547	44,648
1956	3,709	3,204	-	34	3,721	3,158	44,271
1957	3,301	3,817	-	17	2,753	4,348	44,879
1958	3,325	4,731	-	9	3,262	4,785	48,568
Other Cheese (hard and soft varieties)							
1957	1,802	858	894	8	1,882	1,664	19,471
1958	2,594	980	1,189	5	2,649	2,109	20,762

1/ Trade data for 1958 are preliminary and subject to revision.

2/ Small quantities included with cheddar cheese.



TABLE 13

Concentrated Milk, Supply and Disposition, Canada, December and January to December  
1954 to 1958

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	December	Jan.-Dec.	December	Jan.-Dec.	December	Jan.-Dec.
Stocks, December 1, and January 1 — '000 lb.						
1954	59,632	51,724	21,978	16,003	81,610	67,727
1955	64,022	55,491	17,963	18,265	81,985	73,756
1956	60,018	43,133	14,471	13,079	74,489	56,212
1957	67,095	55,920	49,896	54,330	116,991	110,250
1958	63,377	53,891	91,765	82,076	155,142	135,967
Production — '000 lb.						
1954	15,018	331,021	6,045	119,216	21,063	450,237
1955	17,749	348,467	7,906	126,132	25,655	474,599
1956	18,243	365,934	5,689	119,722	23,932	485,656
1957	16,647	380,107	10,285	159,951	26,932	540,058
1958	21,246	366,793	11,171	225,579	32,417	592,372
Imports — '000 lb. 1/						
1954	1	49	6	419	7	468
1955	4	70	586	1,180	590	1,250
1956	8	153	223	3,428	231	3,581
1957	28	189	34	11,196	62	11,385
1958	10	149	275	1,495	285	1,644
Exports — '000 lb. 1/						
1954	1,904	22,309	1,282	15,129	3,186	37,438
1955	1,605	22,755	329	9,230	1,934	31,985
1956	2,557	26,146	304	9,374	2,861	35,520
1957	2,092	21,765	216	1,861	2,308	23,626
1958	1,587	20,682	4,242	47,163	5,829	67,845
Domestic Disappearance — '000 lb. 1/						
1954	23,835	311,722	10,744	107,412	34,579	419,134
1955	24,679	322,015	7,861	115,820	32,540	437,835
1956	23,777	343,497	7,000	118,962	30,777	462,459
1957	25,758	345,744	5,669	128,035	31,427	473,779
1958	29,155	348,289	16,893	152,165	46,048	500,454

1/ Trade data for 1958 are preliminary and subject to revision.

TABLE 14 Condensed, Evaporated and Powdered Products, Supply and Disposition  
Canada, December, 1954 to 1958

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports <sup>1/</sup> '000 lb.	Exports <sup>1/</sup> '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance <sup>3</sup>	
						December '000 lb.	Jan.-Dec. '000 lb.
Evaporated Whole Milk							
1954	56,893	12,122	-	698	46,480	21,837	275,955
1955	55,487	14,987	-	741	47,729	22,004	288,382
1956	54,416	14,999	-	877	46,847 <sup>2/</sup>	21,691	299,715
1957	58,305 <sup>3/</sup>	12,928	-	265	47,878	23,090	302,342
1958	56,926	17,733	-	131	47,781	26,747	307,121
Condensed Whole Milk							
1954	1,310	751	1	167	1,077	818	12,348
1955	1,152	963	3	204	1,127	787	11,926
1956	939	883	5	149	794	884	14,982
1957	1,122	816	4	-	936	1,006	13,952
1958	780	1,034	1	-	608	1,207	14,562
Whole Milk Powder							
1954	1,425	1,417	<u>4/</u>	1,039	1,349	454	5,211
1955	2,998	857	1	660	3,123	73	2,970
1956	1,569	731	3	1,531	1,492	<u>5/</u>	5,024
1957	3,708	1,484	24	1,827	3,712	<u>5/</u>	4,577
1958	2,446	965	9	1,456	2,684	<u>5/</u>	3,320
Skim Milk Powder							
1954	13,814	4,241	-	902	11,848	5,305	71,768
1955	13,543	5,179	524	278	13,411	5,357	80,474
1956	9,242	3,487	221	170	7,978	4,802	81,736
1957	43,478	8,293	1	59	47,838	3,875	90,064
1958	36,548	8,856	-	4,195	77,262	13,947	110,867
Evaporated Skim Milk							
1954	3,229	780	-	-	9	4,000	12,775
1955	24	701	-	-	10	715	9,089
1956	9	493	-	-	11	491	8,775
1957	24	517	-	-	10	531	9,185
1958	77	600	-	-	78	599	9,960

- 1/ Trade data for 1958 are preliminary and subject to revision.
- 2/ Includes stocks held by wholesalers for comparative purposes.
- 3/ Stocks at January 1, 1957 to December 1, 1957, include only those held by manufacturers. Stocks held by wholesalers were not collected after July, 1957.
- 4/ Less than 500 pounds.
- 5/ Since stocks and exports exceed the total supply, disappearance data are not shown for the month indicated.

Prepared in Livestock and Animal Products Section  
AGRICULTURE DIVISION

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PART I.                      TABLE I - Dairy Butter Production and Utilization, Nine Provinces of Canada, by Months, 1957 and 1958

Month	Total Production		Amounts Sold off Farms		Farm-Home Consumed	
	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	881	869	57	56	824	813
February	819	799	51	50	768	749
March	887	898	51	63	836	835
April	1,052	1,018	80	67	972	951
May	1,148	1,074	94	76	1,054	998
June	1,202	1,092	106	86	1,096	1,006
July	1,160	1,045	103	88	1,057	957
August	1,142	1,027	106	77	1,036	950
September	1,144	1,014	93	64	1,051	950
October	1,127	1,046	81	70	1,046	976
November	1,062	989	74	62	988	927
December	904	905	64	56	840	849
Year	12,528	11,776	960	815	11,568	10,961



TABLE II - Dairy Butter Production, by Months  
and by Provinces, 1957 and 1958 <sup>1/</sup>

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	21	14	48	39	74	77
February	18	11	41	33	67	62
March	17	12	39	36	65	62
April	22	18	42	40	81	79
May	21	13	59	55	112	98
June	18	15	71	72	133	117
July	13	15	62	75	130	122
August	12	10	72	65	130	113
September	13	12	81	76	121	113
October	16	12	69	68	111	96
November	14	15	54	53	105	85
December	12	16	50	46	87	72
Year	197	163	688	658	1,216	1,096
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	100	83	59	57	100	120
February	79	42	51	54	102	118
March	126	105	55	59	112	125
April	199	134	72	61	127	129
May	129	117	73	64	155	144
June	130	117	79	64	157	143
July	135	105	56	60	159	120
August	130	97	53	55	157	136
September	147	97	56	54	152	129
October	134	113	81	78	154	141
November	154	141	66	72	142	133
December	100	134	66	81	125	118
Year	1,563	1,285	767	759	1,642	1,556
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	260	251	189	205	30	23
February	242	259	189	197	30	23
March	252	275	189	203	32	21
April	260	280	212	248	37	29
May	304	297	250	248	45	38
June	307	297	255	233	52	34
July	304	282	250	235	51	31
August	295	293	245	226	48	32
September	295	278	240	224	39	31
October	307	281	223	231	32	26
November	279	256	221	206	27	28
December	246	230	197	187	21	21
Year	3,351	3,279	2,660	2,643	444	337

<sup>1/</sup> Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE III - Milk Production and Utilization, Nine Provinces of Canada,  
by Months, 1957 and 1958

Month	TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION		1. CREAMERY BUTTER		2. CHEDDAR CHEESE	
	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	911,810	1,005,483	223,822	300,528	26,631	26,906
February	844,530	907,224	193,799	240,902	21,593	19,965
March	1,018,255	1,142,402	261,215	342,810	31,141	38,038
April	1,341,872	1,447,352	458,453	558,956	65,109	65,417
May	1,761,697	1,833,702	766,537	850,472	126,049	106,810
June	2,027,533	2,108,261	1,008,491	1,122,262	177,947	159,335
July	2,007,974	2,056,481	1,009,898	1,086,486	167,420	145,431
August	1,879,740	1,856,503	918,964	950,557	151,019	126,687
September	1,634,969	1,731,248	790,475	878,600	125,972	117,612
October	1,502,510	1,561,085	679,232	739,861	99,902	95,689
November	1,189,539	1,178,326	445,770	441,511	59,026	55,572
December	1,063,137	1,104,439	342,225	351,444	37,587	38,148
Year	17,306,028 <sup>1/</sup>	18,057,136 <sup>1/</sup>	7,098,881	7,864,389	1,089,396	995,610
	3. MISC. FACTORY PRODUCTS <sup>2/</sup>		4. DAIRY BUTTER		5. FARM-HOME CONSUMED	
January	72,845	74,909	20,615	20,335	86,970	86,610
February	69,335	71,951	19,164	18,697	76,540	77,860
March	91,982	104,327	20,757	21,012	85,260	86,230
April	132,985	147,260	24,617	23,821	87,000	87,540
May	187,715	178,276	26,863	25,132	93,800	94,180
June	213,159	199,687	28,126	25,554	92,330	93,410
July	214,423	206,824	27,142	24,454	99,360	99,340
August	192,974	166,000	26,723	24,031	98,160	99,760
September	137,878	131,210	26,769	23,730	92,590	92,170
October	115,454	106,433	26,372	24,474	92,210	93,270
November	80,677	82,768	24,853	23,143	87,860	88,030
December	76,850	86,833	21,154	21,175	89,330	89,400
Year	1,586,277	1,556,478	293,155	275,558	1,081,410	1,087,800
	6. FED TO LIVESTOCK		7. FLUID MILK		8. FLUID CREAM <sup>3/</sup>	
January	40,797	42,910	370,499	382,898	69,631	70,387
February	42,364	47,488	355,618	363,566	66,117	66,795
March	66,448	78,489	388,586	398,418	72,866	73,078
April	117,320	110,770	385,088	383,571	71,300	70,017
May	102,520	94,730	384,154	405,955	74,059	78,147
June	63,110	62,210	370,868	370,470	73,502	75,333
July	45,540	43,890	372,857	375,932	71,334	74,124
August	36,306	35,316	383,974	381,264	71,620	71,888
September	30,457	33,248	365,756	385,508	65,072	69,170
October	32,237	35,683	387,125	392,536	69,978	73,139
November	32,833	36,188	387,060	380,392	71,460	70,722
December	37,944	39,265	382,016	397,373	76,031	80,801
Year	647,876	660,187	4,533,601	4,617,883	852,970	873,601

<sup>1/</sup> Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not shown by months, are included in milk production totals for 1957 and 1958.  
<sup>2/</sup> Data include milk equivalents of concentrated whole milk products and ice cream.  
<sup>3/</sup> Cream expressed as milk.

TABLE IV - Total Milk Production, by Months and by Provinces, 1957 and 1958. 1/  
(Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not shown by months, are included in yearly totals.)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	11,424	10,604	30,458	29,767	25,137	26,252
February	9,314	8,780	27,651	26,892	22,779	23,193
March	9,831	9,555	30,239	29,576	25,593	27,004
April	14,519	13,674	32,628	31,803	32,883	34,767
May	21,173	20,610	37,796	37,833	44,176	44,318
June	28,770	29,739	43,810	44,102	54,979	55,237
July	33,541	33,322	43,094	42,317	58,282	56,838
August	28,310	29,222	38,641	37,824	51,274	50,547
September	23,696	26,483	35,159	37,325	42,483	46,694
October	20,809	22,467	35,641	35,971	38,752	38,156
November	14,648	15,849	29,326	29,543	30,008	29,825
December	12,180	14,259	29,564	30,887	27,545	28,379
Year	228,228	234,577	414,919	414,252	453,919	461,281
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	242,303	263,524	321,976	364,110	61,952	72,120
February	205,832	217,575	305,970	329,896	62,718	69,939
March	261,005	301,554	365,917	416,972	75,520	85,108
April	441,443	474,224	458,516	489,311	84,040	95,213
May	605,684	623,002	584,864	604,551	112,315	118,133
June	747,908	783,332	643,224	669,409	125,398	129,988
July	750,191	768,780	608,462	624,966	122,630	129,853
August	697,959	691,500	584,143	567,229	114,800	117,022
September	616,357	648,315	510,141	543,114	95,739	104,289
October	542,369	562,675	497,982	515,173	86,621	90,844
November	394,397	378,318	404,564	409,817	70,737	70,577
December	323,050	320,347	372,166	394,234	67,744	72,255
Year	5,861,465	6,076,926	5,737,972	6,005,976	1,083,848	1,158,912
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	73,545	83,911	88,006	96,034	57,009	59,161
February	73,029	82,794	84,733	93,110	52,504	55,045
March	88,623	97,975	99,958	110,075	61,569	64,583
April	98,271	112,052	114,991	126,018	64,581	70,290
May	128,363	143,039	150,663	156,159	76,163	81,057
June	144,799	149,795	167,368	174,108	71,277	72,551
July	146,094	152,170	173,650	177,145	72,030	71,090
August	135,131	139,253	159,510	154,956	69,972	67,950
September	112,865	119,753	134,020	138,551	64,509	66,224
October	100,651	105,364	115,100	122,642	64,585	67,793
November	86,016	84,992	100,435	97,636	58,908	61,769
December	79,427	83,883	92,572	97,033	58,889	63,157
Year	1,267,267	1,355,453	1,482,370	1,544,948	776,040	804,811

1/ Data for Newfoundland are not available.



TABLE V - Milk Equivalents of Factory Products, Nine Provinces of Canada  
by Months, 1957 and 1958

(The figures shown include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, ice cream and concentrated milk products; all on a milk basis.)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	6,164	5,732	9,394	8,897	6,887	7,337
February	4,359	4,295	7,898	7,547	5,238	5,536
March	4,403	4,224	8,577	7,943	6,287	7,100
April	7,527	6,983	11,178	10,190	12,475	13,681
May	13,272	13,175	15,253	14,781	21,710	22,072
June	21,705	23,323	21,652	21,782	33,091	34,139
July	26,506	26,885	19,781	18,320	35,379	34,784
August	21,807	23,401	15,730	14,997	30,170	30,168
September	18,650	21,534	13,923	15,762	23,433	27,235
October	15,689	17,503	13,752	13,821	19,307	18,765
November	9,955	11,263	8,686	8,502	11,250	11,315
December	7,335	9,301	8,333	9,443	8,582	9,421
Year	157,372	167,699	154,157	151,991	213,809	221,553
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	73,588	93,903	124,227	158,853	22,173	31,187
February	48,662	56,105	114,338	134,373	24,517	30,966
March	75,507	108,365	152,628	195,732	33,017	41,301
April	215,008	258,582	228,507	273,599	41,737	52,198
May	395,873	413,080	365,204	373,177	68,175	73,768
June	565,797	601,866	427,817	462,915	84,627	88,676
July	575,974	593,046	403,586	424,203	82,033	90,254
August	524,126	513,189	380,092	366,783	74,418	77,055
September	452,633	479,645	316,376	339,946	58,957	64,975
October	371,225	385,566	293,730	310,184	45,285	49,286
November	223,457	206,553	198,676	208,569	30,773	30,561
December	148,666	139,423	165,123	179,607	28,028	29,746
Year	3,670,516	3,859,323	3,195,304	3,427,941	593,740	659,973
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	25,045	33,307	39,073	46,038	16,747	17,089
February	26,579	33,647	38,063	44,731	15,073	15,618
March	36,475	43,162	48,033	56,349	19,411	20,999
April	45,869	57,289	61,344	71,379	22,902	27,726
May	73,127	84,998	95,101	100,069	32,586	35,438
June	91,843	97,332	114,537	122,110	28,528	29,141
July	93,730	100,306	121,600	125,386	28,102	25,557
August	83,220	86,070	107,651	104,229	25,743	22,352
September	63,792	69,544	83,867	86,198	22,694	22,583
October	49,366	53,652	65,067	70,766	21,167	22,440
November	35,432	35,229	50,222	48,225	17,022	19,634
December	29,927	32,521	43,310	47,278	17,358	19,605
Year	654,455	727,057	867,868	922,758	267,333	278,182

TABLE VI - Fluid Milk Sales, Nine Provinces of Canada, by Months, 1957 and 1958

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	1,827	1,864	13,260	13,260	10,729	11,265
February	1,733	1,733	12,701	12,320	10,343	10,446
March	1,872	1,928	14,074	13,933	11,475	11,475
April	1,825	1,880	13,428	13,428	10,988	10,988
May	1,878	2,009	13,585	13,993	11,218	11,330
June	1,787	1,823	13,172	12,909	11,059	10,617
July	1,985	2,064	13,779	13,366	11,628	11,512
August	2,004	2,084	14,226	13,657	11,101	10,990
September	1,726	1,847	12,766	13,277	10,296	10,914
October	1,787	1,912	13,668	13,531	10,965	11,294
November	1,818	1,818	13,394	13,126	10,939	10,939
December	1,817	1,853	13,228	13,625	11,012	11,342
Year	22,059	22,815	161,281	160,425	131,753	133,112
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	115,499	116,653	137,210	144,070	19,441	20,024
February	109,076	112,348	135,015	136,365	18,309	18,675
March	119,704	122,098	145,261	149,619	20,182	20,586
April	121,004	119,794	143,739	142,302	19,852	19,852
May	119,506	123,091	142,612	154,021	20,039	21,041
June	114,691	111,250	138,962	140,352	18,385	19,452
July	111,524	112,639	140,252	140,252	19,570	18,787
August	115,401	114,247	145,516	142,606	20,089	19,486
September	111,344	114,684	138,156	146,445	18,274	19,919
October	117,906	120,264	145,100	145,100	20,746	20,539
November	117,753	116,575	146,451	142,057	20,267	19,659
December	118,062	122,784	144,204	148,530	19,664	20,844
Year	1,391,470	1,406,427	1,702,478	1,731,719	235,318	238,864
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	20,900	21,736	23,505	24,210	28,128	29,816
February	19,903	20,898	22,321	22,991	26,217	27,790
March	21,743	22,830	24,876	25,374	29,399	30,575
April	21,305	21,518	24,223	24,223	28,724	29,586
May	21,178	23,084	24,304	25,762	29,834	31,624
June	20,457	21,071	23,336	23,336	28,519	29,660
July	20,854	20,854	23,702	23,939	29,563	32,519
August	21,583	22,015	23,701	23,701	30,353	34,478
September	19,911	21,703	23,961	25,638	29,322	31,081
October	22,011	22,451	24,468	25,447	30,474	31,998
November	22,031	21,811	24,727	24,727	29,680	29,680
December	21,238	22,725	23,948	25,385	28,843	30,285
Year	253,114	262,696	287,072	294,733	349,056	367,092

TABLE VII - Milk Equivalent of Fluid Cream Sales, Nine Provinces of Canada  
by Months, 1957 and 1958

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	273	240	1,621	1,637	1,431	1,388
February	257	247	1,663	1,563	1,420	1,420
March	280	283	1,825	1,788	1,590	1,558
April	272	280	1,679	1,713	1,505	1,490
May	282	302	1,837	1,892	1,577	1,593
June	267	312	1,976	1,976	1,697	1,663
July	396	392	2,683	2,656	2,203	2,247
August	358	337	2,114	2,029	1,771	1,665
September	261	261	1,615	1,647	1,391	1,363
October	261	282	1,596	1,628	1,383	1,397
November	243	238	1,576	1,655	1,379	1,393
December	263	279	1,783	1,783	1,465	1,538
Year	3,413	3,453	21,968	21,967	18,812	18,715
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	20,996	20,786	24,758	25,253	5,348	5,401
February	19,746	19,549	23,524	23,994	5,115	5,217
March	21,246	21,034	26,241	26,241	5,550	5,606
April	21,575	20,712	25,085	24,583	5,489	5,544
May	22,686	23,593	26,440	28,555	5,494	5,604
June	21,978	21,978	25,796	27,344	5,412	5,574
July	21,734	23,038	23,214	24,607	5,087	5,494
August	21,560	22,854	24,195	23,953	5,349	5,509
September	19,070	20,596	23,199	24,359	5,061	5,516
October	19,542	21,301	25,357	25,864	5,817	6,050
November	20,413	20,821	26,192	25,406	5,624	5,455
December	22,542	23,895	27,594	29,802	5,707	6,164
Year	253,088	260,157	301,595	309,961	65,053	67,134
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	3,976	4,135	4,326	4,369	6,902	7,178
February	3,814	3,928	4,156	4,198	6,422	6,679
March	4,238	4,408	4,636	4,682	7,260	7,478
April	4,063	4,063	4,473	4,473	4,159	7,159
May	3,885	4,157	4,348	4,565	7,510	7,886
June	3,905	4,022	4,408	4,320	8,063	8,144
July	3,777	4,041	4,318	4,361	7,922	7,288
August	4,095	3,972	4,535	4,308	7,643	7,261
September	3,689	4,021	4,106	4,393	6,680	7,014
October	4,150	4,316	4,567	4,704	7,305	7,597
November	4,264	4,221	4,585	4,493	7,184	7,040
December	4,276	4,490	4,664	4,804	7,737	8,046
Year	48,122	49,774	53,122	53,670	87,787	88,770



TABLE VIII - Consumption of Milk in Farm Homes, Nine Provinces of Canada, by Months, 1957 and 1958

(Data covering milk consumption in farm homes include cream expressed as milk.)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	1,990	1,990	3,930	3,880	3,410	3,370
February	1,770	1,690	3,420	3,570	3,030	3,000
March	1,880	1,980	3,630	3,780	3,240	3,210
April	1,900	1,920	3,590	3,700	3,270	3,270
May	2,030	2,040	3,810	3,960	3,500	3,400
June	1,950	2,040	3,920	3,960	3,680	3,500
July	2,260	2,120	4,080	4,470	3,900	3,920
August	2,190	2,200	4,120	4,430	3,740	3,920
September	1,970	1,980	3,960	3,850	3,590	3,610
October	2,030	2,060	4,080	4,120	3,480	3,610
November	1,810	1,900	3,920	3,870	3,310	3,320
December	1,990	1,920	4,000	3,870	3,440	3,420
Year	23,770	23,840	46,460	47,460	41,590	41,550
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	22,200	22,400	18,800	18,400	8,170	7,550
February	18,900	19,500	16,500	16,900	7,190	7,020
March	21,200	21,400	18,500	18,800	8,120	8,070
April	22,500	22,700	18,300	18,400	8,200	7,910
May	23,800	24,500	19,600	19,700	8,940	8,450
June	24,000	25,000	19,200	19,100	8,220	8,460
July	26,600	26,500	20,400	20,100	8,880	8,970
August	26,100	26,500	20,000	20,100	8,970	9,240
September	24,300	24,400	19,200	18,700	8,070	8,690
October	24,100	24,600	19,200	19,400	8,390	8,780
November	22,900	23,100	18,400	18,800	7,800	8,520
December	23,600	23,300	18,400	19,200	8,030	8,520
Year	230,200	233,900	226,500	227,600	98,980	100,190
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	13,700	14,400	12,000	12,000	2,770	2,620
February	12,500	13,000	10,900	10,800	2,330	2,380
March	14,100	14,300	12,000	12,100	2,590	2,590
April	14,100	14,700	12,500	12,300	2,640	2,640
May	15,800	16,000	13,500	13,300	2,820	2,820
June	15,600	15,400	13,000	13,300	2,760	2,650
July	16,500	16,300	13,900	14,100	2,840	2,860
August	16,200	16,600	14,000	13,800	2,840	2,970
September	15,600	15,100	13,200	13,200	2,700	2,640
October	15,300	14,800	12,900	13,100	2,730	2,800
November	14,800	14,100	12,300	11,700	2,620	2,720
December	14,800	14,800	12,400	11,700	2,670	2,670
Year	179,000	179,500	152,600	151,400	32,310	32,360

TABLE IX - Milk Fed to Livestock, Nine Provinces of Canada, by Months, 1957 and 1958

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	679	450	1,130	1,180	948	1,090
February	774	558	1,010	1,120	1,180	1,340
March	998	859	1,220	1,290	1,480	2,210
April	2,480	2,190	1,770	1,830	2,750	3,490
May	3,220	2,780	1,930	1,920	3,550	3,630
June	2,640	1,890	1,430	1,790	2,340	2,580
July	2,090	1,510	1,320	1,750	2,130	1,520
August	1,670	966	766	1,190	1,450	1,160
September	785	580	1,000	1,010	942	928
October	667	429	930	1,280	1,020	844
November	494	279	986	1,150	673	869
December	494	452	1,050	1,090	1,010	973
Year	16,991	12,943	14,542	16,600	19,473	20,634
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	7,680	7,840	15,600	16,200	4,480	5,150
February	7,600	9,090	15,400	17,000	5,200	5,300
March	20,400	26,200	22,000	25,200	6,030	6,620
April	56,700	49,300	31,200	29,000	5,790	6,690
May	40,800	36,000	29,300	27,600	6,540	5,890
June	18,400	20,500	19,600	18,200	4,580	4,480
July	11,200	11,100	14,700	14,400	3,340	3,540
August	7,730	7,440	13,100	12,500	2,300	2,550
September	5,570	7,220	11,900	12,400	1,820	2,170
October	6,460	8,300	12,700	12,800	2,780	2,890
November	6,270	7,970	13,300	13,300	2,950	3,270
December	7,840	7,810	15,300	15,200	3,390	4,220
Year	196,650	198,770	214,100	213,800	49,200	52,770
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	3,840	4,460	4,680	4,620	1,760	1,920
February	4,570	5,260	4,870	5,780	1,760	2,040
March	6,170	6,840	5,990	6,820	2,160	2,450
April	6,850	7,930	7,490	7,840	2,290	2,500
May	7,260	7,850	7,560	6,660	2,360	2,400
June	5,810	5,020	6,120	5,590	2,190	2,160
July	4,070	4,070	4,280	3,860	2,410	2,140
August	3,130	3,740	3,890	3,630	2,270	2,140
September	2,970	2,880	3,270	3,880	2,200	2,180
October	2,640	3,570	2,880	3,220	2,160	2,350
November	2,960	3,640	3,430	3,670	1,770	2,040
December	3,430	3,970	3,640	3,490	1,790	2,060
Year	53,700	59,230	58,100	59,060	25,120	26,380

CONVERSION RATES

To obtain the butter-fat or milk equivalent, multiply the pounds (or gallons) of product by the conversion rates shown under respective headings below.

Product (lb.)	Butter-fat (lb.)	Milk (lb.) <u>1/</u>
Butter .....	.82	23.4
Cheese (Cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk) .....	.38	11.0
Ice Cream (gallons) .....	.60	17.0
Cottage Cheese (creamed) .....	.03	0.86
Cream Cheese .....	.36	10.3
Condensed Milk .....	.08	2.3
Evaporated Milk .....	.08	2.3
Whole Milk Powder .....	.28	8.0
Cream Powder .....	.735	21.0
Malted Milk .....	.087	2.5
Condensed Coffee .....	.078	2.22
		Skim Milk (lb.)
Condensed Skim Milk .....	-	3.0
Evaporated Skim Milk .....	-	3.0
Skim Milk Powder .....	-	11.0
Casein .....	-	33.0
Cottage Cheese .....	-	7.0
		Buttermilk (lb.)
Condensed Buttermilk .....	-	3.0
Buttermilk Powder .....	-	12.0
		Whey (lb.)
Lactose (Sugar of Milk) .....	-	22.0
Whey Powder .....	-	20.0

NET WEIGHT OF STANDARD UNITS

Commodity	Gallons	Quarts	Pints
	CONVERSION RATE TO POUNDS		
Whole milk	10.3	2.58	1.29
Skim milk	10.4	2.60	1.30
Cream	10.0	2.50	1.25

1/ Milk with 3.5% butter-fat.



PART II

TABLE X - Prices, at the Farm, for Milk and Cream Used in Dairy Products, Nine Provinces of Canada, by Months, 1958

Month	Prince Edward Island				Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Creamy B. F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk <sup>1/</sup>	Fluid Milk	Creamy B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk <sup>1/</sup>	Fluid Milk	Creamy B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk <sup>1/</sup>	Fluid Milk
	¢ per lb.	\$ per cwt.			¢ per lb.	\$ per cwt.			¢ per lb.	\$ per cwt.		
Jan.	63.9	2.44	3.02	3.93	65.5	-	2.78	4.75	63.8	2.38	3.29	4.69
Feb.	64.9	2.44	3.05	3.93	65.5	-	2.81	4.75	63.8	2.38	3.29	4.68
Mar.	64.9	2.44	3.00	3.92	65.5	-	2.85	4.74	63.8	2.38	3.27	4.67
Apr.	63.9	2.22	2.91	3.96	65.5	-	2.83	4.74	64.8	2.38	3.27	4.67
May	63.9	2.18	2.84	3.94	63.5	-	2.83	4.75	62.3	2.38	3.30	4.69
June	63.9	2.30	2.70	3.93	61.5	-	2.69	4.89	60.8	2.38	3.32	4.68
July	62.9	2.30	2.58	3.91	62.0	-	2.82	4.99	60.3	2.38	3.30	4.68
Aug.	64.9	2.26	2.71	3.91	63.0	-	2.88	4.97	60.3	2.38	3.32	4.68
Sept.	64.9	2.26	2.69	4.06	64.0	-	2.74	5.01	60.3	2.38	3.29	4.70
Oct.	66.9	2.26	2.95	4.11	64.0	-	2.82	5.03	61.3	2.42	3.33	4.72
Nov.	66.9	2.22	2.94	4.08	64.5	-	2.91	5.04	62.3	2.38	3.33	4.71
Dec.	66.9	2.22	2.94	4.08	66.5	-	2.88	5.06	62.3	2.42	3.32	4.71
Year	64.8	2.26	2.81	3.98	63.8	-	2.81	4.89	61.4	2.39	3.30	4.69
	Quebec				Ontario				Manitoba			
Jan.	67.0	2.96	2.91	4.46	63.9	2.71	2.77	4.66	62.4	2.81	2.22	4.44
Feb.	67.0	2.96	2.84	4.50	63.4	2.59	2.72	4.64	62.5	2.65	2.24	4.43
Mar.	67.0	2.96	2.77	4.45	63.5	2.56	2.69	4.65	62.6	2.55	2.23	4.41
Apr.	68.0	2.96	2.66	4.44	63.9	2.38	2.63	4.66	62.4	2.42	2.23	4.41
May	69.0	2.96	2.68	4.45	63.9	2.36	2.59	4.62	62.2	2.37	2.18	4.37
June	69.0	2.86	2.70	4.45	63.9	2.39	2.53	4.64	62.3	2.40	2.22	4.35
July	69.0	2.86	2.70	4.45	63.9	2.40	2.50	4.62	62.0	2.49	2.23	4.39
Aug.	69.0	2.88	2.70	4.46	63.8	2.46	2.48	4.61	62.5	2.45	2.25	4.37
Sept.	69.0	2.88	2.77	4.46	63.9	2.54	2.57	4.65	62.5	2.56	2.27	4.43
Oct.	69.0	2.88	2.86	4.48	63.9	2.65	2.69	4.65	62.8	2.62	2.27	4.45
Nov.	69.0	2.91	2.94	4.48	64.2	2.75	2.83	4.68	63.2	2.82	2.27	4.45
Dec.	69.0	2.91	2.95	4.47	64.8	2.72	2.89	4.68	63.2	2.73	2.27	4.42
Year	68.8	2.89	2.75	4.46	63.9	2.49	2.62	4.65	62.4	2.51	2.24	4.41
	Saskatchewan				Alberta				British Columbia			
Jan.	64.8	-	2.36	4.47	66.2	2.62	2.91	4.62	59.5	2.84	4.30	5.33
Feb.	65.0	-	2.38	4.49	66.3	2.59	2.90	4.61	60.8	2.83	4.12	5.28
Mar.	65.0	-	2.35	4.48	66.3	2.53	2.83	4.60	60.6	2.76	4.10	5.34
Apr.	64.8	-	2.33	4.45	66.1	2.49	2.81	4.60	60.1	2.66	4.06	5.34
May	64.6	2.20	2.25	3.87	66.0	2.44	2.74	4.57	60.3	2.64	4.13	5.19
June	63.9	2.22	2.24	3.32	65.9	2.46	2.75	4.57	61.1	2.66	4.24	5.18
July	64.6	2.23	2.28	3.88	65.7	2.48	2.81	4.59	60.2	2.80	4.46	5.19
Aug.	64.8	2.24	2.28	4.00	65.6	2.49	2.80	4.60	61.2	2.87	4.41	5.24
Sept.	65.3	2.33	2.38	4.22	65.7	2.60	2.91	4.55	60.9	2.87	4.22	5.41
Oct.	65.8	2.43	2.45	4.80	65.8	2.65	2.97	4.61	61.8	3.04	5.73	5.52
Nov.	64.9	2.50	2.48	4.82	66.1	2.70	2.94	4.66	62.1	3.10	4.76	5.73
Dec.	65.9	2.53	2.49	4.81	66.2	2.68	2.91	4.64	61.5	3.06	4.28	5.73
Year	64.8	2.37	2.33	4.35	65.9	2.55	2.84	4.61	61.0	2.80	4.29	5.38

<sup>1/</sup> Manufacturing milk prices include milk and cream used in the production of ice cream and concentrated milk products, all expressed as milk equivalents.

TABLE XI - Farm Cash Income from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Dairy Butter,  
Nine Provinces of Canada, by Products, by Months, 1957 and 1958

(Annual total income figures and annual cheese milk figures include income from milk used in the manufacture of cottage cheese and cheese other than cheddar.)

Month	Total Income <u>1/</u>		(1) Creamery Butter-fat		(2) Cheese Milk	
	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
January	26,277	29,607	4,729	6,824	742	745
February	24,506	26,918	4,092	5,448	577	532
March	28,324	32,390	5,522	7,778	805	1,008
April	34,356	38,437	9,753	12,841	1,661	1,646
May	43,488	48,174	16,156	19,661	3,182	2,667
June	50,132	54,687	21,336	25,989	4,489	3,999
July	50,519	54,018	21,569	25,165	4,270	3,683
August	48,640	49,548	20,083	22,059	3,896	3,270
September	43,441	47,153	17,599	20,418	3,290	3,102
October	41,441	43,391	15,191	17,194	2,666	2,591
November	34,329	34,353	10,000	10,238	1,602	1,546
December	31,225	33,033	7,735	8,151	1,056	1,061
Year	459,824	494,955	153,765	181,766	31,382	29,096
	(3) Fluid Milk		(4) Fluid Cream		(5) Fluid Sales	
January	16,629	17,717	1,985	2,044	18,614	19,762
February	15,916	16,817	1,907	1,944	17,823	18,761
March	17,370	18,393	2,025	2,113	19,395	20,506
April	17,216	17,700	1,990	1,998	19,206	19,698
May	17,064	18,499	2,049	2,230	19,113	20,729
June	16,464	16,916	2,047	2,139	18,511	19,055
July	16,679	17,200	2,078	2,105	18,757	19,305
August	17,212	17,468	2,037	2,038	19,249	19,506
September	16,546	17,849	1,880	1,985	18,426	19,834
October	18,056	18,372	2,051	2,120	20,107	20,492
November	18,128	17,916	2,091	2,096	20,219	20,012
December	17,379	18,665	2,218	2,414	20,097	21,079
Year	205,159	213,512	24,358	25,226	229,517	238,738
	(6) Manufacturing Milk <u>2/</u>		(7) Dairy Butter		<u>1/</u> Total income data represent addition of items 1,2, 5,6, and 7.  <u>2/</u> Income from the sale of milk and cream for manufacture of ice cream and concentrated milk products.	
January	2,159	2,243	33	34		
February	1,985	2,147	29	30		
March	2,573	3,060	29	38		
April	3,689	4,211	47	41		
May	4,982	5,070	55	47		
June	5,733	5,590	63	54		
July	5,862	5,810	61	55		
August	5,349	4,665	63	48		
September	4,070	3,759	56	40		
October	3,429	3,072	48	42		
November	2,464	2,519	44	38		
December	2,298	2,708	39	34		
Year	44,593	44,854	567	501		



TABLE XII - Farm Cash Income from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Dairy Butter, Nine Provinces of Canada, by Months, 1957 and 1958

(Annual total farm cash income figures for each province include income from milk used in the manufacture of cottage cheese and cheese other than cheddar.)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
January	212	213	872	899	714	760
February	168	176	815	820	662	678
March	178	184	891	913	742	768
April	241	246	930	943	854	896
May	363	391	1,029	1,079	1,062	1,100
June	537	612	1,158	1,196	1,289	1,324
July	660	702	1,165	1,176	1,392	1,404
August	583	637	1,095	1,102	1,273	1,258
September	517	582	987	1,098	1,100	1,166
October	447	502	1,044	1,068	1,035	1,013
November	310	353	905	920	845	832
December	250	313	896	979	788	812
Year	4,466	4,911	11,796	12,202	11,757	12,013
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	7,263	8,108	9,657	11,186	1,378	1,696
February	6,405	7,004	9,237	10,141	1,367	1,626
March	7,433	8,693	10,634	12,292	1,631	1,947
April	10,670	12,223	12,499	13,684	1,799	2,146
May	14,683	16,497	15,275	16,533	2,330	2,655
June	18,453	20,441	16,634	17,952	2,611	2,914
July	18,852	20,342	16,074	16,948	2,571	2,917
August	17,796	18,542	15,926	15,717	2,517	2,670
September	16,057	17,558	14,387	15,435	2,152	2,438
October	14,561	15,548	14,588	14,844	1,984	2,139
November	11,179	10,975	12,498	12,414	1,683	1,680
December	9,592	9,692	11,567	12,147	1,612	1,721
Year	153,861	166,702	160,953	171,199	23,714	26,636
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	1,538	1,830	2,030	2,351	2,613	2,564
February	1,552	1,804	1,951	2,254	2,349	2,415
March	1,822	2,117	2,287	2,648	2,706	2,328
April	1,993	2,361	2,542	2,942	2,828	2,996
May	2,408	2,913	3,265	3,673	3,073	3,333
June	2,749	3,080	3,660	4,066	3,041	3,102
July	2,837	3,175	3,868	4,181	3,100	3,173
August	2,740	2,930	3,645	3,672	3,065	3,020
September	2,287	2,610	3,140	3,355	2,814	2,911
October	2,205	2,428	2,774	3,004	2,803	2,845
November	1,925	1,963	2,447	2,438	2,537	2,778
December	1,753	1,961	2,268	2,449	2,499	2,959
Year	25,819	29,183	33,912	37,071	33,546	35,038



TABLE XIII - Farm Cash Income from Milk and Cream Used in Fluid Sales, Nine Provinces of Canada, by Months, 1957 and 1958

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
January	75	80	653	679	550	574
February	73	76	629	632	532	536
March	82	85	691	714	589	587
April	81	83	673	687	565	562
May	82	89	681	722	578	584
June	78	82	670	689	577	552
July	90	93	716	743	621	613
August	89	92	720	738	581	569
September	76	83	642	714	534	558
October	80	88	705	730	567	580
November	82	82	637	711	565	561
December	80	85	686	742	572	585
Year	968	1,018	7,253	8,501	6,831	6,861
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba.	
January	5,484	5,754	6,789	7,361	926	1,009
February	5,203	5,584	6,627	6,939	868	944
March	5,638	5,936	7,159	7,626	956	1,033
April	5,710	5,841	7,073	7,255	941	999
May	5,651	6,096	7,088	7,838	948	1,041
June	5,444	5,513	6,866	7,182	893	970
July	5,431	5,616	6,856	7,078	916	948
August	5,532	5,694	7,129	7,156	956	976
September	5,419	5,653	6,834	7,407	834	1,007
October	5,808	5,950	7,455	7,388	1,012	1,051
November	5,236	5,785	7,589	7,298	1,016	999
December	5,924	6,150	7,512	7,723	1,006	1,060
Year	67,130	69,627	84,977	88,251	11,322	12,037
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	1,001	1,069	1,163	1,244	1,973	1,991
February	931	1,031	1,104	1,180	1,806	1,839
March	1,048	1,127	1,223	1,298	2,009	2,050
April	1,023	1,053	1,187	1,239	1,953	1,979
May	892	987	1,182	1,304	2,011	2,068
June	857	895	1,151	1,185	1,975	1,982
July	877	901	1,188	1,221	2,062	2,092
August	928	972	1,204	1,210	2,060	2,099
September	870	1,012	1,211	1,317	1,956	2,083
October	1,103	1,184	1,261	1,320	2,116	2,201
November	1,124	1,156	1,271	1,280	2,049	2,140
December	1,077	1,205	1,236	1,313	2,004	2,216
Year	11,781	12,592	14,381	15,111	23,974	24,740

TABLE XIV - Farm Cash Income from Milk Used in Fluid Milk Sales, Nine Provinces of Canada, by Months, 1957 and 1958

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
January	66	73	603	630	502	528
February	65	68	578	585	484	489
March	73	76	640	660	536	536
April	72	74	626	636	515	513
May	73	79	629	665	526	531
June	70	72	615	631	520	497
July	78	81	642	667	547	539
August	78	81	662	679	522	514
September	68	75	595	665	488	513
October	72	79	656	681	521	533
November	74	74	639	662	519	515
December	72	76	632	689	523	534
Year	861	908	7,517	7,850	6,203	6,242
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	4,909	5,203	6,202	6,714	818	889
February	4,636	5,056	6,062	6,327	765	827
March	5,075	5,433	6,537	6,957	844	908
April	5,143	5,319	6,468	6,631	828	875
May	5,091	5,478	6,432	7,116	836	919
June	4,897	4,951	6,239	6,512	784	846
July	4,840	5,012	6,283	6,480	812	825
August	5,043	5,095	6,519	6,574	842	852
September	4,933	5,115	6,231	6,810	773	832
October	5,306	5,388	6,791	6,747	884	914
November	5,311	5,223	6,898	6,648	892	875
December	5,336	5,488	6,792	6,951	883	921
Year	60,520	62,761	77,454	80,467	9,961	10,533
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	897	972	1,062	1,119	1,570	1,589
February	882	938	1,007	1,060	1,437	1,467
March	952	1,023	1,117	1,167	1,596	1,633
April	931	958	1,085	1,114	1,548	1,580
May	805	893	1,082	1,177	1,590	1,641
June	771	805	1,045	1,066	1,523	1,536
July	792	809	1,074	1,099	1,611	1,688
August	835	881	1,081	1,090	1,630	1,702
September	783	916	1,097	1,192	1,578	1,681
October	1,002	1,078	1,133	1,186	1,691	1,766
November	1,018	1,051	1,142	1,152	1,635	1,716
December	971	1,093	1,104	1,178	1,566	1,735
Year	10,639	11,417	13,029	13,600	18,975	19,734

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