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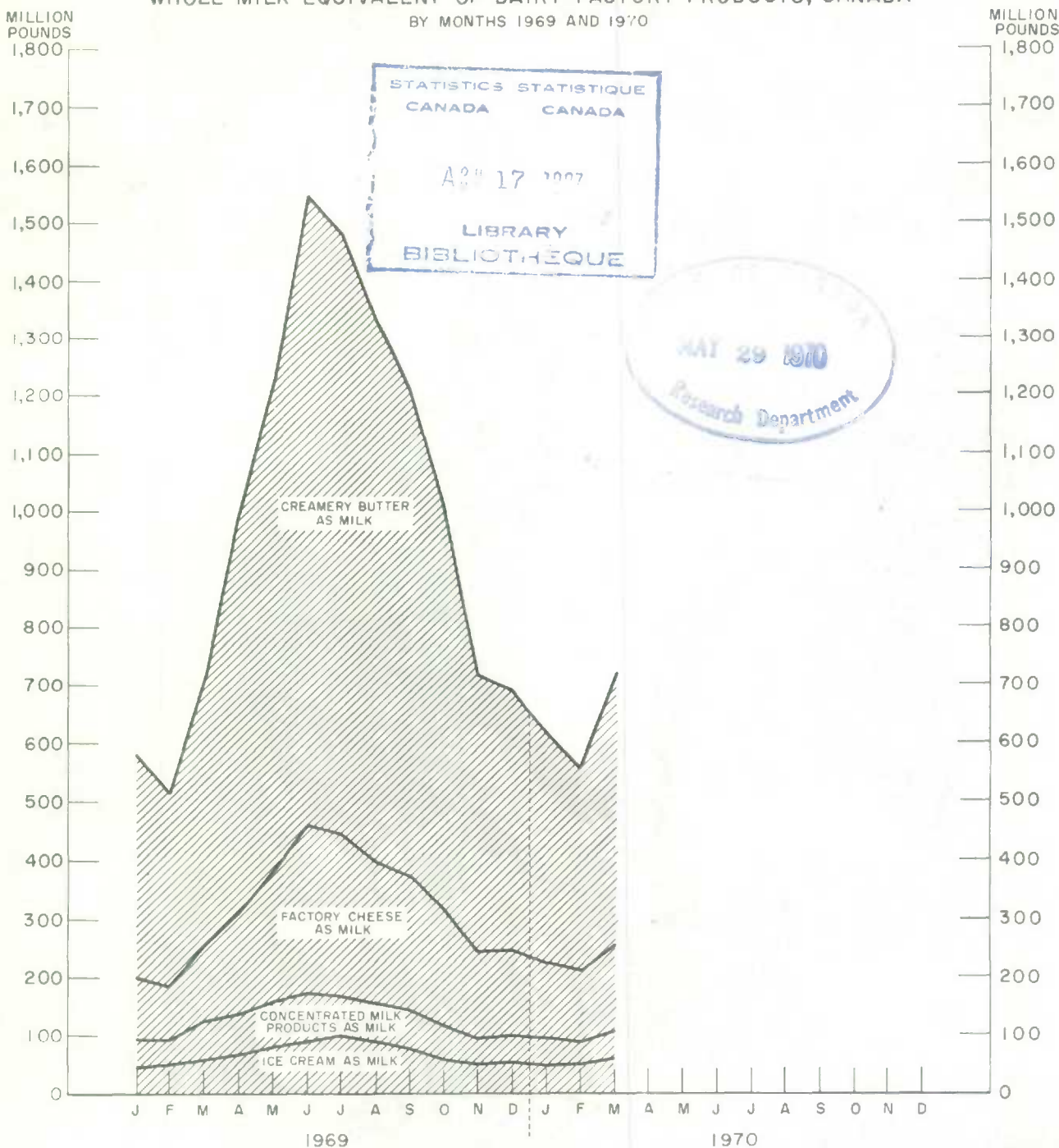
THE DAIRY REVIEW

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WHOLE MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTS, CANADA BY MONTHS 1969 AND 1970



Preliminary Indications of the Dairy Situation, April 1970

The preliminary estimate of milk produced in April is 1,567,000,000 pounds which is 0.8 per cent above production in the corresponding month last year. This would make the total estimate of production during the first four months of the year 5,124,000,000 pounds or 2.3 per cent above production in the January-April period a year ago.

Slightly over 62 per cent of the milk produced in April, or 972,000,000 pounds, was used for dairy factory products. This is 2.1 per cent below factory utilization in April 1969. Creamery butter production during the month accounted for 664,000,000 pounds of milk, 2.8 per cent less than in April a year ago, while milk used in the manufacture of concentrated whole milk products declined 24.6 per cent. Approximately 6.0 and 7.4 per cent more milk was used for factory cheese and ice cream mix, respectively, than in April 1969. During the January-April period, 2.4 per cent more milk was utilized for dairy factory products than in the corresponding period a year ago.

TABLE 1. Preliminary Estimates of Milk Equivalent of Dairy Factory Products, April and January to April 1969 and 1970

Product	April			January - April		
	1969	1970	Per-centage change	1969	1970	Per-centage change
	'000 lb.		%	'000 lb.		%
Creamery butter ...	683,280	664,373	- 2.8	1,850,660	1,873,006	+ 1.2
Factory cheese	174,758	185,266	+ 6.0	501,685	581,413	+ 15.9
Concentrated whole milk products ...	71,272	53,759	- 24.6	232,402	184,326	- 20.7
Ice cream mix	64,103	68,870	+ 7.4	212,663	226,770	+ 6.6
Totals	993,413	972,268	- 2.1	2,797,410	2,865,515	+ 2.4

Fluid sales of milk and cream during April, for purposes of the advance preliminary estimate, are calculated at 423,000,000 pounds of milk, an increase of 2.3 per cent from the sales in April 1969. This assumes the same relationship to year-earlier estimates as for the month of March.

According to indications from the monthly survey of farms keeping milk cows, milk and cream consumed in farm homes was 0.8 per cent below that used in April 1969, while milk used for livestock feeding was 0.1 per cent below that of a year ago. Reports from farm dairy correspondents participating in the survey indicate 2.6 per cent fewer cows kept on farms at April 15, and 2.0 per cent less cows being milked than at the same date last year. Milk production per cow, for cows milked on farms in the sample, increased 3.4 per cent from the level at April 15, 1969.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND CASH RECEIPTS IN MARCH 1970

Farm Milk Production. - The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in March amounted to 1,309 million pounds, an increase of 16 million pounds or 1.3 per cent over that of March 1969. Of this amount, 719 million pounds or 55 per cent was utilized in factory production, and approximately 446 million pounds or 34 per cent was used for fluid sales. During the January-March period, the estimated production was 3,557 million pounds, an increase of 130 million pounds from the corresponding period last year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in the January-March period amounted to 1,893 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 1,292 million pounds.

Fluid Sales. - Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 446 million pounds in March, an increase of approximately 10 million pounds from March of last year. This included about 383 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 29 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 63 million pounds representing about 5 per cent. During the three month period, fluid sales totalled 1,292 million pounds, an increase of 40 million pounds or 3.2 per cent over those of the corresponding period a year earlier.

Farm Butter. - Butter made on farms in March amounted to 217,000 pounds, decreasing 1 per cent from the corresponding month in 1969. For the January-March period, 650,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 1 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Receipts. - Cash receipts from the sale of dairy products in March amounted to \$49,065,000. This represented an increase of 2.5 per cent or \$1,182,000 from the corresponding month last year. The weighted average value of \$4.21 per hundred pounds of milk was 4 cents higher than in March 1969. Fluid milk at \$6.39 per hundred was 9 cents higher than in March 1969. Cream for butter at 65.6 cents per pound butterfat was 0.3 cents lower than in March 1969, and farm butter at 62 cents per pound was the same as in March 1969. Milk used in the manufacture of all dairy products averaged \$3.35 per hundred, the same as in March 1969. Cheese milk at \$3.35 per hundred, was the same as the corresponding month a year earlier. Of all the milk utilized for factory dairy products in March 1970, not more than 60 per cent was eligible for Federal government subsidy.

Estimates of farm cash receipts from the sale of dairy products, as set forth in this report, include the basic plant paying price less haulage and, where applicable, quality premiums, bonuses, patronage dividends and those government subsidies which have been paid indirectly through plants as part of the plant price. They do not include government payments made direct to farmers by government cheque, nor do they reflect any allowance for costs incurred by farmers in the production of dairy products.

Direct Federal subsidy payments during the 1967-68 dairy year amounted to approximately \$1.10 per hundred pounds for 3.5 per cent processing milk or the equivalent of 31.42 cents per pound butterfat. Commencing on April 1, 1968, these net payments were increased to \$1.16 and 36.42 cents, respectively, for milk and cream; however, effective with August 1968 deliveries, payments were reduced from \$1.16 to \$1.10 per hundred for milk but that for cream remained unchanged. On April 1, 1969, average payments were reduced to approximately 96 cents per hundred pounds of milk and 34.71 cents for cream, dependent on deliveries up to quota and on those in excess of quota during the dairy year and under certain conditions subject to adjustment.

PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN MARCH 1970

Creamery butter

Production. - Creamery butter production amounted to 20.0 million pounds in March 1970, an increase of approximately 0.3 million pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Stocks. - Holdings of creamery butter in store on April 1, 1970, amounted to 66.2 million pounds, approximately 33.8 million pounds higher than at April 1 last year. On March 1, 1970, stock holdings at 73.4 million pounds were 32.7 million pounds more than at the same date a year earlier.

Supply. - Stocks of creamery butter on March 1, plus production and imports during the month, amounted to 93.4 million pounds of butter at March 31, 1970. This was an increase of approximately 30.1 million pounds compared to the corresponding supply figure at March 31, 1969.

Domestic disappearance. - The domestic disappearance of creamery butter in March amounted to 27.2 million pounds of butter, a decrease of 0.7 million pounds or 2.5 per cent less than the corresponding figure for the same month last year. On a per capita basis, it amounted to 1.28 pounds as compared with 1.32 pounds in March 1969.

Prices at Montreal. - Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 65 cents per pound in March, the same as in March 1969.

Cheddar cheese

Production. - Cheddar cheese production in March amounted to approximately 9.9 million pounds, an increase of about 1.5 thousand pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Prices. - The Belleville price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 46 1/4 cents per pound in March. The comparative price in 1969 was 45 1/4.

Ice Cream mix

The quantity of ice cream mix manufactured in March was approximately 2.1 million gallons or 41 thousand gallons less than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 2. Milk Production and Utilization, by Province, March 1969 and 1970

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
thousand pounds						
P.E.I. 1969	10,179	6,667	47	1,390	584	1,491
1970	9,886	6,234	47	1,400	714	1,491
N.S. 1969	27,652	7,055	188	1,680	758	17,971
1970	29,293	8,652	187	1,720	771	17,963
N.B. 1969	19,545	5,731	234	1,450	696	11,434
1970	18,278	4,532	257	1,580	768	11,141
Que. 1969	420,505	268,572	444	14,900	25,600	110,989
1970	421,288	266,081	515	15,300	24,000	115,392
Ont. 1969	499,251	275,498	468	14,900	26,000	182,385
1970	496,889	270,865	445	14,100	26,000	185,479
Man. 1969	67,465	34,360	468	6,040	6,070	20,527
1970	69,796	36,992	444	6,380	5,830	20,150
Sask. 1969	60,472	25,415	1,493	11,500	5,470	16,589
1970	63,721	29,664	1,498	11,200	5,440	15,919
Alta. 1969	111,754	60,101	1,591	9,870	9,210	30,982
1970	119,857	66,513	1,493	9,860	9,030	32,956
B.C. 1969	75,833	27,948	187	1,600	2,400	43,698
1970	79,995	29,953	187	1,800	2,310	45,745
Totals .. 1969	1,292,656	711,347	5,125	63,330	76,788	436,065
1970	1,309,003	719,486	5,078	63,340	74,863	446,236

TABLE 3. Milk Production and Utilization: Cumulative Data, by Province, January to March 1969 and 1970

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
	thousand pounds					
P.E.I.1969	30,326	20,204	141	4,220	1,421	4,340
1970	28,018	17,807	141	4,180	1,579	4,311
N.S.1969	77,076	20,335	586	5,180	2,087	48,888
1970	80,859	22,929	561	5,330	2,124	49,915
N.B.1969	55,726	15,268	726	4,440	1,682	33,610
1970	53,810	13,587	771	4,730	1,777	32,945
Que.1969	1,021,989	614,786	1,286	43,500	42,740	319,677
1970	1,089,208	662,294	1,545	45,500	41,350	338,519
Ont.1969	1,371,076	740,763	1,404	43,200	64,000	521,709
1970	1,382,818	746,927	1,335	41,400	63,800	529,356
Man.1969	178,414	85,367	1,357	17,840	14,790	59,060
1970	187,815	93,865	1,334	18,550	14,420	59,646
Sask.1969	163,980	64,227	4,517	33,500	13,770	47,966
1970	173,490	75,101	4,470	32,700	14,050	47,169
Alta.1969	312,394	165,106	4,773	28,580	24,340	89,595
1970	330,656	176,064	4,492	29,160	24,220	96,720
B.C.1969	216,720	77,941	561	4,870	6,220	127,128
1970	230,541	84,673	561	5,070	6,630	133,607
Totals ..1969	3,427,701	1,803,997	15,351	185,330	171,050	1,251,973
1970	3,557,215	1,893,247	15,210	186,620	169,950	1,292,188

TABLE 4. Milk Equivalent of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, by Province, March 1969 and 1970

Province and year	Creamery butter	Cheese(1)	Concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix(2)	Fluid milk	Fluid cream
thousand pounds of milk					
P.E.I. 1969	3,604	1,012	2,051	1,385	106
1970	3,978	682	1,574	1,388	103
N.S. 1969	3,650	1,221	2,184	16,087	1,884
1970	4,212	1,419	3,021	16,150	1,813
N.B. 1969	3,814	319	1,598	10,376	1,058
1970	2,995	176	1,361	10,156	985
Que. 1969	176,249	53,070	39,253	94,094	16,895
1970	170,539	65,903	29,639	98,170	17,222
Ont. 1969	168,527	64,943	42,028	156,692	25,693
1970	166,491	67,529	36,845	161,408	24,071
Man. 1969	28,806	2,476	3,078	16,744	3,783
1970	29,367	4,192	3,433	16,562	3,588
Sask. 1969	24,406	—	1,009	14,311	2,278
1970	28,478	—	1,186	13,810	2,109
Alta. 1969	43,009	2,178	14,914	25,637	5,345
1970	50,427	2,882	13,204	27,445	5,511
B.C. 1969	7,324	2,024	18,600	35,986	7,712
1970	10,600	2,552	16,801	37,681	8,064
Totals ... 1969	459,389	127,243	124,715	371,312	64,754
1970	467,087	145,335	107,064	382,770	63,466

(1) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.

(2) Combined to avoid disclosing individual company operations.

TABLE 5. Milk Utilization: In Factories, in Dairies and on Farms, as Percentage of Production, by Province, March 1970

Province	Used in manufacture				Used for fluid sales	Used on farms		
	Creamery butter	Cheese	Conc. milk and ice cream mix	Total		For farm butter	In farm homes	Pail fed to animals
	percentages							
P.E.I.	40	7	16	63	15	1	14	7
N.S.	15	5	10	30	61	1	6	2
N.B.	16	1	8	25	61	1	9	4
Que.	40	16	7	63	27	-	4	6
Ont.	34	14	7	55	37	-	3	5
Man.	42	6	5	53	29	1	9	8
Sask.	45	-	2	47	25	2	18	8
Alta.	42	2	11	55	28	1	8	8
B.C.	13	3	21	37	57	-	3	3
Canada ..	36	11	8	55	34	-	5	6

TABLE 6. Butter Made on Farms, by Province, March and Cumulative January to March 1969 and 1970

Province	March			January - March		
	1970	1969	% of 1969	1970	1969	% of 1969
	'000 lb.		%	'000 lb.		%
P.E.I.	2	2	100	6	6	100
N.S.	8	8	100	24	25	96
N.B.	11	10	110	33	31	106
Que.	22	19	116	66	55	120
Ont.	19	20	95	57	60	95
Man.	19	20	95	57	58	98
Sask.	64	64	100	191	193	99
Alta.	64	68	94	192	204	94
B.C.	8	8	100	24	24	100
Totals ..	217	219	99	650	656	99

TABLE 7. Production Trends as Indicated by Reports in the Farm Survey, Conducted as of the 15th of each Month

A. Cows Milked: Percentage of Total Milk Cows, by Province, February, March and April 1969 and 1970

Province	February		March		April	
	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970	1969
	percentages					
P.E.I.	45.6	48.3	44.4	44.4	56.0	54.7
N.S.	63.9	65.2	65.1	66.1	69.0	70.1
N.B.	50.9	51.2	51.3	52.5	64.2	64.7
Que.	39.8	38.3	43.4	44.3	64.8	64.9
Ont.	62.0	61.3	62.8	62.6	69.7	70.0
Man.	55.2	57.1	58.1	58.4	65.1	63.7
Sask.	57.2	57.4	62.2	59.5	68.9	64.6
Alta.	61.3	60.3	62.7	62.0	70.2	66.6
B.C.	77.3	75.6	77.1	75.8	80.5	78.9
Canada ..	52.5	51.9	54.8	55.0	67.5	67.1

B. Milk Production Per Cow: Daily Averages for All Cows and for Cows Milked, by Province, March 1970 and April 1969 and 1970

Province	All cows			Cows milked		
	March 1970	April 1970	April 1969	March 1970	April 1970	April 1969
	pounds					
P.E.I.	14.1	18.7	18.6	31.6	33.5	34.1
N.S.	18.7	20.9	19.4	28.8	30.3	27.7
N.B.	15.6	19.0	18.7	30.4	29.7	29.0
Que.	12.7	20.0	19.6	29.2	30.9	30.1
Ont.	21.8	24.3	24.2	34.7	34.9	34.6
Man.	19.5	21.9	20.8	33.5	33.7	32.6
Sask.	19.7	22.3	19.6	31.7	32.4	30.4
Alta.	22.2	25.3	22.1	35.5	36.0	33.2
B.C.	30.2	32.0	29.2	39.2	39.7	37.0
Canada ..	18.4	22.6	21.8	33.0	33.4	32.3

TABLE 8. Farm Cash Receipts From the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, by Province, March 1969 and 1970(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. 1969	89	31	62	3	74	--	259
1970	95	21	55	6	81	--	258
N.S. 1969	83	35	83	90	1,030	1	1,322
1970	96	42	111	98	1,137	1	1,485
N.B. 1969	86	9	53	38	617	2	805
1970	68	5	46	35	641	2	797
Que. 1969	5,787	1,794	1,348	566	5,843	1	15,339
1970	5,523	2,128	1,002	558	6,096	1	15,308
Ont. 1969	5,036	2,182	1,441	858	10,107	1	19,625
1970	4,999	2,343	1,288	818	10,395	1	19,844
Man. 1969	643	79	95	110	949	1	1,877
1970	646	143	108	104	1,000	--	2,001
Sask. 1969	553	—	28	63	863	2	1,509
1970	647	—	34	60	844	2	1,587
Alta. 1969	1,070	72	498	177	1,487	1	3,305
1970	1,273	101	443	183	1,592	1	3,593
B.C. 1969	219	64	608	521	2,429	1	3,842
1970	316	82	554	571	2,668	1	4,192
Totals .. 1969	13,566	4,266	4,216	2,426	23,399	10	47,883
1970	13,663	4,865	3,641	2,433	24,454	9	49,065

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re. farm cash receipts.

TABLE 9. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, Cumulative Data, by Province, January to March 1969 and 1970(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. 1969	271	88	191	9	214	--	773
1970	273	55	148	17	234	--	727
N.S. 1969	247	106	222	224	2,834	3	3,636
1970	262	117	272	265	3,152	3	4,071
N.B. 1969	234	19	139	109	1,813	6	2,320
1970	192	13	156	107	1,877	6	2,351
Que. 1969	12,488	4,853	3,049	1,614	16,853	3	38,860
1970	13,256	5,760	2,573	1,633	17,866	3	41,091
Ont. 1969	14,111	5,500	3,716	2,422	29,051	3	54,803
1970	13,881	6,573	3,428	2,417	29,615	3	55,917
Man. 1969	1,587	187	261	315	2,746	1	5,097
1970	1,651	337	274	302	2,984	--	5,548
Sask. 1969	1,411	—	56	178	2,531	5	4,181
1970	1,628	—	97	176	2,504	4	4,409
Alta. 1969	2,958	198	1,365	500	4,332	3	9,356
1970	3,236	276	1,371	535	4,710	3	10,131
B.C. 1969	773	162	1,561	1,489	7,177	3	11,165
1970	907	225	1,572	1,619	7,868	3	12,194
Totals .. 1969	34,080	11,113	10,560	6,860	67,551	27	130,191
1970	35,286	13,356	9,891	7,071	70,810	25	136,439

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re. farm cash receipts.

TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province,
March 1969 and 1970(1) - continued

Province and year	Cream for butter	Milk for butter	Milk for cheese(2)	Milk for ice cream mix and concentra- tion	Average for manufac- turing milk(3)	Average for all manufac- turing uses (4)
	per lb. b.f. ¢	per lb. b.f. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$
P.E.I. 1969	71.0	—	3.02	3.04	3.04	2.73
1970	69.0	—	3.13	3.50	3.37	2.74
N.S. 1969	66.0	—	2.90	3.80	3.47	2.85
1970	66.0	—	2.96	3.69	3.45	2.88
N.B. 1969	65.5	—	2.68	3.32	3.23	2.58
1970	65.0	—	2.60	3.40	3.32	2.63
Que. 1969	68.5	99.5	3.38	3.43	3.43	3.32
1970	65.5	98.5	3.23	3.38	3.36	3.25
Ont. 1969	62.7	93.4	3.36	3.43	3.30	3.14
1970	62.1	94.1	3.47	3.50	3.36	3.19
Man. 1969	64.4	—	3.19	3.10	3.13	2.38
1970	63.6	—	3.41	3.14	3.29	2.42
Sask. 1969	65.5	—	—	2.75	2.75	2.29
1970	65.6	—	—	2.86	2.86	2.30
Alta. 1969	68.4	98.0	3.33	3.34	3.35	2.73
1970	69.5	99.4	3.52	3.36	3.40	2.73
B.C. 1969	—	86.1(5)	3.19(5)	3.27(5)	3.19	3.19
1970	—	86.0(5)	3.22(5)	3.30(5)	3.18	3.18
Canada ... 1969	65.9	96.4	3.35	3.38	3.35	3.10
1970	65.6	96.1	3.35	3.40	3.35	3.08

(1) See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, March 1969 and 1970(1) - concluded

Province and year	Fluid milk	Fluid milk for cream	Average fluid	Farm butter	Average of total sales
	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	\$ per cwt. of milk
P.E.I. 1969	5.31	3.10	5.16	65	3.17
1970	5.80	5.80	5.80	63	3.34
N.S. 1969	6.40	4.77	6.23	60	5.28
1970	7.04	5.40	6.88	63	5.57
N.B. 1969	5.95	3.56	5.73	65	4.67
1970	6.31	3.59	6.07	64	5.06
Que. 1969	6.21	3.35	5.77	65	4.04
1970	6.21	3.24	5.77	66	4.01
Ont. 1969	6.45	3.34	6.01	62	4.29
1970	6.44	3.40	6.05	60	4.35
Man. 1969	5.67	2.90	5.16	64	3.42
1970	6.04	2.90	5.48	64	3.50
Sask. 1969	6.03	2.75	5.58	62	3.59
1970	6.11	2.86	5.68	61	3.48
Alta. 1969	5.80	3.31	5.37	61	3.63
1970	5.80	3.32	5.39	60	3.61
B.C. 1969	6.75(6)	6.75(6)	6.75(6)	56	5.36
1970	7.08(6)	7.08(6)	7.08(6)	61	5.54
Canada 1969	6.30	3.75	5.92	62	4.17
1970	6.39	3.83	6.03	62	4.21

- (1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.
- (2) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.
- (3) Includes columns 2, 3 and 4.
- (4) Includes columns 1, 2, 3 and 4.
- (5) Based on class III qualifying milk.
- (6) Based on class I qualifying milk.

TABLE 11. Creamery Butter: Domestic Disappearance for March, January to March, and January to December 1961 to 1970

Year	March		January to March		January to December	
	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.
1961.....	22,651	1.24	66,078	3.62	288,309	15.81
1962.....	24,330	1.31	65,952	3.55	320,752	17.26
1963.....	27,796	1.46	79,120	4.17	351,342	18.53
1964.....	29,691	1.54	84,837	4.39	357,323	18.49
1965.....	31,418	1.59	83,411	4.23	356,201	18.10
1966.....	30,593	1.53	86,501	4.32	347,819	17.35
1967.....	28,737	1.41	81,723	4.00	336,982	16.49
1968.....	25,588	1.23	81,866	3.94	333,110	16.04
1969.....	27,920	1.32	79,983	3.79	322,307	15.28
1970.....	27,235	1.28	75,523	3.55	—	—

TABLE 12. Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, March and Cumulative January to March 1966 to 1970

Year	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports(1)	Exports(1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						March	Jan.-Mar.
'000 lb.							
Cheddar cheese							
1966.....	60,916	8,635	—	121	58,049	11,381	24,885
1967.....	73,951	8,074	—	165	66,454	15,406	33,598
1968.....	75,606	7,531	—	533	71,093	11,511	30,021
1969.....	76,503	8,464	—	898	60,601	23,468	38,513
1970.....	76,259	9,949	—	799	70,921	14,488	33,004
Process cheese							
1966.....	5,784	8,598	187	76	5,987	8,506	21,171
1967.....	7,594	7,719	186	31	7,154	8,314	21,562
1968.....	8,312	8,370	158	53	8,924	7,863	21,960
1969.....	6,468	8,189	335	63	6,245	8,684	22,200
1970.....	6,356	8,579	244	108	6,166	8,905	22,246(2)
Other cheese (hard and soft varieties)							
1969.....	5,129	3,132	2,718	66	5,094	5,819	15,148
1970.....	5,504	3,291	2,335	246	5,395	5,489	15,458(2)

(1) Data for 1970 are preliminary and subject to revision.

(2) February disappearance revised.

TABLE 13. Principal Concentrated Milk Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada,
March and Cumulative January to March 1966 to 1970

Year	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports (1)	Exports (1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						March	Jan. - March
'000 lb.							
Evaporated whole milk							
1966	13,198	23,112	—	530	14,989	20,791	83,057
1967	29,071	21,190	—	467	23,128	26,666	74,274
1968	13,737	20,950	—	464	14,260	19,963	77,594
1969	20,554	24,358	—	517	15,955	28,440	77,717
1970	27,574	17,157	—	673	23,480	20,578	65,805
Partly skimmed evaporated milk							
1966	1,303	823	—	—	1,195	931	3,852
1967	1,301	808	—	—	982	1,127	3,399
1968	983	682	—	—	916	749	2,539
1969	690	577	—	—	579	688	2,314
1970	773	596	—	—	699	670	1,851
Condensed whole milk							
1966	900	2,058	—	—	959	1,999	5,445
1967	1,518	2,573	—	—	1,667	2,424	6,490
1968	1,114	2,448	—	—	1,491	2,071	5,901
1969	1,030	1,947	—	—	1,018	1,959	5,500
1970	1,877	1,316	—	—	1,829	1,364	3,956
Whole milk powder							
1966	1,642	1,047	—	1,430	1,587	(2)	596
1967	1,874	1,004	—	114	1,372	1,392	2,036
1968	584	340	—	90	502	332	831
1969	485	338	—	1	498	324	792
1970	533	157	—	—	484	206	(3)
Skim milk powder							
1966	19,452	13,681	—	1,198	18,104	13,831	25,601
1967	29,926	15,988	—	9,369	22,135	14,410	33,448
1968	129,868	16,511	—	5,475	130,861	10,043	28,718
1969	203,839	21,639	—	4,767	200,748	19,963	41,328
1970	117,668	20,337	—	29,404	97,555	11,046	(4)
Casein							
1966	2,488	697	36	897	2,258	66	938
1967	1,834	881	42	463	805	1,489	4,024
1968	2,609	426	187	870	2,434	(2)	(2)
1969	7,307	480	30	824	6,577	416	1,616
1970	6,985	670	132	663	6,268	856	2,126(5)

(1) Data for 1970 are preliminary and subject to revision.

(2) Disappearance for the month cannot be estimated because month-end stocks and exports (with inevitable lag) exceed total supply.

(3) Less than three firms reporting this item previously. The figure therefore cannot be shown.

(4) Disappearance for the month cannot be estimated because month-end stocks and exports (with inevitable lag) exceed total supply for January and February.

(5) February disappearance revised to include imports.

TABLE 14. Ice Cream: Production of Hard and Soft Types, by Province, April and Cumulative January to April 1969 and 1970

Province and year	Hard ice cream		Soft ice cream		Total ice cream	
	April	Jan.-April	April	Jan.-April	April	Jan.-April
thousand gallons						
P.E.I. 1969	28	91	1	2	29	93
1970	33	103	1	2	34	105
N.S. 1969	155	600	21	45	176	645
1970	168	690	17	34	185	724
N.B. 1969	116	419	6	8	122	427
1970	132	496	3	8	135	504
Que. 1969	1,024	3,806	105	172	1,129	3,978
1970	1,131	3,929	76	148	1,207	4,077
Ont. 1969	1,641	5,357	28	56	1,669	5,413
1970	1,755	5,435	27	54	1,782	5,489
Man. 1969	240	836	33	66	273	902
1970	233	860	18	43	251	903(1)
Sask. 1969	207	664	39	69	246	733
1970	188	705	22	50	210	755
Alta. 1969	396	1,412	86	196	482	1,608
1970	416	1,498	65	154	481	1,652
B.C. 1969	474	1,586	69	176	543	1,762
1970	443	1,598	72	183	515	1,781
Totals .. 1969	4,281	14,771	388	790	4,669	15,561
1970	4,499	15,314	301	676	4,800	15,990(1)

(1) Includes an upward adjustment of 1,000 gallons of ice cream for the month of March in Manitoba.

TABLE 15. Production of Other Products in Ice Cream Industry, Canada, April and Cumulative January to April 1969 and 1970

Year	Milkshake mix		Sherbet		Water ices		Ice milk	
	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.
thousand gallons								
1969	86.6	260.0	72.4	224.0	321.5	743.4	120.3	381.5
1970	110.3	343.4	76.9	229.2	310.4	713.8	113.2	367.3

TABLE 16. Total Reported Domestic Sales of Skim Milk Powder with Related Price Data, Quebec and Ontario, April 1970(1)

(Data on Export Sales not included due to disclosure provisions of Statistics Act)

Province and classification	Domestic sales of skim milk powder			
	Total reported	Range of reported prices(2)	Weighted average selling price F.O.B. plant (net)	Price range of "bulk of sales"
	'000 lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.
Quebec:				
Spray	5,858	16.8 - 22.3	19.72	19.6 - 20.0
Roller	297	16.8 - 18.8	18.26	17.6 - 18.0
Feed	244	6.3 - 20.8	16.02	16.6 - 17.0
Ontario:				
Spray	6,144	16.8 - 24.8	20.04	19.6 - 20.0
Roller	422	19.3 - 19.8	19.31	19.1 - 19.5
Feed	52	4.8 - 17.8	16.14	16.6 - 17.0

(1) At time of publication reports had not been received from 6 of 60 plants listed as producing in Quebec and Ontario, therefore, the table should not be interpreted as covering total sales in these provinces.

(2) Mid-points of lowest and highest half cent range in which sales were reported.

Livestock and Animal Products Section, Agriculture Division

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