

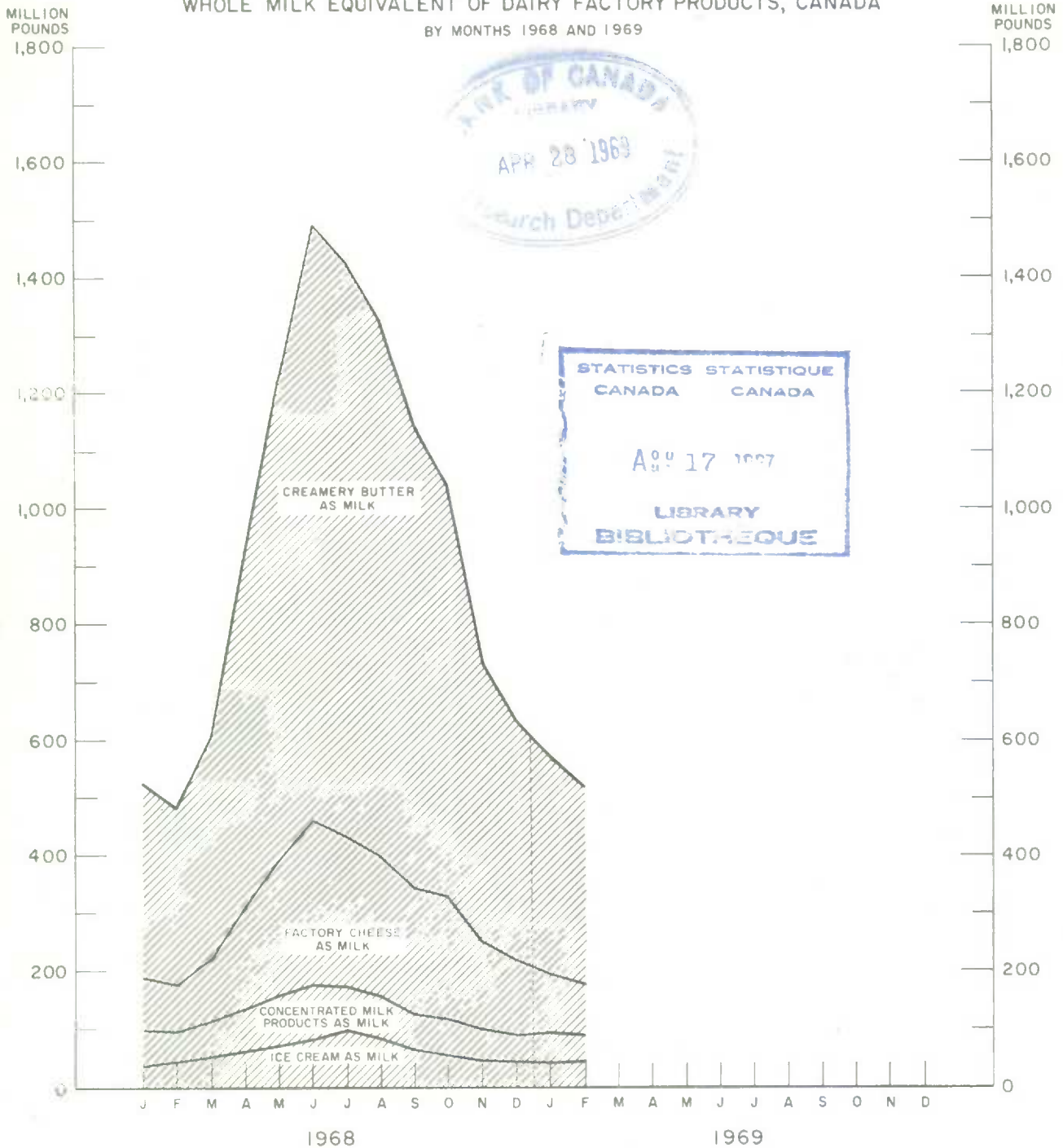
THE DAIRY REVIEW

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WHOLE MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTS, CANADA BY MONTHS 1968 AND 1969



Preliminary Indications of the Dairy Situation, March 1969

The preliminary estimate of milk produced in March is 1,275,000,000 pounds which is 6.8 per cent above production in the corresponding month last year. This would make the total estimate of production during the first three months of the year 3,413,000,000 pounds or 3.7 per cent above production in the January - March period a year ago.

Slightly more than 55 per cent of the milk produced in March, or 699,000,000 pounds, was used for dairy factory products. This is 15.1 per cent above factory utilization in March 1968. Creamery butter production during the month accounted for 451,000,000 pounds of milk, 17.4 per cent more than in March a year ago; however, milk used for factory cheese, concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix increased 11.5, 9.5 and 12.2 per cent, respectively. During the January-March period, 10.6 per cent more milk was utilized for dairy factory products than in the corresponding period a year ago.

TABLE 1. Preliminary Estimates of Milk Equivalent of Dairy Factory Products, March and January to March 1968 and 1969

Product	March			January - March		
	1968	1969	Percentage change	1968	1969	Percentage change
	'000 lb.		%	'000 lb.		%
Creamery butter	384,064	450,731	+ 17.4	1,028,077	1,166,958	+ 13.5
Factory cheese	110,579	123,333	+ 11.5	282,664	312,728	+ 10.6
Concentrated whole milk products	59,549	65,216	+ 9.5	170,537	160,795	- 5.7
Ice cream mix	53,467	59,998	+ 12.2	136,885	148,967	+ 8.8
Total	607,659	699,278	+ 15.1	1,618,163	1,789,448	+ 10.6

Fluid sales of milk and cream during March, for purposes of the advance preliminary estimate, are calculated at 429,000,000 pounds, a decrease of 3.7 per cent from the sales in March 1968. This assumes the same relationship to year-earlier estimates as for the December - February period.

According to indications from the monthly survey of farms keeping milk cows, milk and cream consumed in farm homes was 1.9 per cent below that used in March 1968, while milk used for livestock feeding was 10.6 per cent above that of a year ago. Reports from farm dairy correspondents participating in the survey indicate 1.4 per cent fewer cows kept on farms at March 15, but 1.3 per cent more cows being milked than at the same date last year. Milk production per cow, for cows milked on farms in the sample, increased 3.6 per cent from the level at March 15, 1968.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND CASH RECEIPTS IN FEBRUARY 1969

Farm Milk Production. - The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in February amounted to 1,025 million pounds, an increase of 8 million pounds or 0.8 per cent over that of February 1968. Of this amount, 516 million pounds or 50 per cent was utilized in factory production, and approximately 398 million pounds or 39 per cent was used for fluid sales. During the January-February period, the estimated production was 2,138 million pounds, an increase of 42 million pounds from the corresponding period last year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in the January-February period amounted to 1,090 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 821 million pounds.

Fluid Sales. - Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 398 million pounds in February, a decrease of approximately 23 million pounds from February of last year. This included about 338 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 33 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 60 million pounds representing about 6 per cent. During the two month period, fluid sales totalled 821 million pounds, a decrease of 31 million pounds or 3.6 per cent less than the corresponding period a year earlier.

Farm Butter. - Butter made on farms in February amounted to 215,000 pounds, decreasing 6 per cent from the corresponding month in 1968. For the January-February period, 437,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 5 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Receipts. - Cash receipts from the sale of dairy products in February amounted to \$39,451,000. This represented an increase of 3.6 per cent or \$1,362,000 from the corresponding month last year. The weighted average value of \$4.31 per hundred pounds of milk was 9 cents higher than in February 1968. Fluid milk at \$6.32 per hundred was 40 cents higher than in February 1968. Cream for butter at 66.0¢ per pound butterfat was 1.6¢ higher than in February 1968, and farm butter at 63 cents per pound was 2 cents higher than in February 1968. Milk used in the manufacture of all dairy products averaged \$3.34 per hundred, the same as in February 1968. Cheese milk decreased to \$3.36 per hundred, a decrease of 4 cents per hundred from the corresponding month a year earlier. Of all the milk utilized for factory dairy products in February 1969, not more than 76 per cent was eligible for Federal government subsidy.

Estimates of farm cash receipts from the sale of dairy products, as set forth in this report, include the basic plant paying price less haulage and, where applicable, quality premiums, bonuses, patronage dividends and those government subsidies which have been paid indirectly through plants as part of the plant price. They do not include government payments made direct to farmers by government cheque, nor do they reflect any allowance for costs incurred by farmers in the production of dairy products.

Direct Federal payment during 1966-67 dairy year amounted to approximately 75 cents per hundred pounds for manufacturing milk and cream. Commencing on April 1, 1967, these payments were increased to \$1.10 per hundred pounds for 3.5 per cent processing milk or the equivalent of 31.42 cents per pound butterfat, and on April 1, 1968, further increased to \$1.16 per hundred pounds for 3.5 per cent processing milk or 36.42 cents per pound butterfat. Effective with August 1968 deliveries, payments were reduced from \$1.16 to \$1.10 per cwt. of milk. Subsidy payments to cream shippers remained unchanged. On April 1, 1966, the Quebec government started to make direct payments to farmers on the basis of 5 cents per pound butterfat for the period April to September inclusive, and 10 cents per pound butterfat for the period October 1966 to March 1967 inclusive. Effective from October 1, 1966 to March 31, 1967, Ontario producers also received 25 cents a hundred on all industrial or manufactured milk, basis 3.5 per cent butterfat, and 25 cents a hundred on all secondary and excess milk delivered to the dairy, as well as 10 cents per pound butterfat on all cream grading Special and First Grade. Effective April 1, 1967, Quebec and Ontario discontinued to make direct payments to farmers for manufacturing milk and cream.

PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN FEBRUARY 1969

Creamery butter

Production. - Creamery butter production amounted to 14.5 million pounds in February 1969, an increase of approximately 1.4 million pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Stocks. - Holdings of creamery butter in store on March 1, 1969, amounted to 40.4 million pounds, approximately 12.9 million pounds higher than at March 1 last year. On February 1, 1969, stock holdings at 50.9 million pounds were 8.0 million pounds more than at the same date a year earlier.

Supply. - Stocks of creamery butter on February 1, plus production and imports during the month, amounted to 65.4 million pounds of butter at February 28, 1969. This was an increase of approximately 9.5 million pounds compared to the corresponding supply figure at February 23, 1968.

Domestic disappearance. - The domestic disappearance of creamery butter in February amounted to 25.0 million pounds of butter, a decrease of 3.4 million pounds or 11.9 per cent less than the corresponding figure for the same month last year. On a per capita basis, it amounted to 1.19 pounds as compared with 1.36 pounds in February 1968.

Prices at Montreal. - Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 65 cents per pound in February, as against 63 cents in February 1968.

Cheddar cheese

Production. - Cheddar cheese production in February amounted to approximately 5.5 million pounds, an increase of about 486 thousand pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Prices. - The Belleville price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 45 3/4 cents per pound in February. The comparative price in 1968 was 44 1/4 cents.

Ice cream mix

The quantity of ice cream mix manufactured in February was approximately 1.7 million gallons or 35 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 2. Cottage Cheese: Production in the First Quarter and for the Year Compared with 1968

Province	January to March		
	1969	1968	% of 1968
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Maritime Provinces	211	208	101
Quebec	769	718	107
Ontario	3,956	3,624	109
Manitoba	455	525	87
Saskatchewan	307	308	100
Alberta	1,059	869	122
B.C.	1,762	1,833	96
Totals	8,519	8,085	105

Note: The data include both creamed and uncreamed cottage cheese.

TABLE 3. Milk Production and Utilization, by Province, February 1968 and 1969

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
thousand pounds						
P.E.I. 1968	7,698	4,351	70	1,410	371	1,496
1969	8,692	5,540	47	1,380	377	1,348
N.S. 1968	23,362	5,087	187	1,610	611	15,867
1969	23,843	6,075	187	1,620	671	15,290
N.B. 1968	17,113	3,033	234	1,410	496	11,940
1969	17,102	4,148	234	1,390	523	10,807
Que. 1968	269,274	132,642	421	14,100	9,280	112,831
1969	280,979	154,292	421	13,400	8,900	103,966
Ont. 1968	411,583	205,496	492	14,000	19,700	171,895
1969	414,661	217,768	468	13,400	19,100	163,925
Man. 1968	58,432	27,779	515	5,910	4,110	20,118
1969	63,916	34,595	445	5,750	4,530	18,596
Sask. 1968	53,001	19,798	1,615	10,800	4,590	16,198
1969	50,737	19,598	1,451	10,400	4,110	15,178
Alta. 1968	104,575	57,489	1,638	9,100	7,220	29,128
1969	96,546	50,424	1,591	8,810	7,370	28,351
B.C. 1968	71,377	25,977	187	1,600	1,970	41,643
1969	68,216	23,760	187	1,550	1,850	40,869
Totals .. 1968	1,016,415	481,652	5,359	59,940	48,348	421,116
1969	1,024,692	516,200	5,031	57,700	47,431	398,330

TABLE 4. Milk Production and Utilization: Cumulative Data, by Province, January and February 1968 and 1969

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
thousand pounds						
P.E.I. 1968	16,813	9,899	140	2,940	788	3,046
1969	19,977	13,394	94	2,830	837	2,822
N.S. 1968	47,411	10,448	374	3,460	1,261	31,868
1969	49,351	12,850	398	3,500	1,329	31,274
N.B. 1968	35,530	6,782	468	3,070	951	24,259
1969	36,285	9,646	491	2,990	936	22,172
Que. 1968	570,808	293,414	842	30,100	18,290	228,162
1969	601,406	342,384	842	28,600	17,140	212,440
Ont. 1968	847,328	430,429	984	29,100	39,800	347,015
1969	866,057(1)	459,097	936	28,300	38,400	339,324(1)
Man. 1968	116,211	53,991	1,030	12,630	8,100	40,460
1969	119,660	59,731	890	11,800	8,720	38,519
Sask. 1968	104,789	37,775	3,253	22,100	8,840	32,821
1969	103,226	38,530	3,019	22,000	8,300	31,377
Alta. 1968	212,251	115,533	3,299	19,600	14,820	58,999
1969	200,471	104,866	3,182	18,710	15,130	58,583
B.C. 1968	144,970	52,233	374	3,320	4,020	85,023
1969	141,330	49,672	374	3,270	3,820	84,194
Totals .. 1968	2,096,111	1,010,504	10,764	126,320	96,870	851,653
1969	2,137,763(1)	1,090,170	10,226	122,000	94,662	820,705(1)

(1) Includes an upward adjustment of 1,479,000 lb. of milk and 125,000 lb. of cream expressed as milk for the month of January in Ontario.

TABLE 5. Milk Equivalent of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, by Province, February 1968 and 1969

Province and year	Creamery butter	Cheese(1)	Concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix(2)	Fluid milk	Fluid cream
	thousand pounds of milk				
P.E.I. 1968	2,761	242	1,348	1,384	112
1969	3,159	660	1,721	1,250	98
N.S. 1968	2,340	869	1,878	14,187	1,680
1969	3,042	1,199	1,834	13,745	1,545
N.B. 1968	1,895	99	1,039	10,889	1,051
1969	2,948	110	1,090	9,834	973
Que. 1968	73,804	39,383	19,455	95,885	16,946
1969	94,185	37,958	22,149	87,512	15,454
Ont. 1968	132,023	34,304	39,169	148,355	23,540
1969	142,202	42,097	33,469	141,051	22,874
Man. 1968	23,681	1,400	2,698	16,326	3,792
1969	30,256	1,741	2,598	15,209	3,387
Sask. 1968	19,188	—	610	14,049	2,149
1969	19,001	—	597	13,119	2,059
Alta. 1968	41,371	2,904	13,214	24,010	5,118
1969	35,802	1,683	12,939	23,550	4,801
B.C. 1968	7,558	1,430	16,989	34,527	7,116
1969	7,839	1,463	14,458	33,057	7,812
Totals ... 1968	304,621	80,631	96,400	359,612	61,504
1969	338,434	86,911	90,855	338,327	60,003

(1) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.

(2) Combined to avoid disclosing individual company operations.

TABLE 6. Milk Utilization: In Factories, in Dairies and on Farms, as Percentage of Production, by Province, February 1969

Province	Used in manufacture				Used for fluid sales	Used on farms		
	Creamery butter	Cheese	Conc.milk and ice cream mix	Total		For farm butter	In farm homes	Pail fed to animals
	percentages							
P.E.I.	36	8	20	64	15	1	16	4
N.S.	13	5	7	25	64	1	7	3
N.B.	17	1	6	24	63	2	8	3
Que.	34	13	8	55	37	—	5	3
Ont.	34	10	8	52	40	—	3	5
Man.	47	3	4	54	29	1	9	7
Sask.	38	—	1	39	30	3	20	8
Alta.	37	2	13	52	29	2	9	8
B.C.	12	2	21	35	60	—	2	3
Canada ..	33	8	9	50	39	—	6	5

TABLE 7. Butter Made on Farms, by Province, February and Cumulative January and February 1968 and 1969

Province	February			January - February		
	1969	1968	% of 1968	1969	1968	% of 1968
	'000 lb.		%	'000 lb.		%
P.E.I.	2	3	67	4	6	67
N.S.	8	8	100	17	16	106
N.B.	10	10	100	21	20	105
Que.	18	18	100	36	36	100
Ont.	20	21	95	40	42	95
Man.	19	22	86	38	44	86
Sask.	62	69	90	129	139	93
Alta.	68	70	97	136	141	96
B.C.	8	8	100	16	16	100
Totals ..	215	229	94	437	460	95

TABLE 8. Production Trends as Indicated by Reports in the Farm Survey, Conducted as of the 15th of each Month

A. Cows Milked: Percentage of Total Milk Cows, by Province, January, February and March 1968 and 1969

Province	January		February		March	
	1969	1968	1969	1968	1969	1968
	percentages					
P.E.I.	57.7	54.3	48.3	44.7	44.4	41.3
N.S.	66.7	64.2	65.2	62.4	66.1	64.4
N.B.	59.0	51.6	51.2	48.3	52.5	48.8
Que.	45.5	44.2	38.3	36.3	44.3	40.3
Ont.	62.7	64.0	61.3	60.3	62.6	62.3
Man.	53.8	53.8	57.1	54.4	58.4	57.8
Sask.	55.4	52.7	57.4	58.4	59.5	61.8
Alta.	59.6	61.2	60.3	60.6	62.0	63.9
B.C.	74.6	72.6	75.6	72.3	75.8	75.8
Canada ..	55.2	55.1	51.9	50.8	55.0	53.7

B. Milk Production Per Cow: Daily Averages for All Cows and for Cows Milked, by Province, February 1969 and March 1968 and 1969

Province	All cows			Cows milked		
	February 1969	March 1969	March 1968	February 1969	March 1969	March 1968
	pounds					
P.E.I.	13.7	13.7	11.2	28.3	30.9	27.0
N.S.	17.5	18.5	16.2	26.8	27.9	25.1
N.B.	13.5	14.3	12.1	26.4	27.2	24.9
Que.	10.3	12.8	11.0	26.8	28.8	27.2
Ont.	20.2	21.1	20.0	32.9	33.7	32.1
Man.	17.4	18.5	18.3	30.5	31.7	31.6
Sask.	16.4	17.9	19.6	28.6	30.1	31.7
Alta.	18.6	19.9	20.2	30.8	32.1	31.6
B.C.	26.0	26.5	27.0	34.4	35.0	35.6
Canada ..	15.9	17.5	16.4	30.2	31.4	30.3

TABLE 9. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, by Province, February 1968 and 1969(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. 1968	65	7	41	4	73	--	190
1969	77	20	51	3	66	--	217
N.S. 1968	52	25	63	52	884	1	1,077
1969	69	34	70	74	881	1	1,129
N.B. 1968	43	3	34	39	605	2	726
1969	67	3	36	35	582	2	725
Que. 1968	2,352	1,324	661	544	5,485	1	10,367
1969	3,049	1,268	761	548	5,434	1	11,061
Ont. 1968	3,915	1,197	1,368	786	8,827	1	16,094
1969	4,295	1,435	1,161	766	9,112	1	16,770
Man. 1968	511	45	82	108	906	--	1,652
1969	675	56	81	99	867	--	1,778
Sask. 1968	428	--	16	56	822	1	1,323
1969	438	--	16	56	806	1	1,317
Alta. 1968	964	96	441	167	1,395	1	3,064
1969	860	57	438	159	1,380	1	2,895
B.C. 1968	226	47	561	472	2,289	1	3,596
1969	233	48	485	534	2,258	1	3,559
Totals .. 1968	8,556	2,744	3,267	2,228	21,286	8	38,089
1969	9,763	2,921	3,099	2,274	21,386	8	39,451

(1) See Paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

TABLE 10. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, Cumulative Data, by Province, January and February 1968 and 1969(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. 1968	154	23	78	8	149	--	412
1969	182	53	124	6	138	--	503
N.S. 1968	116	43	124	102	1,784	2	2,171
1969	155	71	136	151	1,804	2	2,319
N.B. 1968	103	7	64	78	1,233	4	1,489
1969	152	7	89	70	1,197	4	1,519
Que. 1968	5,161	2,984	1,488	1,100	11,109	2	21,844
1969	6,680	2,983	1,708	1,114	11,121	2	23,608
Ont. 1968	8,339	2,547	2,711	1,551	17,904	2	33,054
1969	9,231	3,044	2,273	1,564(2)	18,944(2)	2	35,058(2)
Man. 1968	997	89	154	216	1,829	--	3,285
1969	1,144	108	159	205	1,796	--	3,412
Sask. 1968	817	—	30	113	1,678	2	2,640
1969	863	—	28	113	1,676	3	2,683
Alta. 1968	1,946	178	895	335	2,837	2	6,193
1969	1,814	124	868	325	2,865	2	5,998
B.C. 1968	492	91	1,094	946	4,695	2	7,320
1969	555	98	943	1,021	4,748	2	7,367
Totals .. 1968	18,125	5,962	6,638	4,449	43,218	16	78,408
1969	20,776	6,488	6,328	4,569(2)	44,289(2)	17	82,467(2)

(1) See Paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

(2) Includes an upward adjustment of \$96,000 for fluid milk and \$4,000 for fluid cream for the month of January 1969 in Ontario.

TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, February 1968 and 1969(1) - continued

Province and year	Cream for butter	Milk for butter	Milk for cheese(2)	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Average for manufacturing milk(3)	Average for all manufacturing uses(4)
	per lb. b.f. ¢	per lb. b.f. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$
P.E.I. 1968	68.0	—	3.03	3.02	3.02	2.60
1969	71.0	—	2.96	2.93	2.98	2.67
N.S. 1968	64.0	—	2.91	3.35	3.20	2.75
1969	66.0	—	2.85	3.81	3.43	2.85
N.B. 1968	65.0	—	3.01	3.32	3.25	2.64
1969	65.5	—	2.68	3.32	3.25	2.56
Que. 1968	65.5	97.5	3.36	3.40	3.37	3.27
1969	65.5	98.5	3.34	3.43	3.39	3.29
Ont. 1968	61.6	93.7	3.49	3.49	3.35	3.15
1969	62.6	93.4	3.41	3.47	3.31	3.16
Man. 1968	62.4	—	3.17	3.03	3.10	2.30
1969	64.4	—	3.19	3.11	3.16	2.35
Sask. 1968	64.4	—	—	2.60	2.60	2.24
1969	66.6	—	—	2.70	2.70	2.32
Alta. 1968	67.3	—	3.31	3.34	3.33	2.61
1969	69.4	—	3.37	3.39	3.39	2.69
B.C. 1968	—	86.2(5)	3.29(5)	3.30(5)	3.21	3.21
1969	—	85.5(5)	3.27(5)	3.35(5)	3.22	3.22
Canada ... 1968	64.4	94.8	3.40	3.39	3.34	3.02
1969	66.0	95.1	3.36	3.41	3.34	3.06

(1) See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 11. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, February 1968 and 1969(1) - concluded

Province and year	Fluid milk	Fluid milk for cream	Average fluid	Farm butter	Average of total sales
	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	\$ per cwt. of milk
P.E.I. 1968	5.28	3.15	5.15	63	3.25
1969	5.25	3.11	5.12	65	3.15
N.S. 1968	6.23	3.09	5.90	60	5.13
1969	6.41	4.77	6.25	60	5.28
N.B. 1968	5.56	3.69	5.39	63	4.83
1969	5.92	3.59	5.71	66	4.83
Que. 1968	5.72	3.21	5.34	64	4.22
1969	6.21	3.33	5.75	66	4.28
Ont. 1968	5.95	3.34	5.59	60	4.25
1969	6.46	3.35	6.03	62	4.39
Man. 1968	5.55	2.86	5.04	62	3.45
1969	5.70	2.91	5.19	64	3.34
Sask. 1968	5.85	2.60	5.42	60	3.67
1969	6.14	2.70	5.68	61	3.78
Alta. 1968	5.81	3.26	5.36	59	3.54
1969	5.86	3.31	5.43	60	3.67
B.C. 1968	6.63(6)	6.63(6)	6.63(6)	56	5.32
1969	6.83(6)	6.83(6)	6.83(6)	59	5.50
Canada 1968	5.92	3.62	5.58	61	4.22
1969	6.32	3.79	5.94	63	4.31

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

(2) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.

(3) Includes columns 2, 3 and 4.

(4) Includes columns 1, 2, 3 and 4.

(5) Based on class III qualifying milk.

(6) Based on class I qualifying milk.

TABLE 12. Creamery Butter: Domestic Disappearance for February, January and February, and January to December, 1960 to 1969

Year	February		January and February		January to December	
	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.
1960	22,776	1.28	42,608	2.39	289,889	16.22
1961	21,550	1.18	43,427	2.38	288,309	15.81
1962	20,067	1.08	41,622	2.24	320,752	17.26
1963	24,651	1.39	51,324	2.71	351,342	18.53
1964	28,456	1.47	55,146	2.85	357,323	18.49
1965	26,730	1.36	51,993	2.64	356,201	18.10
1966	29,581	1.48	55,908	2.79	347,819	17.35
1967	26,861	1.31	52,936	2.59	336,982	16.49
1968	28,328	1.36	56,270	2.71	332,432	16.00
1969	24,954	1.19	52,614	2.51	-	-

TABLE 13. Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, February and Cumulative January and February 1965 to 1969

Year	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports(1)	Exports(1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						Feb.	Jan.-Feb.
'000 lb.							
Cheddar cheese							
1965	54,256	5,064	-	114	50,670	8,536	16,128
1966	54,827	5,176	-	334	60,916	8,753	13,504
1967	77,547	4,736	-	430	73,951	7,902	18,192
1968	80,402	5,029	-	817	75,606	9,008	18,500
1969	79,967	5,515	-	2,103	76,485	6,894	13,297
Process cheese							
1965	5,833	5,173	-	22	5,584	6,400	11,854
1966	6,269	7,019	177	100	5,784	7,581	12,665
1967	7,369	7,463	187	70	7,594	7,355	13,248
1968	8,302	7,386	296	299	8,312	7,373	14,097
1969	6,219	6,682	113	30	6,445	6,539	13,464
Other cheese (hard and soft varieties)							
1968	5,843	2,323	1,929	25	5,895	4,166	8,009
1969	5,456	2,407	2,006	29	5,057	4,783	8,850

(1) Data for 1969 are preliminary and subject to revision.

TABLE 14. Principal Concentrated Milk Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, February and Cumulative January and February 1965 to 1969

Year	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports(1)	Exports(1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						Feb.	Jan.-Feb.
'000 lb.							
Evaporated whole milk							
1965	27,749	16,732	—	158	18,030	26,283	49,917
1966	32,111	17,227	—	437	13,198	35,703	62,266
1967	29,680	17,045	—	602	29,071	17,052	47,608
1968	23,663	18,851	—	538	13,737	28,239	57,631
1969	30,547	16,100	—	835	20,554	25,258	49,252
Partly skimmed evaporated milk							
1965	2,562	976	—	—	2,120	1,418	2,775
1966	1,657	1,136	—	—	1,303	1,490	2,921
1967	1,204	995	—	—	1,301	899	2,272
1968	1,148	650	—	—	933	815	1,790
1969	865	480	—	—	690	656	1,627
Condensed whole milk							
1965	949	1,664	—	—	1,059	1,554	2,694
1966	875	1,776	—	—	900	1,751	3,446
1967	1,277	2,115	—	—	1,518	1,874	4,066
1968	1,180	1,900	—	—	1,114	1,966	3,830
1969	900	1,511	—	—	1,030	1,381	3,506
Whole milk powder							
1965	4,493	1,270	—	843	3,355	1,555	1,573
1966	1,967	977	—	495	1,642	807	924
1967	1,881	438	—	11	1,874	434	644
1968	614	363	—	62	584	331	499
1969	518	162	—	4	485	191	476
Skim milk powder							
1965	24,659	8,087	—	5,527	21,881	5,338	13,361
1966	20,781	9,236	—	5,616	19,452	4,949	11,770
1967	45,880	11,011	—	8,571	29,926	13,394	19,038
1968	133,243	12,570	—	10,151	129,868	5,794	18,675
1969	214,606	13,507	—	2,636	204,631	20,846	20,585
Casein							
1965	1,394	344	3	626	1,118	(2)	(2)
1966	3,187	584	3	686	2,488	600	872
1967	2,976	511	28	391	1,834	1,390	2,535
1968	2,935	190	283	768	2,609	31	21
1969	8,795	253	58	1,049	7,305	762	1,211

(1) Data for 1969 are preliminary and subject to revision.

(2) Disappearance for the month cannot be estimated because month end stocks exports (with inevitable lag) exceed total supply.

TABLE 15. Ice Cream: Production of Hard and Soft Types, by Province, March and Cumulative January to March 1968 and 1969

Province and year	Hard ice cream		Soft ice cream		Total ice cream	
	March	Jan.-Mar.	March	Jan.-Mar.	March	Jan.-Mar.
thousand gallons						
P.E.I. 1968	25	75	1	1	26	76
1969	20	63	1	1	21	64
N.S. 1968	194	479	14	23	208	502
1969	237	506	15	23	252	529
N.B. 1968	104	276	1	1	105	277
1969	112	306	1	1	113	307
Que. 1968	961	2,479	50	70	1,011	2,549
1969	1,045	2,790	38	68	1,083	2,858
Ont. 1968	1,341	3,546	30	45	1,371	3,591
1969	1,502	3,675	18	35	1,520	3,710
Man. 1968	230	606	12	22	242	628
1969	214	579	14	32	228	611
Sask. 1968	182	485	25	35	207	520
1969	187	457	20	30	207	437
Alta. 1968	392	1,016	56	105	448	1,121
1969	408	1,017	55	108	463	1,125
B.C. 1968	412	1,139	50	93	462	1,237
1969	438	1,094	65	109	503	1,203
Totals .. 1968	3,841	10,101	239	400	4,080	10,501
1969	4,163	10,487	227	407	4,390	10,894

TABLE 16. Production of Other Products in Ice Cream Industry, Canada, March and Cumulative January to March 1968 and 1969

Year	Milkshake mix		Sherbet		Water ices		Ice milk	
	Mar.	Jan.-Mar.	Mar.	Jan.-Mar.	Mar.	Jan.-Mar.	Mar.	Jan.-Mar.
thousand gallons								
1968	64.5	156.3	61.8	155.6	217.3	407.5	92.0	233.9
1969	77.2	169.4	59.8	151.0	196.5	400.8	103.1	251.2

TABLE 17. Total Reported Domestic Sales of Skim Milk Powder with Related Price Data, Quebec and Ontario, March 1969(1)

(Data on Export Sales not included due to disclosure provisions of Statistics Act)

Province and classification	Domestic sales of skim milk powder			
	Total reported	Range of reported prices(2)	Weighted average selling price F.O.B. plant (net)	Price range of "bulk of sales"
	'000 lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.
Quebec:				
Spray	3,115	13.8 - 21.8	19.40	19.6 - 20.0
Roller	347	13.8 - 18.8	16.40	16.6 - 17.0
Feed	816	12.3 - 16.8	15.04	15.1 - 15.5
Ontario:				
Spray	6,368	14.3 - 24.3	19.92	19.6 - 20.0
Roller	722	15.8 - 19.8	18.60	18.1 - 18.5
Feed	22	9.8 - 16.8	14.84	15.1 - 15.5

(1) At time of publication reports had not been received from 4 of 60 plants listed as producing in Quebec and Ontario, therefore, the table should not be interpreted as covering total sales in these provinces.

(2) Mid-points of lowest and highest half cent range in which sales were reported.

Livestock and Animal Products Section, Agriculture Division

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