

# DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS 

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The preliminary estimate of milk produced in March is 1,292,000,000 pounds. This is 2.6 per cent greater than production in the same month last year, and would make the total estimate of production during the first three months of the year $3,396,000,000$ pounds. This is 1.4 per cent higher than production in the January to March period, 1960.

About 46 per cent of the milk produced in March, or $596,846,000$ pounds, was used for dairy factory products. Dairy factory utilization was 4.1 per cent greater than in March, 1960, with increased quantities going into all products except factory cheese other than cheddar. The quantity going into creamery butter production, the most important of the products, was up 4.6 per cent.

TABLE 1. - Milk Equivalent of Dairy Factory Products, March and January to March, 1960 and 1961

| Product | March |  |  | January - March |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1960 | 1961 | Percentage Change | 1960 | 1961 | Percentage Change |
|  | '000 1b. | ${ }^{\prime} 000 \mathrm{lb}$. | \% | 1000 lb 。 | 1000 1b. | \% |
| Greamery Butter | 390,359 |  | (+) 4.6 | 959,588 | 1,030,560 |  |
| Factory Cheese 1/ | 64,768 | 64,172 | $(-) 0.9$ | 158,560 | 150,514 | (-) 5.1 |
| Concentrated Whole Milk Products | 72,767 | 75,554 | (t) 3.8 | 191,122 | 183,463 | (-) 4.0 |
| Ice Cream Mix | 45,424 | 48,790 | (+) 7.4 | 116,280 | 117,062 | (+) 0.7 |
| Totals | 573,318 | 596,846 | (+) 4.1 | 1,425,550 | 1,481,599 | (+) 3.9 |

1/ Data include cheddar and other whole milk and cream cheese.
Fluid sales of milk and cream in February dropped 1.5 per cent from last year. After adjustments were made for the extra day in February, 1960, however, sales showed an increase of 2.0 per cent. Assuming about the same rate of increase for March accounts for $502,114,000$ pounds, or almost 39 per cent of the preliminary estimate of milk produced during the month.

According to indications from the monthly survey of farms keeping milk cows, 193,000,000 pounds of milk was used on farms during March. This was almost the same as that used last year. Milk used for foeding livestock was 10 per cent over the quantity so used in March, 1960, offsetting the combination of decreases of 7 and 17 per cent in milk and cream used in farm homes and for farm-made butter.

The number of milk cows on farms covered in the survey was 1.4 per cent higher than last year and daily production per cow was fractionally higher.

Farm Milk Production, Utilization and Income in February, 1961
Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in February amounted to $1,018,450,000$ pounds, a decrease of 11 million pounds or 1.1 per cent below that of February, 1960. Of this amount, 423 million pounds or 42 per cent was utilized in factory production, and approximately 459 million pounds or 45 per cent was used for fluld sales. During January-February, the estimated production was 2,105 million pounds, an increase of 15 million pounds above that produced in the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-February amounted to 885 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 938 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to $458,653,000$ pounds in February, a decrease of approximately 7 million pounds in comparison with February of the previous year. This included about 388 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 38 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 70 million pounds representing 7 per cent. During the two month period, fluid sales totalled $937,623,000$ pounds, a decrease of 1 million pounds or approximately 0.1 per cent below those of the corresponding 1960 period.

Farm Butter: Butter made on farms in February amounted to 579,000 pounds, decreasing 22 per cent from the corresponding month in 1960. For January-February, $1,202,000$ pounds were produced, a decrease of 20 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in February amounted to $\$ 31,072,000$. This represented a decrease of approximately 0.9 per cent or $\$ 272,000$ in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of $\$ 3.52$ per hundred pounds of milk was 3 cents lower than in February, 1960. Fluld milk at $\$ 4.76$ per hundred was the same as in February, 1960. Creamery butter-fat decreased from 69.2 cents to 68.1 cents per pound, and farm butter at 62 cents was the same as in February, 1960. Mi7k used in mamufacture increased from $\$ 2.76$ per hundred in February, 1960, to $\$ 2.82$ per hundred in February, 1961. Cheese milk decreased to $\$ 2.62$ per hundred, a decrease of 8 cents per hundred in comparison with the same month a year earlier.

Farm cash income estimates cover all money received by fammers for the sale of milk, cream and farm butter. Govermment subsidies and bonuses are included in these estimates.

Production and Prices of Dairy Products in February, 1961
Greamery Butter
Productions Greamery butter production amounted to 12.7 million pounds in February, 1961. This was 0.9 million pounds or approximately 8 per cent more than that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Stocks: Holdings of creamery butter in store and transit on March 1 amounted to 92.5 million pounds, approximately 7.9 million pounds higher than at March 1 last year. On February 1, 1961, stock holdings at 104.0 million pounds were 8.5 million pounds greater than at the same date a year earlier.

Supply: The quantity of creamery butter represented by stocks on February 1 plus production and imports during the month, amounted to 116.7 million pounds at February 28, 1961. This was an increase of approximately 9.4 million pounds compared to the corresponding supply figure at February 29, 1960.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of creamery butter in February amounted to 21.1 million pounds, a decrease of 1.6 million pounds or 7 per cent less than the corresponding figure for the same month last year. On a per capita basis, it amounted to 1.17 pounds as compared with 1.27 pounds in February, 1960.

Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 64 cents per pound in February, the same as in February, 1960.

Cheddar Cheese
Production: Cheddar cheese production amounted to approximately 2.9 million pounds, a decrease of about 0.2 million pounds compared to production in the same month of the previous year.

Prices: The price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged $323 / 4$ cents per pound at Belleville in February. The comparative price in 1960 was 32 cents.

Ice Cream Mix
The quantity of ice cream mix manufactured in February was approximately 1 million gallons or 82 thousand gallons less than that produced a year ago.

The table below is a summary of data collected in a special survey for 1960 on production of sherbet and water ices.

TABLE 2. - Sherbet and Water Ice: Annual Production in Canada by Province, 1960 Note: Novelty items on sticks, in bars, etc. have been reported in the equivalent volume of sherbet and water ice

| Province | Sherbet and similar <br> frozen products with not <br> more than 5\% milk <br> solids including fat | Water Ice and similar <br> frozen products made <br> without butter-fat or <br> nonfat milk solids |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1000 gal. | 1000 gal. |
| Prince Edward Island | - |  |
| Nova Scotia | 4 | 55 |
| New Brunswick | 5 | 43 |
| Quebec | 51 | 477 |
| Ontario | 230 | 621 |
| Manitoba | 13 | $1 / 1$ |
| Saskatchewan | 4 | 281 |
| Alberta | 21 | 141 |
| British Columbia | 35 | $1,7182 /$ |
| Total | $3632 /$ |  |

1/Excluded to avoid disclosing individual company operations but included in the total.
2/ Novelties accounted for approximately 19.1 per cent of total sherbet products as against 99.8 per cent for total water ice products.

TABLE 3. - Ice Cream: Production of Hard and Soft Types, Canada, by Province, March and Cumulative January to March, 1961

Note: Data compiled from reports by mix manufacturers who report ice cream production and mix sales. Not comparable to old ice cream estimate of mix production $\times 2$ because of variations in stocks and overrun.

| Province | March |  |  | January - March |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hard | Soft | Total | Hard | Soft | Total |
|  | 1000 gal . | ${ }^{1} 000 \mathrm{gal}$. | 1000 gal . | '000 gal. | ${ }^{\prime} 000 \mathrm{gal}$. | '000 gal. |
| Prince Edward Island | 13 | - - 1/ | 13 | 35. | - - 1/ | 35 |
| Nova Scotia | 113 | 4 | 117 | 282 | 5 | 287 |
| New Brunswick | 60 | $--1 /$ | 60 | 153 | $--1 /$ | 153 |
| Quebec | 626 | 25 | 651 | 1,604 | 30 | 1,634 |
| Ontario | 1,128 | 43 | 1,171 | 2,625 | 57 | 2,682 |
| Manitoba | 139 | 6 | 145 | 362 | 16 | 378 |
| Saskatchewan | 165 | 13 | 178 | 422 | 15 | 437 |
| Alberta | 255 | 29 | 284 | 622 | 50 | 672 |
| British Columbia | 262 | 39 | 301 | 705 | 69 | 774 |
| Total | 2,761 | 159 | 2,920 | 6,810 | 242 | 7,052 |

1/Less than 500 gallons.

TABLE 4. - Cottage Cheese: Production in the First Quarter of 1961, Compared with 1960

Note: The data include both creamed and uncreamed cottage cheese

| Province | January to March |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1961 | 1960 | \% of 1960 |
|  | '000 lb. | '000 1b. | \% |
| P.E.I. \& N.B. | 20 | 22 | 91 |
| N.S. | 130 | 129 | 101 |
| Que. | 484 | 470 | 103 |
| ont. | 2,495 | 2,269 | 110 |
| Man. | 431 | 421 | 102 |
| Sask. | 214 | 184 | 116 |
| Alta. | 552 | 490 | 113 |
| B.C. | 1,449 | 1,334 | 109 |
| Totals | 5,775 | 5,319 | 109 |

TABLE 5. - Milk Production and Utilization, by Province, February, 1960 and 1961

| Province and Year |  | Total <br> Milk <br> Production | Utilization |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Factory Products | Farm <br> Butter | Farm-Home Consumed | Fed to Livestock | Fluid <br> Sales |
|  |  |  | thousand pounds |  |  |  |  |  |
| P.E.I. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | 8,514 8,839 | 4,061 4 / | 187 140 | 1,610 1,520 | $4777$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,179 \\ & 2,005 \end{aligned}$ |
| N.S. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | 27,185 $1 /$ | $6,037 \mathrm{l} /$ 6,514 | 772 538 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,480 \\ & 2,960 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,640 \\ & 1,280 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,256 \\ & 14,986 \end{aligned}$ |
| N.B. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | 23,423 22,237 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,034 \\ & 4,957 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,053 \\ & 1,100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,950 \\ & 2,600 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,580 \\ & 1,030 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,806 \\ & 12,550 \end{aligned}$ |
| Que. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | 251,926 242,608 | 80,117 75,869 | 1,638 1,123 | 20,500 18,000 | $\begin{array}{r} 10,900 \\ 9,260 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138,771 \\ & 138,356 \end{aligned}$ |
| Ont. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 393,422 \\ & 382,144 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 181,668 \\ & 173,498 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,170 \\ 796 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,100 \\ & 16,200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,700 \\ & 18,700 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175,784 \\ & 172,950 \end{aligned}$ |
| Man. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | 72,369 1// $71,741 /$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31,2561 / \\ & 34,209 \mathrm{I} / \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,246 \\ & 1,895 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,440 \\ & 6,010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,520 \\ & 4,600 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,887 \\ & 25,027 \end{aligned}$ |
| Sask. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | 87,515 89,119 | 35,435 38,329 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,007 \\ & 4,306 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,200 \\ & 12,100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,090 \\ & 6,970 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,783 \\ & 27,414 \end{aligned}$ |
| Alta. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | 98,177 105,195 | $\begin{aligned} & 48,068 \\ & 56,665 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,493 \\ 3,042 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,400 \\ & 10,500 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,350 \\ & 5,910 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,866 \\ & 29,078 \end{aligned}$ |
| B.C. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 8,125 \mathrm{l} / \\ 15,481 \mathrm{l} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 702 \\ & 609 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,360 \\ & 2,250 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,990 \\ & 2,300 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37,257 \\ & 36,287 \end{aligned}$ |
| Totals | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,029,701 \\ & 1,018,450 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 416,537 \\ & 423,279 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} 17,268 \\ 13,549 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79,060 \\ & 72,140 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51,247 \\ & 50,829 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 465,589 \\ & 458,653 \end{aligned}$ |

1/ The milk equivalent of concentrated whole milk products is excluded to avoid disclosing individual company operations. It is included in totals.

TABLE 6. - Milk Production and Utilization: Cumulative Data, by Province, January and February, 1960 and 1961


1/ The milk equivalent of concentrated whole milk products is excluded to avoid disclosing individual company operations. It is included in totals.

TABLE 7. - Milk Equivalent of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, by Province, February, 1960 and 1961

| Province and | Year | Creamery Butter | Cheese | $\begin{gathered} \text { Concentrated } \\ \text { Min } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ice } \\ & \text { Cream } \\ & \text { Mix } \end{aligned}$ | Fluid Mill | Fluid Gream |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | thousand pounds of milk |  |  |  |  |  |
| P.E.I. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,604 \\ & 4,259 \end{aligned}$ | 253 | $1 /$ | 204 136 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,925 \\ & 1,771 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 254 \\ & 234 \end{aligned}$ |
| N.S. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,235 \\ & 4,984 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\frac{1}{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,802 \\ & 1,530 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,582 \\ & 13,446 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,674 \\ & 1,540 \end{aligned}$ |
| N.B. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,884 \\ & 3,931 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 198 \\ & 176 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 952 \\ & 850 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,299 \\ & 11,073 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,507 \\ & 1,477 \end{aligned}$ |
| Que. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49,538 \\ & 43,571 \end{aligned}$ | 12,253 16,589 | $\begin{array}{r} 10,166 \\ 7,515 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,160 \\ & 8,194 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118,033 \\ & 118,033 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,738 \\ & 20,323 \end{aligned}$ |
| Ont. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106,751 \\ & 109,910 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,615 \\ & 20,893 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33,226 \\ & 30,455 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,076 \\ & 12,240 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 148,883 \\ & 147,394 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26,901 \\ & 25,556 \end{aligned}$ |
| Man. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,016 \\ & 31,801 \end{aligned}$ | 404 470 | 1/1/ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,836 \\ & 1,938 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,191 \\ & 19,787 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,696 \\ & 5,240 \end{aligned}$ |
| Sask. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33,017 \\ & 36,153 \end{aligned}$ | 242 | - | 2,176 2,176 | $\begin{aligned} & 23,255 \\ & 23,022 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,528 \\ & 4,392 \end{aligned}$ |
| Alta. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43,220 \\ & 52,112 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,210 \\ & 1,221 \end{aligned}$ | 1/ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,638 \\ & 3,332 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,107 \\ & 24,605 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,759 \\ & 4,473 \end{aligned}$ |
| B.C. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,785 \\ 10,085 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 682 \\ 1,078 \end{array}$ | $\frac{1}{1 /}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,658 \\ & 4,318 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,763 \\ & 29,168 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,494 \\ & 7,119 \end{aligned}$ |
| Totals | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 276,050 \\ & 296,806 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42,857 \\ & 40,427 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60,128 \\ & 51,332 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37,502 \\ & 34,714 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 392,038 \\ & 388,299 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73,551 \\ & 70,354 \end{aligned}$ |

1/ Excluded to avoid disclosing individual company operations but included in the total.

TABLE 8. - Milk Utilization: In Factories, in Dairies and on Farms, as Percentage of Production, by Province, February, 1961

| Province | Used in Manufacture |  |  |  | Used for Fluid Sales | Used on Farms |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Creamery Butter | Cheese | Conc.Milk and Ice Cream Mix | Total |  | for <br> Farm <br> Butter |  | Pail <br> Fed to <br> Animals |
|  | percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| P.E.I. N.S. N.B. Que. Ont. Man. Sask. Alta. B.C. | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 19 \\ & 18 \\ & 18 \\ & 29 \\ & 44 \\ & 41 \\ & 50 \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | - <br>  <br> 7 <br> 6 <br> 1 <br> 1 <br> 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 6 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 11 \\ 3 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 25 \\ & 23 \\ & 31 \\ & 46 \\ & 48 \\ & 43 \\ & 54 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 57 \\ & 56 \\ & 57 \\ & 45 \\ & 35 \\ & 31 \\ & 28 \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | 2 <br> 2 <br> 5 <br> 1 <br>  <br> 3 <br> 5 <br> 3 <br> 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 11 \\ 12 \\ 7 \\ 4 \\ 8 \\ 13 \\ 10 \\ 4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & 5 \\ & 4 \\ & 4 \\ & 5 \\ & 6 \\ & 8 \\ & 5 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ |
| Canada | 29 | 4 | 9 | 42 | 45 | 1 | 7 | 5 |

TABLE 9. - Butter Made on Farms, by Province, February and Gumulative January to February, 1960 and 1961

| Province | February |  |  | January - February |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1961 | 1960 | \% of 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | $\%$ of 1960 |
|  | 1000 Lb . | '000 lb . | \% | 1000 lb . | '000 2b. | \% |
| Prince Edward Island | 6 | 8 | 75 | 13 | 16 | 81 |
| Nova Scotia | 23 | 33 | 70 | 56 | 69 | 81 |
| New Brunswick | 47 | 45 | 104 , | 98 | 92 | 107 |
| Quebec | 48 | 70 | 69 | 104 | 171 | 61 |
| antario | 34 | 50 | 68 | 75 | 91 | 82 |
| Manitoba | 81 | 96 | 84 | 168 | 208 | 81 |
| Saskatchewan | 184 | $21 / 4$ | 86 | 370 | 410 | 90 |
| Alberta | 130 | 192 | 68 | 267 | 382 | 70 |
| British Columbia | 26 | 30 | 87 | 51 | 56 | 91 |
| Totals | 579 | 738 | 78 | 1,202 | 1,495 | 80 |

TABIE 10. - Production Trends as Indicated by Reports in the Farm Survey, Conducted as of the 15th of Each Month
A. - Cows Milkeds Percentage of Total Milk Cows, by Province, January, February and March, 1960 and 1961

| Province | January |  | February |  | March |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 |
|  | percentages |  |  |  |  |  |
| P.E.I. | 63.0 | 59.8 | 53.0 | 49.9 | 48.4 | 44.7 |
| N.S. | 68.5 | 67.0 | 67.5 | 66.5 | 68.9 | 66.1 |
| N.B. | 58.1 | 59.2 | 49.2 | 54.8 | 52.2 | 52.8 |
| Que. | 43.8 | 45.8 | 36.3 | 37.6 | 44.4 | 44.3 |
| Ont. | 59.7 | 59.6 | 58.4 | 58.1 | 60.8 | 62.1 |
| Man. | 52.1 | 55.5 | 52.5 | 55.3 | 58.6 | 57.9 |
| Sask. | 52.9 | 54.3 | 56.7 | 53.8 | 59.7 | 59.0 |
| Alta. | 57.8 | 58.2 | 58.1 | 58.5 | 60.9 | 61.2 |
| B.C. | 71.1 | 68.6 | 72.6 | 69.4 | 74.8 | 72.6 |
| Canada | 55.6 | 56.1 | 52.7 | 52.9 | 57.1 | 56.4 |

B. - Milk Production Per Cow: Averages for all Cows and for Cows Milked, by Province, February 1961, March 1960 and 1961

| Province | All Cows |  |  | Cows Milked |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { February } \\ 1961 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { March } \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | March 1960 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Pebruary } \\ 1961 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { March } \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { March } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | pounds |  |  |  |  |  |
| P.E.I. | 11.1 | 11.7 | 10.2 | 20.9 | 24.2 | 22.9 |
| N.S. | 15.3 | 16.0 | 14.7 | 22.7 | 23.2 | 22.2 |
| N.B. | 10.1 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 20.4 | 23.9 | 22.9 |
| Que. | 8.5 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 23.3 | 24.9 | 25.2 |
| Ont. | 17.2 | 18.6 | 19.6 | 29.5 | 30.7 | 31.6 |
| Man. | 13.4 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 25.5 | 26.5 | 26.0 |
| Sask. | 15.2 | 16.6 | 15.3 | 26.8 | 27.8 | 25.9 |
| Alta. | 16.3 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 28.1 | 28.4 | 28.4 |
| B.C. | 20.1 | 21.3 | 20.1 | 27.8 | 28.5 | 27.7 |
| Canada | 13.9 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 26.3 | 27.5 | 27.3 |

TABLE 11. - Farm Cash Income from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, by Province, February, 1960 and 1961


TABLE 12. - Average Farm Values of Butter-fat, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, February, 1950 and 1961

| Province | and Year | Creamery <br> Butter-fat | Cheese Milk | Milk for Ice Cream Mix and Concentration | Fluid Milk | Farm Butter | Average of Total Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\text { per } 1 \mathrm{lb} \text {. }$ | per cht. | per cwt. | ${ }_{\$}^{\text {per cwt. }}$ | $\operatorname{per}_{\phi} \mathrm{lb}$ | $\$$ per cwt. of milk |
| P.E.I. | $\begin{array}{r} -1960 \\ 1961 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67.9 \\ & 67.7 \end{aligned}$ | 2.29 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.97 \\ & 2.99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.00 \\ & 3.98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.93 \\ & 2.86 \end{aligned}$ |
| N.S. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68.0 \\ & 68.0 \end{aligned}$ | - | 2.83 2.85 | $\begin{aligned} & 5.01 \\ & 5.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.10 \\ & 4.06 \end{aligned}$ |
| N.B. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66.0 \\ & 67.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.44 \\ & 2.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.28 \\ & 3.28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.79 \\ & 4.77 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.99 \\ & 3.98 \end{aligned}$ |
| Que. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72.5 \\ & 71.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.83 \\ & 2.74 \end{aligned}$ | 2.89 2.83 | 4.49 4.49 | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.65 \\ & 3.67 \end{aligned}$ |
| Ont. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71.6 \\ & 69.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.65 \\ & 2.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.85 \\ & 2.71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.84 \\ & 4.84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.53 \\ & 3.49 \end{aligned}$ |
| Man. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63.7 \\ & 63.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.54 \\ & 2.72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.81 \\ & 2.74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.42 \\ & 4.59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.03 \\ & 3.03 \end{aligned}$ |
| Sask. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66.1 \\ & 66.1 \end{aligned}$ | 2.50 | 2.47 2.41 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.74 \\ & 4.70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.22 \\ & 3.16 \end{aligned}$ |
| Alta. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66.1 \\ & 66.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.71 \\ & 2.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.83 \\ & 2.80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.60 \\ & 4.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.10 \\ & 3.02 \end{aligned}$ |
| B.C. | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69.4 \\ & 67.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.48 \\ & 2.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.31 \\ & 3.21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.69 \\ & 5.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.54 \\ & 4.51 \end{aligned}$ |
| Canada | $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69.2 \\ & 68.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.70 \\ & 2.62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.76 \\ & 2.82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.76 \\ & 4.76 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.55 \\ & 3.52 \end{aligned}$ |

TABIE 13. - Greamery Butter: Domestic Disappearance for February, January to February and January to December, 1952 to 1961

| Iear | February |  | January to February |  | January to December |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> 1000 lb | Per Capita <br> lb. | Total <br> 1000 lb | Per Capita <br> lb. | Total <br> 1000 lb. | Per Capita <br> Ib. |
|  | 20,674 | 1.43 | 40,082 | 2.77 | 274,911 | 19.01 |
| 1953 | 20,168 | 1.36 | 40,808 | 2.75 | 285,723 | 19.25 |
| 1954 | 20,417 | 1.34 | 41,255 | 2.70 | 293,292 | 19.19 |
| 1955 | 20,872 | 1.33 | 42,497 | 2.71 | 301,645 | 19.21 |
| 1956 | 23,813 | 1.48 | 45,801 | 2.85 | 313,606 | 19.50 |
| 1957 | 22,358 | 1.35 | 47,384 | 2.86 | 321,554 | 19.38 |
| 1958 | 21,825 | 1.28 | 46,329 | 2.72 | 312,255 | 18.32 |
| 1959 | 22,126 | 1.27 | 46,046 | 2.64 | 303,059 | 17.38 |
| 1960 | 22,667 | 1.27 | 42,523 | 2.39 | 287,783 | 16.15 |
| 1961 | $21,096 \mathrm{I}$ | 1.17 | 42,320 | 2.35 |  | - |

Subject to adjustment for exports.
TABLE 14. - Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, February and Cumulative January to February, 1957 to 1961

| Year | Stocks Beginning '000 lb. | Production$1000 \mathrm{lb} .$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Imports } \\ & \text { '000 lb. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Exports } \\ & 1000 \mathrm{lb} . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stocks } \\ & \text { End } \\ & 1000 \mathrm{lb} \text {. } \end{aligned}$ | Domestic Disappearance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { February } \\ & 1000 \mathrm{lb} \text {. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. }- \text { Feb. } \\ & 1000 \mathrm{lb} \end{aligned}$ |
| Cheddar Cheese |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 | 35,709 | 1,963 | - | 322 | 32,238 | 5,112 | 10,801 |
| 1958 | 49,240 | 1,832 | 2 | 68 | 44,629 | 6,377 | 11,578 |
| 1959 | 43,177 | 2,129 | 12 | 276 | 38,430 | 6,612 | 12,436 |
| 1960 | 50,061 | 3,032 | - | 93 | 45,501 | 7,499 | 13,333 |
| 1961 | 50,337 | 2,871 | - | .. 1/ | 45,541 | 7,667 | 14,554 2/ |

Process Cheese

| 1957 | 3,582 | 3,847 | - | 11 | 3,311 | 4,107 | 7,581 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1958 | 3,234 | 4,890 | - | 12 | 3,423 | 4,689 | 8,049 |
| 1959 | 3,310 | 4,891 | - | 8 | 3,336 | 4,857 | 8,336 |
| 1960 | 3,539 | 5,261 | - | 14 | 3,800 | 4,986 | 8,992 |
| 1961 | 3,899 | 5,228 | - | $\ldots 2 /$ | 3,536 | 5,591 | $9,5542 /$ |
| Other Cheese (hard and soft varieties) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 | 3,076 | 887 | 783 | 5 | 3,001 | 1,740 | 3,508 |
| 1961 | 3,027 | 824 | 951 | $\ldots 1 /$ | 2,795 | 2,007 | $4,2722 /$ |

1/Not available.
2) Includes adjustment for January exports.

TABLE 15. - Condensed, Evaporated and Powdered Milx Products, Supnly and Disposition, Canada, Feturuery 1957 to 2901

| Year | Stocks Beginning 1000 1b | Production$10001 b_{0}$ | Imports$000 \mathrm{Ib} \text {. }$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Exports } \\ & 000 \mathrm{Ib} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Stocks } \\ \text { End } \\ 1000 \mathrm{lb} \end{gathered}$ | Domestic Disappearance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | February $1000 \mathrm{lb}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. }- \text { Feb. } \\ & 1000 \text { lb. } \end{aligned}$ |

Evaporated Whole Milk

| 1957 | 24,864 | 13,054 | - | 276 | 18,301 | 19,341 | 46,082 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1958 | 36,893 | 13,663 | - | 178 | 26,776 | 23,602 | 47,278 |
| 1959 | 36,337 | 13,566 | - | 117 | 26,017 | 23,769 | 49,198 |
| 1960 | 23,360 | 18,758 | - | 282 | 14,006 | 27,830 | 66,694 |
| 1961 | 34,871 | 15,091 |  | - | $\cdots 1 /$ | 26,488 | 23,474 |

Condensed Whole Milk

| 1957 | 672 | 1,276 | - | 1 | 652 | 1,295 | 2,504 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1958 | 861 | 1,013 | 8 | - | 614 | 1,268 | 2,406 |
| 1959 | 599 | 1,097 | - | - | 710 | 986 | 2,039 |
| 1960 | 680 | 1,507 | - | 2 | 818 | 1,367 | 2,403 |
| 1961 | 1,148 | 1,244 | - | $\cdots 1 /$ | 1,307 | 1,085 | 2,303 |

Whole Milk Powder

| 1957 | 1,351 | 583 | 2 | 355 | 1,324 | 257 | 412 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| 1958 | 2,798 | 836 | 11 | 963 | 2,292 | 390 | 127 |
| 1959 | 2,252 | 1,163 | 10 | 733 | 1,649 | 1,043 | 1,474 |
| 1960 | 1,627 | 1,248 | 150 | 1,047 | 1,267 | 711 | 1,129 |
| 1961 | 4,372 | 1,250 | 6 | $\cdots 1 /$ | 2,587 | $\ldots, 3$ | $1,4082 /$ |

Skim Milk Powder

| 1957 | 6,097 | 2,568 | 1,670 | 68 | 4,391 | 5,876 | 12,313 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1958 | 47,853 | 5,007 | 1 | 1,583 | 42,172 | 9,106 | 15,903 |
| 1959 | 75,205 | 5,894 | 1 | 2,453 | 71,126 | 7,521 | 4,656 |
| 1960 | 17,313 | 6,618 | 20 | 9,476 | 15,863 | 18 | 0,04 |
| 1961 | 23,096 | 7,344 | 1 | $\ldots 168$ |  |  |  |

Evaporated Skim Mi7ic

| 1957 | 15 | 451 | - | - | 22 | 444 | 1,033 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1958 | 13 | 629 | - | - | 9 | 633 | 1,141 |
| 1959 | 97 | 639 | - | - | 92 | 644 | 1,150 |
| 1960 | 123 | 266 | - | - | 105 | 284 | 549 |
| 1961 | 82 | 435 | - | - | 75 | 442 | 1,103 |

1/ Not available. $2 /$ Includes adjustment for January exports.
3/ Calculation without export data would have no significance.
/ Apparent disappearance nil or negative due to lagged reporting of exports in this month.

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