

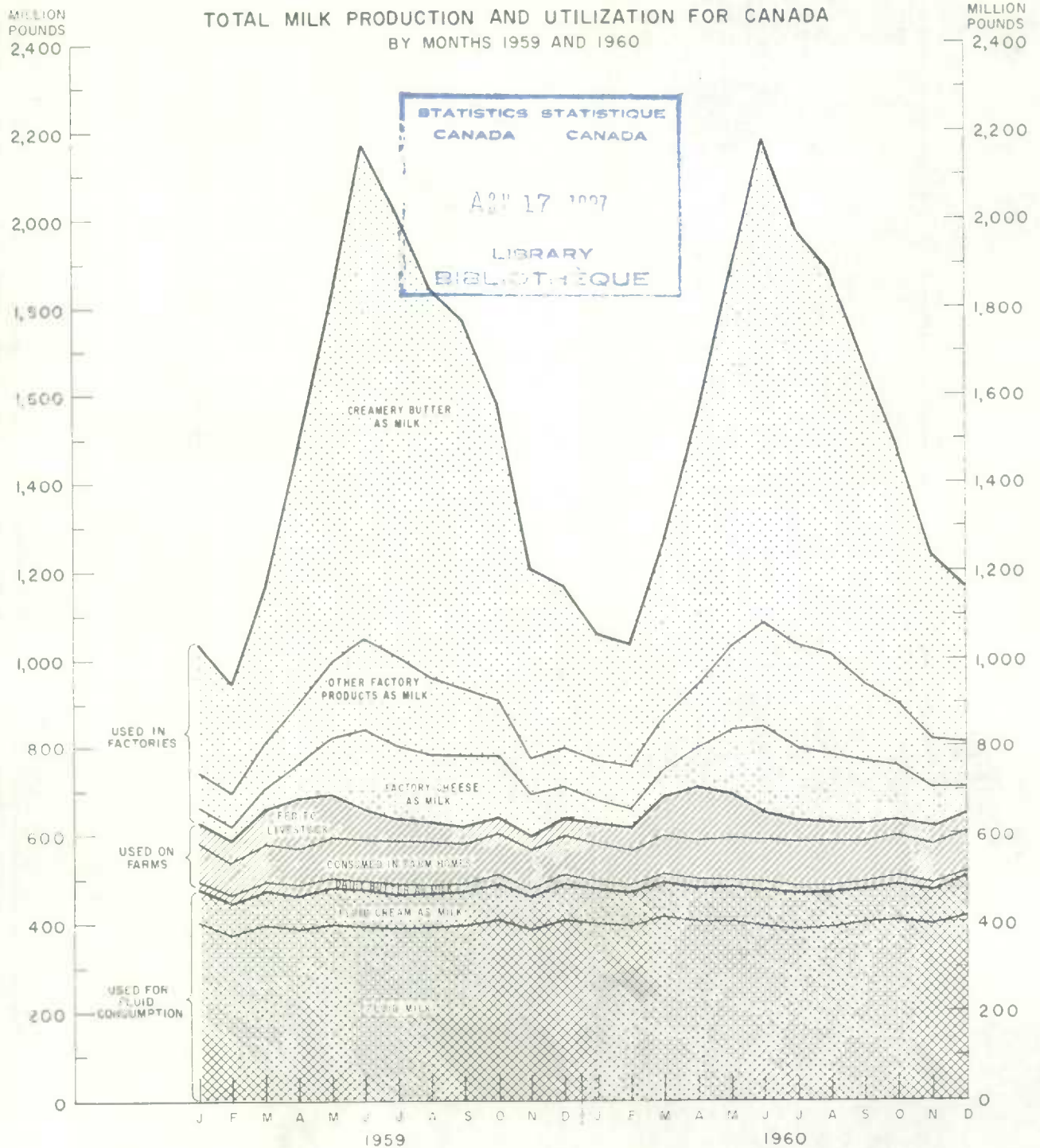


THE DAIRY REVIEW

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Preliminary Indications of the Dairy Situation, January, 1961

The preliminary estimate of milk production in January is 1,090,000,000 pounds. This is an increase of 2.8 per cent over milk production in January, 1960.

The manufacture of dairy factory products during the month utilized 452,000,000 pounds of milk, 6 per cent more than in the first month of 1960. The increase was primarily due to an 11 per cent increase in the amount of milk used in the manufacture of creamery butter. About three-quarters of the milk used in dairy factory products during January went into creamery butter. Utilization of milk for ice cream mix remained at the same level as in January, 1960. About 12 per cent less milk was used for cheddar cheese and 3 per cent less for concentrated whole milk products.

Revised data for 1959 and 1960 indicate that 10.7 billion pounds of milk went into the manufacture of dairy factory products last year. This is an increase of 1.4 per cent over the corresponding figure for 1959. Creamery butter production required about 7.5 billion pounds of milk during the year, almost 2 per cent less than in 1959 when the quantity so used was 3 per cent less than in 1958. The utilization of milk for factory cheese and ice cream mix held 2 per cent above the relatively high levels set in 1959. These two products accounted for 2 billion pounds of milk. The remaining billion pounds was used for concentrated whole milk products which required 25 per cent more milk than in 1959. The increase was primarily due to a sharp increase in the manufacture of whole milk powder.

TABLE 1. - Milk Equivalent of Dairy Factory Products, January to December, 1959 and 1960, January, 1960 and 1961

Product	January - December			January		
	1959 ^{1/}	1960 ^{1/}	Percentage Change	1960 ^{1/}	1961	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	7,618,525	7,485,122	(-) 1.8	293,179	325,424	(+) 11.0
Factory Cheese ^{2/}	1,307,717	1,331,300	(+) 1.8	41,547	36,344	(-) 12.5
Creamed Cottage Cheese	14,315	15,064	(+) 5.2	-	-	
Concentrated Products	931,163	1,169,725	(+) 25.6	58,227	56,577	(-) 2.8
Ice Cream Mix	680,289	696,320	(+) 2.4	33,354	33,558	(+) 0.6
Total	10,552,009	10,697,531	(+) 1.4	426,307	451,903	(+) 6.0

^{1/} Revised

^{2/} Data include cheddar and other whole milk and cream cheese.

Fluid milk and cream sales during December were 2.8 per cent higher than in December, 1959, but for the purpose of the preliminary estimate, fluid sales in January were assumed to have followed the 2 per cent increase shown by fluid sales in the last quarter of 1960 compared to the last 3 months of 1959. This led to a fluid sales estimate for January of 482,000,000 pounds.

The January survey of farms keeping milk cows indicated that farmers used about 147,000,000 pounds of milk during the month. This is 3 per cent lower than the corresponding figure for January, 1960. Milk fed to livestock, at 49,000,000 pounds was 2 per cent above the corresponding month a year earlier, but 5 per cent less milk was consumed in farm homes and an estimated 12 per cent less was used in the manufacture of farm butter. Farmers reporting in the survey indicated that milk cow herds, cows milked and production per cow at January 15th were all higher than at the same date a year earlier.

Farm Milk Production, Utilization and Income in December, 1960

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in December amounted to 1,168 million pounds. This is an increase of less than 1 million pounds compared to production in December, 1959. Of the total, 523 million pounds or 45 per cent was utilized in dairy factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 501 million pounds or 43 per cent of the total milk supply.

Fluid Sales: During December, sales of fluid milk and cream (the latter expressed as milk) amounted to 501 million pounds, an increase of approximately 13 million pounds compared to the previous December. This included about 415 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 36 per cent of the farm milk supply and fluid cream sales of 86 million pounds representing 7 per cent.

Farm Butter: Farm butter production, estimated at 679 thousand pounds for December, showed a decrease from the corresponding month of last year of 131 thousand pounds.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in December amounted to \$35,729,000. This was an increase of 0.3 per cent or \$93,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average value f.o.b. farm of \$3.49 per hundred pounds of milk was 1 cent higher than in December, 1959. Fluid milk at \$4.79 per hundred was the same as that of December, 1959. Creamery butter-fat decreased from 69.9 cents to 69.4 cents per pound, and farm butter at 61 cents was 1 cent lower than in December, 1959. Milk used in manufacture declined from \$2.87 per hundred in December, 1959 to \$2.85 per hundred in December, 1960. Cheese milk at \$2.72 per hundred, was 15 cents lower than in December, 1959.

Production and Prices of Dairy Products in December, 1960

Creamery Butter

Production: Creamery butter production amounted to 15.5 million pounds in December, 1960. This was 0.5 million pounds or approximately 3 per cent less than that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Stocks: Holdings of creamery butter in store and transit on January 1, amounted to 113.8 million pounds, approximately 8.1 million pounds greater than at January 1, last year. On December 1, 1960, stock holdings at 125.4 million pounds were 9.3 million pounds greater than at the same date a year earlier.

Supply: The quantity of creamery butter represented by stocks on December 1, plus production and imports during the month, amounted to 141.0 million pounds at December 31, 1960. This was an increase of approximately 8.9 million pounds compared to the corresponding supply figure at December 31, 1959.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of creamery butter in December amounted to 25.5 million pounds, an increase of 2.5 million pounds or 11 per cent from the corresponding figure for the same month last year. On a per capita basis, it amounted to 1.43 pounds as compared with 1.32 pounds in December, 1959.

Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 64 cents per pound in December, the same as in December, 1959.

Cheddar Cheese

Production: Cheddar cheese production in December amounted to approximately 4.3 million pounds, a decrease of 1.5 million pounds compared to production in the same month of the previous year.

Prices: The price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 32½ cents per pound at Belleville in December. The comparative price in 1959 was 35 cents.

Ice Cream Mix

The quantity of ice cream mix manufactured in December was approximately 1.2 million gallons or 45 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 2. - Ice Cream: Production of Hard and Soft Types, Canada, By Province, January, 1961

Note: Data compiled from reports by mix manufacturers who report ice cream production and mix sales. Not comparable to old ice cream estimate of mix production x 2 because of variations in stocks and overrun.

Province	Production			Percentage		
	Hard	Soft	Total	Hard	Soft	Total
	'000 gal.	'000 gal.	'000 gal.	%	%	%
Prince Edward Island	12	-- 1/	12	100	-	100
Nova Scotia	79	-- 1/	79	100	-	100
New Brunswick	44	-- 1/	44	100	-	100
Quebec	484	2	486	100	-	100
Ontario	725	3	728	100	-	100
Manitoba	115	5	120	96	4	100
Saskatchewan	128	1	129	99	1	100
Alberta	187	10	197	95	5	100
British Columbia	213	13	226	94	6	100
Total	1,987	34	2,021	98	2	100

1/ Less than 500 gallons.

TABLE 3. - Milk Production and Utilization, by Province, December, 1959 and 1960

Province and Year		Total Milk Production	Utilization				Fluid Sales
			Factory Products	Farm Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	
thousand pounds							
P.E.I.	1959	12,157 <u>1/</u>	7,415 <u>1/</u>	187	1,910	368	2,277
	1960	11,859 <u>1/</u>	6,955 <u>1/</u>	211	1,930	492	2,271
N.S.	1959	28,605 <u>1/</u>	6,612 <u>1/</u>	1,006	3,860	1,210	15,917
	1960	29,573 <u>1/</u>	7,180 <u>1/</u>	866	3,480	1,300	16,747
N.B.	1959	27,525	8,258	1,287	3,560	1,200	13,220
	1960	26,950	7,827	1,287	3,250	1,070	13,516
Que.	1959	354,546	171,535	2,855	23,000	9,010	148,146
	1960	348,492	165,911	1,685	22,100	9,410	149,386
Ont.	1959	427,257	210,997	1,263	18,600	14,200	182,197
	1960	410,972	187,089	1,006	18,400	16,200	188,277
Man.	1959	69,538 <u>1/</u>	28,380 <u>1/</u>	2,551	7,800	3,320	27,487
	1960	72,175 <u>1/</u>	30,890 <u>1/</u>	2,410	7,340	3,410	28,125
Sask.	1959	83,439	30,961	4,680	14,500	4,950	28,348
	1960	86,957	33,591	4,259	13,800	5,070	30,237
Alta.	1959	95,242 <u>1/</u>	45,334 <u>1/</u>	4,493	11,000	3,780	30,635
	1960	105,368 <u>1/</u>	53,304 <u>1/</u>	3,533	12,300	4,320	31,911
B.C.	1959	62,024 <u>1/</u>	17,020 <u>1/</u>	632	2,560	1,990	39,822
	1960	65,572 <u>1/</u>	19,293 <u>1/</u>	632	2,610	2,020	41,017
Totals	1959	1,167,739	533,918	18,954	86,790	40,028	488,049
	1960	1,168,514	522,636	15,889	85,210	43,292	501,487

1/ The milk equivalent of concentrated whole milk products is excluded to avoid disclosing individual company operations. It is included in totals.

TABLE 4. - Milk Equivalent of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, by Province, December, 1959 and 1960

Province and Year		Creamery Butter	Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream Mix	Fluid Milk	Fluid Cream
thousand pounds of milk							
P.E.I.	1959	6,716	495	<u>1/</u>	204	2,001	276
	1960	6,763	22	<u>1/</u>	170	2,001	270
N.S.	1959	5,031	-	<u>1/</u>	1,581	14,170	1,747
	1960	5,616	-	<u>1/</u>	1,564	14,878	1,869
N.B.	1959	7,184	275	-	799	11,682	1,538
	1960	6,669	308	-	850	11,916	1,600
Que.	1959	126,571	24,322	11,394	9,248	124,012	24,134
	1960	106,447	29,698	19,804	9,962	125,252	24,134
Ont.	1959	120,884	47,086	29,257	13,770	151,501	30,696
	1960	115,736	25,977	30,926	14,450	156,046	32,231
Man.	1959	25,857	466	<u>1/</u>	2,057	21,261	6,226
	1960	28,361	489	<u>1/</u>	2,040	21,899	6,226
Sask.	1959	28,314	165	-	2,482	23,634	4,714
	1960	30,888	187	-	2,516	25,052	5,185
Alta.	1959	40,599	1,012	<u>1/</u>	3,723	25,639	4,996
	1960	48,578	1,122	<u>1/</u>	3,604	26,665	5,246
B.C.	1959	12,285	638	<u>1/</u>	4,097	30,891	8,931
	1960	13,665	1,276	<u>1/</u>	4,352	31,818	9,199
Totals	1959	373,441	74,459	48,057	37,961	404,791	83,258
	1960	362,723	59,079	61,326	39,508	415,527	85,960

1/ Excluded to avoid disclosing individual company operations but included in the total.

TABLE 5. - Milk Utilisations: In Factories, in Dairies and on Farms, as Percentage of Production, by Province, December, 1960

Province	Used in Manufacture				Used for Fluid Sales	Used on Farms		
	Creamery Butter	Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream Mix	Total		for Farm Butter	in Farm Homes	Pail Fed to Animals
	percentages							
P.E.I.	57	-	2	59	19	2	16	4
N.S.	19	-	5	24	57	3	12	4
N.B.	25	1	3	29	50	5	12	4
Que.	31	8	8	47	43	-	7	3
Ont.	28	6	11	45	46	-	5	4
Man.	39	1	3	43	39	3	10	5
Sask.	35	-	3	38	35	5	16	6
Alta.	46	1	4	50	30	3	12	4
B.C.	21	2	7	30	62	1	4	3
Canada	31	5	9	45	43	1	7	4

TABLE 6. - Butter Made on Farms, by Province, December and Cumulative January to December, 1959 and 1960

Province	December			January - December		
	1960	1959	% of 1959	1960	1959	% of 1959
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Prince Edward Island	9	8	112	94	116	81
Nova Scotia	37	43	86	555	642	86
New Brunswick	55	55	100	818	802	102
Quebec	72	122	59	1,014	1,185	86
Ontario	43	54	80	644	758	85
Manitoba	103	109	94	1,270	1,457	87
Saskatchewan	182	200	91	2,461	2,713	91
Alberta	151	192	79	2,246	2,448	92
British Columbia	27	27	100	416	411	101
Totals	679	810	84	9,518	10,532	90

TABLE 7. - Production Trends as Indicated by Reports in the Farm Survey, Conducted as of the 15th of Each Month

A. - Cows Milked: Percentage of Total Milk Cows, by Province, November and December, 1959 and 1960 and January, 1960 and 1961

Province	November		December		January	
	1960	1959	1960	1959	1961	1960
	percentages					
P.E.I.	80.1	82.7	74.8	73.6	63.0	59.8
N.S.	71.1	70.8	72.1	68.1	68.5	67.0
N.B.	74.7	75.1	68.0	67.1	58.1	59.2
Que.	74.9	76.1	61.5	62.6	43.8	45.8
Ont.	69.0	70.8	64.3	66.2	59.7	59.6
Man.	59.5	58.1	53.2	56.8	52.1	55.5
Sask.	57.8	59.8	54.5	55.1	52.9	54.3
Alta.	62.0	61.2	58.3	60.5	57.8	58.2
B.C.	73.1	72.7	73.1	70.5	71.1	68.6
Canada	69.1	70.5	62.8	63.9	55.6	56.1

B.- Milk Production Per Cow: Averages for All Cows and for Cows Milked, by Province, December, 1960 and January, 1960 and 1961

Province	All Cows			Cows Milked		
	December 1960	January 1961	January 1960	December 1960	January 1961	January 1960
	pounds					
P.E.I.	13.9	12.3	11.1	18.6	19.5	18.6
N.S.	14.6	15.1	14.4	20.3	22.1	21.4
N.B.	12.3	11.5	11.0	18.1	19.9	18.6
Que.	10.6	9.1	9.2	17.2	20.8	20.0
Ont.	16.6	16.8	16.9	25.8	28.1	28.3
Man.	12.1	12.9	13.5	22.7	24.8	24.2
Sask.	12.6	13.4	13.4	23.1	25.3	24.6
Alta.	14.4	15.4	15.3	24.7	26.7	26.4
B.C.	20.2	20.1	18.6	27.6	28.2	27.0
Canada	14.0	13.9	13.6	22.3	24.9	24.2

TABLE 8. - Numbers of Cows Kept for Milking Purposes, by Province, December 1, 1959 and 1960, June 1, 1960

Province	December 1		June 1	December 1, 1960 as % of	
	1960	1959		1960	Dec. 1, 1959	June 1, 1960
	No.	No.	No.	%	%
Prince Edward Island	40,000	40,000	41,000	100	98
Nova Scotia	67,000	68,000	68,000	99	99
New Brunswick	70,000	72,000	72,000	97	97
Quebec	1,095,000	1,064,000	1,114,000	103	98
Ontario	1,036,000	1,008,000	1,040,000	103	100
Manitoba	208,000	211,000	211,000	99	99
Saskatchewan	244,000	246,000	245,000	99	100
Alberta	275,000	270,000	277,000	102	99
British Columbia	95,000	93,000	94,000	102	101
Total	3,130,000	3,072,000	3,162,000	102	99

TABLE 9. - Numbers of Heifers Kept for Milking Purposes, by Province, December 1, 1959 and 1960, June 1, 1960

Province	December 1		June 1	December 1, 1960 as % of	
	1960	1959		1960	Dec. 1, 1959	June 1, 1960
	No.	No.	No.	%	%
Prince Edward Island	7,800	7,500	8,800	104	89
Nova Scotia	14,600	14,600	15,300	100	95
New Brunswick	12,500	13,500	15,300	93	82
Quebec	152,000	159,000	180,000	96	84
Ontario	283,000	272,000	290,000	104	98
Manitoba	42,000	42,000	45,000	100	93
Saskatchewan	41,000	42,000	46,000	98	89
Alberta	51,000	51,000	57,000	100	89
British Columbia	26,000	25,000	26,000	104	100
Total	629,900	626,600	683,400	101	92

TABLE 10. - Farm Cash Income from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, by Province, December, 1959 and 1960

Province and Year		Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Milk for Ice Cream Mix and Concentration	Fluid Cream	Fluid Milk	Farm Butter	Total
thousand dollars								
P.E.I.	1959	160	11	35	9	81	-	296
	1960	161	1	56	9	81	-	308
N.S.	1959	120	-	58	52	711	4	945
	1960	134	-	68	55	751	4	1,012
N.B.	1959	166	7	27	51	562	11	824
	1960	154	7	28	53	573	8	823
Que.	1959	3,286	691	595	671	5,605	4	10,852
	1960	2,715	799	857	671	5,636	2	10,680
Ont.	1959	2,957	1,365	1,239	734	7,393	3	13,691
	1960	2,849	717	1,267	767	7,584	3	13,187
Man.	1959	574	13	48	143	948	1	1,727
	1960	642	14	60	141	1,012	1	1,870
Sask.	1959	652	4	63	120	1,137	1	1,977
	1960	714	5	63	130	1,192	1	2,105
Alta.	1959	943	29	191	142	1,190	2	2,497
	1960	1,123	30	190	149	1,237	2	2,731
B.C.	1959	290	17	209	533	1,776	2	2,827
	1960	324	32	289	546	1,820	2	3,013
Totals	1959	9,148	2,137	2,465	2,455	19,403	28	35,636
	1960	8,816	1,605	2,878	2,521	19,886	23	35,729

TABLE 11. - Average Farm Values of Butter-fat, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, December, 1959 and 1960

Province and Year		Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Milk for Ice Cream Mix and Concentration	Fluid Milk	Farm Butter	Average of Total Sales
		per lb. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	\$ per cwt. of milk
P.E.I.	1959	67.9	2.18	3.02	4.05	62	2.79
	1960	67.9	2.22	2.94	4.05	64	2.82
N.S.	1959	68.0	-	2.86	5.02	60	4.09
	1960	68.0	-	2.81	5.05	60	4.06
N.B.	1959	66.0	2.49	3.32	4.81	63	3.77
	1960	66.0	2.29	3.29	4.81	63	3.81
Que.	1959	74.1	2.84	2.88	4.52	63	3.39
	1960	72.8	2.69	2.88	4.50	63	3.39
Ont.	1959	69.8	2.90	2.88	4.88	63	3.48
	1960	70.2	2.76	2.79	4.86	64	3.51
Man.	1959	63.4	2.73	2.31	4.46	62	3.09
	1960	64.6	2.71	2.84	4.62	63	3.16
Sask.	1959	65.7	2.65	2.54	4.81	60	3.33
	1960	66.0	2.55	2.50	4.76	59	3.30
Alta.	1959	66.3	2.91	2.90	4.64	60	3.16
	1960	66.0	2.72	2.88	4.64	59	3.09
B.C.	1959	67.3	2.76	2.90	5.75	60	4.71
	1960	67.6	2.52	3.09	5.72	57	4.61
Canada	1959	69.9	2.87	2.87	4.79	62	3.48
	1960	69.4	2.72	2.85	4.79	61	3.49

TABLE 12. - Creamery Butter: Domestic Disappearance for December and January to December, 1951 to 1960

Year	December		January to December	
	Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.	Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.
1951	21,897	1.56	268,542	19.17
1952	25,105	1.73	274,911	19.01
1953	24,696	1.66	285,723	19.25
1954	25,004	1.64	293,292	19.19
1955	26,560	1.69	301,645	19.21
1956	27,604	1.72	313,606	19.50
1957	26,425	1.59	321,554	19.38
1958	27,941	1.64	312,255	18.32
1959	23,018	1.32	303,059	17.38
1960	25,548	1.43	287,783	16.15

TABLE 13. - Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, December and Cumulative January to December, 1956 to 1960

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports ^{1/} '000 lb.	Exports ^{1/} '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						December '000 lb.	Jan.-Dec. '000 lb.
Cheddar Cheese							
1956	41,905	3,394	-	1,212	39,651	4,436	71,987
1957	55,259	3,417	-	1,066	52,021	5,589	78,558
1958	51,845	3,527	-	3,759	46,774	4,839	81,088
1959	53,377	5,736	2	2,959	52,532	3,624	82,071
1960	57,525	4,259	-	3,140	55,234	3,410	87,565
Process Cheese ^{2/}							
1956	3,759	3,284	-	34	3,750	3,259	45,506
1957	3,356	3,979	-	17	2,799	4,519	46,537
1958	3,430	4,874	-	9	3,361	4,934	50,214
1959	3,743	4,975	-	13	3,567	5,138	52,016
1960	4,137	4,920	-	17	3,919	5,121	55,179
Other Cheese (hard and soft varieties)							
1959	3,666	1,061	1,011	6	3,209	2,523	23,864
1960	3,919	1,145	1,343	6	3,358	3,043	25,430

^{1/} Trade data for 1960 are preliminary and subject to revision.

^{2/} Data revised to include process cheese made from varieties of cheese other than cheddar.

TABLE 14. - Condensed, Evaporated and Powdered Milk Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, December and Cumulative January to December, 1956 to 1960

Year	Stocks	Production	Imports ^{1/}	Exports ^{1/}	Stocks	Domestic Disappearance	
	Beginning				End	December	Jan.-Dec.
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Evaporated Whole Milk							
1956	54,416 ^{2/}	14,999	-	877	46,847 ^{2/}	21,691	299,715
1957	58,305	12,928	-	265	47,878	23,090	302,342
1958	56,926	17,346	-	131	47,781	26,360	302,212
1959	54,936	14,376	-	347	44,598	24,367	300,851
1960	53,659	16,622	-	221	45,453	24,607	312,831
Condensed Whole Milk							
1956	939	883	5	149	794	884	14,982
1957	1,122	816	4	-	936	1,006	13,952
1958	780	1,034	1	-	608	1,207	14,562
1959	752	1,180	-	-	722	1,210	14,437
1960	589	1,288	-	-	887	990	14,253
Whole Milk Powder							
1956	1,569	731	3	1,531	1,492	... ^{3/}	5,024
1957	3,708	1,484	24	1,827	3,712	... ^{3/}	4,577
1958	2,446	965	9	1,456	2,684	... ^{3/}	3,320
1959	973	1,253	9	777	1,418	40	3,879
1960	6,673	2,099	13	4,227	6,475	... ^{3/}	9,246
Skim Milk Powder							
1956	9,242	3,487	221	170	7,978	4,802	81,736
1957	43,478	8,293	1	59	47,838	3,875	90,064
1958	86,548	8,491	-	4,195	77,313	13,531	109,673
1959	21,741	9,747	-	19,718	21,942	... ^{3/}	121,302
1960	24,673	9,214	-	1,328	24,098	8,461	116,705
Evaporated Skim Milk							
1956	9	493	-	-	11	491	8,775
1957	24	517	-	-	10	531	9,185
1958	77	600	-	-	82	595	9,956
1959	120	188	-	-	86	222	7,658
1960	60	486	-	-	78	468	8,648

^{1/} Trade data for 1960 are preliminary and subject to revision.

^{2/} Include stocks held by manufacturers and wholesalers. Stocks held by wholesalers were not collected after July, 1957.

^{3/} Since stocks and exports exceed the total supply, disappearance data are not shown for the month indicated.

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SUPPLEMENT TO THE DAIRY REVIEW, JANUARY, 1961

The green pages of this supplement contain revised statistics of milk production and utilization for 1959 and 1960. Utilization data include butter made on farms, the milk equivalent of dairy factory products and fluid sales, milk fed to livestock and milk consumed in farm homes. The 1960 data differ from previously published information which appeared in monthly issues of The Dairy Review in that virtually 100 per cent of the dairy factories and milk distributors known to be operating in Canada have forwarded complete monthly information for the year. Some have corrected monthly reports forwarded earlier. When monthly publications go to press, publication deadlines make it necessary to estimate production of sales for late reporting firms. The 1959 data has been revised slightly from that shown in the supplement to the January 1960 issue of The Dairy Review. Minor changes result from further corrections submitted by firms for that year.

Milk production estimates are the sum of the quantities of milk used in factories, by milk distributors and on farms. Since reporters supply information in terms of dairy products, these products must be converted to milk equivalent. The conversion factors used are found on page 10 of the supplement.

The yellow pages contain revised farm cash income data that correspond to the revised production data appearing in the green pages. Generally the average values used are similar to those used for 1959 and 1960 in the monthly issues of The Dairy Review. Most of the revisions in farm cash income are caused by related changes in milk utilization estimates.

TABLE 1. - Farm Butter Made and Sold, Canada, by Month, 1959 and 1960 ^{1/}

Month	Butter Sold Off Farms		Butter Consumed in Farm Homes		Total Butter Made on Farms	
	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	43	39	745	718	788	757
February	41	37	728	701	769	738
March	45	44	745	771	790	815
April	52	43	813	744	865	787
May	59	47	858	782	917	829
June	67	60	897	782	964	842
July	68	57	880	759	948	816
August	65	54	873	748	938	802
September	63	53	888	791	951	844
October	57	52	890	797	947	849
November	45	45	800	715	845	760
December	45	35	765	644	810	679
Year	650	566	9,882	8,952	10,532	9,518

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2. - Farm Butter: Production by Province and by Month, 1959 and 1960 ^{1/}

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	10	8	33	36	50	47
February	8	8	32	33	46	45
March	9	10	31	33	46	52
April	9	9	37	33	54	54
May	11	7	51	53	72	71
June	11	11	66	65	85	84
July	10	7	78	55	84	83
August	10	5	77	51	81	81
September	8	6	72	60	83	86
October	10	5	73	53	77	89
November	12	9	49	46	69	71
December	8	9	43	37	55	55
Year	116	94	642	555	802	818
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	102	101	53	41	113	112
February	95	70	61	50	112	96
March	86	125	70	64	116	99
April	89	92	95	72	114	96
May	91	71	79	62	125	108
June	110	58	60	56	134	108
July	99	66	59	46	126	112
August	88	58	42	52	127	113
September	90	92	55	48	140	114
October	105	129	68	49	126	114
November	108	80	62	61	115	95
December	122	72	54	43	109	103
Year	1,185	1,014	758	644	1,457	1,270
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	225	196	176	190	26	26
February	223	214	164	192	28	30
March	223	220	174	179	35	33
April	241	213	190	183	36	35
May	239	219	209	199	40	39
June	241	219	217	197	40	44
July	231	212	221	195	40	40
August	231	204	245	195	37	43
September	224	192	240	209	39	37
October	224	196	228	180	36	34
November	211	194	192	176	27	28
December	200	182	192	151	27	27
Year	2,713	2,461	2,448	2,246	411	416

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 3. - Milk Production and Utilization, by Product and by Month, 1959 and 1960 ^{1/}

Month	Creamery Butter		Factory Cheese ^{2/}		Other Factory Products ^{3/}	
	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	292,969	293,179	36,326	50,935	78,107	91,581
February	251,853	276,050	31,725	42,857	77,172	97,630
March	352,849	390,359	47,223	64,763	104,409	118,191
April	574,446	603,931	79,438	96,370	136,741	145,135
May	813,361	847,548	129,127	148,064	175,458	193,273
June	1,120,204	1,089,224	182,551	193,111	206,822	238,219
July	1,008,705	959,846	167,736	175,461	206,524	232,608
August	890,111	889,269	158,371	159,241	177,020	224,784
September	836,269	751,443	163,473	140,576	153,705	176,916
October	674,154	597,659	143,104	119,153	127,098	143,893
November	430,163	423,891	94,184	81,685	82,378	102,981
December	373,441	362,723	74,459	59,079	86,018	100,834
Year	7,618,525	7,485,122	1,307,717	1,331,300	1,611,452	1,866,045
	Farm Butter		Farm Home Consumed		Fed to Livestock	
January	18,438	17,715	87,100	85,970	45,854	48,141
February	17,994	17,268	76,840	79,060	49,673	51,247
March	18,485	19,072	84,440	86,530	80,880	87,479
April	20,242	18,416	86,260	87,460	115,320	116,540
May	21,457	19,398	91,390	93,010	100,390	98,200
June	22,558	19,703	92,220	91,540	66,600	65,720
July	22,184	19,094	97,490	98,420	50,670	50,530
August	21,949	18,767	96,700	99,350	41,880	39,467
September	22,254	19,749	89,550	90,130	36,891	37,082
October	22,160	19,867	90,710	90,650	37,300	37,214
November	19,774	17,783	84,720	85,210	36,720	37,801
December	18,954	15,889	86,790	85,210	40,028	43,292
Year	246,449	222,721	1,064,210	1,072,540	702,206	712,713
	Fluid Milk		Fluid Cream ^{4/}		Total Milk Production	
January	398,377	396,539	74,898	76,135	1,032,069	1,060,195
February	373,747	392,038	69,348	73,551	948,352	1,029,701
March	398,567	413,374	75,749	78,895	1,162,602	1,258,668
April	386,572	402,700	73,161	78,413	1,472,180	1,548,965
May	398,016	401,275	80,542	78,530	1,809,741	1,879,298
June	392,779	389,000	79,870	83,138	2,163,604	2,169,655
July	386,899	385,617	75,597	78,944	2,015,805	2,000,520
August	389,167	392,152	73,036	75,734	1,848,234	1,898,764
September	395,038	400,697	71,022	73,080	1,768,202	1,689,673
October	408,458	406,613	78,302	77,259	1,581,286	1,492,308
November	382,616	398,021	72,053	74,623	1,202,608	1,221,995
December	404,791	415,527	83,258	85,960	1,167,739	1,168,514
Year	4,715,027	4,793,553	906,836	934,262	18,186,737 ^{5/}	18,433,320 ^{5/}

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

^{2/} Data include milk equivalents of cheddar and other whole milk and cream cheese.

^{3/} Data include milk equivalents of concentrated whole milk products and ice cream.

^{4/} Cream expressed as milk.

^{5/} Milk equivalents of cottage cheese, though not shown by months, are included in milk production totals for 1959 and 1960.

TABLE 4. - Total Milk Production, by Province and by Month, 1959 and 1960 ^{1/}
 (Milk equivalents of cottage cheese, though not shown by months, are included in yearly totals.)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	11,923	10,736	30,293	28,131	25,879	24,626
February	9,735	9,168	27,351	27,580	22,874	23,423
March	10,911	9,861	30,389	30,105	27,030	28,134
April	14,735	13,937	32,991	31,670	34,344	34,712
May	20,401	21,510	35,412	36,258	41,655	44,262
June	30,169	31,498	43,699	43,184	54,540	55,638
July	32,987	30,651	43,300	39,142	53,813	52,473
August	29,658	27,174	39,415	36,866	47,486	46,476
September	26,715	22,241	37,542	33,318	45,007	38,812
October	23,358	19,157	35,401	31,753	39,528	34,757
November	15,940	15,843	28,162	29,277	28,722	29,482
December	13,089	13,570	29,040	30,405	27,525	26,950
Year	239,630	225,355	413,455	398,140	448,470	439,810
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	252,717	278,689	390,644	400,826	73,864	69,547
February	215,718	251,926	361,418	393,422	73,760	72,389
March	290,857	335,798	439,268	478,813	87,176	85,698
April	459,372	497,369	519,695	553,387	100,213	96,475
May	596,402	653,876	631,460	638,379	116,164	111,266
June	795,060	799,328	700,077	694,004	134,290	132,334
July	732,402	734,869	624,104	618,085	126,458	122,963
August	674,699	697,995	579,433	598,612	111,423	112,178
September	668,320	624,073	565,944	538,244	100,178	97,442
October	570,397	540,631	544,078	483,096	80,431	82,977
November	406,714	406,950	419,828	409,827	65,007	70,618
December	354,546	348,492	427,257	410,972	69,566	72,244
Year	6,017,523	6,170,312	6,209,008	6,223,604	1,139,521	1,127,127
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	85,944	85,326	97,215	98,294	63,590	64,020
February	83,934	87,515	93,878	101,732	59,684	62,546
March	98,268	102,030	109,994	118,777	68,710	69,452
April	112,773	113,915	127,540	134,948	70,517	72,552
May	137,527	132,066	149,916	159,099	80,804	82,582
June	153,501	150,633	175,198	183,505	77,070	79,531
July	150,369	146,039	176,278	178,347	76,094	77,951
August	135,773	135,021	157,306	168,769	73,041	75,673
September	114,629	114,813	141,187	146,870	68,680	73,860
October	100,369	97,949	117,589	127,669	70,134	74,319
November	80,630	84,262	95,311	107,665	62,294	68,071
December	83,439	86,957	98,119	108,338	65,158	70,586
Year	1,337,545	1,337,109	1,541,008	1,635,779	840,577	876,084

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 5. - Milk Equivalents of Factory Products, by Province and by Month, 1959 and 1960 ^{1/}

(Milk equivalents of cottage cheese, though not shown by months, are included in yearly totals)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	7,187	5,753	9,010	6,705	6,828	5,906
February	5,206	4,715	7,555	6,432	5,211	5,034
March	5,644	4,697	8,450	7,083	7,160	7,131
April	8,355	7,524	10,821	8,924	13,473	13,365
May	13,535	15,055	13,128	13,428	20,474	22,669
June	23,732	25,103	20,313	19,282	33,377	34,074
July	26,768	24,471	18,375	14,308	32,138	29,667
August	23,858	21,253	15,618	12,664	27,153	25,937
September	21,722	17,378	14,403	10,479	24,963	19,099
October	18,483	14,298	12,007	8,977	19,371	14,676
November	11,274	11,071	7,260	7,434	10,310	10,099
December	8,347	8,666	7,047	8,012	8,258	7,827
Year	174,120	159,993	144,447	124,179	208,783	195,549
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	77,048	100,550	175,450	187,912	32,162	27,921
February	50,509	80,117	157,994	181,668	33,737	31,276
March	97,682	130,429	214,158	248,256	44,260	41,613
April	245,058	272,996	296,997	322,583	56,393	52,937
May	391,641	444,683	396,133	407,841	72,166	66,881
June	609,330	611,543	476,908	479,333	91,528	89,556
July	553,216	551,775	413,367	414,591	85,130	81,289
August	499,326	518,897	370,161	394,358	70,626	71,556
September	496,735	448,764	356,316	331,059	59,599	57,208
October	394,779	361,189	323,887	270,781	38,781	41,753
November	237,721	230,648	216,631	203,337	26,127	31,099
December	171,535	165,911	210,997	187,089	28,408	30,959
Year	3,824,899	3,917,818	3,614,801	3,634,745	639,908	625,044
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	33,459	32,305	46,355	48,070	19,903	20,573
February	35,105	35,435	46,153	51,623	19,280	20,237
March	44,878	45,476	58,482	65,539	23,767	23,094
April	58,696	58,964	74,118	81,276	26,714	26,867
May	81,361	76,755	94,443	105,349	35,065	36,224
June	99,442	97,257	123,044	131,389	31,903	33,017
July	98,944	93,705	124,635	127,174	30,392	30,935
August	83,792	81,617	106,516	118,832	28,452	28,180
September	65,338	63,217	89,208	94,104	25,163	27,627
October	47,663	45,435	65,642	75,725	23,743	27,871
November	30,871	33,662	47,038	57,191	19,493	24,016
December	30,961	33,591	48,211	56,274	20,154	24,307
Year	710,899	698,002	925,322	1,014,312	308,830	327,889

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6. - Fluid Milk Sales, by Province and by Month, 1959 and 1960 ^{1/}

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	1,864	1,994	13,790	13,790	11,716	11,365
February	1,750	1,925	12,813	13,582	10,864	11,299
March	1,889	2,040	14,072	14,635	11,704	12,172
April	1,861	1,991	13,697	14,382	11,537	11,422
May	1,894	1,913	13,853	14,130	11,557	11,210
June	1,859	1,840	13,684	13,958	11,254	11,141
July	2,167	2,080	14,034	14,315	11,627	11,394
August	2,209	2,231	14,067	14,770	11,100	11,433
September	1,976	1,877	13,941	14,499	11,351	11,351
October	2,065	2,044	14,613	14,613	11,746	11,629
November	1,909	1,947	13,389	14,326	11,048	11,600
December	2,001	2,001	14,170	14,878	11,682	11,916
Year	23,444	23,883	166,123	171,878	137,186	137,932
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	120,153	120,153	149,833	149,833	20,825	20,825
February	114,595	118,033	140,456	148,883	19,048	20,191
March	120,877	123,295	149,619	155,604	20,586	21,615
April	117,398	122,094	143,725	150,911	19,852	20,845
May	118,167	120,530	152,481	152,481	20,199	21,209
June	115,700	118,014	151,580	145,517	20,425	20,425
July	114,892	116,041	147,265	142,847	19,351	20,319
August	115,389	118,851	149,736	143,747	19,876	20,671
September	118,125	120,488	150,838	147,821	20,317	21,536
October	119,061	122,633	156,708	150,440	20,950	21,998
November	116,575	122,404	143,478	146,348	19,266	21,000
December	124,012	125,252	151,501	156,046	21,261	21,899
Year	1,414,944	1,447,788	1,787,220	1,790,478	241,956	252,533
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	23,040	23,040	26,147	24,840	31,009	30,699
February	21,734	23,255	24,141	25,107	28,346	29,763
March	23,058	24,672	25,881	26,916	30,881	32,425
April	22,594	23,724	25,434	25,943	30,474	31,388
May	22,853	23,310	26,020	25,500	30,992	30,992
June	22,757	22,529	24,970	24,720	30,550	30,856
July	21,688	22,122	24,657	24,657	31,218	31,842
August	22,235	23,569	23,701	24,175	30,854	32,705
September	22,137	23,908	25,894	26,930	30,459	32,287
October	24,023	24,503	26,974	26,435	32,318	32,318
November	22,247	23,804	24,727	25,716	29,977	30,876
December	23,634	25,052	25,639	26,665	30,891	31,818
Year	272,000	283,488	304,185	307,604	367,969	377,969

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 7. - Milk Equivalent of Fluid Cream Sales, by Province and by Month, 1959 and 1960 ^{1/}

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	264	251	1,621	1,653	1,485	1,455
February	259	254	1,594	1,674	1,463	1,507
March	277	271	1,681	1,765	1,620	1,604
April	258	271	1,627	1,822	1,460	1,591
May	275	258	1,778	1,760	1,609	1,512
June	281	298	1,917	2,243	1,630	1,907
July	388	376	2,576	2,602	2,202	2,070
August	357	446	1,988	2,008	1,748	1,731
September	269	274	1,663	1,696	1,431	1,460
October	276	254	1,693	1,693	1,509	1,539
November	226	233	1,506	1,581	1,379	1,462
December	276	270	1,747	1,869	1,538	1,600
Year	3,406	3,456	21,391	22,366	19,074	19,438
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	22,449	23,122	27,021	27,021	5,833	5,950
February	20,331	20,738	25,141	26,901	5,374	5,696
March	22,086	22,749	27,553	28,655	5,886	6,063
April	21,333	22,826	26,550	28,408	5,710	5,767
May	24,065	23,102	29,697	28,806	5,884	5,649
June	23,956	24,914	28,985	30,144	5,741	5,626
July	22,577	24,609	25,591	26,871	5,549	5,494
August	22,625	23,530	23,953	25,390	5,729	5,557
September	21,214	21,638	24,603	25,341	5,626	5,570
October	21,940	21,940	28,192	27,628	6,352	6,098
November	20,821	21,446	26,168	27,215	5,673	5,616
December	24,134	24,134	30,696	32,231	6,226	6,226
Year	267,531	274,748	324,150	334,611	69,583	69,312
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	4,300	4,515	4,675	4,628	7,250	7,540
February	4,007	4,528	4,366	4,759	6,813	7,494
March	4,364	4,844	4,729	5,013	7,553	7,931
April	4,144	4,683	4,562	4,927	7,517	8,118
May	4,240	4,367	4,793	4,793	8,201	8,283
June	4,143	4,392	4,666	4,806	8,551	8,808
July	4,001	4,121	4,405	4,493	8,308	8,308
August	4,171	4,421	4,696	4,649	7,769	8,002
September	4,142	4,515	4,569	4,706	7,505	7,880
October	4,791	4,935	5,268	5,057	8,281	8,115
November	4,305	4,736	4,583	4,720	7,392	7,614
December	4,714	5,185	4,996	5,246	8,931	9,199
Year	51,322	55,242	56,308	57,797	94,071	97,292

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 8. - Consumption of Milk in Farm Homes, by Province and by Month, 1959 and 1960 ^{1/}

(Data covering milk consumption in farm homes include cream expressed as milk.)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	1,880	1,870	3,790	3,820	3,450	3,280
February	1,730	1,610	3,370	3,480	2,930	2,950
March	1,830	1,660	3,770	3,830	3,250	3,070
April	1,780	1,760	3,730	3,750	3,120	3,220
May	1,940	1,900	3,800	3,980	3,400	3,320
June	1,860	1,940	4,030	4,100	3,540	3,520
July	1,950	2,080	4,390	4,670	3,930	4,010
August	1,950	2,180	4,300	4,760	4,010	3,850
September	1,910	1,900	4,210	3,810	3,610	3,390
October	1,870	1,880	4,380	4,110	3,540	3,340
November	1,850	1,840	3,940	3,700	3,360	3,320
December	1,190	1,930	3,860	3,480	3,560	3,250
Year	22,460	22,550	47,570	47,490	41,700	40,570
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	21,700	22,300	19,200	18,200	8,260	8,110
February	18,900	20,500	17,100	17,100	7,520	7,460
March	20,800	22,800	18,500	18,600	8,270	8,130
April	22,000	24,200	18,500	18,400	8,600	7,890
May	23,300	25,700	19,600	19,500	8,770	8,210
June	23,500	24,400	20,000	18,700	8,860	8,290
July	25,400	27,100	20,600	18,500	9,480	8,870
August	25,100	26,800	20,400	19,600	9,100	8,780
September	22,800	24,100	19,400	18,600	8,460	7,730
October	23,500	24,300	19,800	19,200	8,380	7,650
November	21,100	22,800	18,600	18,000	7,960	7,340
December	23,000	22,100	18,600	18,400	7,800	7,340
Year	271,100	287,100	230,300	222,800	101,460	95,800
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	14,400	14,400	11,700	11,400	2,720	2,590
February	12,500	13,200	10,400	10,400	2,390	2,360
March	14,200	14,400	11,100	11,400	2,720	2,640
April	14,300	14,000	11,700	11,600	2,530	2,640
May	14,900	15,100	13,000	12,500	2,680	2,800
June	15,000	15,400	12,700	12,500	2,730	2,690
July	15,900	16,800	13,000	13,400	2,840	2,990
August	16,400	17,000	12,600	13,300	2,840	3,080
September	14,600	15,000	12,000	12,800	2,560	2,800
October	15,000	14,700	11,600	12,700	2,640	2,720
November	14,400	13,500	10,900	12,100	2,610	2,610
December	14,500	13,800	11,000	12,300	2,560	2,610
Year	176,100	177,300	141,700	146,400	31,820	32,530

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 9. - Milk Fed to Livestock, by Province and by Month, 1959 and 1960 ^{1/}

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
January	494	681	1,310	1,320	1,230	1,520
February	603	477	1,270	1,640	1,330	1,580
March	1,060	959	1,690	2,020	2,220	2,940
April	2,270	2,180	2,250	2,020	3,490	3,850
May	2,500	2,220	1,660	1,720	2,930	3,890
June	2,180	2,060	2,210	2,080	2,750	3,030
July	1,480	1,480	2,100	1,960	1,950	3,390
August	1,050	947	1,640	1,470	1,580	1,630
September	651	672	1,640	1,430	1,710	1,500
October	430	564	1,000	1,120	1,560	1,440
November	400	541	920	1,160	1,010	1,340
December	368	492	1,210	1,300	1,200	1,070
Year	13,486	13,273	18,900	19,240	22,960	27,180
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	8,980	10,200	17,900	16,900	4,140	4,120
February	9,160	10,900	19,300	17,700	5,460	5,520
March	27,400	33,600	27,800	26,200	5,460	5,960
April	51,500	53,100	31,700	31,400	6,990	6,790
May	37,100	38,200	31,700	28,300	6,220	6,790
June	20,000	19,100	21,200	19,000	4,600	5,910
July	14,000	13,800	15,900	14,200	4,000	4,370
August	10,200	8,560	14,200	14,300	3,120	2,970
September	7,340	6,930	13,500	14,300	2,900	2,730
October	8,660	7,550	13,900	13,900	3,020	2,810
November	7,970	7,780	13,500	13,500	3,290	3,340
December	9,010	9,410	14,200	16,200	3,320	3,410
Year	211,320	219,130	234,800	225,900	52,520	54,720
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	5,480	6,480	4,220	4,910	2,100	2,010
February	5,370	6,090	4,980	5,350	2,200	1,990
March	6,550	7,490	5,730	5,720	2,970	2,590
April	7,400	7,560	7,280	6,920	2,440	2,720
May	8,580	7,410	6,770	6,300	2,930	3,370
June	6,520	5,930	4,740	5,480	2,400	3,130
July	4,430	4,330	4,410	4,060	2,400	2,940
August	3,770	3,640	4,060	3,250	2,260	2,700
September	3,170	3,680	3,900	3,440	2,080	2,400
October	3,650	3,790	2,770	3,540	2,310	2,500
November	3,870	4,020	3,570	3,820	2,190	2,300
December	4,950	5,070	3,780	4,320	1,990	2,020
Year	63,740	65,490	56,210	57,110	28,270	30,670

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

CONVERSION RATES

To obtain the butter-fat or milk equivalent, multiply the pounds (or gallons) of product by the conversion rates shown under respective headings below.

Product (lb.)	Butter-fat (lb.)	Milk (lb.) ^{1/}
Butter .....	.82	23.4
Cheese (Cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk) .....	.38	11.0
Ice Cream (gallons) .....	.60	17.0
Cottage Cheese (creamed) .....	.03	0.86
Cream Cheese .....	.36	10.3
Condensed Milk .....	.08	2.3
Evaporated Milk .....	.08	2.3
Whole Milk Powder .....	.28	8.0
Cream Powder .....	.735	21.0
Malted Milk .....	.087	2.5
Condensed Coffee .....	.078	2.22
		Skim Milk (lb.)
Condensed Skim Milk	-	3.0
Evaporated Skim Milk	-	3.0
Skim Milk Powder	-	11.0
Casein	-	33.0
Cottage Cheese	-	7.0
		Buttermilk (lb.)
Condensed Buttermilk	-	3.0
Buttermilk Powder	-	12.0
		Whey (lb.)
Lactose (sugar of milk)	-	22.0
Whey Powder	-	20.0

NET WEIGHT OF STANDARD UNITS

Commodity	Gallons	Quarts	Pints
	CONVERSION RATE TO POUNDS		
Whole Milk	10.3	2.58	1.29
Skim Milk	10.4	2.60	1.30
Cream	10.0	2.50	1.25

^{1/} Milk with 3.5% butter-fat.

TABLE 10. - Average Values, at the Farm, for Milk and Cream Used in Dairy Products, by Province and by Month, 1960

Month	Prince Edward Island				Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Creamy B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. ^{1/} Milk	Fluid Milk	Creamy B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. ^{1/} Milk	Fluid Milk	Creamy B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. ^{1/} Milk	Fluid Milk
	¢ per lb.	\$ per cwt.			¢ per lb.	\$ per cwt.			¢ per lb.	\$ per cwt.		
Jan.	67.9	2.29	2.81	4.04	68.0	-	2.78	5.02	66.0	2.48	3.30	4.81
Feb.	67.9	2.29	2.97	4.00	68.0	-	2.83	5.01	66.0	2.44	3.28	4.79
Mar.	66.9	2.29	2.90	4.02	68.0	-	2.81	5.01	66.0	2.40	3.28	4.79
Apr.	65.9	2.29	2.94	4.06	68.0	-	2.81	5.01	66.0	2.36	3.27	4.78
May	65.9	2.25	2.78	4.00	66.0	-	2.72	5.00	64.0	2.36	3.30	4.79
June	63.9	2.22	2.67	3.97	63.0	-	2.73	4.99	61.5	2.36	3.29	4.81
July	63.9	2.22	2.70	3.97	63.0	-	2.77	4.99	62.0	2.33	3.27	4.79
Aug.	64.9	2.22	2.73	3.92	65.0	-	2.85	4.99	63.0	2.33	3.28	4.79
Sept.	64.9	2.18	2.70	4.00	66.0	-	2.83	5.01	65.0	2.33	3.29	4.80
Oct.	65.9	2.18	2.95	4.06	67.0	-	2.83	5.04	66.0	2.33	3.29	4.82
Nov.	67.9	2.22	2.96	4.04	68.0	-	2.87	5.03	66.0	2.29	3.29	4.82
Dec.	67.9	2.22	2.94	4.05	68.0	-	2.81	5.05	66.0	2.29	3.29	4.81
Year	65.5	2.23	2.80	4.01	65.8	-	2.80	5.01	63.9	2.36	3.28	4.80
		Quebec			Ontario				Manitoba			
Jan.	72.5	2.84	2.88	4.50	71.6	2.75	2.93	4.85	63.7	2.73	2.81	4.46
Feb.	72.5	2.83	2.89	4.49	71.6	2.65	2.85	4.84	63.7	2.54	2.81	4.42
Mar.	71.2	2.74	2.75	4.51	70.2	2.58	2.71	4.85	63.7	2.57	2.81	4.40
Apr.	70.1	2.74	2.61	4.51	68.6	2.52	2.62	4.85	63.4	2.52	2.81	4.40
May	70.1	2.75	2.64	4.48	67.8	2.41	2.58	4.85	62.2	2.58	2.77	4.37
June	70.4	2.75	2.64	4.49	68.0	2.35	2.52	4.85	62.1	2.46	2.77	4.34
July	71.2	2.75	2.75	4.48	68.0	2.37	2.47	4.79	61.7	2.53	2.77	4.34
Aug.	70.6	2.80	2.68	4.49	68.0	2.41	2.47	4.79	61.6	2.42	2.77	4.37
Sept.	70.9	2.75	2.73	4.51	68.4	2.48	2.57	4.81	61.7	2.68	2.77	4.41
Oct.	71.7	2.75	2.84	4.51	69.4	2.57	2.75	4.86	62.7	2.77	2.81	4.45
Nov.	73.6	2.69	3.01	4.51	70.2	2.63	2.82	4.87	64.4	2.74	2.84	4.46
Dec.	72.8	2.69	2.88	4.50	70.2	2.76	2.79	4.86	64.6	2.71	2.84	4.62
Year	71.0	2.75	2.74	4.50	69.0	2.48	2.63	4.84	62.6	2.58	2.80	4.42
		Saskatchewan			Alberta				British Columbia			
Jan.	66.4	2.65	2.53	4.75	66.0	2.84	2.86	4.62	69.4	2.59	2.28	5.69
Feb.	66.1	2.50	2.47	4.74	66.1	2.71	2.83	4.60	69.4	2.48	2.31	5.69
Mar.	66.1	2.49	2.44	4.71	66.1	2.68	2.83	4.61	67.0	2.48	2.95	5.72
Apr.	65.9	2.44	2.45	4.72	66.0	2.61	2.75	4.60	65.4	2.48	2.92	5.69
May	64.6	2.39	2.38	4.14	65.9	2.56	2.73	4.59	65.4	2.48	2.92	5.64
June	63.5	2.38	2.35	4.09	65.8	2.55	2.68	4.56	65.6	2.51	2.90	5.64
July	64.2	2.38	2.36	4.11	65.5	2.57	2.68	4.56	65.6	2.60	2.87	5.66
Aug.	64.2	2.35	2.40	4.22	65.5	2.63	2.74	4.61	65.7	2.64	2.88	5.46
Sept.	64.5	2.45	2.41	4.29	65.6	2.69	2.79	4.63	66.0	2.65	2.94	5.56
Oct.	65.1	2.55	2.51	4.83	65.6	2.72	2.89	4.66	65.7	2.64	3.20	5.62
Nov.	65.8	2.53	2.53	4.84	65.9	2.72	2.91	4.66	67.5	2.48	3.15	5.67
Dec.	66.0	2.55	2.50	4.76	66.0	2.72	2.88	4.64	67.6	2.52	3.09	5.72
Year	64.9	2.46	2.42	4.52	65.8	2.64	2.77	4.61	66.4	2.57	2.85	5.65

^{1/} Manufacturing milk prices include milk and cream used in the production of ice cream and concentrated milk products, all expressed as milk equivalents.

TABLE 11. - Farm Cash Income from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, by Product and by Month, 1959 and 1960 1/

Month	(1) Creamery Butter-fat		(2) Cheese Milk <u>2/</u>		(3) Manufacturing Milk <u>3/</u>	
	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
January	7,115	7,149	1,027	1,412	2,310	2,556
February	6,071	6,697	875	1,155	2,241	2,694
March	8,530	9,382	1,233	1,699	2,967	3,272
April	13,868	14,392	2,076	2,490	3,795	3,882
May	19,512	20,096	3,541	3,715	4,678	5,126
June	26,918	25,812	5,057	4,780	5,352	6,233
July	24,269	22,860	4,751	4,381	5,407	6,134
August	21,612	21,133	4,539	4,052	4,648	5,898
September	20,519	17,966	4,742	3,620	4,185	4,758
October	16,592	14,456	4,409	3,142	3,576	4,093
November	10,648	10,401	2,866	2,171	2,377	3,007
December	9,148	8,816	2,137	1,605	2,465	2,878
Year	184,802	179,160	37,649	34,604	44,001	50,531
	(4) Fluid Milk		(5) Fluid Cream		(6) Fluid Sales	
January	18,680	18,910	2,223	2,234	20,903	21,144
February	17,512	18,647	2,055	2,129	19,567	20,776
March	18,627	19,715	2,222	2,259	20,849	21,974
April	18,046	19,189	2,141	2,237	20,187	21,426
May	18,433	18,925	2,287	2,248	20,720	21,173
June	18,191	18,338	2,258	2,344	20,449	20,682
July	17,896	18,101	2,166	2,226	20,062	20,327
August	17,950	18,391	2,045	2,127	19,995	20,518
September	18,359	18,908	2,041	2,060	20,400	20,968
October	19,634	19,432	2,212	2,195	21,846	21,627
November	18,417	19,044	2,111	2,175	20,528	21,219
December	19,403	19,886	2,455	2,521	21,858	22,407
Year	221,148	227,486	26,216	26,755	247,364	254,241
	(7) Farm Butter		Total Farm Cash Income <u>4/</u>		<u>1/</u> Data for Newfoundland are not available. <u>2/</u> Includes cash income from cream used in creamed cottage cheese. <u>3/</u> Milk and cream for manufacture of ice cream and concentrated whole milk products. <u>4/</u> Total of 1, 2, 3, 6 and 7.	
January	25	24	31,380	32,285		
February	26	22	28,780	31,344		
March	27	28	33,606	36,355		
April	31	26	39,957	42,216		
May	35	29	48,486	50,139		
June	40	37	57,816	57,544		
July	40	35	54,529	53,737		
August	39	33	50,833	51,634		
September	38	33	49,884	47,345		
October	35	33	46,458	43,351		
November	28	28	36,447	36,826		
December	28	23	35,636	35,729		
Year	392	351	514,208	518,887		

TABLE 12. - Farm Cash Income from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter,
by Province and by Month, 1959 and 1960 ^{1/}

(Annual total farm cash income figures for each province include cash income from cream used in the manufacture of creamed cottage cheese)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
January	269	229	965	912	776	749
February	209	202	881	894	696	724
March	224	207	966	965	788	820
April	281	271	1,003	1,002	923	929
May	407	442	1,068	1,092	1,088	1,126
June	640	661	1,226	1,221	1,351	1,379
July	724	659	1,227	1,139	1,368	1,301
August	654	599	1,148	1,117	1,215	1,225
September	593	491	1,106	1,043	1,171	1,060
October	535	437	1,089	1,012	1,058	977
November	363	363	904	960	822	861
December	296	308	945	1,012	824	823
Year	5,195	4,869	12,545	12,385	12,082	11,976
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	8,048	8,716	12,274	12,905	1,768	1,703
February	7,044	7,995	11,305	12,618	1,711	1,732
March	8,596	9,533	13,162	14,529	2,022	2,036
April	12,108	12,960	14,857	15,956	2,241	2,242
May	15,982	17,192	17,701	17,953	2,601	2,537
June	21,375	21,364	19,653	19,253	3,034	2,987
July	19,966	19,960	17,875	17,387	2,835	2,799
August	18,708	19,152	16,895	16,947	2,550	2,601
September	18,942	17,440	16,858	15,809	2,347	2,335
October	16,396	15,443	17,063	14,821	1,956	2,055
November	12,224	12,252	13,555	13,007	1,579	1,781
December	10,852	10,680	13,691	13,187	1,727	1,870
Year	170,250	172,695	185,053	184,519	26,397	26,703
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	1,973	1,966	2,455	2,432	2,852	2,673
February	1,928	2,040	2,337	2,528	2,669	2,611
March	2,202	2,339	2,715	2,952	2,931	2,974
April	2,494	2,602	3,051	3,259	2,999	2,995
May	2,870	2,813	3,553	3,793	3,216	3,191
June	3,276	3,196	4,156	4,351	3,105	3,132
July	3,252	3,122	4,185	4,241	3,097	3,129
August	2,954	2,945	3,744	4,041	2,965	3,007
September	2,559	2,569	3,446	3,598	2,862	3,000
October	2,412	2,351	2,982	3,172	2,967	3,083
November	1,921	2,055	2,418	2,697	2,661	2,850
December	1,977	2,105	2,497	2,731	2,827	3,013
Year	29,827	30,117	37,578	39,842	35,281	35,781

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 13. - Farm Cash Income from Milk and Cream Used in Fluid Sales, by Province and by Month, 1959 and 1960 ^{1/}

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
January	84	87	741	741	601	595
February	78	85	691	728	559	590
March	85	91	755	783	604	636
April	82	90	734	774	587	598
May	86	85	746	757	594	587
June	84	83	743	760	581	599
July	99	95	775	787	616	614
August	99	101	759	795	576	605
September	88	84	749	775	580	593
October	94	91	788	785	603	612
November	85	86	719	767	570	607
December	90	90	763	806	613	626
Year	1,054	1,068	8,963	9,258	7,084	7,262
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	6,007	6,050	7,689	7,924	1,048	1,065
February	5,689	5,856	7,208	7,857	957	1,020
March	6,019	6,171	7,695	8,218	1,030	1,089
April	5,837	6,113	7,370	7,972	993	1,047
May	5,925	6,035	7,801	8,049	1,010	1,052
June	5,844	5,962	7,707	7,727	1,013	1,010
July	5,759	5,849	7,389	7,430	963	1,004
August	5,734	5,969	7,408	7,436	994	1,026
September	5,823	6,001	7,572	7,673	1,022	1,075
October	5,969	6,099	8,254	7,946	1,089	1,118
November	5,839	6,114	7,639	7,777	995	1,064
December	6,276	6,307	8,127	8,351	1,091	1,153
Year	70,721	72,526	91,859	94,360	12,205	12,723
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	1,198	1,208	1,341	1,279	2,194	2,195
February	1,116	1,214	1,229	1,289	2,040	2,137
March	1,174	1,280	1,315	1,381	2,172	2,325
April	1,152	1,235	1,287	1,330	2,145	2,267
May	1,045	1,069	1,315	1,303	2,198	2,236
June	1,033	1,024	1,260	1,259	2,184	2,258
July	992	1,006	1,243	1,249	2,226	2,293
August	1,035	1,101	1,221	1,244	2,169	2,241
September	1,060	1,135	1,333	1,380	2,173	2,252
October	1,310	1,307	1,413	1,377	2,326	2,292
November	1,205	1,272	1,286	1,333	2,190	2,199
December	1,257	1,322	1,332	1,386	2,309	2,366
Year	13,577	14,173	15,575	15,810	26,326	27,061

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 14. - Farm Cash Income from Milk Used in Fluid Milk Sales, by Province and by Month, 1959 and 1960 ^{1/}

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
January	75	79	692	692	551	547
February	70	77	643	680	511	541
March	76	82	705	733	550	583
April	74	81	686	721	539	546
May	77	77	694	706	541	537
June	75	73	687	697	528	536
July	87	83	700	714	544	546
August	88	87	702	737	518	548
September	79	75	700	726	532	545
October	85	83	738	736	554	561
November	78	79	675	721	524	559
December	81	81	711	751	562	573
Year	945	957	8,333	8,614	6,454	6,622
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January	5,383	5,407	6,997	7,267	916	929
February	5,134	5,300	6,559	7,206	836	892
March	5,427	5,561	6,987	7,547	898	951
April	5,259	5,506	6,698	7,319	866	917
May	5,270	5,400	7,121	7,395	879	927
June	5,195	5,299	7,064	7,058	884	886
July	5,147	5,199	6,818	6,842	838	882
August	5,146	5,336	6,888	6,885	865	903
September	5,280	5,434	6,984	7,110	894	950
October	5,405	5,531	7,600	7,311	943	979
November	5,269	5,520	7,016	7,127	863	937
December	5,605	5,636	7,393	7,584	948	1,012
Year	63,520	65,129	84,125	86,651	10,630	11,165
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January	1,094	1,094	1,208	1,148	1,764	1,747
February	1,021	1,102	1,108	1,155	1,630	1,694
March	1,070	1,162	1,185	1,241	1,729	1,855
April	1,055	1,120	1,162	1,193	1,707	1,786
May	944	965	1,184	1,170	1,723	1,748
June	935	921	1,134	1,127	1,689	1,741
July	898	909	1,122	1,124	1,742	1,802
August	934	995	1,090	1,114	1,719	1,786
September	956	1,026	1,204	1,247	1,730	1,795
October	1,184	1,183	1,263	1,232	1,862	1,816
November	1,095	1,152	1,155	1,198	1,742	1,751
December	1,137	1,192	1,190	1,237	1,776	1,820
Year	12,323	12,821	14,005	14,186	20,813	21,341

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

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