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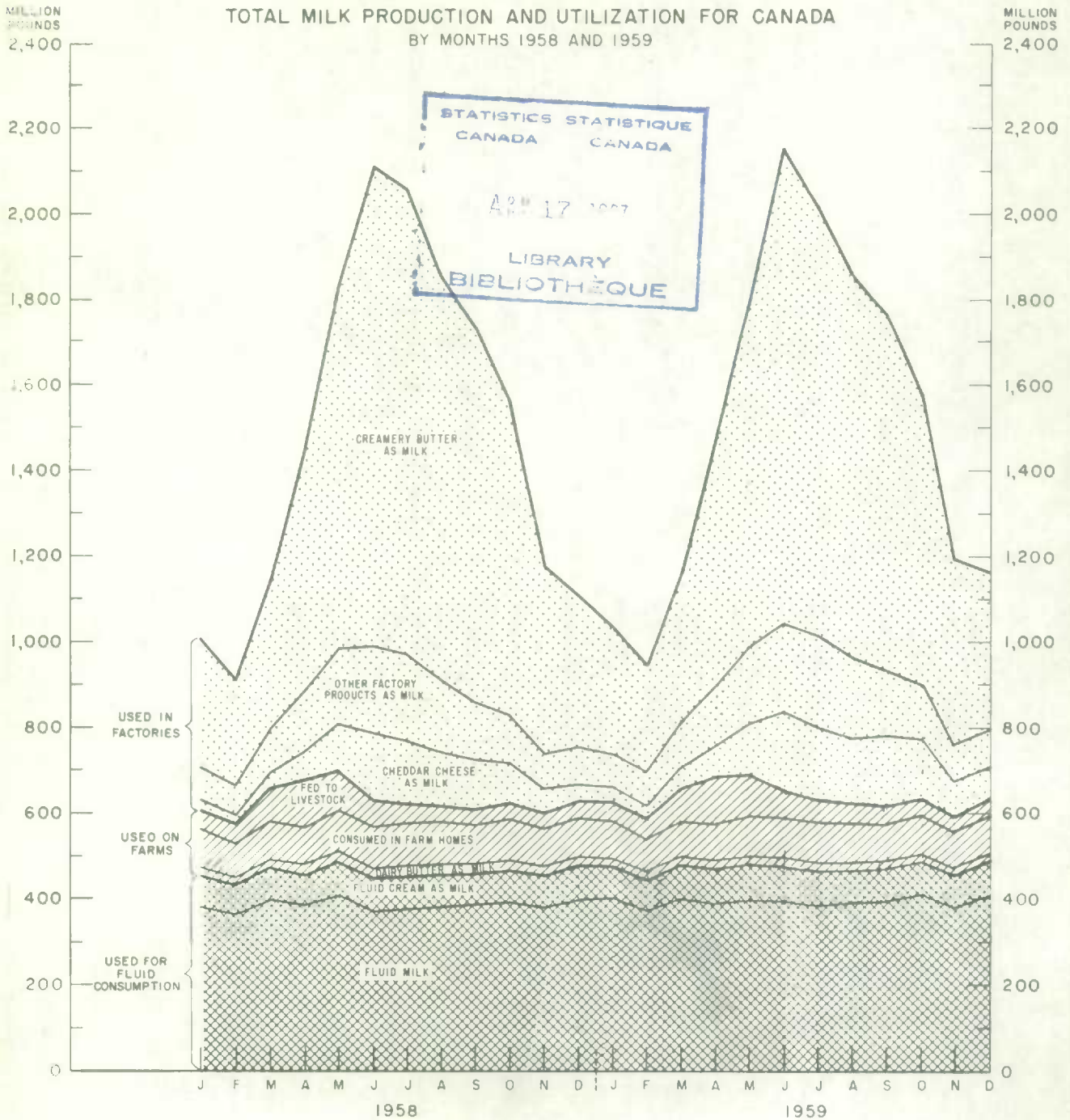


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Preliminary Indications of the Dairy Situation, January 1960

Milk production amounted to about 1,065,000,000 pounds in January, according to all information available at this time. This is an increase of 3 per cent over milk production in January, 1959.

The manufacture of dairy factory products utilized about 430,000,000 pounds of milk during the month, an increase of 5 per cent over milk used for manufacturing in January, 1959. The creamery butter make was down but cheese, concentrated milk and ice cream used substantially more milk than in the same month a year earlier.

The quantity of milk utilized for dairy factory products in 1959 was nearly identical to that used in 1958. Creamery butter manufacture used 3 per cent less milk during the year, but cheese, creamed cottage cheese, concentrated whole milk products and ice cream, with increases over production in 1958 of 17 per cent, 1 per cent, 2 per cent and 9 per cent respectively, compensated for the decline in creamery butter. Commencing in July, cheddar cheese output accelerated strongly in response to improved export demand. Ice cream production gained impetus from the unusually warm summer although production was high during most of the year.

TABLE 1. - Milk Equivalent of Dairy Factory Products, January to December, 1958 and 1959, January, 1959 and 1960

Product	January - December			January		
	1958 ^{1/}	1959 ^{1/}	Percentage Change	1959 ^{1/}	1960	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	7,862,166	7,612,020	(-) 3.2	293,063	290,464	(-) 0.9
Factory Cheese ^{2/}	1,116,323	1,301,658	(+) 16.6	36,085	47,823	(+) 32.5
Creamed Cottage Cheese	14,091	14,253	(+) 1.1	-	-	-
Concentrated Products	924,432	945,443	(+) 2.3	49,631	58,615	(+) 18.1
Ice Cream	621,622	680,289	(+) 9.4	30,719	33,065	(+) 7.6
Total	10,538,634	10,553,663	(+) 0.1	409,498	429,967	(+) 5.0

^{1/} Revised

^{2/} Data include cheddar and other whole milk and cream cheese.

Fluid milk and cream sales in December were 2 per cent higher than in the same month a year earlier. For the purpose of the preliminary estimate, sales in January were estimated, at 484,000,000 pounds, to have been 2 per cent greater than fluid sales in January, 1959.

From the monthly survey of farms keeping milk cows, indications are that about 150,000,000 pounds of milk was used on farms during January. This is about equal to milk used on farms in the first month of 1959. Compared to January last year, 1 per cent less milk was consumed in farm homes and 5 per cent more milk was fed to livestock. Milk cow numbers on the farms covered by the survey were reported to be about 1/2 per cent greater than in January last year with 2 per cent more cows being milked. Production per cow on these farms was reported to be about 1 per cent higher than in the same month a year earlier.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN DECEMBER, 1959

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in December amounted to 1,165,173,000 pounds. This represents an increase of 50 million pounds, 4.5 per cent above production in December, 1958. Of this amount, 531 million pounds or 46 per cent was utilized in factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 488 million pounds or 42 per cent of the total milk supply.

Fluid Sales: During December, sales of fluid milk and cream (the latter expressed as milk) amounted to 488,049,000 pounds, an increase of approximately 10 million pounds in comparison with the previous December. This included about 405 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 35 per cent of the farm milk supply and fluid cream sales of 83 million pounds representing 7 per cent.

Farm Butter: Farm butter production estimated at 804,000 pounds for December showed a decrease from the corresponding month of last year of 104,000 pounds.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in December amounted to \$35,621,000. This represented an increase of 6.8 per cent or \$2,273,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$3.49 per hundred pounds of milk was 4 cents higher than in December, 1958. Fluid milk at \$4.79 per hundred was 9 cents higher than that of December, 1958. Creamery butter-fat increased from 66.3 cents to 69.2 cents per pound, and farm butter at 62 cents was 2 cents lower than in December, 1958. Milk used in manufacture declined from \$3.12 per hundred in December, 1958 to \$3.02 per hundred in December, 1959. Cheese milk at \$2.87 per hundred, was 10 cents higher than in December, 1958.

Production and Prices of Dairy Products in December, 1959

Creamery Butter

Production: Creamery butter production amounted to 15.8 million pounds in December, 1959. This was 0.8 million pounds or approximately 5 per cent more than that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Stocks: Holdings of creamery butter in store and transit on January 1, amounted to 105.5 million pounds, approximately 11.8 million pounds greater than at January 1, last year. On December 1, 1959, stock holdings at 116.1 million pounds were 9.5 million pounds greater than at the same date a year earlier.

Supply: The quantity of creamery butter represented by stocks on December 1, plus production and imports during the month, amounted to 131.9 million pounds at December 31, 1959. This was an increase of approximately 10.3 million pounds compared to the corresponding supply figure at December 31, 1958.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of creamery butter in December amounted to 23.1 million pounds, a decrease of 4.8 million pounds or 17 per cent from the corresponding figure for the same month last year. On a per capita basis, it amounted to 1.32 pounds as compared with 1.64 pounds in December, 1958.

Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 64 cents per pound in December as against 64 cents in December, 1958.

Cheddar Cheese

Production: Cheddar cheese production amounted to approximately 5.7 million pounds, an increase of 2.2 million pounds compared to production in the same month of the previous year.

Prices: Although very little trading occurred, the Montreal price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 37 cents per pound in December. The comparative price in 1958 was 35 1/4 cents.

Ice Cream

The quantity of ice cream manufactured in December was approximately 2.2 million gallons or 225 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 2. - Milk Production and Utilization, by Province, December, 1958 and 1959

Province and Year		Total Milk Production	Utilization				
			Factory Products	Farm Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid Sales
thousand pounds							
P.E.I.	1958	13,010 $\frac{1}{2}$	8,090 $\frac{1}{2}$	374	1,920	494	2,132
	1959	12,157 $\frac{1}{2}$	7,415 $\frac{1}{2}$	187	1,910	368	2,277
N.S.	1958	29,909 $\frac{1}{2}$	8,431 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,030	3,870	1,170	15,408
	1959	28,629 $\frac{1}{2}$	6,612 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,030	3,860	1,210	15,917
N.B.	1958	27,841	8,977	1,591	3,420	973	12,880
	1959	27,555	8,258	1,287	3,560	1,230	13,220
Que.	1958	324,374	143,450	3,135	23,300	7,810	146,679
	1959	354,444	171,503	2,785	23,000	9,010	148,146
Ont.	1958	401,302	186,158	2,012	19,200	15,600	173,332
	1959	424,224	208,057	1,170	18,600	14,200	182,197
Man.	1958	72,487 $\frac{1}{2}$	29,978 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,761	8,520	4,220	27,008
	1959	69,608 $\frac{1}{2}$	28,380 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,621	7,800	3,320	27,487
Sask.	1958	83,588	32,521	5,382	14,500	3,970	27,215
	1959	83,392	30,961	4,633	14,500	4,950	28,348
Alta.	1958	94,479 $\frac{1}{2}$	44,694 $\frac{1}{2}$	4,376	11,700	3,520	30,189
	1959	95,289 $\frac{1}{2}$	45,381 $\frac{1}{2}$	4,493	11,000	3,780	30,635
B.C.	1958	52,273 $\frac{1}{2}$	8,627 $\frac{1}{2}$	585	2,670	2,060	38,331
	1959	62,000 $\frac{1}{2}$	17,020 $\frac{1}{2}$	608	2,560	1,990	39,822
Totals	1958	1,114,694	486,357	21,246	89,100	39,817	478,174
	1959	1,165,173	531,462	18,814	86,790	40,058	488,049

$\frac{1}{2}$ The milk equivalent of concentrated whole milk products is excluded to avoid disclosing individual company operations. It is included in totals.

TABLE 3. - Milk Equivalent of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, by Province, December, 1958 and 1959

Province and Year		Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese <u>1/</u>	Concentrated Milk	Cream	Fluid Milk	Fluid Cream
thousand pounds of milk							
P.E.I.	1958	7,558	396	<u>2/</u>	136	1,853	279
	1959	6,716	495	<u>2/</u>	204	2,001	276
N.S.	1958	7,207	-	<u>2/</u>	1,224	13,625	1,783
	1959	5,031	-	<u>2/</u>	1,581	14,170	1,747
N.B.	1958	7,933	330	-	714	11,342	1,538
	1959	7,184	275	-	799	11,682	1,538
Que.	1958	107,125	16,798	10,925	8,602	122,784	23,895
	1959	126,571	24,291	11,393	9,248	124,012	24,134
Ont.	1958	118,614	29,512	25,486	12,546	148,530	29,802
	1959	116,883	46,526	30,878	13,770	151,501	30,696
Man.	1958	27,682	477	<u>2/</u>	1,819	20,844	6,164
	1959	25,857	466	<u>2/</u>	2,057	21,261	6,226
Sask.	1958	30,116	110	-	2,295	22,725	4,490
	1959	28,314	165	-	2,482	23,634	4,714
Alta.	1958	40,692	891	<u>2/</u>	3,111	25,385	4,804
	1959	40,646	1,012	<u>2/</u>	3,723	25,639	4,996
B.C.	1958	4,212	726	<u>2/</u>	3,689	30,285	8,046
	1959	12,285	638	<u>2/</u>	4,097	30,891	8,931
Totals	1958	351,139	49,240	51,842	34,136	397,373	80,301
	1959	369,487	73,868	50,146	37,961	404,791	83,253

1/ Data include cheddar and other whole milk and cream cheese.

2/ Excluded to avoid disclosing individual company operations but included in the total.

TABLE 4. - Milk Utilization: In Factories, in Dairies and on Farms, as Percentage of Production, by Province, December, 1959

Province	Used in Manufacture				Used for Fluid Sales	Used on Farms		
	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese ^{1/}	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total		for Farm Butter	in Farm Homes	Pail Fed to Animals
	percentages							
P.E.I.	55	4	2	61	19	1	16	3
N.S.	18	-	6	24	55	4	13	4
N.B.	26	1	3	30	48	5	13	4
Que.	36	7	6	49	42	1	6	2
Ont.	28	11	11	50	43	-	4	3
Man.	37	1	3	41	39	4	11	5
Sask.	34	-	3	37	34	6	17	6
Alta.	43	1	4	48	32	5	11	4
B.C.	20	1	7	28	64	1	4	3
Canada	32	6	8	46	42	2	7	3

^{1/} Data include cheddar and other whole milk and cream cheese.

TABLE 5. - Butter Made on Farms, by Province, December and Cumulative January to December, 1958 and 1959

Province	December			January - December		
	1959	1958	% of 1958	1959	1958	% of 1958
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Prince Edward Island	9	16	50	116	163	71
Nova Scotia	44	44	100	643	655	98
New Brunswick	55	68	81	802	1,089	74
Quebec	119	134	89	1,182	1,285	92
Ontario	50	86	58	754	764	99
Manitoba	112	118	95	1,460	1,556	94
Saskatchewan	198	230	86	2,711	3,279	83
Alberta	192	187	103	2,448	2,643	93
British Columbia	26	25	104	410	343	120
Totals	804	908	89	10,526	11,777	89

TABLE 6. - Production Trends as Indicated by Reports in the Farm Survey, Conducted as of the 15 of Each Month

A. Cows Milked: Percentage of Total Milk Cows, by Province, November and December, 1958 and 1959 and January, 1959 and 1960

Province	November		December		January	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1960	1959
	percentages					
P.E.I.	82.7	82.1	73.6	75.0	59.8	65.7
N.S.	70.8	72.9	68.1	72.3	67.0	70.3
N.B.	75.1	75.2	67.1	68.2	59.2	60.5
Que.	76.1	76.1	62.6	61.1	45.8	42.0
Ont.	70.8	71.5	66.2	65.2	59.6	60.2
Man.	58.1	64.1	56.8	59.1	55.5	56.5
Sask.	59.8	62.2	55.1	56.9	54.3	55.7
Alta.	61.2	63.7	60.5	60.3	58.2	58.6
B.C.	72.7	74.5	70.5	73.3	68.6	73.0
Canada	70.5	71.4	63.9	63.9	56.1	56.4

B. - Milk Production per Cow: Averages for all Cows and for Cows Milked, by Province, December, 1959 and January, 1959 and 1960

Province	All Cows			Cows Milked		
	December 1959	January 1960	January 1959	December 1959	January 1960	January 1959
	pounds					
P.E.I.	13.4	11.1	12.1	18.1	18.6	18.4
N.S.	14.2	14.4	15.7	20.9	21.4	22.3
N.B.	11.5	11.0	10.7	17.2	18.6	17.7
Que.	10.9	9.2	8.4	17.4	20.0	19.9
Ont.	16.8	16.9	17.3	25.4	28.3	28.7
Man.	13.0	13.5	13.8	23.1	24.2	24.5
Sask.	11.9	13.4	13.1	21.7	24.6	23.5
Alta.	15.2	15.3	15.5	25.1	26.4	26.4
B.C.	18.5	18.6	21.0	26.2	27.0	28.6
Canada	13.9	13.6	13.8	21.8	24.2	24.4

TABLE 7. - Numbers of Cows Kept for Milking Purposes, by Province,
December 1, 1958 and 1959, June 1, 1959

Province	December 1		June 1	December 1, 1959 as % of	
	1959	1958	1959	Dec. 1, 1958	June 1, 1959
	No.	No.	No.	%	%
Prince Edward Island	40,000	40,300	40,800	99	98
Nova Scotia	68,000	70,000	69,000	97	99
New Brunswick	72,000	75,500	75,000	95	96
Quebec	1,064,000	1,048,000	1,083,000	102	98
Ontario	1,008,000	1,007,000	1,015,000	100	99
Manitoba	211,000	212,000	214,000	100	99
Saskatchewan	246,000	250,000	248,000	98	99
Alberta	270,000	273,000	272,000	99	99
British Columbia	93,000	91,000	91,000	102	102
Canada	3,072,000	3,066,800	3,107,800	100	99

TABLE 8. - Numbers of Heifers Kept for Milking Purposes, by Province,
December 1, 1958 and 1959, June 1, 1959

Province	December 1		June 1	December 1, 1959 as % of	
	1959	1958	1959	Dec. 1, 1958	June 1, 1959
	No.	No.	No.	%	%
Prince Edward Island	7,500	7,400	8,400	101	89
Nova Scotia	14,600	14,600	15,300	100	95
New Brunswick	13,500	14,400	15,600	94	87
Quebec	159,000	162,000	184,000	98	86
Ontario	272,000	256,000	275,000	106	99
Manitoba	42,000	43,000	47,000	98	89
Saskatchewan	42,000	46,000	47,000	91	89
Alberta	51,000	50,000	56,000	102	91
British Columbia	25,000	21,000	24,000	119	104
Canada	626,600	614,400	672,300	102	93

TABLE 9. - Farm Cash Income from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, by Province, December, 1958 and 1959

Province and Year		Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Milk for Ice Cream and Concentration	Fluid Cream	Fluid Milk	Farm Butter	Total
thousand dollars								
P.E.I.	1958	177	9	42	9	76	1	314
	1959	160	11	35	9	81	-	296
N.S.	1958	168	-	48	53	689	5	963
	1959	120	-	69	52	711	4	956
N.B.	1958	179	8	24	51	534	12	808
	1959	166	7	27	51	562	11	824
Que.	1958	2,598	485	575	664	5,513	6	9,841
	1959	3,193	690	595	671	5,605	4	10,758
Ont.	1958	2,694	803	1,095	772	6,951	6	12,321
	1959	2,871	1,348	1,289	734	7,393	3	13,638
Man.	1958	613	13	42	139	921	1	1,729
	1959	574	13	48	143	948	1	1,727
Sask.	1958	693	3	57	112	1,098	1	1,964
	1959	650	4	63	120	1,127	1	1,965
Alta.	1958	944	24	166	135	1,178	2	2,449
	1959	941	29	192	142	1,192	2	2,498
B.C.	1958	91	21	630	481	1,735	1	2,959
	1959	290	16	342	533	1,776	2	2,959
Totals	1958	8,157	1,366	2,679	2,416	18,695	35	33,348
	1959	8,965	2,118	2,660	2,455	19,395	28	35,621

TABLE 10. - Average Farm Values of Butter-fat, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, December, 1958 and 1959

Province and Year		Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Milk for Ice Cream and Concentration	Fluid Milk	Farm Butter	Average of Total Sales
		per lb. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	\$ per cwt. of milk
P.E.I.	1958	66.9	2.22	2.94	4.08	63	2.72
	1959	67.9	2.18	3.02	4.05	62	2.79
N.S.	1958	66.5	-	2.84	5.06	60	3.93
	1959	68.0	-	2.79	5.02	60	4.05
N.B.	1958	64.5	2.42	3.32	4.71	64	3.63
	1959	66.0	2.49	3.32	4.81	63	3.77
Que.	1958	69.2	2.89	2.95	4.49	63	3.39
	1959	72.0	2.84	2.88	4.52	63	3.36
Ont.	1958	64.8	2.72	2.88	4.68	63	3.38
	1959	69.5	2.90	2.89	4.88	63	3.49
Man.	1958	63.2	2.66	2.28	4.42	62	3.03
	1959	63.4	2.73	2.30	4.46	62	3.09
Sask.	1958	65.7	2.53	2.49	4.83	59	3.29
	1959	65.5	2.65	2.54	4.77	60	3.31
Alta.	1958	66.2	2.68	2.91	4.64	60	3.16
	1959	66.1	2.90	2.91	4.65	60	3.16
B.C.	1958	61.5	2.79	4.28	5.73	59	5.10
	1959	67.3	2.58	4.73	5.75	60	4.93
Canada	1958	66.3	2.77	3.12	4.70	64	3.45
	1959	69.2	2.87	3.02	4.79	62	3.49

TABLE 11. - Creamery Butter: Supply and Disposition, Canada, December and Cumulative January to December, 1955 to 1959

	Stocks Beginning	Production	Imports ^{1/}	Exports ^{1/}	Stocks End	Domestic Disappearance	
						Total	Per Capita
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	lb.
Dec.							
1955	113,595	14,179	3	651	100,566	26,560	1.69
1956	104,763	11,006	-	2	88,163	27,604	1.72
1957	81,776	14,625	-	-	69,976	26,425	1.59
1958	106,642	15,006	-	-	93,707	27,941	1.64
1959	116,129	15,790	-	3,345	105,473	23,101	1.32
Jan.- Dec.							
1955	91,025	318,577	12	7,403	100,566	301,645	19.21
1956	100,566	303,314	4	2,115	88,163	313,606	19.50
1957	88,163	303,371	- - ^{2/}	4	69,976	321,554	19.38
1958	69,976	335,990	1	5	93,707	312,255	18.32
1959	93,707	325,300	3	10,504	105,473	303,033	17.37

^{1/} Trade data for 1959 are preliminary and subject to revision.

^{2/} Less than 500 pounds.

TABLE 12. - Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, December and Cumulative January to December, 1955 to 1959

Year	Stocks Beginning	Production	Imports ^{1/}	Exports ^{1/}	Stocks End	Domestic Disappearance	
						December	Jan.-Dec.
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Cheddar Cheese							
1955	40,902	2,562	113	2,014	38,249	3,314	76,220
1956	41,905	3,394	-	1,212	39,651	4,436	71,937
1957	55,259	3,417	-	1,066	52,021	5,589	78,558
1958	51,845	3,527	-	3,759	46,714	4,839	81,088
1959	53,377	5,698	2	2,959	52,507	3,611	81,614
Process Cheese							
1955	3,131	3,650	-	29	3,205	3,547	44,643
1956	3,709	3,204	-	34	3,721	3,158	44,271
1957	3,301	3,817	-	17	2,753	4,348	44,879
1958	3,325	4,731	-	9	3,297	4,750	48,533
1959	3,655	4,719	-	13	3,510	4,891	50,153
Other Cheese (hard and soft varieties)							
1958	2,591	977	1,189	5	2,646	2,199	20,786
1959	3,666	1,045	1,011	6	3,214	2,502	23,789

^{1/} Trade data for 1959 are preliminary and subject to revision.

TABLE 13. - Condensed, Evaporated and Powdered Milk Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, December and Cumulative January to December, 1955 to 1959

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports ^{1/} '000 lb.	Exports ^{1/} '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						December '000 lb.	Jan.-Dec. '000 lb.
Evaporated Whole Milk							
1955	55,487 ^{1/}	14,987	-	741	47,729	22,004	288,382
1956	54,416	14,999	-	877	46,847 ^{2/}	21,691	299,715
1957	58,305 ^{3/}	12,928	-	265	47,878	23,090	302,342
1958	56,926	17,346	-	131	47,781	26,360	302,212
1959	54,936	14,514	-	347	44,598	24,505	305,760
Condensed Whole Milk							
1955	1,152	963	3	204	1,127	787	11,926
1956	939	883	5	149	794	884	14,982
1957	1,122	816	4	-	936	1,006	13,952
1958	780	1,034	1	-	608	1,207	14,562
1959	752	1,033	-	-	722	1,063	14,066
Whole Milk Powder							
1955	2,998	857	1	660	3,123	73	2,970
1956	1,569	731	3	1,531	1,492	... ^{4/}	5,024
1957	3,708	1,484	24	1,827	3,712	... ^{4/}	4,577
1958	2,446	965	9	1,456	2,684	... ^{4/}	3,320
1959	973	1,253	9	777	1,418	40	3,879
Skim Milk Powder							
1955	13,343	5,179	524	278	13,411	5,357	80,474
1956	9,242	3,487	221	170	7,978	4,802	81,736
1957	43,478	8,293	1	59	47,838	3,875	90,064
1958	86,548	8,491	-	4,195	77,313	13,531	109,673
1959	21,741	9,673	-	19,718	21,834	... ^{4/}	121,202
Evaporated Skim Milk							
1955	24	701	-	-	10	715	9,089
1956	9	493	-	-	11	491	8,775
1957	24	517	-	-	10	531	9,185
1958	77	600	-	-	82	595	9,956
1959	120	188	-	-	86	222	7,658

^{1/} Trade data for 1959 are preliminary and subject to revision.

^{2/} Includes stocks held by wholesalers for comparative purposes.

^{3/} Stocks at January 1, 1957 to December 1, 1957, include only those held by manufacturers. Stocks held by wholesalers were not collected after July, 1957.

^{4/} Since stocks and exports exceed the total supply, disappearance data are not shown for the month indicated.

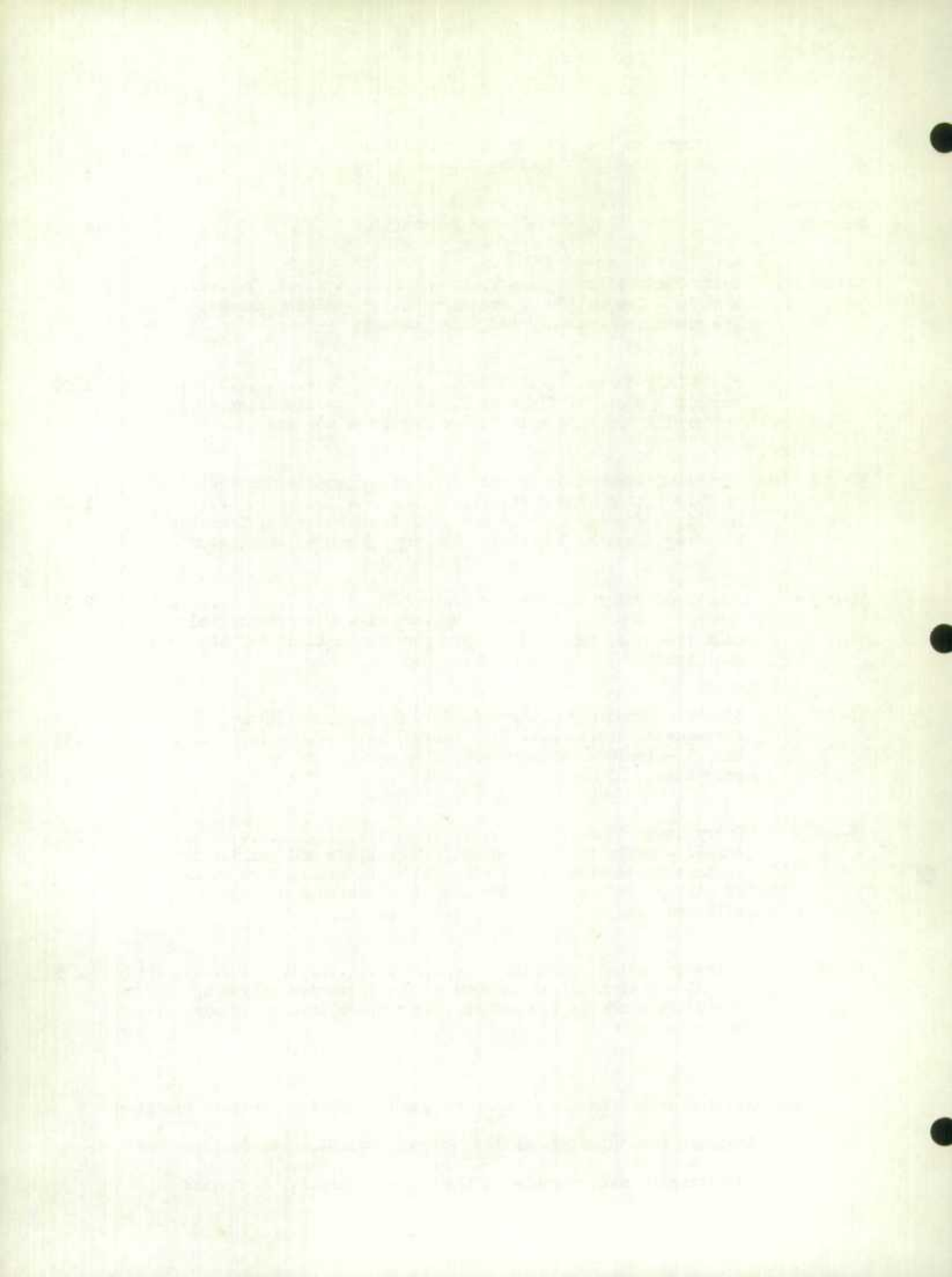
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The Dairy Situation in 1959

Total milk production in Canada during 1959 amounted to about 18,200,000,000 pounds, an increase of 0.7 per cent over milk production in 1958. Pasture conditions were generally a little more favourable than in 1958. Growth in the spring was retarded following a prolonged and severe winter. Winter killing of legumes was serious in many areas, particularly in the maritime provinces. Dry weather adversely affected pasture conditions in central and western provinces in July but was relieved by mid August and abundant rainfall continued during the fall months. Hay and fodder production was higher than in 1958 but quality was reduced in some areas. Milk production was probably affected by the relentless heat experienced through July and August.

Dairy factory products utilized about 10,500,000,000 pounds of milk during the year, nearly the same as in 1958. Creamery butter production, using 7,600,000,000 pounds of milk was down 4 per cent from a year earlier, but 17 per cent more cheese was made. About 5,600,000,000 pounds of milk was used for fluid milk and cream sales during 1959, almost 2.5 per cent more than in 1958. Milk used on farms at 2,000,000,000 pounds remained at approximately the same level as in 1958. Milk production increased over the previous year in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, Ontario and British Columbia; remained about the same in Quebec, Saskatchewan and Alberta but declined slightly in New Brunswick and Manitoba.

Farm cash income from the sale of milk, cream and farm butter increased 3 per cent over that of 1958 to reach about 515,000,000 dollars in 1959.

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PART I. TABLE I. - Farm Butter Production and Utilization, by Month and by Province, 1958 and 1959

Month	Total Production		Amounts Sold off Farms		Farm-Home Consumed	
	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	869	788	56	43	813	745
February	799	769	50	41	749	728
March	898	790	63	45	835	745
April	1,018	865	67	52	951	813
May	1,074	917	76	59	998	858
June	1,092	964	86	67	1,006	897
July	1,045	948	88	68	957	880
August	1,027	938	77	65	950	873
September	1,014	951	64	63	950	888
October	1,046	947	70	57	976	890
November	987	845	61	45	926	800
December	908	804	55	45	853	759
Year	11,777	10,526	813	650	10,964	9,876

TABLE II - Farm Butter Production, by Month and by Province, 1958 and 1959 ^{1/}

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	14	10	39	33	77	50
February	11	8	33	32	62	46
March	12	9	36	31	62	46
April	18	9	40	37	79	54
May	13	11	55	51	98	72
June	15	11	72	66	117	85
July	15	10	75	78	122	84
August	10	10	65	77	113	81
September	12	8	76	72	113	83
October	12	10	68	73	96	77
November	15	12	52	49	82	69
December	16	8	44	44	68	55
Year	163	116	655	643	1,089	802
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	83	102	57	53	120	113
February	42	95	54	61	118	112
March	105	86	59	70	125	116
April	134	89	61	95	129	114
May	117	91	64	79	144	125
June	117	110	64	60	143	134
July	105	99	60	59	120	126
August	97	88	55	42	136	127
September	97	90	54	55	129	140
October	113	105	78	68	141	126
November	141	108	72	62	133	115
December	134	119	86	50	118	112
Year	1,285	1,182	764	754	1,556	1,460
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	251	225	205	176	23	26
February	259	223	197	164	23	28
March	275	223	203	174	21	35
April	280	241	248	190	29	36
May	297	239	248	209	38	40
June	297	241	233	217	34	40
July	282	231	235	221	31	40
August	293	231	226	245	32	37
September	278	224	224	240	31	39
October	281	224	231	228	26	36
November	256	211	206	192	30	27
December	230	198	187	192	25	26
Year	3,279	2,711	2,643	2,448	343	410

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE III - Milk Production and Utilization, by Month and by Product, 1958 and 1959 ^{1/}

Month	TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION		CREAMERY BUTTER		FACTORY CHEESE ^{2/}	
	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	1,013,035	1,035,331	299,942	293,063	35,906	36,085
February	914,925	947,953	240,575	251,245	28,637	31,198
March	1,151,434	1,162,352	342,623	352,264	47,109	46,552
April	1,456,461	1,473,174	559,892	573,463	74,078	78,735
May	1,843,697	1,810,233	850,451	813,571	117,127	128,216
June	2,118,067	2,166,981	1,121,795	1,119,526	170,672	183,696
July	2,065,241	2,016,514	1,086,251	1,008,798	155,525	116,879
August	1,862,867	1,848,485	949,480	890,345	136,616	157,118
September	1,739,176	1,768,299	878,132	836,105	128,163	163,210
October	1,572,948	1,581,109	740,774	674,061	108,007	142,246
November	1,187,247	1,202,106	441,112	430,092	65,243	92,855
December	1,114,694	1,165,173	351,139	369,487	49,240	73,868
Year	18,052,883 ^{3/}	18,191,963 ^{3/}	7,862,166	7,612,020	1,116,323	1,301,658
	MISC. FACTORY PRODUCTS ^{4/}		FARM BUTTER		FARM-HOME CONSUMED	
January	74,047	80,350	20,335	18,438	86,610	87,100
February	71,307	77,908	18,697	17,994	77,860	76,840
March	104,474	105,415	21,013	18,485	86,230	84,440
April	146,771	138,016	23,822	20,242	87,540	86,260
May	178,031	176,651	25,132	21,457	94,180	91,390
June	198,623	208,621	25,554	22,557	93,410	92,220
July	205,726	207,997	24,453	22,184	99,340	97,490
August	164,512	178,290	24,031	21,949	99,760	96,700
September	129,058	154,229	23,727	22,254	92,170	89,550
October	105,064	127,872	24,475	22,160	93,270	90,710
November	82,463	82,276	23,097	19,714	88,030	84,720
December	85,978	88,107	21,246	18,814	89,100	86,790
Year	1,546,054	1,625,732	275,582	246,308	1,087,500	1,064,210
	FED TO LIVESTOCK		FLUID MILK		FLUID CREAM ^{5/}	
January	42,910	45,854	382,898	399,543	70,387	74,898
February	47,488	49,673	363,566	373,747	66,795	69,348
March	78,489	80,880	398,418	398,567	73,078	75,749
April	110,770	115,320	383,571	387,770	70,017	73,368
May	94,730	100,390	405,899	398,016	78,147	80,542
June	62,210	66,600	370,470	393,891	75,333	79,870
July	43,890	50,670	375,932	386,899	74,124	75,597
August	35,316	41,880	381,264	389,167	71,888	73,036
September	33,248	36,891	385,508	395,038	69,170	71,022
October	35,683	37,300	392,536	408,458	73,139	78,302
November	36,188	36,720	380,392	382,616	70,722	72,053
December	39,817	40,058	397,373	404,791	80,801	83,258
Year	660,739	702,236	4,617,827	4,718,503	873,601	907,043

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

^{2/} Data include milk equivalents of cheddar and other whole milk and cream cheese.

^{3/} Milk equivalents of cottage cheese, though not shown by months, are included in milk production totals for 1958 and 1959.

^{4/} Data include milk equivalents of concentrated whole milk products and ice cream.

^{5/} Cream expressed as milk.

TABLE IV - Total Milk Production, by Month and by Province, 1958 and 1959 ^{1/}
 (Milk equivalents of cottage cheese, though not shown by months, are included in yearly totals.)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	10,604	11,923	29,767	31,129	25,848	25,879
February	8,780	9,735	26,892	28,107	22,842	22,874
March	9,555	10,911	29,574	31,441	26,606	27,030
April	13,674	14,735	31,803	34,374	34,370	34,344
May	20,554	20,401	37,829	36,647	44,341	41,655
June	29,739	30,169	42,607	45,570	54,840	54,540
July	33,322	32,987	42,317	44,846	56,393	53,813
August	29,222	29,658	37,751	40,703	50,102	47,486
September	26,484	26,715	36,016	38,808	46,203	45,007
October	22,467	23,358	34,952	36,400	39,302	39,528
November	15,849	15,940	29,334	28,425	29,342	28,722
December	14,300	13,089	30,384	29,533	27,841	27,555
Year	234,563	239,630	409,638	426,443	458,101	448,499
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	265,349	253,883	369,992	391,944	72,326	73,820
February	220,196	215,718	335,076	360,274	70,135	73,749
March	305,341	290,867	422,127	437,944	85,542	87,175
April	476,069	460,778	495,271	517,924	96,828	100,213
May	629,955	596,402	612,304	630,720	118,381	116,165
June	787,173	796,172	676,759	700,610	130,194	134,290
July	770,064	732,293	632,299	623,376	129,989	126,458
August	692,885	674,700	573,621	578,431	117,093	111,423
September	651,623	668,320	549,816	565,468	104,474	100,178
October	565,384	570,397	524,008	542,901	91,001	80,431
November	381,534	406,702	415,949	419,075	70,762	65,007
December	324,374	354,444	401,302	424,224	72,512	69,635
Year	6,071,346	6,020,995	6,014,061	6,198,631	1,160,223	1,139,536
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	83,910	85,944	96,045	97,215	59,194	63,594
February	82,794	83,934	93,121	93,878	55,089	59,684
March	97,975	98,268	110,087	110,006	64,627	68,710
April	112,063	112,773	126,028	127,516	70,355	70,517
May	143,039	137,527	156,171	149,892	81,123	80,824
June	149,795	153,501	174,119	175,058	72,841	77,071
July	152,170	150,369	177,320	176,278	71,367	76,094
August	139,253	135,773	154,978	157,270	67,962	73,041
September	119,753	114,629	138,562	141,187	66,245	67,987
October	105,364	100,369	122,653	117,590	67,817	70,135
November	84,992	80,630	97,647	95,311	61,838	62,294
December	83,588	83,392	97,097	98,166	63,296	65,135
Year	1,355,152	1,337,498	1,545,156	1,540,844	805,643	839,887

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE V - Milk Equivalents of Factory Products, by Month and by Province, 1958 and 1959 ^{1/}

(Milk equivalents of cottage cheese, though not shown by months, are included in yearly totals)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	5,732	7,187	8,897	9,846	6,933	6,828
February	4,295	5,206	7,547	8,311	5,185	5,211
March	4,224	5,644	7,941	9,503	6,702	7,160
April	6,983	8,355	10,196	12,204	13,283	13,473
May	13,175	13,535	14,777	14,308	22,095	20,474
June	23,323	23,732	20,287	22,108	33,742	33,377
July	26,885	26,768	18,320	19,888	34,339	32,138
August	23,401	23,858	14,924	16,851	29,723	27,153
September	21,535	21,722	14,454	15,614	26,744	24,963
October	17,503	18,483	12,802	12,984	19,911	19,371
November	11,263	11,274	8,316	7,523	10,902	10,310
December	9,380	8,347	8,906	7,516	8,977	8,258
Year	167,712	174,120	147,779	157,413	218,607	208,782
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	95,728	77,048	164,735	176,750	31,393	32,118
February	58,726	50,509	139,553	156,850	31,162	33,726
March	112,152	97,692	200,886	212,834	41,735	44,259
April	260,427	245,059	279,559	295,226	53,813	56,393
May	420,033	391,641	380,930	395,393	74,016	72,157
June	605,707	609,330	470,265	477,441	88,882	91,528
July	594,330	553,107	431,536	412,639	90,390	85,130
August	519,574	499,327	373,175	369,159	77,126	70,626
September	482,453	496,735	346,649	355,840	65,160	59,599
October	388,275	394,779	319,019	322,710	49,443	38,781
November	209,769	237,709	214,701	215,878	30,746	26,127
December	143,450	171,503	186,158	208,057	30,003	28,407
Year	3,892,023	3,824,758	3,512,703	3,604,517	664,855	639,853
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	33,306	33,459	46,049	46,355	17,122	19,907
February	33,647	35,105	44,742	46,153	15,662	19,280
March	43,162	44,878	56,361	58,494	21,043	23,767
April	57,300	58,696	71,389	74,094	27,791	26,714
May	84,998	81,361	100,081	94,419	35,504	35,085
June	97,332	99,442	122,121	122,904	29,431	31,904
July	100,306	98,944	125,561	124,635	25,835	30,392
August	86,070	83,792	104,251	106,480	22,364	28,452
September	69,544	65,338	86,209	89,208	22,605	24,470
October	53,652	47,663	70,777	65,643	22,463	23,743
November	35,229	30,871	48,236	47,038	19,656	19,493
December	32,521	30,961	47,312	48,258	19,650	20,155
Year	727,523	710,899	924,417	925,158	283,015	308,163

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE VI - Fluid Milk Sales, by Month and by Province, 1958 and 1959 ^{1/}

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	1,864	1,864	13,260	13,790	11,265	11,716
February	1,733	1,750	12,320	12,813	10,446	10,864
March	1,928	1,889	13,933	14,072	11,475	11,704
April	1,880	1,861	13,428	13,697	10,988	11,537
May	1,953	1,894	13,993	13,853	11,330	11,557
June	1,823	1,859	12,909	13,684	10,617	11,254
July	2,064	2,167	13,366	14,034	11,512	11,627
August	2,084	2,209	13,657	14,067	10,990	11,100
September	1,847	1,976	13,277	13,941	10,914	11,351
October	1,912	2,065	13,531	14,613	11,294	11,746
November	1,818	1,909	13,126	13,389	10,939	11,048
December	1,853	2,001	13,625	14,170	11,342	11,682
Year	22,759	23,444	160,425	166,123	133,112	137,186
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	116,653	121,319	144,070	149,833	20,024	20,825
February	112,348	114,595	136,365	140,456	18,675	19,048
March	122,098	120,877	149,619	149,619	20,586	20,586
April	119,794	118,596	142,302	143,725	19,852	19,852
May	123,091	118,167	154,021	152,481	21,041	20,199
June	111,250	116,812	140,352	151,580	19,452	20,425
July	112,639	114,892	140,252	147,265	18,787	19,351
August	114,247	115,389	142,606	149,736	19,486	19,876
September	114,684	118,125	146,445	150,838	19,919	20,317
October	120,264	119,061	145,100	156,708	20,539	20,950
November	116,575	116,575	142,057	143,478	19,659	19,266
December	122,784	124,012	148,530	151,501	20,844	21,261
Year	1,406,427	1,418,420	1,731,719	1,787,220	238,864	241,956
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	21,736	23,040	24,210	26,147	29,816	31,009
February	20,898	21,734	22,991	24,141	27,790	28,346
March	22,830	23,058	25,374	25,881	30,575	30,881
April	21,518	22,594	24,223	25,434	29,586	30,474
May	23,034	22,853	25,762	26,020	31,624	30,992
June	21,071	22,757	23,336	24,970	29,660	30,550
July	20,854	21,688	23,939	24,657	32,519	31,218
August	22,015	22,235	23,701	23,701	32,478	30,854
September	21,703	22,137	25,638	25,894	31,081	30,459
October	22,451	24,023	25,447	26,974	31,998	32,318
November	21,811	22,247	24,727	24,727	29,680	29,977
December	22,725	23,634	25,385	25,639	30,285	30,891
Year	262,696	272,000	294,733	304,185	367,092	367,969

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE VII - Milk Equivalent of Fluid Cream Sales, by Month and by Province, 1958 and 1959 ^{1/}

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	240	264	1,637	1,621	1,388	1,485
February	247	259	1,563	1,594	1,420	1,463
March	283	277	1,788	1,681	1,558	1,620
April	280	258	1,713	1,627	1,490	1,460
May	302	275	1,892	1,778	1,593	1,609
June	312	281	1,976	1,917	1,663	1,630
July	392	388	2,656	2,576	2,247	2,202
August	337	357	2,029	1,988	1,665	1,748
September	261	269	1,647	1,663	1,363	1,431
October	282	276	1,628	1,693	1,397	1,509
November	238	226	1,655	1,506	1,393	1,379
December	279	276	1,783	1,747	1,538	1,538
Year	3,453	3,406	21,967	21,391	18,715	19,074
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	20,786	22,449	25,253	27,021	5,401	5,833
February	19,549	20,331	23,994	25,141	5,217	5,374
March	21,034	22,086	26,241	27,553	5,606	5,886
April	20,712	21,540	24,583	26,550	5,544	5,710
May	23,593	24,065	28,555	29,697	5,604	5,884
June	21,978	23,956	27,344	28,985	5,574	5,741
July	23,038	22,577	24,607	25,591	5,494	5,549
August	22,854	22,625	23,953	23,953	5,509	5,729
September	20,596	21,214	24,359	24,603	5,516	5,626
October	21,301	21,940	25,864	28,192	6,050	6,352
November	20,821	20,821	25,406	26,168	5,455	5,673
December	23,895	24,134	29,802	30,696	6,164	6,226
Year	260,157	267,738	309,961	324,150	67,134	69,583
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	4,135	4,300	4,369	4,675	7,178	7,250
February	3,928	4,007	4,198	4,366	6,679	6,813
March	4,408	4,364	4,682	4,729	7,478	7,553
April	4,063	4,144	4,473	4,562	7,159	7,517
May	4,157	4,240	4,565	4,793	7,886	8,201
June	4,022	4,143	4,320	4,666	8,144	8,551
July	4,041	4,001	4,361	4,405	7,288	8,308
August	3,972	4,171	4,308	4,696	7,261	7,769
September	4,021	4,142	4,393	4,569	7,014	7,505
October	4,316	4,791	4,704	5,268	7,597	8,281
November	4,221	4,305	4,493	4,583	7,040	7,392
December	4,490	4,714	4,804	4,996	8,046	8,931
Year	49,774	51,322	53,670	56,308	88,770	94,071

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE VIII - Consumption of Milk in Farm Homes, by Month and by Province, 1958 and 1959 ^{1/}

(Data covering milk consumption in farm homes include cream expressed as milk.)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	1,990	1,880	3,880	3,790	3,370	3,450
February	1,690	1,730	3,570	3,370	3,000	2,930
March	1,980	1,830	3,780	3,770	3,210	3,250
April	1,920	1,780	3,700	3,730	3,270	3,120
May	2,040	1,940	3,960	3,800	3,400	3,400
June	2,040	1,860	3,960	4,030	3,500	3,540
July	2,120	1,950	4,470	4,390	3,920	3,930
August	2,200	1,950	4,430	4,300	3,920	4,010
September	1,980	1,910	3,850	4,210	3,610	3,610
October	2,060	1,870	4,120	4,380	3,610	3,540
November	1,900	1,850	3,870	3,940	3,320	3,360
December	1,920	1,910	3,870	3,860	3,420	3,560
Year	23,840	22,460	47,460	47,570	41,550	41,700
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	22,400	21,700	18,400	19,200	7,550	8,260
February	19,500	18,900	16,900	17,100	7,020	7,520
March	21,400	20,800	18,800	18,500	8,070	8,270
April	22,700	22,000	18,400	18,500	7,910	8,600
May	24,500	23,300	19,700	19,600	8,460	8,770
June	25,000	23,500	19,100	20,000	8,460	8,860
July	26,500	25,400	20,100	20,600	8,970	9,480
August	26,500	25,100	20,100	20,400	9,240	9,100
September	24,400	22,800	18,700	19,400	8,690	8,460
October	24,600	23,500	19,400	19,800	8,780	8,380
November	23,100	21,100	18,300	18,600	8,520	7,960
December	23,300	23,000	19,200	18,600	8,520	7,800
Year	283,900	271,100	227,600	230,300	100,190	101,460
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	14,400	14,400	12,000	11,700	2,620	2,720
February	13,000	12,500	10,800	10,400	2,380	2,390
March	14,300	14,200	12,100	11,100	2,590	2,720
April	14,700	14,300	12,300	11,700	2,640	2,530
May	16,000	14,900	13,300	13,000	2,820	2,680
June	15,400	15,000	13,300	12,700	2,650	2,730
July	16,300	15,900	14,100	13,000	2,860	2,840
August	16,600	16,400	13,800	12,600	2,970	2,840
September	15,100	14,600	13,200	12,000	2,640	2,560
October	14,800	15,000	13,100	11,600	2,800	2,640
November	14,100	14,400	11,700	10,900	2,720	2,610
December	14,500	14,500	11,700	11,000	2,670	2,560
Year	179,200	176,100	151,400	141,700	32,360	31,820

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE IX - Milk Fed to Livestock, by Month and by Province, 1958 and 1959 1/

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	450	494	1,180	1,310	1,090	1,230
February	558	603	1,120	1,270	1,340	1,330
March	859	1,060	1,290	1,690	2,210	2,220
April	2,190	2,270	1,830	2,250	3,490	3,490
May	2,780	2,500	1,920	1,660	3,630	2,930
June	1,890	2,180	1,790	2,210	2,580	2,750
July	1,510	1,480	1,750	2,100	1,520	1,950
August	966	1,050	1,190	1,640	1,160	1,580
September	580	651	1,010	1,640	928	1,710
October	429	430	1,280	1,000	844	1,560
November	279	400	1,150	920	869	1,010
December	494	368	1,170	1,210	973	1,230
Year	12,985	13,486	16,680	18,900	20,634	22,990
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	7,840	8,980	16,200	17,900	5,150	4,140
February	9,090	9,160	17,000	19,300	5,300	5,460
March	26,200	27,400	25,200	27,800	6,620	5,460
April	49,300	51,500	29,000	31,700	6,690	6,990
May	36,000	37,100	27,600	31,700	5,890	6,220
June	20,500	20,000	18,200	21,200	4,480	4,600
July	11,100	14,000	14,400	15,900	3,540	4,000
August	7,440	10,200	12,500	14,200	2,550	3,120
September	7,220	7,340	12,400	13,500	2,170	2,900
October	8,300	8,660	12,800	13,900	2,890	3,020
November	7,970	7,970	13,300	13,500	3,270	3,290
December	7,810	9,010	15,600	14,200	4,220	3,320
Year	198,770	211,320	214,200	234,800	52,770	52,520
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	4,460	5,480	4,620	4,220	1,920	2,100
February	5,260	5,370	5,780	4,980	2,040	2,200
March	6,840	6,550	6,820	5,730	2,450	2,970
April	7,930	7,400	7,840	7,280	2,500	2,440
May	7,850	8,580	6,660	6,770	2,400	2,930
June	5,020	6,520	5,590	4,740	2,160	2,400
July	4,070	4,430	3,860	4,410	2,140	2,400
August	3,740	3,770	3,630	4,060	2,140	2,260
September	2,880	3,170	3,880	3,900	2,180	2,080
October	3,570	3,650	3,220	2,770	2,350	2,310
November	3,640	3,870	3,570	3,570	2,040	2,190
December	3,970	4,950	3,520	3,780	2,060	1,990
Year	59,230	63,740	59,090	56,210	26,380	28,270

1/ Data for Newfoundland are not available.

CONVERSION RATES

To obtain the butter-fat or milk equivalent, multiply the pounds (or gallons) of product by the conversion rates shown under respective headings below.

Product (lb.)	Butter-fat (lb.)	Milk (lb.) ^{1/}
Butter.....	.82	23.4
Cheese (Cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk).....	.38	11.0
Ice Cream (gallons).....	.60	17.0
Cottage Cheese (creamed).....	.03	0.86
Cream Cheese.....	.36	10.3
Condensed Milk.....	.08	2.3
Evaporated Milk.....	.08	2.3
Whole Milk Powder.....	.28	8.0
Cream Powder.....	.735	21.0
Malted Milk.....	.087	2.5
Condensed Coffee.....	.078	2.22
		Skim Milk (lb.)
Condensed Skim Milk.....	-	3.0
Evaporated Skim Milk.....	-	3.0
Skim Milk Powder.....	-	11.0
Casein.....	-	33.0
Cottage Cheese.....	-	7.0
		Buttermilk (lb.)
Condensed Buttermilk.....	-	3.0
Buttermilk Powder.....	-	12.0
		Whey (lb.)
Lactose (sugar of milk).....	-	22.0
Whey Powder.....	-	20.0

NET WEIGHT OF STANDARD UNITS

Commodity	Gallons	Quarts	Pints
	CONVERSION RATE TO POUNDS		
Whole Milk	10.3	2.58	1.29
Skim Milk	10.4	2.60	1.30
Cream	10.0	2.50	1.25

^{1/} Milk with 3.5% butter-fat.

PART II

TABLE X - Prices, at the Farm, for Milk and Cream Used in Dairy Products, by Month and by Province, 1959

Month	Prince Edward Island				Nova Scotia				New Brunswick				
	Creamy B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk ^{1/}	Fluid Milk	Creamy B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk ^{1/}	Fluid Milk	Creamy B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk ^{1/}	Fluid Milk	
	¢ per lb.	\$ per cwt.			¢ per lb.	\$ per cwt.			¢ per lb.	\$ per cwt.			
Jan.	70.9	2.26	2.98	4.00	66.5	-	2.72	5.02	66.5	2.45	3.34	4.70	
Feb.	68.9	2.26	2.99	4.00	66.5	-	2.72	5.02	66.5	2.45	3.31	4.70	
Mar.	66.9	2.30	3.33	4.01	66.5	-	2.69	5.01	66.5	2.45	3.31	4.70	
Apr.	66.9	2.26	3.10	4.00	65.5	-	2.68	5.01	66.5	2.41	3.29	4.69	
May	65.9	2.26	2.80	4.05	64.0	3.69	2.72	5.01	64.5	2.37	3.32	4.68	
June	65.9	2.26	2.59	4.04	63.0	3.69	2.67	5.02	62.5	2.37	3.27	4.69	
July	64.9	2.26	2.68	4.01	64.0	3.69	2.72	4.99	62.0	2.49	3.28	4.68	
Aug.	64.9	2.26	2.65	3.97	65.0	3.74	2.73	4.99	62.5	2.53	3.32	4.67	
Sept.	64.9	2.26	2.68	4.01	65.0	3.85	2.74	5.02	63.5	2.56	3.32	4.69	
Oct.	65.9	2.33	2.83	4.11	66.0	3.88	2.75	5.05	63.5	2.56	3.27	4.72	
Nov.	67.9	2.33	2.99	4.08	67.0	-	2.84	5.04	64.5	2.49	3.32	4.74	
Dec.	67.9	2.18	3.02	4.05	68.0	-	2.79	5.02	66.0	2.49	3.32	4.81	
Year	66.1	2.27	2.78	4.03	65.1	3.74	2.72	5.02	63.7	2.49	3.30	4.70	
		Quebec				Ontario				Manitoba			
Jan.	69.2	2.93	2.88	4.48	71.4	2.81	2.83	4.67	63.5	2.64	2.27	4.40	
Feb.	69.2	2.93	2.80	4.48	71.4	2.70	2.79	4.67	63.5	2.60	2.26	4.39	
Mar.	69.7	2.96	2.77	4.49	71.4	2.47	2.74	4.67	63.6	2.52	2.26	4.36	
Apr.	69.2	2.97	2.72	4.48	71.1	2.47	2.65	4.66	62.9	2.49	2.23	4.36	
May	70.4	2.98	2.69	4.46	69.3	2.66	2.51	4.67	62.7	2.45	2.23	4.35	
June	69.8	2.85	2.69	4.49	69.5	2.75	2.40	4.66	62.8	2.51	2.24	4.33	
July	70.6	2.85	2.71	4.48	69.4	2.84	2.43	4.63	62.5	2.44	2.25	4.33	
Aug.	71.2	2.85	2.71	4.46	69.4	2.90	2.45	4.60	62.6	2.60	2.25	4.35	
Sept.	71.7	2.85	2.80	4.47	69.3	2.95	2.59	4.63	63.1	2.80	2.27	4.40	
Oct.	71.7	2.85	2.80	4.54	69.3	3.22	2.78	4.85	63.2	3.00	2.30	4.50	
Nov.	72.4	2.84	2.92	4.52	69.5	3.17	2.90	4.89	63.2	2.98	2.32	4.48	
Dec.	72.0	2.84	2.88	4.52	70.1	2.90	2.89	4.88	63.4	2.73	2.30	4.46	
Year	70.8	2.87	2.75	4.49	69.9	2.86	2.61	4.71	62.9	2.62	2.26	4.39	
		Saskatchewan				Alberta				British Columbia			
Jan.	65.6	2.45	2.42	4.71	66.2	2.65	2.89	4.63	75.6	2.57	4.29	5.69	
Feb.	65.7	2.35	2.37	4.66	66.3	2.56	2.85	4.60	76.3	2.62	4.20	5.75	
Mar.	64.9	2.35	2.38	4.60	66.2	2.55	2.79	4.59	75.7	2.62	4.20	5.60	
Apr.	64.9	2.33	2.35	4.63	66.1	2.53	2.77	4.58	75.4	2.62	4.28	5.60	
May	63.6	2.33	2.39	4.09	66.0	2.51	2.72	4.56	66.4	2.47	4.01	5.56	
June	64.0	2.33	2.36	4.07	65.8	2.54	2.67	4.55	66.7	2.54	4.23	5.53	
July	64.8	2.36	2.36	4.10	65.6	2.56	2.74	4.56	66.4	2.81	4.44	5.58	
Aug.	64.9	2.40	2.42	4.16	65.7	2.62	2.83	4.61	66.6	2.82	4.42	5.57	
Sept.	64.9	2.50	2.52	4.28	65.7	2.73	2.88	4.66	66.3	2.80	4.28	5.68	
Oct.	65.3	2.60	2.63	4.89	65.8	2.84	2.96	4.69	66.4	2.77	3.89	5.76	
Nov.	65.5	2.65	2.56	4.88	65.9	2.92	2.95	4.68	66.3	2.88	6.06	5.81	
Dec.	65.5	2.65	2.54	4.77	66.1	2.90	2.91	4.65	67.3	2.58	4.73	5.75	
Year	64.8	2.39	2.42	4.49	65.9	2.63	2.81	4.61	68.4	2.63	4.29	5.66	

^{1/} Manufacturing milk prices include milk and cream used in the production of ice cream and concentrated milk products, all expressed as milk equivalents.

TABLE XI - Farm Cash Income from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter,
by Month and by Product, 1958 and 1959 ^{1/}

(Annual total income figures and annual cheese milk figures include income from milk used in the manufacture of cottage cheese)

Month	Total Income ^{2/}		(1) Creamery Butter-fat		(2) Cheese Milk	
	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
January	29,848	31,528	6,818	7,058	991	1,020
February	27,157	28,845	5,445	6,029	764	860
March	32,669	33,673	7,782	8,458	1,249	1,215
April	38,703	40,083	12,880	13,745	1,860	2,058
May	48,481	48,595	19,694	19,398	2,919	3,506
June	55,007	57,946	26,035	26,647	4,281	5,085
July	54,316	54,703	25,211	24,100	3,937	4,719
August	49,814	50,878	22,081	21,392	3,524	4,503
September	47,437	49,733	20,450	20,214	3,379	4,733
October	43,768	46,313	17,247	16,343	2,920	4,382
November	34,649	36,378	10,247	10,473	1,812	2,854
December	33,348	35,621	8,157	8,965	1,366	2,118
Year	495,565	514,685	182,047	182,822	29,370	37,442
	(3) Fluid Milk		(4) Fluid Cream		(5) Fluid Sales	
January	17,744	18,726	2,044	2,223	19,788	20,949
February	16,843	17,506	1,946	2,055	18,789	19,561
March	18,422	18,621	2,113	2,222	20,535	20,843
April	17,728	18,094	1,997	2,147	19,725	20,241
May	18,526	18,427	2,230	2,287	20,756	20,714
June	16,942	18,234	2,135	2,258	19,077	20,492
July	17,227	17,889	2,105	2,166	19,332	20,055
August	17,495	17,944	2,040	2,045	19,535	19,989
September	17,876	18,353	1,987	2,041	19,863	20,394
October	18,400	19,627	2,123	2,212	20,523	21,839
November	17,944	18,410	2,098	2,111	20,042	20,521
December	18,695	19,315	2,416	2,455	21,111	21,850
Year	213,842	221,226	25,234	26,222	239,076	247,448
	(6) Manufacturing Milk ^{3/}		(7) Farm Butter		^{1/} Data for New-foundland are not available. ^{2/} Total income data represent addition of items 1,2, 5,6, and 7. ^{3/} Income from the sale of milk and cream for manufacture of ice cream and concentrated milk products.	
January	2,216	2,476	35	25		
February	2,129	2,369	30	26		
March	3,064	3,130	39	27		
April	4,197	4,008	41	31		
May	5,064	4,942	48	35		
June	5,560	5,682	54	40		
July	5,781	5,789	55	40		
August	4,625	4,955	49	39		
September	3,704	4,354	41	38		
October	3,036	3,714	42	35		
November	2,511	2,502	37	28		
December	2,679	2,660	35	28		
Year	44,566	46,581	506	392		

TABLE XII - Farm Cash Income from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter,
by Month and by Province, 1958 and 1959 ^{1/}

(Annual total farm cash income figures for each province include income from milk used in the manufacture of cottage cheese)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
January	213	269	899	986	755	776
February	176	209	820	899	674	696
March	185	224	913	992	763	788
April	245	281	943	1,036	896	923
May	389	407	1,079	1,098	1,116	1,088
June	612	640	1,159	1,272	1,345	1,351
July	702	724	1,177	1,265	1,419	1,368
August	638	654	1,101	1,180	1,269	1,215
September	583	593	1,066	1,138	1,174	1,171
October	502	535	1,041	1,114	1,052	1,058
November	353	363	914	910	829	822
December	314	296	963	956	808	824
Year	4,912	5,195	12,084	12,863	12,102	12,082
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	8,188	8,044	11,345	12,313	1,702	1,767
February	7,106	7,021	10,276	11,275	1,631	1,710
March	8,834	8,544	12,423	13,129	1,957	2,021
April	12,314	12,077	13,825	14,812	2,182	2,241
May	16,600	15,874	16,716	17,671	2,661	2,601
June	20,596	21,184	18,128	19,668	2,919	3,034
July	20,435	19,794	17,124	17,858	2,920	2,835
August	18,638	18,484	15,876	16,873	2,672	2,550
September	17,691	18,641	15,606	16,854	2,443	2,347
October	15,674	16,157	15,078	17,026	2,145	1,956
November	11,104	12,056	12,583	13,530	1,685	1,579
December	9,841	10,758	12,321	13,638	1,729	1,727
Year	167,060	168,643	171,442	184,808	26,671	26,394
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	1,832	1,962	2,351	2,456	2,563	2,955
February	1,806	1,919	2,254	2,337	2,414	2,779
March	2,118	2,190	2,648	2,717	2,828	3,068
April	2,361	2,481	2,942	3,051	2,995	3,181
May	2,915	2,856	3,673	3,552	3,332	3,448
June	3,077	3,260	4,066	4,150	3,105	3,387
July	3,173	3,236	4,187	4,182	3,179	3,441
August	2,928	2,940	3,673	3,743	3,019	3,239
September	2,609	2,546	3,355	3,445	2,910	2,998
October	2,428	2,400	3,004	2,981	2,844	3,086
November	1,966	1,910	2,437	2,418	2,778	2,790
December	1,964	1,965	2,449	2,498	2,959	2,959
Year	29,188	29,674	37,073	37,569	35,033	37,457

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE XIII - Farm Cash Income from Milk and Cream Used in Fluid Sales,
by Month and by Province, 1958 and 1959 ^{1/}

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
January	80	84	679	741	574	601
February	76	78	632	691	536	559
March	85	85	714	755	587	604
April	83	82	687	734	562	587
May	87	86	722	746	584	594
June	82	84	689	743	552	581
July	93	99	743	775	613	616
August	92	99	738	759	569	576
September	83	88	714	749	558	580
October	88	94	730	788	580	603
November	82	85	711	719	561	570
December	85	90	742	763	585	613
Year	1,016	1,054	8,501	8,963	6,861	7,084
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	5,777	6,059	7,361	7,689	1,009	1,048
February	5,608	5,689	6,939	7,208	944	957
March	6,011	6,019	7,626	7,695	1,033	1,030
April	5,864	5,897	7,255	7,370	999	993
May	6,120	5,925	7,838	7,801	1,041	1,010
June	5,536	5,894	7,182	7,707	970	1,013
July	5,639	5,759	7,078	7,389	948	963
August	5,719	5,734	7,156	7,408	976	994
September	5,678	5,823	7,407	7,572	1,007	1,022
October	5,977	5,969	7,388	8,254	1,051	1,089
November	5,810	5,839	7,298	7,639	999	995
December	6,177	6,276	7,723	8,127	1,060	1,091
Year	69,916	70,883	88,251	91,859	12,037	12,205
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	1,073	1,189	1,244	1,344	1,991	2,194
February	1,035	1,108	1,180	1,231	1,839	2,040
March	1,131	1,165	1,298	1,318	2,050	2,172
April	1,057	1,143	1,239	1,290	1,979	2,145
May	992	1,036	1,304	1,318	2,068	2,198
June	899	1,024	1,185	1,262	1,982	2,184
July	905	983	1,221	1,245	2,092	2,226
August	976	1,026	1,210	1,224	2,099	2,169
September	1,016	1,051	1,317	1,336	2,083	2,173
October	1,188	1,301	1,320	1,415	2,201	2,326
November	1,161	1,196	1,280	1,388	2,140	2,190
December	1,210	1,247	1,313	1,334	2,216	2,309
Year	12,643	13,469	15,111	15,605	24,740	26,326

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE XIV - Farm Cash Income from Milk Used in Fluid Milk Sales, by Month and by Province, 1958 and 1959 ^{1/}

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
January	73	75	630	692	528	551
February	68	70	585	643	489	511
March	76	76	660	705	536	550
April	74	74	636	686	513	539
May	77	77	665	694	531	541
June	72	75	631	687	497	528
July	81	87	667	700	539	544
August	81	88	679	702	514	518
September	75	79	665	700	513	532
October	79	85	681	738	533	554
November	74	78	662	675	515	524
December	76	81	689	711	534	562
Year	906	945	7,850	8,333	6,242	6,454
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	5,226	5,435	6,714	6,997	889	916
February	5,078	5,134	6,327	6,559	827	836
March	5,458	5,427	6,957	6,987	908	898
April	5,343	5,313	6,631	6,698	875	866
May	5,502	5,270	7,116	7,121	919	879
June	4,973	5,245	6,512	7,064	846	884
July	5,035	5,147	6,480	6,818	825	838
August	5,118	5,146	6,574	6,888	852	865
September	5,138	5,280	6,810	6,984	882	894
October	5,412	5,405	6,747	7,600	914	943
November	5,246	5,269	6,648	7,016	875	863
December	5,513	5,605	6,951	7,393	921	948
Year	63,042	63,676	80,467	84,125	10,533	10,630
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	976	1,085	1,119	1,211	1,589	1,764
February	942	1,013	1,060	1,110	1,467	1,630
March	1,027	1,061	1,167	1,188	1,633	1,729
April	962	1,046	1,114	1,165	1,580	1,707
May	898	935	1,177	1,187	1,641	1,723
June	809	926	1,066	1,136	1,536	1,689
July	813	889	1,099	1,124	1,688	1,742
August	885	925	1,090	1,093	1,702	1,719
September	920	947	1,192	1,207	1,681	1,730
October	1,082	1,175	1,186	1,265	1,766	1,862
November	1,056	1,086	1,152	1,157	1,716	1,742
December	1,098	1,127	1,178	1,192	1,735	1,776
Year	11,468	12,215	13,600	14,035	19,734	20,813

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

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