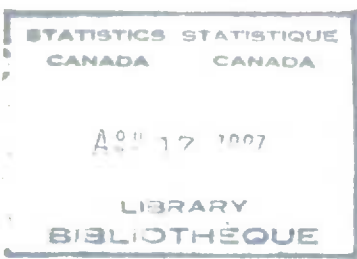
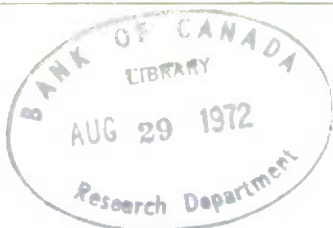


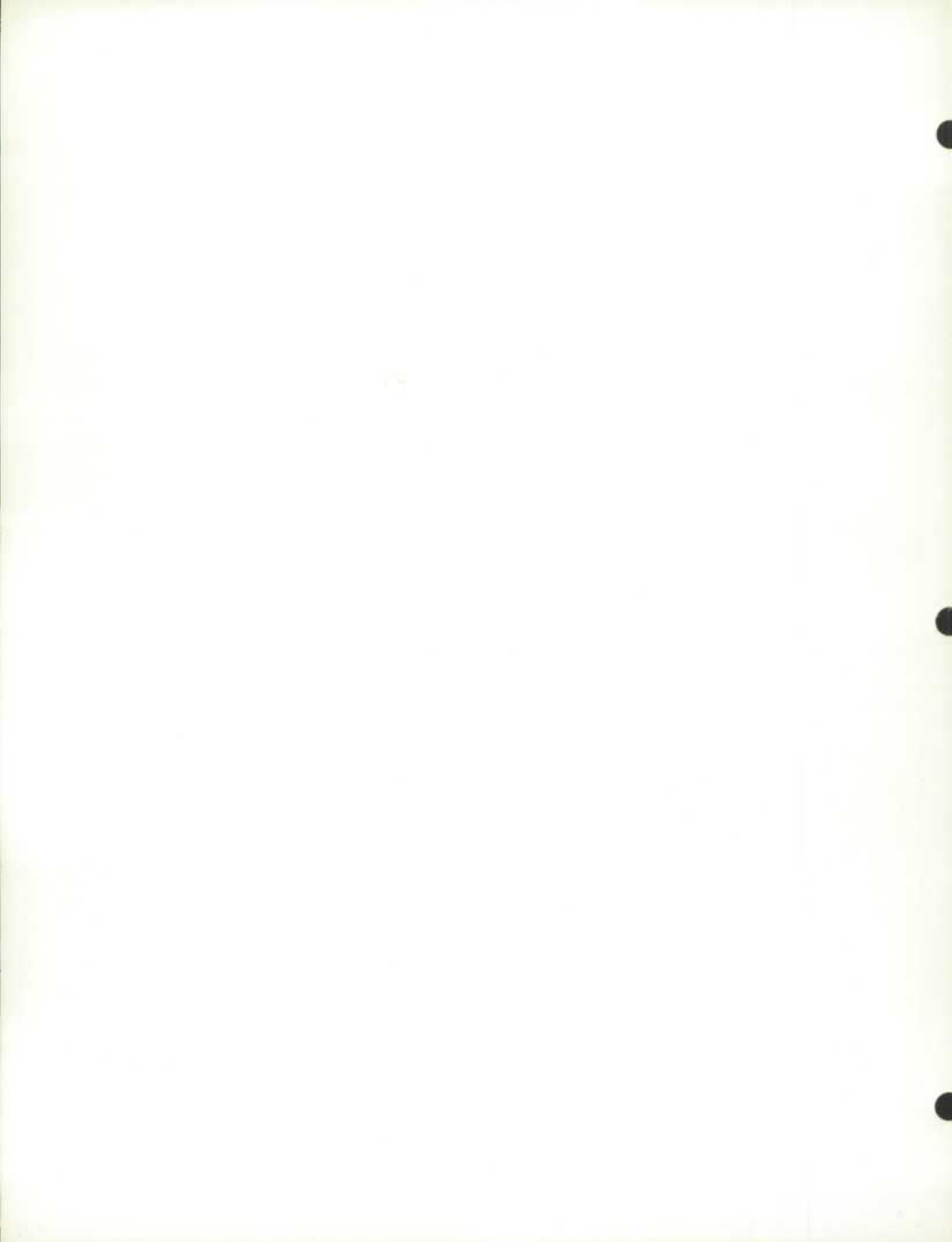
*Miss Boudreau*



# The dairy review

JULY 1972





STATISTICS CANADA  
Agriculture Division  
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## THE DAIRY REVIEW

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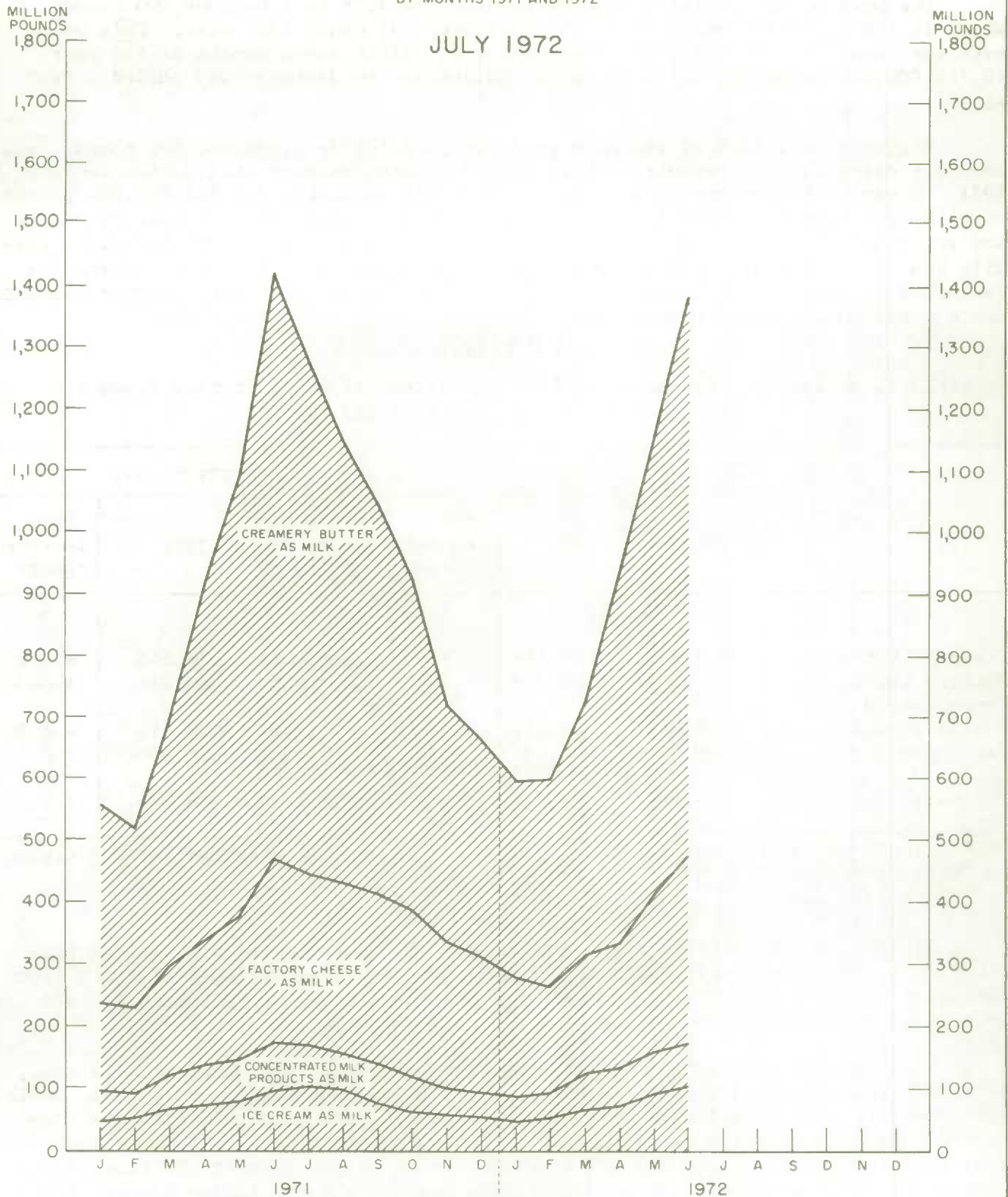
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Ottawa

# THE DAIRY REVIEW

WHOLE MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTS, CANADA  
BY MONTHS 1971 AND 1972



PRELIMINARY INDICATIONS OF THE DAIRY SITUATION, JULY 1972

The preliminary estimate of milk produced in July is 1,866,000,000 pounds, which is 1.0 % above production in the corresponding month last year. This would make the total estimate of production during the first seven months of the year 10,718,000,000 pounds or 2.4 % above production in the January-July period a year ago.

Slightly over 69 % of the milk produced in July, or 1,288,000,000 pounds, was used for dairy factory products. This is 0.9 % above factory utilization in July 1971. Creamery butter production during the month accounted for 847,000,000 pounds of milk, 1.6 % more than in July a year ago; however, milk used for factory cheese and ice cream mix increased 1.4 and 3.6 %, respectively. Approximately 15.0 % less milk was used for concentrated whole milk products than in July 1971. During the January-July period, 3.3 % more milk was utilized for dairy factory products than in the corresponding period a year ago.

TABLE 1. Preliminary Estimates of Milk Equivalent of Dairy Factory Products, July and January to July 1971 and 1972

Products	July			January - July		
	1971	1972	Per-centage change	1971	1972	Per-centage change
	'000 lb.		%	'000 lb.		%
Creamery butter ...	832,993	846,659	+ 1.6	4,088,097	4,175,660	+ 2.1
Factory cheese ....	275,007	278,989	+ 1.4	1,457,055	1,580,966	+ 8.5
Concentrated whole milk products ...	68,421	58,162	- 15.0	422,230	393,316	- 6.8
Ice cream mix .....	100,547	104,194	+ 3.6	506,894	538,904(1)	+ 6.3
Totals .....	1,276,968	1,288,004	+ 0.9	6,474,276	6,688,846(1)	+ 3.3

(1) Includes an upward revision of 1,290,000 pounds of milk utilized for ice cream mix for the month of May.

Fluid sales of milk and cream during July, for purposes of the advance preliminary estimate, are calculated at 456,000,000 pounds, an increase of 2.4 % from the sales in July 1971. This assumes the same relationship to year-earlier estimates as for the April-June period.

According to indications from the monthly survey of farms keeping milk cows, milk and cream consumed in farm homes was 8.9 % below that used in July 1971, while milk used for livestock feeding was 5.8 % above that of a year ago. Reports from farm dairy correspondents participating in the survey indicate 1.3 % fewer cows kept on farms at July 15, and 1.3 % less cows being milked than at the same date last year. Milk production per cow, for cows milked on farms in the sample, increased 1.8 % from the level at July 15, 1971.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND CASH RECEIPTS IN JUNE 1972

Farm Milk Production. - The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in June amounted to 1,971 million pounds, a decrease of 19 million pounds or 1.0 per cent below that of June 1971. Of this amount, 1,383 million pounds or 70 per cent was utilized in factory production, and approximately 459 million pounds or 23 per cent was used for fluid sales. During the January-June period, the estimated production was 8,853 million pounds, an increase of 234 million pounds from the corresponding period last year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in the January-June period amounted to 5,401 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 2,676 million pounds.

Fluid Sales. - Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 459 million pounds in June, an increase of approximately 24 million pounds from June of last year. This included about 387 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 20 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 72 million pounds representing about 3 per cent. During the six month period, fluid sales totalled 2,676 million pounds, an increase of 73 million pounds or 2.8 per cent over those of the corresponding period a year earlier.

Farm Butter. - Butter made on farms in June amounted to 192,000 pounds, decreasing 12 per cent from the corresponding month in 1971. For the January-June period, 1,152,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 9 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Receipts. - Cash receipts from the sale of dairy products in June amounted to \$82,460,000. This represented an increase of 11.3 per cent or \$8,382,000 from the corresponding month last year. The weighted average value of \$4.52 per hundred pounds of milk was 48 cents higher than in June 1971. Fluid milk at \$6.77 per hundred was 28 cents higher than in June 1971. Cream for butter at 69.9 cents per pound butterfat was 3.9 cents higher than in June 1971, and farm butter at 64 cents per pound was 2 cents higher than in June 1971. Milk used in the manufacture of all dairy products averaged \$4.22 per hundred, 55 cents higher than in June 1971. Cheese milk at \$4.19 per hundred, was 59 cents higher than the corresponding month a year earlier. Of all the milk utilized for factory dairy products in June 1972, not more than 98 per cent was eligible for Federal government subsidy.

Estimates of farm cash receipts from the sale of dairy products, as set forth in this report, include the basic plant paying price less haulage and, where applicable, quality premiums, bonuses, patronage dividends and those government subsidies which have been paid indirectly through plants as part of the plant price. They do not include government payments made direct to farmers by government cheque, nor do they reflect any allowances for costs incurred by farmers in the production of dairy products.

Basic Rates of Subsidy Payments, Holdbacks and Levies for Manufacturing Milk and Cream (Basis 3.5 per cent butterfat) Dairy Years 1971-72 and 1972-73(1)

Dairy year	Basic subsidy rate (all provinces)		Basic holdback rate (all provinces(2))				Basic Levy rate (Que., Ont. and P.E.I.)			
			Subsidy quota		Excess of Subsidy quota		Market quota		Excess of Market quota	
	Milk	Cream	Milk	Cream	Milk	Cream	Milk	Cream	Milk	Cream
	\$ per cwt.	¢ per lb. b.f.	\$ per cwt.	¢ per lb. b.f.	\$ per cwt.	¢ per lb. b.f.	\$ per cwt.	¢ per lb. b.f.	\$ per cwt.	¢ per lb. b.f.
<u>April 1 to March 31</u>										
Apr. 1/71 - May 31/71 .....	1.25	35.71	.26	-	1.25	8	.26	-	2.40	50.28
June 1/71 - Mar. 31/72 .....	1.25	35.71	.20	-	1.05	5	.20	-	2.05	30.00
			.10(3)				.10(3)			
Apr. 1/72 - Mar. 31/73 .....	1.25	35.71	.10	-	1.05	5	.10	-	2.05	30.00

- (1) Quebec and Ontario Producers under the market sharing quota system, effective December 1, 1970, Prince Edward Island producers effective December 1, 1971 and Alberta producers effective April 1, 1972 receive full rate of subsidy but a levy is made against the market price. For other provinces the procedure for making payments has not changed; holdbacks are made on subsidy payments. Both systems are subject to rebates.
- (2) Not applicable to Quebec and Ontario beginning December 1, 1970, Prince Edward Island beginning December 1, 1971 and Alberta beginning April 1, 1972.
- (3) Announced November 3, 1971. Applies retroactively to April 1, 1971 and future deliveries. A refund will be made to all eligible producers.

PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN JUNE 1972

Creamery butter

Production. - Creamery butter production amounted to 38.8 million pounds in June 1972, a decrease of approximately 1.8 million pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Stocks. - Holdings of creamery butter in store on July 1, 1972, amounted to 40.8 million pounds, approximately 19.2 million pounds less than at July 1 last year. On June 1, 1972, stock holdings at 29.5 million pounds were 21.6 million pounds less than at the same date a year earlier.

Supply. - Stocks of creamery butter on June 1, plus production and imports during the month, amounted to 68.3 million pounds of butter at June 30, 1972. This was a decrease of approximately 23.5 million pounds compared to the corresponding supply figure at June 30, 1971.

Domestic disappearance. - The domestic disappearance of creamery butter in June amounted to 27.5 million pounds of butter, a decrease of 1.8 million pounds or 6.2 per cent less than the corresponding figure for the same month last year. On a per capita basis, it amounted to 1.28 pounds as compared with 1.36 pounds in June 1971.

Prices at Montreal. - Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 68 cents per pound in June, as against 65 cents in June 1971.

Cheddar cheese

Production. - Cheddar cheese production in June amounted to approximately 22.5 million pounds, an increase of about 1.3 million pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Prices. - The Belleville price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 63 1/4 cents per pound in June. The comparative price in 1971 was 52 3/4.

Ice cream mix

The quantity of ice cream mix manufactured in June was approximately 3.5 million gallons or 197 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 2. Milk Production and Utilization, by Province,  
June 1971 and 1972

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
thousand pounds						
P.E.I. .... 1971	27,113	23,215	47	1,350	855	1,646
1972	23,859	19,878	47	1,300	840	1,794
N.S. .... 1971	35,907	14,327	187	1,620	1,000	18,773
1972	35,762	13,938	140	1,520	987	19,177
N.B. .... 1971	29,068	15,418	211	1,480	777	11,182
1972	27,327	13,360	211	1,310	748	11,698
Que. .... 1971	872,310	725,791	515	16,300	17,900	111,804
1972	822,532	671,689	468	15,400	18,600	116,375
Ont. .... 1971	624,228	410,286	468	14,400	21,900	177,174
1972	671,530	445,328	421	13,500	23,000	189,281
Man. .... 1971	84,295	53,854	374	5,820	4,640	19,607
1972	85,455	55,840	328	5,160	4,430	19,697
Sask. .... 1971	83,128	47,552	1,591	12,800	5,760	15,425
1972	76,158	42,296	1,427	11,800	4,240	16,395
Alta. .... 1971	152,218	99,053	1,567	10,900	8,790	31,908
1972	145,859	92,528	1,334	9,370	8,690	33,937
B.C. .... 1971	82,169	30,851	164	1,600	2,380	47,174
1972	82,714	28,579	117	1,600	2,250	50,168
Totals .. 1971	1,990,436	1,420,347	5,124	66,270	64,002	434,693
1972	1,971,196	1,383,436	4,493	60,960	63,785	458,522



TABLE 3. Milk Production and Utilization: Cumulative Data, by Province,  
January to June 1971 and 1972

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
thousand pounds						
P.E.I. .... 1971	86,612	64,599	281	8,040	4,187	9,505
1972	86,834	65,133	282	7,210	4,109	10,100
N.S. .... 1971	175,263	56,417	1,122	8,900	5,137	103,687
1972	179,027	59,282	840	7,920	4,743	106,242
N.B. .... 1971	123,171	43,468	1,193	7,970	4,642	65,898
1972	123,056	43,156	1,266	6,870	4,339	67,425
Que. .... 1971	3,168,550	2,271,517	3,088	88,600	130,610	674,735
1972	3,219,169	2,310,568	2,808	81,500	133,800	690,493
Ont. .... 1971	3,035,170	1,744,872	2,621	83,000	143,500	1,061,177
1972	3,226,650	1,915,094	2,526	80,400	142,100	1,086,530
Man. .... 1971	406,129	222,532	2,083	32,480	29,810	119,224
1972	416,759(1)	238,424(1)	1,968	28,690	26,830	120,847
Sask. .... 1971	398,707	192,472	8,964	70,700	33,430	93,141
1972	379,446	179,943	8,562	66,060	27,810	97,071
Alta. .... 1971	737,801	419,891	9,149	59,590	54,550	194,621
1972	728,941	412,668	8,004	52,210	53,140	202,919
B.C. .... 1971	486,813	181,540	984	9,340	14,360	280,589
1972	492,729	176,574	702	8,500	12,600	294,353
Totals .. 1971	8,618,216	5,197,308	29,485	368,620	420,226	2,602,577
1972	8,852,611(1)	5,400,842(1)	26,958	339,360	409,471	2,675,980

(1) Includes an upward revision of 1,290,000 pounds of milk utilized for ice cream mix for the month of May in Manitoba.

TABLE 4. Milk Equivalent of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, by Province, June 1971 and 1972

Province and year	Creamery butter	Cheese(1)	Concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix(2)	Fluid milk	Fluid cream
	thousand pounds of milk				
P.E.I. .... 1971	13,713	3,938	5,564	1,551	95
1972	10,787	3,212	5,879	1,691	103
N.S. .... 1971	6,224	1,881	6,222	16,459	2,314
1972	5,335	2,816	5,787	17,097	2,080
N.B. .... 1971	11,677	803	2,938	10,040	1,142
1972	9,875	649	2,836	10,569	1,129
Que. .... 1971	530,525	133,697	61,569	92,667	19,137
1972	485,573	130,235	55,881	96,563	19,812
Ont. .... 1971	215,795	139,744	54,747	151,281	25,893
1972	242,518	143,164	59,646	161,485	27,796
Man. .... 1971	41,184	7,912	4,758	16,060	3,547
1972	37,768	13,191	4,881	16,294	3,403
Sask. .... 1971	45,700	—	1,852	13,282	2,143
1972	41,605	—	691	14,101	2,294
Alta. .... 1971	76,541	4,411	18,101	26,358	5,550
1972	68,983	5,115	18,430	28,043	5,894
B.C. .... 1971	10,389	3,641	16,821	38,471	8,703
1972	6,248	3,465	18,866	40,909	9,259
Totals ... 1971	951,748	296,027	172,572	366,169	68,524
1972	908,692	301,847	172,897	386,752	71,770

(1) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.

(2) Combined to avoid disclosing individual company operations.

TABLE 5. Milk Utilization: In Factories, in Dairies and on Farms, as Percentage of Production, by Province, June 1972

Province	Used in manufacture				Used for fluid sales	Used on farms		
	Creamery butter	Cheese	Conc. milk and ice cream mix	Total		For farm butter	In farm homes	Pail fed to animals
	percentages							
P.E.I. ....	45	13	25	83	8	—	5	4
N.S. ....	15	8	16	39	54	—	4	3
N.B. ....	36	2	11	49	43	—	5	3
Que. ....	59	16	7	82	14	—	2	2
Ont. ....	36	21	9	66	28	1	2	3
Man. ....	44	15	6	65	23	1	6	5
Sask. ....	55	—	1	56	21	2	15	6
Alta. ....	47	4	13	64	23	1	6	6
B.C. ....	8	4	23	35	60	—	2	3
Canada ..	46	15	9	70	23	1	3	3

TABLE 6. Butter Made on Farms, by Province, June and Cumulative January to June 1971 and 1972

Province	June			January — June		
	1972	1971	% of 1971	1972	1971	% of 1971
	'000 lb.		%	'000 lb.		%
P.E.I. ....	2	2	100	12	12	100
N.S. ....	6	8	75	36	48	75
N.B. ....	9	9	100	54	51	106
Que. ....	20	22	91	120	132	91
Ont. ....	18	20	90	108	112	96
Man. ....	14	16	88	84	89	94
Sask. ....	61	68	90	366	383	96
Alta. ....	57	67	85	342	391	87
B.C. ....	5	7	71	30	42	71
Totals ..	192	219	88	1,152	1,260	91

TABLE 7. Production Trends as Indicated by Reports in the Farm Survey, Conducted as of the 15th of each Month

A. Cows Milked: Percentage of Total Milk Cows, by Province  
May, June and July 1971 and 1972

Province	May		June		July	
	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971
	percentages					
P.E.I. ....	72.9	70.2	77.6	75.6	85.1	85.0
N.S. ....	72.9	71.1	74.9	72.7	73.3	76.3
N.B. ....	75.4	72.8	78.1	77.2	78.5	79.8
Que. ....	76.4	75.6	81.1	81.7	82.9	83.2
Ont. ....	72.6	72.1	74.6	74.8	76.1	75.4
Man. ....	68.9	67.7	70.4	71.5	71.2	72.4
Sask. ....	73.2	72.0	75.0	76.7	75.2	76.7
Alta. ....	73.4	73.9	74.4	75.8	78.0	77.6
B.C. ....	77.1	77.0	75.9	75.3	76.0	76.4
Canada ..	74.3	73.6	77.2	77.7	78.9	78.9

B. Milk Production Per Cow: Daily Averages for All Cows and for  
Cows Milked, by Province  
June 1972 and July 1971 and 1972

Province	All cows			Cows milked		
	June 1972	July 1972	July 1971	June 1972	July 1972	July 1971
	pounds					
P.E.I. ....	28.7	31.7	32.4	37.0	37.2	38.1
N.S. ....	26.0	23.6	24.9	34.7	32.2	32.7
N.B. ....	26.3	27.7	27.5	33.7	35.3	34.5
Que. ....	27.7	27.0	26.7	34.2	32.6	32.1
Ont. ....	29.9	28.0	26.7	40.1	36.8	35.5
Man. ....	24.6	23.3	25.0	34.9	32.8	34.5
Sask. ....	26.6	25.9	25.4	35.5	34.5	33.1
Alta. ....	29.1	29.2	28.7	39.1	37.4	37.0
B.C. ....	32.0	30.6	31.0	42.2	40.3	40.4
Canada ..	28.6	27.5	27.0	37.0	34.8	34.2

TABLE 8. Cows Two Years and Over, Kept on Farms for Milking Purposes, by Province, June 1, 1971 and 1972, December 1, 1971

Province	June 1		December 1, 1971	June 1, 1972 as % of	
	1972	1971		June 1, 1971	Dec. 1, 1971
	No.		No.	%	
P.E.I. ....	27,000	28,200	25,500	96	106
N.S. ....	40,000	41,200	40,000	97	100
N.B. ....	34,000	36,500	36,000	93	94
Que. ....	910,000	906,300	875,000	100	104
Ont. ....	736,000	755,300	737,000	97	100
Man. ....	106,000	109,800	104,000	97	102
Sask. ....	100,000	111,700	89,000	90	112
Alta. ....	178,000	185,600	170,000	96	105
B.C. ....	79,800	80,500	81,000	99	99
Totals ..	2,210,800	2,255,100	2,157,500	98	102

TABLE 9. Yearling Heifers Kept on Farms for Milking Purposes, by Province, June 1, 1971 and 1972, December 1, 1971

Province	June 1		December 1, 1971	June 1, 1972 as % of	
	1972	1971		June 1, 1971	Dec. 1, 1971
	No.		No.	%	
P.E.I. ....	7,000	6,700	5,400	104	130
N.S. ....	11,300	10,900	10,300	104	110
N.B. ....	8,500	9,300	8,000	91	106
Que. ....	185,000	193,900	172,000	95	108
Ont. ....	215,000	231,000	191,000	93	113
Man. ....	24,500	26,700	22,000	92	111
Sask. ....	19,000	21,400	15,000	89	127
Alta. ....	33,000	38,000	31,000	87	106
B.C. ....	21,000	22,700	22,000	93	95
Totals ..	524,300	560,600	476,700	94	110

TABLE 10. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, by Province, June 1971 and 1972(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. .... 1971	335	137	201	6	90	--	769
1972	273	134	245	7	110	--	760 <sup>2/</sup>
N.S. .... 1971	142	57	212	162	1,155	1	1,729
1972	126	118	234	150	1,236	1	1,865
N.B. .... 1971	263	27	98	41	632	1	1,062
1972	233	26	114	49	720	1	1,143
Que. .... 1971	19,223	4,693	2,208	674	5,847	1	32,463 <sup>2/</sup>
1972	20,027	5,418	2,345	840	6,576	1	34,807 <sup>2/</sup>
Ont. .... 1971	7,315	5,184	2,021	999	10,000	1	24,880 <sup>2/</sup>
1972	9,339	6,070	2,480	1,170	10,933	1	29,652 <sup>2/</sup>
Man. .... 1971	856	264	149	101	960	1	2,331
1972	852	543	197	129	1,035	--	2,756
Sask. .... 1971	1,093	--	52	60	769	2	1,976
1972	1,064	--	19	64	835	1	1,983
Alta. .... 1971	1,963	165	616	183	1,592	1	4,520
1972	1,904	212	699	212	1,691	1	4,719
B.C. .... 1971	339	119	563	614	2,712	1	4,348
1972	229	125	699	687	3,035	--	4,775
Totals .. 1971	31,529	10,646	6,120	2,840	23,757	9	74,078 <sup>2/</sup>
1972	34,047	12,646	7,032	3,308	26,171	6	82,460 <sup>2/</sup>

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

(2) Represents the market price less levies collected under provincial authority. Levies on milk in excess of quota are subject to rebate. Levies by category of milk are not available, therefore farm cash receipts are not additive.

TABLE 11. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, Cumulative Data, by Province, January to June 1971 and 1972(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. .... 1971	916	355	610	31	523	--	2,435
1972	862	503	778	35	610	--	2,758 <sup>2/</sup>
N.S. .... 1971	583	274	785	765	6,511	6	8,924
1972	637	454	871	769	6,927	6	9,664
N.B. .... 1971	699	66	355	218	3,750	6	5,094
1972	697	82	461	260	4,172	6	5,678
Que. .... 1971	52,629	18,976	9,083	3,582	36,014	6	117,224 <sup>2/</sup>
1972	60,909	23,658	10,153	4,364	39,596	6	136,716 <sup>2/</sup>
Ont. .... 1971	32,176	20,189	9,048	5,685	60,567	6	124,111 <sup>2/</sup>
1972	41,030	25,165	10,454	6,219	63,796	6	144,948 <sup>2/</sup>
Man. .... 1971	3,560	1,168	639	590	5,931	2	11,890
1972	3,655	2,462	731(3)	661	6,221	--	13,730 <sup>3/</sup>
Sask. .... 1971	4,454	--	232	356	4,841	9	9,892
1972	4,445	--	194	372	5,131	6	10,148
Alta. .... 1971	8,081	759	3,027	1,064	9,910	6	22,847
1972	8,218	986	3,588	1,205	10,345	6	24,348
B.C. .... 1971	2,077	599	3,218	3,470	16,701	6	26,071
1972	1,953	673	3,739	3,757	18,057	--	28,179
Totals .. 1971	105,175	42,386	26,997	15,761	144,748	47	328,488 <sup>2/</sup>
1972	122,406	53,983	30,969(3)	17,642	154,855	36	376,169 <sup>2,3/</sup>

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

(2) See footnote(2) on page 12.

(3) Includes an upward revision of \$53,000 for ice cream mix for the ice cream mix for the month of May in Manitoba.

TABLE 12. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, June 1971 and 1972(1)

Province and year	Cream for butter	Milk for butter	Milk for cheese(2)	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Average for manufacturing milk(3)	Average for all manufacturing uses(4)
	per lb. b.f. ¢	per lb. b.f. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$
P.E.I.(5) .. 1971	70.5	—	3.48	3.62	3.56	2.90
1972	73.0	—	4.16	4.17	4.17	3.28
N.S. .... 1971	66.0	—	3.05	3.41	3.32	2.87
1972	68.0	—	4.18	4.03	4.09	3.43
N.B. .... 1971	65.0	—	3.40	3.32	3.34	2.52
1972	68.0	—	4.04	4.02	4.02	2.79
Que.(5) .... 1971	67.3	109.3	3.51	3.59	3.71	3.60
1972	70.2	125.2	4.16	4.20	4.28	4.14
Ont.(5) .... 1971	61.2	106.0*	3.71*	3.69*	3.69	3.54
1972	66.3	121.1*	4.24*	4.16*	4.20	4.02
Man. .... 1971	60.0	—	3.33	3.14	3.26	2.36
1972	65.2	—	4.12	4.04	4.09	2.85
Sask. .... 1971	69.1	—	—	2.81	2.81	2.41
1972	73.9	—	—	2.79	2.79	2.56
Alta. .... 1971	68.5	103.4	3.73	3.41	3.51	2.77
1972	72.6	117.4	4.14	3.80	3.93	3.04
B.C. .... 1971	—	94.2(6)	3.27(6)	3.35(6)	3.31	3.31
1972	—	106.1(6)	3.61(6)	3.70(6)	3.68	3.68
Canada(5) 1971	66.0	108.1	3.60	3.55	3.67	3.40
1972	69.9	123.6	4.19	4.07	4.22	3.88

\* Value of milk for creamery butter, cheese and ice cream mix based on "blend prices" calculated from O.M.M.B. data.

See end of table for footnotes.



TABLE 12. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, June 1971 and 1972(1) - Concluded

Province and year	Fluid milk	Fluid milk for cream	Average fluid	Farm butter	Average of total sales	
	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	\$ per cwt. of milk	
P.E.I.(5) ...	1971	5.81	5.81	5.81	64	3.09
	1972	6.50	6.50	6.50	65	3.55
N.S. ....	1971	7.02	7.02	7.02	60	5.22
	1972	7.23	7.23	7.23	61	5.63
N.B. ....	1971	6.29	3.57	6.02	66	3.99
	1972	6.81	4.35	6.57	66	4.55
Que.(5) ....	1971	6.31	3.52	5.83	66	3.90
	1972	6.81	4.24	6.37	70	4.47
Ont.(5) ....	1971	6.61	3.86	6.21	61	4.34
	1972	6.77	4.21	6.39	66	4.73
Man. ....	1971	5.98	2.86	5.41	63	3.17
	1972	6.35	3.80	5.91	64	3.65
Sask. ....	1971	5.79	2.81	5.37	59	3.13
	1972	5.92	2.79	5.48	62	3.38
Alta. ....	1971	6.04	3.30	5.56	63	3.45
	1972	6.03	3.60	5.61	61	3.73
B.C. ....	1971	7.05(7)	7.05(7)	7.05(7)	60	5.57
	1972	7.42(7)	7.42(7)	7.42(7)	63	6.06
Canada(5)	1971	6.49	4.14	6.12	62	4.04
	1972	6.77	4.61	6.43	64	4.52

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts. (2) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream. (3) Includes columns 2, 3 and 4. (4) Includes columns 1, 2, 3 and 4. (5) Where applicable, 1971 and 1972 values are not adjusted for Levies collected under provincial authority. (6) Based on class 111 qualifying milk. (7) Based on class 1 qualifying milk.

TABLE 13. Creamery Butter: Domestic Disappearance for June, January to June and January to December 1963 to 1972

Year	June		January to June		January - December	
	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.
1963 .....	29,049	1.53	166,807	8.80	351,342	18.53
1964 .....	29,455	1.52	172,401	8.91	357,323	18.49
1965 .....	30,226	1.54	170,498	8.66	356,201	18.10
1966 .....	30,658	1.53	172,218	8.60	347,819	17.35
1967 .....	29,467	1.44	163,800	8.01	336,982	16.49
1968 .....	25,256	1.22	163,029	7.85	333,110	16.04
1969 .....	26,604	1.26	159,176	7.55	322,607	15.30
1970 .....	28,504	1.33	157,333	7.36	327,873	15.32
1971 .....	29,304	1.36	164,548	7.63	328,789	15.26
1972 .....	27,477	1.28	156,281(1)	7.25	-	-

(1) Data excludes 4,775,000 pounds of butter imported in Dec. 1971 but due to lagged reporting credited to January 1972 trade statistics.

TABLE 14. Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, June and Cumulative January to June 1968 to 1972

Year	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports(1)	Exports(1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						June	Jan. - June
'000 lb.							
Cheddar cheese							
1968 .....	70,901	23,018	-	1,053	84,803	8,063	62,789
1969 .....	67,285	23,129	-	1,327	79,515	9,572	61,894
1970 .....	61,007	21,223	-	3,426	66,803	12,001	77,232
1971 .....	48,477	21,145	-	3,084	53,179	13,359	75,984
1972 .....	63,931	22,471	-	1,653	70,099	14,650	77,547
Process cheese							
1968 .....	7,292	7,477	264	30	6,352	8,651	43,425
1969 .....	7,815	8,827	235	42	7,874	8,961	46,036
1970 .....	6,357	8,827	174	397	6,692	8,269	44,772
1971 .....	7,083	9,119	347	36	6,705	9,808	49,012
1972 .....	8,898	9,767	305	20	10,781	8,169	52,604
Other cheese (hard and soft varieties)							
1971 .....	6,911	5,802	2,805	178	7,150	8,190	40,322
1972 .....	10,458	5,003	2,412	159	11,371	6,343	39,336

(1) Data for 1972 are preliminary and subject to revision.

TABLE 15. Principal Concentrated Milk Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, June and Cumulative January to June 1968 to 1972

Year	Evaporated whole milk						
	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports (1)	Exports (1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						June	Jan. - June
	'000 lb.						
1968 .....	23,593	36,863	—	557	37,583	22,316	148,448
1969 .....	25,940	32,794	—	747	39,871	18,116	139,457
1970 .....	28,654	31,698	—	850	26,744	32,758	140,529
1971 .....	19,937	32,149	—	—	31,084	21,002	132,171
1972 .....	22,612	27,555	—	136	35,339	14,692	125,703
	Partly skimmed evaporated milk						
1968 .....	663	984	—	—	900	747	5,083
1969 .....	998	436	—	—	976	458	4,162
1970 .....	764	1,202	—	—	882	1,084	4,082
1971 .....	965	571	—	—	831	705	4,588
1972 .....	766	443	—	—	820	389	3,888
	Condensed whole milk						
1968 .....	1,614	1,906	—	—	1,650	1,870	13,269
1969 .....	580	1,649	—	—	654	1,575	11,489
1970 .....	1,816	1,313	—	—	1,734	1,395	8,641
1971 .....	1,149	1,132	—	—	1,274	1,007	7,746
1972 .....	923	1,496	—	—	1,061	1,358	8,242
	Skim milk powder						
1968 .....	154,185	49,592	—	7,766	187,610	8,401	77,387
1969 .....	189,372	53,669	—	26,037	198,337	18,667	115,217
1970 .....	94,932	52,026	—	20,755	109,245	16,958	36,929
1971 .....	49,354	48,450	—	15,485	66,002	16,317	30,416
1972 .....	63,734	51,711	—	3,930	100,105	11,410	61,987

(1) Data for 1972 are preliminary and subject to revision.

TABLE 16. Ice Cream: Production of Hard and Soft Types, by Province, July and Cumulative January to July 1971 and 1972

Province and year	Hard ice cream		Soft ice cream		Total ice cream	
	July	Jan. - July	July	Jan. - July	July	Jan. - July
	thousand gallons					
P.E.I. .... 1971	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1972	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
N.S. .... 1971	274	1,388	39	141	313	1,529
1972	267	1,437	39	129	306	1,566
N.B. .... 1971	215	1,086	20	47	235	1,133
1972	215	1,145	20	41	235	1,186
Que. .... 1971	1,882	9,690	216	708	2,098	10,398
1972	1,831	9,523	203	649	2,034	10,172
Ont. .... 1971	2,401	11,509	58	211	2,459	11,720
1972	2,324	12,117	65	222	2,389	12,339
Man. .... 1971	342	1,792	31	165	373	1,957
1972	325	1,829(2)	48	191(2)	373	2,020(2)
Sask. .... 1971	240	1,324	60	233	300	1,557
1972	210	1,167	56	210	266	1,377
Alta. .... 1971	596	3,149	122	455	718	3,604
1972	605	3,594	116	531	721	4,125
B.C. .... 1971	612	3,420	191	591	803	4,011
1972	699	3,603	134	582	833	4,185
Totals .. 1971	6,562	33,358	737	2,551	7,299	35,909
1972	6,476	34,415(2)	681	2,555(2)	7,157	36,970(2)

(1) Excluded to avoid disclosure of individual plant operations. (2) Includes an upward adjustment of 63,000 gallons of hard ice cream and 14,000 gallons of soft ice cream for the month of May in Manitoba.

TABLE 17. Production of Other Products in Ice Cream Industry, Canada, July and Cumulative January to July 1971 and 1972

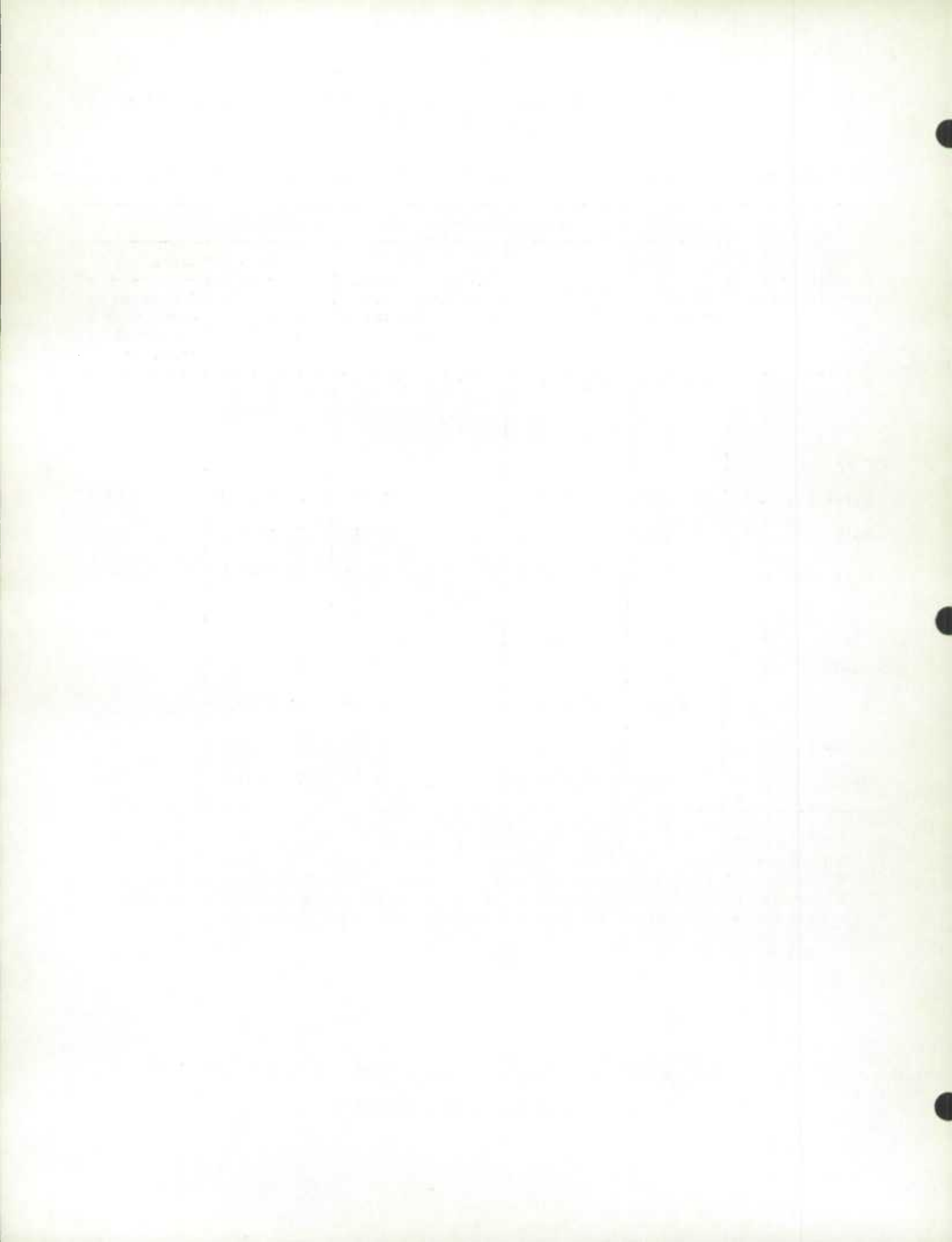
Year	Milkshake mix		Sherbet		Water ices		Ice milk	
	July	Jan. - July	July	Jan. - July	July	Jan. - July	July	Jan. - July
	thousand gallons							
1971 ....	280.8	969.1	95.9	500.0	557.8	2,206.6	213.2	1,040.8
1972 ....	183.4	853.8	104.0	515.3	525.3	2,271.6	479.6	1,941.8

TABLE 18. Total Reported Domestic Sales of Skim Milk Powder with Related Price Data, Quebec and Ontario, July 1972(1)

(Data on Export Sales not included due to disclosure provisions of Statistics Act)

Province and Classification	Domestic sales of skim milk powder				
	Total reported	Range of reported prices(2)	Weighted average selling price F.O.B. plant (net)	Bulk of Sales	
				Price range(3)	Volume as a per cent of total reported
	'000 lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.	%
Quebec:					
Spray .....	20,756	25.8-31.8	28.53	28.6-29.0	68
Roller .....	195	26.3-27.3	27.05	27.1-27.5	65
Feed .....	152	24.3-27.8	25.79	25.6-26.0	55
Ontario:					
Spray .....	10,835	21.8-36.3	28.36	28.6-29.0	74
Roller .....	—	—	—	—	—
Feed .....	192	20.8-26.8	22.06	20.6-21.0	64

- (1) At time of publication reports had not been received from 6 of 60 plants listed as producing in Quebec and Ontario, therefore, the table should not be interpreted as covering total sales in these provinces.
- (2) Mid-points of lowest and highest half cent range in which sales were reported.
- (3) The price range of bulk of sales is the price interval in which the largest volume of sales occurred as compared to all other price intervals.





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