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THE DAIRY FOSITION IN BRIEF

The production of creamery butter in the month of February was less than that of the same month of the preceding year by 7 per cent.

The total butter supply in the month of February was $9\frac{1}{2}$ per cent less than that of the same month of 1947, while the domestic disappearance increased $5\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

Wholesale butter prices at Montreal quoted by the Canadian Commodity Exchange averaged $67\frac{1}{2}$ cents per pound in February as against 40 cents in the same month last year. Cheese prices averaged $36\frac{1}{4}$ cents as compared with 23 cents in February, 1947.

The total farm milk production of Canada in the month of January was 4 per cent less than that of January, 1947. All provinces with the exception of Prince Edward Island, Alberta and British Columbia contributed to the reduction indicated.

Fluid sales in the month of January were approximately $10\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds less than those of the same month last year. Fluid milk declined 5 per cent while fluid cream on a milk basis increased 10 per cent. Sales of milk by provinces revealed decreases in all sections of the Dominion with the exception of Prince Edward Island. Cream sales increased in all provinces but Manitoba and Alberta.

Total income from dairying during January was approximately 24 per cent greater than that recorded in the same month of the previous year, and the average price was 50.16 as against 52.55 per hundred in the corresponding month of 1947.

Milk used in dairy factory production fell approximately 9 per cent below that of January, 1947. However, in three of the provinces, Prince Edward Island, Alberta and British Columbia, the quantity used for this purpose was greater than that of the same month last year.

The total numbers of milch cows on farms showed a reduction of approximately 1 per cent as compared with a reduction of l_{Σ}^{1} per cent in the previous month.

The weather was clear and cold in most sections of Canada during February with light snowfall and considerably more sunshine than that reported in the same month of the previous year. It was inclined to be somewhat cool and cloudy in alberts and British Columbia with quite heavy precipitation on the Western coast. There was no evidence of a feed shortage during February, although supplies are low and farmers appear to be limiting their purchases of mill feeds and concentrates.

Table 1. - THE BUTTER FOSITION IN CANADA

February, and January-February, 1936 to 1948.

Year	Creamer	y Butter	Dairy B	utter 1/	Total Bu	itter 2/
Iear	February	JanFeb.	February	JanFeb.	February	Jan Feb.
			PRO	DUCTION		
	.000 lb.	*000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	1 '000 lb.
1936	8,042	17,462	8,017	15,507	16,090	33,038
1937	7,628	16,578	7,843	15,213	15,511	31,877
1938	7.611	15,980	7,585	14,758	15,236	30,824
1939	8,473	18,279	7,297	14,215	15,810	32,580
1940	9,156	19,618	7,053	13,732	16,253	33,445
1941	9,966	21,700	6,946	13,505	16,959	35,305
1942	9,336	20,064	6,584	12,811	15,980	33,004
1943	11,875	24,995	4,610	9,060	16,511	34,114
1944	10,980	21,862	4,693	9 034	15,713	30,981
1945	10,605	22,027	4,461	8,668	15,117	30,802
1946	8,680	18,309	4,592	8,960	13,307	27,346
1947	8,689	18,504	4,711	9,225	13,429	27,791
1948	8,078	17,026	5,132	10,027	13.229	27,094
			ISAPPEARANCE		CAPITA	
1935	1.50	2.99	.74	1.43	2.24	4.43
				1.39	2.27	4.42
1937	1.55	3.02	.72	1.33	2.16	4.42
1938	1.48	3.08	.68	1.28	2.23	4.47
1939	1.57	3.18	.66	1.20		4.54
1940	1.67	3.32	.62		2.30	4.04
1941	1.67	3.25	.61	1.19 1.12		4.40
1942	1.81	3.70	•58		2.40	5.89
1943	1.27	3.09	.41	.80		4.91
1944	2.05	4.10	•41	.79	2.47	4.32
1945 1946	1.72	3.56	.39	.73	2.12	4.34
1940	1.74	3.59	.37	.73	1.99	4.07
1947	1.62	3.28	.40	.78	2.02	4.06
					MONTH IN 195	
1936	94.9	92.6	109.9	170.2	101.8	119.8
1937	90.0	87.8	107.5	166.5	98.1	115.5
1938	89.8	87.6	103.9	161.0	96.4	113.5
1939	100.0	97.5	100.0	154.9	100.0	117.7
1940	108.1	105.4	96.7	149.7	102.8	121.0
1941	117.6	114.7	95.2	147.4	107.3	126.3
1942	110.2	107.4	90.2	139.8	101.1	119.0
1943	140.2	136.7	63.2	97.9	104.4	123.0
1944	129.6	126.4	64.3	99.6	99.4	117.0
1945	125.2	122.1	61.1	94.7	95.6	112.6
1946	102.4	99.9	62.9	97.5	84.2	99.1
1947	102.5	100.0	64.6	100.0	84.9	100.0
1948	95.3	93.0	70.3	108.9	83.7	98.5

1/ Data for February, 1948 are preliminary; revisions for January appear on Table 7
2/ Includes Whey Eutter amounting to 28,700 pounds in February, 1947 and 19,300 pounds
in February, 1948.

3/ Note the base index in each column is shown as 100.

THE EUTTER SITUATION

Production: Greamery butter production in February reached a total of 8 million pounds, being 611 thousand pounds below the quantity produced in the corresponding month of the preceding year. The dairy butter make was approximately $5\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds, while whey butter fell to 19 thousand pounds. The creamery butter and whey butter make declined, while dairy butter production showed a slight increase over that of February, 1947.

Total Supply: The total supply of butter (creamery, dairy and whey), which is represented by stocks at beginning plus February production, amounted to approximately $44\frac{5}{4}$ million pounds. This represented a decline of approximately $4\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds in comparison with the total supply reported in February, 1947. This situation arises from a decline in the current make and smaller stock reserves.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of total butter in February was 26 million pounds as compared with 25 million pounds a year ago and 26¹/₄ million pounds in the previous month. In pounds per capita, the February disappearance was 2.02 pounds in comparison with 2.04 pounds last month and 1.99 pounds in the same month last year. High prices have tended to check the upward movement in the domestic disappearance which was revealed in the late summer and autumn months of 1947.

SUPPLIES OF OTHER FACTORY PRODUCTS

Cheddar Cheese Production: The February make of cheddar cheese fell to slightly less than 1 million pounds, almost $\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds less than the amount made in the same month of 1947. It may be noted from Table 2 that the February make was the lowest output for that month during the last ten years.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in February was 13 million pounds. Compared with the same month of the previous year the February production represented a decline of slightly less than a $\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds. The output of concentrated whole milk products was greater than that of the preceding February by 296 thousand pounds. Milk by-products registered a reduction of $\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds. The domestic disappearance of concentrated whole milk products per capita (see Table 3), was .91 pounds in February as against .98 pounds in the same month last year. The domestic disappearance of milk by-products for February, 1947 and 1948, amounted to .25 and .19 pounds, respectively.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in February was approximately 1 million gallons, or 375 thousand gallons more than that manufactured in the same month a year ago.

Table 2 - THE CHEESE FOSITION IN CANADA

February, and January-February, 1936 to 1948.

	Chedda	ar Cheese 1/	Other	Cheese	Total	Cheese 2/
Year	February	JanFeb.	February	JanFeb.	Pebruary	Jan Feb.
			PDOD	UCTION		
			INCO	UGIICH		
	'000 lb.	*000 lb.	1000 lb.	* 000 16.	·000 1b.	*000 lb.
1936	870	1,932	-	-	959	2,109
1937	791	1,791	1		875	1,959
1938	561	1,255	- 1		638	1,410
1939	1,205	2,673	-	-	1,276	2,816
1940	1,854	3,686	23	52	1,945	3,874
1941	966	2,084	31	70	1,063	2,286
1942	3,998	9,063	24	54	4,088	9,249
1943	1,589	3,722	88	206	1,740	4,054
1944	1,914	4,525	88	204	2,065	4,855
1945	2,059	4,649	118	265	2,238	5,037
1946	1,378	3,077	120	260	1,560	3,462
1947	1,362	3,048	212	455	1,636	3,628
1948	894	1,852	93	226	1,048	2,190
1			·		The second dealer in a dealer in the dealer have	and a second of a second state that a
	EX.	PORTS	IMPC	RTS	TOTAL SUPPLY	STOCKS, MAR.1
1936	711	1,726	38	106	23,214	19,344
1937	704	1,334	107	173	22,849	20,132
1938	420	775	93	159	27,282	24,178
1939	895	2,224	95	155	31,256	27,361
1940	3,952	5,918	133	353	22,798	15,103
1941	1,107	1,974	210	232	22,773	18,420
1942	11,564	17,781	57	130	30,651	18,550
1943	18,312	21,251	43	109	50,333	27,508
1944	7,282	17,404	83	200	35,445	28,526
1945	3,833	9,193	7	63	34,744	24,254
1946	5,568	14,900	88	242	26,016	20,104
1947	39	2,158	217	288	25,281	20, 1.92
1.948	253	5,390	-		-	25,076
FEBRUARY	MAKE, 1936	TO 1948, EXPRESS	ED AS INDEX	ES OF THE SAME	E MONTH IN 1939	AND 1947
	1939	1947	1939	1947	1939	1947
	%	70	%	%	×	50
1936	72.2	63.9	-		75.2	58.6
1937	65.6	58.1	-	-	68.6	53.5
1938	46.6	41.2	-	-	50.0	39.0
1939	100.0	88.5	-		100.0	78.0
1940	153.9	136.1	~	10.8	152.4	118.9
1941	80.2	70.9	-	14.6	83.3	65.0
1942	331.8	293.5	टक	11.3	320.4	249.9
1943	131.9	116.7	-	41.5	136.4	106.4
1944	158.8	140.5	-	41.5	161.8	126.2
1945	170.9	151.2	-	55.7	175.4	136.8
1946	114.4	101.2	-	56.6	122.3	95.4
1947	113.0	100.0	-	100.0	128.2	100.0
1948	74.2	65.6	-	43.9	82.1	64.1
and a second second	es other ch	A A M A AND AND AND A A AVAILABLE	Quebec 19	36 to 1939. 2	/ Parm-made che	the second se

1/ Includes other cheese produced in Quebec, 1936 to 1939. 2/ Farm-made cheese is included in data shown in this column. - Not available. = Imports not available (see Trade Report No. 101 for data).

MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Milk Production: The total milk production of Canada in the month of January amounted to 902,956,000 pounds, representing a decrease of $39\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds, as compared with January, 1947.

Fluid Sales: January sales of milk and cream (the latter expressed as milk), amounted to 34%,746,000 pounds, 84 per cent of which was sold in the form of milk and 16 per cent in the form of cream. The January sales were approximately $10\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds less than those of the same month of the previous year. Milk sales declined $15\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, while cream sales expressed as milk were $5\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds greater than those of January, 1947.

Sales Income: Farm income from the sale of dairy products amounted to \$21,153,000 in January, 1948, in comparison with \$17,082,000 in the same month of the previous year. Higher prices per unit were largely responsible for this advance, the weighted average being \$3.16 per hundred pounds of milk as compared with \$2.55 in January, 1947. The upward movement in prices applied to all products. On account of the increased demand for butter, churning cream values moved up to higher levels; so that the prices received for both creamery butter-fat and dairy butter indicated marked increases over those of the same month of the previous year. It will be noted from Table 10 that the income from the sale of dairy butter was almost five times greater than last year. This was due to a substantial increase in the percentage of butter sold off farms as well as to the increase in price. Fluid prices advanced to a lesser degree than the prices of manufactured products.

Production Conditions on Parms: During the month of February, the weather was clear and cold in Quebec and the Maritime Provinces with much more sunshine than usual, but very little snow. Moderate temperatures prevailed in Ontario; the hours of bright sunshine were greater than those of a year ago, but snowfall was about the same. It was inclined to be mild in the Prairie Provinces, but colder in British Columbia. Compared with the previous February, there was less sunshine in both Alberta and British Columbia. In the former province, the precipitation (mostly in the form of snow) was about the same as last year, while the rainfall in British Columbia was greater than that of February, 1947.

Supplies of home-grown feeds are running low and the high costs of mill feeds and concentrates continue to limit the use of these products on Canadian farms.

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	Fe	bruary, and J	anuary - Febru	ary, 1936 to	1948.	
No. o m	Whole Mil	k Products	Milk By-	Products	Ice Cr	ean
Year	February	Jan Feb .	February	JanFet.	February	JanFeb.
			FRODUCT	ICN		
	1'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 gal.	*000 gal.
1936	3,755	7,231	1,408	3,123		_
1937	5,086	10,197	1,349	3,119	_	
1938	6,497	13,448	1,463	3,163		-
1939	4,276	9,456	1,815	3,940	431	794
1940	7,481	15,254	1,806	3,875	527	971
1941	10,116	20,305	1,759	3,963	673	1,244
1942	9,407	18,173	1,880	4,030	703	1,318
1943	9,110	19,466	1,705	3,456	712	1,318
1944	8,671	18,947	1,938	3,485	783	1,621
1945	10,298	22,820	2,338	4,693	769	1,564
1946	9,641	19,120	1,927	4,338	662	1,465
1947	10,366	20,924	2,872	6,140	630	1,393
1948	10,662	21,150	2,339	4,833	1,005	2,026
		DOMESTIC	DISAPPEARANCE	IN POUNDS PER	CAPITA	
1936	.58	.82	.19	.52	-	
1937	.55	1.08	.15	.31		-
1938	.56	1.16	.15	.30	-	
1939	.79	1.35	.17	.38	.04	.07
1940	.54	1.36	.23	.50	.05	.09
1941	.59	1.42	.21	.49	.06	.11
1942	.87	1.87	.24	.42	.06	.11
1943	1.02	1.92	.22	.39	.06	.11
1944	.79	1.60	.19	.38	.07	.14
1945	1.81	3.09	.24	•46	.07	.14
1946	1.14	2.26	.19	.45	.05	.12
1947	.98	2.08	.25	.52	.05	.11
1948	.91	1.80	.19	.40	.08	.16
FEBRUARY	MAKE, 1936 T	0 1948, EXFLE	SSED AS INDEXE	and the second s		and the second se
	1939	1947	1939	1947	1939	1947
	2%	50	70	96	70	·, ·
1936	87.8	36.2	77.6	49.0		-15 13
1937	118.9	49.1	74.3	47.0		-
1938	151.9	62.7	80.6	50.9	-	-
1939	100.0	41.3	100.0	63.2	100.0	68.4
1940	175.0	72.2	99.5	62.9	122.3	83.7
1941	236.6	97.6	96.9	61.2	156.1	106.8
1942	220.0	90.7	103 .6	65.5	163.1	111.6
1943	213.0	87.9	93.9	59.4	165.2	113.0
1944	202.8	83.6	106.8	67.5	181.7	124.3
1945	240.8	99.3	128.8	81.4	178.4	122.1
1946	225.5	93.0	106.2	67.1	153.6	105.1
1947	242.4	100.0	158.2	100.0	146.2	100.0
1948	249.3	102.9	128.9	81.4	233.2	159.5
1/ Note th	nat base inde	ax in each col	umn is shown a	s 100.		

Table 3 - CONCENTRATED MILK PRODUCTS AND ICE CREAM Production and Domestic Disappearance in Canada.

Table 4 - CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS

Production in Canada, Exports and Imports of Frincipal Products February, and January - February, 1936 to 1948.

Year	Evaporated	Whole Milk	Condensed	Whole Milk	Whole Mill	k Powder
	February	JanFeb.	February	JanFeb.	February	Jan Feb
			PRODUC	TION		
	'000 lb.	1000 lb.	1 '000 lb.	·000 lb.	.000 lb.	1000 lb.
1936	3,070	5,785	547	1,152	53	120
1937	4,101	8,284	663	1,259	212	425
		11,185	570		429	806
1938	5,360			1,177	333	572
1939	3,156	7,294	564	1,138	317	769
1940	6,495	13,289	512	881		812
1941	8,896	17,294	696	2,000	434	
1942	7,914	14,917	826	1,862	562	1,174
1943	7,042	15,094	1,245	2,827	765	1,432
1944	6,329	14,791	1,429	2,358	847	1,653
1945	7,271	16,982	1,941	3,621	917	1,898
1946	7,784	15,308	1,117	2,384	593	1,148
1947	7,609	15,730	1,634	2,979	888	1,870
1948	8,804	17,029	1,022	2,328	651	1,432
			EXPO	DRTS		
1936	634	1,215	89	136	430	949
1937	798	1,462	116	289	201	395
1938	1,457	2,838	237	544	304	663
1939	746	1,131	97	189	433	815
1940	934	2,435	663	726	306	709
1941	4,331	8,818	1,423	1,591	536	754
1942	4,864	8,372	231	1,004	146	318
1943	2,085	3,460	954	3,054	255	407
1944	2,252	3,919	596	1,896	57	132
1945	3,860	11,491	940	2,709	140	196
1946	895	4,545	772	1,403	331	406
1947	520	1,421	846	2,131	87	212
1948	553	1,305	495	2,095	128	625
			TOTAL SUPPLY			MPORTS
1076				522	64	64
1936 1937	11,562 12,911	5,332 6,959	1,461 1,149	392	90	98
		7,454	1,039	345	174	219
1938	14,151			772		8
1939	16,587	8,060	1,584	3 93	(1)	1
1940	15,596	8,683	1,047			51
1941	23,818	12,703	1,447	468	51	1
1942	24,051	10,215	2,117	1,329		18
1943	20,665	8,588	2,130	508	1	1
1944	18,317	8,905	2,759	1,126		1
1945	37,044	14,349	5,314	2,957	-	1
1946	22,772	9,731	3,310	1,312	1	1
1947	24,500	14,083	4,023	2,096	1	1
1948	14,566	2,550(3)	3,548	1,908	(2.)	(2)

500 lbs. (2) Not available on date of publication. (3) Stocks in the hands of wholesalers not included in data for March 1, 1948.

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Table 5. - CONCENTRATED MILK BY-PRODUCTS

Production in Canada, Exports and Imports of Principal Products February, and January - February, 1936 to 1948.

Year	Skimmil	k Powder	Condensed	Skimmilk	Case	in
	February	JanFeb.	February	JanFeb.	February	JanFeb.
			PRODUCT	ICN		
	1000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	*000 lb.	*000 lb.
1936	865	1,962	342	708	31	81
1937	817	1,910	306	617	66	164
1938	950	2,015	285	557	33	72
1939	1,318	2,843	147	315	112	205
1940	1,306	2,797	258	523	17	81
1.941	1,257	2,750	234	623	26	84
1942	1,176	2,544	415	859	82	162
1943	1,077	2,101	212	437	79	151
1944	1,253	2,063	200	371	53	95
1945	1,530	3,128	300	493	87	213
1946	1,429	3,048	137	310	53	113
1940	1,711	3,710	260	581	153	349
1948	1,304	2,685	323	645	77	193
1340	and the second s	ORTS	0.0	the second rest of the second re	ORTS (1)	100
-			T	1		
1936	143	316	-		12	29
1937	67	132	-	-	14	17
1938	101	221	-	**	4	21
1939	341	546	-	-	16	76
1940	62	103	-	-	27	345
1941	21	24	-		25	69
1942	28	60	~	-	76	105
1943	43	43	-	-	2	12
1944			011		173	285
1945	-	-	Data.	-	(3)	10
1946	2	134	-	-	(3)	81
1947	445	821	-		90	90
1948	1,258	1,777	-	-	(2)	(2)
		DOMESTIC D	ISAPPEARANCE 1	IN POUNDS PER	CAPITA	
1936	.12	.17	.04	.09	.01	.02
1937	.10	.20	.03	• 06	.01	.02
1938	.09	.18	.03	.06	.01	.02
1939	.10	.28	.01	.02	.04	.03
1940	.17	.32	.02	.05	.01	.06
1941	.14	.35	.02	.05	.01	- 50.
1942	. 15	.26	.04	.08	• 02	.03
1943	. 14	.24	,02	.04	-02	.03
1944	.12	.21	.02	.04	.01	.04
1945	.16	.31	.03	.05	.01	.02
1946	.15	.32	.01	.03	-	.02
1947	.14	.29	.02	.05	.03	.06
1948	.09	.25	.03	.05	-	-

(1) Condensed skimmilk is not separately listed in import returns. Condensed milk designated as such shown in trade reports consists principally of condensed whole milk products.

(2) Not available at date of publication.

(3) Less than 500 lbs.

Table 6 - PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW AND PERCENTAGES OF COWS MILKING

Based on Reports of Dairy Correspondents for January 1944 to 1948

Province	Mil				Milk Production per Cow in Pounds per Day					Percentages of Cows Milking					
	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	Av.	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	Av.			
CANADA	10.3	12.4	12.5	13.7	13.3	12.4	58.6	63.6	63.3	66.7	65.7	63.6			
Prince Edward Is.	9.3	14.5	12.4	12.0	11.4	11.9	67.6	81.3	67.1	74.7	75.0	73.1			
Nova Scotia	12.3	14.5	15.1	15.3	13.9	14.2	75.3	79.2	80.2	76.8	76.7	77.6			
New Brunswick	12.9	14.5	14.3	11.5	10.7	12.8	73.2	75.4	71.2	75.7	75.1	74.1			
Quebec	8.1	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.2	52.3	50.0	51.2	52.5	54.6	52.1			
Ontario	11.6	12.7	12.4	14.8	13.6	12.0	61.8	60.6	59.8	64.6	62.2	61.8			
Manitoba	10.3	11.6	11.7	13.6	12.7	12.0	57.4	64.3	63.6	68.1	65.4	63.8			
Saskatchewan	9 .4	12.0	12.1	12.9	12.7	11.8	54.4	64.5	62.8	61.3	62.4	61.1			
Alberta	10.7	11.4	11.9	14.8	14.2	12.6	58.7	61.8	62.7	70.5	66.5	64.0			
British Columbia.	15.8	16.3	16.6	15.5	16.1	16.1	74.6	77.0	77.6	75.8	76.0	76.2			

Table 7 - PRODUCTION OF DAIRY BUTTER AND WHEY EUTTER IN CANADA, by Provinces, January 1946,1947 and 1948

Province	I	DAIRY BUTTE	R	WHEY BUTTER				
	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948		
	000 16.	000 16.	000 lb.	lb.	1b.	1b.		
CANADA	4,368	4,514	4,895	42,300	33,000	22,100		
Prince Edward Is.	28	25	26	-	-	-		
Nova Scotia	163	171	145	-	-			
New Brunswick	349	377	452	-	-			
Quebec	563	591	632	5,000	4,000	1,700		
Ontario	525	546	622	35,000	27,000	18,100		
Manitoba	417	430	456	300	1,000	900		
Saskatchewan	1,327	1,354	1,395		1.1.2			
Alberta	881	903	1,038	x	x	x		
British Columbia.	115	117	129	x	x	x		

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Table 8 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES,

January 1946, 1947 and 1948

Section A

		Total		Factory I	Production		Farm Pro	duction
		Milk Production	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Cont. Milk	Ice Cream	Dairy Butter	Farm Cheese
_		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	1000 lb.	*000 lb.	'000 lb.	·000 1b.
		000 100						
CANADA	1946	926,003	225,609	20,545	24,287	11,474	102,342	691
	1947	942,514	229,966	21,517	29,192	10,904	105,763	691
	1948	902,936	209,652	12,042	27,756	14,590	114,690	680
• E • I •	1946	8,841	4,030	100	-	28	656	1
	1947	8,105	3,280	123		43	586	1
	1948	8,192	3,444	89	-	57	609	1
N.S.	1946	32,247	10,637	-	904	757	3,819	26
	1947	32,001	10,122	-	704	643	4,007	26
	1948	29,477	9,255	-	521	815	3,397	26
I.B.	1946	26,443	5.764	189	-	3.14	8,177	3
	1947	27,047	5,670	512		300	8,833	3
	1948	26,118	4,171	100	-	400	10,590	4
lue.	1946	190,646	22,165	5,615	4,970	1,943	13,191	27
	1947	199,343	30 904	5,203	4,944	1,815	13,847	27
	1948	187,361	24,766	1,418	4,370	2,415	14,808	27
ont.	1946	317,689	75,398	11,073	14,301	5,102	12,301	144
	1947	331,126	83,833	12,053	19,456	5,059	12,793	144
	1948	306,586	71,766	7,392	17,558	5,916	14,574	142
lan.	1946	69,037	24,391	610	-	800	9,770	111
	1947	71,180	25,351	1,104		729	10,075	111
	1948	68,943	23,828	802	-	92 9	10,684	109
sask.	1946	119,690	39,386	44	-	629	31,092	134
Sec. 1	1947	118,183	35,122	67	-	514	31,724	134
	1948	115,819	33,997		-	1,143	32,685	131
Alta.	1946	112,775	35,028	2,301	1,747	786	20,642	212
	1947	108,614	30,600	1,942	1,712	729	21,157	212
	1948	112,120	34,114	1,829	1,800	1,286	24,320	207
B.C.	1946	48,635	8,810	613	2,365	1,115	2,694	33
	1947	46,915	5,084	513	2,376	1,072	2,741	33
	1948	48,320	4,311	412	3,507	1,629	3,023	33
			in the second	1.1.1.1.1.1				13C 1

Table 8 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES,

January 1946, 1947 and 1948

Section B

			Milk Othe:	rwise Used		Rec	apitulation	
		Fluid Milk	Fluid(1) Cream	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Pactory Production	Farm Production	Otherwise Used
		000 16.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb-	'000 lb.	000 lb.	·000 1b.
CANADA	1946	307,363	52,604	139,006	42,082	281,915	103,033	541,055
V 8461+ 647 + 1	1947	306,390	51,882	142,789	43,420	291,579	106,454	544,481
	1948	290,611	57,135	153,497	42,283	264,040	115,370	523, 526
P-E-I.	1946	1,720	123	1,869	314	4,158	657	4,026
	1947	1,759	102	1,888	323	3,446	587	4,072
	1948	1,801	175	1,699	317	3,590	610	3,992
N.S.	1946	11,290	695	3,483	636	12,298	3,845	16,104
	1947	11,333	892	3,622	652	11,469	4,033	16,499
	1948	10,211	1,024	3,586	642	10,591	3,423	15,463
N.B.	1946	6,522	416	4,444	614	6,267	8,180	11,996
	1947	6,169	422	4,533	605	6,482	8,836	11,729
	1948	5,577	540	4,125	611	4,671	10,594	10,853
Que.	1946	94,005	16,356	29,021	3,353	34,693	13,218	142,735
	1947	94,835	14,422	29,892	3,454	42,866	13,874	142,603
	1948	92,464	16,081	27,800	3,212	32,969	14,835	139,557
Ont.	1946	128,728	15,392	41,668	13,582	105,874	12,445	199,370
	1947	126,027	15,211	42,085	14,465	120,401	12,937	197,788
	1948	117,583	17,919	39,560	14,176	102,632	14,716	189,238
Man.	1946	12,585	3,881	12,036	4,853	25,801	9,881	33,355
	1947	12,783	3,848	12,277	4,902	27,184	10,186	33,810
	1948	11,837	3,821	11,786	5,147	25,559	10,793	32,591
Sask.	1946	12,001	3,512	26,574	6,318	40,059	31,226	48,405
	1947	12,204	3,774	28,168	6,476	35,703	31,858	50,622
	1948	11,813	3,853	25,915	6,282	35,140	32,816	47,863
Alta.	1946	19,087	5,178	16,863	10,931	39,862	20,854	52,059
	1947	18,355	5,667	17,200	11,040	34,983	21,369	52,262
	1948	16,721	5,469	15,996	10,378	39,029	24,527	48,564
B+C =	1946	21,425	7,051	3,048	1,481	12,903	2,727	33,005
	1947	22,925	7,544	3,124	1,503	9,045	2,774	35,096
	1948	22,604	8,253	3,030	1,518	9,859	3,056	35,405

(1) Cream expressed as Milk;

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Table 9 - UTILIZATION OF MILK IN PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION

		Sold for	Distribut	ion in Man	ufacture	Used o	n Farms
Province	Year	Creamery Butter	Fluid Sales	Factory Cheese	Conc.Milk & Ice Cream	Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	70	76	510	%	07 /0
CANADA	1947	24.4	38.0	2.3	4.3	11.2	19.8
CANADA	1948	23.2.	38.5	1.3	4.7	12.7	19.6
		18 - 11	in the second			1.5.12	and the
Prince Edward Is.	1947	40.5	23.0	1.5	0.5	7.2	27.3
	1948	42.0	24.1	1.1	0.7	7.5	24.6
Nova Scotia	1947 1948	31.6 31.4	38.2 38.1		4.2	12.5	13.5
	1946	51.4	30.1		4.0	1100	Titt
New Brunswick	1947	21.0	24.4	1.9	1.1	32.6	19.0
New Frunswick	1947	16.0	23.4	0.4	1.5	40.6	18.1
				11 I <u>-</u>	1 - 10 - 10	PT Ne	1
Quebec	1947	15.5	54.8	2.6	3.4	7.0	16.7
	1948	13.2	57.9	0.8	3.6	7.9	16.6
						1.1.2	
Ontario	1947	25.3	42.7	3.6	7.4	3.9 4.8	17.1
	1948	23.4	44.06	6.04	1 • 1	7.00	TINO
Manitaba	1947	35.6	23.4	1.6	1.0	14.1	24.3
Manitoba	1948	34.6	22.7	1.2	1.3	15.5	24.7
							10
Saskatchewan	1947	29.7	13.5	0.1	0.4	26.9	.29.4
	1948	29.4	13.5	-	1.0	28.2	27.9
							0.7.0
Alberta	1947 1948	28.2	22.1	1.8	2.2	19.5	26.2
	1040	0014	10:0	100			
British Columbia	1947	10.8	65.0	1.1	7.4	5.8	9.9
DITCISH COLUMDIA	1948	8.9	63.9	0.9	10.6	6.3	9.4
				in the			
A	100.2				-36.9		192.00

In Canada, by Provinces, January 1947 and 1948

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	Inco	me	Pri	ce	Inco	ne	Fr	ice
	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1548
	and the second	Total Inc	ome		(1) Flu	id Sales	(milk only)
	\$ 1000	\$ 1000	\$	\$	3 1000	\$ 1000	3	\$
Canada	17,082	21,153	2.65	3.16	10,322	11,370	3.37	3.91
F.E.I.	118	168	2.19	2.79	51	61	2.90	3.39
N.S.	644	756	2.55	3.13	391	395	3.45	3.87
N.E.	359	544	2.35	3.21	195	228	3.15	4.10
Que.	4,396	4,850	2.77	3.29	3.215	3.440	3.39	3.72
Ont.	7,055	8,250	2.68	3.34	4.385	4,797	3.48	4.08
Man.	951	1,238	2.13	2.79	373 375	446 435	2.92	3.77 3.68
Sask. Alta.	1,111 1,311	1,783 2,140	2.16	2.82	580	659	3.16	3.94
E.C.	1,137	1,434	2.81	3.44	757	909	3.30	4.02
		(2) Fluid Cr				for Conce	h	
Canada	1,061	1,400	2.04	2.45	681	896	2.33	3.23
F.S.J.	13	4 25	1.52	2.41	15	- 14	2.08	2.73
1.S. N.B.	8	14	1.96	2.60	4.0	74	2.00	2010
Que.	255	357	1.77	2.22	126	140	2.55	3.21
Ont.	347	489	2.28	2.73	436	552	2.24	3.11
Man.	93	91	2.40	2.37	-	-	-	-
Sask.	64	87	1.71	2.26	-	-	-	-
Alta.	102	135	1.80	2.40	36	49	2.12	2.73
L.C.	177	198	2.35	2.40	68	141	2.88	4.00
		(4) Cheese 1	ilk			(5) I	ce Cream	
Canada	462	357	2.15	2.97	230	418	2.11	2.87
P.E.I.	3	2	2.07	2.35	1	2	2.07	2.58
N.S.	-	-	-	-	14	23	2.16	2.86
N.B.	10	3	1.94	2.84	6	11	2.01	2.81
Que.	106	42	2.03	2.94	43	75	2.36	3.12
Cnt.	270	227	2.24	3.08	106	180	2.10	3.04
Man.	22	21	1.98	2.65	13	23 28	1.83	2.42
Sask. Alta.	39	49	2.02	2.68	9 15	35	1.91	2.49
B.C.	11	13	2.07	3.13	23	41	2.16	2.51
-	(6) (reamery But	tter-Fat			(7) Dair	y Butter	
<u> Canada</u>	4,006	5,126	49.8	89.9	320	1,586	41.8	63.7
P.E.I.	59	86	51.3	71.4	2	3	42.0	64.0
N.S.	181	233	51.1	72.0	30	66	44.0	67.0
N.B.	100	107	50.7	73.5	40	181	43.0	69.0
Que.	552	629	51.0	72.5	99	167	42.0	66.0
Cnt.	1,487	1,755	50.7	69.9	24	250	43.0	67.0
Man. Sask.	434 597	575 814	48.9 48.6	68.9 68.4	16 65	82 419	41.0	60.0 60.0
Alta.	510	821	40.0	68.75	29	392	40.0	63.0
B.C.	86	106	48.4	70.4	15	26	44.0	66.0

TABLE 10 - FARM INCOME FROM DAIRYING AND PRICE AVERAGES PER HUNDRED FOUNDS OF MILK By Provinces and by Products, January 1947 and 1948

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