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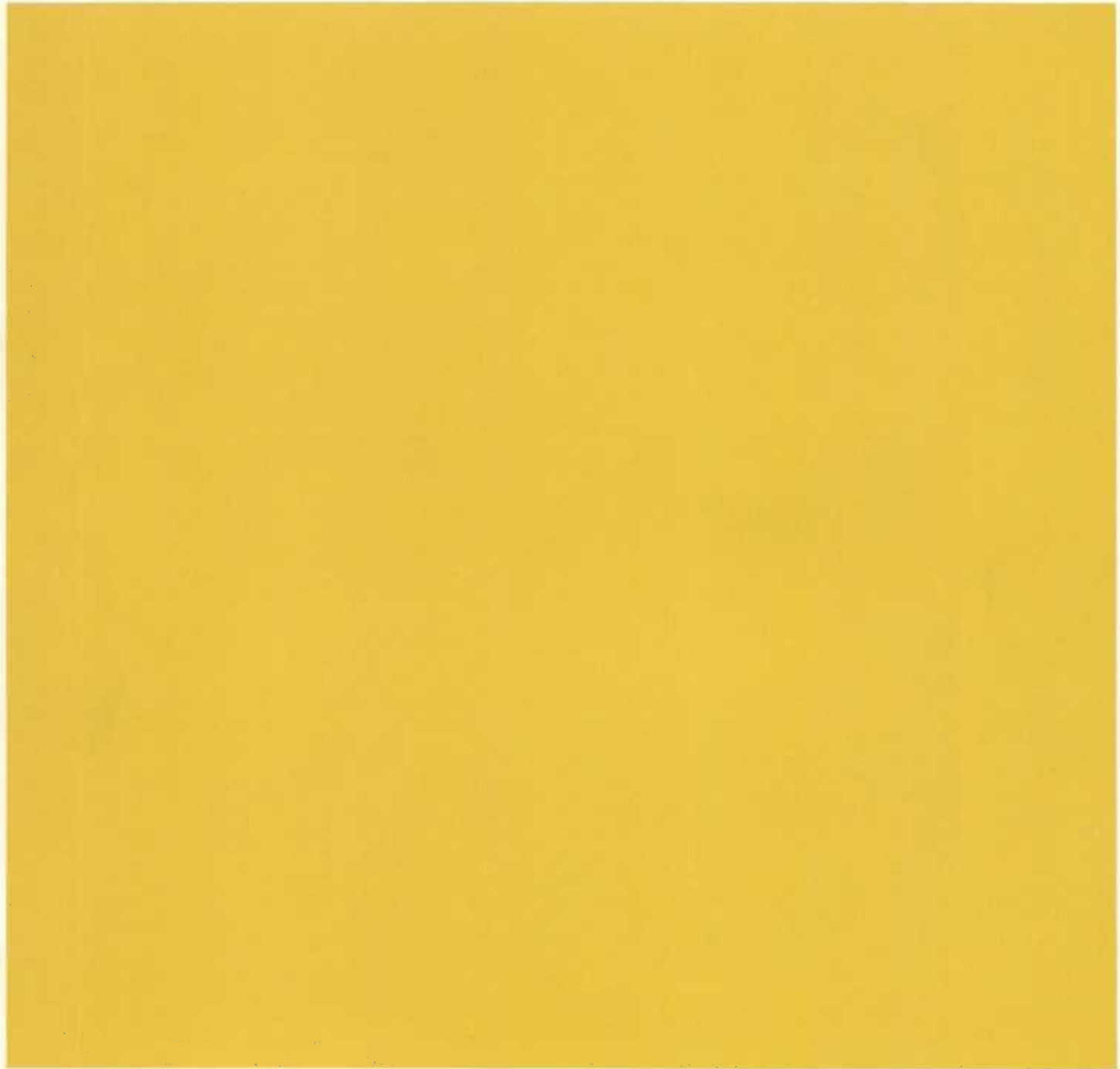
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# The dairy review

JANUARY 1973

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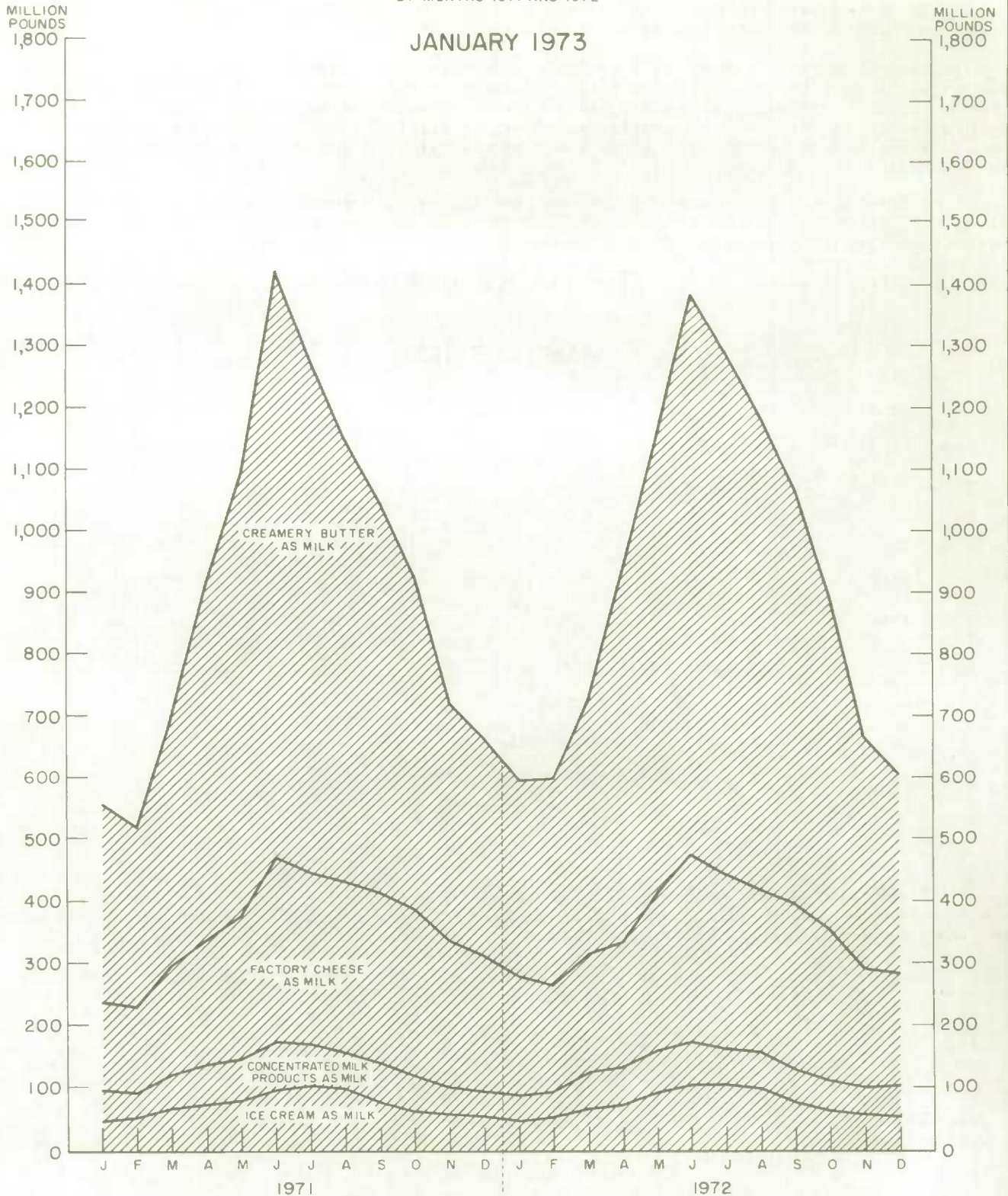
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Ottawa

# THE DAIRY REVIEW

WHOLE MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTS, CANADA  
BY MONTHS 1971 AND 1972

JANUARY 1973



PRELIMINARY INDICATIONS OF THE DAIRY SITUATION, JANUARY 1973

The preliminary estimate of milk produced in January is 1,098,000,000 pounds, which is 2.5 % below production in the corresponding month last year.

Slightly over 51 % of the milk produced in January, or 563,000,000 pounds, was used for dairy factory products. This is 7.1 % below factory utilization in January 1972. Creamery butter production during the month accounted for 298,000,000 pounds of milk, 8.1 % less than in January a year ago, while milk used in the manufacture of factory cheese declined 12.3 %. Approximately 13.6 and 2.7 % more milk was used for concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix, respectively, than in January 1972.

Revised data for 1971 and 1972 indicate that 11.1 billion pounds of milk went into the manufacture of dairy factory products during 1972, which is an increase of 1.0 % from the corresponding figure for 1971. Creamery butter production required about 6.8 billion pounds of milk during 1972, 1.4 % more than in 1971. All factory cheese accounted for 2.8 billion pounds of milk, while the remaining 1.5 billion pounds of milk was used for concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix.

TABLE 1. Milk Equivalent of Dairy Factory Products, January to December, 1971 and 1972 and January 1972 and 1973

Product	January - December			January		
	1971(1)	1972(1)	Percentage change	1972(1)	1973	Percentage change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery butter .....	6,707,142	6,799,993	+ 1.4	324,066	297,882	- 8.1
Factory cheese(2) .....	2,724,604	2,739,696	+ 0.6	192,766	169,134	- 12.3
Creamed cottage cheese .....	46,798	48,034	+ 2.6	-	-	-
Concentrated products .....	685,237	640,915	- 6.5	39,761	45,168	+ 13.6
Ice cream mix .....	848,993	889,989	+ 4.8	49,313	50,622	+ 2.7
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>11,012,774</b>	<b>11,118,627</b>	<b>+ 1.0</b>	<b>605,906</b>	<b>562,806</b>	<b>- 7.1</b>

(1) Revised.

(2) Data include cheddar and other whole milk and cream cheese.

Fluid sales of milk and cream during January, for purposes of the advance preliminary estimate, are calculated at 449,000,000 pounds, an increase of 3.6 % from the sales in January 1972. This assumes the same relationship to year-earlier estimates as for the October-December period.

According to indications from the monthly survey of farms keeping milk cows, milk and cream consumed in farm homes was 1.6 % below that used in January 1972, while milk used for livestock feeding increased 0.7 % from that of a year ago. Reports from farm dairy correspondents participating in the survey indicate 0.4 % fewer cows kept on farms at January 15 and 2.5 % less cows being milked than at the same date last year. Milk production per cow, for cows milked on farms in the sample, increased 3.1 % from the level at January 15, 1972.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND CASH RECEIPTS IN DECEMBER 1972

**Farm Milk Production.** - The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in December amounted to 1,193 million pounds, a decrease of 51 million pounds or 4.2 per cent below that of December 1971. Of this amount, 603 million pounds or 51 per cent was utilized in factory production, and approximately 493 million pounds or 42 per cent was used for fluid sales. During the January-December period, the estimated production was 17,709 million pounds, a decrease of 66 million pounds from the corresponding period last year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in the January-December period amounted to 11,119 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 5,427 million pounds.

**Fluid Sales.** - Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 493 million pounds in December, an increase of approximately 25 million pounds from December of last year. This included about 412 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 35 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 81 million pounds representing about 7 per cent. During the twelve month period, fluid sales totalled 5,427 million pounds, an increase of 152 million pounds or 2.9 per cent over those of the corresponding period a year earlier.

**Farm Butter.** - Butter made on farms in December amounted to 180,000 pounds, decreasing 6 per cent from the corresponding month in 1971. For the January-December period, 2,257,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 9 per cent from the same period last year.

**Farm Cash Receipts.** - Cash receipts from the sale of dairy products in December amounted to \$56,161,000. This represented an increase of 2.4 per cent or \$1,305,000 from the corresponding month last year. The weighted average value of \$5.15 per hundred pounds of milk was 18 cents higher than in December 1971. Fluid milk at \$6.94 per hundred was 15 cents higher than in December 1971. Cream for butter at 68.4 cents per pound butterfat was 1.2 cents lower than in December 1971, and farm butter at 65 cents per pound was 2 cents higher than in December 1971. Milk used in the manufacture of all dairy products averaged \$4.28 per hundred, 2 cents higher than in December 1971. Cheese milk at \$4.50 per hundred, was 10 cents higher than the corresponding month a year earlier. Of all the milk utilised for factory dairy products in December 1972, not more than 74 per cent was eligible for Federal government subsidy.

Estimates of farm cash receipts from the sale of dairy products, as set forth in this report, include the basic plant paying price less haulage and, where applicable, quality premiums, bonuses, patronage dividends and those government subsidies which have been paid indirectly through plants as part of the plant price. They do not include government payments made direct to farmers by government cheque, nor do they reflect any allowance for costs incurred by farmers in the production of dairy products.

Basic Rates of Subsidy Payments, Holdbacks and Levies for Manufacturing Milk and Cream (Basis 3.5 per cent butterfat) Dairy Years 1971-72 and 1972-73

Dairy year	Basic subsidy rate (all provinces)		Basic holdback rate(1)				Basic Levy rate(2)			
			Subsidy quota		Excess of Subsidy quota		Market quota		Excess of Market quota	
	Milk	Cream	Milk	Cream	Milk	Cream	Milk	Cream	Milk	Cream
	\$ per cwt.	¢ per lb. b.f.	\$ per cwt.	¢ per lb. b.f.	\$ per cwt.	¢ per lb. b.f.	\$ per cwt.	¢ per lb. b.f.	\$ per cwt.	¢ per lb. b.f.
<u>April 1 to March 31</u>										
Apr. 1/71 - May 31/71 .....	1.25	35.71	.26	-	1.25	8	.26	-	2.40	50.28
June 1/71 - Mar. 31/72 .....	1.25	35.71	.20	-	1.05	5	.20	-	2.05	30.00
			.10				.10			
Apr. 1/72 - Mar. 31/73 .....	1.25	35.71	.10	-	1.05	5	.10	-	2.05	30.00

(1) Applies to N.S., N.B. and B.C.

(2) Applies to P.E.I., Que., Ont., Man., Sask. and Alta., who have entered a market sharing quota arrangement with the federal government. Instead of holdback deductions the provincial authorities arranged to levy payments from producers at rates set by the Canadian Dairy Commission.

PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN DECEMBER 1972

Creamery Butter

Production. - Creamery butter production amounted to 13.8 million pounds in December 1972, a decrease of approximately 1.2 million pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Stocks. - Holdings of creamery butter in store on January 1, 1973 amounted to 29.6 million pounds, approximately 21.7 million pounds less than at January 1, last year. On December 1, 1972 stock holdings at 41.5 million pounds were 16.6 million pounds less than at the same date a year earlier.

Supply. - Stocks of creamery butter on December 1, plus production and imports during the month, amounted to 59.3 million pounds of butter at December 31, 1972. This was a decrease of approximately 21.5 million pounds compared to the corresponding supply figure at December 31, 1971.

Domestic disappearance. - The domestic disappearance of creamery butter in December amounted to 29.7 million pounds of butter, an increase of 0.2 million pounds or 0.7 per cent more than the corresponding figure for the same month last year. On a per capita basis, it amounted to 1.36 pounds as compared with 1.37 pounds in December 1971.

Prices at Montreal. - Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 68 cents per pound in December, the same as in December 1971.

Cheddar Cheese

Production. - Cheddar cheese production in December amounted to approximately 11.9 million pounds, a decrease of about 3.6 million pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Prices. - The Belleville price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 63 1/4 cents per pound in December. The comparative price in 1971 was 67 1/8.

Ice Cream Mix

The quantity of ice cream mix manufactured in December was approximately 1.9 million gallons or 120 thousands gallons more than that produced a year ago.

NOTE: Farm-home consumed - 1972 figures have been revised, earlier years are subject to revision.

TABLE 2. Milk Production and Utilization, by Province,  
December 1971 and 1972

Province and year	Total milk production	Utilization				
		Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
		thousand pounds				
P.E.I. .... 1971	11,141	7,736	46	1,290	336	1,733
1972	9,403	6,282	46	795	452	1,828
N.S. .... 1971	29,040	7,970	141	1,360	604	18,965
1972	29,483	8,519	117	766	485	19,596
N.B. .... 1971	17,754	4,308	211	1,220	341	11,674
1972	16,855	3,981	187	651	301	11,735
Que. .... 1971	414,367	271,403	468	14,400	7,000	121,096
1972	385,458	244,892	421	8,308	7,240	124,597
Ont. .... 1971	468,791	246,983	421	13,600	17,600	190,187
1972	464,281	232,031	375	7,824	17,900	206,151
Man. .... 1971	55,631	26,063	328	4,610	3,740	20,890
1972	57,024	26,723	328	3,094	3,410	23,469
Sask. .... 1971	52,469	19,434	1,427	10,900	3,930	16,778
1972	44,621	16,186	1,357	6,541	3,420	17,117
Alta. .... 1971	104,543	52,342	1,334	9,000	7,030	34,837
1972	96,338	46,463	1,287	6,094	6,350	36,144
B.C. .... 1971	80,751	25,584	117	1,410	2,060	51,580
1972	79,581	23,234	93	1,376	2,220	52,658
Totals .. 1971	1,234,487	661,823	4,493	57,790	42,641	467,740
1972	1,183,044	608,311	4,211	35,449	41,778	493,295



TABLE 3. Milk Production and Utilization: Cumulative Data, by Province, January to December 1971 and 1972

Province and year	Total milk production(1)	Utilization				
		Factory products(1)	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to livestock	Fluid sales
thousand pounds						
P.E.I. .... 1971	198,338	153,976	562	16,440	6,892	20,468
1972	190,152	151,074	562	9,545	6,836	22,135
N.S. .... 1971	348,781	108,002	2,106	18,150	9,253	211,270
1972	347,231	112,415	1,591	9,284	8,001	215,940
N.B. .... 1971	257,718	95,615	2,457	16,720	7,386	135,540
1972	248,011	92,393	2,434	8,501	6,856	137,827
Que. .... 1971	6,798,244	5,066,811	6,037	185,600	180,260	1,359,536
1972	6,645,582	4,971,116	5,429	101,439	182,370	1,385,228
Ont. .... 1971	6,147,051	3,583,983	5,288	169,400	244,300	2,144,080
1972	6,379,080	3,821,835	4,821	93,872	249,900	2,208,652
Man. .... 1971	795,638	436,883	4,189	65,400	48,950	240,216
1972	812,564	469,159	3,931	42,266	48,650	248,558
Sask. .... 1971	782,231	374,184	18,018	144,400	56,790	188,839
1972	691,486	346,027	16,918	85,037	47,250	196,254
Alta. .... 1971	1,474,797	848,314	17,667	120,190	93,610	395,016
1972	1,417,947	824,403	15,818	80,842	87,840	409,044
B.C. .... 1971	972,193	345,006	1,778	18,510	27,220	579,679
1972	976,936	330,205	1,310	17,334	24,950	603,137
Totals .. 1971	17,774,991	11,012,774	58,102	754,810	674,661	5,274,644
1972	17,708,989	11,118,627	52,814	448,120	662,653	5,426,775

(1) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese, not available by months, are included in yearly totals for 1971 and 1972.

TABLE 4. Milk Equivalent of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, by Province, December 1971 and 1972

Province and year	Creamery butter	Cheese(1)	Concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix(2)	Fluid milk	Fluid cream
	thousand pounds of milk				
P.E.I. .... 1971	4,165	957	2,614	1,637	96
1972	3,159	1,386	1,737	1,732	96
N.S. .... 1971	4,423	1,078	2,469	16,920	2,045
1972	3,627	2,508	2,384	17,444	2,152
N.B. .... 1971	2,831	275	1,202	10,556	1,118
1972	2,340	297	1,344	10,738	997
Que. .... 1971	118,661	121,566	31,176	100,097	20,999
1972	122,710	88,419	33,763	103,566	21,031
Ont. .... 1971	137,264	81,774	27,945	161,720	28,467
1972	122,195	77,373	32,463	173,231	32,920
Man. .... 1971	17,386	6,775	1,902	16,978	3,912
1972	15,116	8,897	2,710	18,932	4,537
Sask. .... 1971	18,603	-	831	14,412	2,366
1972	15,538	-	648	14,556	2,561
Alta. .... 1971	37,112	3,113	12,117	28,545	6,292
1972	28,969	3,366	14,128	29,609	6,535
B.C. .... 1971	10,367	2,981	12,236	41,596	9,984
1972	9,992	2,178	11,064	42,180	10,478
Totals ... 1971	350,812	218,519	92,492	392,461	75,279
1972	323,646	184,424	100,241	411,988	81,307

(1) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.

(2) Combined to avoid disclosing individual company operations.

TABLE 5. Milk Utilization: In Factories, in Dairies and on Farms, as Percentage of Production, by Province, December 1972

Province	Used in manufacture				Used for fluid sales	Used on farms		
	Creamery butter	Cheese	Conc. milk and ice cream mix	Total		For farm butter	In farm homes	Pail fed to animals
	percentages							
P.E.I. ....	34	15	18	67	19	1	8	5
N.S. ....	12	9	8	29	66	-	3	2
N.B. ....	14	2	8	24	69	1	4	2
Que. ....	32	23	9	64	32	-	2	2
Ont. ....	26	17	7	50	44	-	2	4
Man. ....	26	16	5	47	41	1	5	6
Sask. ....	35	-	1	36	38	3	15	8
Alta. ....	30	3	15	48	38	1	6	7
B.C. ....	12	3	14	29	66	-	2	3
Canada ..	27	16	8	51	42	-	3	4

TABLE 6. Butter Made on Farms, by Province, December and Cumulative January to December 1971 and 1972

Province	December			January - December		
	1972	1971	% of 1971	1972	1971	% of 1971
	'000 lb.		%	'000 lb.		%
P.E.I. ....	2	2	100	24	24	100
N.S. ....	5	6	83	68	90	76
N.B. ....	8	9	89	104	105	99
Que. ....	18	20	90	232	258	90
Ont. ....	16	18	89	206	226	91
Man. ....	14	14	100	168	179	94
Sask. ....	58	61	95	723	770	94
Alta. ....	55	57	96	676	755	90
B.C. ....	4	5	80	56	77	73
Totals ..	180	192	94	2,257	2,484	91

TABLE 7. Production Trends as Indicated by Reports in the Farm Survey, Conducted as of the 15th of each Month

A. Cows Milked: Percentage of Total Milk Cows, by Province

Province	November		December		January	
	1972	1971	1972	1971	1973	1972
	percentages					
P.E.I. ....	74.2	72.0	68.0	71.4	58.8	62.1
N.S. ....	73.5	70.3	69.6	68.4	69.7	70.0
N.B. ....	69.1	68.9	64.1	61.0	53.6	51.2
Que. ....	72.4	70.6	57.1	61.5	42.4	43.7
Ont. ....	70.7	69.9	67.0	67.9	63.4	64.9
Man. ....	55.3	52.7	55.4	55.8	54.0	54.1
Sask. ....	58.4	57.9	56.5	56.1	53.5	56.0
Alta. ....	64.3	63.8	60.0	63.5	60.5	60.5
B.C. ....	72.3	72.6	73.2	73.6	74.7	73.9
Canada ..	69.7	68.5	61.6	64.0	54.0	55.1

B. Milk Production Per Cow: Daily Averages, by Province,

December 1972 and January 1972 and 1973

Province	All cows kept for milking			Cows milked		
	December 1972	January 1973	January 1972	December 1972	January 1973	January 1972
	pounds					
P.E.I. ....	17.0	15.1	15.5	24.4	25.2	24.9
N.S. ....	18.2	18.3	18.8	26.1	26.3	26.8
N.B. ....	15.3	13.5	12.8	23.9	25.6	25.1
Que. ....	11.4	9.9	10.3	19.9	23.4	23.4
Ont. ....	20.8	20.7	20.7	31.1	32.1	31.8
Man. ....	15.6	16.4	15.2	28.2	30.0	28.1
Sask. ....	15.3	17.2	17.8	27.0	32.2	31.8
Alta. ....	17.5	20.0	19.0	29.2	31.9	31.4
B.C. ....	27.4	28.2	27.8	37.4	38.3	37.7
Canada ..	16.6	16.4	16.2	26.8	30.0	29.1

TABLE 8. Cows Two Years and Over, Kept on Farms for Milking Purposes, by Province, December 1, 1971 and 1972 and June 1, 1972

Province	December 1		June 1 1972	December 1, 1972 as % of	
	1972	1971		Dec. 1, 1971	June 1, 1972
	'000		'000	%	
P.E.I. ....	25.0	25.5	27.0	98	93
N.S. ....	40.0	40.0	40.0	100	100
N.B. ....	32.0	36.0	34.0	89	94
Que. ....	885.0	875.0	910.0	101	97
Ont. ....	738.0	737.0	736.0	100	100
Man. ....	100.0	104.0	106.0	96	94
Sask. ....	83.0	89.0	100.0	93	83
Alta. ....	165.0	170.0	178.0	97	93
B.C. ....	79.0	81.0	79.8	98	99
Totals ..	2,147.0	2,157.5	2,210.8	100	97

TABLE 9. Yearling Heifers Kept on Farms for Milking Purposes, by Province, December 1, 1971 and 1972 and June 1, 1972

Province	December		June 1 1972	December 1, 1972 as % of	
	1972	1971		Dec. 1, 1971	June 1, 1972
	'000		'000	%	
P.E.I. ....	5.0	5.4	7.0	93	71
N.S. ....	11.2	10.3	11.3	109	99
N.B. ....	7.5	8.0	8.5	94	88
Que. ....	160.0	172.0	185.0	93	86
Ont. ....	215.0	191.0	215.0	113	100
Man. ....	22.0	22.0	24.5	100	90
Sask. ....	15.0	15.0	19.0	100	79
Alta. ....	33.0	31.0	33.0	106	100
B.C. ....	22.0	22.0	21.0	100	105
Totals ..	490.7	476.7	524.3	103	94

TABLE 10. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter,  
by Province,  
December 1971 and 1972(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. .... 1971	105	42	109	6	96	--	354(2)
1972	80	58	75	6	113	--	328(2)
N.S. .... 1971	104	45	98	150	1,239	1	1,637
1972	85	104	98	167	1,355	--	1,809
N.B. .... 1971	67	11	40	49	716	1	884
1972	55	12	54	43	781	1	946
Que. .... 1971	4,753	5,434	1,291	836	6,807	1	18,061(2)
1972	4,876	4,209	1,466	911	7,022	1	18,085(2)
Ont. .... 1971	5,401	3,549	1,204	1,176	11,062	1	22,221(2)
1972	4,753	3,296	1,381	1,458	11,884	1	22,611(2)
Man. .... 1971	399	284	63	112	1,025	--	1,883
1972	339	374	111	173	1,253	--	2,236(2)
Sask. .... 1971	457	--	24	70	911	1	1,463
1972	360	--	19	77	953	1	1,409(2)
Alta. .... 1971	1,041	135	478	230	1,753	1	3,638
1972	825	154	581	239	1,830	1	3,612(2)
B.C. .... 1971	352	111	466	733	3,053	--	4,715
1972	352	85	443	845	3,400	--	5,125
Totals .. 1971	12,679	9,611	3,773	3,362	26,662	6	54,856(2)
1972	11,725	8,292	4,228	3,919	28,591	5	56,161(2)

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts. (2) Represents the market price less Levies collected under provincial authority. Levies on milk in excess of quota are subject to rebate. Levies by category of milk are not available, therefore farm cash receipts are not additive.

TABLE 11. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter,  
Cumulative Data, by Province,  
January to December 1971 and 1972(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid cream	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total (2)
thousand dollars							
P.E.I. .... 1971	2,279	889	1,463	72	1,121	1	5,822(3)
1972	2,040	1,180	1,733	80	1,343	1	6,303(3)
N.S. .... 1971	1,060	572	1,601	1,668	13,421	12	18,386
1972	1,136	852	1,713	1,692	14,381	8	19,845
N.B. .... 1971	1,603	168	698	514	7,926	12	10,921
1972	1,543	205	873	562	8,709	12	11,904
Que. .... 1971	118,481	51,010	19,990	7,902	74,019	12	262,297(3)
1972	135,088	52,691	20,843	9,324	78,934	12	292,417(3)
Ont. .... 1971	67,278	47,503	19,266	11,645	123,161	12	264,074(3)
1972	79,139	53,081	21,328	13,037	129,430	12	293,780(3)
Man. .... 1971	6,956	2,793	1,229	1,217	11,907	4	24,171
1972	6,905	5,151	1,561	1,547	13,005	4	28,183(3)
Sask. .... 1971	8,759	—	424	737	9,932	18	19,920
1972	7,677	—	416	778	10,499	12	19,431(3)
Alta. .... 1971	16,627	1,633	6,097	2,274	20,013	12	46,843
1972	16,793	2,110	6,811	2,497	20,771	12	49,046(3)
B.C. .... 1971	3,856	1,139	6,237	7,196	34,507	9	53,263
1972	3,512	1,161	7,114	7,949	37,801	5	57,907
Totals .. 1971	226,899	105,707	57,005	33,225	296,007	92	705,697(3)
1972	253,833	116,431	62,392	37,466	314,873	78	778,816(3)

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts. (2) Farm values of milk equivalents of cottage cheese not available by months, are included in the yearly totals for 1971 and 1972. (3) See footnote 2 on page 12.

TABLE 12. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, December 1971 and 1972(1)

Province and year	Cream for butter	Milk for butter	Milk for cheese (2)	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Average for manufacturing milk (3)	Average for all manufacturing uses (4)
	per lb. b.f. ¢	per lb. b.f. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$
P.E.I. (5) .. 1971	73.0	—	4.37	4.17	4.23	3.32
1972	73.0	—	4.20	4.28	4.26	3.39
N.S. .... 1971	68.0	—	4.18	3.99	4.03	3.10
1972	68.0	—	4.14	4.12	4.13	3.37
N.B. .... 1971	68.0	—	3.85	3.32	3.45	2.74
1972	68.0	—	3.97	4.02	4.02	3.04
Que. (5) .... 1971	70.3	121.3	4.47	4.14	4.32	4.23
1972	69.2	118.2	4.76	4.34	4.38	4.31
Ont. (5) .... 1971	66.2	124.1*	4.34*	4.31*	4.31	4.11
1972	66.3	121.8*	4.26*	4.25*	4.24	4.06
Man. (5) .... 1971	66.2	—	4.20	3.32	4.00	2.86
1972	64.9	—	4.21	4.10	4.18	3.08
Sask. (5) ... 1971	71.0	—	—	2.94	2.94	2.48
1972	67.0	—	—	3.00	3.00	2.34
Alta. (5) ... 1971	73.0	122.9	4.32	3.95	4.09	3.16
1972	72.8	120.0	4.58	4.11	4.19	3.36
B.C. .... 1971	—	98.1(6)	3.71(6)	3.81(6)	3.63	3.63
1972	—	101.7(6)	3.91(6)	4.01(6)	3.79	3.79
Canada (5) 1971	69.6	121.7	4.40	4.08	4.26	3.94
1972	68.4	119.1	4.50	4.22	4.28	3.99

\* Value of milk for creamery butter, cheese and ice cream mix based on "blend prices." See end of table for footnotes.



TABLE 12. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, December 1971 and 1972(1) - Concluded

Province and year	Fluid milk	Fluid milk for cream	Average fluid	Farm butter	Average of total sales	
	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	\$ per cwt. of milk	
P.E.I. (5) . . .	1971	5.89	5.89	5.89	66	3.78
	1972	6.54	6.54	6.54	65	4.09
N.S. . . . . .	1971	7.32	7.32	7.32	61	6.07
	1972	7.77	7.77	7.77	64	6.43
N.B. . . . . .	1971	6.78	4.42	6.55	64	5.52
	1972	7.27	4.35	7.02	66	6.00
Que. (5) . . . . .	1971	6.80	3.98	6.31	69	4.87
	1972	6.78	4.33	6.37	69	5.00
Ont. (5) . . . . .	1971	6.84	4.13	6.43	66	5.12
	1972	6.86	4.43	6.47	66	5.20
Man. (5) . . . . .	1971	6.04	2.87	5.44	66	4.01
	1972	6.62	3.82	6.08	65	4.48
Sask. (5) . . . . .	1971	6.32	2.94	5.85	59	4.03
	1972	6.55	3.00	6.02	63	4.23
Alta. (5) . . . . .	1971	6.14	3.66	5.69	64	4.17
	1972	6.18	3.65	5.72	63	4.39
B.C. . . . . .	1971	7.34(7)	7.34(7)	7.34(7)	61	6.11
	1972	8.06(7)	8.06(7)	8.06(7)	61	6.75
Canada(5)	1971	6.79	4.47	6.42	63	4.97
	1972	6.94	4.82	6.59	65	5.15

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts. (2) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream. (3) Includes columns 2, 3 and 4. (4) Includes columns 1, 2, 3 and 4. (5) Where applicable, 1971 and 1972 values are not adjusted for Levies collected under provincial authority. (6) Based on Class III qualifying milk. (7) Based on Class I qualifying milk.

TABLE 13. Creamery Butter: Domestic Disappearance for December and January to December 1963 to 1972

Year	December		January - December	
	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	lb.
1963 .....	34,726	1.83	351,342	18.53
1964 .....	33,945	1.76	357,323	18.49
1965 .....	31,654	1.61	356,201	18.10
1966 .....	28,178	1.40	347,819	17.35
1967(1) .....	29,561	1.45	336,982	16.49
1968(2) .....	30,223	1.46	333,110	16.04
1969 .....	28,797	1.36	322,607	15.30
1970(1) .....	29,995	1.40	327,873	15.32
1971(3) .....	29,483	1.37	328,623	15.22
1972(4, 5) .....	29,682	1.36	319,816	14.63

(1) Data excludes butter imported under special permit and processed into "materials for food preparations" for export. (2) Data includes 3,360,000 pounds of butter imported in 1968 but due to lagged reporting credited to trade statistics in 1969. Total imports for 1968 amounted to 3,370,000 pounds. (3) Data includes 4,775,000 pounds of butter imported in Dec. 1971 but due to lagged reporting credited to January 1972 trade statistics. (4) Data excludes 4,775,000 pounds of butter imported in Dec. 1971 but due to lagged reporting credited to January 1972 trade statistics. (5) Subject to revision.

TABLE 14. Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, December and Cumulative January to December 1968 to 1972

Year	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports	Exports	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						December	Jan. - Dec.
'000 lb.							
Cheddar cheese							
1968 .....	87,974	8,593	-	5,542	84,288	6,737	128,414
1969 .....	82,256	10,099	-	2,959	80,866	8,530	141,978
1970 .....	63,699	10,896	-	4,183	60,814	9,598	155,850
1971 .....	63,925	15,507	-	7,388	63,510	8,534	158,719
1972 .....	74,367	11,920	-	2,369	70,863	13,055	166,334
Process cheese							
1968 .....	8,332	7,799	285	34	8,115	8,267	90,164
1969 .....	7,661	7,797	429	3,619	6,661	5,607	96,727
1970 .....	7,757	9,125	353	58	7,838	9,339	95,707
1971 .....	10,765	9,482	376	23	11,373	9,227	102,230
1972 .....	13,484	7,939	299	23	11,025	10,674	113,800
Other cheese (hard and soft varieties)							
1971 .....	10,598	4,398	2,443	74	9,678	7,687	83,434
1972 .....	12,312	4,874	2,952	331	12,217	7,590	89,565

TABLE 15. Principal Concentrated Milk Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, December and Cumulative January to December 1968 to 1972

Year	Evaporated whole milk						
	Stocks beginning	Production	Imports (1)	Exports (1)	Stocks end	Domestic disappearance	
						December	Jan. - Dec.
	'000 lb.						
1968 .....	42,585	16,080	-	618	35,822	22,225	285,649
1969 .....	51,149	18,342	-	1,061	43,070	25,360	267,831
1970 .....	32,688	18,202	-	1,672	29,083	20,135	258,547
1971 .....	38,233	15,103	-	-	34,557	18,779	255,339
1972 .....	32,309	16,010	-	-	29,543	18,776	244,546
	Partly skimmed evaporated milk						
1968 .....	1,016	712	-	-	1,125	603	9,625
1969 .....	689	675	-	-	777	587	8,274
1970 .....	525	973	-	-	730	768	8,186
1971 .....	678	534	-	-	604	608	8,595
1972 .....	648	384	-	-	590	442	7,164
	Condensed whole milk						
1968 .....	1,030	1,279	-	-	1,161	1,148	25,619
1969 .....	1,773	1,161	-	-	1,565	1,369	21,189
1970 .....	1,300	1,112	-	-	1,176	1,236	16,653
1971 .....	1,196	1,158	-	-	1,169	1,185	16,046
1972 .....	663	1,093	-	-	733	1,023	17,093
	Skim milk powder						
1968 .....	209,780	18,539	-	40,195	208,959	(2)	161,806
1969 .....	177,609	21,205	-	53,355	153,594	(2)	212,182
1970 .....	131,066	14,803	-	14,971	85,878	45,020	133,002
1971 .....	47,266	13,277	-	23,503	37,639	(2)	108,920
1972 .....	165,186	13,700	-	7,475	162,832	8,579	103,546

(1) Data for 1972 are preliminary and subject to revision.

(2) Disappearance for the month cannot be estimated because month-end stocks and exports (with inevitable lag) exceed total supply.

TABLE 16. Total Reported Domestic Sales of Skim Milk Powder with Related Price Data, Quebec and Ontario, January 1973(1)

(Data on Export Sales not included due to disclosure provisions of Statistics Act)

Province and Classification	Domestic sales of skim milk powder				
	Total reported	Range of reported prices(2)	Weighted average selling price F.O.B. plant (net)	Bulk of Sales	
				Price range(3)	Volume as a per cent of total reported
	'000 lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.	%
Quebec:					
Spray .....	5,759	25.3-31.8	28.57	28.1-28.5	49
Roller .....	315	25.3-27.8	26.61	26.6-27.0	81
Feed .....	411	23.8-27.3	26.25	26.6-27.0	53
Ontario:					
Spray .....	4,602	23.8-37.5	29.44	29.6-30.0	44
Roller .....	—	—	—	—	—
Feed .....	209	21.8-26.8	24.94	26.1-26.5	29

- (1) At time of publication reports had not been received from 5 of 60 plants listed as producing in Quebec and Ontario, therefore, the table should not be interpreted as covering total sales in these provinces.
- (2) Mid-points of lowest and highest half cent range in which sales were reported.
- (3) The price range of bulk of sales is the price interval in which the largest volume of sales occurred as compared to all other price intervals.

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SUPPLEMENT TO THE DAIRY REVIEW, JANUARY, 1973

The green pages of this supplement contain revised statistics of milk production and utilization for 1971 and 1972. Utilization data include butter made on farms, the milk equivalent of dairy factory products and fluid sales, milk fed to livestock and milk consumed in farm homes. The 1972 data differ from previously published information which appeared in monthly issues of The Dairy Review in that virtually 100 per cent of the dairy factories and milk distributors known to be operating in Canada have forwarded complete monthly information for the year. Some have corrected monthly reports forwarded earlier. When monthly publications go to press, publication deadlines make it necessary to estimate production and/or sales for late reporting firms. The 1971 data has been revised slightly from that shown in the supplement to the January 1972 issue of The Dairy Review. Minor changes result from further corrections submitted by firms for that year.

Milk production estimates are the sum of the quantities of milk used in factories, by milk distributors and on farms. Since reporters supply information in terms of dairy products, these products must be converted to milk equivalent. The conversion factors used are found on page 10 of the supplement.

The yellow pages contain revised farm cash receipts data that correspond to the revised production data appearing in the green pages. Generally the average values used are similar to those used for 1971 and 1972 in the monthly issues of The Dairy Review. Most of the revisions in farm cash receipts are caused by related changes in milk utilization estimates.

Farm cash receipts exclude federal Supplementary Payments made to producers in 1971 and 1972. Federal Supplementary Payments in 1972 (1971 in brackets) were distributed as follows: (in thousands of dollars) Canada, \$101,410 (\$100,336); P.E.I., \$1,730 (\$1,405); N.S. \$230 (\$269); N.B., \$805 (\$800); Que., \$50,133 (\$51,511); Ont., \$33,359 (\$33,099); Man., \$3,913 (\$3,471); Sask., \$3,060 (\$2,748); Alta., \$7,851 (\$6,743); and B.C., \$329 (\$290).

The pink pages contain revised statistics of quarterly cottage cheese and yogurt production, as well as monthly ice cream, milkshake mix, sherbet, water ices and ice milk production for 1971 and 1972. In addition, factory cheese other than cheddar and unsalted butter production statistics have been included in this publication.

TABLE 1. Farm Butter Made and Sold, Canada, by Month, 1971 and 1972(1)

Month	Total butter made on farms		Butter sold off farms(2)		Butter consumed in farm homes(2)	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	'000 lb.		'000 lb.		'000 lb.	
January .....	204	192	9	8	195	184
February .....	204	192	9	8	195	184
March .....	205	192	9	8	196	184
April .....	210	192	10	9	200	183
May .....	218	192	12	10	206	182
June .....	219	192	12	10	207	182
July .....	217	192	12	10	205	182
August .....	216	190	12	10	204	180
September .....	214	183	11	7	203	176
October .....	192	180	8	7	184	173
November .....	192	180	8	7	184	173
December .....	192	180	8	7	184	173
Year .....	2,483	2,257	121	102	2,362	2,155

(1) Data for Newfoundland are not available. (2) Farm butter sales for Prince Edward Island, less than 500 pounds monthly, are accounted for in yearly totals only. Total sales amounted to 1,000 pounds in 1971 and 1,000 pounds in 1972.

TABLE 2. Farm Butter: Production by Province and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	'000 lb.					
January .....	2	2	8	6	8	9
February .....	2	2	8	6	8	9
March .....	2	2	8	6	8	9
April .....	2	2	8	6	9	9
May .....	2	2	8	6	9	9
June .....	2	2	8	6	9	9
July .....	2	2	8	6	9	9
August .....	2	2	8	6	9	9
September .....	2	2	8	5	9	8
October .....	2	2	6	5	9	8
November .....	2	2	6	5	9	8
December .....	2	2	6	5	9	8
Year .....	24	24	90	68	105	104
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January .....	22	20	18	18	14	14
February .....	22	20	18	18	14	14
March .....	22	20	18	18	14	14
April .....	22	20	18	18	15	14
May .....	22	20	20	18	16	14
June .....	22	20	20	18	16	14
July .....	22	20	20	18	16	14
August .....	22	20	20	16	16	14
September .....	22	18	20	16	16	14
October .....	20	18	18	16	14	14
November .....	20	18	18	16	14	14
December .....	20	18	18	16	14	14
Year .....	258	232	226	206	179	168
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January .....	61	61	64	57	7	5
February .....	61	61	64	57	7	5
March .....	61	61	65	57	7	5
April .....	64	61	65	57	7	5
May .....	68	61	66	57	7	5
June .....	68	61	67	57	7	5
July .....	68	61	65	57	7	5
August .....	68	61	65	57	6	5
September .....	68	61	63	55	6	4
October .....	61	58	57	55	5	4
November .....	61	58	57	55	5	4
December .....	61	58	57	55	5	4
Year .....	770	723	755	676	76	56

(1) Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 3. Milk Production and Utilization, by Product and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1)

Month	Total milk production		Creamery butter		Factory cheese(2)	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	'000 lb.					
January .....	1,096,176	1,125,984	316,298	324,066	142,071	192,766
February .....	1,028,509	1,115,906	284,521	331,767	136,185	169,897
March .....	1,296,028	1,307,236	399,741	419,211	177,950	193,238
April .....	1,519,735	1,511,501	580,367	601,544	199,161	205,618
May .....	1,680,385	1,742,178	715,362	746,015	230,775	259,287
June .....	1,993,763	1,961,452	954,976	917,701	296,126	303,040
July .....	1,847,543	1,790,309	832,829	826,138	274,820	270,061
August .....	1,701,073	1,718,358	719,246	760,173	275,138	262,313
September ...	1,588,876	1,601,301	632,457	661,259	270,699	266,691
October .....	1,477,060	1,419,651	536,960	521,655	268,302	244,239
November ....	1,264,558	1,184,035	383,573	366,818	234,858	188,122
December ....	1,234,487	1,183,044	350,812	323,646	218,519	184,424
Year .....	17,774,991(3)	17,708,989(3)	6,707,142	6,799,993	2,724,604	2,739,696
	Other factory products(4)		Farm butter		Farm-home consumed	
January .....	94,798	89,074	4,774	4,493	60,100	35,282
February .....	91,420	93,737	4,773	4,493	54,130	32,699
March .....	119,716	121,485	4,797	4,493	60,980	35,283
April .....	136,918	130,856	4,915	4,493	61,470	37,057
May .....	144,732	161,083	5,101	4,493	65,670	39,402
June .....	172,572	174,227	5,124	4,493	66,270	39,279
July .....	168,968	161,570	5,078	4,493	70,540	41,405
August .....	155,795	159,200	5,054	4,446	70,350	41,450
September ...	140,284	130,410	5,007	4,282	64,540	38,050
October .....	117,844	108,716	4,493	4,212	64,730	37,856
November ....	98,691	100,305	4,493	4,212	58,240	34,908
December ....	92,492	100,241	4,493	4,211	57,790	35,449
Year .....	1,534,230	1,530,904	58,102	52,814	754,810	448,120
	Fed to livestock		Fluid milk		Fluid cream(5)	
January .....	48,205	46,740	370,826	374,510	59,104	59,053
February .....	47,796	46,548	351,892	375,440	57,792	61,325
March .....	78,244	69,782	389,595	396,471	65,005	67,273
April .....	98,437	96,200	373,250	371,240	65,217	64,493
May .....	83,542	86,416	370,133	379,226	65,070	66,256
June .....	64,002	63,785	366,169	386,841	68,524	72,086
July .....	49,724	52,595	371,840	362,949	73,744	71,098
August .....	44,204	41,658	366,938	381,071	64,348	68,047
September ...	39,010	38,988	374,858	396,236	62,021	65,385
October .....	39,063	40,298	380,364	395,118	65,304	67,557
November ....	39,793	37,865	381,277	386,955	63,633	64,850
December ....	42,641	41,778	392,461	411,988	75,279	81,307
Year .....	674,661	662,653	4,489,603	4,618,045	785,041	808,730

(1) Data for Newfoundland are not available. (2) Data include milk equivalents of cheddar and other whole milk and cream cheese. (3) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese, though not available by months, are included in the yearly totals for 1971 and 1972. (4) Data include milk equivalents of concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix. (5) Cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 4. Total Milk Production, by Province and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1)

(Milk equivalents of cottage cheese, though not available by months, are included in yearly totals)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	'000 lb.					
January .....	9,232	9,377	26,009	26,440	16,490	16,304
February .....	7,530	8,173	25,138	26,349	15,091	15,450
March .....	9,609	9,477	30,309	30,307	17,939	17,398
April .....	13,705	13,923	28,322	28,320	20,785	20,500
May .....	19,540	19,918	29,578	29,567	23,787	23,550
June .....	27,089	23,192	35,907	35,081	29,068	26,483
July .....	26,763	25,424	30,256	29,568	28,006	25,921
August .....	22,270	23,799	28,146	28,425	25,710	24,979
September .....	21,110	20,016	31,204	30,322	23,118	22,583
October .....	17,835	16,408	27,821	26,291	21,390	20,665
November .....	12,499	11,042	25,682	25,537	18,580	17,323
December .....	11,141	9,403	29,040	29,483	17,754	16,855
Year .....	198,338	190,152	348,781	347,231	257,718	248,011
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January .....	326,761	346,287	429,110	442,735	53,304	54,580
February .....	296,844	336,746	403,328	439,909	53,881	57,544
March .....	420,094	430,151	486,854	501,096	66,033	65,792
April .....	578,630	578,399	527,537	538,448	70,987	69,538
May .....	673,911	703,353	557,061	596,918	77,629	80,071
June .....	872,310	829,214	627,579	663,477	84,295	84,551
July .....	799,083	752,517	569,515	592,172	81,254	77,468
August .....	715,479	699,126	546,723	586,575	73,116	73,901
September .....	661,982	637,296	517,612	566,394	65,268	67,493
October .....	582,836	535,698	519,861	515,864	58,710	65,643
November .....	452,534	408,243	469,734	448,007	53,267	56,450
December .....	414,367	385,458	468,791	464,281	55,631	57,024
Year .....	6,798,244	6,645,582	6,147,051	6,379,080	795,638	812,564
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January .....	53,099	47,359	104,071	102,665	78,100	80,237
February .....	53,157	50,044	100,383	102,703	73,157	78,988
March .....	63,013	56,133	118,005	112,867	84,172	84,015
April .....	70,453	61,484	126,610	120,281	82,706	80,608
May .....	75,857	69,221	136,514	132,753	86,508	86,827
June .....	83,128	73,266	152,218	143,574	82,169	82,614
July .....	81,607	68,085	149,808	139,623	81,251	79,531
August .....	72,268	65,830	137,763	134,141	79,598	81,582
September .....	65,128	57,869	124,210	120,962	79,244	78,366
October .....	58,706	50,943	112,283	109,585	77,618	78,554
November .....	51,614	44,593	102,990	96,464	77,658	76,376
December .....	52,469	44,621	104,543	96,338	80,751	79,581
Year .....	782,231	691,486	1,474,797	1,417,947	972,193	976,936

(1) Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 5. Milk Equivalents of Factory Products, by Province and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1)

(Milk equivalents of cottage cheese, though not available by months, are included in yearly totals)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	'000 lb.					
January .....	5,801	6,527	7,064	8,084	3,513	4,172
February .....	4,402	5,429	6,823	7,919	2,979	3,530
March .....	5,870	6,351	8,757	9,516	4,247	4,376
April .....	9,806	10,524	9,217	9,664	7,096	7,617
May .....	15,622	16,403	10,229	10,758	10,204	10,062
June .....	23,191	19,673	14,327	13,999	15,418	13,146
July .....	22,314	21,647	9,235	9,630	12,674	11,748
August .....	18,228	20,064	8,120	8,874	11,597	11,153
September .....	17,591	16,947	9,883	9,309	10,038	9,850
October .....	14,352	13,225	8,504	7,514	7,966	8,036
November .....	9,048	8,002	6,504	7,088	5,575	4,722
December .....	7,736	6,282	7,970	8,519	4,308	3,981
Year .....	153,976	151,074	108,002	112,415	95,615	92,393
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January .....	193,037	219,025	219,115	239,263	23,754	26,445
February .....	167,755	207,004	204,117	237,515	25,641	29,826
March .....	261,381	279,279	260,334	280,738	34,165	36,543
April .....	409,755	417,169	304,916	324,280	39,460	40,693
May .....	513,798	544,778	339,052	380,395	45,658	51,158
June .....	725,791	683,959	413,637	443,098	53,854	56,397
July .....	652,942	621,175	358,593	387,548	51,602	50,225
August .....	576,484	566,576	340,825	379,119	44,144	46,497
September .....	529,544	504,422	306,757	350,824	36,695	40,014
October .....	445,547	400,859	307,358	303,845	29,148	34,594
November .....	315,961	278,884	258,950	239,975	24,436	27,535
December .....	271,403	244,892	246,983	232,031	26,063	26,723
Year .....	5,066,811	4,971,116	3,583,983	3,821,835	436,883	469,159
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January .....	20,415	19,284	52,493	53,972	27,975	29,134
February .....	22,034	21,834	52,049	54,251	26,326	28,093
March .....	28,563	27,008	62,757	60,776	31,333	29,347
April .....	34,320	31,414	71,478	68,139	30,398	28,518
May .....	39,588	38,446	82,061	81,381	34,657	33,004
June .....	47,552	43,619	99,053	92,497	30,851	28,580
July .....	46,182	38,954	96,467	90,968	26,608	25,874
August .....	37,996	37,134	86,446	86,827	26,339	25,442
September .....	32,267	29,551	74,177	73,370	26,488	24,073
October .....	25,107	22,897	61,287	60,356	23,837	23,284
November .....	18,994	17,662	52,305	49,412	25,349	21,965
December .....	19,434	16,186	52,342	46,463	25,584	23,234
Year .....	374,184	346,027	848,314	824,403	345,006	330,205

(1) Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6. Fluid Milk Sales, by Province and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	'000 lb.					
January .....	1,465	1,632	14,937	15,246	9,985	9,996
February .....	1,392	1,536	14,465	15,316	9,378	9,872
March .....	1,533	1,599	17,222	17,327	10,374	10,421
April .....	1,515	1,569	14,854	15,321	10,060	10,044
May .....	1,537	1,604	14,846	15,332	9,944	10,565
June .....	1,551	1,690	16,459	17,097	10,040	10,458
July .....	2,045	2,071	15,376	15,545	10,977	10,733
August .....	1,907	2,180	15,299	15,888	10,452	11,020
September .....	1,538	1,697	16,946	17,554	9,995	10,252
October .....	1,570	1,838	15,216	15,636	10,312	10,344
November .....	1,566	1,744	15,376	15,493	10,236	10,520
December .....	1,637	1,732	16,920	17,444	10,556	10,738
Year .....	19,256	20,892	187,916	193,199	122,309	124,963
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January .....	94,992	94,948	152,977	153,282	16,507	16,971
February .....	91,461	97,211	144,629	152,688	15,769	16,739
March .....	100,066	101,526	160,565	162,835	16,903	17,071
April .....	96,841	93,544	152,605	152,236	16,643	16,762
May .....	95,485	96,463	152,186	155,210	16,671	16,736
June .....	92,667	96,762	151,281	161,485	16,060	16,294
July .....	92,843	87,989	153,430	151,773	15,818	15,361
August .....	91,968	94,020	151,151	157,357	15,584	15,777
September .....	92,735	98,726	155,736	165,430	16,378	16,587
October .....	96,735	100,672	155,128	160,008	17,250	19,162
November .....	98,081	97,207	154,948	157,684	17,076	18,649
December .....	100,097	103,566	161,720	173,231	16,978	18,932
Year .....	1,143,971	1,162,634	1,846,356	1,903,219	197,637	205,041
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January .....	13,601	13,939	27,566	28,450	38,796	40,046
February .....	12,834	14,061	25,794	28,320	36,170	39,697
March .....	13,896	14,393	28,507	28,938	40,529	42,361
April .....	13,740	13,987	27,570	27,861	39,422	39,916
May .....	13,377	14,151	27,183	28,106	38,904	41,059
June .....	13,282	14,094	26,358	28,043	38,471	40,918
July .....	13,110	13,003	26,890	25,940	41,351	40,534
August .....	13,110	13,854	26,295	27,344	41,172	43,631
September .....	13,451	14,272	27,177	28,923	40,902	42,795
October .....	14,091	14,782	28,592	29,881	41,470	42,795
November .....	14,190	14,223	28,932	28,933	40,872	42,502
December .....	14,412	14,556	28,545	29,609	41,596	42,180
Year .....	163,094	169,315	329,409	340,348	479,655	498,434

(1) Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 7. Milk Equivalent of Fluid Cream Sales, by Province and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	'000 lb.					
January .....	86	84	1,600	1,554	905	872
February .....	80	79	1,596	1,648	867	837
March .....	85	95	1,935	1,901	1,029	970
April .....	81	90	1,693	1,682	1,069	991
May .....	85	95	1,766	1,738	1,105	1,046
June .....	95	105	2,314	2,080	1,142	1,131
July .....	203	174	2,948	2,565	1,824	1,772
August .....	139	164	2,057	2,104	1,358	1,309
September .....	90	89	2,005	2,013	961	1,140
October .....	90	90	1,740	1,687	945	936
November .....	82	82	1,655	1,617	908	863
December .....	96	96	2,045	2,152	1,118	997
Year .....	1,212	1,243	23,354	22,741	13,231	12,864
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January .....	15,787	16,067	23,397	23,071	3,295	3,159
February .....	15,734	16,983	22,361	23,366	3,273	3,314
March .....	17,233	18,609	25,434	25,895	3,337	3,435
April .....	17,819	17,527	24,894	24,324	3,573	3,492
May .....	17,513	18,417	24,955	24,342	3,646	3,471
June .....	19,137	20,129	25,893	27,796	3,547	3,403
July .....	22,683	21,309	24,824	24,172	3,750	3,467
August .....	18,412	19,506	23,079	24,157	3,654	3,518
September .....	15,988	17,908	24,251	24,679	3,401	3,423
October .....	17,156	18,019	25,254	25,604	3,734	4,229
November .....	17,104	17,089	24,915	25,107	3,457	4,069
December .....	20,999	21,031	28,467	32,920	3,912	4,537
Year .....	215,565	222,594	297,724	305,433	42,579	43,517
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January .....	1,985	1,928	4,804	4,894	7,245	7,424
February .....	1,921	2,023	4,702	5,242	7,258	7,833
March .....	2,106	2,143	5,540	5,699	8,306	8,526
April .....	2,155	2,230	5,571	5,544	8,362	8,613
May .....	2,101	2,298	5,476	5,818	8,423	9,031
June .....	2,143	2,289	5,550	5,894	8,703	9,259
July .....	2,344	2,335	5,810	5,921	9,358	9,383
August .....	2,251	2,430	5,461	5,973	7,937	8,886
September .....	2,059	2,269	5,342	5,821	7,924	8,043
October .....	2,221	2,298	5,650	5,861	8,514	8,833
November .....	2,093	2,135	5,409	5,494	8,010	8,394
December .....	2,366	2,561	6,292	6,535	9,984	10,478
Year .....	25,745	26,939	65,607	68,696	100,024	104,703

(1) Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 8. Consumption of Milk in Farm Homes, by Province and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1)

(Data covering milk consumption in farm homes include cream expressed as milk)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	'000 lb.					
January .....	1,420	752	1,510	720	1,380	634
February .....	1,220	679	1,370	673	1,170	568
March .....	1,350	700	1,420	692	1,240	634
April .....	1,380	761	1,410	687	1,260	655
May .....	1,320	856	1,570	748	1,440	694
June .....	1,350	837	1,620	778	1,480	790
July .....	1,470	847	1,700	888	1,660	799
August .....	1,470	865	1,730	907	1,610	859
September .....	1,470	862	1,520	823	1,470	756
October .....	1,380	804	1,550	851	1,510	764
November .....	1,320	787	1,390	751	1,280	697
December .....	1,290	795	1,360	766	1,220	651
Year .....	16,440	9,545	18,150	9,284	16,720	8,501
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January .....	14,300	7,659	13,800	7,498	5,180	3,677
February .....	12,600	6,800	12,600	7,319	4,710	3,337
March .....	14,400	7,269	14,000	7,607	5,560	3,495
April .....	14,700	8,291	13,900	7,887	5,390	3,593
May .....	16,300	8,827	14,300	8,150	5,820	3,568
June .....	16,300	9,296	14,400	7,677	5,820	3,699
July .....	17,600	9,476	15,300	8,258	6,230	3,968
August .....	18,100	9,476	15,100	8,367	6,230	3,822
September .....	16,300	8,919	14,000	7,887	5,670	3,382
October .....	16,100	8,827	14,800	7,932	5,330	3,531
November .....	14,500	8,291	13,600	7,466	4,850	3,100
December .....	14,400	8,308	13,600	7,824	4,610	3,094
Year .....	185,600	101,439	169,400	93,872	65,400	42,266
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January .....	11,300	6,541	9,600	6,425	1,610	1,376
February .....	10,400	6,119	8,640	5,886	1,420	1,318
March .....	11,800	6,672	9,680	6,690	1,530	1,524
April .....	11,900	7,216	9,970	6,603	1,560	1,364
May .....	12,500	7,849	10,800	7,154	1,620	1,556
June .....	12,800	7,596	10,900	7,116	1,600	1,490
July .....	13,600	8,045	11,300	7,551	1,680	1,573
August .....	13,500	7,914	11,000	7,684	1,610	1,556
September .....	12,400	7,279	10,200	6,731	1,510	1,411
October .....	12,400	6,999	10,100	6,690	1,560	1,458
November .....	10,900	6,266	9,000	6,218	1,400	1,332
December .....	10,900	6,541	9,000	6,094	1,410	1,376
Year .....	144,400	85,037	120,190	80,842	18,510	17,334

(1) Data for Newfoundland are not available.



TABLE 9. Milk Fed to Livestock, by Province and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	'000 lb.					
January .....	414	336	711	695	520	419
February .....	389	403	697	653	510	432
March .....	724	685	788	731	862	786
April .....	876	932	961	826	1,090	982
May .....	929	913	980	851	883	972
June .....	855	840	1,000	987	777	748
July .....	684	638	810	799	660	658
August .....	479	479	753	511	482	428
September .....	374	374	663	506	443	398
October .....	396	404	670	486	447	398
November .....	436	380	616	471	371	334
December .....	336	452	604	485	341	301
Year .....	6,892	6,836	9,253	8,001	7,386	6,856
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January .....	8,130	8,120	19,400	19,200	4,240	4,000
February .....	8,780	8,280	19,200	18,600	4,160	4,000
March .....	26,500	23,000	26,100	23,600	5,740	4,920
April .....	39,000	41,400	30,800	29,300	5,570	4,670
May .....	30,300	34,400	26,100	28,400	5,460	4,810
June .....	17,900	18,600	21,900	23,000	4,640	4,430
July .....	12,500	12,100	16,900	20,000	3,480	4,120
August .....	10,000	9,080	16,100	17,200	3,130	3,960
September .....	6,900	6,900	16,400	17,200	2,750	3,760
October .....	6,830	6,900	16,900	18,100	2,920	3,800
November .....	6,420	6,350	16,900	17,400	3,120	2,770
December .....	7,000	7,240	17,600	17,900	3,740	3,410
Year .....	180,260	182,370	244,300	249,900	48,950	48,650
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January .....	4,370	4,240	8,110	7,590	2,310	2,140
February .....	4,540	4,580	7,700	7,670	1,820	1,930
March .....	5,220	4,490	10,000	9,430	2,310	2,140
April .....	6,840	5,210	10,500	10,800	2,800	2,080
May .....	6,700	5,050	9,450	8,960	2,740	2,060
June .....	5,760	4,240	8,790	8,690	2,380	2,250
July .....	4,780	4,320	7,820	7,910	2,090	2,050
August .....	3,820	3,070	7,040	4,980	2,400	1,950
September .....	3,360	3,070	5,840	4,830	2,280	1,950
October .....	3,460	2,610	5,320	5,510	2,120	2,090
November .....	3,930	3,420	6,010	5,120	1,910	2,090
December .....	4,010	2,950	7,030	6,350	2,060	2,220
Year .....	56,790	47,250	93,610	87,840	27,220	24,950

(1) Data for Newfoundland are not available.

APPENDIX

Conversion Rates

To obtain pounds butter-fat or milk equivalent, multiply the gallons or pounds of product by the conversion rates shown under respective headings below.

Product	Butter-fat	Milk(1)
	pounds	
Butter .....	.81	23.4
Cheese (cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk) .....	.34	11.0
Ice cream mix (gallons(2) .....	1.21	34.0
Cottage cheese (creamed) .....	.04	1.14
Cream cheese .....	.32	10.3
Condensed milk .....	.08	2.3
Evaporated milk .....	.08	2.3
Partly skimmed evaporated milk .....	.04	1.14
Evaporated milk of 2% fat .....	.02	0.57
Whole milk powder .....	.27	8.0
Cream powder .....	.735	21.0
Malted milk .....	.075	2.5
		<b>Skim Milk</b>
Condensed skim milk .....	—	3.0
Evaporated skim milk .....	—	3.0
Skim milk powder .....	—	11.0
Casein .....	—	40.0
Cottage cheese .....	—	7.0
		<b>Buttermilk</b>
Condensed buttermilk .....	—	3.0
Buttermilk powder .....	—	12.0
		<b>Whey</b>
Lactose (sugar of milk) .....	—	22.0
Whey powder .....	—	20.0

(1) Milk with 3.5 per cent butter-fat.

(2) Converted on basis of 11 pounds per gallon and 11 per cent milk fat by weight.

Net Weight of Standard Units

Commodity	Conversion rate to pounds		
	Gallons	Quarts	Pints
Whole Milk .....	10.3	2.58	1.29
Skim milk .....	10.4	2.59	1.30
Cream .....	10.0	2.50	1.25

TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, Canada by Province and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1)

Year and month	CANADA(5)										
	Cream for butter	Milk for butter	Milk for cheese (2)	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Average for manu- fac- turing milk(3)	Average for all manu- fac- turing uses(4)	Fluid milk	Fluid milk for cream	Average fluid	Farm butter	Average of total sales
	per lb. c	b.f.			per cwt. \$					per lb. c	\$ per cwt. of milk
<b>1971</b>											
Jan. ....	66.2	98.5	3.48	3.46	3.45	3.21	6.48	4.04	6.14	63	4.50
Feb. ....	66.1	104.5	3.64	3.53	3.60	3.33	6.54	4.15	6.20	63	4.61
Mar. ....	66.2	106.0	3.63	3.59	3.64	3.37	6.54	4.18	6.20	63	4.49
Apr. ....	66.4	105.4	3.57	3.59	3.62	3.35	6.53	4.17	6.18	62	4.27
May ....	66.4	107.9	3.59	3.55	3.67	3.39	6.50	4.15	6.15	63	4.18
June ....	66.0	108.1	3.60	3.55	3.67	3.40	6.49	4.14	6.12	62	4.04
July ....	66.6	107.5	3.61	3.58	3.67	3.39	6.47	4.16	6.08	62	4.09
Aug. ....	67.8	114.1	3.89	3.72	3.89	3.60	6.48	4.15	6.13	62	4.29
Sept. ....	69.8	120.1	4.10	3.94	4.10	3.79	6.73	4.27	6.38	63	4.56
Oct. ....	70.1	120.8	4.30	4.06	4.21	3.90	6.76	4.40	6.41	64	4.72
Nov. ....	70.2	124.9	4.45	4.15	4.34	4.03	6.80	4.46	6.46	64	4.96
Dec. ....	69.6	121.7	4.40	4.08	4.26	3.94	6.79	4.47	6.42	63	4.97
Year ...	67.5	111.6	3.88	3.72	3.84	3.55	6.59	4.23	6.24	63	4.42
<b>1972</b>											
Jan. ....	69.0	119.5	4.28	4.00	4.17	3.86	6.76	4.42	6.44	64	4.93
Feb. ....	68.9	121.8	4.23	3.98	4.18	3.85	6.77	4.42	6.44	63	4.95
Mar. ....	68.9	125.0	4.18	3.99	4.21	3.89	6.79	4.46	6.45	64	4.88
Apr. ....	69.0	123.6	4.16	4.01	4.20	3.89	6.79	4.58	6.46	64	4.70
May ....	68.9	123.7	4.17	4.06	4.21	3.90	6.76	4.63	6.44	64	4.60
June ....	68.8	122.9	4.19	4.06	4.21	3.90	6.76	4.61	6.42	64	4.52
July ....	68.8	123.8	4.16	4.05	4.22	3.90	6.76	4.67	6.42	64	4.54
Aug. ....	68.7	125.1	4.21	4.07	4.26	3.94	6.78	4.65	6.46	64	4.63
Sept. ....	68.8	121.9	4.21	4.12	4.20	3.90	6.83	4.67	6.53	65	4.70
Oct. ....	68.7	120.7	4.32	4.19	4.23	3.93	6.93	4.78	6.61	64	4.86
Nov. ....	68.6	119.6	4.50	4.22	4.28	3.97	6.94	4.80	6.63	65	5.06
Dec. ....	68.4	119.1	4.50	4.22	4.28	3.99	6.94	4.82	6.59	65	5.15
Year ...	68.8	122.7	4.25	4.08	4.22	3.91	6.82	4.63	6.49	64	4.76
<b>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND(5)</b>											
<b>1971</b>											
Jan. ....	71.0	-	3.27	3.46	3.42	2.91	5.83	5.83	5.83	63	3.52
Feb. ....	71.5	-	3.44	3.50	3.49	2.91	5.79	5.79	5.79	62	3.64
Mar. ....	71.5	-	3.47	3.54	3.53	2.93	5.82	5.82	5.82	65	3.55
Apr. ....	71.5	-	3.47	3.57	3.53	2.95	5.82	5.82	5.82	65	3.35
May ....	71.0	-	3.47	3.62	3.56	2.90	5.83	5.83	5.83	64	3.18
June ....	70.5	-	3.48	3.62	3.56	2.90	5.81	5.81	5.81	64	3.09
July ....	70.5	-	3.62	3.56	3.58	2.89	5.83	5.83	5.83	61	3.16
Aug. ....	73.0	-	4.17	3.79	3.97	3.03	5.78	5.78	5.78	66	3.31
Sept. ....	73.0	-	4.27	3.95	4.08	3.17	5.78	5.78	5.78	66	3.39
Oct. ....	73.0	-	4.27	4.04	4.11	3.16	5.83	5.83	5.83	65	3.44
Nov. ....	73.0	-	4.27	4.16	4.19	3.13	5.85	5.85	5.85	63	3.55
Dec. ....	73.0	-	4.37	4.17	4.23	3.32	5.89	5.89	5.89	66	3.78
Year ...	71.8	-	3.81	3.75	3.78	3.01	5.82	5.82	5.82	64	3.34

For footnotes see end of Table.

TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, Canada by Province and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1) - Continued

Year and month	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND - Concluded										
	Cream for butter	Milk for butter	Milk for cheese (2)	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Average for manu-fac-turing milk(3)	Average for all manu-fac-turing uses(4)	Fluid milk	Fluid milk for cream	Average fluid	Farm butter	Average of total sales
	per lb. c	b.f.	per cwt. \$						per lb. c	\$ per cwt. of milk	
<b>1972</b>											
Jan. ....	73.0	-	3.97	4.14	4.12	3.31	5.81	5.81	5.81	66	3.83
Feb. ....	73.0	-	3.97	4.11	4.06	3.30	6.48	6.48	6.48	67	4.03
Mar. ....	73.0	-	3.97	4.09	4.04	3.29	6.50	6.50	6.50	67	3.97
Apr. ....	73.0	-	3.97	4.18	4.09	3.32	6.49	6.49	6.49	68	3.75
May ....	73.0	-	4.18	4.17	4.17	3.28	6.49	6.49	6.49	67	3.58
June ....	73.0	-	4.16	4.18	4.18	3.27	6.50	6.50	6.50	65	3.54
July ....	73.0	-	4.09	4.08	4.08	3.24	6.44	6.44	6.44	66	3.54
Aug. ....	73.0	-	4.09	4.08	4.08	3.23	6.42	6.42	6.42	65	3.57
Sept. ....	73.0	-	4.17	4.14	4.16	3.29	6.46	6.46	6.46	66	3.59
Oct. ....	73.0	-	4.17	4.26	4.24	3.33	6.45	6.45	6.45	63	3.73
Nov. ....	73.0	-	4.20	4.23	4.21	3.24	6.46	6.46	6.46	65	3.84
Dec. ....	73.0	-	4.20	4.28	4.26	3.39	6.54	6.54	6.54	65	4.09
Year ...	73.0	-	4.12	4.15	4.14	3.28	6.43	6.43	6.43	66	3.68
<b>NOVA SCOTIA</b>											
<b>1971</b>											
Jan. ....	67.0	-	2.80	3.71	3.38	2.87	7.04	7.04	7.04	63	5.79
Feb. ....	67.0	-	2.78	3.77	3.43	2.89	7.03	7.03	7.03	60	5.79
Mar. ....	67.0	-	3.03	3.76	3.50	2.98	6.99	6.99	6.99	61	5.73
Apr. ....	67.0	-	3.03	3.63	3.46	2.95	7.01	7.01	7.01	60	5.56
May ....	66.0	-	3.05	3.55	3.40	2.91	7.02	7.02	7.02	61	5.45
June ....	66.0	-	3.05	3.41	3.32	2.87	7.02	7.02	7.02	60	5.22
July ....	66.0	-	2.96	3.67	3.48	3.09	7.21	7.21	7.21	60	5.83
Aug. ....	68.0	-	2.98	3.69	3.52	3.18	7.20	7.20	7.20	60	5.92
Sept. ....	68.0	-	3.70	3.64	3.65	3.07	7.25	7.25	7.25	60	5.81
Oct. ....	68.0	-	3.99	3.95	3.96	3.27	7.26	7.26	7.26	60	5.93
Nov. ....	68.0	-	4.12	4.03	4.05	3.38	7.32	7.32	7.32	61	6.23
Dec. ....	68.0	-	4.18	3.99	4.03	3.10	7.32	7.32	7.32	61	6.07
Year ...	67.0	-	3.27	3.69	3.57	3.03	7.14	7.14	7.14	61	5.75
<b>1972</b>											
Jan. ....	68.0	-	4.20	4.07	4.11	3.22	7.26	7.26	7.26	63	5.95
Feb. ....	68.0	-	4.09	4.10	4.09	3.25	7.26	7.26	7.26	63	5.98
Mar. ....	68.0	-	4.07	4.13	4.11	3.30	7.24	7.24	7.24	61	5.93
Apr. ....	68.0	-	4.16	4.17	4.17	3.30	7.24	7.24	7.24	64	5.81
May ....	68.0	-	4.13	4.05	4.08	3.31	7.23	7.23	7.23	66	5.72
June ....	68.0	-	4.18	4.03	4.08	3.41	7.23	7.23	7.23	61	5.62
July ....	68.0	-	4.16	4.02	4.05	3.49	7.19	7.19	7.19	63	5.90
Aug. ....	68.0	-	4.14	4.01	4.02	3.35	7.67	7.67	7.67	63	6.24
Sept. ....	68.0	-	4.13	4.02	4.05	3.33	7.68	7.68	7.68	63	6.28
Oct. ....	68.0	-	4.16	4.09	4.15	3.34	7.73	7.73	7.73	63	6.40
Nov. ....	68.0	-	4.07	4.17	4.15	3.33	7.78	7.78	7.78	63	6.48
Dec. ....	68.0	-	4.14	4.12	4.13	3.37	7.77	7.77	7.77	64	6.43
Year ...	68.0	-	4.14	4.07	4.09	3.34	7.44	7.44	7.44	63	6.04

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, Canada by Province and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1) - Continued

Year and month	NEW BRUNSWICK										
	Cream for butter	Milk for butter	Milk for cheese (2)	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Average for manufacturing milk(3)	Average for all manufacturing uses(4)	Fluid milk	Fluid milk for cream	Average fluid	Farm butter	Average of total sales
	per lb. c	b.f.			per cwt. \$					per lb. c	\$ per cwt. of milk
<b>1971</b>											
Jan. ....	65.0	-	3.09	3.43	3.41	2.65	6.26	3.58	6.03	64	5.20
Feb. ....	65.0	-	3.09	3.43	3.45	2.75	6.24	3.57	6.01	65	5.27
Mar. ....	65.0	-	3.09	3.43	3.39	2.66	6.26	3.55	6.02	65	5.10
Apr. ....	65.0	-	3.09	3.43	3.39	2.58	6.27	3.55	6.01	64	4.67
May ....	65.0	-	3.28	3.43	3.41	2.56	6.32	3.57	6.04	64	4.36
June ....	65.0	-	3.40	3.32	3.34	2.52	6.29	3.57	6.02	66	3.99
July ....	65.0	-	3.40	3.32	3.35	2.50	6.30	3.57	5.91	63	4.21
Aug. ....	66.5	-	3.40	3.32	3.30	2.57	6.73	4.31	6.45	64	4.52
Sept. ....	68.0	-	3.59	3.32	3.40	2.59	6.73	4.36	6.53	64	4.64
Oct. ....	68.0	-	3.85	3.32	3.49	2.61	6.74	4.39	6.54	65	4.90
Nov. ....	68.0	-	3.85	3.32	3.38	2.65	6.81	4.40	6.61	66	5.28
Dec. ....	68.0	-	3.85	3.32	3.45	2.74	6.78	4.42	6.55	64	5.52
Year ....	66.1	-	3.46	3.37	3.39	2.58	6.48	3.88	6.23	64	4.71
<b>1972</b>											
Jan. ....	68.0	-	3.78	4.02	3.97	3.02	6.75	4.40	6.56	64	5.57
Feb. ....	68.0	-	3.78	4.02	4.03	3.09	6.76	4.39	6.57	64	5.70
Mar. ....	68.0	-	3.97	4.02	4.01	2.92	6.79	4.40	6.59	64	5.56
Apr. ....	68.0	-	3.97	4.02	4.04	2.89	6.80	4.40	6.59	65	5.07
May ....	68.0	-	3.97	4.02	4.02	2.82	6.79	4.33	6.56	63	4.82
June ....	68.0	-	3.97	4.02	4.02	2.80	6.82	4.35	6.58	66	4.56
July ....	68.0	-	3.97	4.02	4.01	2.77	6.77	4.33	6.43	65	4.65
Aug. ....	68.0	-	3.97	4.02	4.00	2.77	7.18	4.35	6.88	66	4.92
Sept. ....	68.0	-	3.97	4.02	4.01	2.74	7.19	4.35	6.91	67	4.97
Oct. ....	68.0	-	3.97	4.02	4.02	2.80	7.22	4.35	6.99	66	5.24
Nov. ....	68.0	-	3.97	4.02	4.01	2.86	7.25	4.35	7.04	66	5.80
Dec. ....	68.0	-	3.97	4.02	4.02	3.04	7.27	4.35	7.02	66	6.00
Year ...	68.0	-	3.97	4.02	4.01	2.84	6.97	4.37	6.73	65	5.16
<b>QUEBEC (5)</b>											
<b>1971</b>											
Jan. ....	66.3	99.3	3.51	3.47	3.47	3.41	6.30	3.39	5.88	67	4.31
Feb. ....	67.3	105.3	3.61	3.47	3.60	3.54	6.29	3.38	5.86	66	4.45
Mar. ....	67.3	107.3	3.56	3.59	3.64	3.57	6.30	3.49	5.89	66	4.28
Apr. ....	67.3	105.3	3.41	3.57	3.58	3.49	6.30	3.51	5.87	67	4.01
May ....	67.3	109.3	3.46	3.57	3.69	3.59	6.31	3.51	5.88	67	4.00
June ....	67.3	109.3	3.51	3.59	3.71	3.60	6.31	3.52	5.83	66	3.90
July ....	67.3	108.3	3.52	3.63	3.69	3.58	6.29	3.59	5.76	66	3.91
Aug. ....	68.3	113.3	3.70	3.69	3.84	3.73	6.29	3.63	5.85	67	4.07
Sept. ....	70.3	119.3	3.93	3.98	4.06	3.94	6.80	3.88	6.37	69	4.36
Oct. ....	70.3	118.3	4.21	4.13	4.14	4.02	6.81	4.03	6.39	69	4.51
Nov. ....	70.3	126.3	4.49	4.25	4.41	4.30	6.81	4.04	6.40	69	4.86
Dec. ....	70.3	121.3	4.47	4.14	4.32	4.23	6.80	3.98	6.31	69	4.87
Year ...	68.2	111.9	3.83	3.75	3.85	3.74	6.47	3.67	6.03	67	4.23

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, Canada by Province and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1) - Continued

Year and month	QUEBEC - Concluded										
	Cream for butter	Milk for butter	Milk for cheese (2)	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Average for manufacturing milk(3)	Average for all manufacturing uses(4)	Fluid milk	Fluid milk for cream	Average fluid	Farm butter	Average of total sales
	per lb. c	b.f.	per cwt. \$						per lb. c	\$ per cwt. of milk	
<u>1972</u>											
Jan. ....	70.2	123.2	4.39	4.09	4.30	4.24	6.78	3.96	6.37	68	4.96
Feb. ....	70.2	130.2	4.34	4.07	4.38	4.32	6.78	3.95	6.36	68	5.04
Mar. ....	70.2	132.2	4.20	4.08	4.38	4.31	6.79	3.99	6.36	68	4.92
Apr. ....	70.2	125.2	4.03	4.06	4.24	4.15	6.79	4.05	6.36	68	4.62
May ....	70.2	125.2	4.08	4.15	4.26	4.17	6.77	4.23	6.36	69	4.55
June ....	70.2	124.2	4.17	4.20	4.26	4.17	6.81	4.24	6.37	70	4.49
July ....	70.2	125.2	4.04	4.16	4.26	4.17	6.79	4.21	6.29	69	4.48
Aug. ....	70.2	127.2	4.17	4.21	4.34	4.24	6.78	4.28	6.35	69	4.59
Sept. ....	70.2	122.2	4.15	4.21	4.21	4.12	6.79	4.26	6.40	69	4.55
Oct. ....	70.2	120.2	4.36	4.32	4.24	4.16	6.82	4.34	6.44	69	4.68
Nov. ....	69.2	118.2	4.71	4.31	4.33	4.25	6.79	4.36	6.43	69	4.89
Dec. ....	69.2	118.2	4.76	4.34	4.38	4.31	6.78	4.33	6.37	69	5.00
Year ...	70.1	124.4	4.27	4.18	4.28	4.20	6.79	4.19	6.37	69	4.67
<u>ONTARIO(5)</u>											
<u>1971</u>											
Jan. ....	62.1	99.1	3.47	3.52	3.46	3.32	6.49	3.65	6.11	62	4.57
Feb. ....	61.3	106.0	3.71	3.75	3.70	3.54	6.68	3.94	6.31	64	4.79
Mar. ....	61.4	106.8	3.74	3.78	3.73	3.57	6.67	3.93	6.30	61	4.71
Apr. ....	62.0	106.6	3.73	3.73	3.71	3.56	6.66	3.93	6.28	64	4.56
May ....	61.8	106.3	3.72	3.70	3.70	3.55	6.64	3.90	6.25	63	4.48
June ....	61.2	106.0	3.71	3.69	3.71	3.60	6.61	3.86	6.21	61	4.34
July ....	62.6	106.2	3.72	3.67	3.69	3.55	6.54	3.76	6.15	62	4.42
Aug. ....	64.2	117.7	4.12	4.03	4.08	3.92	6.53	3.78	6.17	64	4.68
Sept. ....	65.1	124.1	4.34	4.23	4.30	4.12	6.74	3.80	6.34	64	4.94
Oct. ....	65.7	127.0	4.44	4.30	4.40	4.21	6.79	4.07	6.41	64	5.02
Nov. ....	66.4	126.9	4.44	4.38	4.41	4.21	6.84	4.13	6.46	64	5.14
Dec. ....	66.2	124.1	4.34	4.31	4.31	4.11	6.84	4.13	6.43	66	5.12
Year ...	63.2	112.7	3.97	3.90	3.93	3.76	6.67	3.91	6.29	63	4.71
<u>1972</u>											
Jan. ....	66.3	119.4	4.18	4.13	4.15	3.98	6.82	4.12	6.47	67	5.03
Feb. ....	66.5	118.2	4.14	4.11	4.11	3.93	6.81	4.10	6.45	63	5.01
Mar. ....	66.5	119.7	4.19	4.14	4.16	3.99	6.82	4.13	6.45	66	4.98
Apr. ....	66.3	122.3	4.28	4.21	4.25	4.06	6.81	4.28	6.46	66	4.91
May ....	66.3	122.1	4.27	4.19	4.24	4.05	6.79	4.23	6.44	65	4.82
June ....	66.3	121.1	4.24	4.16	4.20	4.03	6.77	4.21	6.39	66	4.74
July ....	66.1	121.4	4.25	4.16	4.21	4.04	6.74	4.28	6.40	68	4.78
Aug. ....	66.3	121.9	4.27	4.16	4.23	4.06	6.70	4.22	6.37	64	4.81
Sept. ....	66.3	122.4	4.28	4.19	4.25	4.08	6.75	4.29	6.43	63	4.91
Oct. ....	66.3	122.6	4.29	4.26	4.26	4.09	6.86	4.42	6.52	65	5.01
Nov. ....	66.3	123.1	4.31	4.30	4.29	4.11	6.87	4.44	6.54	67	5.16
Dec. ....	66.3	121.8	4.26	4.25	4.24	4.06	6.86	4.43	6.47	66	5.20
Year ...	66.3	121.4	4.25	4.19	4.22	4.04	6.80	4.27	6.45	66	4.92

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, Canada by Province and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1) - Continued

Year and month	MANITOBA(5)										
	Cream for butter	Milk for butter	Milk for cheese (2)	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Average for manufacturing milk(3)	Average for all manufacturing uses(4)	Fluid milk	Fluid milk for cream	Average fluid	Farm butter	Average of total sales
	per lb. c	b.f.	per cwt. \$							per lb. c	\$ per cwt. of milk
<b>1971</b>											
Jan. ....	61.3	-	3.39	3.13	3.31	2.42	6.05	2.86	5.52	63	3.83
Feb. ....	61.3	-	3.51	3.17	3.38	2.44	6.04	2.86	5.49	63	3.74
Mar. ....	61.4	-	3.52	3.17	3.40	2.44	6.02	2.86	5.50	63	3.58
Apr. ....	61.4	-	3.52	3.18	3.40	2.44	6.02	2.86	5.46	64	3.46
May ....	61.2	-	3.49	3.17	3.37	2.42	6.00	2.86	5.43	64	3.35
June ....	60.0	-	3.33	3.14	3.26	2.36	5.98	2.86	5.41	63	3.17
July ....	62.1	-	3.46	3.15	3.34	2.44	6.04	2.85	5.43	63	3.26
Aug. ....	63.9	-	3.73	3.21	3.52	2.57	6.02	2.85	5.42	62	3.44
Sept. ....	64.8	-	4.01	3.27	3.79	2.67	6.00	2.85	5.46	64	3.65
Oct. ....	65.7	-	4.16	3.33	3.97	2.75	6.05	2.87	5.49	65	3.90
Nov. ....	65.9	-	4.15	3.33	3.96	2.83	6.04	2.88	5.51	66	4.05
Dec. ....	66.2	-	4.20	3.32	4.00	2.86	6.04	2.87	5.44	66	4.01
Year ...	62.6	-	3.72	3.20	3.54	2.53	6.02	2.86	5.46	63	3.57
<b>1972</b>											
Jan. ....	66.2	-	4.22	3.32	4.01	2.90	6.06	2.88	5.56	65	4.05
Feb. ....	66.4	-	4.25	3.33	4.03	2.90	6.06	2.87	5.53	64	3.96
Mar. ....	66.1	-	4.23	3.33	4.03	2.89	6.06	2.87	5.53	64	3.84
Apr. ....	66.3	-	4.22	3.65	4.08	2.88	6.21	3.28	5.71	65	3.82
May ....	66.0	-	4.20	4.07	4.17	2.92	6.38	3.81	5.94	65	3.78
June ....	65.2	-	4.12	4.04	4.10	2.86	6.35	3.80	5.91	64	3.65
July ....	64.9	-	4.36	4.08	4.29	2.92	6.31	3.77	5.84	65	3.72
Aug. ....	64.9	-	4.12	4.07	4.11	2.87	6.34	3.81	5.88	64	3.75
Sept. ....	65.4	-	4.18	4.09	4.17	2.91	6.38	3.82	5.94	68	3.92
Oct. ....	64.8	-	4.27	4.10	4.23	2.95	6.62	3.82	6.12	65	4.23
Nov. ....	64.9	-	4.31	4.10	4.27	3.05	6.62	3.82	6.12	63	4.44
Dec. ....	64.9	-	4.21	4.10	4.18	3.08	6.62	3.82	6.08	65	4.48
Year ...	65.5	-	4.22	3.91	4.14	2.92	6.34	3.55	5.85	64	3.94
<b>SASKATCHEWAN(5)</b>											
<b>1971</b>											
Jan. ....	70.2	-	-	2.89	2.89	2.44	6.17	2.89	5.75	60	3.87
Feb. ....	70.0	-	-	2.95	2.95	2.45	6.16	2.95	5.75	61	3.77
Mar. ....	70.1	-	-	2.88	2.88	2.45	6.13	2.88	5.71	61	3.62
Apr. ....	70.0	-	-	2.86	2.86	2.44	5.92	2.86	5.50	60	3.41
May ....	70.0	-	-	2.81	2.81	2.44	5.81	2.81	5.40	62	3.27
June ....	69.1	-	-	2.81	2.81	2.41	5.79	2.81	5.37	59	3.13
July ....	69.5	-	-	2.78	2.78	2.42	5.83	2.78	5.36	61	3.16
Aug. ....	71.6	-	-	2.73	2.73	2.49	5.84	2.73	5.38	60	3.32
Sept. ....	73.0	-	-	2.82	2.82	2.54	6.28	2.82	5.82	61	3.60
Oct. ....	73.8	-	-	2.91	2.91	2.57	6.39	2.91	5.92	62	3.89
Nov. ....	73.9	-	-	2.94	2.94	2.57	6.38	2.94	5.94	63	4.12
Dec. ....	71.0	-	-	2.94	2.94	2.48	6.32	2.94	5.85	59	4.03
Year ...	70.8	-	-	2.84	2.84	2.47	6.09	2.86	5.65	61	3.53

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, Canada by Province and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1) - Continued

Year and month	SASKATCHEWAN - Concluded										
	Cream for butter	Milk for butter	Milk for cheese (2)	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Average for manu-fac-turing milk(3)	Average for all manu-fac-turing uses(4)	Fluid milk	Fluid milk for cream	Average fluid	Farm butter	Average of total sales
	per lb. b.f. c					per cwt. \$				per lb. c	\$ per cwt. of milk
<u>1972</u>											
Jan. ....	67.9	-	-	2.88	2.88	2.38	6.15	2.88	5.75	61	3.90
Feb. ....	67.9	-	-	2.89	2.89	2.37	6.25	2.89	5.83	61	3.84
Mar. ....	68.0	-	-	2.93	2.93	2.38	6.14	2.93	5.73	62	3.65
Apr. ....	67.9	-	-	2.92	2.92	2.38	5.89	2.92	5.48	62	3.43
May ....	67.9	-	-	2.86	2.86	2.37	5.83	2.86	5.42	62	3.29
June ....	67.6	-	-	2.77	2.77	2.36	5.85	2.77	5.41	62	3.19
July ....	66.6	-	-	2.82	2.82	2.33	5.88	2.82	5.42	63	3.20
Aug. ....	66.7	-	-	2.80	2.80	2.33	6.20	2.80	5.69	61	3.35
Sept. ....	66.6	-	-	2.82	2.82	2.32	6.44	2.82	5.94	62	3.62
Oct. ....	66.8	-	-	2.96	2.96	2.34	6.59	2.96	6.10	60	3.95
Nov. ....	66.9	-	-	2.98	2.98	2.34	6.58	2.98	6.11	63	4.15
Dec. ....	67.0	-	-	3.00	3.00	2.34	6.55	3.00	6.02	63	4.23
Year ...	67.3	-	-	2.86	2.86	2.35	6.20	2.89	5.75	62	3.58
<u>ALBERTA(5)</u>											
<u>1971</u>											
Jan. ....	68.8	101.7	3.77	3.52	3.55	2.85	6.08	3.45	5.69	62	3.93
Feb. ....	68.9	102.3	3.78	3.48	3.53	2.86	6.07	3.38	5.66	63	3.89
Mar. ....	69.0	105.7	3.82	3.58	3.63	2.89	6.08	3.36	5.64	63	3.86
Apr. ....	68.9	107.4	3.83	3.55	3.64	2.84	6.07	3.36	5.61	61	3.72
May ....	68.7	103.7	3.79	3.44	3.54	2.78	6.04	3.34	5.59	62	3.58
June ....	68.5	102.9	3.74	3.39	3.50	2.77	6.02	3.30	5.55	63	3.44
July ....	68.3	104.0	3.79	3.49	3.58	2.75	6.00	3.46	5.55	62	3.46
Aug. ....	68.2	106.9	3.93	3.57	3.66	2.84	6.02	3.53	5.59	62	3.58
Sept. ....	72.7	114.6	4.11	3.81	3.89	3.05	6.08	3.60	5.67	62	3.85
Oct. ....	72.9	118.6	4.20	3.75	3.94	3.03	6.14	3.45	5.70	62	3.99
Nov. ....	73.0	118.3	4.32	3.90	4.01	3.12	6.15	3.68	5.76	63	4.17
Dec. ....	73.0	122.9	4.32	3.95	4.09	3.16	6.14	3.66	5.69	64	4.17
Year ...	69.8	108.2	3.94	3.61	3.70	2.89	6.08	3.47	5.64	62	3.77
<u>1972</u>											
Jan. ....	72.8	117.4	4.33	3.91	4.02	3.15	6.12	3.66	7.27	62	4.15
Feb. ....	72.9	113.1	4.30	3.90	3.95	3.18	6.12	3.66	7.34	61	4.16
Mar. ....	72.9	113.4	4.29	3.89	3.94	3.17	6.10	3.67	7.44	61	4.09
Apr. ....	72.8	118.9	4.36	3.86	4.02	3.13	6.08	3.64	7.57	62	3.97
May ....	72.5	116.0	4.32	3.85	3.97	3.11	6.05	3.62	7.42	63	3.86
June ....	72.4	114.3	4.16	3.80	3.91	3.07	6.02	3.60	7.42	61	3.75
July ....	72.5	115.7	4.24	3.79	3.96	3.03	6.03	3.60	7.53	62	3.69
Aug. ....	72.3	116.0	4.22	3.82	3.95	3.08	6.06	3.60	7.49	61	3.79
Sept. ....	72.8	118.9	4.38	3.98	4.09	3.16	6.12	3.66	7.61	62	3.98
Oct. ....	72.8	122.3	4.51	3.97	4.15	3.20	6.17	3.63	7.85	64	4.15
Nov. ....	72.9	121.1	4.52	4.02	4.15	3.27	6.17	3.63	7.96	62	4.29
Dec. ....	72.8	120.0	4.58	4.11	4.19	3.36	6.18	3.65	8.06	63	4.39
Year ...	72.6	116.9	4.34	3.90	4.02	3.14	6.10	3.63	7.59	62	3.99

For footnotes see end of table.



TABLE 10. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, Canada by Province and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1) - Concluded

Year and month	BRITISH COLUMBIA										
	Cream for butter	Milk for butter (6)	Milk for cheese (2, 6)	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration (6)	Average for manufacturing milk(3)	Average for all manufacturing uses(4)	Fluid milk (7)	Fluid milk for cream (7)	Average fluid (7)	Farm butter	Average of total sales
	per lb. c	b.f.			per cwt. \$					per lb. c	\$ per cwt. of milk
<u>1971</u>											
Jan. ....	-	85.1	3.26	3.34	3.19	3.19	7.33	7.33	7.33	61	5.76
Feb. ....	-	85.5	3.19	3.27	3.15	3.15	7.24	7.24	7.24	59	5.69
Mar. ....	-	85.8	3.14	3.22	3.11	3.11	7.21	7.21	7.21	60	5.61
Apr. ....	-	92.5	3.40	3.49	3.37	3.37	7.22	7.22	7.22	60	5.72
May .....	-	93.3	3.32	3.40	3.33	3.33	7.09	7.09	7.09	62	5.50
June .....	-	94.2	3.27	3.35	3.31	3.31	7.05	7.05	7.05	60	5.57
July .....	-	94.2	3.26	3.34	3.31	3.31	7.05	7.05	7.05	61	5.76
Aug. ....	-	94.3	3.25	3.33	3.30	3.30	7.05	7.05	7.05	63	5.74
Sept. ....	-	93.3	3.34	3.43	3.36	3.36	7.18	7.18	7.18	61	5.84
Oct. ....	-	99.3	3.62	3.71	3.62	3.62	7.22	7.22	7.22	60	6.06
Nov. ....	-	98.4	3.70	3.80	3.57	3.57	7.35	7.35	7.35	61	6.06
Dec. ....	-	98.1	3.71	3.81	3.63	3.63	7.34	7.34	7.34	61	6.11
Year ...	-	92.6	3.07	3.44	3.35	3.35	7.19	7.19	7.19	61	5.76
<u>1972</u>											
Jan. ....	-	96.9	3.65	3.74	3.55	3.55	7.27	7.27	7.27	62	5.85
Feb. ....	-	97.4	3.62	3.71	3.56	3.56	7.34	7.34	7.34	63	5.93
Mar. ....	-	98.1	3.56	3.65	3.56	3.56	7.44	7.44	7.44	62	6.02
Apr. ....	-	98.4	3.54	3.63	3.57	3.57	7.57	7.57	7.57	62	6.09
May .....	-	105.9	3.63	3.72	3.69	3.69	7.42	7.42	7.42	64	5.94
June .....	-	106.1	3.61	3.70	3.68	3.68	7.42	7.42	7.42	63	6.06
July .....	-	105.2	3.66	3.75	3.73	3.73	7.53	7.53	7.53	62	6.23
Aug. ....	-	105.8	3.64	3.73	3.71	3.71	7.49	7.49	7.49	63	6.26
Sept. ....	-	103.5	3.78	3.88	3.79	3.79	7.61	7.61	7.61	64	6.38
Oct. ....	-	102.1	3.88	3.98	3.83	3.83	7.85	7.85	7.85	64	6.60
Nov. ....	-	101.9	3.89	3.99	3.77	3.77	7.96	7.96	7.96	62	6.69
Dec. ....	-	101.7	3.91	4.01	3.79	3.79	8.06	8.06	8.06	61	6.75
Year ...	-	101.2	3.68	3.77	3.68	3.68	7.58	7.59	7.59	63	6.20

- (1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.
- (2) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.
- (3) Includes columns 2, 3 and 4.
- (4) Includes columns 1, 2, 3 and 4.
- (5) Where applicable, 1971 and 1972 values are not adjusted for levies collected under provincial authority.
- (6) B.C. values based on Class III qualifying milk.
- (7) B.C. values based on Class I qualifying milk.

TABLE 11. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, Canada by Product and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1)

Month	Total farm cash receipts(2,4)		1. Creamery butter-fat		2. Cheese milk(3)	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	\$'000					
January .....	43,080	50,893	9,544	11,553	4,949	8,251
February .....	41,506	50,700	8,865	12,011	4,953	7,194
March .....	50,768	57,549	12,726	15,614	6,461	8,085
April .....	56,273	64,046	18,711	22,644	7,106	8,556
May .....	62,506	73,426	23,552	28,124	8,279	10,814
June .....	74,183	83,135	31,637	34,610	10,650	12,707
July .....	68,799	76,049	27,332	31,234	9,910	11,228
August .....	66,529	74,739	24,898	28,971	10,697	11,051
September .....	65,835	70,729	22,973	24,719	11,102	11,238
October .....	63,222	64,165	19,657	19,273	11,541	10,554
November .....	56,418	55,314	14,325	13,355	10,448	8,461
December .....	54,856	56,161	12,679	11,725	9,611	8,292
Year .....	705,697	778,816	226,899	253,833	107,428	118,340
	3. Fluid Milk		4. Fluid Cream		5. Fluid Sales	
January .....	24,032	25,305	2,387	2,609	26,419	27,914
February .....	23,025	25,408	2,396	2,711	25,421	28,119
March .....	25,481	26,901	2,719	3,003	28,200	29,904
April .....	24,358	25,194	2,720	2,957	27,078	28,151
May .....	24,067	25,640	2,699	3,065	26,766	28,705
June .....	23,752	26,164	2,840	3,320	26,592	29,484
July .....	24,041	24,532	3,070	3,321	27,111	27,853
August .....	23,760	25,852	2,673	3,166	26,433	29,018
September .....	25,211	27,069	2,650	3,053	27,861	30,122
October .....	25,707	27,364	2,873	3,227	28,580	30,591
November .....	25,911	26,853	2,836	3,115	28,747	29,968
December .....	26,662	28,591	3,362	3,919	30,024	32,510
Year .....	296,007	314,873	33,225	37,466	329,232	352,339
	6. Manufacturing milk(5)		7. Farm Butter(6)			
January .....	3,284	3,563	7	6		
February .....	3,227	3,728	7	6		
March .....	4,294	4,843	7	6		
April .....	4,921	5,245	8	7		
May .....	5,142	6,535	9	8		
June .....	6,118	7,076	9	8		
July .....	6,041	6,549	9	8		
August .....	5,802	6,477	9	8		
September .....	5,521	5,368	8	5		
October .....	4,782	4,551	6	5		
November .....	4,100	4,229	6	5		
December .....	3,773	4,228	6	5		
Year .....	57,005	62,392	92	78		

(1) Data for Newfoundland are not available. (2) Total of 1, 2, 5, 6 and 7. Excludes Federal government supplementary payments made in 1971 and 1972. (See page 1, para. 4). (3) Annual Total includes cash receipts from cream used in creamed cottage cheese. (4) Represents the market price less levies collected under provincial authority. Levies on product in excess of quota are subject to rebate. Levies by category of milk are not available, therefore cash receipts are not additive for all months of 1971 and 1972. (5) Milk and cream for manufacture of ice cream mix and concentrated whole milk products. (6) Yearly totals include the value of farm butter sales for Prince Edward Island, not shown monthly, amounting to \$1,000 in both years.

TABLE 12. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, by Province and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1, 2, 3)

(Annual total farm cash receipts figures for each province include cash receipts from cream used in the manufacture of creamed cottage cheese)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	\$'000					
January .....	259	313	1,369	1,481	751	840
February .....	214	281	1,327	1,490	699	814
March .....	266	316	1,601	1,707	800	880
April .....	382	452	1,433	1,551	853	948
May .....	548	641	1,465	1,592	929	1,047
June .....	768	751	1,729	1,865	1,062	1,131
July .....	776	836	1,608	1,639	1,075	1,131
August .....	671	790	1,509	1,678	1,061	1,158
September .....	651	665	1,678	1,813	976	1,058
October .....	551	557	1,510	1,590	945	1,014
November .....	380	372	1,468	1,567	886	937
December .....	354	328	1,637	1,809	884	946
Year .....	5,822	6,303	18,386	19,845	10,921	11,904
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January .....	12,422	16,146	17,609	20,750	1,667	1,885
February .....	11,675	15,999	17,345	20,547	1,671	1,974
March .....	15,902	19,268	20,409	22,866	1,947	2,190
April .....	20,209	24,083	21,252	24,323	2,065	2,329
May .....	24,553	29,580	22,379	26,683	2,209	2,695
June .....	32,463	35,572	24,995	29,603	2,331	2,779
July .....	29,045	32,307	23,103	26,608	2,320	2,567
August .....	27,076	30,816	23,695	26,662	2,178	2,451
September .....	26,722	27,850	23,523	26,285	2,059	2,337
October .....	24,123	23,824	24,247	24,262	1,954	2,436
November .....	19,921	18,757	22,374	21,594	1,822	2,215
December .....	18,061	18,085	22,221	22,611	1,883	2,236
Year .....	262,297	292,417	264,074	293,780	24,171	28,183
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January .....	1,396	1,372	3,339	3,621	4,268	4,485
February .....	1,388	1,456	3,214	3,651	3,973	4,488
March .....	1,613	1,591	3,733	3,900	4,497	4,831
April .....	1,715	1,637	3,890	4,030	4,474	4,693
May .....	1,804	1,805	4,108	4,446	4,511	4,937
June .....	1,976	1,916	4,511	4,741	4,348	4,777
July .....	1,949	1,735	4,467	4,501	4,456	4,725
August .....	1,774	1,790	4,231	4,516	4,334	4,878
September .....	1,723	1,669	4,106	4,271	4,397	4,781
October .....	1,612	1,578	3,808	3,960	4,472	4,944
November .....	1,457	1,414	3,611	3,580	4,499	4,878
December .....	1,463	1,409	3,638	3,612	4,715	5,125
Year .....	19,920	19,431	46,843	49,046	53,263	57,907

(1) Data for Newfoundland are not available. (2) Excludes federal government supplementary payments made in 1971 and 1972 (see page 1, para. 4). (3) Represents the market price less levies collected under provincial authority. Levies on product in excess of quota are subject to rebate. Levies by category of milk are not available, therefore cash receipts are not additive for all months of 1971 and 1972.

TABLE 13. Farm Cash Receipts from Milk and Cream Used in Fluid Sales, by Province and Month, 1971 and 1972(1)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	\$'000					
January .....	90	100	1,165	1,220	657	713
February .....	86	105	1,129	1,232	616	704
March .....	94	110	1,339	1,392	686	751
April .....	93	108	1,160	1,231	669	727
May .....	95	110	1,166	1,235	667	762
June .....	96	117	1,317	1,386	673	762
July .....	131	144	1,322	1,302	757	804
August .....	118	151	1,250	1,380	762	848
September .....	94	116	1,374	1,503	715	787
October .....	97	125	1,231	1,339	736	788
November .....	97	118	1,247	1,331	737	801
December .....	102	119	1,389	1,522	765	824
Year .....	1,193	1,423	15,089	16,073	8,440	9,271
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January .....	6,519	7,073	10,782	11,405	1,093	1,119
February .....	6,285	7,262	10,542	11,356	1,046	1,109
March .....	6,905	7,636	11,710	12,174	1,113	1,134
April .....	6,726	7,062	11,141	11,408	1,104	1,156
May .....	6,640	7,310	11,078	11,569	1,104	1,200
June .....	6,521	7,442	10,999	12,103	1,061	1,164
July .....	6,654	6,871	10,967	11,265	1,062	1,100
August .....	6,453	7,210	10,742	11,562	1,042	1,134
September .....	6,926	7,466	11,419	12,226	1,080	1,189
October .....	7,279	7,648	11,561	12,109	1,151	1,431
November .....	7,370	7,345	11,627	11,948	1,131	1,390
December .....	7,643	7,933	12,238	13,342	1,137	1,426
Year .....	81,921	88,258	134,806	142,467	13,124	14,552
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January .....	896	913	1,842	1,920	3,375	3,451
February .....	848	937	1,725	1,925	3,144	3,489
March .....	913	947	1,919	1,974	3,521	3,786
April .....	875	889	1,860	1,896	3,450	3,674
May .....	836	891	1,825	1,911	3,355	3,717
June .....	829	887	1,770	1,900	3,326	3,723
July .....	829	831	1,814	1,777	3,575	3,759
August .....	827	927	1,776	1,872	3,463	3,934
September .....	903	983	1,844	1,983	3,506	3,869
October .....	965	1,042	1,951	2,057	3,609	4,052
November .....	967	1,000	1,978	1,984	3,593	4,051
December .....	981	1,030	1,983	2,069	3,786	4,245
Year .....	10,669	11,277	22,287	23,268	41,703	45,750

(1) Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 14. Farm Cash Receipts from Milk Used in Fluid Milk Sales, by Province and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	\$'000					
January .....	85	95	1,052	1,107	625	675
February .....	81	100	1,017	1,112	585	667
March .....	89	104	1,204	1,254	649	708
April .....	88	102	1,041	1,109	631	683
May .....	90	104	1,042	1,109	628	717
June .....	90	110	1,155	1,236	632	713
July .....	119	133	1,109	1,118	692	727
August .....	110	140	1,102	1,219	703	791
September .....	89	110	1,229	1,348	673	737
October .....	92	119	1,105	1,209	695	747
November .....	92	113	1,126	1,205	697	763
December .....	96	113	1,239	1,355	716	781
Year .....	1,121	1,343	13,421	14,381	7,926	8,709
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January .....	5,984	6,437	9,928	10,454	999	1,028
February .....	5,753	6,591	9,661	10,398	952	1,014
March .....	6,304	6,894	10,710	11,105	1,018	1,035
April .....	6,101	6,352	10,163	10,367	1,002	1,041
May .....	6,025	6,531	10,105	10,539	1,000	1,068
June .....	5,847	6,589	10,000	10,933	960	1,035
July .....	5,840	5,974	10,034	10,230	955	969
August .....	5,785	6,375	9,870	10,543	983	1,000
September .....	6,306	6,703	10,497	11,167	938	1,058
October .....	6,588	6,866	10,533	10,977	1,044	1,269
November .....	6,679	6,600	10,598	10,833	1,031	1,235
December .....	6,807	7,022	11,062	11,884	1,025	1,253
Year .....	74,019	78,934	123,161	129,430	11,907	13,005
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January .....	839	857	1,676	1,741	2,844	2,911
February .....	791	879	1,566	1,733	2,619	2,914
March .....	852	884	1,733	1,765	2,922	3,152
April .....	813	824	1,673	1,694	2,846	3,022
May .....	777	825	1,642	1,700	2,758	3,047
June .....	769	824	1,587	1,688	2,712	3,036
July .....	764	765	1,613	1,564	2,915	3,052
August .....	766	859	1,583	1,657	2,903	3,268
September .....	845	919	1,652	1,770	2,937	3,257
October .....	900	974	1,756	1,844	2,994	3,359
November .....	905	936	1,779	1,785	3,004	3,383
December .....	911	953	1,753	1,830	3,053	3,400
Year .....	9,932	10,499	20,013	20,771	34,507	37,801

(1) Data for Newfoundland are not available.

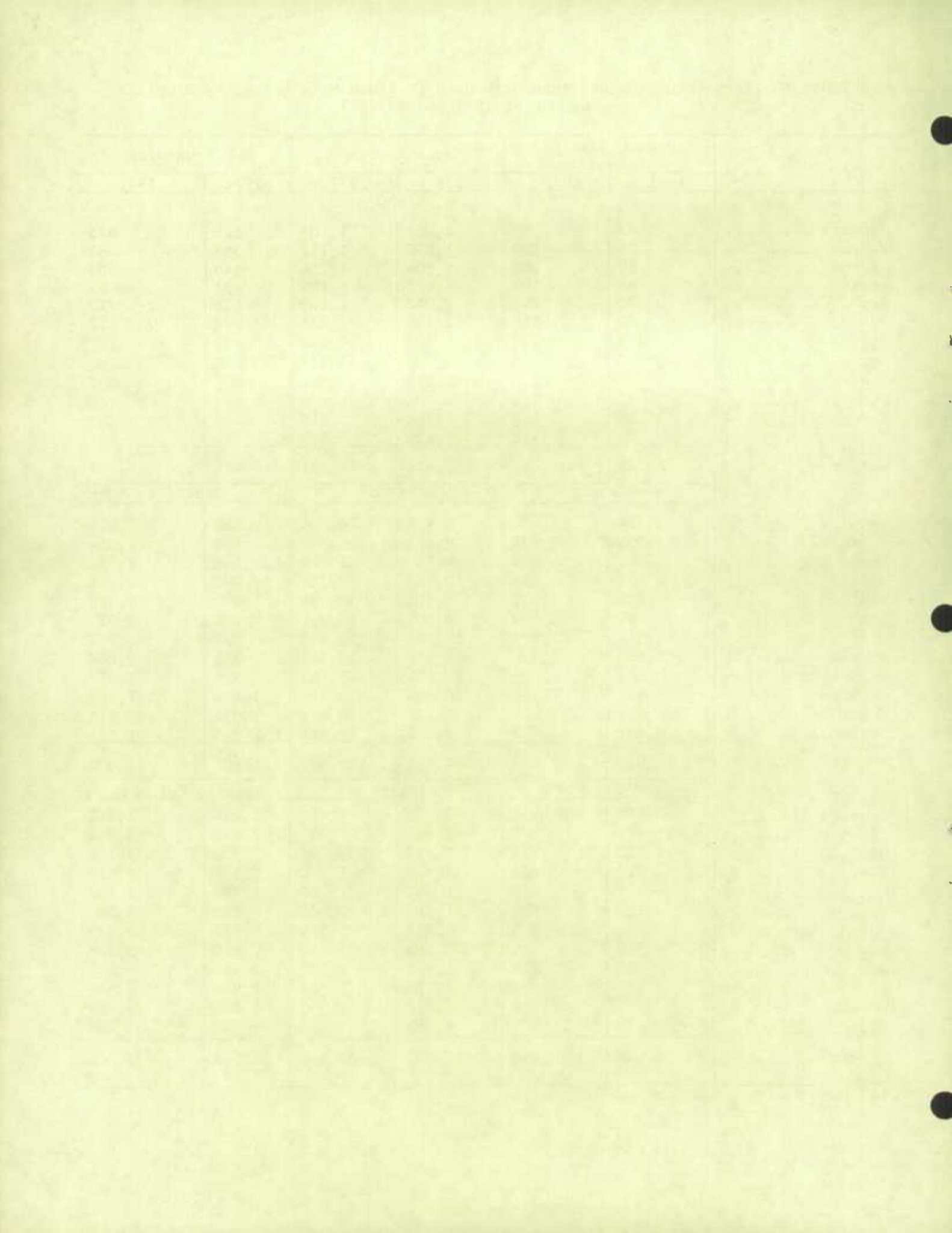


TABLE 15. Cottage Cheese: Production by Province Quarterly, 1971 and 1972, and Yearly, 1969 to 1972(1)

Province	January to March		April to June		July to September	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	'000 lb.					
Maritime Provinces .....	283	311	338	379	324	352
Quebec .....	979	1,126	1,253	1,270	1,213	1,263
Ontario .....	5,486	5,492	6,603	6,385	5,687	5,803
Manitoba .....	599	653	706	755	635	655
Saskatchewan .....	433	529	525	593	482	522
Alberta .....	1,250	1,418	1,384	1,495	1,460	1,639
British Columbia .....	2,144	2,215	2,329	2,531	2,448	2,498
Totals .....	11,174	11,744	13,138	13,408	12,249	12,732
	October to December		January to December			
	1971	1972	1969	1970	1971	1972
Maritime Provinces .....	269	324	937	1,105	1,214	1,366
Quebec .....	1,019	1,022	3,564	4,044	4,464	4,681
Ontario .....	5,057	5,370	18,374	20,593	22,833	23,050
Manitoba .....	650	693	2,128	2,433	2,590	2,756
Saskatchewan .....	417	485	1,335	1,639	1,857	2,129
Alberta .....	1,241	1,394	4,538	4,837	5,335	5,946
British Columbia .....	1,971	2,160	7,790	8,768	8,892	9,404
Totals .....	10,624	11,448	38,666	43,419	47,185	49,332

(1) Data for Newfoundland are not available.

Note: The data include both creamed and uncreamed cottage cheese.

TABLE 16. Ice Cream: Production of Hard and Soft Types, Canada, by Month, 1971 and 1972(1)(2)

Month	Hard Ice Cream		Soft Ice Cream		Total Ice Cream	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	'000 gal.					
January .....	3,172	3,305	74	84	3,246	3,389
February .....	3,478	3,585	98	106	3,576	3,691
March .....	4,379	4,448	188	215	4,567	4,663
April .....	4,705	4,585	330	291	5,035	4,876
May .....	5,093	5,666	532	563	5,625	6,229
June .....	5,969	6,417	592	656	6,561	7,073
July .....	6,562	6,451	737	656	7,299	7,107
August .....	6,266	6,295	647	646	6,913	6,941
September .....	4,954	4,737	329	351	5,283	5,088
October .....	4,059	4,044	175	176	4,234	4,220
November .....	3,829	3,644	118	124	3,947	3,768
December .....	3,536	3,805	106	101	3,642	3,906
Year .....	56,002	56,982	3,926	3,969	59,928	60,951

(1) Data for Newfoundland are not available.

(2) Excludes Prince Edward Island.

TABLE 17. Production of Other Products in Ice Cream Industry, Canada, by Month, 1971 and 1972(1)

Month	Milkshake Mix		Sherbet		Water Ices		Ice Milk	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	thousand gallons							
January .....	52.8	64.5	37.6	38.6	41.3	32.2	73.8	94.3
February .....	61.0	72.9	49.6	55.9	99.4	99.9	93.9	127.6
March .....	86.7	107.3	59.4	58.9	183.3	172.3	129.4	205.9
April .....	105.8	108.7	67.7	61.2	270.3	255.1	132.8	207.7
May .....	128.6	159.0	83.1	90.9	483.1	480.0	187.8	320.4
June .....	252.0	167.1	106.7	110.4	576.4	730.7	209.9	497.7
July .....	280.8	187.4	95.9	101.0	557.8	514.4	213.8	482.9
August .....	257.3	193.6	77.9	74.0	322.2	374.9	178.0	387.2
September .....	214.4	140.7	60.4	62.5	172.5	179.0	166.3	280.5
October .....	141.6	104.8	57.4	62.1	61.8	83.1	147.5	163.5
November .....	79.8	89.0	47.0	51.0	32.0	41.9	119.7	127.0
December .....	80.8	102.2	42.8	53.5	26.2	31.4	99.1	122.0
Year .....	1,741.6	1,497.2	785.5	820.0	2,826.3	2,994.9	1,752.0	3,016.7

(1) Data for Newfoundland are not available.



TABLE 18. Total Ice Cream: Production by Province and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	'000 gal.					
January .....	(2)	(2)	137	162	84	112
February .....	(2)	(2)	141	162	104	123
March .....	(2)	(2)	209	196	130	149
April .....	(2)	(2)	199	203	169	146
May .....	(2)	(2)	233	237	179	190
June .....	(2)	(2)	297	287	232	228
July .....	(2)	(2)	313	301	235	242
August .....	(2)	(2)	298	272	246	243
September .....	(2)	(2)	239	239	156	174
October .....	(2)	(2)	203	158	119	141
November .....	(2)	(2)	174	157	124	103
December .....	(2)	(2)	149	151	136	135
Year .....	(2)	(2)	2,592	2,525	1,914	1,986
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January .....	869	979	1,116	1,123	191	191
February .....	902	871	1,278	1,324	192	215
March .....	1,330	1,243	1,527	1,522	238	244
April .....	1,531	1,275	1,586	1,680	281	274
May .....	1,661	1,755	1,665	2,018	324	345
June .....	2,007	2,038	2,089	2,306	358	417
July .....	2,098	2,038	2,459	2,388	373	362
August .....	1,800	1,869	2,239	2,301	382	351
September .....	1,567	1,484	1,803	1,802	274	256
October .....	1,108	1,053	1,557	1,485	256	296
November .....	1,087	961	1,385	1,367	190	194
December .....	1,126	1,089	1,166	1,421	203	223
Year .....	17,086	16,655	19,870	20,737	3,262	3,368
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January .....	134	128	334	357	381	337
February .....	146	147	372	438	441	411
March .....	206	203	414	532	513	574
April .....	220	214	519	560	530	524
May .....	273	263	606	690	684	731
June .....	278	281	641	768	659	748
July .....	300	255	718	688	803	833
August .....	293	286	754	758	901	861
September .....	189	166	533	467	522	500
October .....	149	149	422	441	420	497
November .....	143	140	412	405	432	441
December .....	151	145	334	386	377	356
Year .....	2,482	2,377	6,059	6,490	6,663	6,813

(1) Data for Newfoundland are not available.

(2) Excluded to avoid disclosure of individual plant operations.

TABLE 19. Hard Ice Cream: Production by Province and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	'000 gal.					
January .....	(2)	(2)	133	157	83	112
February .....	(2)	(2)	134	156	103	123
March .....	(2)	(2)	193	185	128	148
April .....	(2)	(2)	182	189	166	144
May .....	(2)	(2)	207	208	171	181
June .....	(2)	(2)	265	253	220	219
July .....	(2)	(2)	274	262	215	232
August .....	(2)	(2)	269	247	230	234
September .....	(2)	(2)	218	218	151	170
October .....	(2)	(2)	192	147	118	140
November .....	(2)	(2)	166	145	123	103
December .....	(2)	(2)	145	146	136	135
Year .....	(2)	(2)	2,378	2,313	1,844	1,941
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January .....	861	968	1,111	1,114	185	186
February .....	891	860	1,272	1,314	186	209
March .....	1,302	1,226	1,510	1,508	224	229
April .....	1,461	1,220	1,562	1,659	255	249
May .....	1,497	1,595	1,621	1,970	285	299
June .....	1,796	1,844	2,032	2,263	315	364
July .....	1,882	1,842	2,401	2,325	342	315
August .....	1,628	1,713	2,187	2,251	339	304
September .....	1,470	1,390	1,776	1,776	247	230
October .....	1,082	1,034	1,543	1,474	244	283
November .....	1,073	947	1,374	1,358	183	187
December .....	1,114	1,078	1,157	1,409	196	216
Year .....	16,057	15,717	19,546	20,421	3,001	3,071
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January .....	131	125	315	336	353	307
February .....	137	139	343	411	412	373
March .....	187	181	373	476	462	495
April .....	184	180	448	494	447	450
May .....	221	208	518	594	573	611
June .....	224	223	556	623	561	628
July .....	240	202	596	574	612	699
August .....	239	227	638	625	736	694
September .....	166	147	487	410	439	396
October .....	134	136	377	387	369	443
November .....	138	133	384	369	388	402
December .....	147	141	300	353	341	327
Year .....	2,148	2,042	5,335	5,652	5,693	5,825

(1) Data for Newfoundland are not available.

(2) Excluded to avoid disclosure of individual plant operations.

TABLE 20. Soft Ice Cream: Production by Province and by Month, 1971 and 1972(1)

Month	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	'000 gal.					
January .....	(2)	(2)	4	5	1	—
February .....	(2)	(2)	7	6	1	—
March .....	(2)	(2)	16	11	2	1
April .....	(2)	(2)	17	14	3	2
May .....	(2)	(2)	26	29	8	9
June .....	(2)	(2)	32	34	12	9
July .....	(2)	(2)	39	39	20	10
August .....	(2)	(2)	29	25	16	9
September .....	(2)	(2)	21	21	5	4
October .....	(2)	(2)	11	11	1	1
November .....	(2)	(2)	8	12	1	—
December .....	(2)	(2)	4	5	—	—
Year .....	(2)	(2)	214	212	70	45
	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
January .....	8	11	5	9	6	5
February .....	11	11	6	10	6	6
March .....	28	17	17	14	14	15
April .....	70	55	24	21	26	25
May .....	164	160	44	48	39	46
June .....	211	194	57	43	43	53
July .....	216	196	58	63	31	47
August .....	172	156	52	50	43	47
September .....	97	94	27	26	27	26
October .....	26	19	14	11	12	13
November .....	14	14	11	9	7	7
December .....	12	11	9	12	7	7
Year .....	1,029	938	324	316	261	297
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
January .....	3	3	19	21	28	30
February .....	9	8	29	27	29	38
March .....	19	22	41	56	51	79
April .....	36	34	71	66	83	74
May .....	52	55	88	96	111	120
June .....	54	58	85	145	98	120
July .....	60	53	122	114	191	134
August .....	54	59	116	133	165	167
September .....	23	19	46	57	83	104
October .....	15	13	45	54	51	54
November .....	5	7	28	36	44	39
December .....	4	4	34	33	36	29
Year .....	334	335	724	838	970	988

(1) Data for Newfoundland are not available.

(2) Excluded to avoid disclosure of individual plant operations.

TABLE 21. Yogurt: Production, Canada, by Selected Provinces, 1969-72

Province	1969	1970	1971	1972
	'000 gallons			
Quebec .....	672	867	1,275	1,659
Ontario .....	395	568	635	610
Other Provinces .....	235	326	380	430
Canada .....	1,302	1,761	2,290	2,699

TABLE 22. Unsalted Butter: Production, Canada, by Selected Provinces, 1970-72

Province	1970	1971	1972	1972 as percentage of total creamery butter
	'000 lb.			%
Maritime Provinces .....	426	1,014	1,184	14.2
Quebec .....	2,404	2,048	1,841	1.3
Ontario .....	8,052	7,846	7,272	8.3
Western Provinces .....	6,630	7,381	6,931	12.2
Canada .....	17,512	18,289	17,228	5.9

TABLE 23A. Production of Factory Cheese, other than Cheddar, made from Whole Milk and Cream, Canada, by Variety, 1969-72

Variety	1969	1970	1971	1972
	'000 lb.			
Pizza .....	8,810	11,988	13,916	12,684
Mozarella .....	8,383	11,249	11,995	19,441
Colby .....	3,055	5,390	8,795	4,984
Brick .....	5,563	5,834	5,936	2,449
Scamozza .....	—	302	358	551
Caciacavallo .....	331	293	279	212
Camembert .....	193	213	226	210
Other Varieties(1) .....	13,116	14,301	15,758	16,819
Total .....	39,451	49,570	57,263	57,350

B. Production of Factory Cheese, other than Cheddar, made from Whole Milk and Cream, Canada, by Province, 1969-72

Province	1969	1970	1971	1972
	'000 lb.			
Ontario .....	24,168	29,409	34,024	34,681
Quebec .....	14,605	19,117	21,397	20,399
Other Provinces(2) .....	678	1,044	1,842	2,270
Canada .....	39,451	49,570	57,263	57,350

(1) Includes the following 45 varieties, which cannot be published separately because of statistical secrecy: Alpin, Amfrom, Basilica, Blue Vein, Bra, Brie, Burini, Carre', Chantelle, Cream, Dolce, Duro, Ermite, Esrom, Feta, Fontina, Formaggio, Fresco, Fresh Cheese, Furlano, Gouda, Grating Cheese, Gruyère, Jowa, Lemoine, Limburger, Maignelet, Montasio, Monterey, Mt-St-Benoit, Oka, Portuguese, Provencal, Provolone, Quark, Richelieu, Romano, Serra-Vaquinla, Semi-Soft, Spiced, Suries, St-Paulin, Swiss, Swisca, Tilsiter.

(2) Cannot be published by province, to avoid identification of individual firms.

TABLE 24. Production of Skim Milk and Whey Cheese, Canada, 1969-72

Variety	1969	1970	1971	1972
	'000 lb.			
Skim Milk Cheese .....	149	729	1,209	2,063
Whey Cheese .....	730	980	1,240	1,182

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