

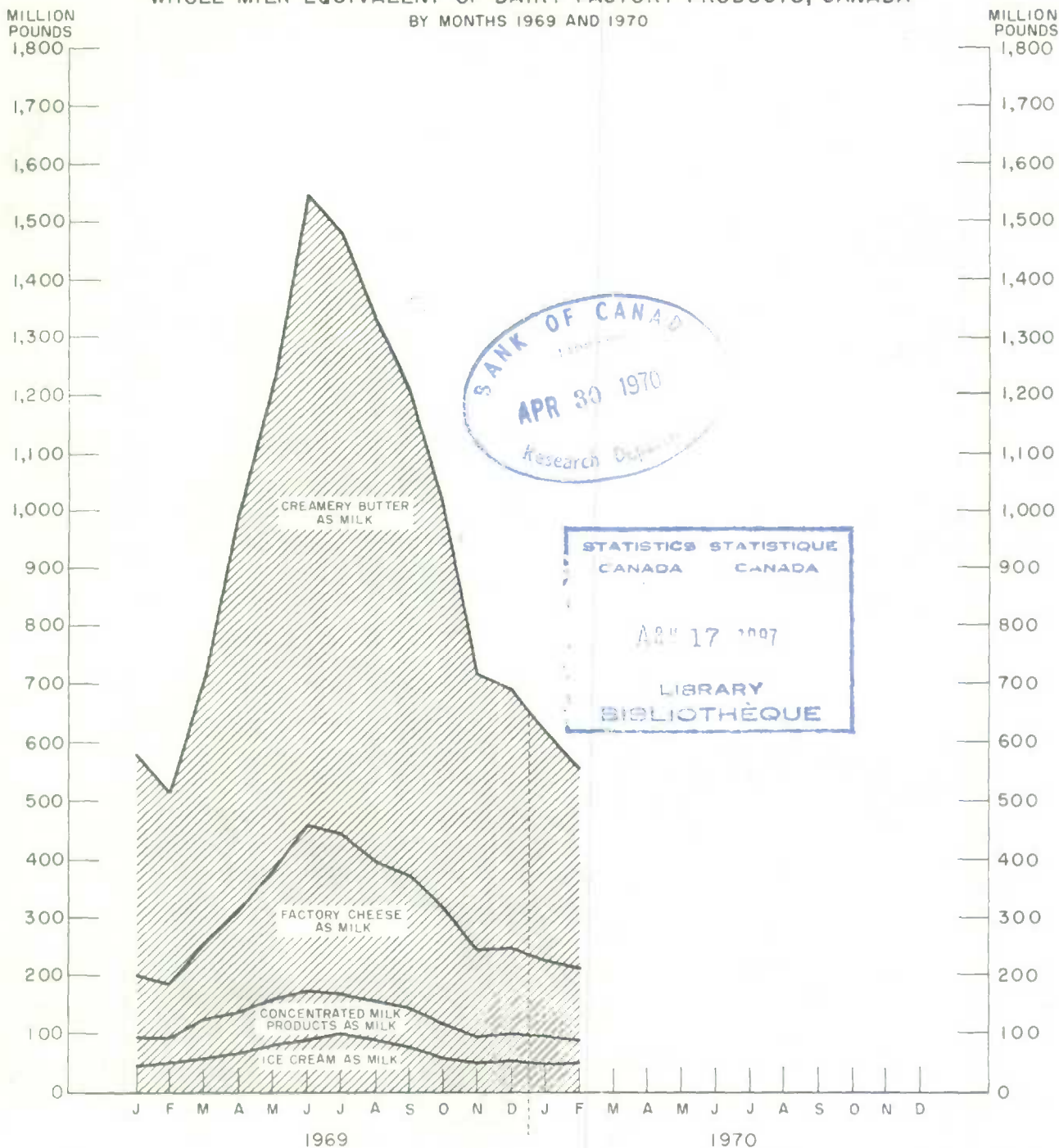
THE DAIRY REVIEW

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WHOLE MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTS, CANADA BY MONTHS 1969 AND 1970



Preliminary Indications of the Dairy Situation, March 1970

The preliminary estimate of milk produced in March is 1,312,000,000 pounds which is 1.5 per cent above production in the corresponding month last year. This would make the total estimate of production during the first three months of the year 3,560,000,000 pounds or 3.9 per cent above production in the January - March period a year ago.

Almost 55 per cent of the milk produced in March, or 719,000,000 pounds, was used for dairy factory products. This is 1.1 per cent above factory utilization in March 1969. Creamery butter production during the month accounted for 467,000,000 pounds of milk, 1.7 per cent more than in March a year ago; however, milk used for factory cheese and ice cream mix increased 14.2 and 2.9 per cent, respectively. Approximately 29.7 per cent less milk was used for concentrated whole milk products than in March 1969. During the January - March period, 4.9 per cent more milk was utilized for dairy factory products than in the corresponding period a year ago.

TABLE 1. Preliminary Estimates of Milk Equivalent of Dairy Factory Products, March and January to March 1969 and 1970

Product	March			January - March		
	1969	1970	Percentage change	1969	1970	Percentage change
	'000 lb.		%	'000 lb.		%
Creamery butter ...	459,389	467,087	+ 1.7	1,167,380	1,208,633	+ 3.5
Factory cheese	127,243	145,335	+ 14.2	326,927	396,147(1)	+ 21.2
Concentrated whole milk products ...	65,321	45,928	- 29.7	161,130	130,567	- 19.0
Ice cream mix	59,394	61,136	+ 2.9	148,560	157,900	+ 6.3
Totals	711,347	719,486	+ 1.1	1,803,997	1,893,247(1)	+ 4.9

(1) Includes an upward adjustment of 4,092,000 lbs. of milk in February as a result of a revision to cheddar cheese in Quebec.

Fluid sales of milk and cream during March, for purposes of the advance preliminary estimate, are calculated at 449,000,000 pounds of milk, an increase of 3.0 per cent from the sales in March 1969. This assumes the same relationship to year-earlier estimates as for the month of February.

According to indications from the monthly survey of farms keeping milk cows, milk and cream consumed in farm homes was virtually the same as that used in March 1969, while milk used for livestock feeding was 2.5 per cent below that of a year ago. Reports from farm dairy correspondents participating in the survey indicate 2.6 per cent fewer cows kept on farms at March 15, and 2.9 per cent less cows being milked than at the same date last year. Milk production per cow, for cows milked on farms in the sample, increased 5.1 per cent from the level at March 15, 1969.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND CASH RECEIPTS IN FEBRUARY 1970

Farm milk production. - The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in February amounted to 1,077 million pounds, an increase of 59 million pounds or 5.8 per cent over that of February 1969. Of this amount, 559 million pounds or 52 per cent was utilized in factory production, and approximately 407 million pounds or 38 per cent was used for fluid sales. During the January-February period, the estimated production was 2,248 million pounds, an increase of 113 million pounds from the corresponding period last year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in the January-February period amounted to 1,174 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 846 million pounds.

Fluid sales. - Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 407 million pounds in February, an increase of approximately 12 million pounds from February of last year. This included about 348 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 32 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 59 million pounds representing about 6 per cent. During the two month period, fluid sales totalled 846 million pounds, an increase of 30 million pounds or 3.7 per cent over those of the corresponding period a year earlier.

Farm butter. - Butter made on farms in February amounted to 217,000 pounds, increasing 1 per cent from the corresponding month in 1969. For the January-February period, 433,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 1 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm cash receipts. - Cash receipts from the sale of dairy products in February amounted to \$41,623,000. This represented an increase of 6.1 per cent or \$2,401,000 from the corresponding month last year. The weighted average value of \$4.31 per hundred pounds of milk was 1 cent lower than in February 1969. Fluid milk at \$6.39 per hundred was 7 cents higher than in February 1969. Cream for butter at 65.4 cents per pound butterfat was 0.2 cents lower than in February 1969, and farm butter at 63 cents per pound was the same as in February 1969. Milk used in the manufacture of all dairy products averaged \$3.33 per hundred, 1 cent lower than in February 1969. Cheese milk decreased to \$3.38 per hundred, a decrease of 1 cent per hundred from the corresponding month a year earlier. Of all the milk utilized for factory dairy products in February 1970 not more than 62 per cent was eligible for Federal government subsidy.

Estimates of farm cash receipts from the sale of dairy products, as set forth in this report, include the basic plant paying price less haulage and, where applicable, quality premiums, bonuses, patronage dividends and those government subsidies which have been paid indirectly through plants as part of the plant price. They do not include government payments made direct to farmers by government cheque, nor do they reflect any allowance for costs incurred by farmers in the production of dairy products.

Direct Federal subsidy payments during the 1967-68 dairy year amounted to approximately \$1.10 per hundred pounds for 3.5 per cent processing milk or the equivalent of 31.42 cents per pound butterfat. Commencing on April 1, 1968, these net payments were increased to \$1.16 and 36.42 cents, respectively, for milk and cream; however, effective with August 1968 deliveries, payments were reduced from \$1.16 to \$1.10 per hundred for milk but that for cream remained unchanged. On April 1, 1969, average payments were reduced to approximately 96 cents per hundred pounds of milk and 34.71 cents for cream, dependent on deliveries up to quota and on those in excess of quota during the dairy year and under certain conditions subject to adjustment.

PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN FEBRUARY 1970

Creamery butter

Production. - Creamery butter production amounted to 14.9 million pounds in February 1970, an increase of approximately 0.8 million pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Stocks. - Holdings of creamery butter in store on March 1, 1970, amounted to 73.4 million pounds, approximately 32.7 million pounds higher than at March 1 last year. On February 1, 1970, stock holdings at 82.5 million pounds were 30.9 million pounds more than at the same date a year earlier.

Supply. - Stocks of creamery butter on February 1, plus production and imports during the month, amounted to 97.4 million pounds of butter at February 28, 1970. This was an increase of approximately 31.7 million pounds compared to the corresponding supply figure at February 28, 1969.

Domestic disappearance. - The domestic disappearance of creamery butter in February amounted to 24.0 million pounds of butter, a decrease of 1.0 million pounds or 4.1 per cent less than the corresponding figure for the same month last year. On a per capita basis, it amounted to 1.13 pounds as compared with 1.19 pounds in February 1969.

Prices at Montreal. - Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 65 cents per pound in February, the same as in February 1969.

Cheddar cheese

Production. - Cheddar cheese production in February amounted to approximately 7.8 million pounds, an increase of about 2.0 thousand pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Prices. - The Belleville price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 46 1/4 cents per pound in February. The comparative price in 1969 was 45 3/4.

Ice Cream mix

The quantity of ice cream mix manufactured in February was approximately 1.7 million gallons or 25 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 2. Cottage Cheese: Production in the First Quarter and for the Year Compared with 1969

Province	January to March		
	1970	1969	% of 1969
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Maritime Provinces	253	212	119
Quebec	1,123	839	134
Ontario	4,183	4,029	104
Manitoba	524	478	110
Saskatchewan	363	306	119
Alberta	1,136	1,075	106
B.C.	2,076	1,762	118
Totals	9,658	8,701	111

Note: The data include both creamed and uncreamed cottage cheese.

TABLE 3. Milk Production and Utilization, by Province, February 1969 and 1970

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
thousand pounds						
P.E.I. 1969	8,820	5,648	47	1,380	377	1,368
1970	8,297	5,143	47	1,300	441	1,366
N.S. 1969	23,849	6,247	188	1,620	671	15,123
1970	25,240	7,180	187	1,690	637	15,546
N.B. 1969	16,991	4,200	234	1,390	523	10,644
1970	16,357	3,626	257	1,490	533	10,451
Que. 1969	281,671	157,169	421	13,400	8,900	101,781
1970	318,801	186,255	515	14,200	9,050	108,781
Ont. 1969	416,349	219,956	468	13,400	18,600	163,925
1970	422,336	225,654	445	12,800	18,300	165,137
Man. 1969	54,724	25,420	444	5,750	4,530	18,580
1970	58,675	28,726	445	5,960	4,630	18,914
Sask. 1969	50,744	19,598	1,451	10,400	4,110	15,185
1970	53,794	22,787	1,498	10,400	4,350	14,759
Alta. 1969	96,670	50,548	1,591	8,810	7,370	28,351
1970	101,446	53,260	1,497	9,300	7,400	29,989
B.C. 1969	67,485	23,793	187	1,550	1,850	40,105
1970	71,612	25,946	187	1,540	2,140	41,799
Totals .. 1969	1,017,303	512,579	5,031	57,700	46,931	395,062
1970	1,076,558	558,577	5,078	58,680	47,481	406,742

TABLE 4. Milk Production and Utilization: Cumulative Data, by Province, January and February 1969 and 1970

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
thousand pounds						
P.E.I. 1969	20,147	13,537	94	2,830	837	2,849
1970	18,132	11,573	94	2,780	865	2,820
N.S. 1969	49,424	13,280	398	3,500	1,329	30,917
1970	51,566	14,277	374	3,610	1,353	31,952
N.B. 1969	36,181	9,537	492	2,990	986	22,176
1970	35,532	9,055	514	3,150	1,009	21,804
Que. 1969	601,484	346,214	842	28,600	17,140	208,688
1970	667,920	396,213	1,030	30,200	17,350	223,127
Ont. 1969	871,825	465,265	936	28,300	38,000	339,324
1970	885,929	476,062	890	27,300	37,800	343,877
Man. 1969	110,949	51,007	889	11,800	8,720	38,533
1970	118,019	56,873	890	12,170	8,590	39,496
Sask. 1969	103,508	38,812	3,019	22,000	8,300	31,377
1970	109,769	45,437	2,972	21,500	8,610	31,250
Alta. 1969	200,640	105,005	3,182	18,710	15,130	58,613
1970	210,799	109,551	2,994	19,300	15,190	63,764
B.C. 1969	140,887	49,993	374	3,270	3,820	83,430
1970	150,546	54,720	374	3,270	4,320	87,862
Totals .. 1969	2,135,045	1,092,650	10,226	122,000	94,262	815,907
1970	2,248,212	1,173,761	10,132	123,280	95,087	845,952

TABLE 5. Milk Equivalent of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, by Province, February 1969 and 1970

Province and year	Creamery butter	Cheese(1)	Concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix(2)	Fluid milk	Fluid cream
	thousand pounds of milk				
P.E.I. 1969	3,159	770	1,719	1,268	100
1970	3,510	429	1,204	1,272	94
N.S. 1969	3,136	1,199	1,912	13,744	1,379
1970	3,416	1,353	2,411	13,980	1,566
N.B. 1969	2,808	154	1,238	9,659	985
1970	2,317	132	1,177	9,497	954
Que. 1969	94,021	40,893	22,255	86,190	15,591
1970	109,278	56,060	20,917	92,816	15,965
Ont. 1969	141,523	45,023	33,410	141,051	22,874
1970	137,451	57,717	30,486	142,435	22,702
Man. 1969	21,060	1,762	2,598	15,190	3,390
1970	23,072	3,083	2,571	15,657	3,257
Sask. 1969	19,001	—	597	13,119	2,066
1970	22,090	—	697	12,838	1,921
Alta. 1969	35,849	1,760	12,939	23,550	4,801
1970	38,002	2,387	12,871	25,089	4,900
B.C. 1969	7,839	1,463	14,491	33,057	7,048
1970	8,728	2,123	15,095	34,657	7,142
Totals ... 1969	328,396	93,024	91,159	336,828	58,234
1970	347,864	123,284	87,429	348,241	58,501

(1) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.

(2) Combined to avoid disclosing individual company operations.

TABLE 6. Milk Utilization: In Factories, in Dairies and on Farms, as Percentage of Production, by Province, February 1970

Province	Used in manufacture				Used for fluid sales	Used on farms		
	Creamery butter	Cheese	Conc. milk and ice cream mix	Total		For farm butter	In farm homes	Pail fed to animals
	percentages							
P.E.I.	42	5	15	62	16	1	16	5
N.S.	13	5	10	28	62	1	7	2
N.B.	14	1	7	22	64	2	9	3
Que.	34	18	6	58	34	—	5	3
Ont.	32	14	7	53	39	—	3	5
Man.	39	5	5	49	32	1	10	8
Sask.	41	—	1	42	28	3	19	8
Alta.	37	2	13	52	30	2	9	7
B.C.	12	3	21	36	59	—	2	3
Canada ..	32	12	8	52	38	1	5	4

TABLE 7. Butter Made on Farms, by Province, February and Cumulative January and February 1969 and 1970

Province	February			January — February		
	1970	1969	% of 1969	1970	1969	% of 1969
	'000 lb.		%	'000 lb.		%
P.E.I.	2	2	100	4	4	100
N.S.	8	8	100	16	17	94
N.B.	11	10	110	22	21	105
Que.	22	18	122	44	36	122
Ont.	19	20	95	38	40	95
Man.	19	19	100	38	38	100
Sask.	64	62	103	127	129	98
Alta.	64	68	94	128	136	94
B.C.	8	8	100	16	16	100
Totals ..	217	215	101	433	437	99

TABLE 8. Production Trends as Indicated by Reports in the Farm Survey, Conducted as of the 15th of each Month

A. Cows Milked: Percentage of Total Milk Cows, by Province, January, February and March 1969 and 1970

Province	January		February		March	
	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970	1969
	percentages					
P.E.I.	51.7	55.7	45.6	48.3	44.4	44.4
N.S.	66.1	66.7	63.9	65.2	65.1	66.1
N.B.	53.1	59.0	50.9	51.2	51.3	52.5
Que.	47.5	45.5	39.8	38.3	43.4	44.3
Ont.	64.0	62.7	62.0	61.3	62.8	62.6
Man.	53.1	53.8	55.2	57.1	58.1	58.4
Sask.	55.3	55.4	57.2	57.4	62.2	59.5
Alta.	59.3	59.6	61.3	60.3	62.7	62.0
B.C.	74.7	74.6	77.3	75.6	77.1	75.8
Canada ..	56.1	55.2	52.5	51.9	54.8	55.0

B. Milk Production Per Cow: Daily Averages for All Cows and for Cows Milked, by Province, February 1970 and March 1969 and 1970

Province	All cows			Cows milked		
	February 1970	March 1970	March 1969	February 1970	March 1970	March 1969
	pounds					
P.E.I.	13.0	14.1	13.7	28.6	31.6	30.9
N.S.	18.0	18.7	18.5	28.2	28.8	27.9
N.B.	14.3	15.6	14.3	28.0	30.4	27.2
Que.	11.3	12.7	12.8	28.4	29.2	28.8
Ont.	21.1	21.8	21.1	34.0	34.7	33.7
Man.	17.8	19.5	18.5	32.3	33.5	31.7
Sask.	17.8	19.7	17.9	31.1	31.7	30.1
Alta.	21.4	22.2	19.9	34.9	35.5	32.1
B.C.	29.7	30.2	26.5	38.5	39.2	35.0
Canada ..	17.3	18.4	17.5	32.2	33.0	31.4

TABLE 9. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, by Province, February 1969 and 1970(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. 1969	77	23	52	3	67	--	222
1970	83	13	37	5	74	--	212
N.S. 1969	72	34	73	66	881	1	1,127
1970	78	39	89	84	980	1	1,271
N.B. 1969	64	4	41	35	572	2	718
1970	52	3	40	34	595	2	726
Que. 1969	3,023	1,391	765	519	5,352	1	11,051
1970	3,539	1,705	717	517	5,764	1	12,243
Ont. 1969	4,229	1,535	1,159	766	9,112	1	16,802
1970	4,126	2,015	1,072	774	9,187	1	17,175
Man. 1969	470	56	81	99	866	--	1,572
1970	508	103	81	95	950	--	1,737
Sask. 1969	432	—	16	57	802	1	1,308
1970	502	—	20	56	783	1	1,362
Alta. 1969	892	59	437	159	1,368	1	2,916
1970	959	84	434	163	1,460	1	3,101
B.C. 1969	232	48	486	481	2,258	1	3,506
1970	259	69	504	506	2,457	1	3,796
Totals .. 1969	9,491	3,150	3,110	2,185	21,278	8	39,222
1970	10,106	4,031	2,994	2,234	22,250	8	41,623

(1) See Paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

TABLE 10. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, Cumulative Data, by Province, January and February 1969 and 1970(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. 1969	182	57	129	6	140	--	514
1970	178	34	93	11	153	--	469
N.S. 1969	164	71	139	134	1,804	2	2,314
1970	166	75	161	167	2,015	2	2,586
N.B. 1969	148	10	86	71	1,196	4	1,515
1970	124	8	110	72	1,236	4	1,554
Que. 1969	6,701	3,059	1,701	1,048	11,010	2	23,521
1970	7,733	3,632	1,571	1,075	11,770	2	25,753
Ont. 1969	9,075	3,318	2,275	1,564	18,944	2	35,178
1970	8,882	4,230	2,140	1,599	19,220	2	36,073
Man. 1969	944	108	166	205	1,797	--	3,220
1970	1,005	194	166	198	1,984	--	3,547
Sask. 1969	858	—	28	115	1,668	3	2,672
1970	981	—	63	116	1,660	2	2,822
Alta. 1969	1,888	126	867	323	2,845	2	6,051
1970	1,963	175	928	352	3,118	2	6,538
B.C. 1969	554	98	953	968	4,748	2	7,323
1970	591	143	1,018	1,048	5,200	2	8,002
Totals .. 1969	20,514	6,847	6,344	4,434	44,152	17	82,308
1970	21,623	8,491	6,250	4,638	46,356	16	87,374

(1) See Paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

TABLE 11. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, February 1969 and 1970(1) - continued

Province and year	Cream for butter	Milk for butter	Milk for cheese(2)	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Average for manufacturing milk(3)	Average for all manufacturing uses(4)
	per lb. b.f. ¢	per lb. b.f. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$
P.E.I. 1969	71.0	—	3.02	3.03	3.01	2.69
1970	69.0	—	3.04	3.12	3.06	2.59
N.S. 1969	66.0	—	2.85	3.81	3.44	2.87
1970	66.0	—	2.89	3.70	3.40	2.87
N.B. 1969	65.5	—	2.68	3.32	3.23	2.60
1970	65.0	—	2.60	3.36	3.28	2.62
Que. 1969	66.5	97.5	3.40	3.43	3.39	3.30
1970	65.5	98.5	3.28	3.43	3.29	3.20
Ont. 1969	62.6	93.4	3.41	3.47	3.32	3.15
1970	62.0	94.1	3.49	3.52	3.37	3.20
Man. 1969	64.4	—	3.19	3.11	3.14	2.39
1970	63.6	—	3.34	3.15	3.25	2.41
Sask. 1969	65.7	—	—	2.76	2.76	2.29
1970	65.6	—	—	2.93	2.93	2.29
Alta. 1969	68.4	98.6	3.33	3.38	3.38	2.75
1970	69.3	100.6	3.52	3.37	3.41	2.77
B.C. 1969	—	85.5(5)	3.27(5)	3.35(5)	3.22	3.22
1970	—	85.8(5)	3.26(5)	3.34(5)	3.21	3.21
Canada ... 1969	65.6	94.8	3.39	3.41	3.34	3.07
1970	65.4	95.8	3.38	3.42	3.33	3.07

(1) See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 11. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, February 1969 and 1970(1) - concluded

Province and year	Fluid milk	Fluid milk for cream	Average fluid	Farm butter	Average of total sales
	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	\$ per cwt. of milk
P.E.I. 1969	5.31	3.11	5.12	65	3.16
1970	5.81	5.81	5.81	64	3.26
N.S. 1969	6.41	4.77	6.26	60	5.27
1970	7.01	5.37	6.84	62	5.59
N.B. 1969	5.92	3.59	5.70	66	4.81
1970	6.27	3.61	6.02	65	5.13
Que. 1969	6.21	3.33	5.77	66	4.27
1970	6.21	3.24	5.77	67	4.15
Ont. 1969	6.46	3.35	6.03	62	4.38
1970	6.45	3.41	6.03	61	4.39
Man. 1969	5.70	2.91	5.19	64	3.57
1970	6.07	2.91	5.52	64	3.65
Sask. 1969	6.11	2.76	5.66	61	3.76
1970	6.10	2.93	5.68	61	3.62
Alta. 1969	5.81	3.31	5.39	60	3.69
1970	5.82	3.32	5.41	62	3.72
B.C. 1969	6.83(6)	6.83(6)	6.83(6)	59	5.48
1970	7.09(6)	7.09(6)	7.09(6)	62	5.60
Canada 1969	6.32	3.75	5.94	63	4.32
1970	6.39	3.82	6.02	63	4.31

- (1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.
- (2) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.
- (3) Includes columns 2, 3 and 4.
- (4) Includes columns 1, 2, 3 and 4.
- (5) Based on class III qualifying milk.
- (6) Based on class I qualifying milk.

TABLE 12. Creamery Butter: Domestic Disappearance for February, January and February, January to December, 1961 to 1970

Year	February		January and February		January to December	
	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.
1961	21,550	1.18	43,427	2.38	288,309	15.81
1962	20,067	1.08	41,622	2.24	320,752	17.26
1963	24,651	1.30	51,324	2.71	351,342	18.53
1964	28,456	1.47	55,146	2.85	357,323	18.49
1965	26,730	1.36	51,993	2.64	356,201	18.10
1966	29,581	1.48	55,908	2.79	347,819	17.35
1967	26,861	1.31	52,986	2.59	336,982	16.49
1968	28,327	1.36	56,278	2.71	333,110	16.04
1969	25,004	1.19	52,063	2.47	322,307	15.28
1970	23,985	1.13	48,288	2.27	-	-

TABLE 13. Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, February and Cumulative January and February 1966 to 1970

Year	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports(1)	Exports(1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						February	Jan. - Feb.
'000 lb.							
Cheddar cheese							
1966	64,827	5,176	-	334	60,916	8,753	13,504
1967	77,547	4,736	-	430	73,951	7,902	18,192
1968	80,402	5,039	-	817	75,606	9,018	18,510
1969	81,066	5,831	-	2,103	76,503	8,291	15,045
1970	79,061	7,786	-	162	76,259	10,426	18,516(2)
Process cheese							
1966	6,269	7,019	177	100	5,784	7,581	12,665
1967	7,369	7,463	187	70	7,594	7,355	13,248
1968	8,302	7,386	296	299	8,312	7,373	14,097
1969	6,237	6,725	113	31	6,468	6,576	13,516
1970	6,277	7,201	(3)	793	4,369	8,316	15,050(2)
Other cheese (hard and soft varieties)							
1969	5,753	2,647	2,006	29	5,129	5,248	9,329
1970	6,072	3,070	(3)	322	7,772	1,048	5,574(2)

(1) Data for 1970 are preliminary and subject to revision.

(2) January disappearance revised to include exports.

(3) Not available.

TABLE 14. Principal Concentrated Milk Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, February and Cumulative January and February 1966 to 1970

Year	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports(1)	Exports(1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						February	Jan. - Feb.
'000 lb.							
Evaporated whole milk							
1966	32,111	17,227	—	437	13,198	35,703	62,266
1967	29,680	17,045	—	602	29,071	17,052	47,608
1968	23,663	18,851	—	538	13,737	28,239	57,631
1969	30,547	16,107	—	835	20,554	25,265	49,277
1970	38,104	14,373	—	294	27,574	24,609	45,227(2)
Partly skimmed evaporated milk							
1966	1,657	1,136	—	—	1,303	1,490	2,921
1967	1,204	996	—	—	1,301	899	2,272
1968	1,148	650	—	—	983	815	1,790
1969	866	480	—	—	690	656	1,626
1970	769	537	—	—	773	533	1,181
Condensed whole milk							
1966	875	1,776	—	—	900	1,751	3,446
1967	1,277	2,115	—	—	1,518	1,874	4,066
1968	1,180	1,900	—	—	1,114	1,966	3,830
1969	917	1,489	—	—	1,030	1,376	3,541
1970	1,873	1,096	—	—	1,877	1,092	2,592
Whole milk powder							
1966	1,967	977	—	495	1,642	807	924
1967	1,881	438	—	11	1,874	434	644
1968	614	363	—	62	584	331	499
1969	518	162	—	4	485	191	468
1970	539	(3)	—	2	533	(3)	(3)
Skim milk powder							
1966	20,781	9,236	—	5,616	19,452	4,949	11,770
1967	45,880	11,011	—	8,571	29,926	18,394	19,038
1968	133,243	12,570	—	10,151	129,868	5,794	18,675
1969	213,695	14,934	—	2,636	203,839	22,154	21,365
1970	135,888	15,219	—	39,263	117,668	(4)	(4)
Casein							
1966	3,187	584	3	686	2,488	600	872
1967	2,976	611	28	391	1,834	1,390	2,535
1968	2,935	190	283	768	2,609	31	21
1969	8,780	259	67	1,049	7,307	750	1,200
1970	8,057	375	(5)	832	6,985	615	1,257

(1) Data for 1970 are preliminary and subject to revision.

(2) January disappearance revised to include exports.

(3) Less than three firms reporting this item. The figure therefore cannot be shown.

(4) Disappearance for the period cannot be estimated because month-end stocks and exports (with inevitable lag) exceed total supply.

(5) Not available.

TABLE 15. Ice Cream: Production of Hard and Soft Types, by Province, March and Cumulative January to March 1969 and 1970

Province and year	Hard ice cream		Soft ice cream		Total ice cream	
	March	Jan.-Mar.	March	Jan.-Mar.	March	Jan.-Mar.
	thousand gallons					
P.E.I. 1969	20	63	1	1	21	64
1970	26	70	(1)	1	26	71
N.S. 1969	172	445	15	24	187	469
1970	186	522	8	17	194	539
N.B. 1969	115	303	2	2	117	305
1970	120	364	2	5	122	369
Que. 1969	1,047	2,782	38	67	1,085	2,849
1970	1,123	2,798	44	72	1,167	2,870
Ont. 1969	1,523	3,716	15	28	1,538	3,744
1970	1,409	3,680	15	27	1,424	3,707
Man. 1969	218	596	15	33	233	629
1970	234	627	13	25	246	651
Sask. 1969	187	457	20	30	207	487
1970	191	517	16	28	207	545
Alta. 1969	407	1,016	57	110	464	1,126
1970	371	1,082	46	89	417	1,171
B.C. 1969	442	1,112	66	107	508	1,219
1970	428	1,155	56	111	484	1,266
Totals .. 1969	4,131	10,490	229	402	4,360	10,892
1970	4,088	10,815	200	375	4,287	11,189

(1) Less than 500 gallons.

TABLE 16. Production of Other Products in Ice Cream Industry, Canada, March and Cumulative January to March 1969 and 1970

Year	Milkshake mix		Sherbet		Water ices		Ice milk	
	Mar.	Jan.-Mar.	Mar.	Jan.-Mar.	Mar.	Jan.-Mar.	Mar.	Jan.-Mar.
	thousand gallons							
1969	78.6	173.4	60.2	151.6	214.4	421.9	105.0	261.2
1970	108.2	233.1	61.5	152.3	245.6	403.4	105.8	254.1

TABLE 17. Total Reported Domestic Sales of Skim Milk Powder with Related Price Data, Quebec and Ontario, March 1970(1)

(Data on Export Sales not included due to disclosure provisions of Statistics Act)

Province and classification	Domestic sales of skim milk powder			
	Total reported	Range of reported prices(2)	Weighted average selling price F.O.B. plant (net)	Price range of "bulk of sales"
	'000 lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.
Quebec:				
Spray	3,245	17.3 - 21.8	19.53	19.6 - 20.0
Roller	356	15.8 - 18.8	17.60	17.6 - 18.0
Feed	150	9.8 - 17.8	14.04	14.1 - 14.5
Ontario:				
Spray	6,118	17.3 - 24.8	20.12	19.6 - 20.0
Roller	326	18.8 - 19.8	19.23	19.6 - 20.0
Feed	77	9.8 - 17.8	14.02	16.1 - 16.5

(1) At time of publication reports had not been received from 7 of 60 plants listed as producing in Quebec and Ontario, therefore, the table should not be interpreted as covering total sales in these provinces.

(2) Mid-points of lowest and highest half cent range in which sales were reported.

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