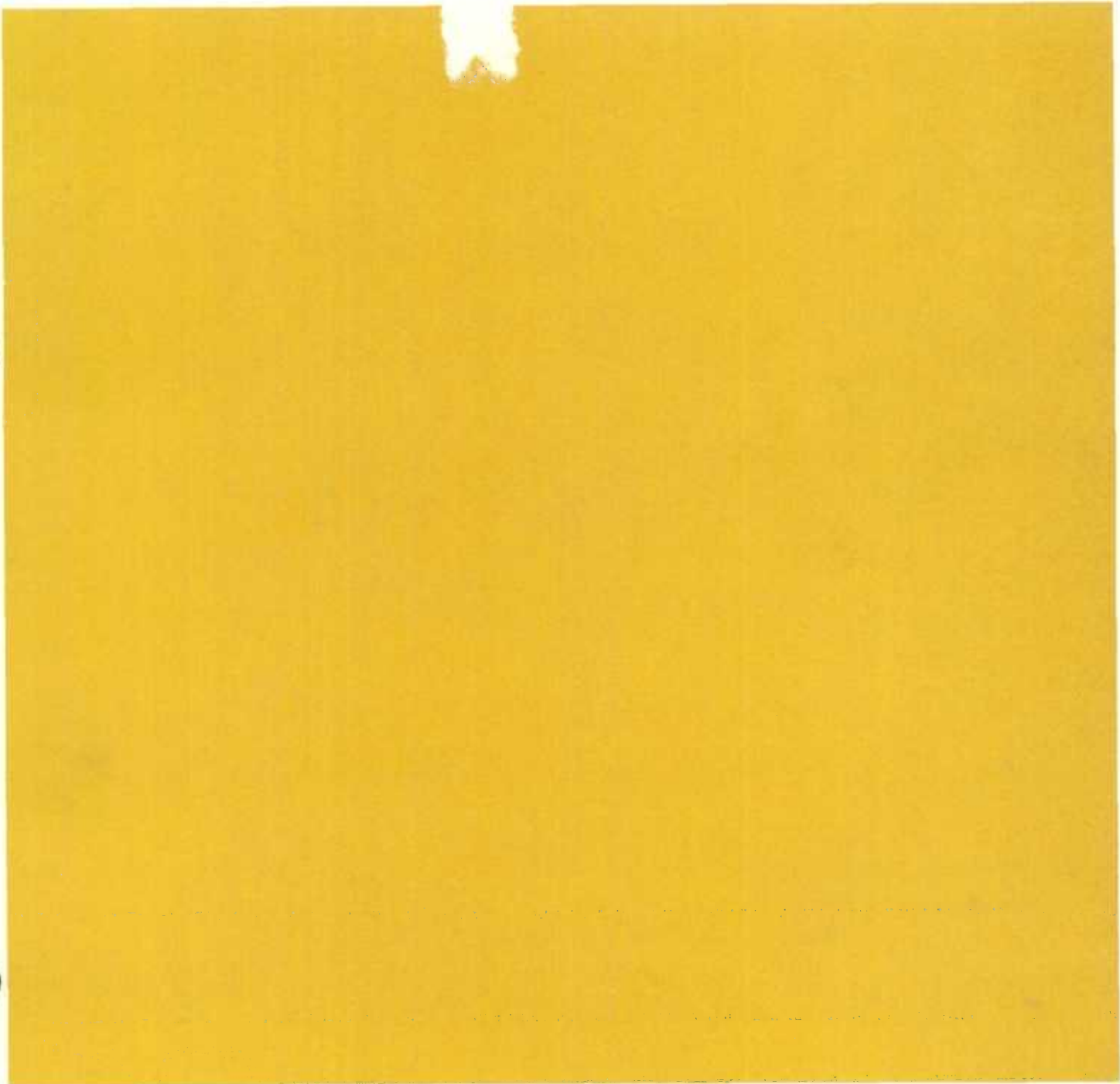


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# The dairy review

DECEMBER 1972





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## THE DAIRY REVIEW

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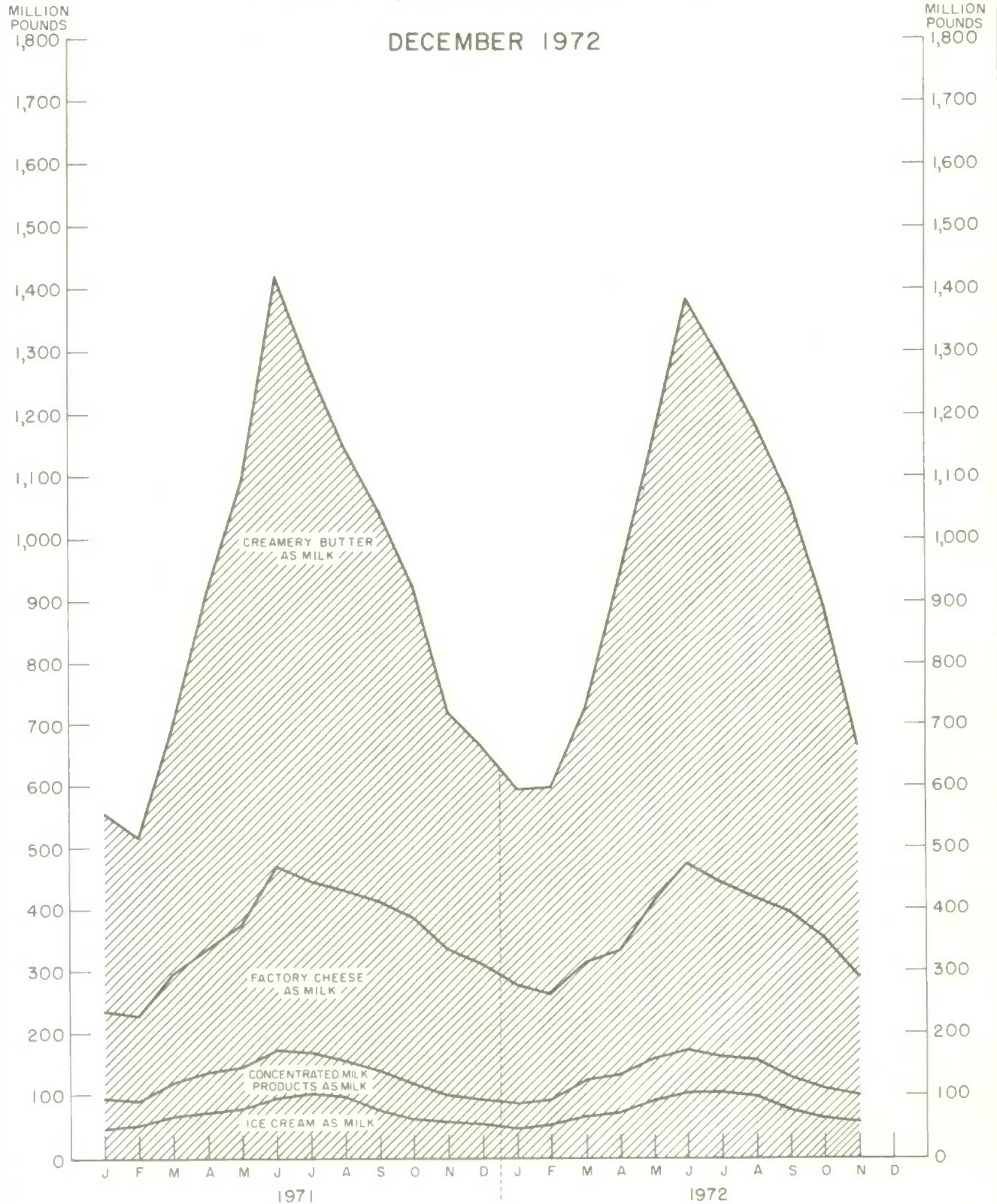
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# THE DAIRY REVIEW

WHOLE MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTS, CANADA  
BY MONTHS 1971 AND 1972

## DECEMBER 1972



PRELIMINARY INDICATIONS OF THE DAIRY SITUATION, DECEMBER 1972

The preliminary estimate of milk produced in December is 1,176,000,000 pounds, which is 4.8 % below production in the corresponding month last year. This would make the total estimate of production during 1972, 17,881,000,000 pounds or 0.8 % above production in the January-December period a year ago.

Approximately 52 % of the milk produced in December, or 605,000,000 pounds, was used for dairy factory products. This is 8.6 % below factory utilization in December 1971. Creamery butter production during the month accounted for 325,000,000 pounds of milk, 7.5 % less than in December a year ago, while milk used in the manufacture of factory cheese declined 16.9 %. Approximately 10.4 and 3.9 % more milk was used for concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix, respectively, than in December 1971. During the January-December period, 1.1 % more milk was utilized for dairy factory products than in the corresponding period a year ago.

TABLE 1. Preliminary Estimates of Milk Equivalent of Dairy Factory Products, December and January to December 1971 and 1972

Product	December			January - December		
	1971	1972	Per-centage change	1971	1972	Per-centage change
	'000 lb.		%	'000 lb.		%
Creamery butter ...	350,836	324,511	- 7.5	6,711,401	6,840,756	+ 1.9
Factory cheese ....	218,629	181,692	- 16.9	2,723,328	2,722,734	-
Concentrated whole milk products ...	40,677	44,921	+ 10.4	685,237	640,915	- 6.5
Ice cream mix .....	51,815	53,847	+ 3.9	848,993	887,105	+ 4.5
Totals .....	661,957	604,971	- 8.6	10,968,959	11,091,510	+ 1.1

Fluid sales of milk and cream during December, for purposes of the advance preliminary estimate, are calculated at 475,000,000 pounds, an increase of 1.5 % from the sales in December 1971. This assumes the same relationship to year-earlier estimates as for the month of November.

According to indications from the monthly survey of farms keeping milk cows, milk used for livestock feeding dropped 2.0 % from that of a year ago. Reports from farm dairy correspondents indicate the number of milk cows kept on farms at December approximates last year's figure with 3.0 % less cows being milked than at the same time last year. Milk production per cow, for cows milked on farms in the sample, increased 1.1 % from the level at December 1971.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND CASH RECEIPTS IN NOVEMBER 1972

**Farm Milk Production.** - The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in November amounted to 1,199 million pounds, a decrease of 66 million pounds or 5.2 per cent below that of November 1971. Of this amount, 656 million pounds or 55 per cent was utilized in factory production, and approximately 452 million pounds or 38 per cent was used for fluid sales. During the January-November period, the estimated production was 16,705 million pounds, an increase of 208 million pounds from the corresponding period last year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in the January-November period amounted to 10,487 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 4,935 million pounds.

**Fluid Sales.** - Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 452 million pounds in November, an increase of approximately 7 million pounds from November of last year. This included about 387 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 32 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 65 million pounds representing about 6 per cent. During the eleven month period, fluid sales totalled 4,935 million pounds, an increase of 128 million pounds or 2.7 per cent over those of the corresponding period a year earlier.

**Farm Butter.** - Butter made on farms in November amounted to 180,000 pounds, decreasing 7 per cent from the corresponding month in 1971. For the January-November period, 2,077,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 9 per cent from the same period last year.

**Farm Cash Receipts.** - Cash receipts from the sale of dairy products in November amounted to \$55,284,000. This represented a decrease of 1.0 per cent or \$553,000 from the corresponding month last year. The weighted average value of \$5.05 per hundred pounds of milk was 14 cents higher than in November 1971. Fluid milk at \$6.94 per hundred was 14 cents higher than in November 1971. Cream for butter at 69.8 cents per pound butterfat was 0.4 cent lower than in November 1971, and farm butter at 65 cents per pound was 1 cent higher than in November 1971. Milk used in the manufacture of all dairy products averaged \$4.28 per hundred, 4 cents higher than in November 1971. Cheese milk at \$4.41 per hundred, was 8 cents higher than the corresponding month a year earlier. Of all the milk utilized for factory dairy products in November 1972, not more than 82 per cent was eligible for Federal government subsidy.

Estimates of farm cash receipts from the sale of dairy products, as set forth in this report, include the basic plant paying price less haulage and, where applicable, quality premiums, bonuses, patronage dividends and those government subsidies which have been paid indirectly through plants as part of the plant price. They do not include government payments made direct to farmers by government cheque, nor do they reflect any allowance for costs incurred by farmers in the production of dairy products.

Basic Rates of Subsidy Payments, Holdbacks and Levies for Manufacturing Milk and Cream (Basis 3.5 per cent butterfat) Dairy Years 1971-72 and 1972-73

Dairy year	Basic subsidy rate (all provinces)		Basic holdback rate(1)				Basic Levy rate(2)			
			Subsidy quota		Excess of Subsidy quota		Market quota		Excess of Market quota	
	Milk	Cream	Milk	Cream	Milk	Cream	Milk	Cream	Milk	Cream
	\$ per cwt.	¢ per lb. b.f.	\$ per cwt.	¢ per lb. b.f.	\$ per cwt.	¢ per lb. b.f.	\$ per cwt.	¢ per lb. b.f.	\$ per cwt.	¢ per lb. b.f.
<u>April 1 to March 31</u>										
Apr. 1/71 - May 31/71 .....	1.25	35.71	.26	-	1.25	8	.26	-	2.40	50.28
June 1/71 - Mar. 31/72 .....	1.25	35.71	.20	-	1.05	5	.20	-	2.05	30.00
			.10				.10			
Apr. 1/72 - Mar. 31/73 .....	1.25	35.71	.10	-	1.05	5	.10	-	2.05	30.00

(1) Applies to N.S., N.B. and B.C.

(2) Applies to P.E.I., Que., Ont., Man., Sask. and Alta., who have entered a market sharing quota arrangement with the federal government. Instead of holdback deductions the provincial authorities arranged to levy payments from producers at rates set by the Canadian Dairy Commission.

PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN NOVEMBER 1972

Creamery butter

Production. - Creamery butter production amounted to 15.7 million pounds in November 1972, a decrease of approximately 742 thousand pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Stocks. - Holdings of creamery butter in store on December 1, 1972, amounted to 41.2 million pounds, approximately 16.9 million pounds less than at December 1 last year. On November 1, 1972, stock holdings at 53.6 million pounds were 13.9 million pounds less than at the same date a year earlier.

Supply. - Stocks of creamery butter on November 1, plus production and imports during the month, amounted to 69.2 million pounds of butter at November 30, 1972. This was a decrease of approximately 14.7 million pounds compared to the corresponding supply figure at November 30, 1971.

Domestic disappearance. - The domestic disappearance of creamery butter in November amounted to 28.1 million pounds of butter, an increase of 2.2 million pounds or 8.6 per cent more than the corresponding figure for the same month last year. On a per capita basis, it amounted to 1.30 pounds as compared with 1.20 pounds in November 1971.

Prices at Montreal. - Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 68 cents per pound in November, the same as in November 1971.

Cheddar cheese

Production. - Cheddar cheese production in November amounted to approximately 12.6 million pounds, a decrease of about 4.5 million pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Prices. - The Belleville price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 63 1/4 cents per pound in November. The comparative price in 1971 was 72 1/8 cents.

Ice cream mix

The quantity of ice cream mix manufactured in November was approximately 1.9 million gallons or 73 thousand gallons less than that produced a year ago.

Yogurt

The quantity of yogurt manufactured in the fourth quarter of 1972 amounted to approximately 646,000 gallons, an increase of 31,000 gallons from production in the same quarter of 1971. This compares with revised production figures in the first three quarters of 1972 of 688,000 gallons, 724,000 gallons and 641,000 gallons, respectively. Regional production estimates for 1972 were as follows: Quebec 1,659,000 gallons; Ontario 610,000 gallons; and the remainder of Canada 430,000 gallons.

TABLE 2. Cottage Cheese: Production in the Fourth Quarter and for the Year Compared with 1971

Province	October to December			January to December		
	1972	1971	% of 1971	1972	1971	% of 1971
	'000 lb.			'000 lb.		
Maritime Provinces .....	325	269	121	1,368	1,214	113
Quebec .....	1,208	1,019	119	4,884	4,464	109
Ontario .....	5,381	5,057	106	23,092	22,833	101
Manitoba .....	689	650	106	2,817	2,590	109
Saskatchewan .....	485	417	116	1,997	1,857	108
Alberta .....	1,470	1,241	118	6,054	5,335	113
B.C. ....	2,160	1,971	110	9,404	8,892	106
Totals .....	11,718	10,624	110	49,616	47,185	105

Note: The data include both creamed and uncreamed cottage cheese.

TABLE 3. Milk Production and Utilization, by Province,  
November 1971 and 1972

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
thousand pounds						
P.E.I. .... 1971	12,499	9,048	47	1,320	436	1,648
1972	11,259	7,895	47	1,110	380	1,827
N.S. .... 1971	25,682	6,504	141	1,390	616	17,031
1972	26,149	7,271	117	1,180	471	17,110
N.B. .... 1971	18,580	5,575	210	1,280	371	11,144
1972	17,880	4,956	187	1,080	334	11,323
Que. .... 1971	452,534	315,961	468	14,500	6,420	115,185
1972	415,246	281,979	421	12,200	6,350	114,296
Ont. .... 1971	470,202	259,418	421	13,600	16,900	179,863
1972	449,161	237,396	374	11,200	17,400	182,791
Man. .... 1971	53,267	24,436	328	4,850	3,120	20,533
1972	57,444	27,418	328	4,210	2,770	22,718
Sask. .... 1971	51,614	18,994	1,427	10,900	4,010	16,283
1972	47,397	17,632	1,357	9,100	2,950	16,358
Alta. .... 1971	102,990	52,305	1,334	9,000	6,010	34,341
1972	98,302	49,798	1,287	7,680	5,120	34,417
B.C. .... 1971	77,681	25,349	140	1,400	1,910	48,882
1972	76,529	22,125	94	1,330	2,090	50,890
Totals .. 1971	1,265,049	717,590	4,516	58,240	39,793	444,910
1972	1,199,367	656,470	4,212	49,090	37,865	451,730



TABLE 4. Milk Production and Utilization: Cumulative Data, by Province, January to November 1971 and 1972

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
thousand pounds						
P.E.I. .... 1971	186,994	146,037	516	15,150	6,556	18,735
1972	185,359	144,931	517	13,280	6,384	20,247
N.S. .... 1971	318,372	98,663	1,965	16,790	8,649	192,305
1972	322,389	102,478	1,471	14,580	7,516	196,344
N.B. .... 1971	239,975	91,318	2,246	15,500	7,045	123,866
1972	236,103	87,920	2,249	12,940	6,555	126,439
Que. .... 1971	6,380,464	4,791,995	5,569	171,200	173,260	1,238,440
1972	6,313,226	4,721,129	5,007	149,400	175,130	1,262,560
Ont. .... 1971	5,657,940	3,316,680	4,867	155,800	226,700	1,953,893
1972	5,972,905	3,590,561	4,443	143,400	232,000	2,002,501
Man. .... 1971	737,744	408,557	3,861	60,790	45,210	219,326
1972	765,102	439,629	3,608	51,520	45,240	225,105
Sask. .... 1971	728,030	353,018	16,591	133,500	52,860	172,061
1972	684,104	327,705	15,557	118,160	43,830	178,852
Alta. .... 1971	1,364,855	790,573	16,333	111,190	86,580	360,179
1972	1,338,595	774,712	14,533	94,860	81,490	373,000
B.C. .... 1971	882,205	310,161	1,685	17,100	25,160	528,099
1972	887,222	297,474	1,218	15,650	22,730	550,150
Totals .. 1971	16,496,579	10,307,002	53,633	697,020	632,020	4,806,904
1972	16,705,005	10,486,539	48,603	613,790	620,875	4,935,198

TABLE 5. Milk Equivalent of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, by Province, November 1971 and 1972

Province and year	Creamery butter	Cheese(1)	Concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix(2)	Fluid milk	Fluid cream
	thousand pounds of milk				
P.E.I. .... 1971	5,756	858	2,434	1,566	82
1972	4,633	1,540	1,722	1,745	82
N.S. .... 1971	2,551	1,276	2,677	15,376	1,655
1972	3,276	1,320	2,675	15,493	1,617
N.B. .... 1971	3,978	319	1,278	10,236	908
1972	3,276	363	1,317	10,445	878
Que. .... 1971	151,211	128,365	36,385	98,081	17,104
1972	150,579	93,985	37,415	97,207	17,089
Ont. .... 1971	134,667	92,961	31,790	154,948	24,915
1972	126,852	79,155	31,389	157,684	25,107
Man. .... 1971	16,450	6,030	1,956	17,076	3,457
1972	17,316	8,176	1,926	18,649	4,069
Sask. .... 1971	18,252	—	742	14,190	2,093
1972	17,105	—	527	14,223	2,135
Alta. .... 1971	37,417	2,882	12,006	28,932	5,409
1972	33,462	3,454	12,882	28,921	5,496
B.C. .... 1971	13,759	2,167	9,423	40,872	8,010
1972	10,179	1,848	10,098	42,496	8,394
Totals ... 1971	384,041	234,858	98,691	381,277	63,633
1972	366,678	189,841	99,951	386,863	64,867

(1) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.

(2) Combined to avoid disclosing individual company operations.

TABLE 6. Milk Utilization: In Factories, in Dairies and on Farms, as Percentage of Production, by Province, November 1972

Province	Used in manufacture				Used for fluid sales	Used on farms		
	Creamery butter	Cheese	Conc. milk and ice cream mix	Total		For farm butter	In farm homes	Pail fed to animals
	percentages							
P.E.I. ....	41	14	15	70	16	1	10	3
N.S. ....	13	5	10	28	65	-	5	2
N.B. ....	18	2	8	28	63	1	6	2
Que. ....	36	23	9	68	27	-	3	2
Ont. ....	28	18	7	53	41	-	2	4
Man. ....	30	14	3	47	40	1	7	5
Sask. ....	36	-	1	37	35	3	19	6
Alta. ....	34	4	13	51	35	1	8	5
B.C. ....	13	2	13	28	67	-	2	3
Canada ..	31	16	8	55	38	-	4	3

TABLE 7. Butter Made on Farms, by Province, November and Cumulative January to November 1971 and 1972

Province	November			January - November		
	1972	1971	% of 1971	1972	1971	% of 1971
	'000 lb.		%	'000 lb.		%
P.E.I. ....	2	2	100	22	22	100
N.S. ....	5	6	83	63	84	75
N.B. ....	8	9	89	96	96	100
Que. ....	18	20	90	214	238	90
Ont. ....	16	18	89	190	208	91
Man. ....	14	14	100	154	165	93
Sask. ....	58	61	95	665	709	94
Alta. ....	55	57	96	621	698	90
B.C. ....	4	6	67	52	72	72
Totals ..	180	193	93	2,077	2,292	91

TABLE 8. Production Trends as Indicated by Reports in the Farm Survey, Conducted as of the 15th of each Month

A. Cows Milked: Percentage of Total Milk Cows, by Province  
October, November and December 1971 and 1972

Province	October		November		December	
	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971
	percentages					
P.E.I. ....	81.6	82.8	74.2	72.0	68.0	71.4
N.S. ....	73.1	71.3	73.5	70.3	69.6	68.4
N.B. ....	78.2	77.8	69.1	68.9	64.1	61.0
Que. ....	80.0	80.5	72.4	70.6	57.1	61.5
Ont. ....	75.1	74.5	70.7	69.9	67.0	67.9
Man. ....	61.7	61.5	55.3	52.7	55.4	55.8
Sask. ....	63.7	67.0	58.4	57.9	56.5	56.1
Alta. ....	69.9	69.6	64.3	63.8	60.0	63.5
B.C. ....	74.4	73.8	72.3	72.6	73.2	73.6
Canada ..	75.6	75.7	69.7	68.5	61.6	64.0

B. Milk Production Per Cow: Daily Averages for All Cows and for  
Cows Milked, by Province  
November 1972 and December 1971 and 1972

Province	All cows			Cows milked		
	November 1972	December 1972	December 1971	November 1972	December 1972	December 1971
	pounds					
P.E.I. ....	17.0	17.0	18.3	23.6	24.4	25.7
N.S. ....	18.4	18.2	17.8	25.0	26.1	26.1
N.B. ....	15.1	15.3	13.6	22.0	23.9	22.3
Que. ....	13.8	11.4	12.4	19.0	19.9	20.1
Ont. ....	21.0	20.8	20.6	29.7	31.1	30.4
Man. ....	14.0	15.6	15.7	27.0	28.2	28.1
Sask. ....	16.2	15.3	16.0	27.4	27.0	28.5
Alta. ....	18.9	17.5	19.1	29.4	29.2	30.1
B.C. ....	26.9	27.4	26.9	37.2	37.4	36.5
Canada ..	17.8	16.6	17.1	25.3	26.8	26.5

TABLE 9. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, by Province, November 1971 and 1972(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. .... 1971	145	37	101	5	92	--	380
1972	117	65	73	5	113	--	368(2)
N.S. .... 1971	60	53	107	121	1,126	1	1,468
1972	78	54	111	126	1,205	--	1,574
N.B. .... 1971	94	12	42	40	697	1	886
1972	78	15	53	38	758	1	943
Que. .... 1971	5,962	5,481	1,545	691	6,679	1	19,313(2)
1972	6,071	4,248	1,611	745	6,600	1	18,821(2)
Ont. .... 1971	5,408	4,127	1,392	1,029	10,598	1	22,393(2)
1972	4,957	3,411	1,349	1,115	10,833	1	21,456(2)
Man. .... 1971	375	251	65	100	1,031	--	1,822
1972	389	353	79	155	1,235	--	2,197(2)
Sask. .... 1971	467	--	22	62	905	1	1,457
1972	433	--	16	64	947	1	1,460(2)
Alta. .... 1971	1,040	124	469	199	1,785	1	3,618
1972	941	155	516	200	1,787	1	3,581(2)
B.C. .... 1971	468	80	358	589	3,004	1	4,500
1972	359	71	403	668	3,383	--	4,884
Totals .. 1971	14,019	10,165	4,101	2,836	25,917	7	55,837(2)
1972	13,423	8,372	4,211	3,116	26,861	5	55,284(2)

(1) See Paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

(2) Represents the market price less levies collected under provincial authority. Levies on milk in excess of quota are subject to rebate. Levies by category of milk are not available, therefore farm cash receipts are not additive.

TABLE 10. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, Cumulative Data, by Province, January to November 1971 and 1972(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. .... 1971	2,169	847	1,354	66	1,025	--	5,461
1972	1,960	1,122	1,663	73	1,226	--	5,974(2)
N.S. .... 1971	956	527	1,503	1,518	12,182	11	16,697
1972	1,052	745	1,623	1,525	13,026	8	17,979
N.B. .... 1971	1,536	157	658	465	7,210	11	10,037
1972	1,484	187	812	523	7,942	11	10,959
Que. .... 1971	113,484	45,226	18,699	7,066	67,212	11	243,517(2)
1972	127,773	47,326	19,366	8,405	72,059	11	270,735(2)
Ont. .... 1971	62,029	43,895	18,062	10,469	112,099	11	241,024(2)
1972	75,226	49,579	19,852	11,579	117,546	11	270,722(2)
Man. .... 1971	6,557	2,509	1,166	1,105	10,882	4	22,223
1972	6,635	4,680	1,405	1,376	11,750	--	25,781(2)
Sask. .... 1971	8,302	--	400	667	9,021	17	18,407
1972	8,038	--	355	706	9,643	11	18,744(2)
Alta. .... 1971	15,605	1,495	5,637	2,044	18,321	11	43,113
1972	15,750	1,941	6,337	2,259	18,979	11	45,130(2)
B.C. .... 1971	3,504	1,028	5,771	6,463	31,454	10	48,230
1972	3,158	1,065	6,689	7,103	34,376	--	52,391
Totals .. 1971	214,142	95,684	53,250	29,863	269,406	86	648,709(2)
1972	241,076	106,645	58,102	33,549	286,547	63	718,415(2)

(1) See Paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

(2) See footnote(2) page 11.

TABLE 11. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, November 1971 and 1972(1)

Province and year	Cream for butter	Milk for butter	Milk for cheese(2)	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Average for manufacturing milk(3)	Average for all manufacturing uses(4)
	per lb. b.f. £	per lb. b.f. £	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$
P.E.I.(5) .. 1971	73.0	—	4.27	4.16	4.19	3.13
1972	73.0	—	4.20	4.25	4.23	3.23
N.S. .... 1971	68.0	—	4.12	4.03	4.05	3.38
1972	68.0	—	4.07	4.17	4.13	3.34
N.B. .... 1971	68.0	—	3.85	3.32	3.38	2.65
1972	68.0	—	4.04	4.02	4.05	2.95
Que.(5) .... 1971	70.3	119.3	4.27	4.25	4.20	4.11
1972	70.2	122.2	4.52	4.31	4.34	4.23
Ont.(5) .... 1971	66.4	126.9*	4.44*	4.38*	4.41	4.21
1972	66.3	123.1*	4.31*	4.30*	4.28	4.09
Man.(5) .... 1971	65.9	—	4.15	3.33	3.96	2.83
1972	64.9	—	4.31	4.10	4.28	2.99
Sask.(5) ... 1971	73.9	—	—	2.94	2.94	2.57
1972	73.2	—	—	2.99	2.99	2.55
Alta.(5) ... 1971	73.0	118.9	4.31	3.91	4.02	3.12
1972	73.1	124.3	4.50	4.00	4.15	3.24
B.C. .... 1971	—	98.4(6)	3.70(6)	3.80(6)	3.57	3.57
1972	—	101.9(6)	3.89(6)	3.99(6)	3.76	3.76
Canada(5) 1971	70.2	121.4	4.33	4.16	4.24	3.94
1972	69.8	121.8	4.41	4.21	4.28	3.96

(1) See footnote at end of table.

\* Value of milk for creamery butter, cheese and ice cream mix based on "blend prices" calculated from O.M.M.B. data.

TABLE 11. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, November 1971 and 1972(1) - Concluded

Province and year	Fluid milk	Fluid milk for cream	Average fluid	Farm butter	Average of total sales
	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	\$ per cwt. of milk
P.E.I.(5) ... 1971	5.85	5.85	5.85	63	3.55
1972	6.46	6.46	6.46	65	3.84
N.S. .... 1971	7.32	7.32	7.32	61	6.23
1972	7.78	7.78	7.78	63	6.46
N.B. .... 1971	6.81	4.40	6.61	66	5.28
1972	7.26	4.35	7.03	66	5.78
Que.(5) .... 1971	6.81	4.04	6.40	69	4.72
1972	6.79	4.36	6.43	69	4.86
Ont.(5) .... 1971	6.84	4.13	6.46	64	5.13
1972	6.87	4.44	6.54	67	5.16
Man.(5) .... 1971	6.04	2.88	5.51	66	4.05
1972	6.62	3.82	6.12	63	4.41
Sask.(5) .... 1971	6.38	2.94	5.94	63	4.12
1972	6.66	2.99	6.18	63	4.29
Alta.(5) .... 1971	6.17	3.68	5.78	63	4.17
1972	6.18	3.63	5.77	62	4.27
B.C. .... 1971	7.35(7)	7.35(7)	7.35(7)	61	6.06
1972	7.96(7)	7.96(7)	7.96(7)	62	6.69
Canada(5) 1971	6.80	4.46	6.46	64	4.91
1972	6.94	4.80	6.64	65	5.05

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

(2) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.

(3) Includes columns 2,3 and 4.

(4) Includes columns 1,2, 3 and 4.

(5) Where applicable, 1971 and 1972 values are not adjusted for levies collected under provincial authority.

(6) Based on class III qualifying milk.

(7) Based on class I qualifying milk.



TABLE 12. Creamery Butter: Domestic Disappearance for November, January to November and January to December 1963 to 1972

Year	November		January to November		January - December	
	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.
1963 .....	33,240	1.75	316,616	16.70	351,342	18.53
1964 .....	27,953	1.45	323,378	16.73	357,323	18.49
1965 .....	31,060	1.58	324,547	16.49	356,201	18.10
1966 .....	29,445	1.47	319,641	15.95	347,819	17.35
1967 .....	29,430	1.44	307,421	15.04	336,982	16.49
1968 .....	24,141	1.16	302,887	14.58	333,110	16.04
1969 .....	27,200	1.29	293,810	13.94	322,607	15.30
1970 .....	31,108	1.45	297,878	13.92	327,873	15.32
1971 .....	25,840	1.20	299,320	13.89	328,789	15.26
1972 .....	28,051	1.30	292,132(1)	13.56	-	-

(1) Data excludes 4,775,000 pounds of butter imported in December 1971 but due to lagged reporting credited to January 1972 trade statistics.

TABLE 13. Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, November and Cumulative January to November 1968 to 1972

Year	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports(1)	Exports(1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						November	Jan. - Nov.
'000 lb.							
Cheddar cheese							
1968 .....	94,649	10,738	-	7,503	87,974	9,910	121,677
1969 .....	87,221	10,534	-	4,165	82,256	11,334	133,448
1970 .....	67,843	11,976	-	7,498	63,699	8,622	146,252
1971 .....	66,282	17,107	-	3,920	63,925	15,544	150,059
1972 .....	79,318	12,569	-	4,075	74,588	13,224	153,270
Process cheese							
1968 .....	7,365	6,730	471	44	8,332	6,190	81,897
1969 .....	8,839	8,768	295	94	7,661	10,147	91,120
1970 .....	6,829	8,245	453	364	7,757	7,406	86,368
1971 .....	8,371	9,022	506	32	10,765	7,102	93,003
1972 .....	14,469	9,992	411	19	13,484	11,369	101,621
Other cheese (hard and soft varieties)							
1971 .....	10,029	4,282	3,298	68	10,598	6,943	75,747
1972 .....	10,008	4,729	3,709	570	12,606	5,270	74,770

(1) Data for 1972 are preliminary and subject to revision.

TABLE 14. Principal Concentrated Mild Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, November and Cumulative January to November 1968 to 1972

Year	Evaporated whole milk						
	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports (1)	Exports (1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						November	Jan. - Nov.
	'000 lb.						
1968 .....	44,821	19,102	-	257	42,585	21,081	263,424
1969 .....	50,604	15,895	-	413	51,149	14,937	242,471
1970 .....	39,986	16,447	-	495	32,688	23,250	238,412
1971 .....	43,644	14,901	-	-	38,233	20,312	236,560
1972 .....	37,931	13,058	-	10	32,309	18,670	225,881
	Partly skimmed evaporated milk						
1968 .....	957	818	-	-	1,016	759	9,022
1969 .....	615	737	-	-	689	663	7,687
1970 .....	534	823	-	-	525	832	7,418
1971 .....	609	685	-	-	678	616	7,987
1972 .....	660	469	-	-	648	481	6,517
	Condensed whole milk						
1968 .....	668	2,495	-	-	1,030	2,133	24,471
1969 .....	1,394	2,037	-	-	1,773	1,658	19,820
1970 .....	1,301	1,517	-	-	1,300	1,518	15,417
1971 .....	1,064	1,423	-	-	1,196	1,291	14,861
1972 .....	898	1,668	-	-	663	1,903	15,682
	Skim milk powder						
1968 .....	236,332	20,806	-	11,113	209,780	36,245	182,641
1969 .....	203,485	20,634	-	15,261	177,609	31,249	220,317
1970 .....	155,978	16,277	-	30,653	131,066	10,536	87,982
1971 .....	67,813	11,981	-	7,910	47,266	24,618	109,519
1972 .....	182,323	14,473	-	6,784	163,585	26,427	96,281

(1) Data for 1972 are preliminary and subject to revision.

TABLE 15. Ice Cream: Production of Hard and Soft Types, by Province, December and Cumulative January to December 1971 and 1972

Province and year	Hard ice cream		Soft ice cream		Total ice cream	
	Dec.	Jan. - Dec.	Dec.	Jan. - Dec.	Dec.	Jan. - Dec.
thousand gallons						
P.E.I. .... 1971	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1972	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
N.S. .... 1971	145	2,378	4	214	149	2,592
1972	144	2,367	5	213	149	2,580
N.B. .... 1971	136	1,844	(2)	70	136	1,914
1972	138	1,935	(2)	54	138	1,989
Que. .... 1971	1,114	16,057	12	1,029	1,126	17,086
1972	1,072	15,707	11	947	1,083	16,654
Ont. .... 1971	1,157	19,546	9	324	1,166	19,870
1972	1,339	20,286	12	333	1,351	20,619
Man. .... 1971	196	3,001	7	261	203	3,262
1972	211	3,009	9	290	220	3,299
Sask. .... 1971	147	2,148	4	334	151	2,482
1972	145	1,926	6	312	151	2,238
Alta. .... 1971	300	5,335	34	724	334	6,059
1972	351	5,774	33	860	384	6,634
B.C. .... 1971	341	5,693	36	970	377	6,663
1972	327	5,856	29	982	356	6,838
Totals .. 1971	3,536	56,002	106	3,926	3,642	59,928
1972	3,727	56,860	105	3,991	3,832	60,851

(1) Excluded to avoid disclosure of individual plant operations.

(2) Less than 500 gallons.

TABLE 16. Production of Other Products in Ice Cream Industry, Canada, December and Cumulative January to December 1971 and 1972

Year	Milkshake mix		Sherbet		Water ices		Ice milk	
	Dec.	Jan. - Dec.	Dec.	Jan. - Dec.	Dec.	Jan. - Dec.	Dec.	Jan. - Dec.
thousand gallons								
1971 ....	80.7	1,742.8	42.8	785.5	26.1	2,821.3	99.1	1,751.4
1972 ....	97.3	1,472.4	53.5	813.6	31.5	2,989.2	122.1	3,007.7

TABLE 17. Total Reported Domestic Sales of Skim Milk Powder with Related Price Data, Quebec and Ontario, December 1972(1)

(Data on Export Sales not included due to disclosure provisions of Statistics Act)

Province and Classification	Domestic sales of skim milk powder				
	Total reported	Range of reported prices(2)	Weighted average selling price F.O.B. plant (net)	Bulk of Sales	
				Price range(3)	Volume as a per cent of total reported
	'000 lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.	%
Quebec:					
Spray .....	8,163	25.3-31.8	28.26	28.6-29.0	44
Roller .....	321	22.8-28.8	25.19	22.6-23.0	30
Feed .....	151	24.8-25.3	25.25	24.6-25.0	43
Ontario:					
Spray .....	3,842	23.8-36.8	28.85	28.6-29.0	58
Roller .....	—	—	—	—	—
Feed .....	15	20.3-26.8	22.03	22.1-22.5	81

- (1) At time of publication reports had not been received from 6 of 60 plants listed as producing in Quebec and Ontario, therefore, the table should not be interpreted as covering total sales in these provinces.
- (2) Mid-points of lowest and highest half cent range in which sales were reported.
- (3) The price range of bulk of sales is the price interval in which the largest volume of sales occurred as compared to all other price intervals.



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