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MONTHLY

# DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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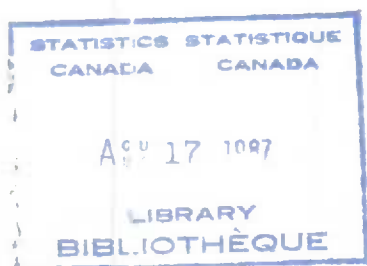
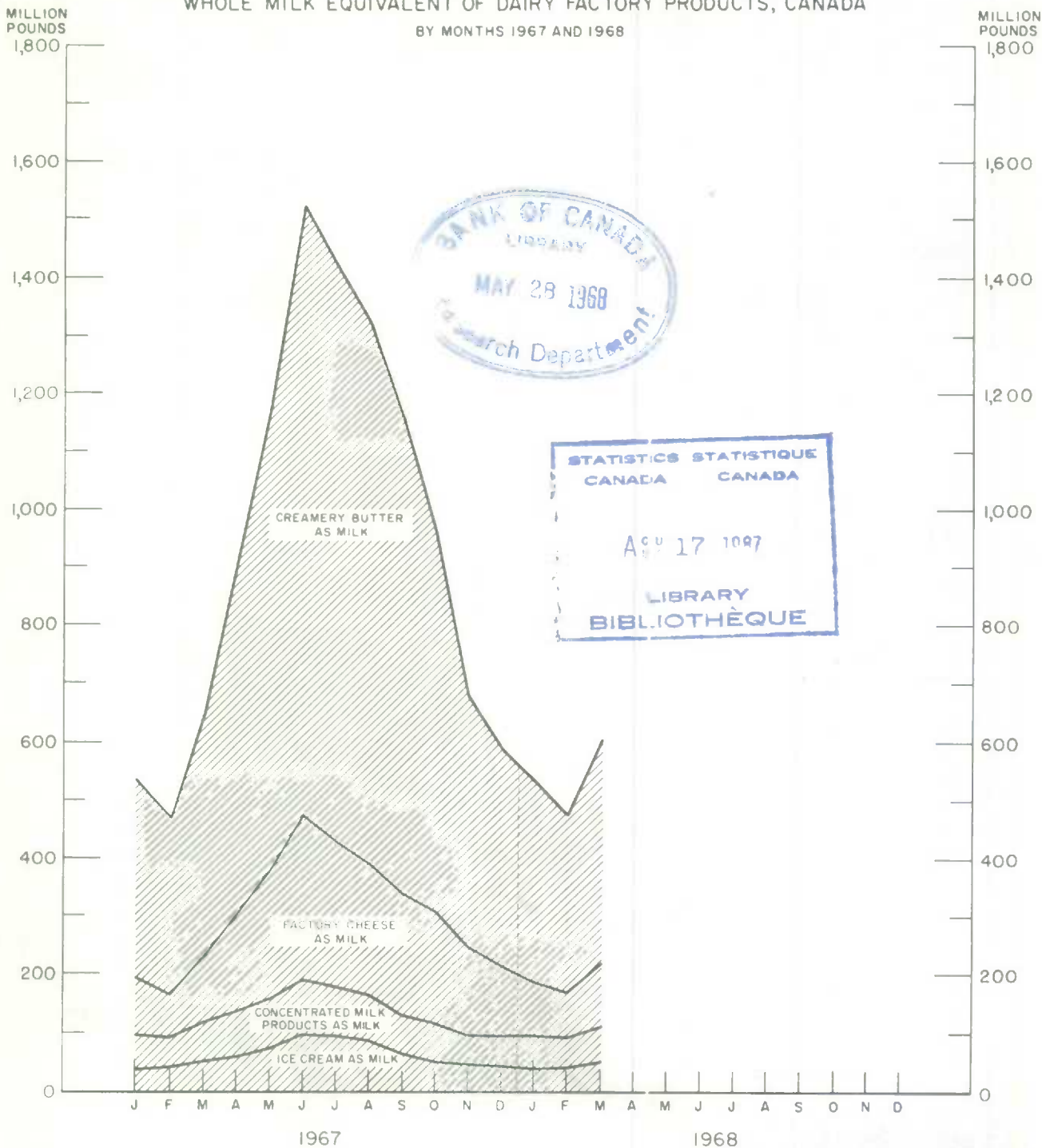
## THE DAIRY REVIEW

Vol. 29 No. 4

APRIL 1968

Price: \$2.00 per year

WHOLE MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTS, CANADA  
BY MONTHS 1967 AND 1968



PRELIMINARY INDICATIONS OF THE DAIRY SITUATION, APRIL, 1968

The preliminary estimate of milk produced in April is 1,513,000,000 pounds which is 0.3 per cent below production in the corresponding month last year. This would make the total estimate of production during the first four months of the year 4,848,000,000 pounds or 0.1 per cent above that for the January - April period a year ago.

Almost 60 per cent of the milk produced in April, or 907,000,000 pounds, was used for dairy factory products. This is 0.2 per cent below factory utilization in April 1967. Creamery butter production during the month accounted for 598,000,000 pounds of milk, 1.7 per cent less than in April a year ago; however, milk used for factory cheese, concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix increased 2.9, 0.5 and 5.5 per cent, respectively, over April 1967. During the January - April period, 1.2 per cent less milk was utilized for dairy factory products than in the corresponding period a year ago.

TABLE 1. Preliminary Estimates of Milk Equivalent of Dairy Factory Products, April and January to April, 1967 and 1968

Product	April			January - April		
	1967	1968	Percentage change	1967	1968	Percentage change
	'000 lb.		%	'000 lb.		%
Creamery butter ....	608,682	598,104	- 1.7	1,669,591	1,637,087	- 1.9
Factory cheese .....	166,607	171,477	+ 2.9	449,994	443,625	- 1.4
Concentrated whole milk products ....	74,407	74,812	+ 0.5	246,728	245,340	- 0.6
Ice cream mix .....	58,922	62,149	+ 5.5	187,472	198,027	+ 5.6
Totals .....	908,618	906,542	- 0.2	2,553,785	2,524,079	- 1.2

Fluid sales of milk and cream during April, for purposes of the advance preliminary estimate, are calculated at 435,000,000 pounds of milk, an increase of 1.6 per cent from the sales in April 1967. This assumes the same relationship to year-earlier estimates as for the month of March.

According to indications from the monthly survey of farms keeping milk cows, milk and cream consumed in farm homes was 1.5 per cent below the quantity used in April 1967, while milk used for livestock feeding was 2.4 per cent below that of a year ago. Reports from farm dairy correspondents participating in the survey indicate 0.9 per cent fewer cows kept on farms at April 15, and 1.1 per cent less cows being milked than at the same date last year. Milk production per cow, for cows milked on farms in the sample, was 1.0 per cent above the level at April 15, 1967.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND CASH RECEIPTS IN MARCH, 1968

Farm Milk Production. — The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in March amounted to 1,202 million pounds, a decrease of 39 million pounds or 3.2 per cent below that of March, 1967. Of this amount, 604 million pounds or 50 per cent was utilized in factory production, and approximately 458 million pounds or 38 per cent was used for fluid sales. During the January — March period, the estimated production was 3,328 million pounds, an increase of 4 million pounds from the corresponding period last year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in the January — March period amounted to 1,618 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 1,336 million pounds.

Fluid Sales. — Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 458 million pounds in March, an increase of approximately 7 million pounds from March of last year. This included about 392 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 33 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 66 million pounds representing about 5 per cent. During the three month period, fluid sales totalled 1,336 million pounds, an increase of 37 million pounds or 2.8 per cent over those of the corresponding period a year earlier.

Farm Butter. — Butter made on farms in March amounted to 240,000 pounds, decreasing 4 per cent from the corresponding month in 1967. For the January — March period, 700,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 4 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Receipts. — Cash receipts from the sale of dairy products in March amounted to \$43,803,000. This represented an increase of 3.3 per cent or \$1,401,000 from the corresponding month last year. The weighted average value of \$4.13 per hundred pounds of milk was 26 cents higher than in March, 1967. Fluid milk at \$5.92 per hundred was 24 cents higher than in March, 1967. Cream for butter increased from 62.6 cents to 64.1 cents per pound, and farm butter at 61 cents per pound was 1 cent higher than in March, 1967. Milk used in the manufacture of all dairy products averaged \$3.34 per hundred, 20 cents higher than in March, 1967. Cheese milk increased to \$3.38 per hundred, an increase of 14 cents per hundred from the corresponding month a year earlier. Of all the milk utilized for factory dairy products in March 1968, not more than 82 per cent was eligible for Federal government subsidy.

Estimates of farm cash receipts from the sale of dairy products, as set forth in this report, include the basic plant paying price less haulage and, where applicable, quality premiums, bonuses, patronage dividends and those government subsidies which have been paid indirectly through plants as part of the plant price. They do not include government payments made direct to farmers by government cheque, nor do they reflect any allowance for costs incurred by farmers in the production of dairy products.

Direct Federal payment during 1965-66 dairy year commenced in August 1965 and amounted to approximately 20 cents per hundred pounds for manufacturing milk and cream. Commencing on April 1, 1966, these payments were increased to 75 cents per hundred pounds for 3.5 per cent processing milk or the equivalent of 21.43 cents per pound butterfat, and on April 1, 1967, further increased to \$1.10 per hundred pounds for 3.5 per cent processing milk or the equivalent of 31.42 cents per pound butterfat. On April 1, 1966, the Quebec government started to make direct payments to farmers on the basis of 5 cents per pound butterfat for the period April to September inclusive, and 10 cents per pound butterfat for the period October, 1966 to March, 1967 inclusive. Effective from October 1, 1966 to March 31, 1967, Ontario producers also received 25 cents a hundred on all industrial or manufactured milk, basis 3.5 per cent butterfat, and 25 cents a hundred on all secondary and excess milk delivered to the dairy, as well as 10 cents per pound butterfat on all cream grading Special and First Grade. Effective April 1, 1967, Quebec and Ontario discontinued to make direct payments to farmers for manufacturing milk and cream.



PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN MARCH, 1968

Creamery Butter:

Production: Creamery butter production amounted to 16.4 million pounds in March 1968, a decrease of approximately 1.3 million pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Stocks: Holdings of creamery butter in store and transit on April 1, 1968, amounted to 19.1 million pounds, approximately 8.0 million pounds lower than at April 1 last year. On March 1, 1968, stock holdings at 28.0 million pounds were 10.0 million pounds less than at the same date a year earlier.

Supply: Stocks of creamery butter on March 1, plus production and imports during the month, amounted to 44.5 million pounds of butter at March 31, 1968. This was a decrease of approximately 11.3 million pounds compared to the corresponding supply figure at March 31, 1967.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of creamery butter in March amounted to 25.4 million pounds of butter, a decrease of 3.3 million pounds or 11.5 per cent less than the corresponding figure for the same month last year. On a per capita basis, it amounted to 1.23 pounds as compared with 1.41 pounds in March, 1967.

Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 63 cents per pound in March, as against 61-1/2 cents in March, 1967.

Cheddar Cheese:

Production: Cheddar cheese production in March amounted to approximately 7.1 million pounds, a decrease of about 1.0 million pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Prices: The Belleville price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 44-1/4 cents per pound in March. The comparative price in 1967 was 43-1/4 cents.

Ice Cream Mix:

The quantity of ice cream mix manufactured in March was approximately 2.0 million gallons or 52 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 2. Milk Production and Utilization, by Province, March, 1967 and 1968

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
thousand pounds						
P.E.I. .... 1967	9,784	6,198	70	1,320	479	1,717
1968	8,012	4,320	70	1,380	497	1,745
N.S. .... 1967	27,978	7,365	187	1,820	829	17,777
1968	26,439	5,928	187	1,720	776	17,828
N.B. .... 1967	21,162	5,474	281	1,580	664	13,163
1968	19,812	4,085	257	1,480	610	13,380
Que. .... 1967	347,701	186,465	421	15,400	22,700	122,715
1968	340,236	180,835	445	15,200	20,000	122,756
Ont. .... 1967	505,894	283,635	608	15,200	25,100	181,351
1968	480,506	253,341	585	14,800	24,400	187,380
Man. .... 1967	68,705	33,779	608	6,450	6,440	21,428
1968	68,380	34,411	562	6,440	5,920	21,047
Sask. .... 1967	62,601	26,285	1,638	11,500	6,320	16,858
1968	62,698	25,711	1,615	11,700	6,150	17,522
Alta. .... 1967	121,014	68,449	1,755	10,200	10,100	30,510
1968	119,544	67,171	1,708	10,100	9,670	30,895
B.C. .... 1967	76,656	27,423	258	1,870	2,440	44,665
1968	76,579	28,253	187	1,710	2,420	44,009
Totals .. 1967	1,241,495	645,073	5,826	65,340	75,072	450,184
1968	1,202,206	604,055	5,616	64,530	70,443	457,562

TABLE 3. Milk Production and Utilization: Cumulative Data, by Province, January to March, 1967 and 1968

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
thousand pounds						
P.E.I. .... 1967	29,248	18,628	210	4,170	1,222	5,018
1968	25,099	14,188	210	4,320	1,285	5,096
N.S. .... 1967	78,317	20,521	585	5,340	2,278	49,593
1968	74,036	16,446	561	5,180	2,037	49,812
N.B. .... 1967	59,503	14,070	772	4,640	1,568	38,453
1968	57,951	11,112	725	4,550	1,561	40,003
Que. .... 1967	892,963	445,374	1,263	45,900	41,140	359,286
1968	928,546	477,240	1,287	45,300	38,290	366,429
Ont. .... 1967	1,370,468	739,718	1,638	43,400	65,800	519,912
1968	1,336,201	684,915	1,569	43,900	64,200	541,617
Man. .... 1967	181,342	84,530	1,731	18,890	14,760	61,431
1968	185,152	88,320	1,592	19,070	14,020	62,150
Sask. .... 1967	168,968	66,790	4,937	32,700	14,990	49,551
1968	168,707	63,441	4,868	33,800	14,990	51,608
Alta. .... 1967	331,156	182,541	5,148	29,460	24,960	89,047
1968	332,078	182,549	5,007	29,700	24,490	90,332
B.C. .... 1967	212,568	72,995	726	5,260	6,360	127,227
1968	220,558	79,326	561	5,030	6,440	129,201
Totals .. 1967	3,324,533	1,645,167	17,010	189,760	173,078	1,299,518
1968	3,328,328	1,617,537	16,380	190,850	167,313	1,336,248

TABLE 4. Milk Equivalent of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, by Province, March, 1967 and 1968

Province and year	Creamery butter	Cheese(1)	Concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix(2)	Fluid milk	Fluid cream
thousand pounds of milk					
P.E.I. .... 1967	3,697	825	1,676	1,549	168
1968	2,808	220	1,292	1,592	153
N.S. .... 1967	3,720	1,364	2,281	15,743	2,034
1968	2,246	1,078	2,604	15,863	1,965
N.B. .... 1967	4,025	209	1,240	11,827	1,336
1968	2,457	209	1,419	12,089	1,291
Que. .... 1967	116,275	46,962	23,228	104,355	18,360
1968	106,844	46,979	27,012	105,547	18,209
Ont. .... 1967	170,586	57,903	55,141	155,971	25,380
1968	157,224	50,917	45,200	162,189	25,191
Man. .... 1967	29,110	1,914	2,755	17,230	4,198
1968	29,180	2,004	3,227	17,054	3,993
Sask. .... 1967	25,506	—	779	14,433	2,425
1968	24,921	—	790	15,153	2,369
Alta. .... 1967	54,475	3,080	10,894	25,074	5,436
1968	50,053	3,278	13,840	25,390	5,505
B.C. .... 1967	8,026	1,639	17,758	36,553	8,112
1968	8,986	1,298	17,969	36,513	7,496
Totals ... 1967	415,420	113,901	115,752	382,735	67,449
1968	384,719	105,983	113,353	391,390	66,172

(1) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.

(2) Combined to avoid disclosing individual company operations.

TABLE 5. Milk Utilization: In Factories, in Dairies and on Farms, as Percentage of Production, by Province, March, 1968

Province	Used in manufacture				Used for fluid sales	Used on farms		
	Creamery butter	Cheese	Conc. milk and ice cream mix	Total		For farm butter	In farm homes	Pail fed to animals
	percentages							
P.E.I. ....	35	3	16	54	22	1	17	6
N.S. ....	8	4	10	22	67	1	7	3
N.B. ....	13	1	7	21	68	1	7	3
Que. ....	31	14	8	53	36	—	5	6
Ont. ....	33	11	9	53	39	—	3	5
Man. ....	42	3	5	50	31	1	9	9
Sask. ....	40	—	1	41	28	2	19	10
Alta. ....	42	3	11	56	26	1	9	8
B.C. ....	12	2	23	37	58	—	2	3
Canada ..	32	9	9	50	38	1	5	6

TABLE 6. Butter Made on Farms, by Province, March and Cumulative January to March, 1967 and 1968

Province	March			January — March		
	1968	1967	% of 1967	1968	1967	% of 1967
	'000 lb.			'000 lb.		
	%			%		
P.E.I. ....	3	3	100	9	9	100
N.S. ....	8	8	100	24	25	96
N.B. ....	11	12	92	31	33	94
Que. ....	19	18	106	55	54	102
Ont. ....	25	26	96	67	70	96
Man. ....	24	26	92	68	74	92
Sask. ....	69	70	99	208	211	99
Alta. ....	73	75	97	214	220	97
B.C. ....	8	11	73	24	31	77
Totals ..	240	249	96	700	727	96



TABLE 7. Production Trends as Indicated by Reports in the Farm Survey, Conducted as of the 15th of each Month

A. Cows Milked: Percentage of Total Milk Cows, by Province, February, March and April, 1967 and 1968

Province	February		March		April	
	1968	1967	1968	1967	1968	1967
	percentages					
P.E.I. ....	44.7	49.9	41.3	46.8	52.5	57.9
N.S. ....	62.4	66.9	64.4	66.8	66.7	69.7
N.B. ....	48.3	50.6	48.8	53.5	56.0	63.6
Que. ....	36.3	37.2	40.3	40.8	62.7	63.3
Ont. ....	60.3	60.2	62.3	61.2	69.2	69.3
Man. ....	54.4	53.4	57.8	56.9	63.7	63.9
Sask. ....	58.4	52.2	61.8	58.0	65.7	63.4
Alta. ....	60.6	57.6	63.9	60.6	67.2	65.4
B.C. ....	72.3	72.9	75.8	74.9	78.5	76.5
Canada ..	50.8	50.8	53.7	53.3	65.9	66.1

B. Milk Production Per Cow: Daily Averages for All Cows and for Cows Milked, by Province, March, 1968 and April, 1967 and 1968

Province	All cows			Cows milked		
	March 1968	April 1968	April 1967	March 1968	April 1968	April 1967
	pounds					
P.E.I. ....	11.2	15.5	16.9	27.0	29.5	29.1
N.S. ....	16.2	18.8	19.0	25.1	28.2	27.3
N.B. ....	12.1	14.8	17.9	24.9	26.3	28.1
Que. ....	11.0	18.0	17.9	27.2	28.7	28.2
Ont. ....	20.0	23.5	23.9	32.1	34.0	34.5
Man. ....	18.3	21.2	20.1	31.6	33.2	31.5
Sask. ....	19.6	21.3	19.5	31.7	32.4	30.7
Alta. ....	20.2	22.2	21.1	31.6	33.1	32.3
B.C. ....	27.0	28.2	26.0	35.6	36.0	34.0
Canada ..	16.4	20.8	20.7	30.3	31.5	31.2

TABLE 8. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, by Province, March, 1967 and 1968(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand collars							
P.E.I. .... 1967	86	25	53	5	74	--	243
1968	66	7	38	5	84	--	200
N.S. .... 1967	80	40	71	62	915	1	1,169
1968	50	30	88	60	988	1	1,217
N.B. .... 1967	89	6	39	49	658	2	843
1968	55	6	47	47	704	2	861
Que. .... 1967	3,425	1,519	738	540	5,980	1	12,203
1968	3,369	1,586	914	594	6,027	1	12,491
Ont. .... 1967	4,713	1,894	1,739	772	8,766	1	17,885
1968	4,613	1,742	1,580	851	9,683	1	18,470
Man. .... 1967	623	58	100	120	890	1	1,792
1968	631	63	121	114	948	--	1,877
Sask. .... 1967	553	—	19	59	836	1	1,468
1968	539	—	20	61	871	1	1,492
Alta. .... 1967	1,224	96	337	155	1,357	1	3,170
1968	1,159	106	457	179	1,465	1	3,367
B.C. .... 1967	229	54	585	501	2,259	1	3,629
1968	265	44	613	495	2,410	1	3,828
Totals .. 1967	11,022	3,692	3,681	2,263	21,735	9	42,402
1968	10,747	3,584	3,878	2,406	23,180	8	43,803

(1) See Paragraph 5, re farm cash receipts.

TABLE 9. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, Cumulative Data, by Province, January to March, 1967 and 1968(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. .... 1967	261	74	158	15	214	--	722
1968	220	30	116	15	245	--	626
N.S. .... 1967	234	115	178	175	2,556	3	3,261
1968	169	73	212	163	2,779	3	3,399
N.B. .... 1967	228	15	105	140	1,917	6	2,411
1968	158	15	116	142	2,043	6	2,480
Que. .... 1967	7,898	3,673	2,012	1,502	17,180	3	32,268
1968	8,658	4,459	2,396	1,768	17,836	3	35,120
Ont. .... 1967	12,641	4,900	4,238	2,163	25,122	3	49,067
1968	12,947	4,239	4,279	2,425	27,975	3	51,868
Man. .... 1967	1,559	139	246	344	2,557	2	4,847
1968	1,620	163	308	336	2,801	--	5,228
Sask. .... 1967	1,410	—	38	175	2,453	3	4,079
1968	1,334	—	47	180	2,592	3	4,156
Alta. .... 1967	3,191	242	1,002	446	3,983	3	8,867
1968	3,090	280	1,358	519	4,313	3	9,563
B.C. .... 1967	570	144	1,601	1,396	6,491	3	10,205
1968	738	140	1,711	1,425	7,132	3	11,149
Totals .. 1967	27,992	9,302	9,578	6,356	62,473	26	115,727
1968	28,934	9,399	10,543	6,973	67,716	24	123,589

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, March, 1967 and 1968(1) - Continued

Province and year	Cream for butter	Milk for butter	Milk for cheese(2)	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Average for manufacturing milk	Average for all manufacturing uses
	per lb. b.f. ¢			per cwt. \$		
P.E.I. .... 1967	67.0	—	3.07	3.16	3.12	2.65
1968	68.0	—	3.00	2.97	2.98	2.57
N.S. .... 1967	62.0	—	2.96	3.11	3.05	2.59
1968	64.0	—	2.78	3.39	3.20	2.83
N.B. .... 1967	64.0	—	2.98	3.16	3.11	2.45
1968	65.0	—	2.90	3.32	3.26	2.64
Que. .... 1967	63.5	90.5	3.24	3.18	3.17	3.05
1968	65.5	97.5	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.25
Ont. .... 1967	59.8	87.6	3.27	3.15	3.12	2.94
1968	61.8	93.7	3.42	3.50	3.34	3.13
Man. .... 1967	61.8	—	3.03	3.63	3.38	2.31
1968	62.4	—	3.13	3.75	3.52	2.37
Sask. .... 1967	62.6	—	—	2.43	2.44	2.18
1968	62.5	—	—	2.58	2.53	2.17
Alta. .... 1967	64.9	—	3.11	3.09	3.10	2.42
1968	66.9	—	3.22	3.30	3.29	2.56
B.C. .... 1967	—	82.2(3)	3.27	3.30	3.17	3.17
1968	—	85.2(3)	3.39	3.41	3.26	3.26
Canada .. 1967	62.6	88.6	3.24	3.18	3.14	2.85
1968	64.1	94.9	3.38	3.42	3.34	3.01

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, March, 1967 and 1968(1) - Concluded

Province and year	Fluid milk	Fluid milk for cream	Average fluid	Farm butter	Average of total sales
		per cwt. \$		per lb. ¢	
P.E.I. ....	1967	3.21	4.60	60	3.07
	1968	3.13	5.10	63	3.30
N.S. ....	1967	3.07	5.50	59	4.65
	1968	3.07	5.88	60	5.12
N.B. ....	1967	3.65	5.37	62	4.50
	1968	3.63	5.61	63	4.91
Que. ....	1967	2.94	5.31	62	3.95
	1968	3.26	5.35	64	4.10
Ont. ....	1967	3.04	5.26	61	3.85
	1968	3.38	5.62	61	4.19
Man. ....	1967	2.86	4.71	62	3.24
	1968	2.85	5.05	62	3.38
Sask. ....	1967	2.43	5.31	60	3.40
	1968	2.58	5.32	61	3.45
Alta. ....	1967	2.85	4.96	59	3.20
	1968	3.25	5.32	60	3.43
B.C. ....	1967	6.18(4)	6.18(4)	55	5.03
	1968	6.60(4)	6.60(4)	57	5.30
Canada ..	1967	3.36	5.33	60	3.87
	1968	3.64	5.59	61	4.13

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

(2) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.

(3) Based on Class III qualifying milk.

(4) Based on Class I qualifying milk.

TABLE 11. Creamery Butter: Domestic Disappearance for March, January to March, and January to December, 1959 to 1968

Year	March		January to March		January to December	
	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.
1959 .....	24,260	1.39	70,306	4.02	303,059	17.33
1960 .....	24,620	1.38	67,228	3.77	289,889	16.22
1961 .....	22,651	1.24	66,078	3.62	288,309	15.81
1962 .....	24,330	1.31	65,952	3.55	320,752	17.26 <sup>r</sup>
1963 .....	27,796	1.46 <sup>r</sup>	79,120	4.17 <sup>r</sup>	351,342	18.53 <sup>r</sup>
1964 .....	29,691	1.54	84,837	4.39 <sup>r</sup>	357,323	18.49 <sup>r</sup>
1965 .....	31,418	1.59 <sup>r</sup>	83,411	4.23 <sup>r</sup>	356,201	18.10 <sup>r</sup>
1966 .....	30,593	1.53	86,501	4.32	347,819	17.35
1967 .....	28,725	1.41	81,709	4.00	335,839	16.43
1968 .....	25,425	1.23	82,578	4.00	—	—

<sup>r</sup> Revised for intercensal revisions of population as a result of the 1966 Census.

TABLE 12. Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, March and Cumulative January to March, 1964 to 1968

Year	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports(1)	Exports(1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						March	Jan.-Mar.
'000 lb.							
Cheddar cheese							
1964 .....	49,691	6,645	—	205	49,114	7,017	23,362
1965 .....	50,670	8,903	—	197	49,247	10,129	26,257
1966 .....	60,916	8,635	—	121	58,049	11,381	24,885
1967 .....	73,951	8,075	—	165	66,454	15,407	33,610
1968 .....	75,786	7,074	—	533	71,233	11,094	29,113
Process cheese							
1964 .....	5,676	6,016	—	45	5,865	5,782	16,695
1965 .....	5,584	7,254	—	44	5,365	7,429	19,283
1966 .....	5,784	8,598	187	76	5,987	8,506	21,171
1967 .....	7,594	7,719	186	31	7,154	8,314	21,562
1968 .....	8,254	8,380	158	52	8,905	7,835	21,993
Other cheese (hard and soft varieties)							
1967 .....	5,252	2,309	1,182	6	4,677	4,060	10,822
1968 .....	5,876	2,583	1,763	33	5,063	5,126	12,927

(1) Data for 1968 are preliminary and subject to revision.

TABLE 13. Principal Concentrated Milk Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, March and Cumulative January to March, 1964 to 1968

Year	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports(1)	Exports(1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						March	Jan.-Mar.
'000 lb.							
Evaporated whole milk							
1964 .....	25,356	23,115	—	2,522	22,712	23,237	74,851
1965 .....	18,030	23,112	—	615	15,014	25,513	75,430
1966 .....	13,198	23,112	—	530	14,989	20,791	83,057
1967 .....	29,071	21,190	—	467	23,128	26,666	74,274
1968 .....	13,737	20,851	—	464	14,260	19,864	77,474
Partly skimmed evaporated milk							
1964 .....	1,452	1,343	—	—	1,367	1,428	4,435
1965 .....	2,120	1,362	—	—	1,993	1,489	4,264
1966 .....	1,303	823	—	—	1,195	931	3,852
1967 .....	1,301	808	—	—	982	1,127	3,399
1968 .....	983	1,012	—	—	916	1,079	3,000
Condensed whole milk							
1964 .....	1,025	1,498	—	—	839	1,684	4,494
1965 .....	1,059	1,284	—	—	935	1,408	4,102
1966 .....	900	2,058	—	—	959	1,999	5,445
1967 .....	1,518	2,573	—	—	1,667	2,424	6,490
1968 .....	1,114	2,437	—	—	1,491	2,060	5,900
Whole milk powder							
1964 .....	2,756	1,585	—	1,001	2,918	422	238
1965 .....	3,365	2,363	—	3,301	2,630	(2)	1,370
1966 .....	1,642	1,047	—	1,430	1,587	(2)	596
1967 .....	1,874	1,004	—	114	1,372	1,392	2,036
1968 .....	584	339	—	90	502	331	829
Skim milk powder							
1964 .....	15,646	10,996	—	1,309	16,939	8,394	27,791
1965 .....	21,881	12,329	—	8,491	20,092	5,627	18,988
1966 .....	19,452	13,681	—	1,198	18,104	13,831	25,601
1967 .....	29,926	15,988	—	9,369	22,135	14,410	33,448
1968 .....	129,710	14,983	—	5,475	130,799	8,419	27,071(3)
Casein							
1964 .....	838	546	21	551	549	305	318
1965 .....	1,118	810	45	1,116	856	1	(2)
1966 .....	2,488	697	36	897	2,258	66	938
1967 .....	1,834	881	42	463	805	1,489	4,024
1968 .....	2,609	410	187	870	2,434	(2)	(2)

(1) Data for 1968 are preliminary and subject to revision.

(2) Disappearance for the period cannot be estimated because ending stocks and exports (with inevitable lag) exceed total supply.

(3) Includes adjustment for February exports.

TABLE 14. Ice Cream: Production of Hard and Soft Types, by Province, April and Cumulative January to April, 1967 and 1968

Province and year	Hard ice cream		Soft ice cream		Total ice cream	
	April	Jan.-April	April	Jan.-April	April	Jan.-April
	thousand gallons					
P.E.I. .... 1967	26	90	2	3	28	93
1968	21	96	3	4	24	100
N.S. .... 1967	161	579	19	36	180	615
1968	181	664	20	41	201	705
N.B. .... 1967	119	398	3	4	122	402
1968	118	426	7	8	125	434
Que. .... 1967	1,066	3,506	98	149	1,164	3,655
1968	1,154	3,662	102	161	1,256	3,823
Ont. .... 1967	1,508	5,071	89	176	1,597	5,247
1968	1,546	5,040	34	77	1,580	5,117
Man. .... 1967	202	734	21	42	223	776
1968	239	842	27	48	266	890
Sask. .... 1967	173	610	27	54	200	664
1968	187	658	36	70	223	728
Alta. .... 1967	387	1,391	51	117	438	1,508
1968	361	1,377	68	170	429	1,547
B.C. .... 1967	385	1,389	55	150	440	1,539
1968	440	1,536	65	159	505	1,695
Totals .. 1967	4,027	13,768	365	731	4,392	14,499
1968	4,247	14,301	362	738	4,609	15,039

TABLE 15. Production of Other Products in Ice Cream Industry, Canada, April and Cumulative January to April, 1967 and 1968

Year	Milkshake mix		Sherbet		Water ices		Ice milk	
	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.
	thousand gallons							
1967 ....	55.7	183.0	84.9	230.0	267.8	638.3	113.7	318.2
1968 ....	77.2	222.4	68.3	224.5	342.9	740.4	124.8	352.9



TABLE 16. Total Reported Domestic Sales of Skim Milk Powder with Related Price Data, Quebec and Ontario, April 1968(1)

(Data on Export Sales not included due to disclosure provisions of Statistics Act)

Province and classification	Domestic sales of skim milk powder			
	Total reported	Range of reported prices(2)	Weighted average selling price F.O.B. plant (net)	Price range of "bulk of sales"
	'000 lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.
Quebec:				
Spray .....	4,294	15.3 - 23.8	18.79	19.6 - 20.0
Roller .....	450	13.3 - 18.3	15.81	16.1 - 16.5
Feed .....	1,169	4.8 - 15.8	13.07	13.1 - 13.5
Ontario:				
Spray .....	4,561	17.8 - 23.8	19.70	19.6 - 20.0
Roller .....	642	14.3 - 18.8	18.05	17.6 - 18.0
Feed .....	100	4.8 - 16.8	12.12	13.1 - 13.5

(1) At time of publication reports had not been received from 5 of 63 plants listed as producing in Quebec and Ontario, therefore, the table should not be interpreted as covering total sales in these provinces.

(2) Mid-points of lowest and highest half cent range in which sales were reported.

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