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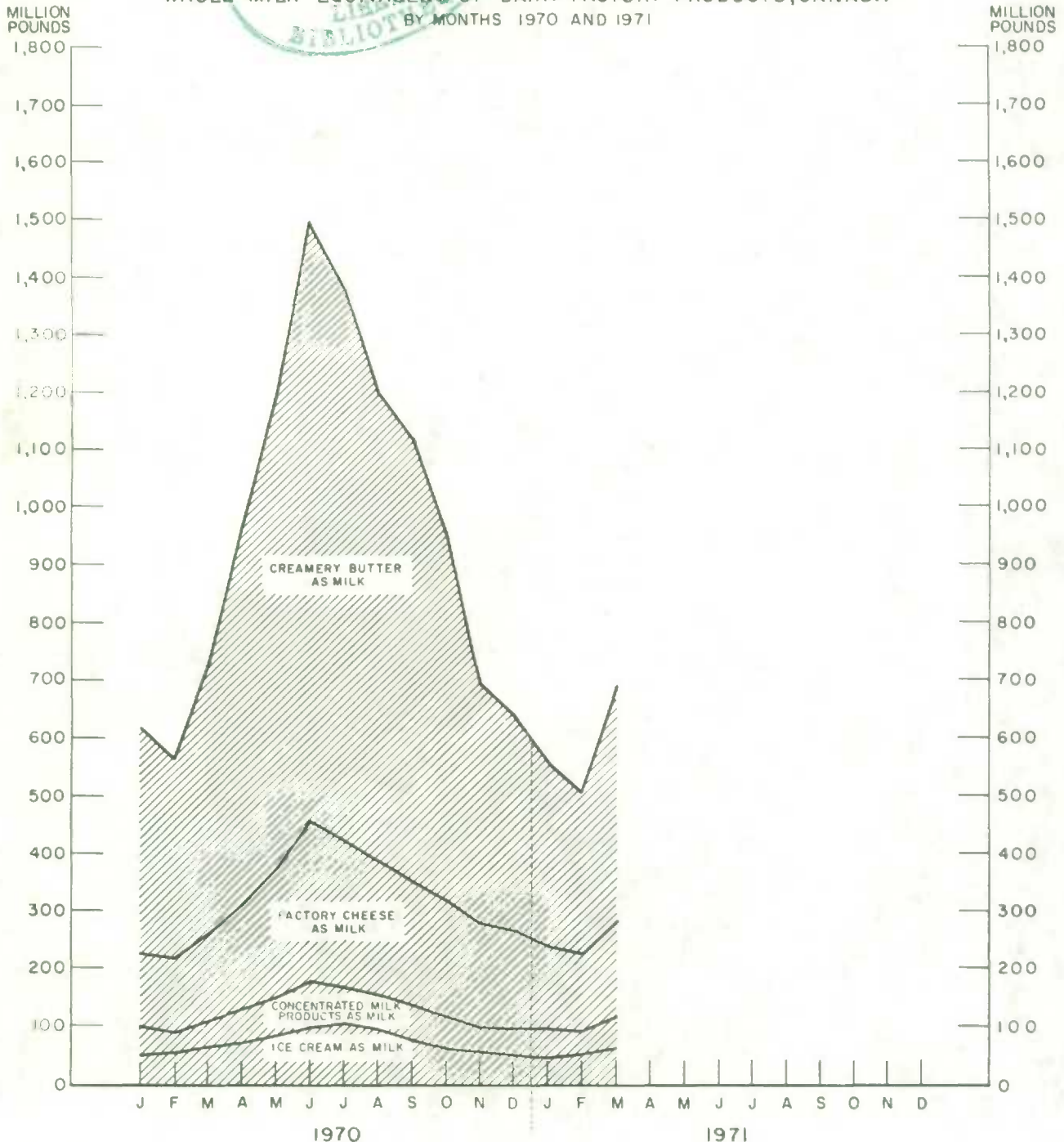
THE DAIRY REVIEW

Vol. 32 No. 4

APRIL 1971

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WHOLE MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTS, CANADA
BY MONTHS 1970 AND 1971



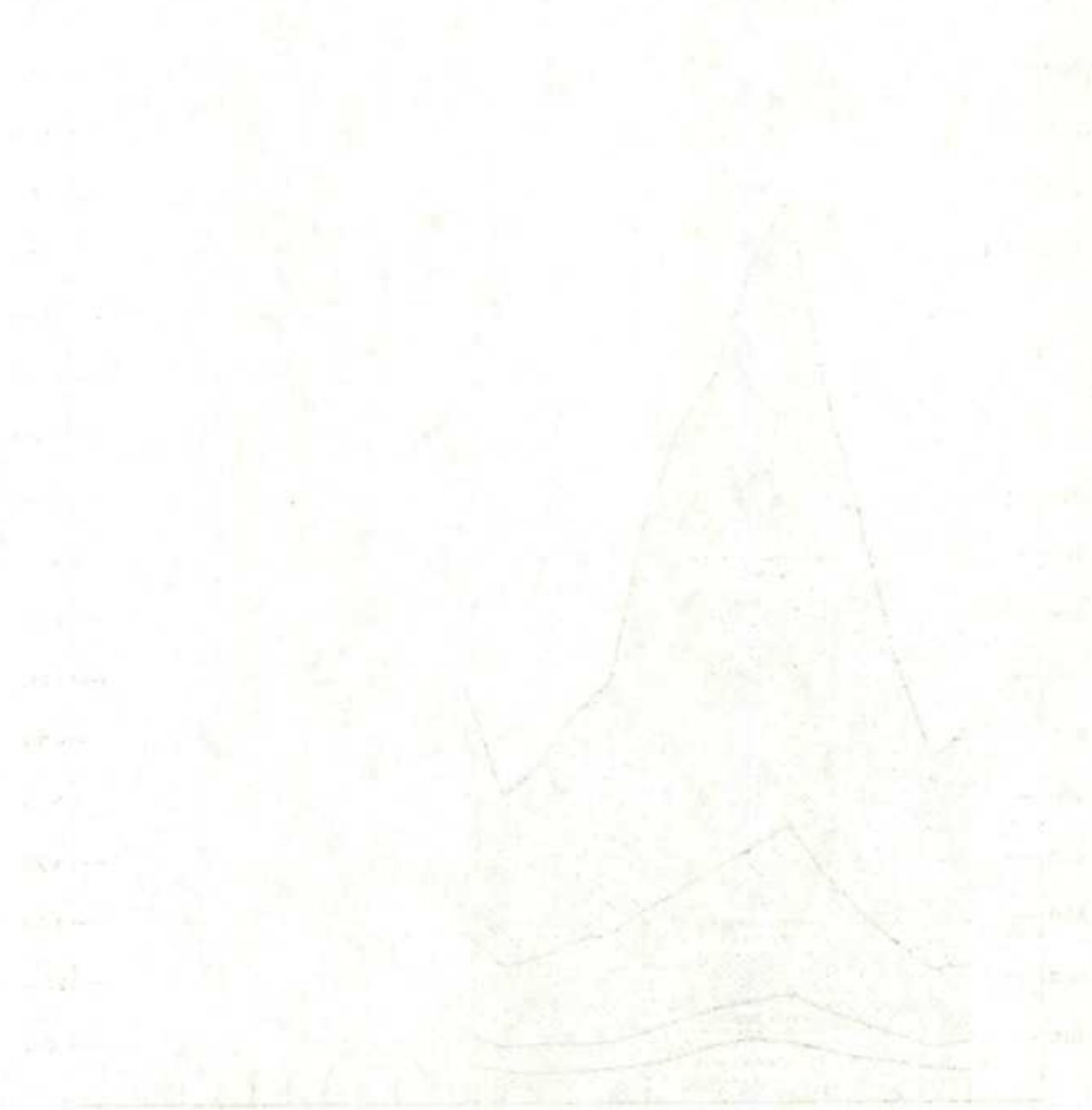
THE DAIRY REVIEW

APRIL 1951

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PRELIMINARY INDICATIONS OF THE DAIRY SITUATION, APRIL 1971

The preliminary estimate of milk produced in April is 1,484,000,000 pounds, which is 4.7 per cent below production in the corresponding month last year. This would make the total estimate of production during the first four months of the year 4,898,000,000 pounds or 4.3 per cent below production in the January-April period a year ago.

Slightly over 60 per cent of the milk produced in April, or 892,000,000 pounds, was used for dairy factory products. This is 7.5 per cent below factory utilization in April 1970. Creamery butter production during the month accounted for 556,000,000 pounds of milk, 15.8 per cent less than in April a year ago; however, milk used for factory cheese, concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix increased 11.5, 16.0 and 2.5 per cent, respectively. During the January-April period, 7.7 per cent less milk was utilized for dairy factory products than in the corresponding period a year ago.

TABLE 1. Preliminary Estimates of Milk Equivalent of Dairy Factory Products, April and January to April 1970 and 1971

Product	April			January - April		
	1970	1971	Per-centage change	1970	1971	Per-centage change
	'000 lb.		%	'000 lb.		%
Creamery butter	659,974	555,633	- 15.8	1,868,022	1,563,143(1)	- 16.3
Factory cheese	179,539	200,270	+ 11.5	583,517	641,259(1)	+ 9.9
Concentrated whole milk products	56,647	65,691	+ 16.0	187,095	207,290	+ 10.8
Ice cream mix	68,784	70,521	+ 2.5	226,142	231,332	+ 2.3
Totals	964,944	892,115	- 7.5	2,864,776	2,643,024(1)	- 7.7

(1) Includes an upward adjustment of 4,984,000 pounds of milk for butter and 2,145,000 pounds of milk for cheddar cheese for the month of March in Quebec.

Fluid sales of milk and cream during April, for purposes of the advance preliminary estimate, are calculated at 426,000,000 pounds, an increase of 0.6 per cent from the sales in April 1970. This assumes the same relationship to year-earlier estimates as for the January-March period.

According to indications from the monthly survey of farms keeping milk cows, milk and cream consumed in farm homes was 4.4 per cent below that used in April 1970, while milk used for livestock feeding dropped 0.1 per cent from that of a year ago. Reports from farm dairy correspondents participating in the survey indicate 1.8 per cent fewer cows kept on farms at April 15, but 3.1 per cent less cows being milked than at the same date last year. Milk production per cow, for cows milked on farms in the sample, decreased 2.4 per cent from the level at April 15, 1970.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND CASH RECEIPTS IN MARCH 1971

Farm milk production. - The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in March amounted to 1,287 million pounds, a decrease of 28 million pounds or 2.1 per cent below that of March 1970. Of this amount, 688 million pounds or 54 per cent was utilized in factory production, and approximately 454 million pounds or 35 per cent was used for fluid sales. During the January-March period, the estimated production was 3,414 million pounds, a decrease of 145 million pounds from the corresponding period last year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in the January-March period amounted to 1,751 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 1,299 million pounds.

Fluid sales. - Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 454 million pounds in March, an increase of approximately 7 million pounds from March of last year. This included about 389 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 30 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 65 million pounds representing about 5 per cent. During the three month period, fluid sales totalled 1,299 million pounds, an increase of 7.5 million pounds or 0.6 per cent over those of the corresponding period a year earlier.

Farm butter. - Butter made on farms in March amounted to 205,000 pounds, decreasing 6 per cent from the corresponding month in 1970. For the January-March period, 613,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 6 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm cash receipts. - Cash receipts from the sale of dairy products in March amounted to \$49,602,000. This represented a decrease of 0.2 per cent or \$113,000 from the corresponding month last year. The weighted average value of \$4.42 per hundred pounds of milk was 18 cents higher than in March 1970. Fluid milk at \$6.52 per hundred was 13 cents higher than in March 1970. Cream for butter at 65.3 cents per pound butterfat was 0.5 cents lower than in March 1970, and farm butter at 63 cents per pound was 1 cent higher than in March 1970. Milk used in the manufacture of all dairy products averaged \$3.54 per hundred, 15 cents higher than in March 1970. Cheese milk increased to \$3.55 per hundred, an increase of 11 cents per hundred from the corresponding month a year earlier. Of all the milk utilized for factory dairy products in March 1971 not more than 62 per cent was eligible for Federal government subsidy.

Estimates of farm cash receipts from the sale of dairy products, as set forth in this report, include the basic plant paying price less haulage and, where applicable, quality premiums, bonuses, patronage dividends and those government subsidies which have been paid indirectly through plants as part of the plant price. They do not include government payments made direct to farmers by government cheque, nor do they reflect any allowance for costs incurred by farmers in the production of dairy products.

Direct Federal subsidy payments commencing on April 1, 1968, amounted to approximately \$1.16 per hundred pounds for 3.5 per cent processing milk or the equivalent of 36.42 cents per pound butterfat; however, effective with August 1968 deliveries, payments were reduced from \$1.16 to \$1.10 per hundred for milk but that for cream remained unchanged. On April 1, 1969, average payments were reduced to approximately 96 cents per hundred pounds of milk and 34.71 cents for cream. Average payments to producers for the 1970-71 dairy year starting April 1, 1970, cannot be determined at this time. The basic rate of subsidy continues at the 1969-70 level (\$1.25 per cwt. of milk or 35.71 cents per lb. b.f.), as well as the holdback with respect to the quota product (26 cents per cwt. on milk and 1 cent per lb. b.f. on cream), but a significant change has been made in the holdback on deliveries of product in excess of quota. The penalty

on milk was raised from 52 cents to \$1.25 per hundred and that on cream from 1 cent to 8 cents per pound butterfat. Effective with December 1970 deliveries, Quebec and Ontario producers will receive the full rate of subsidy, \$1.25 per 100 pounds of milk, on the basis of their subsidy eligibility quotas and, in place of the holdback from subsidy, there will be a levy on the market price paid to producers. The levy rates to March 31, 1971, will be 26 cents per 100 pounds of milk on deliveries by a producer up to his market quota and \$2.40 on deliveries in excess of his market quota. The levy on cream of one cent per pound butterfat on market quota and 50.28 cents on deliveries in excess of market quota, applies only to cream shippers in Quebec.

PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN MARCH 1971

Creamery Butter

Production. - Creamery butter production amounted to 17.3 million pounds in March 1971, a decrease of approximately 2.6 million pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Stocks. - Holdings of creamery butter in store on April 1, 1971, amounted to 51.0 million pounds, approximately 15.1 million pounds less than at April 1, last year. On March 1, 1971, stock holdings at 65.5 million pounds were 8.2 million pounds less than at the same date a year earlier.

Supply. - Stocks of creamery butter on March 1, plus production and imports during the month, amounted to 82.8 million pounds of butter at March 31, 1971. This was a decrease of approximately 10.9 million pounds compared to the corresponding supply figure at March 31, 1970.

Domestic disappearance. - The domestic disappearance of creamery butter in March amounted to 31.7 million pounds of butter, an increase of 4.1 million pounds or 14.9 per cent more than the corresponding figure for the same month last year. On a per capita basis, it amounted to 1.47 pounds as compared with 1.29 pounds in March 1970.

Prices at Montreal. - Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 65 cents per pound in March, the same as in March 1970.

Cheddar Cheese

Production. - Cheddar cheese production in March amounted to approximately 11.0 million pounds, an increase of about 0.9 thousand pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Prices. - The Belleville price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 52 1/4 cents per pound in March. The comparative price in 1970 was 46 1/4.

Ice Cream Mix

The quantity of ice cream mix manufactured in March was approximately 2.2 million gallons or 99 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 2. Milk Production and Utilization, by Province, March 1970 and 1971

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
thousand pounds						
P.E.I. 1970	9,886	6,234	47	1,360	714	1,531
P.E.I. 1971	9,587	5,847	47	1,350	724	1,619
N.S. 1970	29,064	8,523	187	1,620	771	17,963
N.S. 1971	30,318	8,766	187	1,420	788	19,157
N.B. 1970	18,448	4,636	257	1,550	768	11,237
N.B. 1971	18,126	4,304	187	1,240	862	11,533
Que. 1970	420,711	265,534	515	15,000	24,000	115,662
Que. 1971	417,467	259,301	515	14,400	26,500	116,751
Ont. 1970	503,379	277,955	444	13,800	26,000	185,180
Ont. 1971	482,599	256,079	421	14,000	26,100	185,999
Man. 1970	69,711	37,099	445	6,070	5,830	20,267
Man. 1971	63,852	31,984	328	5,560	5,740	20,240
Sask. 1970	63,295	29,438	1,498	11,000	5,440	15,919
Sask. 1971	63,059	28,610	1,427	11,800	5,220	16,002
Alta. 1970	119,159	65,975	1,498	9,700	9,030	32,956
Alta. 1971	117,898	62,650	1,521	9,680	10,000	34,047
B.C. 1970	81,115	30,191	187	1,760	2,310	46,667
B.C. 1971	83,730	30,891	164	1,530	2,310	48,835
Totals .. 1970	1,314,768	725,585	5,078	61,860	74,863	447,382
Totals .. 1971	1,286,636	688,432	4,797	60,980	78,244	454,183

TABLE 3. Milk Production and Utilization: Cumulative Data, by Province, January to March 1970 and 1971

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
thousand pounds						
P.E.I. 1970	28,047	17,795	140	4,080	1,579	4,453
..... 1971	26,253	15,947	141	3,990	1,527	4,648
N.S. 1970	80,650	22,930	561	5,120	2,124	49,915
..... 1971	81,180	22,368	561	4,300	2,196	51,755
N.B. 1970	53,204	13,091	771	4,640	1,777	32,925
..... 1971	50,040	11,163	561	3,790	1,892	32,634
Que. 1970	1,088,173	665,480	1,545	44,600	41,350	335,198
..... 1971	1,037,232	610,766	1,545	41,300	43,410	340,211
Ont. 1970	1,385,524	750,734	1,333	40,600	63,800	529,057
..... 1971	1,321,915	686,189	1,263	40,400	64,700	529,363
Man. 1970	187,632	94,062	1,335	17,830	14,420	59,985
..... 1971	171,127	81,469	984	15,450	14,140	59,084
Sask. 1970	171,943	74,180	4,470	32,100	14,050	47,143
..... 1971	169,572	71,299	4,281	33,500	14,130	46,362
Alta. 1970	330,623	176,556	4,494	28,600	24,220	96,753
..... 1971	322,349	167,241	4,517	27,920	25,810	96,861
B.C. 1970	233,410	85,004	561	4,970	6,630	136,245
..... 1971	234,263	84,467	492	4,560	6,440	138,304
Totals .. 1970	3,559,206	1,899,832	15,210	182,540	169,950	1,291,674
..... 1971	3,413,931	1,750,909	14,345	175,210	174,245	1,299,222

TABLE 4. Milk Equivalent of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, by Province, March 1970 and 1971

Province and year	Creamery butter	Cheese(1)	Concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix(2)	Fluid milk	Fluid cream
thousand pounds of milk					
P.E.I. 1970	3,978	682	1,574	1,431	100
1971	3,346	836	1,665	1,533	86
N.S. 1970	4,072	1,430	3,021	16,150	1,813
1971	3,814	1,727	3,225	17,222	1,935
N.B. 1970	2,995	176	1,465	10,266	971
1971	2,738	154	1,412	10,559	974
Que. 1970	169,065	66,598	29,871	98,352	17,310
1971	139,230	81,398	38,673	99,338	17,413
Ont. 1970	167,801	73,193	36,961	161,109	24,071
1971	144,963	73,138	37,978	160,565	25,434
Man. 1970	29,461	4,434	3,204	16,664	3,603
1971	25,740	3,204	3,040	16,903	3,337
Sask. 1970	28,384	—	1,054	13,810	2,109
1971	27,261	—	1,349	13,896	2,106
Alta. 1970	49,982	2,871	13,122	27,445	5,511
1971	44,436	3,124	15,090	28,507	5,540
B.C. 1970	10,600	2,552	17,039	38,581	8,086
1971	12,847	3,212	14,832	40,529	8,306
Totals ... 1970	466,338	151,936	107,311	383,808	63,574
1971	404,375	166,793	117,264	389,052	65,131

(1) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.

(2) Combined to avoid disclosing individual company operations.

TABLE 5. Milk Utilization: In Factories, in Dairies and on Farms, as Percentage of Production, by Province, March 1971

Province	Used in manufacture				Used for fluid sales	Used on farms		
	Creamery butter	Cheese	Conc. milk and ice cream mix	Total		For farm butter	In farm homes	Pail fed to animals
	percentages							
P.E.I.	35	9	17	61	17	—	14	8
N.S.	12	6	11	29	63	1	5	2
N.B.	15	1	8	24	63	1	7	5
Que.	33	20	9	62	28	—	4	6
Ont.	30	15	8	53	39	—	3	5
Man.	40	5	5	50	32	—	9	9
Sask.	43	—	2	45	26	2	19	8
Alta.	38	2	13	53	29	1	8	9
B.C.	15	4	18	37	58	—	2	3
Canada ..	32	13	9	54	35	—	5	6

TABLE 6. Butter Made on Farms, by Province, March and Cumulative January to March 1970 and 1971

Province	March			January - March		
	1971	1970	% of 1970	1971	1970	% of 1970
	'000 lb.		%	'000 lb.		%
P.E.I.	2	2	100	6	6	100
N.S.	8	8	100	24	24	100
N.B.	8	11	73	24	33	73
Que.	22	22	100	66	66	100
Ont.	18	19	95	54	57	95
Man.	14	19	74	42	57	74
Sask.	61	64	95	183	191	96
Alta.	65	64	102	193	192	101
B.C.	7	8	88	21	24	88
Totals ..	205	217	94	613	650	94

TABLE 7. Production Trends as Indicated by Reports in the Farm Survey, Conducted as of the 15th of each Month

A. Cows Milked: Percentage of Total Milk Cows, by Province, February, March and April 1970 and 1971

Province	February		March		April	
	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970
	percentages					
P.E.I.	41.3	45.6	40.9	44.4	61.1	56.0
N.S.	64.2	63.9	62.6	65.1	68.0	69.0
N.B.	46.4	50.9	48.3	51.3	64.5	64.2
Que.	33.4	39.8	40.9	43.4	64.3	64.8
Ont.	59.7	62.0	61.8	62.8	68.4	69.7
Man.	54.8	55.2	61.1	58.1	65.3	65.1
Sask.	56.7	57.2	59.1	62.2	65.5	68.9
Alta.	59.8	61.3	64.0	62.7	68.4	70.2
B.C.	74.6	77.3	74.5	77.1	77.6	80.5
Canada ..	48.6	52.5	53.2	54.8	66.6	67.5

B. Milk Production Per Cow: Daily Averages for All Cows and for Cows Milked, by Province, March 1971 and April 1970 and 1971

Province	All cows			Cows milked		
	March 1971	April 1971	April 1970	March 1971	April 1971	April 1970
	pounds					
P.E.I.	13.0	20.4	18.7	31.8	33.4	33.5
N.S.	18.2	20.4	20.9	29.0	30.0	30.3
N.B.	14.5	19.3	19.0	30.0	29.9	29.7
Que.	11.3	18.7	20.0	27.6	29.1	30.9
Ont.	20.7	23.5	24.3	33.5	34.4	34.9
Man.	19.2	21.1	21.9	31.4	32.4	33.7
Sask.	18.7	20.5	22.3	31.7	31.3	32.4
Alta.	21.0	23.6	25.3	32.9	34.6	36.0
B.C.	28.7	32.3	32.0	38.5	41.6	39.7
Canada ..	17.1	21.8	22.6	31.7	32.6	33.4

TABLE 8. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, by Province, March 1970 and 1971(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. 1970	95	21	55	6	83	--	260
1971	83	29	59	5	89	--	265
N.S. 1970	93	42	111	98	1,137	1	1,482
1971	88	52	121	104	1,204	1	1,570
N.B. 1970	68	5	50	35	649	2	809
1971	62	4	48	35	660	1	810
Que. 1970	5,630	2,284	1,011	561	6,108	1	15,595
1971	4,543	2,767	1,389	590	6,159	1	15,126(2)
Ont. 1970	5,094	2,540	1,292	818	10,375	1	20,120
1971	4,903	2,736	1,434	1,000	10,710	1	20,187(2)
Man. 1970	646	151	101	104	1,007	--	2,009
1971	547	113	96	95	1,018	--	1,869
Sask. 1970	654	--	30	60	866	2	1,612
1971	619	--	39	61	871	1	1,591
Alta. 1970	1,260	98	440	183	1,595	1	3,577
1971	1,135	116	535	186	1,728	1	3,701
B.C. 1970	316	82	562	570	2,720	1	4,251
1971	382	101	478	599	2,922	1	4,483
Totals .. 1970	13,856	5,223	3,652	2,435	24,540	9	49,715
1971	12,362	5,918	4,199	2,675	25,361	7	49,602(2)

(1) See Paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

(2) Represents the market price less Levies collected under provincial authority. Levies on milk in excess of quota are subject to rebate. Levies by category of milk are not available, therefore, cash receipts are not additive.

TABLE 9. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, Cumulative Data, by Province, January to March 1970 and 1971(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. 1970	273	55	148	17	241	--	734
1971	219	68	178	15	256	--	736
N.S. 1970	260	117	274	265	3,152	3	4,071
1971	242	123	283	276	3,273	3	4,200
N.B. 1970	199	13	128	106	1,892	6	2,344
1971	158	12	127	98	1,868	3	2,266
Que. 1970	13,555	6,313	2,585	1,602	17,721	3	41,779
1971	9,875	7,454	3,272	1,691	17,926	3	38,673(2)
Ont. 1970	13,992	6,729	3,455	2,417	29,595	3	56,191
1971	13,100	6,994	3,617	2,735	30,299	3	55,286(2)
Man. 1970	1,647	349	267	302	3,005	--	5,570
1971	1,333	376	248	283	2,969	--	5,209
Sask. 1970	1,648	—	74	176	2,568	4	4,470
1971	1,549	—	90	176	2,538	3	4,356
Alta. 1970	3,250	266	1,363	534	4,722	3	10,138
1971	3,017	306	1,418	509	4,959	3	10,212
B.C. 1970	908	225	1,582	1,615	8,018	3	12,351
1971	973	256	1,429	1,655	8,385	3	12,701
Totals .. 1970	35,732	14,067	9,876	7,034	70,914	25	137,648
1971	30,466	15,589	10,662	7,438	72,473	21	133,639(2)

(1) See Paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

(2) Represents the market price less Levies collected under provincial authority. Levies on milk in excess of quota are subject to rebate. Levies by category of milk are not available, therefore, cash receipts are not additive.

TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, March 1970 and 1971(1)

Province and year	Cream for butter	Milk for butter	Milk for cheese(2)	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Average for manufacturing milk(3)	Average for all manufacturing uses(4)
	per lb. b.f. ¢	per lb. b.f. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$
P.E.I. 1970	69.0	—	3.13	3.50	3.37	2.74
1971	71.5	—	3.47	3.56	3.52	2.92
N.S. 1970	66.0	—	2.96	3.70	3.44	2.89
1971	67.0	—	3.03	3.76	3.49	2.98
N.B. 1970	65.0	—	2.60	3.40	3.35	2.65
1971	65.0	—	2.79	3.43	3.32	2.65
Que.(5) 1970	67.5	100.5	3.43	3.38	3.45	3.36
1971	67.3	98.3	3.40	3.59	3.43	3.35
Ont.(5) 1970	62.1	94.1	3.47	3.50	3.36	3.21
1971	61.4	106.8*	3.74*	3.77*	3.72	3.54
Man. 1970	63.3	—	3.41	3.14	3.30	2.42
1971	61.4	—	3.52	3.17	3.35	2.36
Sask. 1970	66.5	—	—	2.86	2.86	2.32
1971	65.6	—	—	2.88	2.88	2.30
Alta. 1970	68.9	97.1	3.40	3.35	3.36	2.73
1971	69.0	103.4	3.70	3.55	3.57	2.85
B.C. 1970	—	86.0(6)	3.22(6)	3.30(6)	3.18	3.18
1971	—	85.8(6)	3.14(6)	3.22(6)	3.11	3.11
Canada(5) 1970	65.8	97.0	3.44	3.40	3.39	3.13
1971	65.3	101.6	3.55	3.58	3.54	3.27

* Value of milk for creamery butter, cheese and ice cream mix based on "blend prices" calculated from O.M.M.B. data.

See end of table for footnotes.

TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, March 1970 and 1971(1) - Concluded

Province and year	Fluid milk	Fluid milk for cream	Average fluid	Farm butter	Average of total sales
	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	\$ per cwt. of milk
P.E.I. 1970	5.82	5.82	5.82	63	3.35
1971	5.82	5.82	5.82	65	3.55
N.S. 1970	7.04	5.40	6.88	63	5.59
1971	6.99	5.35	6.83	61	5.62
N.B. 1970	6.32	3.59	6.09	64	5.07
1971	6.25	3.55	6.03	65	5.10
Que.(5) 1970	6.21	3.24	5.77	66	4.09
1971	6.20	3.39	5.78	66	4.11
Ont.(5) 1970	6.44	3.40	6.04	60	4.34
1971	6.67	3.93	6.30	61	4.70
Man. 1970	6.04	2.90	5.48	64	3.50
1971	6.02	2.86	5.50	63	3.58
Sask. 1970	6.27	2.86	5.82	61	3.55
1971	6.27	2.88	5.82	61	3.56
Alta. 1970	5.81	3.32	5.40	60	3.61
1971	6.06	3.36	5.62	63	3.83
B.C. 1970	7.05(7)	7.05(7)	7.05(7)	61	5.53
1971	7.21(7)	7.21(7)	7.21(7)	60	5.62
Canada(5) 1970	6.39	3.83	6.03	62	4.24
1971	6.52	4.11	6.17	63	4.42

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts. (2) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream. (3) Includes columns 2, 3 and 4. (4) Includes columns 1, 2, 3 and 4. (5) Where applicable, 1971 Values are not adjusted for Levies collected under provincial authority. (6) Based on class III qualifying milk. (7) Based on class I qualifying milk.

TABLE 11. Creamery Butter: Domestic Disappearance for March, January to March, and January to December 1962 to 1971

Year	March		January to March		January - December	
	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.
1962	24,330	1.31	65,952	3.55	320,752	17.26
1963	27,796	1.46	79,120	4.17	351,342	18.53
1964	29,291	1.54	84,837	4.39	357,323	18.49
1965	31,418	1.59	83,411	4.23	356,201	18.10
1966	30,593	1.53	86,501	4.32	347,819	17.35
1967	28,737	1.41	81,723	4.00	336,982	16.49
1968	25,588	1.23	81,866	3.94	333,110	16.04
1969	27,960	1.33	80,135	3.81	322,607	15.30
1970	27,628	1.29	75,577	3.54	327,877	15.32
1971	31,742	1.47	81,886	3.80	-	-

TABLE 12. Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, March and Cumulative January to March 1967 to 1971

Year	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports(1)	Exports(1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						March	Jan.-March
'000 lb.							
Cheddar cheese							
1967	73,951	8,074	-	165	66,454	15,406	33,598
1968	75,606	7,531	-	533	71,093	11,511	30,021
1969	76,503	8,472	-	898	60,601	23,476	38,440
1970	76,530	10,129	-	799	71,212	14,648	33,097
1971	54,266	10,998	-	742	51,514	13,008	34,508
Process cheese							
1967	7,594	7,719	186	31	7,154	8,314	21,562
1968	8,312	8,370	158	53	8,924	7,863	21,960
1969	6,468	8,189	335	63	6,245	8,684	22,200
1970	6,358	8,579	244	108	6,166	8,907	21,248
1971	8,642	8,002	393	141	8,188	8,708	23,335
Other cheese (hard and soft varieties)							
1970	5,693	3,712	2,335	246	5,502	5,992	15,843
1971	5,897	3,996	3,521	204	5,981	7,229	18,840

(1) Data for 1971 are preliminary and subject to revision.

TABLE 13. Principal Concentrated Milk Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, March and Cumulative January to March 1967 to 1971

Year	Evaporated whole milk						
	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports(1)	Exports(1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						March	Jan.-March
	'000 lb.						
1967 ...	29,071	21,190	—	467	23,128	26,666	74,274
1968 ...	13,737	20,950	—	464	14,260	19,963	77,594
1969 ...	20,554	24,358	—	517	15,955	28,440	77,717
1970 ...	27,574	17,158	—	673	23,480	20,579	65,801
1971 ...	13,133	20,306	—	309	8,380	24,750	71,232
	Partly skimmed evaporated milk						
1967 ...	1,301	808	—	—	982	1,127	3,399
1968 ...	983	682	—	—	916	749	2,539
1969 ...	690	577	—	—	579	688	2,314
1970 ...	773	596	—	—	699	670	1,851
1971 ...	651	727	—	—	724	654	2,458
	Condensed whole milk						
1967 ...	1,518	2,573	—	—	1,667	2,424	6,490
1968 ...	1,114	2,448	—	—	1,491	2,071	5,901
1969 ...	1,030	1,947	—	—	1,018	1,959	5,500
1970 ...	1,873	1,295	—	—	1,829	1,339	4,146
1971 ...	899	1,012	—	—	729	1,182	3,985
	Skim milk powder						
1967 ...	29,926	15,988	—	9,369	22,135	14,410	33,448
1968 ...	129,868	16,511	—	5,475	130,861	10,043	28,718
1969 ...	203,839	21,660	—	4,767	200,748	19,984	41,370
1970 ...	117,389	22,104	—	29,404	97,868	12,221	(2)
1971 ...	58,149	14,052	—	36,035	30,601	5,565	5,897

(1) Data for 1971 are preliminary and subject to revision.

(2) Disappearance for the month cannot be estimated because month-end stocks and exports (with inevitable lag) exceed total supply.

TABLE 14. Ice Cream: Production of Hard and Soft Types, by Province, April and Cumulative January to April 1970 and 1971

Province and year	Hard ice cream		Soft ice cream		Total ice cream	
	April	Jan.-April	April	Jan.-April	April	Jan.-April
	thousand gallons					
P.E.I. 1970	33	103	1	2	34	105
1971	39	143	1	1	40	144
N.S. 1970	166	679	18	40	184	719
1971	158	605	22	38	180	643
N.B. 1970	138	445	3	7	141	452
1971	143	475	3	7	146	482
Que. 1970	1,108	3,927	78	151	1,186	4,078
1971	1,464	4,495	67	115	1,531	4,610
Ont. 1970	1,789	5,512	34	67	1,823	5,579
1971	1,555	5,412	23	48	1,578	5,460
Man. 1970	227	839	21	46	248	885
1971	278	885	25	44	303	929
Sask. 1970	181	636	27	62	208	698
1971	202	666	27	58	229	724
Alta. 1970	416	1,489	65	154	481	1,643
1971	447	1,479	70	157	517	1,636
B.C. 1970	449	1,608	71	191	520	1,799
1971	413	1,530	89	226	502	1,756
Totals .. 1970	4,507	15,238	318	720	4,825	15,958
1971	4,699	15,690	327	694	5,026	16,384

TABLE 15. Production of Other Products in Ice Cream Industry, Canada, April and Cumulative January to April 1970 and 1971

Year	Milkshake mix		Sherbet		Water ices		Ice milk	
	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-April
	thousand gallons							
1970	110.8	361.9	78.2	235.0	310.7	720.8	114.0	370.9
1971	104.7	299.2	67.8	210.8	264.9	574.0	132.8	425.5

TABLE 16. Total Reported Domestic Sales of Skim Milk Powder with Related Price Data, Quebec and Ontario, April 1971(1)

(Data on Export Sales not included due to disclosure provisions of Statistics Act)

Province and classification	Domestic sales of skim milk powder			
	Total reported	Range of reported prices(2)	Weighted average selling price F.O.B. plant (net)	Price range of "bulk of sales" (3)
	'000 lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.
Quebec:				
Spray	6,435	16.8 - 25.8	23.05	23.6 - 24.0
Roller	858	13.8 - 23.8	22.26	23.6 - 24.0
Feed	578	4.8 - 22.3	18.60	20.6 - 21.0
Ontario:				
Spray	4,557	18.3 - 28.8	23.99	23.6 - 24.0
Roller	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Feed	97	4.8 - 22.8	16.99	15.1 - 15.5

- (1) At time of publication reports had not been received from 3 of 60 plants listed as producing in Quebec and Ontario, therefore, the table should not be interpreted as covering total sales in these provinces.
- (2) Mid-points of lowest and highest half cent range in which sales were reported.
- (3) The price range of bulk of sales is the price interval in which the largest volume of sales occurred as compared to all other prices intervals.
- (4) Less than three firms reporting this item. The figure therefore cannot be shown.

Livestock and Animal Products Section, Agriculture Division

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