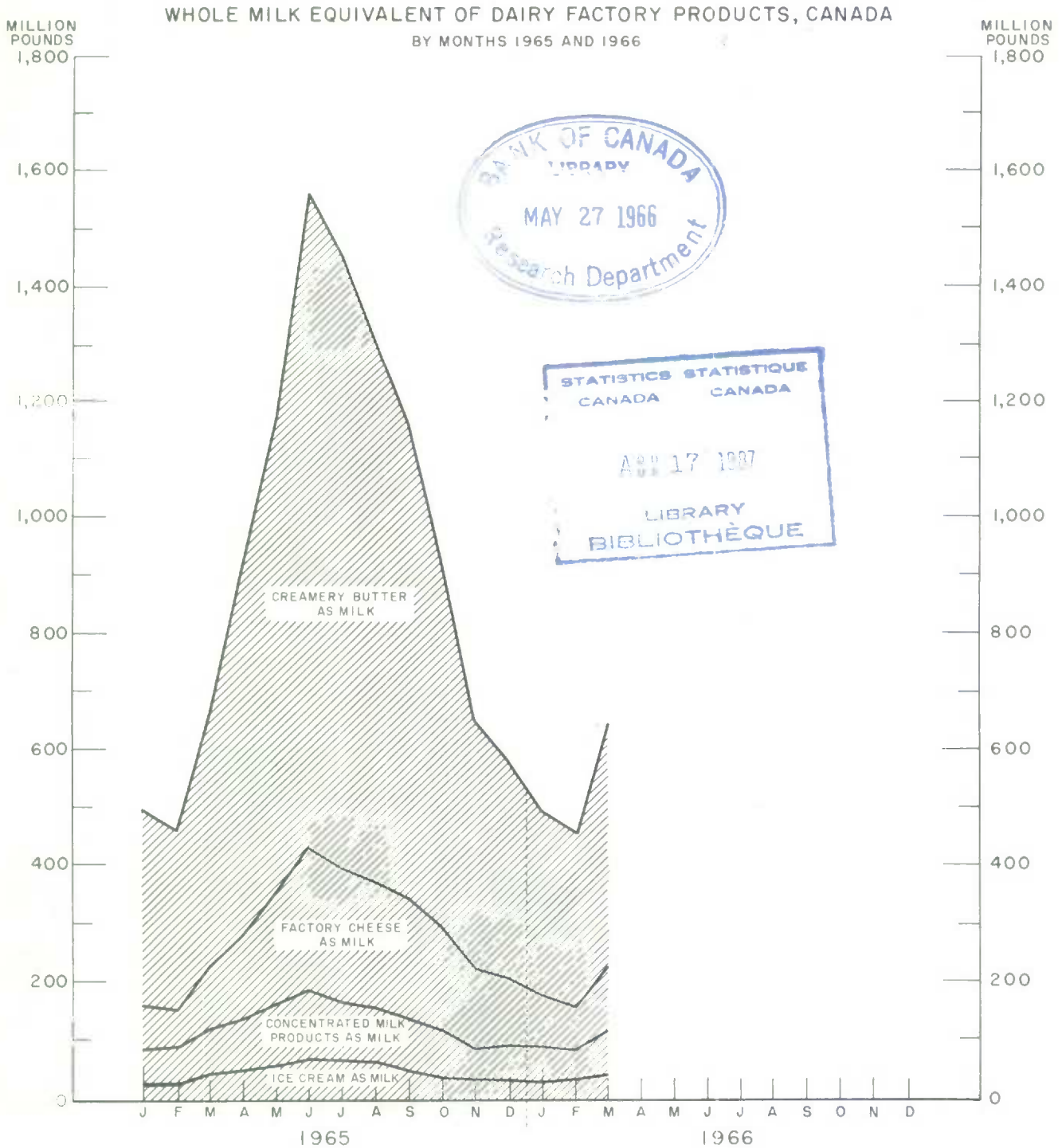


THE DAIRY REVIEW

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PRELIMINARY INDICATIONS OF THE DAIRY SITUATION, APRIL, 1966

The preliminary estimate of milk produced in April is 1,507,000,000 pounds. This is 1.9 per cent lower than production in the same month last year and would make the total estimate of production during the first four months of the year 4,786,000,000 pounds. This too, is 1.9 per cent below production in the January-April period a year ago.

Almost 59 per cent of the milk produced in April, or 884,000,000 pounds, was used for dairy factory products. This was 2.4 per cent below factory utilization in April, 1965. Creamery butter production during the month accounted for 610,000,000 pounds of milk, 2.0 per cent less than in April a year ago. Milk used for concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix declined 19.7 and 2.4 per cent, respectively, while milk used in the manufacture of cheese increased 6.7 per cent over that recorded for April, 1965. During the January-April period, 1.7 per cent less milk was utilized for dairy factory products than in the corresponding period a year ago.

TABLE 1. Preliminary Estimates of Milk Equivalent of Dairy Factory Products, April and January to April, 1965 and 1966

Product	April			January - April		
	1965	1966	Percentage change	1965	1966	Percentage change
	'000 lb.			'000 lb.		
			%			%
Creamery butter	622,768	610,015	- 2.0	1,697,997	1,648,600	- 2.9
Factory cheese	147,136	156,964	+ 6.7	394,137	422,303	+ 7.1
Concentrated whole milk products	92,184	73,984	- 19.7	285,049	256,579	- 10.0
Ice cream mix	44,199	43,150	- 2.4	142,140	148,131	+ 4.2
Totals	906,287	884,113	- 2.4	2,519,323	2,475,613	- 1.7

Fluid sales of milk and cream during April, for the purpose of the preliminary estimate, are calculated at 436,000,000 pounds, an increase of 0.5 per cent over fluid sales in April, 1965. This assumes the same relationship to year-earlier estimates as for the January-March period.

According to indications from the monthly survey of farms keeping milk cows, milk and cream consumed in farm homes was 3.7 per cent below the quantity used in April, 1965, while milk used for livestock feeding was 4.8 per cent below that of a year ago. Reports from farm dairy correspondents participating in the survey, indicate 2.0 per cent fewer cows kept on farms at April 15, and 2.7 per cent less cows being milked than at the same date last year. Milk production per cow, for cows milked on farms in the sample, increased 5.2 per cent above the level at April 15, 1965. The estimate of total milk production is not based only on the farm sample but is the sum of the estimates of milk utilization.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND CASH RECEIPTS IN MARCH, 1966

Farm Milk production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in March amounted to 1,251 million pounds, a decrease of 42 million pounds or 3.2 per cent below that of March, 1965. Of this amount, 645 million pounds or 52 per cent was utilized in factory production, and approximately 452 million pounds or 36 per cent was used for fluid sales. During the January-March period, the estimated production was 3,280 million pounds, a decrease of 62 million pounds below that produced in the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in the January-March period amounted to 1,592 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 1,296 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 452 million pounds in March, a decrease of approximately half a million pounds in comparison with March of the previous year. This included about 385 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 31 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 67 million pounds representing about 5 per cent. During the three month period, fluid sales totalled 1,296 million pounds, an increase of 6 million pounds or 0.5 per cent over those of the corresponding 1965 period.

Farm Butter: Butter made on farms in March amounted to 263,000 pounds, decreasing 4 per cent from the corresponding month in 1965. For the January-March period, 775,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 7 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Receipts: Cash receipts from the sale of dairy products in March amounted to \$40,333,000. This represented an increase of 2.7 per cent or \$1,044,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average value of \$3.68 per hundred pounds of milk was 15 cents higher than in March, 1965. Fluid milk at \$5.16 per hundred was 16 cents higher than in March, 1965. Creamery butter-fat increased from 74.2 cents to 76.6 cents per pound, and farm butter at 58 cents per pound was 1 cent higher than in March, 1965. Milk used in manufacture averaged \$3.11 per hundred, 17 cents higher than in March, 1965. Cheese milk increased to \$3.29 per hundred, an increase of 10 cents per hundred in comparison with the same month a year earlier.

Farm cash receipts estimates cover all money received by farmers for the sale of milk, cream and farm butter, including government subsidies and bonuses where applicable. The estimates, however, exclude federal government Supplementary Payments made to producers in 1965 but include premium payments for milk and cream used exclusively for manufacturing purposes in Quebec from October 1, 1964 to date. Farm cash receipts do not make any allowances for costs incurred by farmers in the production of dairy products.

PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN MARCH, 1966

Creamery Butter

Production: Creamery butter production amounted to 18.0 million pounds in March 1966, a decrease of approximately 0.5 million pounds as compared to production in the same month of the previous year.

Stocks: Combined holdings of creamery butter and butter oil (in butter equivalent) in store and transit on April 1, 1966, amounted to 34.0 million pounds, approximately 28.5 million pounds lower than at April 1 last year. On March 1, 1966, stock holdings at 46.4 million pounds were 29.1 million pounds less than at the same date a year earlier. Stocks at April 1 adjusted to omit imported butter held for processing into materials for food preparations for export.

Supply: The combined quantity of creamery butter and butter oil represented by stocks on March 1, plus production and imports during the month, amounted to 64.4 million pounds of butter at March 31, 1966. This was a decrease of approximately 29.6 million pounds compared to the corresponding supply figure at March 31, 1965.

Domestic Disappearance: The combined domestic disappearance of creamery butter and butter oil in March amounted to 30.3 million pounds of butter, a decrease of 1.1 million pounds or 3.6 per cent less than the corresponding figure for the same month last year. On a per capita basis, it amounted to 1.53 pounds as compared with 1.60 pounds in March, 1965.

Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 56-7/8 cents per pound in March, as against 52-3/4 cents in March, 1965.

Cheddar Cheese

Production: Cheddar cheese production in March amounted to approximately 8.1 million pounds, a decrease of about 350 thousand pounds compared to production in the same month of the previous year.

Prices: The Belleville price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 42-1/2 cents per pound in March. The comparative price in 1965 was 38 cents.

Ice Cream Mix

The quantity of ice cream mix manufactured in March was approximately 2.0 million gallons or 172 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 2. Milk Production and Utilization, by Province, March, 1965 and 1966

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
thousand pounds						
P.E.I. 1965	10,367	6,326	70	1,380	825	1,766
1966	9,734	6,031	70	1,380	493	1,760
N.S. 1965	27,446	6,884	164	1,990	1,150	17,258
1966	27,743	7,478	140	1,890	771	17,464
N.B. 1965	22,442	6,280	257	1,880	1,000	13,025
1966	22,049	5,832	257	1,640	781	13,539
Que. 1965	346,414	165,300	515	16,400	35,300	128,899
1966	339,837	175,273	468	15,000	24,300	124,796
Ont. 1965	535,167	304,615	679	15,900	34,700	179,273
1966	511,738	287,441	632	15,800	27,500	180,365
Man. 1965	78,793	41,768	749	7,070	7,550	21,656
1966	73,687	37,749	772	6,570	6,700	21,896
Sask. 1965	75,246	36,342	2,012	12,000	7,650	17,242
1966	71,136	32,845	1,755	11,900	6,990	17,646
Alta. 1965	128,524	71,411	1,802	11,400	11,400	32,511
1966	121,758	66,202	1,849	10,600	10,800	32,307
B.C. 1965	68,175	22,195	187	1,930	2,530	41,333
1966	73,158	25,866	211	1,930	2,500	42,651
Totals .. 1965	1,292,574	661,121	6,435	69,950	102,105	452,963
1966	1,250,840	644,717	6,154	66,710	80,835	452,424

TABLE 3. Milk Production and Utilization: Cumulative Data, by Province, January to March, 1965 and 1966

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
		thousand pounds				
P.E.I. 1965	30,406	18,721	164	4,410	1,993	5,118
1966	28,796	17,862	210	4,360	1,228	5,136
N.S. 1965	76,011	18,103	609	5,840	3,087	48,372
1966	78,163	20,778	514	5,630	2,206	49,035
N.B. 1965	61,907	15,832	772	5,380	2,048	37,875
1966	60,860	14,328	749	4,860	1,781	39,142
Que. 1965	834,484	357,963	1,498	47,900	56,700	370,423
1966	840,401	391,006	1,404	43,600	43,120	361,271
Ont. 1965	1,400,451	760,676	1,849	46,000	82,900	509,026
1966	1,372,011	740,034	1,756	45,200	68,900	516,121
Man. 1965	202,854	102,151	2,269	20,240	15,910	62,284
1966	191,845	93,364	2,270	18,840	15,080	62,291
Sask. 1965	199,902	91,935	6,294	34,400	18,730	48,543
1966	180,954	75,970	5,007	33,500	16,600	49,877
Alta. 1965	343,677	187,167	5,382	32,800	28,290	90,038
1966	321,981	168,123	5,569	30,150	27,020	91,119
B.C. 1965	191,407	60,488	585	5,560	7,200	117,574
1966	204,540	70,035	656	5,520	6,810	121,519
Totals .. 1965	3,341,099	1,613,036	19,422	202,530	216,858	1,289,253
1966	3,279,551	1,591,500	18,135	191,660	182,745	1,295,511

TABLE 4. Milk Equivalent of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, by Province, March, 1965 and 1966

Province and year	Creamery butter	Cheese(1)	Concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix(2)	Fluid milk	Fluid cream
	thousand pounds of milk				
P.E.I. 1965	5,733	396	197	1,587	179
1966	4,072	506	1,453	1,578	182
N.S. 1965	4,329	-	2,555	15,460	1,798
1966	4,891	-	2,587	15,673	1,791
N.B. 1965	5,078	264	938	11,499	1,526
1966	4,563	231	1,038	12,064	1,475
Que. 1965	93,623	49,332	22,345	109,373	19,526
1966	106,774	45,734	22,765	106,510	18,286
Ont. 1965	186,381	55,089	63,145	153,803	25,470
1966	172,692	58,778	55,971	155,088	25,277
Man. 1965	38,750	1,011	2,007	17,159	4,497
1966	34,398	947	2,404	17,527	4,369
Sask. 1965	35,475	-	867	14,507	2,735
1966	31,613	-	1,232	15,049	2,597
Alta. 1965	58,804	1,595	11,012	26,316	6,195
1966	53,094	1,628	11,480	26,389	5,918
B.C. 1965	4,516	913	16,766	33,691	7,642
1966	8,822	1,375	15,669	34,850	7,801
Totals ... 1965	432,689	108,600	119,832	383,395	69,568
1966	420,919	109,199	114,599	384,728	67,696

(1) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.

(2) Combined to avoid disclosing individual company operations.

TABLE 5. Milk Utilization: In Factories, in Dairies and on Farms, as Percentage of Production, by Province, March, 1966

Province	Used in manufacture				Used for fluid sales	Used on farms		
	Creamery butter	Cheese	Conc.milk and ice cream mix	Total		For farm butter	In farm homes	Pail fed to animals
	percentages							
P.E.I.	42	5	15	62	18	1	14	5
N.S.	18	-	9	27	63	-	7	3
N.B.	21	1	5	27	61	1	7	4
Que.	31	14	7	52	37	-	4	7
Ont.	34	11	11	56	35	-	3	6
Man.	47	1	3	51	30	1	9	9
Sask.	44	-	2	46	25	2	17	10
Alta.	44	1	9	54	27	1	9	9
B.C.	12	2	21	35	58	-	3	4
Canada ..	34	9	9	52	36	1	5	6

TABLE 6. Butter Made on Farms, by Province, March and Cumulative January to March, 1965 and 1966

Province	March			January - March		
	1966	1965	% of 1965	1966	1965	% of 1965
	'000 lb.		%	'000 lb.		%
P.E.I.	3	3	100	9	7	129
N.S.	6	7	86	22	26	85
N.B.	11	11	100	32	33	97
Que.	20	22	91	60	64	94
Ont.	27	29	93	75	79	95
Man.	33	32	103	97	97	100
Sask.	75	86	87	214	269	80
Alta.	79	77	103	238	230	103
B.C.	9	8	112	28	25	112
Totals ..	263	275	96	775	830	93

TABLE 7. Production Trends as Indicated by Reports in the Farm Survey, Conducted as of the 15th of each Month

A. Cows Milked: Percentage of Total Milk Cows, by Province, February, March and April, 1965 and 1966

Province	February		March		April	
	1966	1965	1966	1965	1966	1965
	percentages					
P.E.I.	47.3	46.9	42.8	39.8	53.5	47.8
N.S.	66.4	66.1	67.1	68.2	70.1	69.8
N.B.	52.6	51.0	52.3	54.7	64.1	60.4
Que.	36.1	34.5	40.4	45.1	61.8	62.9
Ont.	60.7	60.1	61.4	63.5	69.6	69.6
Man.	55.4	56.5	60.0	58.0	65.0	65.0
Sask.	50.7	51.5	53.7	56.7	62.7	64.4
Alta.	58.3	56.9	59.6	62.0	64.9	67.0
B.C.	72.6	71.6	74.5	74.2	77.7	75.6
Canada ..	50.4	49.7	52.8	55.7	65.5	66.0

B. Milk Production Per Cow: Daily Averages for All Cows and for Cows Milked, by Province, March, 1966 and April, 1965 and 1966

Province	All cows			Cows milked		
	March 1966	April 1966	April 1965	March 1966	April 1966	April 1965
	pounds					
P.E.I.	10.8	15.6	14.2	25.2	29.1	29.7
N.S.	18.5	19.5	17.4	27.6	27.8	24.8
N.B.	13.5	17.3	15.7	25.8	27.0	25.9
Que.	10.6	16.9	16.1	26.2	27.3	25.7
Ont.	20.2	23.9	22.8	32.9	34.3	32.7
Man.	18.3	19.4	20.0	30.4	29.8	30.8
Sask.	15.6	18.3	18.1	28.9	29.3	28.2
Alta.	18.2	19.4	20.0	30.6	29.9	29.9
B.C.	26.2	26.4	23.6	35.2	34.0	31.2
Canada ..	16.2	20.1	19.2	30.1	30.5	29.0

TABLE 8. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, by Province, March, 1965 and 1966(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. 1965	139	11	6	6	68	--	230
1966	104	15	41	6	68	--	234
N.S. 1965	99	-	70	52	821	1	1,043
1966	115	-	69	51	849	1	1,085
N.B. 1965	118	7	32	52	580	2	791
1966	111	7	35	50	612	2	817
Que. 1965	2,852	1,612	657	496	5,272	1	10,890
1966	3,376	1,574	728	477	5,400	1	11,556
Ont. 1965	4,769	1,727	1,884	627	7,736	2	16,745
1966	4,469	1,881	1,778	743	7,956	1	16,828
Man. 1965	855	28	56	100	828	--	1,867
1966	791	26	75	100	843	1	1,836
Sask. 1965	807	-	21	68	740	1	1,637
1966	748	-	30	64	795	1	1,638
Alta. 1965	1,366	46	310	178	1,268	1	3,169
1966	1,235	50	335	168	1,280	1	3,069
B.C. 1965	105	28	489	424	1,870	1	2,917
1966	216	45	478	463	2,067	1	3,270
Totals .. 1965	11,110	3,459	3,525	2,003	19,183	9	39,289
1966	11,165	3,598	3,569	2,122	19,870	9	40,333

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

TABLE 9. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, Cumulative Data, by Province, January to March, 1965 and 1966(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. 1965	356	40	79	17	197	--	689
1966	319	38	113	18	199	--	687
N.S. 1965	254	-	193	148	2,297	3	2,895
1966	319	-	189	147	2,365	3	3,023
N.B. 1965	298	17	79	149	1,691	5	2,239
1966	273	18	82	143	1,762	6	2,284
Que. 1965	6,171	3,440	1,438	1,435	15,120	3	27,607
1966	7,083	3,774	1,728	1,371	15,371	3	29,330
Ont. 1965	12,272	4,092	4,536	1,773	21,975	4	44,652
1966	11,845	4,612	4,469	2,085	22,696	3	45,710
Man. 1965	2,091	69	142	287	2,385	--	4,974
1966	1,941	72	189	287	2,387	3	4,879
Sask. 1965	2,051	-	44	191	2,085	3	4,374
1966	1,739	-	46	182	2,255	3	4,225
Alta. 1965	3,582	149	796	496	3,515	3	8,541
1966	3,218	141	747	483	3,618	3	8,210
B.C. 1965	344	72	1,261	1,203	5,353	3	8,236
1966	523	121	1,367	1,302	5,933	3	9,249
Totals .. 1965	27,419	7,879	8,568	5,699	54,618	24	104,207
1966	27,260	8,776	8,930	6,018	56,586	27	107,597

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Butter-fat, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, March, 1965 and 1966

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk (1)	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Average of total sales
	per lb. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	\$ per cwt. of milk
P.E.I. 1965	70.0	2.84	3.08	4.26	54	2.84
1966	73.5	2.94	2.88	4.30	58	3.00
N.S. 1965	66.0	-	2.76	5.31	55	4.32
1966	68.0	-	2.68	5.42	57	4.35
N.B. 1965	67.0	2.65	3.38	5.04	60	4.08
1966	70.0	2.85	3.36	5.07	60	4.20
Que. 1965	88.0(2)	3.27	2.94	4.82	55	3.70
1966	91.3(2)	3.44	3.20	5.07	58	3.85
Ont. 1965	73.9(2)	3.13	2.98	5.03	57	3.46
1966	74.8(2)	3.20	3.18	5.13	58	3.60
Man. 1965	63.8	2.86	2.81	4.83	58	2.94
1966	66.4	2.69	3.13(3)	4.81	60	3.08
Sask. 1965	65.7	-	2.47	5.10	55	3.05
1966	68.4	-	2.47	5.28	58	3.24
Alta. 1965	67.1	2.91	2.82	4.82	56	3.05
1966	67.2	3.07	2.92	4.85	57	3.11
B.C. 1965	67.5(4)	3.06	2.92	5.55	53	4.59
1966	70.8(4)	3.24	3.05	5.93	55	4.77
Canada .. 1965	74.2	3.19	2.94	5.00	57	3.53
1966	76.6	3.29	3.11	5.16	58	3.68

(1) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream. (2) Not fully comparable to other provinces, weighted according to relative quantities of milk and cream deliveries. (3) Average values for milk used in ice cream mix based on 10% quota milk and 20% surplus milk from whole milk producers, compared with averages based on manufacturing milk in 1965. (4) Based on class III accounting value.

TABLE 11. Creamery Butter: Domestic Disappearance for March, January to March, and January to December, 1957 to 1966

Year	March		January to March		January to December	
	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.
1957	25,777	1.55	73,161	4.40	321,554	19.36
1958	24,186	1.42	70,515	4.13	312,255	18.28
1959	24,260	1.39	70,306	4.02	303,059	17.33
1960	24,620	1.38	67,228	3.77	289,889	16.22
1961	22,651	1.24	66,078	3.62	288,309	15.81
1962	24,330	1.31	65,952	3.55	320,752	17.27
1963	27,796	1.47	79,120	4.18	351,342	18.56
1964	29,691	1.54	84,837	4.41	357,323	18.54
1965	31,413	1.60	83,394	4.25	356,455	18.18
1966	30,279	1.53	85,554	4.33	-	-

TABLE 12. Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, March and Cumulative January to March, 1962 to 1966

Year	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports(1)	Exports(1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						March	Jan.-Mar.
'000 lb.							
Cheddar cheese							
1962	56,858	5,288	-	232	52,317	9,597	22,259
1963	42,995	5,508	-	342	39,886	8,275	23,136
1964	49,691	6,645	-	205	49,114	7,017	23,362
1965	50,670	8,475	-	197	49,247	9,701	25,412
1966	58,909	8,125	-	121	57,277	9,636	20,238(2)
Process cheese							
1962	3,993	6,016	-	24	3,910	6,075	15,953
1963	4,973	5,973	-	41	5,023	5,882	16,215
1964	5,676	6,016	-	45	5,865	5,782	16,695
1965	5,584	7,254	-	44	5,365	7,429	19,283
1966	5,705	8,339	(3)	77	5,801	8,166	20,714(2)
Other cheese (hard and soft varieties)							
1965	3,087	1,424	1,272	8	2,878	2,897	6,835
1966	3,591	1,829	(3)	9	3,564	1,847	7,844(2)

(1) Data for 1966 are preliminary and subject to revision.

(2) Includes adjustment for February trade statistics.

(3) Not yet available.

TABLE 13. Principal Concentrated Milk Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, March and Cumulative January to March, 1962 to 1966

Year	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports(1)	Exports(1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						March	Jan.-Mar.
'000 lb.							
Evaporated whole milk							
1962	38,553	17,756	-	340	27,020	28,949	80,221
1963	21,286	19,817	-	515	14,366	26,222	78,609
1964	25,356	23,115	-	2,522	22,712	23,237	74,851
1965	18,030	23,112	-	615	15,014	25,513	75,430
1966	13,198	23,109	-	530	14,989	20,788	82,299
Partly skimmed evaporated milk							
1962	2,085	1,664	-	-	1,833	1,916	5,299
1963	1,571	1,302	-	-	1,413	1,460	4,583
1964	1,452	1,343	-	-	1,367	1,428	4,435
1965	2,120	1,362	-	-	1,993	1,489	4,264
1966	1,303	823	-	-	1,195	931	3,751
Condensed whole milk							
1962	719	1,362	-	(2)	667	1,414	4,367
1963	1,126	1,748	-	-	1,328	1,546	4,651
1964	1,025	1,498	-	-	839	1,684	4,494
1965	1,059	1,284	-	-	935	1,408	4,102
1966	900	2,064	-	-	959	2,005	5,450
Whole milk powder							
1962	1,382	2,608	2	1,864	1,939	189	770
1963	2,536	1,832	-	2,365	3,073	(3)	2,040
1964	2,756	1,585	-	1,001	2,918	422	238
1965	3,365	2,363	-	3,301	2,630	(3)	1,370
1966	1,663	1,037	-	1,430	1,596	(3)	621
Skim milk powder							
1962	23,571	10,291	-	872	20,753	12,237	26,032
1963	26,824	9,725	-	8,452	24,338	3,759	38,621
1964	15,646	10,996	-	1,309	16,939	8,394	27,791
1965	21,881	12,329	-	8,491	20,092	5,627	18,988
1966	19,051	13,588	-	1,198	17,943	13,498	25,138
Casein							
1962	1,153	715	74	436	1,122	384	1,070
1963	1,060	665	16	583	702	456	972
1964	838	546	21	551	549	305	318
1965	1,118	810	45	1,116	856	1	(3)
1966	2,487	689	(4)	897	2,257	22	862(5)

(1) Data for 1966 are preliminary and subject to revision.

(2) Less than 500 lbs.

(3) Disappearance for the month cannot be estimated because month-end stocks and exports (with inevitable lag) exceed total supply.

(4) Not yet available.

(5) Includes adjustment for February imports.

TABLE 14. Ice Cream: Production of Hard and Soft Types, by Province, April and Cumulative January to April, 1965 and 1966

Province and year	Hard ice cream		Soft ice cream		Total ice cream	
	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.
	thousand gallons					
P.E.I. 1965	26	82	2	3	28	85
1966	24	83	2	3	26	86
N.S. 1965	154	550	20	35	174	585
1966	164	575	18	28	182	603
N.B. 1965	106	355	5	5	111	360
1966	109	371	4	4	113	375
Que. 1965	995	3,228	54	92	1,049	3,320
1966	1,021	3,411	58	100	1,079	3,511
Ont. 1965	1,316	4,375	83	138	1,399	4,513
1966	1,355	4,738	84	152	1,439	4,890
Man. 1965	210	736	26	38	236	774
1966	202	770	26	45	228	815
Sask. 1965	186	633	28	49	214	682
1966	152	548	23	48	175	596
Alta. 1965	374	1,269	44	85	418	1,354
1966	436	1,583	41	99	477	1,682
B.C. 1965	349	1,300	58	125	407	1,425
1966	337	1,235	55	127	392	1,362
Totals .. 1965	3,716	12,528	320	570	4,036	13,098
1966	3,800	13,314	311	606	4,111	13,920

TABLE 15. Production of Other Products in Ice Cream Industry, Canada, April and Cumulative January to April, 1965 and 1966

Year	Milkshake mix		Sherbet		Water ices		Ice milk	
	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.
	thousand gallons							
1965	40.3	113.6	56.2	176.3	227.9	570.3	60.4	222.5
1966	72.8	208.4	57.9	198.0	204.2	490.2	72.3	269.4

TABLE 16. Total Reported Domestic Sales of Skim Milk Powder with Related Price Data, Quebec and Ontario, April, 1966(1)

(Data on Export Sales not included due to disclosure provisions of Statistics Act)

Province and classification	Domestic sales of skim milk powder			
	Total reported	Range of reported prices(2)	Weighted average selling price F.O.B. plant (net)	Price range of "bulk of sales"
	'000 lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.
Quebec:				
Spray	2,210	13.8 - 18.8	16.40	15.1 - 15.5
Roller	849	10.8 - 14.8	13.57	13.1 - 13.5
Feed	482	4.8 - 15.3	14.14	13.6 - 14.0
Ontario:				
Spray	2,675	14.8 - 19.8	17.01	17.6 - 18.0
Roller	1,091	10.8 - 15.8	14.16	14.6 - 15.0
Feed	193	5.3 - 16.8	13.75	13.6 - 14.0

(1) At time of publication reports had not been received from 5 of 63 plants listed as producing in Quebec and Ontario, therefore, the table should not be interpreted as covering total sales in these provinces.

(2) Mid-points of lowest and highest half cent range in which sales were reported.

Livestock and Animal Products Section, Agriculture Division

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