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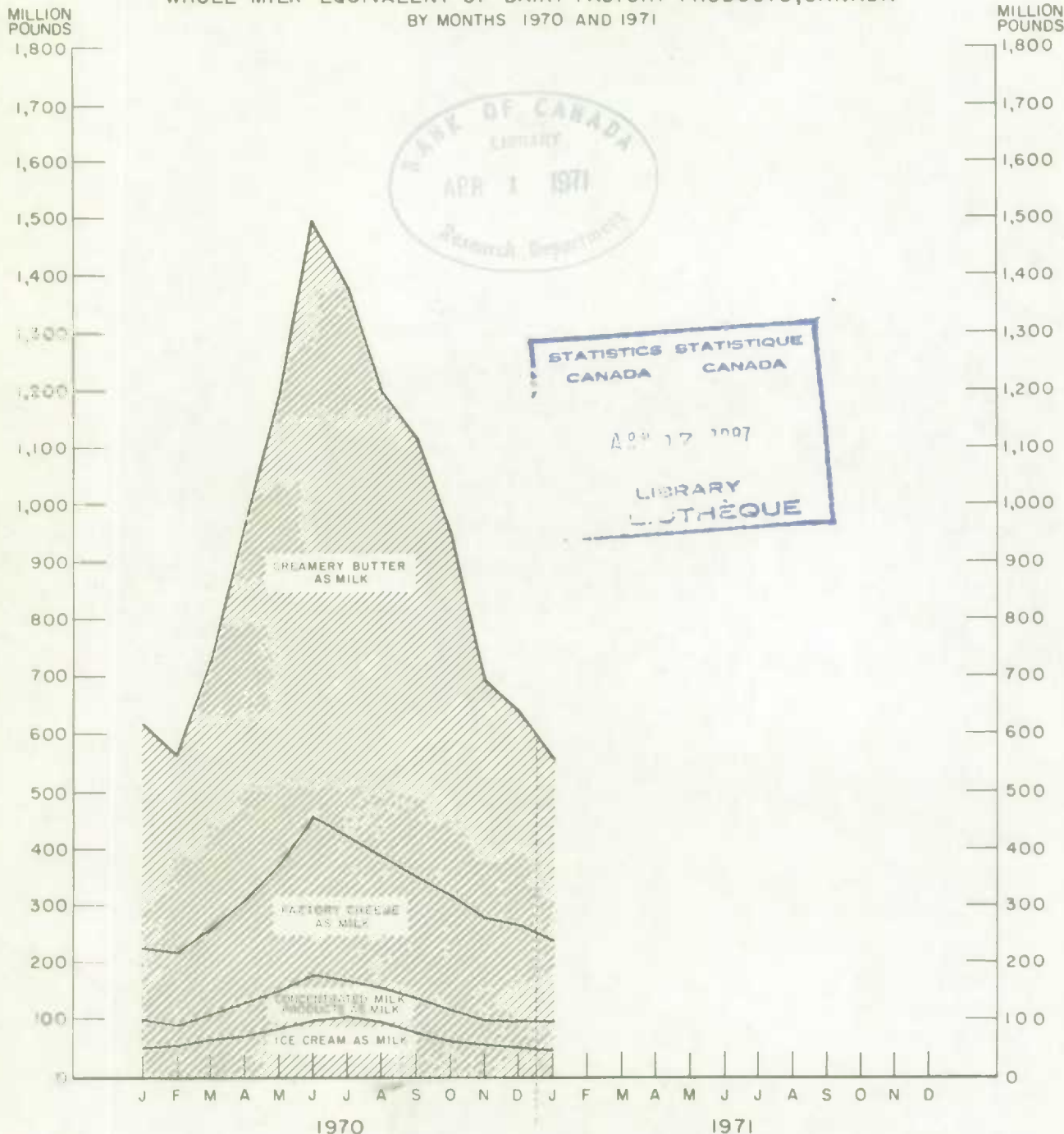
## THE DAIRY REVIEW

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### WHOLE MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTS, CANADA BY MONTHS 1970 AND 1971



Administrative Information of the State of Michigan

The preliminary estimate of 1972 output is shown in Table 1. The total output is estimated to be 1.2 billion dollars, or 1.2 percent of the total output of the United States. The total output is estimated to be 1.2 billion dollars, or 1.2 percent of the total output of the United States. The total output is estimated to be 1.2 billion dollars, or 1.2 percent of the total output of the United States.

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Preliminary Indications of the Dairy Situation, February 1971

The preliminary estimate of milk produced in February is 1,021,000,000 pounds, which is 5.1 per cent below production in the corresponding month last year. This would make the total estimate of production during the first two months of the year 2,123,000,000 pounds or 5.4 per cent below production in the January-February period a year ago.

Almost 50 per cent of the milk produced in February, or 506,000,000 pounds, was used for dairy factory products. This is 9.6 per cent below factory utilization in February 1970. Creamery butter production during the month accounted for 284,000,000 pounds of milk, 18.7 per cent less than in February a year ago; however, milk used for factory cheese, concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix increased 6.4, 5.5 and 2.1 per cent, respectively. During January and February, 9.5 per cent less milk was utilized for dairy factory products than in the corresponding period a year ago.

TABLE 1. Preliminary Estimates of Milk Equivalent of Dairy Factory Products, February and January and February 1970 and 1971

Product	February			January - February		
	1970	1971	Percentage change	1970	1971	Percentage change
	'000 lb.		%	'000 lb.		%
Creamery butter .....	348,754	283,631	- 18.7	741,710	603,135	- 18.7
Factory cheese .....	123,568	131,531	+ 6.4	252,042	274,196	+ 8.8
Concentrated whole milk products .....	37,911	39,995	+ 5.5	84,657	88,335	+ 4.3
Ice cream mix .....	49,904	50,974	+ 2.1	95,838	96,811	+ 1.0
Totals .....	560,137	506,131	- 9.6	1,174,247	1,062,477	- 9.5

Fluid sales of milk and cream during February, for purposes of the advance preliminary estimate, are calculated at 408,000,000 pounds, an increase of 0.6 per cent from the sales in February 1970. This assumes the same relationship to year-earlier estimates as for the November-January period.

According to indications from the monthly survey of farms keeping milk cows, milk and cream consumed in farm homes was 5.7 per cent below that used in February 1970, while milk used for livestock feeding was 0.7 per cent above that of a year ago. Reports from farm dairy correspondents participating in the survey indicate 1.8 per cent fewer cows kept on farms at February 15, but 9.1(1) per cent less cows being milked than at the same date last year. Milk production per cow, for cows milked on farms in the sample, decreased 3.7 per cent from the level at February 15, 1970.

(1) January 15 should read 7.7 per cent instead of 0.7 per cent.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND CASH RECEIPTS IN JANUARY 1971

Farm milk production. — The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in January amounted to 1,102 million pounds, a decrease of 67 million pounds or 5.7 per cent below that of January 1970. Of this amount, 556 million pounds or 50 per cent was utilized in factory production, and approximately 433 million pounds or 39 per cent was used for fluid sales.

Fluid sales. — Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 433 million pounds in January, a decrease of approximately 6 million pounds from January of last year. This included about 373 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 34 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 60 million pounds representing about 5 per cent.

Farm butter. — Butter made on farms in January amounted to 204,000 pounds, decreasing 6 per cent from the corresponding month in 1970.

Farm cash receipts. — Cash receipts from the sale of dairy products in January amounted to \$43,123,000. This represented a decrease of 6.1 per cent or \$2,805,000 from the corresponding month last year. The weighted average value of \$4.47 per hundred pounds of milk was 11 cent higher than in January 1970. Fluid milk at \$6.46 per hundred was 6 cents higher than in January 1970. Cream for butter at 65.6 cents per pound butterfat was 0.1 cent lower than in January 1970, and farm butter at 63 cents per pound was the same as in January 1970. Milk used in the manufacture of all dairy products averaged \$3.45 per hundred, 4 cents higher than in January 1970. Cheese milk decreased to \$3.51 per hundred, a decrease of 4 cents per hundred from the corresponding month a year earlier. Of all the milk utilized for factory dairy products in January 1971, not more than 62 per cent was eligible for Federal government subsidy.

Estimates of farm cash receipts from the sale of dairy products, as set forth in this report, include the basic plant paying price less haulage and, where applicable, quality premiums, bonuses, patronage dividends and those government subsidies which have been paid indirectly through plants as part of the plant price. They do not include government payments made direct to farmers by government cheque, nor do they reflect any allowance for costs incurred by farmers in the production of dairy products.

Direct Federal subsidy payments commencing on April 1, 1968, amounted to approximately \$1.16 per hundred pounds for 3.5 per cent processing milk or the equivalent of 36.42 cents per pound butterfat; however, effective with August 1968 deliveries, payments were reduced from \$1.16 to \$1.10 per hundred for milk but that for cream remained unchanged. On April 1, 1969, average payments were reduced to approximately 96 cents per hundred pounds of milk and 34.71 cents for cream. Average payments to producers for the 1970-71 dairy year starting April 1, 1970, cannot be determined at this time. The basic rate of subsidy continues at the 1969-70 level (\$1.25 per cwt. of milk or 35.71 cents per lb. b.f.), as well as the holdback with respect to the quota product (26 cents per cwt. on milk and 1 cent per lb. b.f. on cream), but a significant change has been made in the holdback on deliveries of product in excess of quota. The penalty on milk was raised from 52 cents to \$1.25 per hundred and that on cream from 1 cent to 8 cents per pound butterfat. Effective with December 1970 deliveries, Quebec and Ontario producers will receive the full rate of subsidy, \$1.25 per 100 pounds of milk, on the basis of their subsidy eligibility quotas and, in place of the holdback from subsidy, there will be a levy on the market price paid to producers. The levy rates to March 31, 1971, will be 26 cents per 100 pounds of milk

on deliveries by a producer up to his market quota and \$2.40 on deliveries in excess of his market quota. The levy on cream of one cent per pound butterfat on market quota and 50.28 cents on deliveries in excess of market quota, applies only to cream shippers in Quebec.

PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN JANUARY 1971

Creamery butter

Production. - Creamery butter production amounted to 13.7 million pounds in January 1971, a decrease of approximately 3.1 million pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Stocks. - Holdings of creamery butter in store on February 1, 1971, amounted to 81.9 million pounds, approximately 1.5 million pounds less than at February 1 last year. On January 1, 1971, stock holdings at 89.9 million pounds were 100 thousand pounds less than at the same date a year earlier.

Supply. - Stocks of creamery butter on January 1, plus production and imports during the month, amounted to 103.6 million pounds of butter at January 31, 1971. This was a decrease of approximately 3.2 million pounds compared to the corresponding supply figure at January 31, 1970.

Domestic disappearance. - The domestic disappearance of creamery butter in January amounted to 21.7 million pounds of butter, a decrease 1.8 million pounds or 7.6 per cent less than the corresponding figure for the same month last year. On a per capita basis, it amounted to 1.01 pounds as compared with 1.10 pounds in January 1970.

Prices at Montreal. - Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 65 cents per pound in January, the same as in January 1970.

Cheddar cheese

Production. - Cheddar cheese production in January amounted to approximately 9.8 million pounds, an increase of about 1.3 million pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Prices. - The Belleville price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 52 1/4 cents per pound in January. The comparative price in 1970 was 46 1/4.

Ice cream mix

The quantity of ice cream mix manufactured in January was approximately 1.6 million gallons or 17 thousand gallons less than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 2. Milk Production and Utilization, by Province, January 1970 and 1971

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
thousand pounds						
P.E.I. .... 1970	9,862	6,418	46	1,460	424	1,514
1971	9,121	5,685	47	1,420	414	1,555
N.S. .... 1970	26,473	7,284	187	1,880	716	16,406
1971	25,918	6,973	187	1,510	711	16,537
N.B. .... 1970	18,405	4,708	257	1,630	476	11,334
1971	16,735	3,799	187	1,380	520	10,849
Que. .... 1970	350,537	212,915	515	15,700	8,300	113,107
1971	328,139	191,484	515	14,300	8,130	113,710
Ont. .... 1970	460,530	247,645	445	14,200	19,500	178,740
1971	433,907	223,912	421	13,800	19,400	176,374
Man. .... 1970	59,194	28,059	445	6,030	3,960	20,700
1971	53,498	23,948	328	5,180	4,240	19,802
Sask. .... 1970	54,989	21,878	1,474	10,900	4,260	16,477
1971	53,117	20,415	1,427	11,300	4,370	15,605
Alta. .... 1970	109,289	56,393	1,498	9,800	7,790	33,808
1971	104,054	52,528	1,498	9,600	8,110	32,318
B.C. .... 1970	79,838	28,810	187	1,700	2,180	46,961
1971	77,727	27,602	164	1,610	2,310	46,041
Totals .. 1970	1,169,117	614,110	5,054	63,300	47,606	439,047
1971	1,102,216	556,346	4,774	60,100	48,205	432,791

TABLE 3. Milk Equivalent of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, by Province, January 1970 and 1971

Province and year	Creamery butter	Cheese(1)	Concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix(2)	Fluid milk	Fluid cream
thousand pounds of milk					
P.E.I. .... 1970	3,954	693	1,771	1,412	102
1971	2,995	693	1,997	1,469	86
N.S. .... 1970	3,954	1,232	2,098	14,847	1,559
1971	3,393	1,364	2,216	14,937	1,600
N.B. .... 1970	3,253	176	1,279	10,315	1,019
1971	2,504	176	1,119	9,927	922
Que. .... 1970	131,695	56,674	24,546	96,658	16,449
1971	91,284	69,797	30,403	96,708	17,002
Ont. .... 1970	155,236	62,172	30,237	154,827	23,913
1971	133,754	61,974	28,184	152,977	23,397
Man. .... 1970	22,628	2,775	2,656	17,138	3,562
1971	17,831	3,755	2,362	16,507	3,295
Sask. .... 1970	21,130	—	748	14,356	2,121
1971	19,656	—	759	13,603	2,002
Alta. .... 1970	39,897	2,497	13,999	28,443	5,365
1971	37,604	2,684	12,240	27,566	4,752
B.C. .... 1970	11,209	2,255	15,346	39,354	7,607
1971	10,483	2,222	14,897	38,796	7,245
Totals ... 1970	392,956	128,474	92,680	377,350	61,697
1971	319,504	142,665	94,177	372,490	60,301

(1) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.

(2) Combined to avoid disclosing individual company operations.

TABLE 4. Milk Utilization: In Factories, in Dairies and on Farms, as Percentage of Production, by Province, January 1971

Province	Used in manufacture				Used for fluid sales	Used on farms		
	Creamery butter	Cheese	Conc. milk and ice cream mix	Total		For farm butter	In farm homes	Pail fed to animals
	percentages							
P.E.I. ....	33	8	22	63	17	—	16	4
N.S. ....	13	5	9	27	64	—	6	3
N.B. ....	15	1	7	23	65	1	8	3
Que. ....	28	21	9	58	35	—	4	3
Ont. ....	31	14	7	52	41	—	3	4
Man. ....	33	7	5	45	37	—	10	8
Sask. ....	37	—	1	38	30	3	21	8
Alta. ....	36	2	12	50	31	2	9	8
B.C. ....	14	3	19	36	59	—	2	3
Canada ..	29	13	8	50	39	1	6	4

TABLE 5. Butter Made on Farms, by Province, January 1966 to 1971

Province	January					
	1971	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
	'000 lb.		'000 lb.	'000 lb.		'000 lb.
P.E.I. ....	2	2	2	3	3	3
N.S. ....	8	8	9	8	8	9
N.B. ....	8	11	11	10	10	11
Que. ....	22	22	18	18	18	20
Ont. ....	18	19	20	21	22	27
Man. ....	14	19	19	22	23	29
Sask. ....	61	63	67	70	71	69
Alta. ....	64	64	68	71	73	81
B.C. ....	7	8	8	8	10	10
Totals ..	204	216	222	231	238	259



TABLE 6. Production Trends as Indicated by Reports in the Farm Survey, Conducted as of the 15th of each Month

A. Cows Milked: Percentage of Total Milk Cows, by Province, December 1970 and 1969, January and February 1970 and 1971

Province	December		January		February	
	1970	1969	1971	1970	1971	1970
	percentages					
P.E.I. ....	67.0	64.7	53.4	51.7	41.3	45.6
N.S. ....	65.4	68.2	65.4	66.1	64.2	63.9
N.B. ....	56.3	64.2	52.0	53.1	46.4	50.9
Que. ....	56.7	62.7	41.2	47.5	33.4	39.8
Ont. ....	66.3	67.5	62.2	64.0	59.7	62.0
Man. ....	54.0	56.1	54.3	53.1	54.8	55.2
Sask. ....	55.8	54.2	55.4	55.3	56.7	57.2
Alta. ....	65.5	60.9	59.7	59.3	59.8	61.3
B.C. ....	74.9	74.5	75.0	74.7	74.6	77.3
Canada ..	61.4	64.2	52.9	56.1	48.6	52.5

B. Milk Production Per Cow: Daily Averages for All Cows and for Cows Milked, by Province, January 1971 and February 1970 and 1971

Province	All cows			Cows milked		
	January 1971	February 1971	February 1970	January 1971	February 1971	February 1970
	pounds					
P.E.I. ....	12.8	10.6	13.0	24.0	25.7	28.6
N.S. ....	16.9	17.4	18.0	25.9	27.2	28.2
N.B. ....	11.9	12.4	14.3	22.9	26.7	28.0
Que. ....	9.8	8.7	11.3	23.8	26.1	28.4
Ont. ....	19.2	19.4	21.1	30.9	32.5	34.0
Man. ....	15.8	16.6	17.8	29.2	30.2	32.3
Sask. ....	15.7	17.3	17.8	28.4	30.6	31.1
Alta. ....	18.9	19.5	21.4	31.7	32.7	34.9
B.C. ....	28.6	29.0	29.7	38.1	38.9	38.5
Canada ..	15.6	15.5	17.3	28.9	31.0	32.2

TABLE 7. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, by Province, January 1970 and 1971(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. .... 1970	95	21	56	6	82	--	260
1971	74	23	68	5	86	--	256
N.S. .... 1970	90	36	75	83	1,035	1	1,320
1971	78	38	82	86	1,052	1	1,337
N.B. .... 1970	73	5	43	37	652	2	812
1971	57	5	38	33	621	1	755
Que. .... 1970	4,313	2,023	852	540	5,964	1	13,693
1971	2,979	2,498	1,056	559	5,996	1	12,414(2)
Ont. .... 1970	4,711	2,219	1,082	825	10,033	1	18,871
1971	4,246	2,150	993	854	9,928	1	17,724(2)
Man. .... 1970	495	91	83	103	1,040	--	1,812
1971	378	128	74	94	999	--	1,673
Sask. .... 1970	485	--	21	60	899	1	1,466
1971	447	--	22	58	858	1	1,386
Alta. .... 1970	1,008	87	490	188	1,664	1	3,438
1971	961	99	427	164	1,670	1	3,322
B.C. .... 1970	332	74	515	540	2,794	1	4,256
1971	309	73	498	531	2,844	1	4,256
Totals .. 1970	11,602	4,556	3,217	2,382	24,163	8	45,928
1971	9,529	5,014	3,258	2,384	24,054	7	43,123(2)

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

(2) Represents the market price less Levies collected under provincial authority. Levies on milk in excess of quota are subject to rebate. Levies by category of milk are not available, therefore cash receipts are not additive.

TABLE 8. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, January 1970 and 1971(1) - Continued

Province and year	Cream for butter	Milk for butter	Milk for cheese(2)	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Average for manufacturing milk (3)	Average for all manufacturing uses (4)	
	per lb. b.f. ¢	per lb. b.f. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	
P.E.I. ....	1970	69.0	—	3.04	3.14	3.13	2.68
	1971	71.0	—	3.27	3.42	3.38	2.90
N.S. ....	1970	66.0	—	2.91	3.61	3.33	2.76
	1971	67.0	—	2.80	3.70	3.35	2.84
N.B. ....	1970	65.0	—	2.60	3.40	3.30	2.57
	1971	65.0	—	2.79	3.43	3.32	2.63
Que. (5) ...	1970	68.5	98.5	3.57	3.47	3.46	3.38
	1971	67.3	98.3	3.58	3.47	3.48	3.41
Ont. (5) ...	1970	62.0	94.1	3.57	3.58	3.39	3.24
	1971	62.1	99.1*	3.47*	3.52*	3.46	3.30
Man. ....	1970	63.2	—	3.30	3.12	3.20	2.38
	1971	61.3	—	3.39	3.13	3.30	2.42
Sask. ....	1970	66.4	—	—	2.85	2.85	2.31
	1971	65.7	—	—	2.89	2.89	2.30
Alta. ....	1970	68.7	99.4	3.48	3.50	3.48	2.81
	1971	69.4	100.9	3.71	3.49	3.52	2.83
B.C. ....	1970	—	85.5(6)	3.28(6)	3.36(6)	3.20	3.20
	1971	—	85.1(6)	3.26(6)	3.34(6)	3.19	3.19
Canada (5)	1970	65.7	95.8	3.55	3.47	3.41	3.15
	1971	65.6	98.1	3.51	3.46	3.45	3.20

\* Value of milk for creamery butter, cheese and ice cream mix based on "blend prices" calculated from D.M.M.B. data.

TABLE 8. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, January 1970 and 1971(1) - Concluded

Province and year	Fluid milk	Fluid milk for cream	Average fluid	Farm butter	Average of total sales	
	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	\$ per cwt. of milk	
P.E.I. ....	1970	5.84	5.84	5.84	62	3.28
	1971	5.83	5.83	5.83	63	3.54
N.S. ....	1970	6.97	5.33	6.81	61	5.57
	1971	7.04	5.40	6.88	63	5.68
N.B. ....	1970	6.32	3.60	6.08	67	5.04
	1971	6.26	3.58	6.03	64	5.14
Que.(5) ....	1970	6.17	3.28	5.75	66	4.20
	1971	6.20	3.29	5.76	67	4.29
Ont.(5) ....	1970	6.48	3.45	6.07	61	4.43
	1971	6.49	3.65	6.11	62	4.54
Man. ....	1970	6.07	2.90	5.52	62	3.72
	1971	6.05	2.86	5.52	63	3.82
Sask. ....	1970	6.26	2.85	5.82	61	3.82
	1971	6.31	2.89	5.87	60	3.84
Alta. ....	1970	5.85	3.51	5.48	62	3.81
	1971	6.06	3.45	5.67	62	3.91
B.C. ....	1970	7.10(7)	7.10(7)	7.10(7)	62	5.62
	1971	7.33(7)	7.33(7)	7.33(7)	61	5.78
Canada(5) .	1970	6.40	3.86	6.05	63	4.36
	1971	6.46	3.95	6.11	63	4.47

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

(2) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.

(3) Includes columns 2, 3 and 4.

(4) Includes columns 1, 2, 3 and 4.

(5) Where applicable, 1971 values are not adjusted for levies collected under provincial authority.

(6) Based on class III qualifying milk.

(7) Based on class I qualifying milk.

TABLE 9. Creamery Butter: Domestic Disappearance for January and January to December 1962 to 1971

Year	January		January to December	
	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.
1962 .....	21,555	1.16	320,752	17.26
1963 .....	26,673	1.41	351,342	18.53
1964 .....	26,690	1.38	357,323	18.49
1965 .....	25,263	1.28	356,201	18.10
1966 .....	26,327	1.31	347,819	17.35
1967 .....	26,125	1.28	336,982	16.49
1968 .....	27,951	1.35	333,110	16.04
1969 .....	27,169	1.29	322,607	15.30
1970 .....	23,453	1.10	327,877	15.32
1971 .....	21,679	1.01	—	—

TABLE 10. Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, January 1967 to 1971

Year	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports(1)	Exports(1)	Domestic disappearance	
					January	
'000 lb.						
Cheddar cheese						
1967 .....	81,199	6,770	—	132	77,547	10,290
1968 .....	88,625	6,195	—	4,926	80,402	9,492
1969 .....	84,288	7,113	—	3,646	81,066	6,689
1970 .....	80,866	8,495	—	2,395	79,287	7,679
1971 .....	60,829	9,755	—	2,038	56,849	11,697
Process cheese						
1967 .....	7,258	5,957	293	246	7,369	5,893
1968 .....	9,209	5,947	175	305	8,302	6,724
1969 .....	8,115	5,109	221	268	6,237	6,940
1970 .....	6,661	6,190	245	83	6,284	6,729
1971 .....	7,836	7,364	(2)	525	8,783	5,892
Other cheese (hard and soft varieties)						
1970 .....	5,592	3,200	2,187	206	7,476	3,297
1971 .....	7,170	3,224	(2)	144	7,394	2,856

(1) Data for 1971 are preliminary and subject to revision.

(2) Not yet available.

TABLE 11. Principal Concentrated Milk Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, January 1967 to 1971

Year	Evaporated whole milk					
	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports(1)	Exports(1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance January
	'000 lb.					
1967 ...	41,041	19,686	—	491	29,680	30,556
1968 ...	32,033	21,268	—	246	23,663	29,392
1969 ...	35,822	19,362	—	625	30,547	24,012
1970 ...	43,070	17,167	—	1,521	38,104	20,612
1971 ...	29,083	18,144	—	1,040	25,577	20,610
	Partly skimmed evaporated milk					
1967 ...	1,388	1,189	—	—	1,204	1,373
1968 ...	1,090	1,033	—	—	1,148	975
1969 ...	1,125	711	—	—	866	970
1970 ...	777	640	—	—	769	648
1971 ...	730	744	—	—	726	748
	Condensed whole milk					
1967 ...	1,319	2,150	—	—	1,277	2,192
1968 ...	829	2,215	—	—	1,180	1,864
1969 ...	1,161	1,921	—	—	917	2,165
1970 ...	1,565	1,945	—	—	1,881	1,629
1971 ...	1,160	1,150	—	—	1,072	1,238
	Skim milk powder					
1967 ...	55,922	12,148	—	21,546	45,880	644(2)
1968 ...	137,509	13,757	—	5,142	133,243	12,881
1969 ...	208,959	16,635	—	12,679	213,695	(3)
1970 ...	153,594	16,651	—	51,630	136,017	(3)
1971 ...	85,925	10,482	—	20,547	73,766	2,094

(1) Data for 1971 are preliminary and subject to revision.

(2) Due to lagged reporting of export data, disappearance probably under-estimated.

(3) Disappearance for the month cannot be estimated because month-end stocks and exports (with inevitable lag) exceed total supply.

TABLE 12. Ice Cream: Production of Hard and Soft Types, by Province, February and Cumulative January and February 1970 and 1971

Province and year	Hard ice cream		Soft ice cream		Total ice cream	
	February	Jan.-Feb.	February	Jan.-Feb.	February	Jan.-Feb.
	thousand gallons					
P.E.I. .... 1970	23	44	(1)	1	23	45
1971	28	61	(1)	(1)	28	61
N.S. .... 1970	166	334	6	9	172	343
1971	129	260	3	6	132	266
N.B. .... 1970	86	186	1	2	87	188
1971	105	198	1	2	106	200
Que. .... 1970	908	1,681	9	28	917	1,709
1971	888	1,743	11	20	899	1,763
Ont. .... 1970	1,180	2,300	7	13	1,187	2,313
1971	1,270	2,377	6	11	1,276	2,388
Man. .... 1970	198	388	6	11	204	399
1971	184	374	5	11	189	385
Sask. .... 1970	136	288	11	14	147	302
1971	146	277	9	12	155	289
Alta. .... 1970	364	707	28	43	392	750
1971	343	658	29	47	372	705
B.C. .... 1970	382	730	32	55	414	785
1971	370	693	45	78	415	771
Totals .. 1970	3,443	6,658	100	176	3,543	6,834
1971	3,463	6,641	109	187	3,572	6,828

(1) Less than 500 gallons.

TABLE 13. Production of Other Products in Ice Cream Industry, Canada, February and Cumulative January and February 1970 and 1971

Year	Milkshake mix		Sherbet		Water ices		Ice milk	
	Feb.	Jan.-Feb.	Feb.	Jan.-Feb.	Feb.	Jan.-Feb.	Feb.	Jan.-Feb.
	thousand gallons							
1970 ....	81.1	137.8	48.8	93.5	102.8	165.5	75.2	150.3
1971 ....	58.0	109.8	49.8	87.3	98.7	140.7	91.7	165.5



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TABLE 14. Total Reported Domestic Sales of Skim Milk Powder with Related Price Data, Quebec and Ontario, February 1971(1)

(Data on Export Sales not included due to disclosure provisions of Statistics Act)

Province and classification	Domestic sales of skim milk powder			
	Total reported	Range of reported prices(2)	Weighted average selling price F.O.B. plant (net)	Price range of "bulk of sales"
	'000 lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.
<b>Quebec:</b>				
Spray .....	3,022	18.3 - 25.8	20.84	19.6 - 20.0
Roller .....	311	17.3 - 19.8	19.21	19.1 - 19.5
Feed .....	221	5.8 - 20.3	14.50	17.6 - 18.0
<b>Ontario:</b>				
Spray .....	3,324	18.8 - 27.3	22.65	23.1 - 23.5
Roller .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Feed .....	83	4.8 - 18.8	15.64	17.6 - 18.0

(1) At time of publication reports had not been received from 2 of 60 plants listed as producing in Quebec and Ontario, therefore, the table should not be interpreted as covering total sales in these provinces.

(2) Mid-points of lowest and highest half cent range in which sales were reported.

(3) Less than three firms reporting this item. The figure therefore cannot be shown.

Livestock and Animal Products Section, Agriculture Division

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