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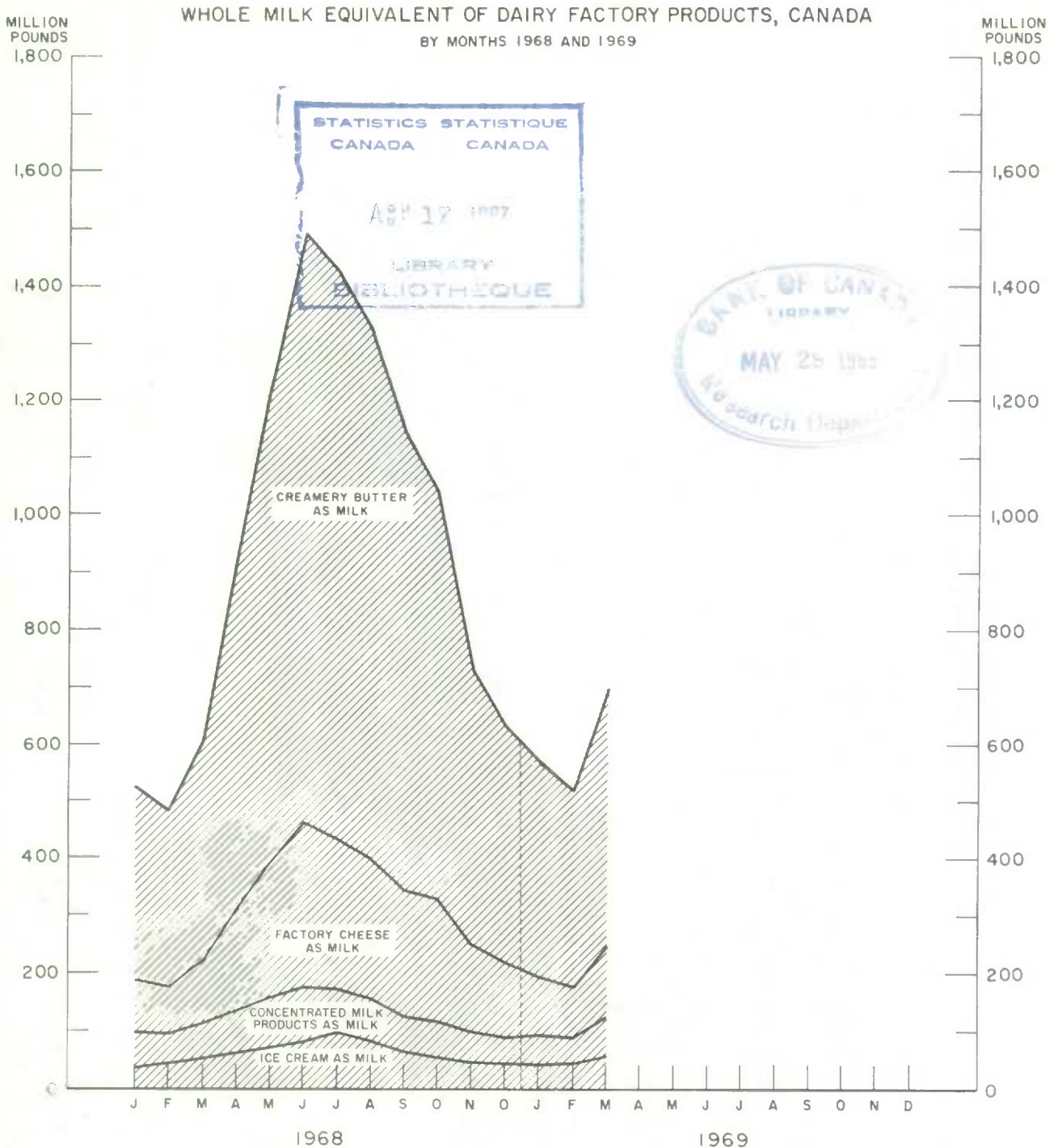
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Preliminary Indications of the Dairy Situation, April 1969

The preliminary estimate of milk produced in April is 1,573,000,000 pounds which is 2.7 per cent above production in the corresponding month last year. This would make the total estimate of production during the first four months of the year 4,991,000,000 pounds or 3.5 per cent above production in the January - April period a year ago.

Slightly less than 63 per cent of the milk produced in April, or 984,000,000 pounds, was used for dairy factory products. This is 6.3 per cent above factory utilization in April 1968. Creamery butter production during the month accounted for 675,000,000 pounds of milk, 9.8 per cent more than in April a year ago, while milk used in the manufacture of ice cream mix advanced 2.6 per cent. Approximately 0.7 and 3.1 per cent less milk was used for factory cheese and concentrated whole milk products, respectively, than in April 1968. During the January - April period, 9.0 per cent more milk was utilized for dairy factory products than in the corresponding period a year ago.

TABLE 1. Preliminary Estimates of Milk Equivalent of Dairy Factory Products, April and January to April 1968 and 1969

Product	April			January - April		
	1968	1969	Percentage change	1968	1969	Percentage change
	'000 lb.		%	'000 lb.		%
Creamery butter ...	615,023	675,137	+ 9.8	1,643,100	1,842,095	+ 12.1
Factory cheese	173,315	172,053	- 0.7	455,979	484,660(1)	+ 6.3
Concentrated whole milk products ...	74,758	72,468	- 3.1	245,295	233,263	- 4.9
Ice cream mix	62,370	63,967	+ 2.6	199,255	212,934	+ 6.9
Totals	925,466	983,625	+ 6.3	2,543,629	2,772,952(1)	+ 9.0

(1) Includes a downward adjustment of 121,000 lbs. of milk for Cheddar Cheese in Prince Edward Island for the month of March.

Fluid sales of milk and cream during April, for purposes of the advance preliminary estimate, are calculated at 415,000,000 pounds, a decrease of 3.3 per cent from the sales in April 1968. This assumes the same relationship to year-earlier estimates as for the January - March period.

According to indications from the monthly survey of farms keeping milk cows, milk and cream consumed in farm homes was 0.5 per cent below that used in April 1968, while milk used for livestock feeding dropped 2.3 per cent from that of a year ago. Reports from farm dairy correspondents participating in the survey indicate 1.0 per cent fewer cows kept on farms at April 15, but 1.0 per cent more cows being milked than at the same date last year. Milk production per cow, for cows milked on farms in the sample, increased 2.5 per cent from the level at April 15, 1968.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND CASH RECEIPTS IN MARCH 1969

Farm Milk Production. — The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in March amounted to 1,280 million pounds, an increase of 86 million pounds or 7.2 per cent over that of March 1968. Of this amount, 699 million pounds or 55 per cent was utilized in factory production, and approximately 434 million pounds or 34 per cent was used for fluid sales. During the January-March period, the estimated production was 3,418 million pounds, an increase of 128 million pounds from the corresponding period last year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in the January-March period amounted to 1,789 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 1,255 million pounds.

Fluid Sales. — Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 434 million pounds in March, a decrease of approximately 11 million pounds from March of last year. This included about 370 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 29 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 64 million pounds representing about 5 per cent. During the three month period, fluid sales totalled 1,255 million pounds, a decrease of 42 million pounds or 3.3 per cent less than the corresponding period a year earlier.

Farm Butter. — Butter made on farms in March amounted to 219,000 pounds, decreasing 9 per cent from the corresponding month in 1968. For the January-March period, 656,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 6 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Receipts. — Cash receipts from the sale of dairy products in March amounted to \$47,291,000. This represented an increase of 9.2 per cent or \$3,972,000 from the corresponding month last year. The weighted average value of \$4.17 per hundred pounds of milk was 6 cents higher than in March 1968. Fluid milk at \$6.31 per hundred was 38 cents higher than in March 1968. Cream for butter at 66.0¢ per pound butterfat was 1.5¢ higher than in March 1968, and farm butter at 62 cents per pound was 1 cent higher than in March 1968. Milk used in the manufacture of all dairy products averaged \$3.33 per hundred, the same as in March 1968. Cheese milk decreased to \$3.30 per hundred, a decrease of 6 cents per hundred from the corresponding month a year earlier. Of all the milk utilized for factory dairy products in March 1969, not more than 70 per cent was eligible for Federal government subsidy.

Estimates of farm cash receipts from the sale of dairy products, as set forth in this report, include the basic plant paying price less haulage and, where applicable, quality premiums, bonuses, patronage dividends and those government subsidies which have been paid indirectly through plants as part of the plant price. They do not include government payments made direct to farmers by government cheque, nor do they reflect any allowance for costs incurred by farmers in the production of dairy products.

Direct Federal payment during 1966-67 dairy year amounted to approximately 75 cents per hundred pounds for manufacturing milk and cream. Commencing on April 1, 1967, these payments were increased to \$1.10 per hundred pounds for 3.5 per cent processing milk or the equivalent of 31.42 cents per pound butterfat, and on April 1, 1968, further increased to \$1.16 per hundred pounds for 3.5 per cent processing milk or 36.42 cents per pound butterfat. Effective with August 1968 deliveries, payments were reduced from \$1.16 to \$1.10 per cwt. of milk. Subsidy payments to cream shippers remained unchanged. On April 1, 1966, the Quebec government started to make direct payments to farmers on the basis of 5 cents per pound butterfat for the period April to September inclusive, and 10 cents per pound butterfat for the period October 1966 to March 1967 inclusive. Effective from October 1, 1966 to March 31, 1967, Ontario producers also received 25 cents a hundred on all industrial or manufactured milk, basis 3.5 per cent butterfat, and 25 cents a hundred on all secondary and excess milk delivered to the dairy, as well as 10 cents per pound butterfat on all cream grading Special and First Grade. Effective April 1, 1967, Quebec and Ontario discontinued to make direct payments to farmers for manufacturing milk and cream.

PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN MARCH 1969

Creamery butter

Production. — Creamery butter production amounted to 19.3 million pounds in March 1969, an increase of approximately 2.8 million pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Stocks. — Holdings of creamery butter in store on April 1, 1969, amounted to 32.1 million pounds, approximately 13.7 million pounds higher than at April 1 last year. On March 1, 1969, stock holdings at 40.4 million pounds were 12.9 million pounds more than at the same date a year earlier.

Supply. — Stocks of creamery butter on March 1, plus production and imports during the month, amounted to 59.7 million pounds of butter at March 31, 1969. This was an increase of approximately 15.7 million pounds compared to the corresponding supply figure at March 31, 1968.

Domestic disappearance. — The domestic disappearance of creamery butter in March amounted to 27.6 million pounds of butter, an increase of 2.0 million pounds or 7.8 per cent more than the corresponding figure for the same month last year. On a per capita basis, it amounted to 1.32 pounds as compared with 1.23 pounds in March 1968.

Prices at Montreal. — Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 65 cents per pound in March, as against 63 cents in March 1968.

Cheddar cheese

Production. — Cheddar cheese production in March amounted to approximately 8.3 million pounds, an increase of about 799 thousand pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Prices. — The Belleville price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 45 1/4 cents per pound in March. The comparative price in 1968 was 44 1/4 cents.

Ice cream mix

The quantity of ice cream mix manufactured in March was approximately 2.2 million gallons or 148 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 2. Milk Production and Utilization, by Province, March 1968 and 1969

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
thousand pounds						
P.E.I. 1968	7,814	4,298	70	1,380	497	1,569
1969	10,140	6,656	47	1,390	584	1,463
N.S. 1968	26,460	5,776	187	1,720	776	18,001
1969	28,331	7,735	187	1,680	758	17,971
N.B. 1968	18,093	3,734	257	1,480	610	12,012
1969	19,094	5,485	234	1,450	696	11,229
Que. 1968	339,632	185,280	445	15,200	20,000	118,707
1969	409,317	258,881	445	14,900	25,600	109,491
Ont. 1968	474,242	250,949	585	14,800	24,400	183,508
1969	497,456	272,603	468	14,900	27,100	182,385
Man. 1968	68,379	34,723	562	6,440	5,920	20,734
1969	67,381	34,293	468	6,040	6,070	20,510
Sask. 1968	62,088	25,777	1,615	11,700	6,150	16,846
1969	60,473	25,416	1,498	11,500	5,470	16,589
Alta. 1968	120,347	68,489	1,708	10,100	9,670	30,380
1969	111,622	59,986	1,591	9,870	9,210	30,965
B.C. 1968	76,796	28,633	187	1,710	2,420	43,846
1969	75,987	28,102	187	1,600	2,400	43,698
Totals .. 1968	1,193,851	607,659	5,616	64,530	70,443	445,603
1969	1,279,801	699,157	5,125	63,330	77,888	434,301

TABLE 3. Milk Production and Utilization: Cumulative Data, by Province, January to March 1968 and 1969

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
		thousand pounds				
P.E.I. 1968	24,627	14,197	210	4,320	1,285	4,615
1969	30,117	20,050	141	4,220	1,421	4,285
N.S. 1968	73,871	16,224	561	5,180	2,037	49,869
1969	77,682	20,585	535	5,180	2,087	49,245
N.B. 1968	53,623	10,516	725	4,550	1,561	36,271
1969	55,379	15,131	725	4,440	1,682	33,401
Que. 1968	910,440	478,694	1,287	45,300	38,290	346,869
1969	1,010,723	601,265	1,287	43,500	42,740	321,931
Ont. 1968	1,321,570	681,378	1,569	43,900	64,200	530,523
1969	1,363,513	731,700	1,404	43,200	65,500	521,709
Man. 1968	184,590	88,714	1,592	19,070	14,020	61,194
1969	187,041	94,024	1,358	17,840	14,790	59,029
Sask. 1968	166,877	63,552	4,868	33,800	14,990	49,667
1969	163,699	63,946	4,517	33,500	13,770	47,966
Alta. 1968	332,598	184,022	5,007	29,700	24,490	89,379
1969	312,093	164,852	4,773	28,580	24,340	89,548
B.C. 1968	221,766	80,866	561	5,030	6,440	128,869
1969	217,317	77,774	561	4,870	6,220	127,892
Totals .. 1968	3,289,962	1,618,163	16,380	190,850	167,313	1,297,256
1969	3,417,564	1,789,327	15,351	185,330	172,550	1,255,006

TABLE 4. Milk Equivalent of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, by Province, March 1968 and 1969

Province and year	Creamery butter	Cheese(1)	Concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix(2)	Fluid milk	Fluid cream
	thousand pounds of milk				
P.E.I.1968	2,808	198	1,292	1,451	118
1969	3,604	1,001	2,051	1,357	106
N.S.1968	2,176	1,089	2,511	15,997	2,004
1969	3,370	1,221	3,144	16,087	1,884
N.B.1968	2,387	187	1,160	10,928	1,084
1969	3,720	165	1,600	10,189	1,040
Que.1968	105,651	52,709	26,920	100,843	17,864
1969	167,778	52,041	39,062	92,997	16,494
Ont.1968	156,523	49,564	44,862	158,825	24,683
1969	168,737	61,930	41,936	156,692	25,693
Man.1968	29,437	2,025	3,261	16,832	3,902
1969	28,805	2,465	3,023	16,734	3,776
Sask.1968	24,851	—	926	14,605	2,241
1969	24,430	—	986	14,311	2,278
Alta.1968	51,152	3,256	14,081	25,005	5,375
1969	42,939	2,167	14,880	25,619	5,346
B.C.1968	9,079	1,551	18,003	36,231	7,615
1969	7,348	2,222	18,532	35,986	7,712
Totals ...1968	384,064	110,579	113,016	380,717	64,886
1969	450,731	123,212	125,214	369,972	64,329

(1) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.

(2) Combined to avoid disclosing individual company operations.

TABLE 5. Milk Utilization: In Factories, in Dairies and on Farms, as Percentage of Production, by Province, March 1969

Province	Used in manufacture				Used for fluid sales	Used on farms		
	Creamery butter	Cheese	Conc.milk and ice cream mix	Total		For farm butter	In farm homes	Pail fed to animals
	percentages							
P.E.I.	36	10	20	66	14	—	14	6
N.S.	12	4	11	27	63	1	6	3
N.B.	20	1	8	29	59	1	7	4
Que.	41	13	9	63	27	—	4	6
Ont.	34	13	8	55	37	—	3	5
Man.	43	4	4	51	30	1	9	9
Sask.	40	—	2	42	27	3	19	9
Alta.	39	2	13	54	28	1	9	8
B.C.	10	3	24	37	58	—	2	3
Canada ..	35	10	10	55	34	—	5	6

TABLE 6. Butter Made on Farms, by Province, March and Cumulative January to March 1968 and 1969

Province	March			January — March		
	1969	1968	% of 1968	1969	1968	% of 1968
	'000 lb.		%	'000 lb.		%
P.E.I.	2	3	67	6	9	67
N.S.	8	8	100	25	24	104
N.B.	10	11	91	31	31	100
Que.	19	19	100	55	55	100
Ont.	20	25	80	60	67	90
Man.	20	24	83	58	68	85
Sask.	64	69	93	193	208	93
Alta.	68	73	93	204	214	95
B.C.	8	8	100	24	24	100
Totals ..	219	240	91	656	700	94

TABLE 7. Production Trends as Indicated by Reports in the Farm Survey, Conducted as of the 15th of each Month

A. Cows Milked: Percentage of Total Milk Cows, by Province, February, March and April 1968 and 1969

Province	February		March		April	
	1969	1968	1969	1968	1969	1968
	percentages					
P.E.I.	48.3	44.7	44.4	41.3	54.7	52.5
N.S.	65.2	62.4	66.1	64.4	70.1	66.7
N.B.	51.2	48.3	52.5	48.8	64.7	56.0
Que.	38.3	36.3	44.3	40.3	64.9	62.7
Ont.	61.3	60.3	62.6	62.3	70.0	69.2
Man.	57.1	54.4	58.4	57.8	63.7	63.7
Sask.	57.4	58.4	59.5	61.8	64.6	65.7
Alta.	60.3	60.6	62.0	63.9	66.6	67.2
B.C.	75.6	72.3	75.8	75.8	78.9	78.5
Canada ..	51.9	50.8	55.0	53.7	67.1	65.9

B. Milk Production Per Cow: Daily Averages for All Cows and for Cows Milked, by Province, March 1969 and April 1968 and 1969

Province	All cows			Cows milked		
	March 1969	April 1969	April 1968	March 1969	April 1969	April 1968
	pounds					
P.E.I.	13.7	18.6	15.5	30.9	34.1	29.5
N.S.	18.5	19.4	18.8	27.9	27.7	28.2
N.B.	14.3	18.7	14.8	27.2	29.0	26.3
Que.	12.8	19.6	18.0	28.8	30.1	28.7
Ont.	21.1	24.2	23.5	33.7	34.6	34.0
Man.	18.5	20.8	21.2	31.7	32.6	33.2
Sask.	17.9	19.6	21.3	30.1	30.4	32.4
Alta.	19.9	22.1	22.2	32.1	33.2	33.1
B.C.	26.5	29.2	28.2	35.0	37.0	36.0
Canada ..	17.5	21.8	20.8	31.4	32.3	31.5

TABLE 8. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, by Province, March 1968 and 1969(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. 1968	66	6	38	4	76	--	190
1969	89	30	61	3	71	--	254
N.S. 1968	48	30	85	62	997	1	1,223
1969	77	35	119	90	1,030	1	1,352
N.B. 1968	54	6	39	39	639	2	779
1969	84	4	53	37	604	2	784
Que. 1968	3,366	1,754	910	582	5,758	1	12,371
1969	5,434	1,697	1,341	553	5,775	1	14,801
Ont. 1968	4,645	1,695	1,569	834	9,482	1	18,226
1969	5,097	2,080	1,438	858	10,107	1	19,581
Man. 1968	636	64	98	111	936	1	1,846
1969	643	79	94	110	949	1	1,876
Sask. 1968	553	—	24	58	849	1	1,485
1969	561	—	26	61	867	2	1,517
Alta. 1968	1,192	106	467	177	1,445	1	3,388
1969	1,031	73	498	177	1,499	1	3,279
B.C. 1968	272	51	589	503	2,395	1	3,811
1969	219	71	606	521	2,429	1	3,847
Totals .. 1968	10,832	3,712	3,819	2,370	22,577	9	43,319
1969	13,235	4,069	4,236	2,410	23,331	10	47,291

(1) See Paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

TABLE 9. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, Cumulative Data, by Province, January to March 1968 and 1969 (1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. 1968	220	29	116	12	225	--	602
1969	271	83	185	9	209	--	757
N.S. 1968	164	73	209	164	2,781	3	3,394
1969	232	106	255	241	2,834	3	3,671
N.B. 1968	157	13	103	117	1,872	6	2,268
1969	236	11	142	107	1,801	6	2,303
Que. 1968	8,527	4,738	2,398	1,682	16,867	3	34,215
1969	12,114	4,680	3,049	1,667	16,896	3	38,409
Ont. 1968	12,984	4,242	4,280	2,385	27,386	3	51,280
1969	14,328	5,124	3,711	2,422	29,051	3	54,639
Man. 1968	1,633	153	252	327	2,765	1	5,131
1969	1,787	187	253	315	2,745	1	5,288
Sask. 1968	1,370	—	54	171	2,527	3	4,125
1969	1,424	—	54	174	2,543	5	4,200
Alta. 1968	3,138	284	1,362	512	4,282	3	9,581
1969	2,845	197	1,366	502	4,364	3	9,277
B.C. 1968	764	142	1,683	1,449	7,090	3	11,131
1969	774	169	1,549	1,542	7,177	3	11,214
Totals .. 1968	28,957	9,674	10,457	6,819	65,795	25	121,727
1969	34,011	10,557	10,564	6,979	67,620	27	129,758

(1) See Paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, March 1968 and 1969(1) - continued

Province and year	Cream for butter	Milk for butter	Milk for cheese(2)	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Average for manufacturing milk(3)	Average for all manufacturing uses(4)
	per lb. b.f. ¢	per lb. b.f. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$
P.E.I. 1968	68.0	—	3.03	2.97	2.95	2.56
1969	71.0	—	2.96	2.93	2.98	2.70
N.S. 1968	64.0	—	2.78	3.39	3.19	2.82
1969	66.0	—	2.90	3.80	3.53	2.99
N.B. 1968	65.0	—	3.01	3.32	3.34	2.65
1969	65.5	—	2.68	3.32	3.23	2.57
Que. 1968	65.5	97.5	3.33	3.38	3.36	3.25
1969	65.5	98.5	3.26	3.43	3.38	3.27
Ont. 1968	61.8	93.7	3.42	3.50	3.34	3.15
1969	62.7	93.4	3.36	3.43	3.30	3.16
Man. 1968	62.4	—	3.13	3.01	3.06	2.30
1969	64.4	—	3.19	3.10	3.15	2.38
Sask. 1968	64.3	—	—	2.58	2.58	2.24
1969	66.4	—	—	2.68	2.68	2.31
Alta. 1968	67.3	—	3.27	3.32	3.31	2.58
1969	69.4	—	3.37	3.35	3.35	2.67
B.C. 1968	—	86.6(5)	3.26(5)	3.27(5)	3.19	3.19
1969	—	86.1(5)	3.19(5)	3.27(5)	3.19	3.19
Canada ... 1968	64.5	95.0	3.36	3.38	3.33	3.02
1969	66.0	95.8	3.30	3.38	3.33	3.08

(1) See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, March 1968 and 1969(1) — concluded

Province and year	Fluid milk	Fluid milk for cream	Average fluid	Farm butter	Average of total sales
	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	\$ per cwt. of milk
P.E.I. 1968	5.26	3.13	5.10	63	3.24
1969	5.26	3.10	5.06	65	3.13
N.S. 1968	6.23	3.08	5.88	60	5.14
1969	6.40	4.77	6.23	60	5.25
N.B. 1968	5.85	3.63	5.64	63	4.93
1969	5.93	3.56	5.71	65	4.67
Que. 1968	5.71	3.26	5.34	64	4.07
1969	6.21	3.35	5.78	65	4.02
Ont. 1968	5.97	3.38	5.62	61	4.19
1969	6.45	3.34	6.01	62	4.30
Man. 1968	5.56	2.85	5.05	62	3.33
1969	5.67	2.90	5.16	64	3.42
Sask. 1968	5.81	2.58	5.38	61	3.48
1969	6.06	2.68	5.59	62	3.61
Alta. 1968	5.78	3.30	5.34	60	3.43
1969	5.85	3.31	5.41	61	3.60
B.C. 1968	6.61(6)	6.61(6)	6.61(6)	57	5.26
1969	6.75(6)	6.75(6)	6.75(6)	56	5.36
Canada 1968	5.93	3.65	5.60	61	4.11
1969	6.31	3.75	5.93	62	4.17

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

(2) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.

(3) Includes columns 2, 3 and 4.

(4) Includes columns 1, 2, 3 and 4.

(5) Based on class III qualifying milk.

(6) Based on class I qualifying milk.

TABLE 11. Creamery Butter: Domestic Disappearance for March, January to March, and January to December 1960 to 1969

Year	March		January to March		January to December	
	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.
1960	24,620	1.38	67,228	3.77	289,889	16.22
1961	22,651	1.24	66,078	3.62	288,309	15.81
1962	24,330	1.31	65,952	3.55	320,752	17.26
1963	27,796	1.46	79,120	4.17	351,342	18.53
1964	29,691	1.54	84,837	4.39	357,323	18.49
1965	31,418	1.59	83,411	4.23	356,201	18.10
1966	30,593	1.53	86,501	4.32	347,819	17.35
1967	28,737	1.41	81,723	4.00	336,982	16.49
1968	25,572	1.23	81,842	3.94	332,432	16.00
1969	27,564	1.32	80,178	3.83	-	-

TABLE 12. Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, March and Cumulative January to March 1965 to 1969

Year	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports(1)	Exports(1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						March	Jan.-March
'000 lb.							
Cheddar cheese							
1965	50,670	8,903	-	197	49,247	10,129	26,257
1966	60,916	8,635	-	121	58,049	11,381	24,885
1967	73,951	8,074	-	165	66,454	15,406	33,598
1968	75,606	7,529	-	533	71,093	11,509	30,009
1969	76,485	8,328	-	898	60,408	23,507	36,804
Process cheese							
1965	5,584	7,254	-	44	5,365	7,429	19,283
1966	5,784	8,598	187	76	5,987	8,506	21,171
1967	7,594	7,719	186	31	7,154	8,314	21,562
1968	8,312	8,370	158	53	8,924	7,863	21,960
1969	6,445	8,188	335	63	6,181	8,724	22,188
Other cheese (hard and soft varieties)							
1968	5,895	2,546	1,762	33	5,123	5,047	13,056
1969	5,057	2,912	2,718	66	5,042	5,579	14,429

(1) Data for 1969 are preliminary and subject to revision.

TABLE 13. Principal Concentrated Milk Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, March and cumulative January to March 1965 to 1969

Year	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports(1)	Exports(1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						March	Jan.-March
'000 lb.							
Evaporated whole milk							
1965	18,030	23,112	—	615	15,014	25,513	75,430
1966	13,198	23,112	—	530	14,989	20,791	83,057
1967	29,071	21,190	—	467	23,128	26,666	74,274
1968	13,737	20,950	—	464	14,260	19,963	77,594
1969	20,554	24,310	—	517	15,955	28,392	77,644
Partly skimmed evaporated milk							
1965	2,120	1,362	—	—	1,993	1,489	4,264
1966	1,303	823	—	—	1,195	931	3,852
1967	1,301	808	—	—	982	1,127	3,399
1968	983	682	—	—	916	749	2,539
1969	690	577	—	—	922	345	1,972
Condensed whole milk							
1965	1,059	1,284	—	—	935	1,408	4,102
1966	900	2,058	—	—	959	1,999	5,445
1967	1,518	2,573	—	—	1,667	2,424	6,490
1968	1,114	2,448	—	—	1,491	2,071	5,901
1969	1,030	1,946	—	—	1,026	1,950	5,456
Whole milk powder							
1965	3,365	2,363	—	3,301	2,630	(2)	1,370
1966	1,642	1,047	—	1,430	1,587	(2)	596
1967	1,874	1,004	—	114	1,372	1,392	2,036
1968	584	340	—	90	502	332	831
1969	485	339	—	1	498	325	801
Skim milk powder							
1965	21,881	12,329	—	8,491	20,092	5,627	18,988
1966	19,452	13,681	—	1,198	18,104	13,831	25,601
1967	29,926	15,988	—	9,369	22,135	14,410	33,448
1968	129,868	16,511	—	5,475	130,861	10,043	28,718
1969	204,631	20,225	—	4,767	199,464	20,625	41,210
Casein							
1965	1,118	810	45	1,116	856	1	(2)
1966	2,488	697	36	897	2,258	66	938
1967	1,834	881	42	463	805	1,489	4,024
1968	2,609	426	187	870	2,434	(2)	(2)
1969	7,305	477	30	824	6,553	435	1,646

(1) Data for 1969 are preliminary and subject to revision.

(2) Disappearance for the month cannot be estimated because month-end stocks and exports (with inevitable lag) exceed total supply.

TABLE 14. Ice Cream: Production of Hard and Soft Types, by Province, April and Cumulative January to April 1968 and 1969

Province and year	Hard ice cream		Soft ice cream		Total ice cream	
	April	Jan.-April	April	Jan.-April	April	Jan.-April
	thousand gallons					
P.E.I. 1968	21	96	3	4	24	100
1969	28	91	1	2	29	93
N.S. 1968	174	653	23	46	197	699
1969	164	670	24	47	188	717
N.B. 1968	120	396	8	9	128	405
1969	109	415	6	7	115	422
Que. 1968	1,114	3,593	127	197	1,241	3,790
1969	1,035	3,825	104	172	1,139	3,997
Ont. 1968	1,588	5,134	41	86	1,629	5,220
1969	1,591	5,266	34	69	1,625	5,335
Man. 1968	233	839	29	51	262	890
1969	240	819	27	59	267	878
Sask. 1968	187	672	36	71	223	743
1969	207	664	39	69	246	733
Alta. 1968	367	1,383	71	176	438	1,559
1969	413	1,430	75	183	488	1,613
B.C. 1968	438	1,577	66	164	504	1,741
1969	447	1,541	77	186	524	1,727
Totals .. 1968	4,242	14,343	404	804	4,646	15,147
1969	4,234	14,721	387	794	4,621	15,515

TABLE 15. Production of Other Products in Ice Cream Industry, Canada, April and Cumulative January to April 1968 and 1969

Year	Milkshake mix		Sherbet		Water ices		Ice milk	
	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.
	thousand gallons							
1968	78.3	234.6	75.1	230.7	346.2	753.7	129.8	363.7
1969	86.8	256.2	71.3	222.3	311.9	712.7	106.5	357.7

TABLE 16. Total Reported Domestic Sales of Skim Milk Powder with Related Price Data, Quebec and Ontario, April 1969 (1)

(Data on Export Sales not included due to disclosure provisions of Statistics Act)

Province and classification	Domestic sales of skim milk powder			
	Total reported	Range of reported prices(2)	Weighted average selling price F.O.B. plant (net)	Price range of "bulk of sales"
	'000 lb.	£ per lb.	£ per lb.	£ per lb.
Quebec:				
Spray	7,353	15.1 - 23.8	19.45	19.6 - 20.0
Roller	703	14.1 - 18.8	17.65	18.1 - 18.5
Feed	501	9.6 - 18.0	14.23	15.6 - 16.0
Ontario:				
Spray	6,140	14.1 - 24.5	19.91	19.6 - 20.0
Roller	716	17.6 - 19.5	18.58	18.6 - 19.0
Feed	254	5.8 - 17.0	14.87	16.1 - 16.5

(1) At time of publication reports had not been received from 5 of 60 plants listed as producing in Quebec and Ontario, therefore, the table should not be interpreted as covering total sales in these provinces.

(2) Mid-points of lowest and highest half cent range in which sales were reported.

Livestock and Animal Products Section, Agriculture Division

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