



## STATISTICS CANADA

Agriculture Division Livestock and Animal Products Section

# THE DAIRY REVIEW

**AUGUST** 1972

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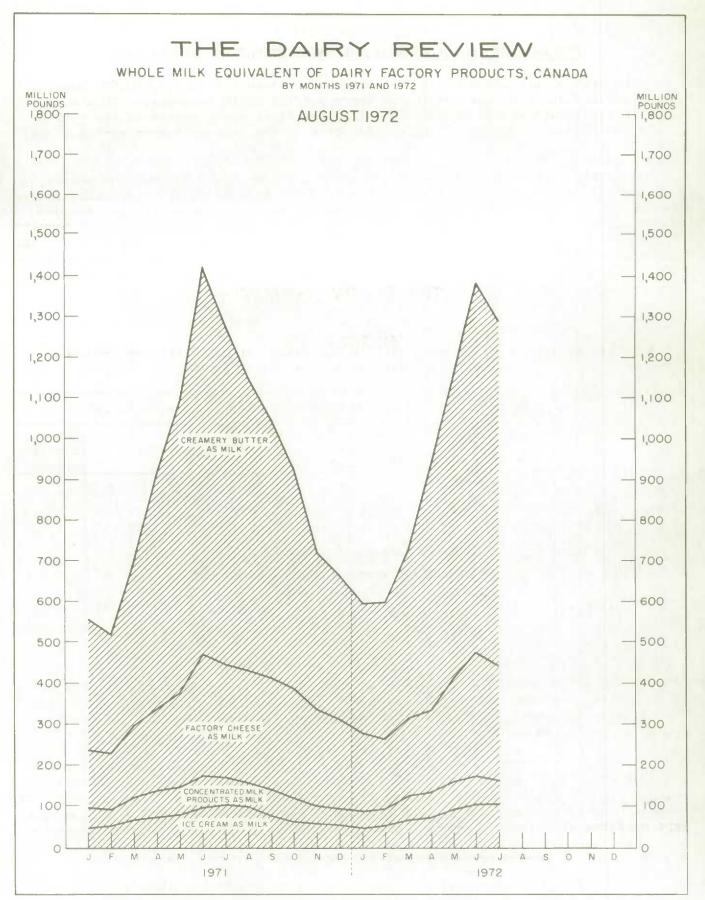
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### PRELIMINARY INDICATIONS OF THE DAIRY SITUATION, AUGUST 1972

The preliminary estimate of milk produced in August is 1,737,000,000 pounds, which is 2.2 % above production in the corresponding month last year. This would make the total estimate of production during the first eight months of the year 12,435,000,000 pounds or 2.2 % above production in the January-August period a year ago.

Slightly over 68 % of the milk produced in August, or 1,196,000,000 pounds, was used for dairy factory products. This is 4.1 % above factory utilization in August 1971. Creamery butter production during the month accounted for 767,000,000 pounds of milk, 6.6 % more than in August a year ago, while milk used in the manufacture of ice cream mix advanced 3.3 %. Approximately 0.9 and 3.2 % less milk was used for factory cheese and concentrated whole milk products, respectively, than in August 1971. During the January-August period, 3.4 % more milk was utilized for dairy factory products than in the corresponding period a year ago.

|   |                    | August             |                           | January - August       |                        |                           |  |  |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| Product   | 1971               | 1972               | Per-<br>centage<br>change | 1971                   | 1972                   | Per-<br>centage<br>change |  |  |
|   | '000               | 16.                | %                         | '000                   | 1b.                    | %                         |  |  |
| Creamery butter<br>Factory cheese<br>Concentrated whole | 719,059<br>274,126 | 766,818<br>271,691 | + 6.6<br>- 0.9            | 4,807,156<br>1,731,181 | 4,942,478<br>1,852,657 | + 2.8<br>+ 7.0            |  |  |
| milk products<br>Ice cream mix                          | 59,085<br>96,710   | 57,182<br>99,856   | - 3.2<br>+ 3.3            | 481,315<br>603,604     | 450,498<br>638,760     | - 6.4<br>+ 5.8            |  |  |
| Totals  | 1,148,980          | 1,195,547          | + 4.1                     | 7,623,256              | 7,884,393              | + 3.4                     |  |  |

TABLE 1. Preliminary Estimates of Milk Equivalent of Dairy Factory Products, August and January to August 1971 and 1972

Fluid sales of milk and cream during August, for purposes of the advance preliminary estimate, are calculated at 439,000,000 pounds, an increase of 1.8 % from the sales in August 1971. This assumes the same relationship to year-earlier estimates as for the May-July period.

According to indications from the monthly survey of farms keeping milk cows, milk and cream consumed in farm homes was 19.3 % below that used in August 1971, while milk used for livestock feeding dropped 5.8 % from that of a year ago. Reports from farm dairy correspondents participating in the survey indicate 1.0 % fewer cows kept on farms at August 15, and 1.9 % less cows being milked than at the same date last year. Milk production per cow, for cows milked on farms in the sample, increased 3.4 % from the level at August 15, 1971.

#### FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND CASH RECEIPTS IN JULY 1972

Farm Milk Production. — The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in July amounted to 1,945 million potents, a decrease of 3 million pounds or 0.2 per cent below that of July 1971. Of this amount, 1,255 million pounds or 70 per cent was utilized in factory production, and approximately 435 million pounds or 24 per cent was used for fluid sales. During the January-July period, the estimated production was 10,697 million pounds, an increase of 231 million pounds from the corresponding period last year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in the January-July period amounted to 6,689 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 3,111 million pounds.

Fluid Sales. - Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 435 million pounds in July, a decrease of approximately 10 million pounds from July of last year. This included about 364 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 20 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 71 million pounds representing about 4 per cent. During the seven month period, fluid sales totalled 3,111 million pounds, an increase of 63 million pounds or 2.1 per cent over those of the corresponding period a year earlier.

Farm Butter. - Butter made on farms in July amounted to 192,000 pounds, decreasing 12 per cent from the corresponding month in 1971. For the January-July period, 1,344,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 9 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Receipts. - Cash receipts from the sale of dairy products in July amounted to \$76,897,000. This represented an increase of 11.7 per cent or \$8,077,000 from the corresponding month last year. The weighted average value of \$4.51 per hundred pounds of milk was 42 cents higher than in July 1971. Fluid milk at \$6.76 per hundred was 29 cents higher than in July 1971. Cream for butter at 69.9 cents per pound butterfat was 3.3 cents higher than in July 1971, and farm butter at 65 cents per pound was 3 cents higher than in July 1971. Milk used in the manufacture of all dairy products averaged \$4.20 per hundred, 53 cents higher than in July 1971. Cheese milk at \$4.14 per hundred, was 53 cents higher than the corresponding month a year earlier. Of all the milk utilized for factory dairy products in July 1972 not more than 91 per cent was eligible for Federal government subsidy.

Estimates of farm cash receipts from the sale of dairy products, as set forth in this report, include the basic plant paying price less haulage and, where applicable, quality premiums, bonuses, patronage dividends and those government subsidies which have been paid indirectly through plants as part of the plant price. They do not include government payments made direct to farmers by government cheque, nor do they reflect any allowance for costs incurred by farmers in the production of dairy products.

|   | sub                          | sic<br>sidy       | Ba                | sic holdbac       | k rate(1                   | )                 | Basic Levy rate(2)   |                   |                           |                   |
|---|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Dairy year                                      | rate<br>(all prov-<br>inces) |                   | Subsidy quota     |                   | Excess of<br>Subsidy quota |                   | Market quota         |                   | Excess of<br>Market quota |                   |
|   | Milk                         | Cream             | Milk              | Cream             | Milk                       | Cream             | Milk                 | Cream             | Milk                      | Cream             |
|   | \$ per<br>cwt.               | ∉ per<br>1b. b.f. | \$ per<br>cwt.    | ∉ per<br>1b. b.f. | \$ per<br>cwt.             | ¢ per<br>lb. b.f. | \$ per<br>cwt.       | f per<br>1b. b.f. | \$ per<br>cwt.            | ¢ per<br>lb. b.f. |
| April 1 to March 31                             |                              |                   |                   |                   |                            |                   |                      |                   |                           |                   |
| Apr. 1/71 - May 31/71<br>June 1/71 - Mar. 31/72 | 1.25<br>1.25                 | 35.71<br>35.71    | .26<br>.20<br>.10 | -                 | 1.25                       | 85                | . 26<br>. 20<br>. 10 | -                 | 2.40                      | 50.28<br>30.00    |
| Apr. 1/72 - Mar. 31/73                          | 1.25                         | 35.71             | .10               |                   | 1.05                       | 5                 | .10                  | -                 | 2.05                      | 30.00             |

#### Basic Koles of Nobeldy Paymonts, Holdbacks and Lovies for Man facturing Allk and Creas (Maste 3.5 per cent bacterist) Dairy Years 1971-72 and 1972-73

(1) Applies to N.S., N.B. and B.C.

(2) Applies to P.E.I., Que., Ont., Sask. and Alta., who have entered a market sharing quota arrangement with the federal government. Instead of holdback deductions the provincial authorities arranged to levy payments from producers at rates set by the Canadian Dairy Commission.

#### PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN JULY 1972

#### Creamery butter

Production. - Creamery butter production amounted to 36.2 million pounds in July 1972, an increase of approximately 584 thousand pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Stocks. - Holdings of creamery butter in store on August 1, 1972, amounted to 50.6 million pounds, approximately 19.9 million pounds less than at August 1 last year. On July 1, 1972, stock holdings at 40.8 million pounds were 19.2 million pounds less than at the same date a year earlier.

<u>Supply</u>. - Stocks of creamery butter on July 1, plus production and imports during the month, amounted to 77.0 million pounds of butter at July 31, 1972. This was a decrease of approximately 18.7 million pounds compared to the corresponding supply figure at July 31, 1971.

Domestic disappearance. - The domestic disappearance of creamery butter in July amounted to 26.4 million pounds of butter, an increase of 1.3 million pounds or 5.2 per cent more than the corresponding figure for the same month last year. On a per capita basis, it amounted to 1.23 pounds as compared with 1.17 pounds in July 1971.

Prices at Montreal. - Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 68 cents per pound in July, as against 65 cents in July 1971.

#### Cheddar cheese

<u>Production</u>. - Cheddar cheese production in July amounted to approximately 20.7 million pounds, an increase of about 1.3 million pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Prices. - The Belleville price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 63 1/4 cents per pound in July. The comparative price in 1971 was 62 1/2.

#### Ice cream mix

The quantity of ice cream mix manufactured in July was approximately 3.6 million gallons or 107 thousand gallons less than that produced a year ago.

|             | Total      |           |         | Utilization |           |                 |
|-------------|------------|-----------|---------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|
| Province    | milk       | Factory   | Farm    | Farm-home   | Fed to    | Fluid           |
| and year    | production | products  | butter  | consumed    | livestock | sales           |
|             |            |           | thousan | d pounds    |           |                 |
| P.E.I 1971  | 26,927     | 22,478    | 47      | 1,470       | 684       | 2,248           |
| 1972        | 25,963     | 21,616    | 47      | 1,420       | 638       | 2,242           |
| N.S 1971    | 30,256     | 9,235     | 187     | 1,700       | 810       | 18,324          |
| 1972        | 30,589     | 9,990     | 140     | 1,550       | 799       | 18,110          |
| N.B 1971    | 28,006     | 12,674    | 211     | 1,660       | 660       | 12,801          |
| 1972        | 26,317     | 11,408    | 211     | 1,360       | 658       | 12,680          |
| Que 1971    | 799,083    | 652,942   | 515     | 17,600      | 12,500    | <b>115,5</b> 26 |
| 1972        | 787,720    | 649,170   | 468     | 15,700      | 12,100    | <b>110,2</b> 82 |
| Ont 1971    | 569,702    | 358,780   | 468     | 15,300      | 16,900    | 178,254         |
| 1972        | 600,710    | 389,644   | 421     | 14,700      | 20,000    | 175,945         |
| Man 1971    | 81,254     | 51,602    | 374     | 6,230       | 3,480     | 19,568          |
| 1972        | 79,054     | 50,358    | 328     | 5,420       | 4,120     | 18,828          |
| Sask 1971   | 81,607     | 46,182    | 1,591   | 13,600      | 4,780     | 15,454          |
| 1972        | 72,593     | 38,901    | 1,427   | 12,600      | 4,320     | 15,345          |
| Alta 1971   | 149,808    | 96,467    | 1,521   | 11,300      | 7,820     | 32,700          |
| 1972        | 141,987    | 91,042    | 1,334   | 9,840       | 7,910     | 31,861          |
| B.C 1971    | 81,251     | 26,608    | 164     | 1,680       | 2,090     | 50,709          |
| 1972        | 79,668     | 25,875    | 117     | 1,680       | 2,050     | 49,946          |
| Totals 1971 | 1,847,894  | 1,276,968 | 5,078   | 70,540      | 49,724    | <b>445</b> ,584 |
| 1972        | 1,844,601  | 1,288,004 | 4,493   | 64,270      | 52,595    | <b>435</b> ,239 |

# TABLE 2. Milk Production and Utilization by Province, July 1971 and 1972

|               | Total      |           |             | Utilization |           |           |
|---------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| Province      | milk       | Factory   | Farm        | Farm-home   | Fed to    | Fluid     |
| and year      | production | products  | butter      | consumed    | livestock | sales     |
|               |            |           | thousand    | pounds      |           |           |
|               |            |           |             |             |           |           |
| P.E.I 1971    | 113,539    | 87,077    | 328         | 9,510       | 4,871     | 11,753    |
| 1972          | 112,797    | 86,749    | 329         | 8,630       | 4,747     | 12,342    |
| N.S 1971      | 205,519    | 65,652    | 1,309       | 10,600      | 5,947     | 122,011   |
| 1972          | 209,616    | 69,272    | 980         | 9,470       | 5,542     | 124,352   |
| N.B 1971      | 151,177    | 56,142    | 1,404 1,477 | 9,630       | 5,302     | 78,699    |
| 1972          | 149,373    | 54,564    |             | 8,230       | 4,997     | 80,105    |
| Que 1971      | 3,967,633  | 2,924,459 | 3,603       | 106,200     | 143,110   | 790,261   |
| 1972          | 4,006,889  | 2,959,738 | 3,276       | 97,200      | 145,900   | 800,775   |
| Ont 1971      | 3,604,872  | 2,103,652 | 3,089       | 98,300      | 160,400   | 1,239,431 |
| 1972          | 3,827,360  | 2,304,738 | 2,947       | 95,100      | 162,100   | 1,262,475 |
| Man 1971      | 487,383    | 274,134   | 2,457 2,296 | 38,710      | 33,290    | 138,792   |
| 1972          | 495,813    | 288,782   |             | 34,110      | 30,950    | 139,675   |
| Sask 1971     | 480,314    | 238,654   | 10,555      | 84,300      | 38,210    | 108,595   |
| 1972          | 452,039    | 218,844   | 9,989       | 78,660      | 32,130    | 112,416   |
| Alta 1971     | 887,609    | 516,358   | 10,670      | 70,890      | 62,370    | 227,321   |
| 1972          | 870,928    | 503,710   | 9,338       | 62,050      | 61,050    | 234,780   |
| B.C 1971      | 568,064    | 208,148   | 1,148       | 11,020      | 16,450    | 331,298   |
| 1972          | 572,397    | 202,449   | 819         | 10,180      | 14,650    | 344,299   |
| Totals . 1971 | 10,466,110 | 6,474,276 | 34,563      | 439,160     | 469,950   | 3,048,161 |
| 1972          |            | 6,688,846 | 31,451      | 403,630     | 462,066   | 3,111,219 |

| TABLE 3 | Milk | Production and | ilization: Cumulative D | Data, | by | Province, |
|---------|------|----------------|-------------------------|-------|----|-----------|
|         |      | January        | July 1971 and 1972      |       |    |           |

| Province<br>and year | Creamery<br>butter | Cheese(1)              | Concentrated<br>whole milk<br>products and<br>ice cream<br>mix(2) | Fluid<br>milk | Fluid<br>cream |
|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---|---------------|----------------|
|                      |                    | thous                  | and pounds of m   | ilk           |                |
| P.E.I 1971           | 13,713             | 3,476                  | 5,289   | 2,045 2,070   | 203            |
| 1972                 | 11,677             | 3,949                  | 5,990   |               | 172            |
| N.S 1971             | 3,065              | 1,617                  | 4,553   | 15,376        | 2,948          |
| 1972                 | 3,393              | 1,881                  | 4,716   | 15,545        | 2,565          |
| N.B 1971             | 9,781              | 649                    | 2,244   | 10,977        | 1,824          |
| 1972                 | 8,658              | 506                    | 2,244   | 10,965        | 1,715          |
| Que 1971             | 457,493            | 130, <mark>5</mark> 98 | 64,851  | 92,843        | 22,683         |
| 1972                 | 472,118            | 123,689                | 53,363  | 89,156        | 21,126         |
| Ont 1971             | 180,812            | 122,947                | 55,021  | 153,430       | 24,824         |
| 1972                 | 204,516            | 129,591                | 55,537  | 151,773       | <b>24,172</b>  |
| Man 1971             | 39,148             | 7,734                  | 4,720   | 15,818        | 3,750          |
| 1972                 | 33,626             | 12,146                 | 4,586   | 15,361        | 3,467          |
| Sask 1971            | 44,390             |                        | 1,792   | 13,110        | 2,344          |
| 1972                 | 37,206             |                        | 1,695   | 13,010        | 2,335          |
| Alta 1971            | 78,484             | 4,455                  | 13,528  | 26,890        | 5,810          |
| 1972                 | 72,540             | 5,104                  | 13,398  | 25,940        | 5,921          |
| B.C 1971             | 6,107              | 3,531                  | 16,970  | 41,351        | 9,358          |
| 1972                 | 2,925              | 2,123                  | 20,827  | 40,563        | 9,383          |
| Totals 1971          | 832,993            | 275,007                | 168,968   | 371,840       | 73,744         |
| 1972                 | 846,659            | 278,989                | 162,356   | 364,383       | 70,856         |

## TABLE 4. Milk Equivalent of Factory Products and Pluid Sales, by Province, July 1971 and 1972

(1) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.

(2) Combined to avoid disclosing individual company operations.

## TABLE 5. Milk Utilization: In Factories, in Dairies and on Farms, as Percentage of Production, by Province, July 1972

| Province |                    | Used in m | anufacture                         | Used     | Used on farms         |                       |                     |                           |
|----------|--------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
|          | Creamery<br>butter | Cheese    | Conc. milk<br>and ice<br>cream mix | Total    | for<br>fluid<br>sales | For<br>farm<br>butter | In<br>farm<br>homes | Pail<br>fed to<br>animals |
|          |                    |           | P                                  | ercentag | jes                   |                       |                     | 1                         |
| P.E.I    | 45                 | 15        | 23                                 | 83       | 9                     | 1                     | 5                   | 2                         |
| N.S      | 11                 | 6         | 16                                 | 33       | 59                    | _                     | 5                   | 3                         |
| N.B      | 33                 | 2         | 8                                  | 43       | 48                    | 1                     | 5                   | 3                         |
| lue      | 60                 | 15        | 7                                  | 82       | 14                    | -                     | 2                   | 2                         |
| Ont      | 34                 | 22        | 9                                  | 65       | 29                    | 1                     | 2                   | 3                         |
| lan      | 43                 | 15        | 6                                  | 64       | 24                    | -                     | 7                   | 9                         |
| ask      | 51                 | -         | 3                                  | 54       | 21                    | 2                     | 17                  | 6                         |
| Alta     | 51                 | 4         | 9                                  | 64       | 22                    | 1                     | 7                   | 6                         |
| 3. C     | 4                  | 2         | 26                                 | 32       | 63                    | _                     | 2                   |                           |
| Canada   | 46                 | 15        | 9                                  | 70       | 24                    | _                     | 3                   |                           |

## TABLE 6. Butter Made on Farms, by Province, July and Cumulative January to July 1971 and 1972

| Duquines   |      | July |           | January — July |       |           |  |  |
|------------|------|------|-----------|----------------|-------|-----------|--|--|
| Province - | 1972 | 1971 | % of 1971 | 1972           | 1971  | % of 1971 |  |  |
|            | 1000 | 16.  | %         | <b>'00</b> 0 1 | b.    | %         |  |  |
| P.E.I      | 2    | 2    | 100       | 14             | 14    | 100       |  |  |
| N.S        | 6    | 8    | 75        | 42             | 56    | 75        |  |  |
| N.B        | 9    | 9    | 100       | 63             | 60    | 105       |  |  |
| Que        | 20   | 22   | 91        | 140            | 154   | 91        |  |  |
| Ont        | 18   | 20   | 90        | 126            | 132   | 95        |  |  |
| Man        | 14   | 16   | 88        | 98             | 105   | 93        |  |  |
| Sask.      | 61   | 68   | 90        | 427            | 451   | 95        |  |  |
| Alta       | 57   | 65   | 88        | 399            | 456   | 88        |  |  |
| B.C        | 5    | 7    | 71        | 35             | 49    | 71        |  |  |
| Totals     | 192  | 217  | 88        | 1,344          | 1,477 | 91        |  |  |

## TABLE 7. Production Trends as Indicated by Reports in the Farm Survey, Conducted as of the 15th of each Month

| Province | Jut  | ne   | July     |      | August |      |  |
|----------|------|------|----------|------|--------|------|--|
| TTOVINCE | 1972 | 1971 | 1972     | 1971 | 1972   | 1971 |  |
|          |      |      | percenta | ges  |        |      |  |
| P.E.I    | 77.6 | 75.6 | 85.1     | 85.0 | 83.4   | 85.2 |  |
| N.S      | 74.9 | 72.7 | 73.3     | 76.3 | 72.6   | 73.0 |  |
| N.B      | 78.1 | 77.2 | 78.5     | 79.8 | 79.2   | 80.0 |  |
| Que      | 81.1 | 81.7 | 82.9     | 83.2 | 82.3   | 82.6 |  |
| Ont      | 74.6 | 74.8 | 76.1     | 75.4 | 75.2   | 76.7 |  |
| Man      | 70.4 | 71.5 | 71.2     | 72.4 | 71.5   | 69.0 |  |
| Sask     | 75.0 | 76.7 | 75.2     | 76.7 | 74.0   | 75.8 |  |
| Alta     | 74.4 | 75.8 | 78.0     | 77.6 | 75.5   | 78.0 |  |
| B.C      | 75.9 | 75.3 | 76.0     | 76.4 | 75.7   | 74.8 |  |
| Canada   | 77.2 | 77.7 | 78.9     | 78.9 | 78.0   | 78.8 |  |

A. Cows Milked: Percentage of Total Milk Cows, by Province June, July and August 1971 and 1972

## B. Milk Production Per Cow: Daily Averages for All Cows and for Cows Milked, by Province July 1972 and August 1971 and 1972

|          | _            | All cows       |                | Cows milked  |                |                |  |  |
|----------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--|--|
| Province | July<br>1972 | August<br>1972 | August<br>1971 | July<br>1972 | August<br>1972 | August<br>1971 |  |  |
|          |              |                | pound          | ls           |                |                |  |  |
| P.E.I    | 31.7         | 29.9           | 27.7           | 37.2         | 35.8           | 32.5           |  |  |
| N.S      | 23.6         | 22.0           | 21.8           | 32.2         | 30.3           | 29.9           |  |  |
| N.B      | 27.7         | 24.6           | 24.6           | 35.3         | 31.3           | 30.8           |  |  |
| Que      | 27.0         | 24.5           | 24.1           | 32.6         | 29.8           | 29.2           |  |  |
| Ont      | 28.0         | 27.1           | 25.9           | 36.8         | 36.0           | 33.8           |  |  |
| Man      | 23.3         | 21.9           | 21.2           | 32.8         | 30.6           | 30.7           |  |  |
| Sask     | 25.9         | 22.7           | 22.8           | 34.5         | 30.7           | 30.1           |  |  |
| Alta     | 29.2         | 27.1           | 27.4           | 37.4         | 35.8           | 35.1           |  |  |
| B.C      | 30.6         | 30.6           | 30.3           | 40.3         | 40.4           | 40.5           |  |  |
| Canada   | 27.5         | 25.8           | 25.2           | 34.8         | 33.0           | 31.5           |  |  |

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| Province<br>and year | Creamery<br>butter-fat | Cheese<br>milk | Milk for ice<br>cream mix and<br>concentration | Fluid<br>cream | Fluid<br>milk | Farm<br>butter | Total     |
|----------------------|------------------------|----------------|--|----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|
|                      |                        |                | thousand d                                     | lollars        |               |                |           |
| P.E.I 1971           | 335                    | 126            | 188  | 12             | 119           |                | 780       |
| 1972                 | 295                    | 162            | 244  | 11             | 133           |                | 835(2)    |
| N.S 1971             | 70                     | 48             | 167  | 213            | 1,109         | 1              | 1,608     |
| 1972                 | 80                     | 78             | 189  | 184            | 1,118         | 1              | 1,650     |
| N.B 1971             | 220                    | 22             | 75   | 65             | 692           | 1              | 1,075     |
| 1972                 | 204                    | 20             | 90   | 74             | 742           |                | 1,131     |
| Que 1971             | 16,436                 | 4,597          | 2,353  | 814            | 5,840         | 1              | 29,045(2  |
| 1972                 | 19,327                 | 4,972          | 2,218  | 889            | 6,054         |                | 33,011(2  |
| Ont 1971             | 6,156                  | 4,573          | 2,021  | 933            | 10,034        |                | 23,110(2) |
| 1972                 | 7,889                  | 5,508          | 2,312  | 1,035          | 10,230        |                | 26,652(2) |
| Man 1971             | 841                    | 267            | 149  | 107            | 955           | 1              | 2,320     |
| 1972                 | 755                    | 530            | 187  | 131            | 969           |                | 2,572     |
| Sask 1971<br>1972    | 1,068<br>939           | -              | 50<br>49                                       | 65<br>67       | 764<br>775    | 2              |           |
| Alta 1971            | 2,014                  | 169            | 473  | 201            | 1,619         | 1              | 4,477     |
| 1972                 | 2,027                  | 215            | 506  | 213            | 1,567         |                | 4,492(2)  |
| B.C 1971             | 199                    | 115            | 566  | 660            | 2,915         | 1              | 4,456     |
| 1972                 | 106                    | 78             | 781  | 707            | 3,054         |                | 4,726     |
| Totals 1971          | 27,339                 | 9,917          | 6,042  | 3,070          | 24,047        | 9              | 68,820(2  |

## TABLE 8. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, by Province July 1971 and 1972(1)

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

31,622

11,563

1972

(2) Represents the market price less levies collected under provincial authority. Levies on milk in excess of quota are subject to rebate. Levies by category of milk are not available, therefore farm cash receipts are not additive.

6,576

24,642

6 76,897(2)

3,311

#### - 11 -

| Province<br>and year | Creamery<br>butter-fat | Cheese<br>milk   | Milk for ice<br>cream mix and<br>concentration | Fluid<br>cream | Fluid<br>milk      | Farm<br>butter | Tota1                    |
|----------------------|------------------------|------------------|--|----------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
|                      |                        |                  | thousand d                                     | ollars         |                    |                |                          |
| P.E.I 1971           | 1,251                  | 481              | 798  | 43             | 642                |                | 3,215                    |
| 1972                 | 1,157                  | 665              | 1,022  | 46             | 743                |                | 3,593(2)                 |
| N.S 1971             | 653                    | 322              | 952  | 978            | 7,620              | 777            | 10,532                   |
| 1972                 | 717                    | 532              | 1,060  | 953            | 8,045              |                | 11,314                   |
| N.B 1971             | 919                    | 88               | 430  | 283            | 4,442              | 777            | 6,169                    |
| 1972                 | 901                    | 102              | 551  | 334            | 4,914              |                | 6,809                    |
| Que 1971             | 69,065                 | 23,573           | 11,436   | 4,396          | 41,854             |                | 1 <b>46,269(2)</b>       |
| 1972                 | 80,236                 | 28,630           | 12,371   | 5,253          | 45,650             |                | 169,727(2)               |
| Ont 1971             | 38,332                 | 24,762           | 11,069   | 6,618          | 70,601             |                | 147,221(2)               |
| 1972                 | 48,919                 | 30,673           | 12,766   | 7,254          | 74,026             |                | <b>171,600</b> (2)       |
| Man 1971             | 4,401                  | 1,435            | 788  | 697            | 6,886              | 3              | 14,210                   |
| 1972                 | 4,410                  | 2,992            | 918  | 792            | 7,190              |                | 16,302                   |
| Sask 1971            | 5,522                  | Ē                | 282  | 421            | 5,605              | 1 <b>1</b>     | 11,841                   |
| 1972                 | 5,384                  |                  | 243  | 439            | 5,906              | 7              | 11,976(2)                |
| Alta 1971            | 10,095                 | 928              | 3,500  | 1,265          | 11,529             | 7              | 27,324                   |
| 1972                 | 10,245                 | 1,201            | 4,094  | 1,418          | 11,912             | 7              | 28,840(2)                |
| 3.C 1971             | 2,276                  | 714              | 3,784  | 4,130          | 19, <b>61</b> 6    | 7              | 30,527                   |
| 1972                 | 2,059                  | 751              | 4,520  | 4,464          | 21,111             |                | 32,905                   |
| Totals 1971<br>1972  | 132,514<br>154,028     | 52,303<br>65,546 | 33,039<br>37,545                               |                | 168,795<br>179,497 |                | 397,308(2)<br>453,066(2) |

# TABLE 9. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, Cumulative Data, by Province, January to July 1971 and 1972(1)

(1) See Paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.(2) See footnote(2) page 11.

| Province<br>and year |                     | Cream<br>for<br>butter | Milk<br>for<br>butter | Milk<br>for<br>cheese(2)       | Milk for<br>ice cream<br>mix and<br>concentra-<br>tion | Average<br>for<br>manufac-<br>turing<br>milk(3) | Average<br>for all<br>manufac-<br>turing<br>uses(4) |
|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|---|
|                      |                     | per 1b.<br>b.f.        | per lb.<br>b.f.       | per cwt.<br>\$                 | per cwt.<br>\$   | per cwt.<br>Ş                                   | per cwt.<br>\$                                      |
|                      | 1971<br>1972        | 70.5<br>73.0           | Ξ.                    | 3.62<br>4.09                   | 3.56<br>4.08   | 3.58<br>4.08                                    | 2.89<br>3.24  |
|                      | L971<br>L972        | 66.0<br>68.0           | Ξ                     | 2.96                           | 3.67<br>4.02   | 3.48<br>4.05                                    | 3.09<br>3.47  |
|                      | L971<br>L972        | 65.0<br>68.0           |                       | 3.40<br>4.04                   | 3.32<br>4.02   | 3.35  | 2.50  |
| Que.(5) 1<br>1       | <b>1971</b><br>1972 | 67.3<br>70.2           | 108.3<br>124.2        | 3.52<br>4.02                   | 3.63<br>4.16   | 3.69  | 3.58<br>4.08  |
| Ont.(5) 1            | 1971<br><b>1972</b> | 62.6<br>66.1           | 106.2*<br>121.4*      | 3.72 <b>*</b><br>4.25 <b>*</b> | 3.67*<br>4.16*   | 3.69<br>4.21                                    | 3.55  |
|                      | 1971                | 62.1<br>64.9           | -                     | 3.46                           | 3.15<br>4.08   | 3.34<br>4.29                                    | 2.44  |
| Sask.(5) 1           | 1971<br>1972        | 69.5<br>72.9           |                       | -                              | 2.78<br>2.88   | 2.78<br>2.88                                    | 2.42  |
|                      | 1971<br>1972        | 68.3<br>72.7           | 104.6<br>122.9        | 3.78<br>4.22                   | 3.50<br>3.78   | 3.59<br>4.04                                    | 2.75  |
|                      | 1971<br>1972        | =                      | 94.2(6)<br>105.2(6)   | 3.26(6)<br>3.66(6)             |  |   | 3.31<br>3.73  |
|                      | 1971<br>1972        | 66.6<br>69.9           | 107.5<br>123.3        | 3.61<br>4.14                   | 3.58   | 3.67<br>4.20                                    | 3.39  |

TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, July 1971 and 1972(1)

<sup>36</sup> Value of milk for creamery butter, cheese and ice cream mix based on "blend prices" calculated from O.M.M.B. data.

See end of table for footnotes.

| Province<br>and year    |              | Fluid<br>milk                | Fluid<br>milk for<br>cream | Average<br>fluid | Farm<br>butter | Average of<br>total sales |
|-------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------------|
|                         |              | per cwt.<br>Ş                | per cwt.<br>Ş              | per cwt.<br>\$   | per 1b.<br>¢   | \$ per cwt.<br>of milk    |
| P.E.I.(5)               | 1971         | 5.83                         | 5.83                       | 5.83             | 61             | 3.15                      |
|                         | 1972         | 6.44                         | 6.44                       | 6.44             | 66             | 3.54                      |
| N.S                     | 1971         | 7.21                         | 7.21                       | 7.21             | 60             | 5.83                      |
|                         | 1972         | 7.19                         | 7.19                       | 7.19             | 63             | 5.87                      |
| N.B                     | 1971         | 6.30                         | 3.57                       | 5.91             | 63             | 4.21                      |
|                         | 1972         | 6.77                         | 4.33                       | 6.44             | 65             | 4.69                      |
| Que.(5)                 | 1971         | 6.29                         | 3.59                       | 5.76             | <b>66</b>      | <b>3.</b> 91              |
|                         | 1972         | 6.79                         | 4.21                       | 6.30             | 69             | 4.41                      |
| Ont.(5)                 | 1971         | 6.54                         | 3.76                       | 6.15             | 62             | 4.42                      |
|                         | 1972         | 6.74                         | 4.28                       | 6.40             | 68             | 4.77                      |
| Man                     | 1971         | 6.04                         | 2.85                       | 5.43             | 63             | 3.26                      |
|                         | 1972         | 6.31                         | 3.77                       | 5.84             | 65             | 3.72                      |
| Sa <mark>sk</mark> .(5) | 1971         | 5.83                         | 2.78                       | 5.36             | 61             | 3.16                      |
|                         | 1972         | 5.96                         | 2.88                       | 5.49             | 63             | 3.37                      |
| Alta.(5)                | 1971         | 6.02                         | 3.46                       | 5.57             | 62             | 3.47                      |
|                         | 1972         | 6.04                         | 3.60                       | 5.59             | 62             | 3.68                      |
| B.C                     | 1971         | 7.05(7)                      | 7.05(7)                    | 7.05(7)          | 61             | 5.76                      |
|                         | 1972         | 7.53(7)                      | 7.53(7)                    | 7.53(7)          | 62             | 6.23                      |
| Canada(5)               | 1971<br>1972 | <b>6.</b> 47<br><b>6.</b> 76 | 4.16                       | 6.09<br>6.42     | 62<br>65       | 4.09<br>4.51              |

TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, July 1971 and 1972(1) - Concluded

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts. (2) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream. (3) Includes columns 2, 3 and 4. (4) Includes column 1, 2, 3 and 4. (5) Where applicable, 1971 and 1972. values are not adjusted for Levies collected under provincial authority. (6) Based on class 111 qualifying milk. (7) Based on class 1 qualifying milk.

TABLE 11. Creamery Butter: Domestic Disappearance for July, January to July and January to December 1963 to 1972

| Year | J        | uly        | January t  | o July     | January - December |            |  |
|------|----------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--|
|      | Total    | Per capita | Total      | Per capita | Total              | Per capita |  |
|      | '000 lb. | 1b.        | '000 lb.   | 1b.        | '000 lb.           | 1b.        |  |
| 1963 | 28,197   | 1.49       | 195,004    | 10.29      | 351,342            | 18.53      |  |
| 1964 | 32,177   | 1.67       | 204,578    | 10.58      | 357, 323           | 18.49      |  |
| 1965 | 30,068   | 1.53       | 200,566    | 10.19      | 356,201            | 18.10      |  |
| 1966 | 23,736   | 1.18       | 195,954    | 9.78       | 347,819            | 17.35      |  |
| 1967 | 25,926   | 1.27       | 189,726    | 9.28       | 336,982            | 16.49      |  |
| 1968 | 29,367   | 1.42       | 192,396    | 9.27       | 333,110            | 16.04      |  |
| 1969 | 29,146   | 1.38       | 188, 322   | 8.93       | 322,607            | 15.30      |  |
| 1970 | 26,155   | 1.22       | 183,488    | 8.58       | 327,873            | 15.32      |  |
| 1971 | 25,104   | 1.17       | 189,652    | 8.80       | 328,789            | 15.26      |  |
| 1972 | 26,399   | 1.23       | 182,680(1) | 8.48       | -                  | -          |  |

(1) Data excludes 4,775,000 pounds of butter imported in Dec. 1971 but due to lagged reporting credited to January 1972 trade statistics.

TABLE 12. Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, July and Cumulative January to July 1968 to 1972

| Year | Stocks<br>begin- | Produc-<br>tion | Imports(1)  | Exports(1)   | Stocks      | disapp  | estic<br>pearance |  |  |  |  |
|------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
|      | ning             | CION            |             |              | end         | July    | Jan July          |  |  |  |  |
|      |                  |                 |             | '000 1Ъ.     |             |         |                   |  |  |  |  |
|      |                  |                 | Ch          | eddar cheese | 2           |         |                   |  |  |  |  |
| 1968 | 84,803           | 20,861          | _           | 2,517        | 92,558      | 10, 589 | 73,378            |  |  |  |  |
| 1969 | 79,515           | 21,677          | -           | 298          | 89,473      | 11,421  |                   |  |  |  |  |
| 1970 | 66,803           | 19,563          |             | 1,340        | 73,628      | 11,398  |                   |  |  |  |  |
| 1971 | 53,179           | 19,449          | -           | 843          | 60,127      | 11,658  | 87,642            |  |  |  |  |
| 1972 | 70,099           | 20,719          | -           | 586          | 77,736      | 12,496  | 90,043            |  |  |  |  |
|      |                  | Process cheese  |             |              |             |         |                   |  |  |  |  |
| 1968 | 6,352            | 6,806           | 281         | 20           | 7,218       | 6,201   | 49,626            |  |  |  |  |
| 1969 | 7,874            | 7,032           | 233         | 41           | 7,854       | 7,244   |                   |  |  |  |  |
| 1970 | 6,692            | 7,081           | 281         | 715          | 6,583       | 6,756   | 51,528            |  |  |  |  |
| 1971 | 6,705            | 8,004           | 329         | 71           | 6,570       | 8,397   | 57,409            |  |  |  |  |
| 1972 | 10,781           | 7,388           | 571         | 9            | 11,694      | 7,037   | 59,641            |  |  |  |  |
|      |                  | Oth             | er cheese ( | hard and so  | ft varietie | es)     |                   |  |  |  |  |
| 1971 | 7,150            | 5,582           | 1,826       | 246          | 7,564       | 6,748   | 47,070            |  |  |  |  |
| 1972 | 11,371           | 4,677           | 2,474       | 153          | 11,797      | 6,572   |                   |  |  |  |  |

(1) Data for 1972 are preliminary and subject to revision.

TABLE 13. Principal Concentrated Milk Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, July and Cumulative January to July 1968 to 1972

|      | Evaporated whole milk          |                 |             |              |         |                           |               |  |  |  |
|------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|---------|---------------------------|---------------|--|--|--|
| Year | Stocks<br>begin-               | Produc-<br>tion | (Imports(I) |              | Stocks  | Domestic<br>disappearance |               |  |  |  |
|      | ning                           |                 |             | '000 lb.     |         | July J.                   | an. — July    |  |  |  |
|      |                                |                 |             |              | E 1     |                           |               |  |  |  |
| 1968 | 37,583                         | 29,597          | -           | 724          | 45,880  | 20,576                    | 169,024       |  |  |  |
| 1969 | 39,871                         | 27,524          | -           | 107          | 46,349  | 20,939                    | 160,396       |  |  |  |
| 1970 | 26,744                         | 25,285          | -           | 441          | 35,424  | 16,164                    | 156,693       |  |  |  |
| 1971 | 31,084                         | 27,562          | - 1         | 305          | 41,024  | 17,317                    | 149,488       |  |  |  |
| 1972 | 35,339                         | 23,543          | _           | -            | 41,164  | 17,718                    | 143,421       |  |  |  |
|      | Partly skimmed evaporated milk |                 |             |              |         |                           |               |  |  |  |
| 1968 | 900                            | 822             | -           | -            | 952     | 770                       | 5,853         |  |  |  |
| 1969 | 976                            | 632             | -           | -            | 692     | 916                       | <b>5,07</b> 8 |  |  |  |
| 1970 | 882                            | 464             | -           | -            | 718     | 628                       | 4,710         |  |  |  |
| 1971 | 831                            | 528             | -           | -            | 667     | 692                       | 5,280         |  |  |  |
| 1972 | 820                            | 332             | -           | -            | 681     | 471                       | 4,359         |  |  |  |
|      | Condensed whole milk           |                 |             |              |         |                           |               |  |  |  |
| 1968 | 1,650                          | 1,353           | -           | _            | 1,381   | 1,622                     | 14,891        |  |  |  |
| 1969 | 654                            | 1,517           | -           | -            | 1,168   | 1,003                     | 12,492        |  |  |  |
| 1970 | 1,734                          | 917             | -           | -            | 1,492   | 1,159                     | 9,800         |  |  |  |
| 1971 | 1,274                          | 1,004           | -           | -            | 1,217   | 1,061                     | 8,807         |  |  |  |
| 1972 | 1,061                          | 937             | -           | -            | 957     | 1,041                     | 9,283         |  |  |  |
|      |                                |                 |             | Skim milk po | owder   |                           |               |  |  |  |
| 1968 | 187,610                        | 46,053          | -           | 3,400        | 218,508 | 11,755                    | 89,142        |  |  |  |
| 1969 | 198,337                        | 51,989          | -           | 27,798       | 209,677 | 12,851                    | 128,068       |  |  |  |
| 1970 | 109,245                        | 47,951          | -           | 20,146       | 140,572 | (2)                       | 33,407        |  |  |  |
| 1971 | 66,002                         | 42,361          | -           | 11,121       | 80,918  | 16,324                    | 46,740        |  |  |  |
| 1972 | 100,105                        | 45,563          | -           | 1,025        | 135,066 | 9,577                     | 71,56         |  |  |  |

(1) Data for 1972 are preliminary and subject to revision.

(2) Disappearance for the month cannot be estimated because month-end stocks and exports (with inevitable lag) exceed total supply.

## TABLE 14. Ice Cream: Production of Hard and Soft Types, by Province, August and Cumulative January to August 1971 and 1972

| Province   | e                | Hard ic        | e cream          | Soft ic    | ce cream       | Total ice cream |          |  |
|------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|--|
| and year   |                  | August         | Jan. — Aug.      | August     | Jan. – Aug.    | August          | Jan Aug. |  |
|            | thousand gallons |                |                  |            |                |                 |          |  |
| P.E.I      | 1971             | (1)            | (1)              | (1)        | (1)            | (1)             | (1)      |  |
|            | 1972             | (1)            | (1)              | (1)        | (1)            | (1)             | (1)      |  |
| N.S        | 1971             | 269            | 1,657            | 29         | 170            | 298             | 1,827    |  |
|            | 1972             | 237            | 1,674            | 36         | 165            | 273             | 1,839    |  |
| N.B        | 1971             | 230            | 1,316            | 16         | 63             | 246             | 1,379    |  |
|            | 1972             | 236            | 1,381            | 9          | 50             | 245             | 1,431    |  |
| Que        | 1971             | 1,628          | 11,318           | 172        | 880            | 1,800           | 12,198   |  |
|            | 1972             | 1,708          | 11,231           | 158        | 807            | 1,866           | 12,038   |  |
| Ont        | 1971             | 2,187          | 13,696           | 52         | 263            | 2,239           | 13,959   |  |
|            | 1972             | 2,236          | 14,353           | 52         | 274            | 2,288           | 14,627   |  |
| <u>Man</u> | 19 <b>71</b>     | 339            | 2,131            | 43         | 208            | 382             | 2,339    |  |
|            | 19 <b>72</b>     | 292            | 2,121            | 37         | 228            | 329             | 2,349    |  |
| Sask       | 197 <b>1</b>     | 239            | 1,563            | 54         | 287            | 293             | 1,850    |  |
|            | 1972             | 212            | 1,379            | 54         | 264            | 266             | 1,643    |  |
| Alta       | 1971<br>1972     | 638<br>656     | 3,787<br>4,250   | 116<br>132 | 571<br>663     | 754<br>788      |          |  |
| B.C        | 1971<br>1972     | 736<br>694     | 4,156<br>4,297   | 165<br>167 | 756<br>749     | 901<br>861      |          |  |
| Totals     | 1971<br>1972     | 6,266<br>6,271 | 39,624<br>40,686 | 647<br>645 | 3,198<br>3,200 | 6,913<br>6,916  |          |  |

(1) Excluded to avoid disclosure of individual plant operations.

TABLE 15. Production of Other Products in Ice Cream Industry, Canada, August and Cumulative January to August 1971 and 1972

|              | Milkshake mix  |             | Sherbet      |                | Wate           | Water ices         |                | Ice milk           |  |
|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--|
| Year -       | August         | Jan<br>Aug. | August       | Jan. –<br>Aug. | August         | Jan<br>Aug.        | August         | Jan<br>Aug.        |  |
|              |                |             |              | thousar        | d gallon       | S                  |                |                    |  |
| 1971<br>1972 | 257.3<br>193.9 | 1,226.4     | 77.9<br>73.6 | 577.9<br>588.9 | 322.3<br>384.6 | 2,528.9<br>2,656.2 | 178.0<br>384.3 | 1,218.8<br>2,326.1 |  |

### TABLE 16. Total Reported Domestic Sales of Skim Milk Powder with Related Price Data, Quebec and Ontario, 1972(1)

(Data on Export Sales not included due to disclosure provisions of Statistics Act)

|                                | Domestic sales of skim milk powder   |           |                   |   |    |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------|--|-----------|-------------------|---|----|--|--|--|--|--|
| Province and<br>Classification |  |           |                   | Bulk of Sales                                   |    |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                | Total<br>reported<br>prices(2)<br>Weighted average<br>selling price<br>F.O.B. plant<br>(net) |           | Price<br>range(3) | Volume as<br>a per cent<br>of total<br>reported |    |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                | '000 lb.   | ¢ per 1b. | ¢ per 1b.         | ¢ per 1b.                                       | %  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                |  |           |                   |   |    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Quebec:                        |  |           |                   |   |    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spray                          | 23,830   | 25.8-34.8 | 28.65             | 28.6-29.0                                       | 76 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Roller                         | 356  | 24.8-28.8 | 26.41             | 25.6-26.0                                       | 40 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feed                           | 200  | 21.8-27.8 | 25.42             | 25.6-26.0                                       | 35 |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                |  |           |                   |   |    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ontario:                       |  |           |                   |   |    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spray                          | 10,136   | 23.8-38.8 | 28.69             | 28.6-29.0                                       | 78 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Roller                         | -  | -         | _                 | - 1   | -  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feed                           | 140  | 20.3~26.8 | 22.85             | 21.6~22.0                                       | 20 |  |  |  |  |  |

(1) At time of publication reports had not been received from 7 of 60 plants listed as producing in Quebec and Ontario, therefore, the table should not b interpreted as covering total sales in these provinces.

(2) Mid-points of lowest and highest half cent range in which sales were reported.(3) The price range of bulk of sales is the price interval in which the largest volume of sales occurred as compared to all other price intervals.

Livestock and Animal Products Section, Agriculture Division

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