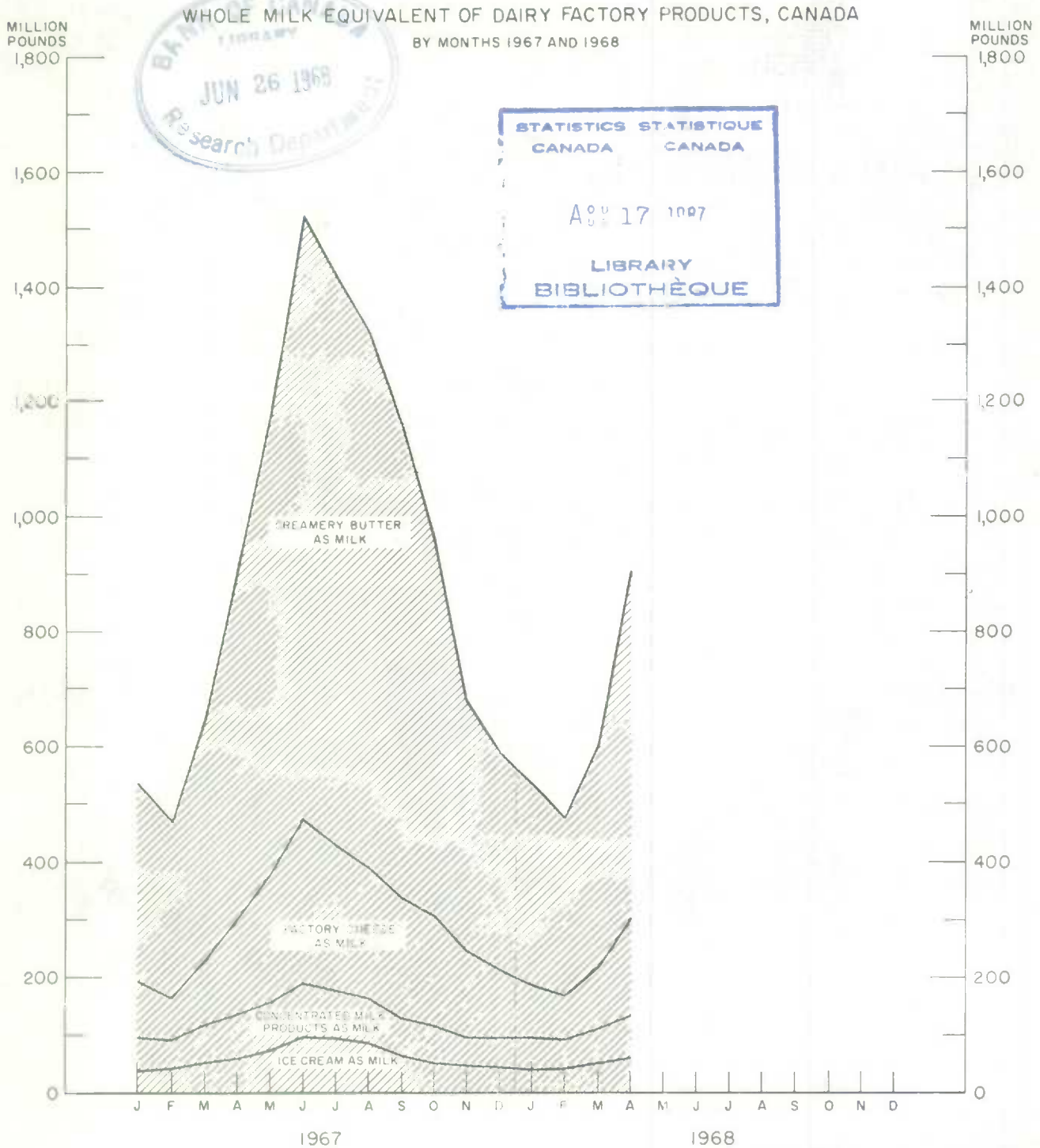


# THE DAIRY REVIEW

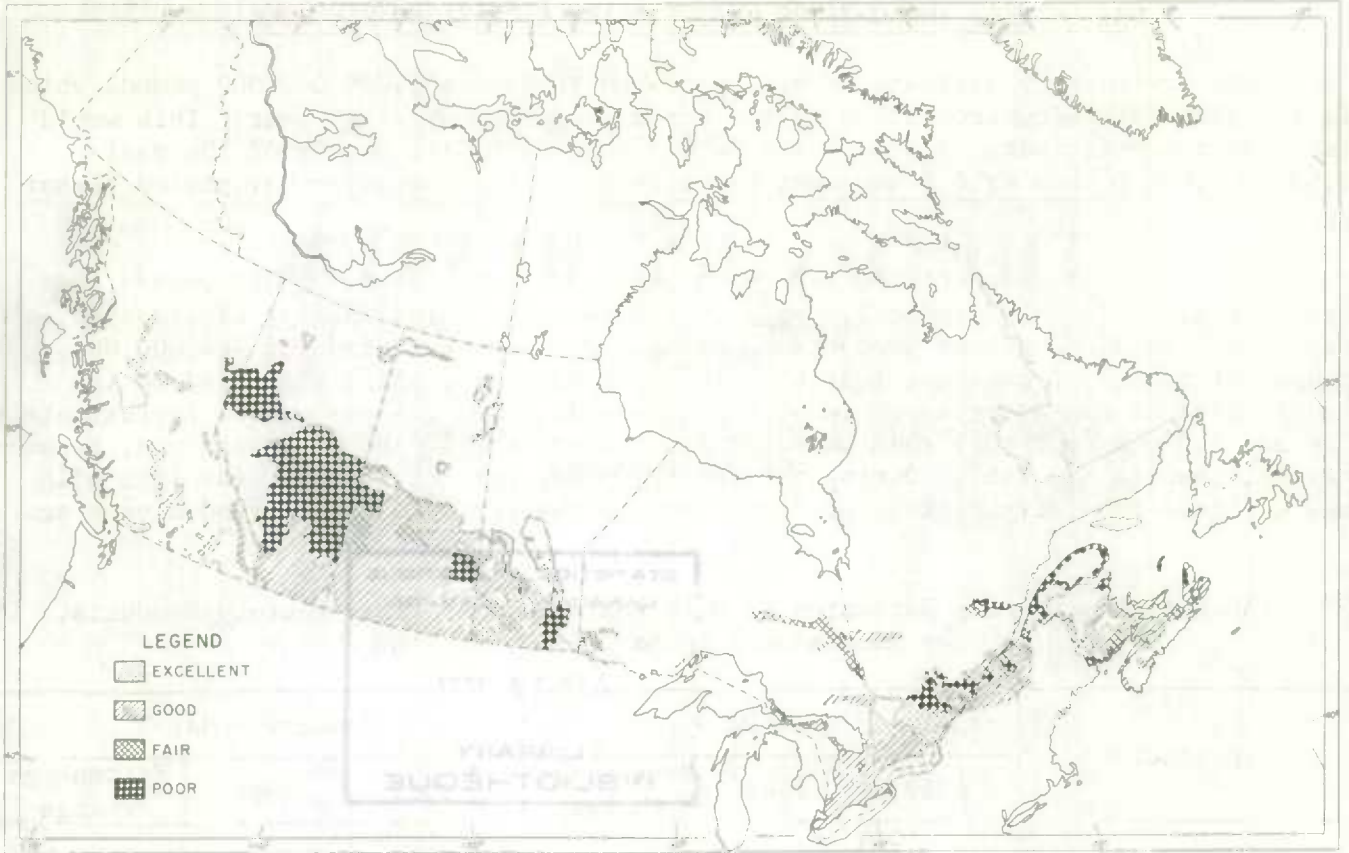
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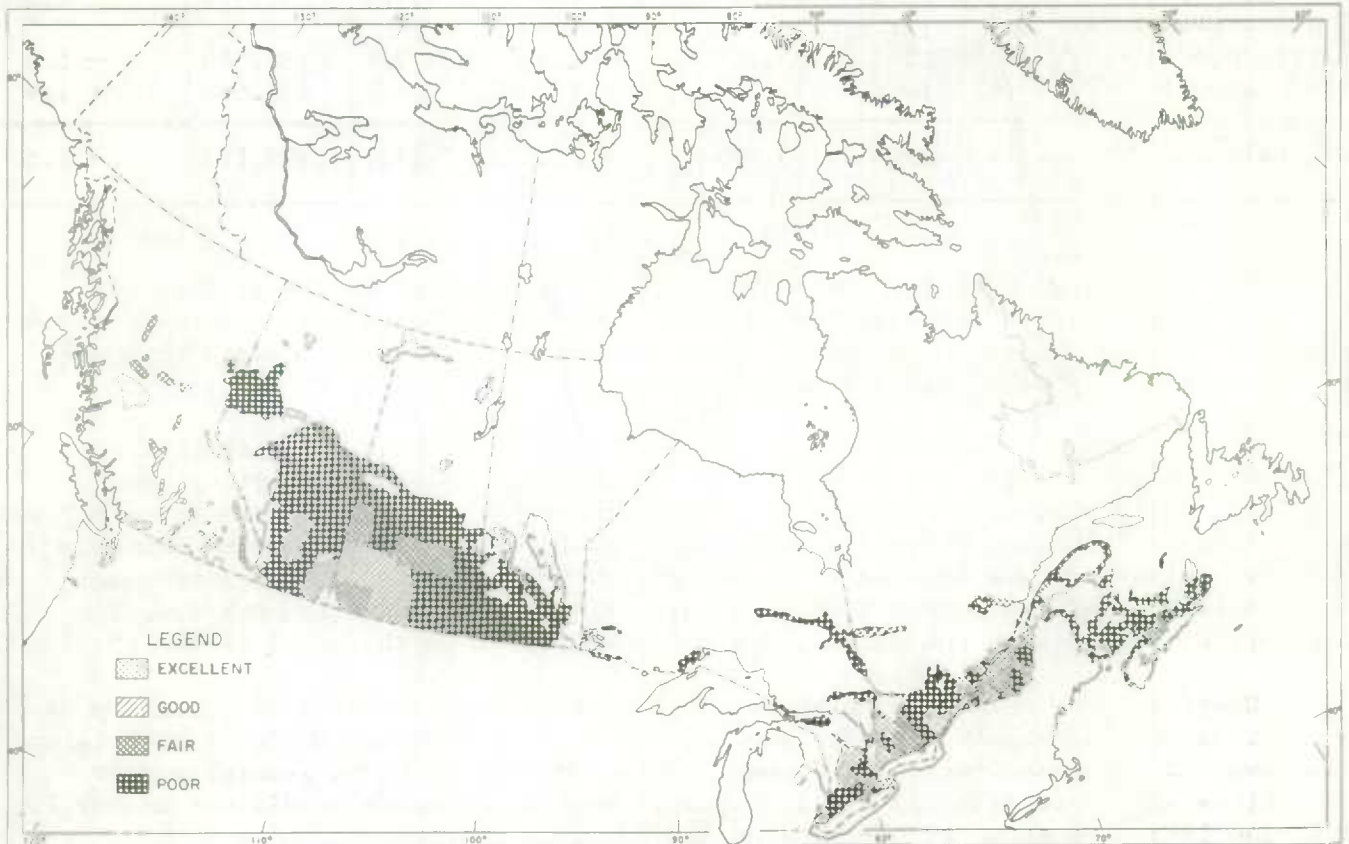
Price: \$2.00 per year



MAY 15<sup>th</sup> 1968



MAY 15<sup>th</sup> 1967



PRELIMINARY INDICATIONS OF THE DAIRY SITUATION, MAY 1968

The preliminary estimate of milk produced in May is 1,769,000,000 pounds which is 1.1 per cent below production in the corresponding month last year. This would make the total estimate of production during the first five months of the year 6,626,000,000 pounds or 0.1 per cent below that for the January - May period a year ago.

Almost 65 per cent of the milk produced in May, or 1,146,000,000 pounds, was used for dairy factory products. This is 2.2 per cent below factory utilization in May 1967. Creamery butter production during the month accounted for 764,000,000 pounds of milk, 3.7 per cent less than in May a year ago, while milk used in the manufacture of concentrated whole milk products declined 2.4 per cent. Approximately 1.4 and 3.0 per cent more milk was used for factory cheese and ice cream mix, respectively, than in May 1967. During the January - May period, 1.5 per cent less milk was utilized for dairy factory products than in the corresponding period a year ago.

TABLE 1. Preliminary Estimates of Milk Equivalent of Dairy Factory Products, May and January to May, 1967 and 1968

Product	May			January - May		
	1967	1968	Percentage change	1967	1968	Percentage change
	'000 lb.		%	'000 lb.		%
Creamery butter ....	793,868	764,455	- 3.7	2,463,459	2,401,542	- 2.5
Factory cheese .....	220,768	223,846	+ 1.4	670,762	667,471	- 0.5
Concentrated whole milk products ....	87,260	85,209	- 2.4	333,988	330,549	- 1.0
Ice cream mix .....	70,448	72,583	+ 3.0	257,920	270,610	+ 4.9
Totals .....	1,172,344	1,146,093	- 2.2	3,726,129	3,670,172	- 1.5

Fluid sales of milk and cream during May, for purposes of the advance preliminary estimate, are calculated at 457,000,000 pounds of milk, an increase of 3.4 per cent from the sales in May 1967. This assumes the same relationship to year-earlier estimates as for the February - April period.

According to indications from the monthly survey of farms keeping milk cows, milk and cream consumed in farm homes was 4.2 per cent below the quantity used in May 1967, while milk used for livestock feeding was 4.3 per cent below that of a year ago. Reports from farm dairy correspondents participating in the survey indicate 0.9 per cent fewer cows kept on farms at May 15, but no change in the percentage being milked, compared to the same date last year. Milk production per cow, for cows milked on farms in the sample, was 4.8 per cent above the level at May 15, 1967.

Despite below normal temperatures over most of Canada during May, pasture conditions were generally rated as good except for the northern parts of Alberta and the lower St. Lawrence region of Quebec. This compares with the generally poor conditions which prevailed in May last year. Regional pasture conditions at May 15, 1967 and 1968, are shown by the maps on the opposite page.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND CASH RECEIPTS IN APRIL 1968

Farm milk production. — The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in April amounted to 1,528 million pounds, an increase of 10 million pounds or 0.7 per cent over that of April, 1967. Of this amount, 907 million pounds or 59 per cent was utilized in factory production, and approximately 444 million pounds or 29 per cent was used for fluid sales. During the January — April period, the estimated production was 4,857 million pounds, an increase of 14 million pounds from the corresponding period last year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in the January — April period amounted to 2,524 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 1,780 million pounds.

Fluid sales. — Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 444 million pounds in April, an increase of approximately 16 million pounds from April of last year. This included about 378 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 25 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 66 million pounds representing about 4 per cent. During the four month period, fluid sales totaled 1,780 million pounds, an increase of 53 million pounds or 3.0 per cent over those of the corresponding period a year earlier.

Farm butter. — Butter made on farms in April amounted to 258,000 pounds, decreasing 3 per cent from the corresponding month in 1967. For the January — April period, 958,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 4 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm cash receipts. — Cash receipts from the sale of dairy products in April amounted to \$51,977,000. This represented an increase of 3.8 per cent or \$1,903,000 from the corresponding month last year. The weighted average value of \$3.85 per hundred pounds of milk was 11 cents higher than in April, 1967. Fluid milk at \$5.91 per hundred was 24 cents higher than in April, 1967. Cream for butter decreased from 64.4 cents to 64.3 cents per pound, and farm butter at 61 cents per pound was 1 cent higher than in April, 1967. Milk used in the manufacture of all dairy products averaged \$3.29 per hundred, 1 cent lower than in April, 1967. Cheese milk decreased to \$3.23 per hundred, a decrease of 6 cents per hundred from the corresponding month a year earlier. Of all the milk utilized for factory dairy products in April 1968, not more than 87 per cent was eligible for Federal government subsidy.

Estimates of farm cash receipts from the sale of dairy products, as set forth in this report, include the basic plant paying price less haulage and, where applicable, quality premiums, bonuses, patronage dividends and those government subsidies which have been paid indirectly through plants as part of the plant price. They do not include government payments made direct to farmers by government cheque, nor do they reflect any allowance for costs incurred by farmers in the production of dairy products.

Direct Federal payment during 1965-66 dairy year commenced in August 1965 and amounted to approximately 20 cents per hundred pounds for manufacturing milk and cream. Commencing on April 1, 1966, these payments were increased to 75 cents per hundred pounds for 3.5 per cent processing milk or the equivalent of 21.43 cents per pound butterfat, and on April 1, 1967, further increased to \$1.10 per hundred pounds for 3.5 per cent processing milk or the equivalent of 31.42 cents per pound butterfat. On April 1, 1966, the Quebec government started to make direct payments to farmers on the basis of 5 cents per pound butterfat for the period April to September inclusive, and 10 cents per pound butterfat for the period October, 1966 to March, 1967 inclusive. Effective from October 1, 1966 to March 31, 1967, Ontario producers also received 25 cents a hundred on all industrial or manufactured milk, basis 3.5 per cent butterfat, and 25 cents a hundred on all secondary and excess milk delivered to the dairy, as well as 10 cents per pound butterfat on all cream grading Special and First Grade. Effective April 1, 1967, Quebec and Ontario discontinued to make direct payments to farmers for manufacturing milk and cream.

PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN APRIL 1968

Creamery butter

Production. — Creamery butter production amounted to 25.6 million pounds in April 1968, a decrease of approximately 452 thousand pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Stocks. — Holdings of creamery butter in store and transit on May 1, 1968, amounted to 18.1 million pounds, approximately 10.5 million pounds lower than at May 1 last year. On April 1, 1968, stock holdings at 19.1 million pounds were 8.0 million pounds less than at the same date a year earlier.

Supply. — Stocks of creamery butter on April 1, plus production and imports during the month, amounted to 44.6 million pounds of butter at April 30, 1968. This was a decrease of approximately 8.5 million pounds compared to the corresponding supply figure at April 30, 1967.

Domestic disappearance. — The domestic disappearance of creamery butter in April amounted to 26.6 million pounds of butter, an increase of 2.0 million pounds or 8.3 per cent more than the corresponding figure for the same month last year. On a per capita basis, it amounted to 1.29 pounds as compared with 1.20 pounds in April, 1967.

Prices at Montreal. — Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 63 cents per pound in April, the same as in April, 1967.

Cheddar cheese

Production. — Cheddar cheese production in April amounted to approximately 12.8 million pounds, an increase of about 15 thousand pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Prices. — The Belleville price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 44-1/4 cents per pound in April. The comparative price in 1967 was 43-1/4 cents.

Ice cream mix

The quantity of ice cream mix manufactured in April was approximately 2.3 million gallons or 98 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 2. Milk Production and Utilization, by Province, April 1967 and 1968

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
thousand pounds						
P.E.I. .... 1967	13,808	9,704	94	1,320	1,020	1,670
1968	13,331	9,210	70	1,380	944	1,727
N.S. .... 1967	28,101	8,797	211	1,730	995	16,368
1968	27,411	7,064	211	1,770	1,060	17,306
N.B. .... 1967	25,328	9,394	304	1,670	1,200	12,760
1968	24,264	8,568	304	1,570	921	12,901
Que. .... 1967	530,787	351,190	468	16,200	45,200	117,729
1968	536,909	357,654	491	16,100	41,600	121,064
Ont. .... 1967	570,948	351,105	608	15,400	32,900	170,335
1968	571,387	343,351	608	15,200	33,200	179,028
Man. .... 1967	73,333	39,730	608	6,580	6,180	20,235
1968	73,882	39,227	562	6,500	6,870	20,723
Sask. .... 1967	70,883	33,818	1,732	12,200	6,640	16,493
1968	69,596	32,529	1,685	11,700	6,520	17,162
Alta. .... 1967	130,223	76,975	1,919	10,800	11,100	29,429
1968	134,224	80,056	1,872	10,700	11,300	30,296
B.C. .... 1967	74,970	27,905	281	1,890	2,370	42,524
1968	77,406	28,883	234	1,850	2,660	43,779
Totals .. 1967	1,518,381	908,618	6,225	67,790	107,605	428,143
1968	1,528,410	906,542	6,037	66,770	105,075	443,986

TABLE 3. Milk Production and Utilization: Cumulative Data, by Province, January to April 1967 and 1968

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
thousand pounds						
P.E.I. .... 1967	43,056	28,332	304	5,490	2,242	6,688
1968	38,430	23,398	280	5,700	2,229	6,823
N.S. .... 1967	106,418	29,318	796	7,070	3,273	65,961
1968	101,447	23,510	772	6,950	3,097	67,118
N.B. .... 1967	84,831	23,464	1,076	6,310	2,768	51,213
1968	82,215	19,680	1,029	6,120	2,482	52,904
Que. .... 1967	1,423,750	796,564	1,731	62,100	86,340	477,015
1968	1,465,455	834,894	1,778	61,400	79,890	487,493
Ont. .... 1967	1,941,416	1,090,823	2,246	58,800	98,700	690,847
1968	1,907,588	1,028,266	2,177	59,100	97,400	720,645
Man. .... 1967	254,675	124,260	2,339	25,470	20,940	81,666
1968	259,034	127,547	2,154	25,570	20,890	82,873
Sask. .... 1967	239,851	100,608	6,669	44,900	21,630	66,044
1968	238,303	95,970	6,553	45,500	21,510	68,770
Alta. .... 1967	461,379	259,516	7,067	40,260	36,060	118,476
1968	466,302	262,605	6,879	40,400	35,790	120,628
B.C. .... 1967	287,538	100,900	1,007	7,150	8,730	169,751
1968	297,964	108,209	795	6,880	9,100	172,980
Totals .. 1967	4,842,914	2,553,785	23,235	257,550	280,683	1,727,661
1968	4,856,738	2,524,079	22,417	257,620	272,388	1,780,234

TABLE 4. Milk Equivalent of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, by Province, April 1967 and 1968

Province and year	Creamery butter	Cheese(1)	Concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix(2)	Fluid milk	Fluid cream
thousand pounds of milk					
P.E.I. .... 1967	5,944	1,419	2,341	1,504	166
1968	5,242	1,386	2,582	1,575	152
N.S. .... 1967	4,540	1,584	2,673	14,452	1,916
1968	3,276	1,210	2,578	15,453	1,853
N.B. .... 1967	7,441	451	1,502	11,468	1,292
1968	6,388	693	1,487	11,630	1,271
Que. .... 1967	251,831	64,028	35,331	100,317	17,412
1968	252,579	65,539	39,536	102,832	18,232
Ont. .... 1967	197,075	91,671	62,359	147,239	23,696
1968	194,922	95,202	53,227	154,373	24,655
Man. .... 1967	34,398	2,603	2,729	16,260	3,975
1968	32,830	2,673	3,724	16,739	3,984
Sask. .... 1967	32,643	-	1,175	14,108	2,385
1968	31,333	-	1,196	14,810	2,352
Alta. .... 1967	65,403	3,113	8,459	24,210	5,219
1968	61,612	3,586	14,858	24,663	5,633
B.C. .... 1967	9,407	1,738	16,760	34,840	7,684
1968	9,922	1,188	17,773	35,859	7,920
Totals ... 1967	608,682	166,607	133,329	364,398	63,745
1968	598,104	171,477	136,961	377,934	66,052

(1) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.

(2) Combined to avoid disclosing individual company operations.



TABLE 5. Milk Utilization: In Factories, in Dairies and on Farms, as Percentage of Production, by Province, April 1968

Province	Used in manufacture				Used for fluid sales	Used on farms		
	Creamery butter	Cheese	Conc. milk and ice cream mix	Total		For farm butter	In farm homes	Pail fed to animals
	percentages							
P.E.I. ....	39	11	19	69	13	1	10	7
N.S. ....	12	4	10	26	63	1	6	4
N.B. ....	26	3	6	35	53	1	7	4
Que. ....	47	12	8	67	22	-	3	8
Ont. ....	34	17	9	60	31	-	3	6
Man. ....	44	4	5	53	28	1	9	9
Sask. ....	45	-	2	47	25	2	17	9
Alta. ....	46	3	11	60	23	1	8	8
B.C. ....	13	2	23	38	57	-	2	3
Canada ..	39	11	9	59	29	1	4	7

TABLE 6. Butter Made on Farms, by Province, April and Cumulative January to April 1967 and 1968

Province	April			January - April		
	1968	1967	% of 1967	1968	1967	% of 1967
	'000 lb.		%	'000 lb.		%
P.E.I. ....	3	4	75	12	13	92
N.S. ....	9	9	100	33	34	97
N.B. ....	13	13	100	44	46	96
Que. ....	21	20	105	76	74	103
Ont. ....	26	26	100	93	96	97
Man. ....	24	26	92	92	100	92
Sask. ....	72	74	97	280	285	98
Alta. ....	80	82	98	294	302	97
B.C. ....	10	12	83	34	43	79
Totals ..	258	266	97	958	993	96

TABLE 7. Production Trends as Indicated by Reports in the Farm Survey, Conducted as of the 15th of each Month

A. Cows Milked: Percentage of Total Milk Cows, by Province, March, April and May 1967 and 1968

Province	March		April		May	
	1968	1967	1968	1967	1968	1967
	percentages					
P.E.I. ....	41.3	46.8	52.5	57.9	70.3	69.6
N.S. ....	64.4	66.8	66.7	69.7	69.0	70.7
N.B. ....	43.8	53.5	56.0	63.6	64.8	69.7
Que. ....	40.3	40.8	62.7	63.3	75.9	75.5
Ont. ....	62.3	61.2	69.2	69.3	73.8	73.1
Man. ....	57.8	56.9	63.7	63.9	68.1	67.1
Sask. ....	61.8	58.0	65.7	63.4	70.9	69.6
Alta. ....	63.9	60.6	67.2	65.4	73.1	70.9
B.C. ....	75.8	74.9	78.5	76.5	80.3	78.5
Canada ..	53.7	53.3	65.9	66.1	74.0	73.3

B. Milk Production Per Cow: Daily Averages for All Cows and for Cows Milked, by Province, April, 1968 and May 1967 and 1968

Province	All cows			Cows milked		
	April 1968	May 1968	May 1967	April 1968	May 1968	May 1967
	pounds					
P.E.I. ....	15.5	22.3	22.0	29.5	31.8	31.6
N.S. ....	18.8	20.4	20.2	28.2	29.6	28.6
N.B. ....	14.8	17.5	18.7	26.3	27.0	26.9
Que. ....	18.0	22.5	21.2	28.7	29.7	28.1
Ont. ....	23.5	26.6	25.5	34.0	36.0	34.9
Man. ....	21.2	22.9	20.8	33.2	33.6	31.0
Sask. ....	21.3	24.4	22.0	32.4	34.4	31.5
Alta. ....	22.2	25.1	22.2	33.1	34.3	31.3
B.C. ....	28.2	31.1	30.8	36.0	38.8	39.2
Canada ..	20.8	24.3	23.0	31.5	32.9	31.4

TABLE 8. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, by Province, April 1967 and 1968(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. .... 1967	141	44	73	5	71	--	334
1968	124	41	76	5	83	--	329
N.S. .... 1967	100	46	85	58	840	1	1,130
1968	72	33	88	57	964	1	1,215
N.B. .... 1967	170	13	46	47	634	2	912
1968	144	20	49	46	690	3	952
Que. .... 1967	7,872	2,042	1,121	517	5,738	1	17,291
1968	7,965	2,058	1,301	583	5,861	1	17,769
Ont. .... 1967	5,771	3,099	2,104	763	8,275	1	20,013
1968	5,719	3,151	1,810	826	9,170	1	20,677
Man. .... 1967	750	82	99	114	842	1	1,888
1968	707	83	140	114	932	--	1,976
Sask. .... 1967	718	—	29	60	791	1	1,599
1968	678	—	30	60	820	1	1,589
Alta. .... 1967	1,515	99	263	150	1,310	1	3,338
1968	1,429	116	489	184	1,423	1	3,642
B.C. .... 1967	286	61	588	476	2,157	1	3,569
1968	298	37	580	527	2,385	1	3,828
Totals .. 1967	17,323	5,486	4,408	2,190	20,658	9	50,074
1968	17,136	5,539	4,563	2,402	22,328	9	51,977

(1) See Paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

TABLE 9. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, Cumulative Data, by Province, January to April 1967 and 1968(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. .... 1967	402	118	231	20	285	--	1,056
1968	344	71	192	20	328	--	955
N.S. .... 1967	334	161	263	233	3,396	4	4,391
1968	241	106	300	220	3,743	4	4,614
N.B. .... 1967	398	28	151	187	2,551	8	3,323
1968	302	35	165	188	2,733	9	3,432
Que. .... 1967	15,770	5,715	3,133	2,019	22,918	4	49,559
1968	16,623	6,517	3,697	2,351	23,697	4	52,889
Ont. .... 1967	18,412	7,999	6,342	2,926	33,397	4	69,080
1968	18,666	7,390	6,089	3,251	37,145	4	72,545
Man. .... 1967	2,309	221	345	458	3,399	3	6,735
1968	2,327	246	448	450	3,733	--	7,204
Sask. .... 1967	2,128	—	67	235	3,244	4	5,678
1968	2,012	—	77	240	3,412	4	5,745
Alta. .... 1967	4,706	341	1,265	596	5,293	4	12,205
1968	4,519	396	1,847	703	5,736	4	13,205
B.C. .... 1967	856	205	2,189	1,872	8,648	4	13,774
1968	1,036	177	2,291	1,952	9,517	4	14,977
Totals .. 1967	45,315	14,788	13,986	8,546	83,131	35	165,801
1968	46,070	14,938	15,106	9,375	90,044	33	175,566

(1) See Paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, April 1967 and 1968(1) - Continued

Province and year	Cream for butter	Milk for butter	Milk for cheese(2)	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Average for manufacturing milk	Average for all manufacturing uses
	per lb. b.f. ¢	per lb. b.f. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$
P.E.I. .... 1967	68.5	-	3.07	3.10	3.11	2.66
1968	68.0	-	2.95	2.93	2.95	2.62
N.S. .... 1967	64.0	-	2.90	3.19	3.08	2.63
1968	64.0	-	2.76	3.40	3.19	2.73
N.B. .... 1967	66.0	-	2.98	3.07	3.02	2.44
1968	65.0	-	2.90	3.32	3.17	2.49
Que. .... 1967	65.5	96.5	3.19	3.17	3.29	3.14
1968	65.5	97.5	3.14	3.29	3.31	3.17
Ont. .... 1967	61.4	93.6	3.38	3.37	3.31	3.13
1968	61.8	93.7	3.31	3.40	3.29	3.11
Man. .... 1967	63.0	-	3.16	3.64	3.39	2.34
1968	62.2	-	3.10	3.76	3.49	2.37
Sask. .... 1967	63.5	-	-	2.50	2.47	2.21
1968	62.5	-	-	2.55	2.51	2.18
Alta. .... 1967	66.9	-	3.17	3.11	3.13	2.44
1968	67.0	-	3.21	3.29	3.28	2.54
B.C. .... 1967	-	87.8(3)	3.49(3)	3.51(3)	3.35	3.35
1868	-	86.5(3)	3.18(3)	3.26(3)	3.17	3.17
Canada ... 1968	64.4	95.1	3.29	3.31	3.30	3.00
1968	64.3	95.7	3.23	3.33	3.29	3.00

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, April 1967 and 1968(1) - Concluded

Province and year	Fluid milk	Fluid milk for cream	Average fluid	Farm butter	Average of total sales
	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	\$ per cwt. of milk
P.E.I. .... 1967	4.74	3.20	4.55	62	2.94
1968	5.28	3.12	5.10	64	3.01
N.S. .... 1967	5.81	3.03	5.49	58	4.49
1968	6.24	3.09	5.90	61	4.98
N.B. .... 1967	5.53	3.63	5.34	62	4.10
1968	5.93	3.59	5.70	63	4.41
Que. .... 1967	5.72	2.97	5.31	63	3.69
1968	5.70	3.20	5.32	64	3.71
Ont. .... 1967	5.62	3.22	5.29	62	3.83
1968	5.94	3.35	5.58	62	3.96
Man. .... 1967	5.18	2.88	4.72	63	3.15
1968	5.57	2.86	5.05	63	3.30
Sask. .... 1967	5.61	2.50	5.16	60	3.18
1968	5.54	2.55	5.13	60	3.19
Alta. .... 1967	5.41	2.88	4.96	60	3.14
1968	5.77	3.27	5.30	58	3.30
B.C. .... 1967	6.19(4)	6.19(4)	6.19(4)	55	5.06
1968	6.65(4)	6.65(4)	6.65(4)	57	5.27
Canada .... 1967	5.67	3.44	5.34	60	3.74
1968	5.91	3.64	5.57	61	3.85

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts. (2) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream. (3) Based on Class III qualifying milk. Accounting value for April 1968 adjusted for difference between 3.5 per cent milk and that of natural milk received at plants. Values published prior to this date are subject to review and possible change. (4) Based on Class I qualifying milk.

TABLE 11. Creamery Butter: Domestic Disappearance for April, January to April, and January to December 1959 to 1968

Year	April		January to April		January to December	
	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.
1959 .....	23,997	1.38	94,303	5.40	303,059	17.33
1960 .....	21,987	1.22	89,215	4.99	289,889	16.22
1961 .....	20,810	1.14	86,888	4.76	288,309	15.81
1962 .....	17,090	0.92	83,042	4.47	320,752	17.26 <sup>r</sup>
1963 .....	28,751	1.52	107,871	5.69 <sup>r</sup>	351,342	18.53 <sup>r</sup>
1964 .....	27,321	1.41 <sup>r</sup>	112,158	5.80 <sup>r</sup>	357,323	18.49 <sup>r</sup>
1965 .....	29,717	1.51 <sup>r</sup>	113,128	5.74 <sup>r</sup>	356,201	18.10 <sup>r</sup>
1966 .....	25,027	1.25	111,528	5.57	347,819	17.35
1967 .....	24,514	1.20	106,223	5.20	335,839	16.43
1968 .....	26,554	1.29	109,132	5.29	—	—

<sup>r</sup> Revised for intercensal revisions of population as a result of the 1966 Census.

TABLE 12. Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, April and Cumulative January to April 1964 to 1968

Year	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports (1)	Exports (1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						April	Jan.-Apr.
'000 lb.							
Cheddar cheese							
1964 .....	49,114	10,407	—	5,044	41,931	12,546	35,908
1965 .....	49,247	12,392	—	2,393	48,559	10,687	36,944
1966 .....	58,049	13,162	—	4,430	54,530	12,251	37,136
1967 .....	66,454	12,769	—	3,031	65,929	10,263	43,873
1968 .....	71,233	12,784	—	620	69,651	13,746	42,859
Process cheese							
1964 .....	5,865	4,894	—	31	5,507	5,221	21,916
1965 .....	5,365	5,791	—	8	6,349	4,799	24,082
1966 .....	5,987	5,474	90	30	5,661	5,860	27,031
1967 .....	7,154	4,651	142	40	4,523	7,384	28,946
1968 .....	8,905	4,670	328	27	8,346	5,530	27,523
Other cheese (hard and soft varieties)							
1967 .....	4,677	2,406	1,411	21	5,069	3,404	14,226
1968 .....	5,063	2,826	2,077	33	5,782	4,151	17,078

(1) Data for 1968 are preliminary and subject to revision.

TABLE 13. Principal Concentrated Milk Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, April and Cumulative January to April 1964 to 1968

Year	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports (1)	Exports (1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						April	Jan.-Apr.
'000 lb.							
Evaporated whole milk							
1964 .....	22,712	26,858	—	222	21,934	27,414	102,265
1965 .....	15,014	26,656	—	780	15,568	25,322	100,752
1966 .....	14,989	26,243	—	813	20,783	19,636	102,693
1967 .....	23,128	24,359	—	760	13,510	33,217	107,491
1968 .....	14,260	27,450	—	321	17,961	23,428	100,902
Partly skimmed evaporated milk							
1964 .....	1,367	1,263	—	—	1,067	1,563	5,998
1965 .....	1,993	721	—	—	1,095	1,619	5,883
1966 .....	1,195	1,138	—	—	1,273	1,060	4,912
1967 .....	982	1,206	—	—	894	1,294	4,693
1968 .....	916	703	—	—	630	989	3,989
Condensed whole milk							
1964 .....	839	1,470	—	—	926	1,383	5,877
1965 .....	935	1,713	—	—	1,140	1,508	5,610
1966 .....	959	1,959	—	—	1,067	1,851	7,296
1967 .....	1,667	2,552	—	—	2,004	2,215	8,705
1968 .....	1,491	2,650	—	—	1,286	2,855	8,755
Whole milk powder							
1964 .....	2,918	2,060	—	1,629	2,936	413	651
1965 .....	2,630	2,932	—	2,569	2,357	636	2,006
1966 .....	1,587	885	—	1,345	1,920	(2)	(2)
1967 .....	1,372	1,135	—	427	1,762	318	2,354
1968 .....	502	407	—	29	581	299	1,128
Skim milk powder							
1964 .....	16,939	16,598	—	614	16,071	16,852	44,643
1965 .....	20,092	18,020	—	2,006	17,495	18,611	37,599
1966 .....	18,104	22,215	—	377	27,329	12,613	38,214
1967 .....	22,135	24,202	—	13,704	25,085	7,548	40,996
1968 .....	130,799	28,304	—	3,179	140,078	15,846	42,917
Casein							
1964 .....	549	1,427	63	644	698	697	1,015
1965 .....	856	1,676	21	926	1,299	328	151
1966 .....	2,258	1,624	6	832	2,525	531	1,469
1967 .....	805	1,318	67	577	1,245	368	4,392
1968 .....	2,434	774	353	66	2,634	861	768

(1) Data for 1968 are preliminary and subject to revision.

(2) Disappearance for the period cannot be estimated because ending stocks and exports (with inevitable lag) exceed total supply.



TABLE 14. Ice Cream: Production of Hard and Soft Types, by Province, May and Cumulative January to May 1967 and 1968

Province and year	Hard ice cream		Soft ice cream		Total ice cream	
	May	Jan.-May	May	Jan.-May	May	Jan.-May
	thousand gallons					
P.E.I. .... 1967	30	120	5	8	35	128
1968	34	130	4	8	38	138
N.S. .... 1967	184	763	23	59	207	822
1968	206	870	25	66	231	936
N.B. .... 1967	131	529	12	16	143	545
1968	161	587	13	21	174	608
Que. .... 1967	1,220	4,726	189	338	1,409	5,064
1968	1,218	4,880	173	334	1,391	5,214
Ont. .... 1967	1,621	6,692	122	298	1,743	6,990
1968	1,709	6,749	49	126	1,758	6,875
Man. .... 1967	260	994	39	81	299	1,075
1968	289	1,131	46	94	335	1,225
Sask. .... 1967	221	831	45	99	266	930
1968	243	901	46	116	289	1,017
Alta. .... 1967	499	1,890	86	203	585	2,093
1968	437	1,814	99	269	536	2,083
B.C. .... 1967	498	1,887	80	230	578	2,117
1968	551	2,087	88	247	639	2,334
Totals .. 1967	4,664	18,432	601	1,332	5,265	19,764
1968	4,848	19,149	543	1,281	5,391	20,430

TABLE 15. Production of Other Products in Ice Cream Industry, Canada, May and Cumulative January to May 1967 and 1968

Year	Milkshake mix		Sherbet		Water ices		Ice milk	
	May	Jan.-May	May	Jan.-May	May	Jan.-May	May	Jan.-May
	thousand gallons							
1967 ....	68.3	251.3	94.9	324.9	372.8	1,011.1	136.8	455.0
1968 ....	84.5	306.9	85.6	310.1	505.5	1,245.9	126.0	478.9

TABLE 16. Total Reported Domestic Sales of Skim Milk Powder with Related Price Data, Quebec and Ontario, May 1968(1)

(Data on Export Sales not included due to disclosure provisions of Statistics Act)

Province and classification	Domestic sales of skim milk powder			
	Total reported	Range of reported prices(2)	Weighted average selling price F.O.B. plant (net)	Price range of "bulk of sales"
	'000 lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.
<b>Quebec:</b>				
Spray .....	14,205	14.8-21.8	19.38	19.6-20.0
Roller .....	581	14.3-17.3	16.00	15.6-16.0
Feed .....	969	4.8-16.8	13.12	12.6-13.0
<b>Ontario:</b>				
Spray .....	7,261	16.8-23.8	19.78	19.6-20.0
Roller .....	685	13.8-18.8	17.68	17.6-18.0
Feed .....	83	4.8-16.8	12.72	13.6-14.0

(1) At time of publication reports had not been received from 4 of 63 plants listed as producing in Quebec and Ontario, therefore, the table should not be interpreted as covering total sales in these provinces.

(2) Mid-points of lowest and highest half cent range in which sales were reported.

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