## The dairy review

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## STATISTICS CANADA

## Agriculture Division

Livestock and Animal Products Section

## THE DAIRY REVIEW

## FEBRUARY 1973

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## THE DAIRY REVIEW - LA REVUE LAITIERE

Whole Milk Equivalent of Dairy Factory Products,
Canada, by Months 1972 and 1973


The preliminary estimate of milk produced in February is $1,060,000,000$ pounds, which is $5.0 \%$ below production in the corresponding month last year. This would make the total estimate of production during the first two monthe of the year $2,175,000,000$ pounds or $3.0 \%$ below production in the Jamary-February period a year ago.

Almost $49 \%$ of the milk produced $1 \pi$ February, or $518,000,000$ pounds, was used for dairy facto$r y$ products. This $1813.0 \%$ below factory utilization in February 1972. Creamery butter production during the month accounted for $256,000,000$ pounds of milk, $22.8 \%$ less than in February a year ago, while milk used in the manufacture of factory cheese decilned $1.7 \%$. Approximately 0.8 and $2.2 \%$ more milk was used for concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix, respectively, than in February 1972. Durlng the January-February period, $9.2 \%$ less milk was utilized for dairy factory products than in the corresponding period a year ago.

TABLE 1. Preliminary Estimates of Milk Equivalent of Dairy Factory Products, February and January and February 1972 and 1973

| Product | February |  |  | January-February |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1972 | 1973 | Percentage change | 1972 | 1973 | Percentage change |
|  | \%000 1b. |  | \% | ${ }^{\prime} 000 \mathrm{lb}$. |  | \% |
| Creamery butter | 331,767 | 256,090 | - 22.8 | 655,833 | 562,419(1) | - 14.2 |
| Factory cheese | 169,897 | 166,972 | - 1.7 | 362,663 | 336,106 | - 7.3 |
| Concentrated whole milk products | 41,410 | 41,761 | + 0.8 | 81,171 | 86,929 | +7.1 |
| Ice cream mix | 52,327 | 53,461 | $+\quad 2.2$ | 101,640 | 105,616(1) | + 3.9 |
| Totals | 595,401 | 518,284 | - 13.0 | 1,201,307 | 1,091,070(1) | $-9.2$ |

(1) Includes an upward revision of $8,447,000$ pounds of milk utilized for creamery butter and $1,533,000$ pounds of milk for ice cream mix, for the month of January.

Fluid sales of milk and cream during February, for purposes of the advance preliminary estimate, are calculated at $455,000,000$ pounds, an increase of $4.1 \%$ from the sales in February 1972 . This assumes the same relationship to year-earlier estimates as for the November-January period.

According to indications from the monthly survey of farms keeping milk cows, milk and cream consumed in farm homes was $3.8 \%$ below that used in February 1972, while milk used for livestock feeding increased $11.4 \%$ from that of a year ago. Reports from farm dalry correspondents participating in the survey indicate $0.8 \%$ fewer cows kept on farms at February 15 and $1.3 \%$ less cows being milked than at the same date last year. Milk production per cow, for cows milked on farms in the sample, was virtually the same as at February 15, 1972.

Farm milk production. - The ustimated quantity of milk produced on farms in Jamary anounted to 1,115 million pounds, a decrease of 11 milli n pounds or 1.0 per cent below that of January 1972. Of this amount, 573 million pounds or 51 per cent was utilized in factory production, and approximately 456 million pounds or 41 per cent was used for fluid sales.

Fluid sales. - Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted ta 456 million pounds in January, an increase of approximately 23 million pounds from January of last year. This included about 394 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 35 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 62 million pounds representing about 6 per cent.

Farm butter: - Butter made on farms in January amounted to 165,000 pounds, decreasing 14 per cent from the corresponding month in 1972.

Farm cash receipts. - Cash receipts from the sale of dairy products in January amounted to $\$ 52,793,000$. This represented an increase of 3.7 per cent or $\$ 1,900,000$ from the corresponding month last year. The weighted average value of $\$ 5.19$ per hundred pounds of milk wes 26 cents higher than in January 1972. Fluid milk at $\$ 7.09$ per hundred was 33 cents higher than in January 1972. Cream for butter at 68.6 cents per pound butterfat was 0.4 cent lower than in January 1972 , and farm butter at 65 cents per pound was 1 cent higher than in January 1972. Milk used in the manufacture of all dalry products average $\$ 4.25$ per hundred, 8 cents higher than in January 1972. Cheese milk increased to $\$ 4.29$ per hundred, an increase of 1 cent per hundred from the corresponding month a year earlier. of all the milk utilized for factory dairy products in January 1973, not more than 63 per cent was eligible for Federal government subsidy.

Estimates of farm cash receipts from the sale of dairy products, as set forth in this report, include the basic plant paying price less haulage and, where applicable, quality premiums, bonuses, patronage dividends and those government subsidies which have been paid indirectly through plants as part of the plant price. They do not include government payments made direct to farmera by government cheque, nor do they reflect any allowance for costs incurred by farmers in the production of dairy products.

Basic Rates of Subsidy Payments, Holdbacks and Levies for Manufacturing Milk and Cream (Basis 3.5 per cent butterfat) Dairy Years 1971-72 and 1972-73

| Dairy year | Basic subsidy rate (all provinces) |  | Basic holdback rate(1) |  |  |  | Basic Levy rate (2) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Subsidy quota |  | Excess of Subsidy quota |  | Market quota |  | Excess of Market quota |  |
|  | Milk | Cream | Milk | Gream | Milk | Cream | Milk | Cream | Milk | Cream |
|  | \$ per cwt. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \& per } \\ & \text { lb. b. f. } \end{aligned}$ | \$ per cwt. | $\begin{gathered} \text { \& per } \\ \text { lb. b.f. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$ per } \\ & \text { cwt. } \end{aligned}$ | \& per <br> 1b. b.f. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$ per } \\ & \text { cwt. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { f per } \\ & \text { lb, b, f. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$per } \\ & \text { cwt. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \& per } \\ & \text { 1b. b.f. } \end{aligned}$ |
| April 1 to March 31 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apr. 1/71 - May 31/71 ........... | $1.25$ |  | . 26 | - | 1.25 | 8 | .26 | - | 2.40 | $50.28$ |
| Jume 1/71 - Mar. 31/72 ......... | $1.25$ | $35.71$ | $\begin{array}{r} .20 \\ .10 \end{array}$ | - | 1.05 | 5 | $\begin{array}{r} .20 \\ .10 \end{array}$ | - | 2.05 | 30.00 |
| Apr. 1/72 - Mar. 31/73 ........ | 1.25 | 35.71 | . 10 | - | 1.05 | 5 | .10 | - | 2. 05 | 30.00 |

(1) Applifes to N.S., N.B. and B.C.
(2) Applies to P.E.I., Que., Ont., Man., Sask. and Alta., who have entered a market sharing quota arrangement with the federal government. Instead of holdback deductions the provincial authorities arranged to levy payments from producers at rates set by the Canadian Dairy Comession.

## Sestacry butcer

Production. - Creamery butter production amounted to 13.1 million pounds in January 1973, a decrease of approximately 758 thousand pounds from production in the same month of the previous yout.

Socks. - Holdings of creamery butter in store on February 1, 1973, amounted to 31.4 million pounts, appeoximately 13.4 million pounds less than at February 1 last year. On January 1, 1973, stock notdincs at 29.6 million pounds were 21.7 million pounds less than at the same date a year earliet.

Supply. - Stocks of creamery butter on January l, plus production and imports during the monsh, awouted to 54.0 million pounds of butter at January 31, 1973. This was a decrease of approximately 13.0 million pounds compared to the corresponding supply figure at January 31, 1972.

Domestic disappearance. - The domestic disappearance of creamery butter in January amounted to 22.6 million pounds of butter, an increase of 448 thousand pounds or 2.0 per cent more than the coveresponding figure for the same month last year. On a per capita basis, it amounted to 1.03 pounds ats coapatred with 1.02 pounds in January 1972.

Mices at Montreal. - Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first Fisde boishs, averaged 68 cents per pound is Tanuary, the same as in January 1972.

Gouldar choose
Broduction. - Cheddar cheese production in January amounted to approximately 10.9 million pounds, a decrease of about 2.8 million pounds from production in the same month of the previous yeat.

Prices. - The Belleville price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged $631 / 4$ cents per pound i.n January. The comparative price in 1972 was $641 / 4$.

## Ice cream mix

The quantity of ice cream mix manufactured in January was approximately 1.7 million galions or 50 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 2. Milk Production and Utilization, by Province, January 1972 and 1973

| Province and year | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { milk } \\ & \text { production } \end{aligned}$ | Utilization |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Factory <br> products | Farm butter | Farm-home consumed | Fed to lives tock | Fluid sales |
|  | thousand pounds |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\text { P.E.I. . . . . } \begin{array}{r} 1972 \\ 1973 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,377 \\ & 9,047 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,527 \\ & 6,024 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 752 \\ & 752 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 336 \\ & 415 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,716 \\ & 1,833 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\text { N.S . . . . . . } \begin{array}{r} 1972 \\ 1973 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26,440 \\ & 26,618 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,084 \\ & 8,055 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141 \\ & 117 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 720 \\ & 720 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 695 \\ & 664 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,800 \\ & 17,062 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{lrl} \text { N. B. . . . . . } & 1972 \\ & & 1973 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,304 \\ & 16,397 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,172 \\ 3,650 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 211 \\ & 164 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 634 \\ & 573 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 419 \\ & 365 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,868 \\ & 11,645 \end{aligned}$ |
| Que. ........ 1972 | $\begin{aligned} & 346,287 \\ & 324,929 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 219,025 \\ & 193,582 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 468 \\ & 374 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,659 \\ & 7,529 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,120 \\ & 7,140 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111,015 \\ & 116,304 \end{aligned}$ |
| Ont. ....... 1972 | $\begin{aligned} & 442,735 \\ & 443,272 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 239,263 \\ & 230,910 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 421 \\ & 328 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,498 \\ & 7,715 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,200 \\ & 20,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176,353 \\ & 184,319 \end{aligned}$ |
| Man. . . . . . . 1972 | $\begin{aligned} & 54,580 \\ & 59,228 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26,445 \\ & 29,587 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 328 \\ & 281 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,677 \\ & 3,021 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,000 \\ & 3,677 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,130 \\ & 22,662 \end{aligned}$ |
| Sask. ..... 1972 | $\begin{aligned} & 47,359 \\ & 46,990 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,284 \\ & 18,077 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,427 \\ & 1,287 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,541 \\ & 6,541 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,240 \\ & 4,500 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,867 \\ & 16,585 \end{aligned}$ |
| Alta. ..... 1972 | $\begin{aligned} & 102,665 \\ & 103,424 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53,972 \\ & 53,009 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,334 \\ & 1,193 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,425 \\ & 6,425 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,590 \\ & 8,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33,344 \\ & 34,797 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\text { B.С. . . . . . . } \begin{aligned} & 1972 \\ & 1973 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80,237 \\ & 84,647 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,134 \\ & 29,892 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 117 \\ 94 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,376 \\ & 1,425 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,140 \\ & 2,300 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47,470 \\ & 50,936 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{lll} \text { Totals . . } & 1972 \\ & 1973 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,125,984 \\ & 1,114,552 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 605,906 \\ & 572,786 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,493 \\ 3,861 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35,282 \\ & 34,701 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46,740 \\ & 47,061 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 433,563 \\ & 456,143 \end{aligned}$ |

TABLE 3. Milk Equivalent of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, by Province, January 1972 and 1973

| Province and year | Creamery butter | Cheese(1) | Concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix (2) | Fluid <br> milk | Fluid cream |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | thousand pounds of milk |  |  |  |  |
| $\text { P.E.I. . . . . . } \begin{aligned} & 1972 \\ & 1973 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,346 \\ & 2,784 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 770 \\ 1,551 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,411 \\ & 1,689 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,632 \\ & 1,748 \end{aligned}$ | 84 85 |
| $\text { N.S. . ....... } 1972$ | 4,118 3,276 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,320 \\ & 2,244 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,646 \\ & 2,535 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,246 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,554 \\ & 1,526 \end{aligned}$ |
| N.B. $\quad . . . . \begin{array}{r}1972 \\ 1973\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,410 \\ & 2,083 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 220 \\ & 231 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,542 \\ & 1,336 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,996 \\ 10,826 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 872 \\ & 819 \end{aligned}$ |
| Que. ........ 1972 | $\begin{aligned} & 94,793 \\ & 83,842 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97,271 \\ & 80,438 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26,961 \\ & 29,302 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94,948 \\ & 99,318 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,067 \\ & 16,986 \end{aligned}$ |
| Ont. ........ 1972 | $\begin{aligned} & 130,993 \\ & 132,350 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79,948 \\ & 68,100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,322 \\ & 30,460 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153,282 \\ & 160,177 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,071 \\ & 24,142 \end{aligned}$ |
| Man. ........ 1972 | $\begin{aligned} & 17,152 \\ & 16,918 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,231 \\ 10,388 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,062 \\ & 2,281 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,971 \\ & 18,934 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,159 \\ & 3,728 \end{aligned}$ |
| Sask. ....... 1972 | $\begin{aligned} & 18,533 \\ & 17,246 \end{aligned}$ | $\overline{66}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 751 \\ & 765 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,939 \\ & 14,626 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,928 \\ & 1,959 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\text { Alta. ...... } \begin{aligned} & 1972 \\ & 1973 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39,195 \\ & 36,434 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,091 \\ & 3,641 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,686 \\ & 12,934 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,450 \\ & 29,623 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,894 \\ & 5,174 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\text { B.C. ........ } \begin{array}{r} 1972 \\ 1973 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,526 \\ & 11,396 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,915 \\ & 2,475 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,693 \\ & 16,021 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40,046 \\ & 42,885 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,424 \\ & 8,051 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { Totals ... } 1972 \\ \\ \\ 1973 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 324,066 \\ & 306,329 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 192,766 \\ & 169,134 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89,074 \\ & 97,323 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 374,510 \\ & 393,673 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59,053 \\ & 62,470 \end{aligned}$ |

(1) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.
(2) Combined to avoid disclosing individual company operations.

TABLE 4. Milk Utilization: In Factories, in Dairies and on Farms, as Percentage of Production, by Province, January 1973


TABLE 5. Butter Made on Farms, by Province, January 1968 to 1973

| Province | J anuary |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1973 | 1972 | 1971 | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 |
|  |  |  | '00 |  |  |  |
| P.E.I. .... | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| N. S. . . | 5 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 |
| N. B. | 7 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 10 |
| Que. ...... | 16 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 18 | 18 |
| Ont. | 14 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| Man. . | 12 | 14 | 14 | 19 | 19 | 22 |
| Sask. .... | 55 | 61 | 61 | 63 | 67 | 70 |
| Alta. .... | 51 | 57 | 64 | 64 | 68 | 71 |
| B.C. ..... | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Totals .. | 165 | 192 | 204 | 216 | 222 | 231 |

TABLE 6. Production Trends as Indicated by Reports in the Farm Survey, Conducted as of the 15 th of each Month
A. Cows Milked: Percentage of Total Milk Cows, by Province

| Province | December |  | January |  | February |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1972 | 1971 | 1973 | 1972 | 1973 | 1972 |
|  | percentages |  |  |  |  |  |
| P.E.I. .... | 68.0 | 71.4 | 58.8 | 62.1 | 51.5 | 52.8 |
| N.S. | 69.6 | 68.4 | 69.7 | 70.0 | 68.2 | 69.3 |
| N. B. . . . . | 64.1 | 61.0 | 53.6 | 51.2 | 46.4 | 44.9 |
| Que. .. | 57.1 | 61.5 | 42.4 | 43.7 | 36.5 | 37.1 |
| Ont. | 67.0 | 67.9 | 63.4 | 64.9 | 62.1 | 62.3 |
| Man. ..... | 55.4 | 55.8 | 54.0 | 54.1 | 55.9 | 54.7 |
| Sask. .... | 56.5 | 56.1 | 53.5 | 56.0 | 55.2 | 55.8 |
| Alta. | 60.0 | 63.5 | 60.5 | 60.5 | 61.7 | 61.1 |
| B.C. ..... | 73.2 | 73.6 | 74.7 | 73.9 | 75.4 | 74.1 |
| Canada . . | 61.6 | 64.0 | 54.0 | 55.1 | 51.2 | 51.3 |

B. Milk Production Per Cow: Daily Averages by Province, January 1973 and February 1972 and 1973

| Province | All cows kept for milking |  |  | Cows milked |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | January $1973$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { February } \\ 1973 \end{gathered}$ | February $1972$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { January } \\ & 1973 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { February } \\ 1973 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { February } \\ 1972 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | pounds |  |  |  |  |  |
| P.E.I. .. | 15.1 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 25.2 | 28.2 | 27.4 |
| N.S. | 18.3 | 19.4 | 21.0 | 26.3 | 28.5 | 30.4 |
| N. B. | 13.5 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 25.6 | 27.4 | 28.4 |
| Que. . ..... | 9.9 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 23.4 | 26.7 | 27.1 |
| Ont. | 20.7 | 21.2 | 21.3 | 32.1 | 34.2 | 34.2 |
| Man. | 16.4 | 17.5 | 16.6 | 30.0 | 32.0 | 30.4 |
| Sask. .... | 17.2 | 18.5 | 18.1 | 32.2 | 33.4 | 32.4 |
| Alta. ..... | 20.0 | 21.1 | 20.0 | 31.9 | 34.1 | 32.7 |
| B.C. . . . . | 28.2 | 29.0 | 27.9 | 38.3 | 39.0 | 37.7 |
| Canada . . | 16.4 | 16.2 | 16.7 | 30.0 | 31.8 | 31.8 |

TABLE 7. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, by Province

January 1972 and 1973 (1)

| Province and year | Creamery <br> butter-fat | Cheese milk | Milk for ice cream mix and concentration | Fluid cream | Fluid milk | Farm butter | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | thousand dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 85 70 | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 71 \end{array}$ | 5 | 95 114 | -- | $\begin{aligned} & 313(2) \\ & 322(2) \end{aligned}$ |
| $\text { N.S. ....... } \begin{array}{r} 1972 \\ \\ 1973 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | $108$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,107 \\ & 1,206 \end{aligned}$ | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,481 \\ & 1,600 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\text { N. B. ........ } \begin{array}{r} 1972 \\ 1973 \end{array}$ | 56 49 | 8 | 62 54 | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 675 \\ & 785 \end{aligned}$ | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 840 \\ & 934 \end{aligned}$ |
| Que. ....... 1972 | $\begin{array}{r} 3,920 \\ 3,570 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,270 \\ & 3,491 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,102 \\ & 1,252 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 636 \\ & 730 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,437 \\ & 6,704 \end{aligned}$ | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 16,146(2) \\ & 15,348(2) \end{aligned}$ |
| $\text { Ont. ....... } \begin{array}{r} 1972 \\ 1973 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,004 \\ & 5,147 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,342 \\ & 2,901 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,169 \\ & 1,288 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 951 \\ 1,055 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,454 \\ & 11,485 \end{aligned}$ | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 20,750(2) \\ & 21,717(2) \end{aligned}$ |
| Man. ....... 1972 | $\begin{aligned} & 393 \\ & 381 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 305 \\ & 435 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 142 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,028 \\ & 1,253 \end{aligned}$ | -- | $\begin{aligned} & 1,885 \\ & 2,291(2) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 436 \\ & 398 \end{aligned}$ | - 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \\ & 58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 857 \\ & 935 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,372 \\ & 1,417(2) \end{aligned}$ |
| Alta. ..... 1972 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,109 \\ & 1,047 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 134 \\ & 164 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 457 \\ & 545 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 179 \\ & 213 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,741 \\ & 1,997 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,621 \\ & 3,950(2) \end{aligned}$ |
| $\text { B.C. ....... } \begin{array}{r} 1972 \\ 1973 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 453 \\ & 407 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 106 \\ 94 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 475 \\ & 623 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 540 \\ & 646 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,911 \\ & 3,444 \end{aligned}$ | -- | $\begin{aligned} & 4,485 \\ & 5,214 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\text { Totals .. } \begin{array}{r} 1972 \\ 1973 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,553 \\ & 11,147 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,251 \\ & 7,255 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,563 \\ & 4,053 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,609 \\ & 3,004 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,305 \\ & 27,923 \end{aligned}$ | 6 | $\begin{aligned} & 50,893(2) \\ & 52,793(2) \end{aligned}$ |

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.
(2) Represents the market price less levies collected under provincial authority. Levies on milk in excess of quota are subject to rebate. Levies by category of milk are not available, therefore farm cash receipts are not additive.

TABLE 8. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, January 1972 and 1973(1)

| Province and year | Cream for butter | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Milk } \\ & \text { for } \\ & \text { butter } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Milk } \\ & \text { for } \\ & \text { cheese (2) } \end{aligned}$ | Milk for ice cream mix and concentration | Average for manufacturing milk(3) | Average <br> for all <br> manufac- <br> turing <br> uses(4) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } 1 \mathrm{~b} \text {. } \\ & \mathrm{b} . \mathrm{f} \text {. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } 1 \mathrm{~b} \text {. } \\ & \text { b.f. } \\ & \text {. } \end{aligned}$ | per cwt. | per cwt. | per cwt. | per cwt. |
| $\begin{array}{rr} \text { P.E.I. (5) .. } & 1972 \\ & 1973 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73.0 \\ & 73.0 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 3.97 \\ & 4.17 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.14 \\ & 4.16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.12 \\ & 4.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.31 \\ & 3.42 \end{aligned}$ |
| N.S. ........ $\begin{aligned} & 1972 \\ & 1973\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68.0 \\ & 68.0 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 4.20 \\ & 4.14 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4.11 \\ & 4.12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.22 \\ & 3.41 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\text { N. B. . . . . . . } \begin{array}{r} 1972 \\ 1973 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68.0 \\ & 68.0 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 3.78 \\ & 3.97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.02 \\ & 4.02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.97 \\ & 4.02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.02 \\ & 3.07 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\text { Que. (5) … } \begin{aligned} & 1972 \\ & 1973 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70.2 \\ & 70.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123.2 \\ & 127.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.39 \\ & 4.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.09 \\ & 4.27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.30 \\ & 4.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.24 \\ & 4.29 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\text { Ont. (5) } \begin{aligned} & 1972 \\ & 1973 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66.3 \\ & 56.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 . \text { 4* }^{2} \\ & 121.8^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4.18* } \\ & 4.26 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4.13* } \\ & 4.23 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.15 \\ & 4.23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.98 \\ & 4.04 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { Man. (5) .... } 1972 \\ 1973 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66.2 \\ & 65.1 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 4.22 \\ & 4.19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.32 \\ & 4.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.01 \\ & 4.17 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.90 \\ & 3.07 \end{aligned}$ |
| Sask. (5) ... 1972 | $\begin{aligned} & 67.9 \\ & 66.6 \end{aligned}$ | - | $3 . \overline{80}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.88 \\ & 2.97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.88 \\ & 3.13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.38 \\ & 2.35 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} \text { Alta. (5) … } & 1972 \\ & 1973 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72.8 \\ & 73.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.4 \\ & 122.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.33 \\ & 4.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.91 \\ & 4.21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.02 \\ & 4.27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.15 \\ & 3.31 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{ll} \text { B.C. . . . . . . } & 1972 \\ & 1973 \end{array}$ | I | $\begin{array}{r} 96.9(6) \\ 103.1(6) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.65(6) \\ 3.79(6) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.74(6) \\ 3.89(6) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.55 \\ & 3.76 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.55 \\ 3.76 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{array}{ll} \text { Canada(5) } & 1972 \\ & 1973 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69.0 \\ & 68.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.5 \\ & 122.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.28 \\ & 4.29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.00 \\ & 4.16 \end{aligned}$ | 4.17 4.25 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.86 \end{aligned}$ |

* Value of milk for creamery butter, cheese and ice cream mix based on "blend prices" calculated from O.M.M.B. data.
see end of table for footnotes.

TABLE 8. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Buttur, by Province, January 1972 and 1973(1) - Concluded

| Province and year | Fluid <br> milk | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fluid } \\ & \text { milk for } \\ & \text { cream } \end{aligned}$ | Average fluid | Farm butter | Average of total sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\operatorname{per}_{\$} \text { cwt. }$ | per cwt. | per cwt. | $\text { per }{ }^{1 \mathrm{~b}} \text {. }$ | \$ per cwt. of milk |
| P.E.I.(5) ... 1972 | 5.81 | 5.81 | 5.81 | 66 | 3.83 |
| 1973 | 6.51 | 6.51 | 6.51 | 67 | 4.15 |
| N.S. ....... 1972 | 7.26 | 7.26 | 7.26 | 63 | 5.95 |
| 1973 | 7.76 | 7.76 | 7.76 | 66 | 6.36 |
| N.B. . . . . . . 1972 | 6.75 | 4.40 | 6.56 | 64 | 5.57 |
| 1973 | 7.25 | 4.35 | 7.05 | 65 | 6.10 |
| Que.(5) ..... 1972 | 6.78 | 3.96 | 6.37 | 68 | 4.96 |
| 1973 | 6.75 | 4.30 | 6.39 | 70 | 5.08 |
| Ont.(5) ..... 1972 | 6.82 | 4.12 | 6.47 | 67 | 5.03 |
| 1973 | 7.17 | 4.37 | 6.80 | 66 | 5.27 |
| Man.(5) ..... 1972 | 6.06 | 2.88 | 5.56 | 65 | 4.05 |
| 1973 | 6.62 | 3.82 | 6.16 | 65 | 4.41 |
| Sask.(5) .... 1972 | 6.15 | 2.88 | 5.75 | 61 | 3.90 |
| 1973 | 6.39 | 2.97 | 5.99 | 61 | 4.09 |
| A1ta.(5) .... 1972 | 6.12 | 3.66 | 5.76 | 62 | 4.15 |
| 1973 | 6.74 | 4.11 | 6.35 | 64 | 4.52 |
| B.C. ....... 1972 | $7.27(7)$ | 7.27(7) | 7.27(7) | 62 | 5.85 |
|  | 8.03(7) | $8.03(7)$ | 8.03(7) | 65 | 6.45 |
| Canada(5)1972 <br> 1973 | 6.76 | 4.42 | 6.44 | 64 | 4.93 |
|  | 7.09 | 4.81 | 6.78 | 65 | 5.19 |

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts. (2) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream. (3) Includes columns 2, 3 and 4. (4) Includes columns 1, 2, 3 and 4. (5) Where applicable, 1972 and 1973 values are not adjusted for Levies collected under provincial authority.
(6) Based on Class III qualifying milk. (7) Based on Class I qualifying milk.

TABLE 9. Creamery Butter: Domestic Disappearance for January and January to December 1964 to 1973

| Year | January |  | January to December |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Per capita | Total | Per capita |
|  | '000 lb. | 1 l . | '000 1b. | 1 b . |
| 1964 | 26,690 | 1.38 | 357, 323 | 18.49 |
| 1965 | 25, 263 | 1.28 | 356, 201 | 18.10 |
| 1966 | 26,327 | 1.31 | 347, 819 | 17.35 |
| 1967 | 26,125 | 1.28 | 336,982 | 16.49 |
| 1968 | 27,951 | 1.35 | 333,110 | 16.04 |
| 1969 | 27,169 | 1.29 | 322,607 | 15.30 |
| 1970 | 23,455 | 1.10 | 327, 873 | 15.32 |
| 1971 | 21, 563 | 1.00 | 328,623 | 15.22 |
| 1972 | 22,168 | 1.02 | 316,832r | $14.50{ }^{\text {r }}$ |
| 1973 | 22,616 | 1.03 | - | - |

r Revised figures.

TABLE 10. Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, January 1969 to 1973

(1) Data for 1973 are preliminary and subject to revision.
(2) Not yet available.

TABLE 11. Principal Concentrated Milk Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, January 1969 to 1973

| Year | Evaporated whole milk |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Stocks beginning | Production | Imports (1) | Exports (1) | Stocks end | Domestic disappearance January |
|  | ning ${ }^{1} 000 \mathrm{lb}$. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969...... | 35,822 | 19,362 | - | 625 | 30,547 | 24,012 |
| 1970...... | 43,070 | 17,167 | - | 1,521 | 38, 104 | 20,612 |
| 1971 | 29,083 | 18,144 | - | 1,040 | 25,577 | 20,610 |
| 1972....... | 34,557 | 14,418 | - | 59 | 29,975 | 18,941 |
| 1973....... | 29,543 | 16,520 | - | 10 | 25,319 | 20,734 |
|  | Partly skimmed evaporated milk |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969 | 1,125 | 711 | - | - | 866 | 970 |
| 1970 | 777 | 640 | - | - | 769 | 648 |
| 1971 | 730 | 744 | - | - | 726 | 748 |
| 1972....... | 604 | 793 | - | - | 701 | 696 |
| 1973...... | 590 | 553 | - | - | 467 | 676 |
|  | Condensed whole milk |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969....... | 1,161 | 1,921 | - | - | 917 | 2,165 |
| 1970....... | 1,565 | 1,945 | - | - | 1,881 | 1,629 |
| 1971...... | 1,176 | 1,197 | - | - | 1,072 | 1,301 |
| 1972...... | 1,169 | 1,354 | - | - | 1,323 | 1,200 |
| 1973...... | 733 | 1,447 | - | - | 752 | 1,428 |
|  | Skim milk powder |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969...... | 208,959 | 16,635 | - | 12,679 | 213,695 | (2) |
| 1970...... | 153,594 | 16,651 | - | 51,630 | 136,017 | (2) |
| 1971....... | 85,878 | 10,695 | - | 20,547 | 73,658 | 2,368 |
| 1972....... | 37,639 | 12,000 | - | 5,536 | 35,909 | 8,794 |
| 1973....... | 162,832 | 10,801 | - | 39,255 | 120,078 | 14,300 |

(1) Data for 1973 are preliminary and subject to revision.
(2) Disappearance for the month cannot be estimated because month-end stocks and exports (with inevitable lag) exceed total supply.

TABLE 12. Ice Cream: Production of Hard and Soft Types, by Province, January 1973 compared with 1972

| Province and year | J anuary |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hard ice cream | Soft ice cream | Total ice cream |
|  | thousand gallons |  |  |
| P.E.I. | $\begin{aligned} & (1) \\ & (1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (1) \\ & (1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (1) } \\ & \text { (1) } \end{aligned}$ |
| N.S. | 157 | 5 | $\begin{aligned} & 162 \\ & 153 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 148 | 5 |  |
| N.B. | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 129 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (2) \\ & (2) \end{aligned}$ | 112 129 |
| Que. | $\begin{aligned} & 968 \\ & 946 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 979 \\ & 959 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Ont. | $\begin{aligned} & 1,114 \\ & 1,059 \end{aligned}$ | 95 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,123 \\ & 1,064 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Man. | $\begin{aligned} & 186 \\ & 190 \end{aligned}$ | 55 | $\begin{aligned} & 191 \\ & 195 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Sask. . | $\begin{aligned} & 125 \\ & 140 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 146 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Alta. | $\begin{aligned} & 336 \\ & 368 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 357 \\ & 401 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| B.C. | $\begin{aligned} & 307 \\ & 414 \end{aligned}$ | 3025 | $\begin{aligned} & 337 \\ & 439 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Totals | $\begin{aligned} & 3,305 \\ & 3,394 \end{aligned}$ | 8492 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,389 \\ & 3,486 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |

(1) Excluded to avoid disclosure of individual plant operations.
(2) Less than 500 gallons.

TABLE 13. Production of Other Products in Ice Cream Industry, Canada, January 1973 compared with 1972

| Year |  | January |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Milk shake mix | Sherbet | Water ices | Ice milk |
|  |  |  | thousand | gallons |  |
| 1972 |  | 64.5 | 38.6 | 32.2 | 94.3 |
| 1973 | . . . | 76.6 | 49.1 | 48.4 | 118.0 |

TABLE 14. Ice Cream: Production of Hard and Soft Types, by Provisce, February and Cumulative January and February 1972 and 1973

| Province and year | Hard ice cream |  | Soft ice cream |  | Total ice cream |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Feb. | Jan. - Feb. | Feb. | Jan. - Feb | Feb. | Jan. - Feb. |
|  | thousand gallons |  |  |  |  |  |
| P.E.I. .... 1972 | (1) | $\begin{aligned} & (1) \\ & (1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (1) \\ & (1) \end{aligned}$ | $(1)$ | $\begin{aligned} & (1) \\ & (1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (1) \\ & (1) \end{aligned}$ |
| N.S. ..... 1972 | 156 | 313 | 6 | 11 | 162 | 324 |
| 1973 | 148 | 296 | 6 | 11 | 154 | 307 |
| N.B. ...... 1972 | 123 | 235 | (2) | (2) | 123 | 235 |
| 1973 | 124 | 253 | (2) | (2) | 124 | 253 |
| Que. ...... 1972 | 860 | 1,828 | 11 | 22 | 871 | 1,850 |
| 1973 | 887 | 1,833 | 13 | 26 | 900 | 1,859 |
| Ont. ..... 1972 | 1,314 | 2,428 | 10 | 19 | 1,324 | 2,447 |
| 1973 | 1,108 | 2,167 | 4 | 9 | 1,112 | 2,176 |
| Man. ..... 1972 | 209 | 395 | 6 | 11 | 215 | 406 |
| 1973 | 232 | 422 | 6 | 11 | 238 | 433 |
| Sask. .... 1972 | 139 | 264 | 8 | 11 | 147 | 275 |
| 1973 | 158 | 298 | 8 | 14 | 166 | 312 |
| Alta. ... 1972 | 411 | 747 | 27 | 48 | 438 | 795 |
| 1973 | 392 | 760 | 37 | 70 | 429 | 830 |
| B.C. ..... 1972 | 373 | 680 | 38 | 68 | 411 | 748 |
| 1973 | 475 | 889 | 38 | 63 | 513 | 952 |
| Totals .. 1972 | 3,585 | 6,890 | 106 | 190 | 3,691 | 7,080 |
| 1973 | 3,524 | 6,918 | 112 | 204 | 3,636 | 7,122 |

(1) Excluded to avoid disclosure of individual plant operations.
(2) Less than 500 gallons.

TABLE 15. Production of Other Products in Ice Cream Industry, Canada,
February and Cumulative January and February 1972 and 1973

| Year | Milkshake mix |  | Sherbet |  | Water ices |  | Ice milk |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Feb. | Jan. Feb. | Feb. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. }_{\text {Feb. }} \end{gathered}$ | Feb. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & \text { Feb. } \end{aligned}$ | Feb. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & \text { Feb. } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | thousand gallons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1972 | 72.9 | 137.4 | 55.9 | 94.5 | 99.9 | 132.1 | 127.6 | 221.9 |
| 1973 . | 81.2 | 157.8 | 47.2 | 96.3 | 98.6 | 147.0 | 163.0 | 281.0 |

TABLE 16. Total Reported Domestic Sales of Skim Milk Powder with Related Price Data, Quebec and Ontario,

February 1973(1)
(Data on Export Sales not included due to disclosure provisions of Statistics Act)

| Province and Classification | Domestic sales of skim milk powder |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total reported | Range of reported prices(2) | ```Weighted average selling price F.O.B. plant (net)``` | Bulk of Sales |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Price } \\ & \text { range (3) } \end{aligned}$ | Volume as <br> a per cent of total reported |
|  | ${ }^{\prime} 000 \mathrm{lb}$. | \& per 1b. | ¢ per 1b. | \$ per 1b. | \% |
| Spray ........ | 4,463 | 24.8-32.8 | 28.55 | 28.1-28.5 | 36 |
| Roller | 81 | 21.8-27.8 | 27.30 | 27.6-28.0 | 51 |
| Feed | 386 | 23.3-27.8 | 25.32 | 25.6-26.0 | 32 |
| Ontario: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spray ........ | 3,414 | 23.8-37.5 | 29.39 | 29.1-29.5 | 62 |
| Roller ....... | - | - | - | - | - |
| Feed ......... | 116 | 21.8-27.8 | 25.18 | 24.6-25.0 | 56 |

(1) At time of publication reports had not been received from 3 of 60 plants listed as producing in Quebec and Ontario, therefore, the table should not be interpreted as covering total sales in these provinces.
(2) Mid-points of lowest and highest half cent range in which sales were reported.
(3) The price range of bulk of sales is the price interval in which the largest volume of sales occurred as compared to all other price intervals.
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