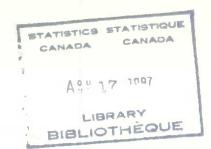
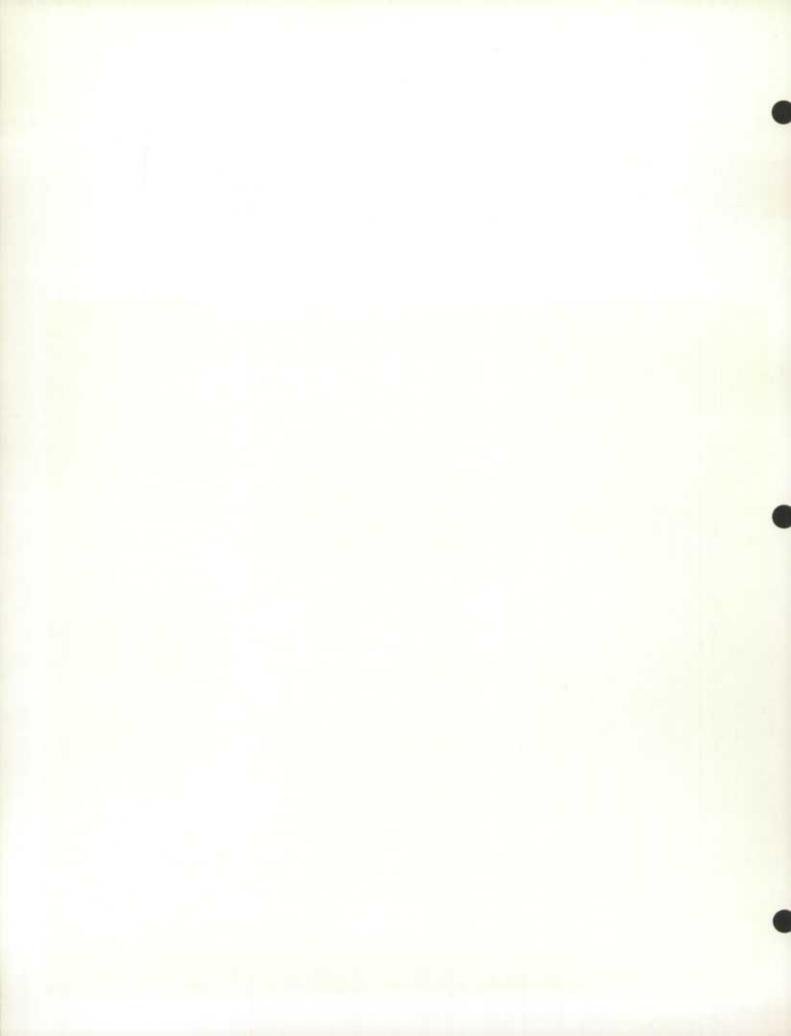


## The dairy review

FEBRUARY 1973







#### STATISTICS CANADA

Agriculture Division

Livestock and Animal Products Section

# THE DAIRY REVIEW FEBRUARY 1973

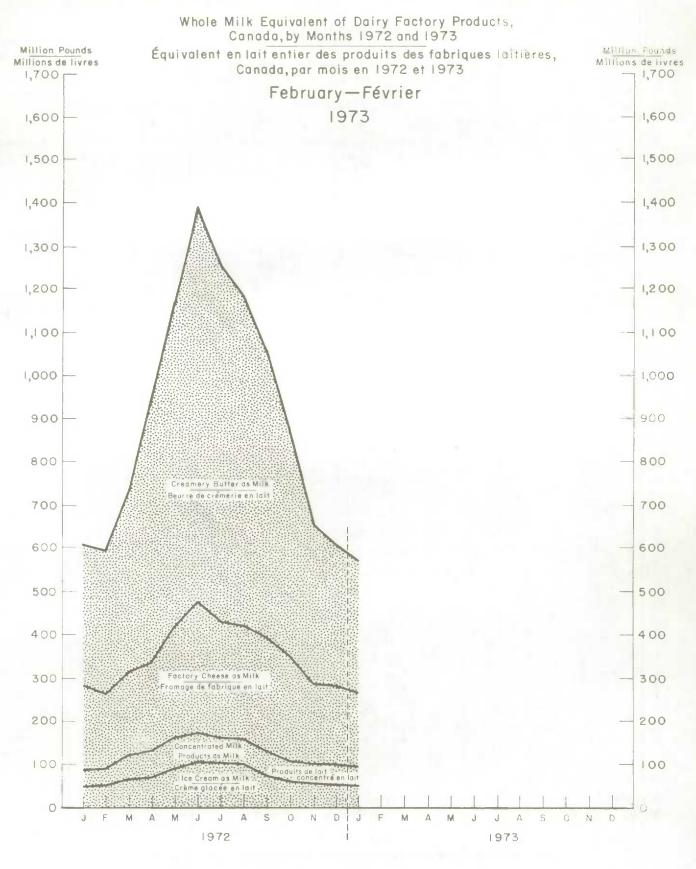
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### THE DAIRY REVIEW - LA REVUE LAITIÈRE



#### PRELIMINARY INDICATIONS OF THE DAIRY SITUATION, FEBRUARY 1973

The preliminary estimate of milk produced in February is 1,060,000,000 pounds, which is 5.0 % below production in the corresponding month last year. This would make the total estimate of production during the first two months of the year 2,175,000,000 pounds or 3.0 % below production in the January-February period a year ago.

Almost 49 % of the milk produced in February, or 518,000,000 pounds, was used for dairy factory products. This is 13.0 % below factory utilization in February 1972. Creamery butter production during the month accounted for 256,000,000 pounds of milk, 22.8 % less than in February a year ago, while milk used in the manufacture of factory cheese declined 1.7 %. Approximately 0.8 and 2.2 % more milk was used for concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix, respectively, than in February 1972. During the January-February period, 9.2 % less milk was utilized for dairy factory products than in the corresponding period a year ago.

TABLE 1. Preliminary Estimates of Milk Equivalent of Dairy Factory Products, February and January and February 1972 and 1973

		February		Jai	nuary-February	
Product	1972	1973	Per- centage change	1972	1973	Per- centage change
	'000	1b.	%	1000	0 lb.	%
Creamery butterFactory cheese	331,767 169,897	256,090 166,972	- 22.8 - 1.7	655,833 362,663	562,419(1) 336,106	- 14.2 - 7.3
Concentrated whole milk products	41,410 52,327	41,761 53,461			86,929 105,616(1)	+ 7.1
Totals	595,401	518,284	- 13.0	1,201,307	1,091,070(1)	- 9.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes an upward revision of 8,447,000 pounds of milk utilized for creamery butter and 1,533,000 pounds of milk for ice cream mix, for the month of January.

Fluid sales of milk and cream during February for purposes of the advance preliminary estimate, are calculated at 455,000,000 pounds, an increase of 4.1 % from the sales in February 1972. This assumes the same relationship to year-earlier estimates as for the November-January period.

According to indications from the monthly survey of farms keeping milk cows, milk and cream consumed in farm homes was 3.8 % below that used in February 1972, while milk used for livestock feeding increased 11.4 % from that of a year ago. Reports from farm dairy correspondents participating in the survey indicate 0.8 % fewer cows kept on farms at February 15 and 1.3 % less cows being milked than at the same date last year. Milk production per cow, for cows milked on farms in the sample, was virtually the same as at February 15, 1972.

#### FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND CASH RECEIPTS IN JANUARY 1973

Farm milk production. - The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in January amounted to 1,115 million pounds, a decrease of 11 million pounds or 1.0 per cent below that of January 1972. Of this amount, 573 million pounds or 51 per cent was utilized in factory production, and approximately 456 million pounds or 41 per cent was used for fluid sales.

Fluid sales. - Sales of fluid milk and cresm, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 456 million pounds in January, an increase of approximately 23 million pounds from January of last year. This included about 394 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 35 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 62 million pounds representing about 6 per cent.

Farm butter. - Butter made on farms in January amounted to 165,000 pounds, decreasing 14 per cent from the corresponding month in 1972.

Farm cash receipts. — Cash receipts from the sale of dairy products in January amounted to \$52,793,000. This represented an increase of 3.7 per cent or \$1,900,000 from the corresponding month last year. The weighted average value of \$5.19 per hundred pounds of milk was 26 cents higher than in January 1972. Fluid milk at \$7.09 per hundred was 33 cents higher than in January 1972. Cream for butter at 68.6 cents per pound butterfat was 0.4 cent lower than in January 1972, and farm butter at 65 cents per pound was 1 cent higher than in January 1972. Milk used in the manufacture of all dairy products average \$4.25 per hundred, 8 cents higher than in January 1972. Cheese milk increased to \$4.29 per hundred, an increase of 1 cent per hundred from the corresponding month a year earlier. Of all the milk utilized for factory dairy products in January 1973, not more than 63 per cent was eligible for Federal government subsidy.

Estimates of farm cash receipts from the sale of dairy products, as set forth in this report, include the basic plant paying price less haulage and, where applicable, quality premiums, bonuses, patronage dividends and those government subsidies which have been paid indirectly through plants as part of the plant price. They do not include government payments made direct to farmers by government cheque, nor do they reflect any allowance for costs incurred by farmers in the production of dairy products.

Basic Rates of Subsidy Payments, Holdbacks and Levies for Manufacturing Milk and Cream (Basis 3.5 per cent butterfat) Dairy Years 1971-72 and 1972-73

	sub	sic	Ва	sic holdbac	k rate(l	)	Basic Levy rate(2)			
Dairy year	(all prov- inces)		Subsidy quota		Excess of Subsidy quota		Market quota		Excess of Market quote	
	Milk	Cream	Milk	Cream	Milk	Cream	Milk	Cream	Milk	Cream
	\$ per cwt.	f per 1b. b.f.	\$ per cwt.	¢ per lb. b.f.	\$ per cwt.	¢ per 1b. b.f.	\$ per cwt.	per lb. b.f.	\$ per cwt.	é per 1b. b.f.
April 1 to March 31										
Apr. 1/71 — May 31/71 June 1/71 — Mar. 31/72	1.25 1.25	35. 71 35. 71	.26 .20	-	1.25 1.05	8 5	.26 .20 .10	_	2.40 2.05	50.28 30.00
Apr. 1/72 - Mar. 31/73	1.25	35.71	.10	_	1.05	5	.10	_	2.05	30.00

<sup>(1)</sup> Applies to N.S., N.B. and B.C.

<sup>(2)</sup> Applies to P.E.I., Que., Ont., Man., Sask. and Alta., who have entered a market sharing quota arrangement with the federal government. Instead of holdback deductions the provincial authorities arranged to levy payments from producers at rates set by the Canadian Dairy Commission.

#### PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN JANUARY 1973

#### Creamery butter

Production. — Creamery butter production amounted to 13.1 million pounds in January 1973, a decrease of approximately 758 thousand pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Stocks. — Holdings of creamery butter in store on February 1, 1973, amounted to 31.4 million pounds, approximately 13.4 million pounds less than at February 1 last year. On January 1, 1973, stock holdings at 29.6 million pounds were 21.7 million pounds less than at the same date a year earlier.

Supply. — Stocks of creamery butter on January 1, plus production and imports during the month, amounted to 54.0 million pounds of butter at January 31, 1973. This was a decrease of approximately 13.0 million pounds compared to the corresponding supply figure at January 31, 1972.

Domestic disappearance. — The domestic disappearance of creamery butter in January amounted to 22.6 million pounds of butter, an increase of 448 thousand pounds or 2.0 per cent more than the corresponding figure for the same month last year. On a per capita basis, it amounted to 1.03 pounds as compared with 1.02 pounds in January 1972.

Prices at Montreal. - Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 68 cents per pound in January, the same as in January 1972.

#### Cheddar cheese

Production. - Cheddar cheese production in January amounted to approximately 10.9 million pounds, a decrease of about 2.8 million pounds from production in the same month of the previous year.

Prices. — The Belleville price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 63 1/4 cents per pound in January. The comparative price in 1972 was 64 1/4.

#### Ice cream mix

The quantity of ice cream mix manufactured in January was approximately 1.7 million gallons or 50 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 2. Milk Production and Utilization, by Province, January 1972 and 1973

	Total			Utilization		
Province and year	milk production	Factory products	Farm butter	Farm-home consumed	Fed to	Fluid sales
			thousan	d pounds		1
P.E.I 1972	9,377	6,527	46	752	336	1,716
1973	9,047	6,024	23	752	415	1,833
N.S 1972	26,440	8,084	141	720	695	16,800
1973	26,618	8,055	117	720	664	17,062
N.B 1972	16,304	4,172	211	634	419	10,868
1973	16,397	3,650	164	573	365	
Que 1972	346,287	219,025	468	7,659	8,120	111,015
1973	324,929	193,582	374	7,529	7,140	
Ont 1972	442,735	239,263	421	7,498	19,200 20,000	176,353
1973	443,272	230,910	328	7,715		184,319
Man 1972	54,580	26,445	328	3,677	4,000	20,130
1973	59,228	29,587	281	3,021	3,677	
Sask 1972	47,359	19,284	1,427	6,541	4,240	15,863
1973	46,990	18,077	1,287	6,541	4,500	16,585
Alta 1972	102,665	53,972	1,334	6,425	7,590	33,344
1973	103,424	53,009	1,193	6,425	8,000	
B.C 1972	80,237	29,134	117	1,376	2,140	47,470
1973	84,647	29,892	94	1,425	2,300	50,930
Totals 1972	1,125,984	605,906	4,493	35,282	46,740	433,563
1973	1,114,552	572,786	3,861	34,701	47,061	

TABLE 3. Milk Equivalent of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, by Province,
January 1972 and 1973

Province and year	Creamery butter	Cheese(1)	Concentrated whole milk products and ice cream mix(2)	Fluid milk	Fluid cream
		thous	and pounds of m	ilk	
P.E.I 1972	3,346	770	2,411	1,632	84
1973	2,784	1,551	1,689	1,748	85
N.S 1972	4, 118	1,320	2,646	15, 246	1,554
1973	3, 276	2,244	2,535	15, 536	1,526
N.B 1972	2,410	220	1,542	9,996	87 2
1973	2,083	231	1,336	10,826	819
Que 1972	94,793	97, 271	26, 961	94,948	16,067
1973	83,842	80, 438	29, 302	99,318	16,986
Ont 1972	130,993	79,948	28, 322	153, 282	23,071
1973	132,350	68,100	30, 460	160, 177	24,142
Man 1972	17,152	7,231	2,062	16,971	3, 159
1973	16,918	10,388	2,281	18,934	3, 728
Sask 1972	18,533	66	751	13,939	1,928
1973	17,246		765	14,626	1,959
Alta 1972	39, 195	3,091	11,686	28, 450	4, 894
1973	36, 434	3,641	12,934	29, 623	5, 174
B.C 1972	13,526	2,915	12,693	40,046	7,424
1973	11,396	2,475	16,021	42,885	8,051
Totals 1972	324, 066	192,766	89,074	374,510	59,053
1973	306, 329	169,134	97,323	393,673	62,470

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes the mflk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream.

<sup>(2)</sup> Combined to avoid disclosing individual company operations.

TABLE 4. Milk Utilization: In Factories, in Dairies and on Farms, as Percentage of Production, by Province,
January 1973

		Used in m	nanufacture		Used for fluid sales	Used on farms		
	Creamery butter	Cheese	Conc. milk and ice cream mix	Total		For farm butter	In farm homes	Pail fed to animals
			p	ercentag	es		1	
P.E.I	31	17	19	67	20	_	8	5
N. S	12	8	10	30	64	_	3	3
N. B	13	1	8	22	71	1	4	2
Que	26	25	9	60	36	-	2	2
Ont	30	15	7	52	42	_	2	4
lan	29	17	4	50	38	1	5	6
Sask	37	_	1	38	35	3	14	10
Alta	35	4	12	51	34	1	6	8
3. C	13	3	19	35	60	_	2	3
Canada	27	15	9	51	41	1	3	

TABLE 5. Butter Made on Farms, by Province, January 1968 to 1973

Province	January								
Province	1973	1972	1971	1970	1969	1968			
	'000 lb.								
P. E. I	1	2	2	2	2	3			
N.S	5	6	8	8	9	8			
N. B	7	9	8	11	11	10			
Que	16	20	22	22	18	18			
ont	14	18	18	19	20	21			
fan	12	14	14	19	19	22			
Sask	55	61	61	63	67	70			
Alta	51	57	64	64	68	71			
B.C	4	5	7	8	8	8			
Totals	165	192	204	216	222	231			

TABLE 6. Production Trends as Indicated by Reports in the Farm Survey, Conducted as of the 15th of each Month

A. Cows Milked: Percentage of Total Milk Cows, by Province

	Decen	nber	Januar	су	February	
Province	1972	1971	1973	1972	1973	1972
			ages			
P.E.I	68.0	71.4	58.8	62.1	51.5	52.8
N.S	69.6	68.4	69.7	70.0	68.2	69.3
N.B	64.1	61.0	53.6	51.2	46.4	44.9
Que	57.1	61.5	42.4	43.7	36.5	37.1
Ont	67.0	67.9	63.4	64.9	62.1	62.3
Man	55.4	55.8	54.0	54.1	55.9	54.7
Sask	56.5	56.1	53.5	56.0	55.2	55.8
Alta	60.0	63.5	60.5	60.5	61.7	61.1
B.C	73.2	73.6	74.7	73.9	75.4	74.1
Canada	61.6	64.0	54.0	55.1	51.2	51.3

B. Milk Production Per Cow: Daily Averages by Province, January 1973 and February 1972 and 1973

	All c	ows kept for	milking	Cows milked			
	January 1973	February 1973	February 1972	January 1973	February 1973	February 1972	
			pour	ıds			
P.E.I	15.1	14.2	14.5	25.2	28.2	27.4	
N.S	18.3	19.4	21.0	26.3	28.5	30.4	
N.B	13.5	12.7	12.8	25.6	27.4	28.4	
Que	9.9	9.8	10.1	23.4	26.7	27.1	
Ont	20.7	21.2	21.3	32.1	34.2	34.2	
Man	16.4	17.5	16.6	30.0	32.0	30.4	
Sask	17.2	18.5	18.1	32.2	33.4	32.4	
Alta	20.0	21.1	20.0	31.9	34.1	32.7	
В.С	28.2	29.0	27.9	38.3	39.0	37.7	
Canada	16.4	16.2	16.7	30.0	31.8	31.8	

TABLE 7. Farm Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk, Cream and Farm Butter, by Province

January 1972 and 1973(1)

Province and year	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Fluid	Fluid milk	Farm butter	Total
			thousand d	ollars			
P.E.I 1972 1973	85 70	31 65	100 71	5	95 114		313(2) 322(2)
N.S 1972	97	55	108	113	1,107	1	1,481
1973	78	93	104	118	1,206	1	1,600
N.B 1972	56	8 9	62	38	675	1	840
1973	49		54	36	785	1	934
Que 1972	3,920	4,270	1,102	636	6,437		16,146(2)
1973	3,570	3,491	1,252	730	6,704		15,348(2)
Ont 1972 1973	5,004 5,147	3,342 2,901	1,169 1,288	951 1,055	10,454		20,750(2) 21,717(2)
Man 1972	393	305	68	91	1,028		1,885
1973	381	435	93	142	1,253		2,291(2)
Sask 1972 1973	436 398	3	22 23	56 58	857 935	1 1	1,372 1,417(2)
Alta 1972	1,109	134	457	179	1,741	1	3,621
1973	1,047	164	545	213	1,997		3,950(2)
B.C 1972 1973	453 407	106 94	475 623	540 646	2,911		4,485 5,214
Totals 1972	11,553	8,251	3,563	2,609	25,305		50,893(2)
1973	11,147	7,255	4,053	3,004	27,923		52,793(2)

(1) See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts.

<sup>(2)</sup> Represents the market price less levies collected under provincial authority. Levies on milk in excess of quota are subject to rebate. Levies by category of milk are not available, therefore farm cash receipts are not additive.

TABLE 8. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, January 1972 and 1973(1)

Province and year		Cream for butter	Milk for butter	Milk for cheese(2)	Milk for ice cream mix and concentration	Average for manufac- turing milk(3)	Average for all manufac- turing uses(4)
		per 1b. b.f.	per 1b. b.f.	per cwt.	per cwt. \$	per cwt.	per cwt.
P.E.I.(5) 19	972	73.0 73.0		3.97	4.14 4.16	4.12 4.20	3.31 3.42
N.S 19 19	972	68.0 68.0	-  -	4.20 4.14	4.07 4.09	4.11 4.12	3.22
N.B 19 19	972	68.0	12	3.78 3.97	4.02 4.02	3.97 4.02	3.02 3.07
Que.(5) 19	9 <b>72</b> 9 <b>7</b> 3	70.2	123.2 127.0	4.39 4.34	4.09 4.27	4.30 4.35	4.24 4.29
Ont.(5) 19	972 <b>973</b>	66.3	119.4* 121.8*	4.18* 4.26*	4.13* 4.23*	4.15 4.23	3.98 4.04
Man.(5) 19	972	66.2		4.22 4.19	3.32 4.09	4.01 4.17	2.90 3.07
Sask.(5) 19	972 973	67.9 66.6	_	3.80	2.88 2.97	2.88	2.38
Alta.(5) 19	972 973	72.8 73.0	117.4 122.9	4.33 4.52	3.91 4.21	4.02 4.27	3.15 3.31
	972 973		96.9(6) 103.1(6)				3.55 3.76
	972 973	69.0 68.6	119.5 122.8	4.28 4.29	4.00 4.16	4.17 4.25	3.86 3,92

<sup>\*</sup> Value of milk for creamery butter, cheese and ice cream mix based on "blend prices" calculated from O.M.M.B. data.

See end of table for footnotes.

TABLE 8. Average Farm Values of Cream, Milk and Farm Butter, by Province, January 1972 and 1973(1) - Concluded

Province and year	Fluid milk	Fluid milk for cream	Average fluid	Farm butter	Average of total sales
	per cwt.	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per 1b.	\$ per cwt. of milk
P.E.I.(5) 1972	5.81	5.81	5.81	66	3.83
1973	6.51	6.51	6.51	67	4.15
N.S 1972	7.26	7.26	7.26	63	5.95
1973	7.76	7.76	7.76	66	6.36
N.B 1972	6.75	4.40	6.56	64	5.57
1973	7.25	4.35	7.05	65	6.10
Que.(5) 1972	6.78	3.96	6.37	68	<b>4.9</b> 6
1973	6.75	4.30		70	<b>5.</b> 08
Ont.(5) 1972	6.82	4.12	6.47	67	5.03
1973	7.17	4.37		66	5.27
Man.(5) 1972	6.06	2.88	5.56	65	4.05
1973		3.82	6.16	65	4.41
Sask.(5) 1972	6.15 6.39	2.88	5.75	61	3.90
1973		2.97	5.99	61	4.09
Alta.(5) 1972	6.12	3.66	5.76	62	4.15
1973		4.11	6.35	64	4.52
B.C 1972	7.27(7)	7.27(7)	7.27(7)	62	5.85
1973	8.03(7)	8.03(7)	8.03(7)	65	6.45
Canada (5) 1972 1973	6.76	4.42	6.44	64	4.93

<sup>(1)</sup> See paragraph 5, page 4, re farm cash receipts. (2) Includes the milk equivalent of cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk and cream. (3) Includes columns 2, 3 and 4. (4) Includes columns 1, 2, 3 and 4. (5) Where applicable, 1972 and 1973 values are not adjusted for Levies collected under provincial authority. (6) Based on Class III qualifying milk. (7) Based on Class I qualifying milk.

TABLE 9. Creamery Butter: Domestic Disappearance for January and January to December 1964 to 1973

Vens	Janua	ry	January to December		
Year	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	
	'000 lb.	1b.	'000 lb.	1b.	
1964	26,690	1.38	357, 323	18.49	
1965	25, 263	1.28	356, 201	18.10	
1966	26,327	1.31	347, 819	17.35	
1967	26, 125	1.28	336,982	16.49	
1968	27,951	1.35	333, 110	16.04	
1969	27, 169	1.29	322,607	15.30	
1970	23, 455	1.10	327,873	15.32	
1971	21,563	1.00	328,623	15.22	
1972	22, 168	1.02	316,832r	14.50	
1973	22,616	1.03	_		

r Revised figures.

TABLE 10. Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, January 1969 to 1973

Year	Stocks begin-	Produc-	Imports(1)	Exports(1)	Stocks	Domestic disappearance				
	ning	tion			end	January				
				'000 lb.						
	Cheddar cheese									
1969	84, 288	7,113	-	3,646	81,066	6,689				
1970	80,866	8,498	_	2, 395	79,287	7,682				
1971	60,814	9,468	_	2,038	56,445	11,799				
1972	63,510	13,677		1,476	63,029	12,682				
1973	70,863	10,890	_	2,669	65,304	13,780				
		Process cheese								
1969	8,115	5, 109	221	268	6,237	6,940				
1970		6,190		83	6,284	6,729				
1971		7,364		525	8,784	6, 181				
1972		7,401	398	53	12,212	6,907				
1973		6,568	(2)	19	10,031	7,543				
		Other cheese (hard and soft varieties)								
1972	9,678	3,870	3,606	35	12,580	4,539				
1973	12,217	4,509		90	11,387	5, 249				

<sup>(1)</sup> Data for 1973 are preliminary and subject to revision.

<sup>(2)</sup> Not yet available.

TABLE 11. Principal Concentrated Milk Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, January 1969 to 1973

	Evaporated whole milk								
Year	Stocks begin- ning	Produc- tion	Imports(1)		Stocks end	Domestic disappearance January			
				'000 1ь.					
1969	35,822	19,362	_	625	30,547	24,012			
1970	43,070	17, 167	_	1,521	38, 104	20,612			
1971	29,083	18,144	_	1,040	25,577	20,610			
1972	34,557	14,418	_	59	29,975	18,941			
1973	29,543	16,520	_	10	25,319	20,734			
	Partly skimmed evaporated milk								
1969	1,125	711	_	_	866	970			
1970	777	640	_	_	769	648			
971	730	744	_	_	726	748			
972	604	793		_	701	696			
L973	590	553		and an analysis of the same	467	676			
	Condensed whole milk								
1969	1,161	1,921	_		917	2,165			
1970	1,565	1,945	deler	_	1,881	1,629			
L971	1,176	1,197	_	_	1,072	1,301			
972	1,169	1,354	-	-	1,323	1,200			
1973	733	1,447	distant		752	1,428			
	Skim milk powder								
1969	208,959	16,635	_	12,679	213,695	(2)			
1970	153,594	16,651		51,630	136,017	(2)			
L971	85,878	10,695		20,547	73,658	2,368			
1972	37,639	12,000	-	5,536	35,909	8,794			
1973	162,832	10,801	_	39,255	120,078	14,300			

<sup>(1)</sup> Data for 1973 are preliminary and subject to revision.

<sup>(2)</sup> Disappearance for the month cannot be estimated because month-end stocks and exports (with inevitable lag) exceed total supply.

TABLE 12. Ice Cream: Production of Hard and Soft Types, by Province,
January 1973 compared with 1972

Province		January						
and year	Hard	ice	cream	Soft i	ce cream	Total	ice cream	
				thousan	d gallons	В		
P.E.I		(1) (1)			1)		(1) (1)	
N.S 19			157 148		5		162 153	
N.B 19			112 129	{	2)		112 129	
Que 19			968 946		11 13		979 959	
Ont			1,114 1,059		9		1,123 1,064	
Man 19	1		186 190		5 5		191 195	
Sask 19 19			125 140		3 6		128 146	
Alta 19 19			336 368		21 33		357 401	
B.C 19			307 414		30 25		337 439	
Totals 19			3,305 3,394		84 92		3,389 3,486	

<sup>(1)</sup> Excluded to avoid disclosure of individual plant operations.

TABLE 13. Production of Other Products in Ice Cream Industry, Canada,
January 1973 compared with 1972

	January						
Year	Milk shake mix	Sherbet	Water ices	Ice milk			
		thousand	gallons				
1972 1973	64.5	38.6 49.1	32.2 48.4	94.3 118.0			

<sup>(2)</sup> Less than 500 gallons.

TABLE 14. Ice Cream: Production of Hard and Soft Types, by Province, February and Cumulative January and February 1972 and 1973

Province	Hard ic	e cream	Soft io	ce cream	Total i	ce cream			
and year	Feb.	Jan Feb.	Feb.	Jan Feb.	Feb.	Jan Feb.			
	thousand gallons								
P.E.I 1972 1973	(1) (1)	(1)	(1) (1)	(1)	(1) (1)	(1)			
N.S 1972 1973	156 148	313 296	6	11	162 154	324 307			
N.B 1972 1973	123 124	235 253	(2) (2)	(2)	123 124	235 253			
Que 1972 1973	860 887	1,828 1,833	11 13	22 26	871 900	1,850 1,859			
Ont 1972 1973	1,314 1,108	2,428 2,167	10 4	19	1,324 1,112	2, 447 2, 176			
Man 1972 1973	209 232	395 422	6	11	215 238	406 433			
Sask 1972 1973	139 158	264 298	8	11 14	147 166	275 312			
Alta 1972 1973	4 <b>11</b> 392	747 760	27 37	48 70	438 429	795 830			
B.C 1972 1973	373 475	680 889	38 38	68	411 513	748 952			
Totals 1972 1973	3,585 3,524	6,890 6,918	106 112		3, 691 3, 636	7,080 7,122			

<sup>(1)</sup> Excluded to avoid disclosure of individual plant operations.

TABLE 15. Production of Other Products in Ice Cream Industry, Canada, February and Cumulative January and February 1972 and 1973

	Milkshake mix		Sherbet		Water ices		Ice milk	
Year	Feb.	Jan Feb.	Feb.	Jan Feb.	Feb.	Jan Feb.	Feb.	Jan Feb.
				thousan	d gallons			
1972 1973	72.9 81.2	137.4 157.8	55.9 47.2	94.5	99.9	132.1	127.6 163.0	221.9 281.0

<sup>(2)</sup> Less than 500 gallons.

TABLE 16. Total Reported Domestic Sales of Skim Milk Powder with Related Price
Data, Quebec and Ontario,
February 1973(1)

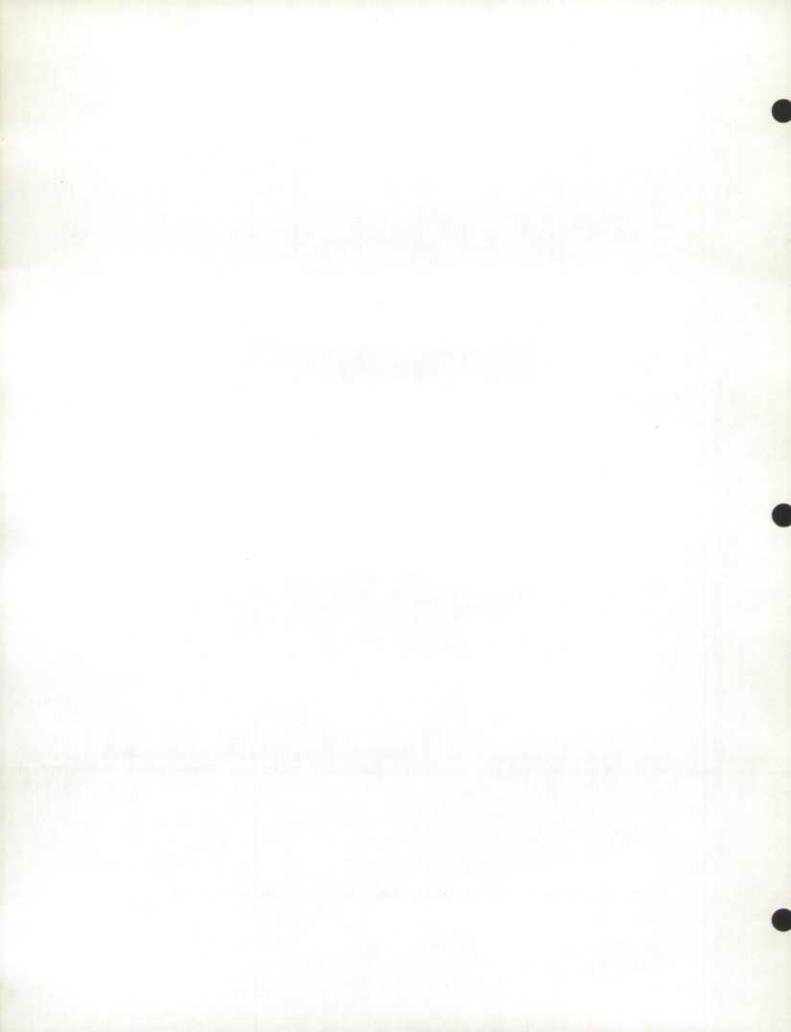
(Data on Export Sales not included due to disclosure provisions of Statistics Act)

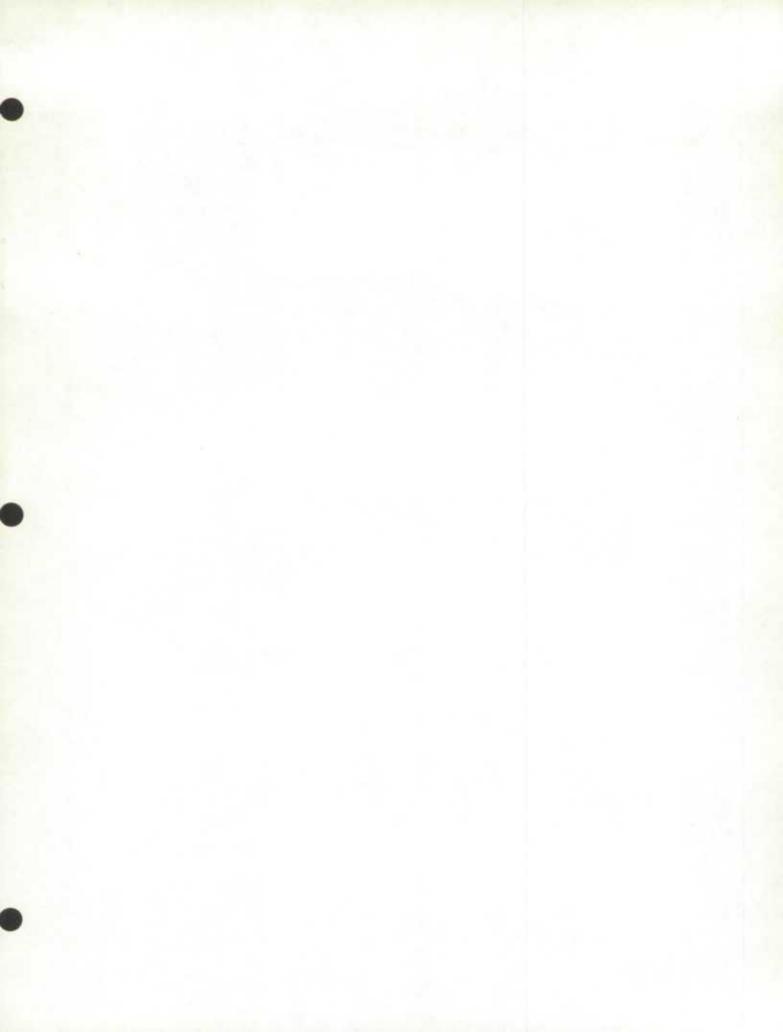
	Domestic sales of skim milk powder								
D				Bulk of Sales					
Province and Classification	Total reported	Range of reported prices(2)	Weighted average selling price F.O.B. plant (net)	Price range(3)	Volume as a per cent of total reported				
	'000 lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.	¢ per lb.	%				
Quebec:									
Spray	4,463	24.8-32.8	28.55	28.1-28.5	36				
Roller	81	21.8-27.8	27.30	27.6-28.0	51				
Feed	386	23.3-27.8	25.32	25.6-26.0	32				
Ontario:									
Spray	3,414	23.8-37.5	29.39	29.1-29.5	62				
Roller	_	_	-	_	_				
Feed	116	21.8-27.8	25.18	24.6-25.0	56				

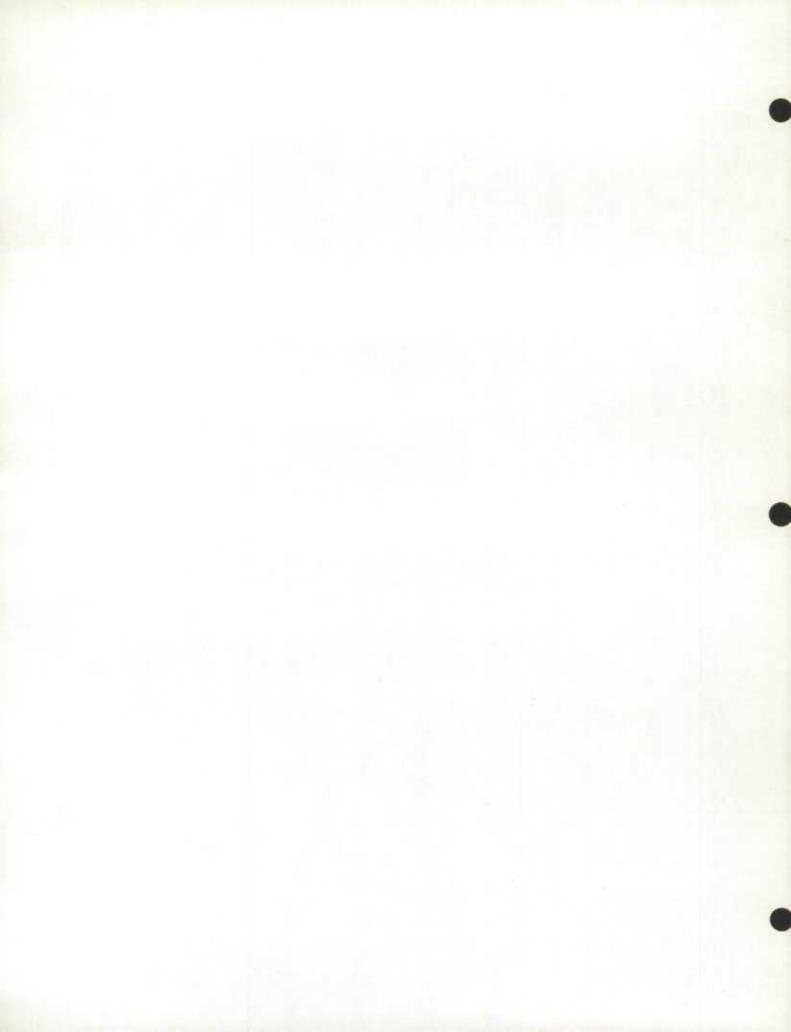
<sup>(1)</sup> At time of publication reports had not been received from 3 of 60 plants listed as producing in Quebec and Ontario, therefore, the table should not be interpreted as covering total sales in these provinces.

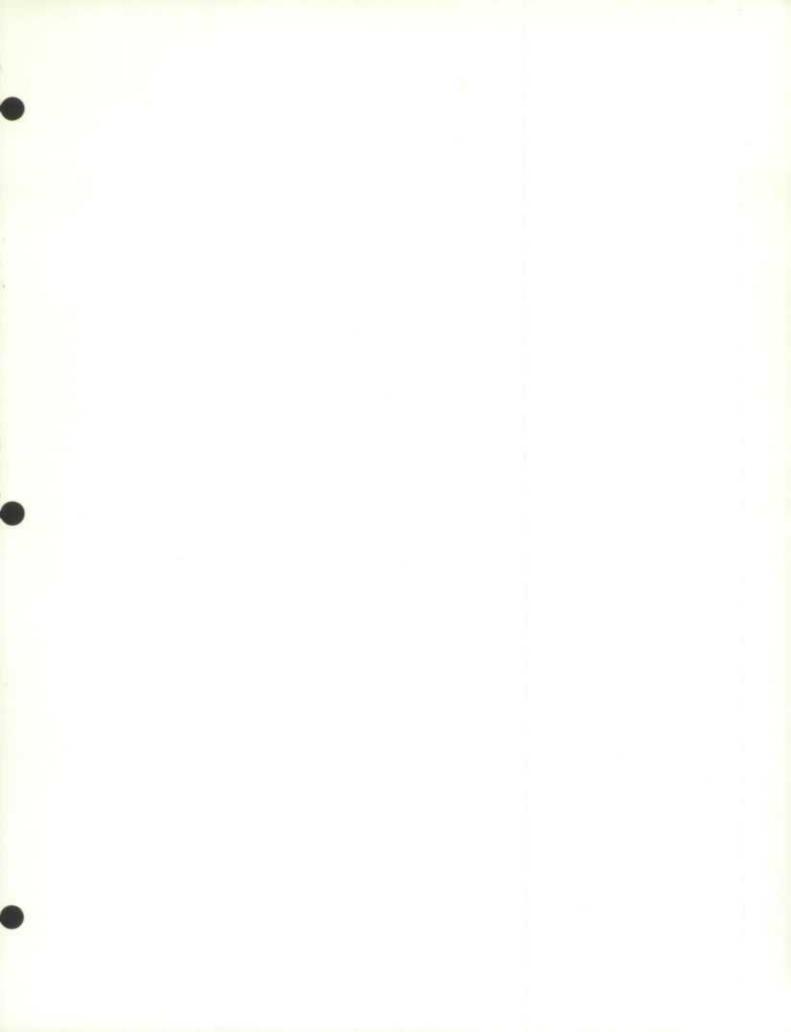
<sup>(2)</sup> Mid-points of lowest and highest half cent range in which sales were reported.

<sup>(3)</sup> The price range of bulk of sales is the price interval in which the largest volume of sales occurred as compared to all other price intervals.









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