

CR

AUG 24 1948

LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE

AUG 26 1948

MONTHLY DAIRY REVIEW OF CANADA 1948

Dominion Statistician:
Director, Agricultural Division:
In Charge of Dairying Statistics:

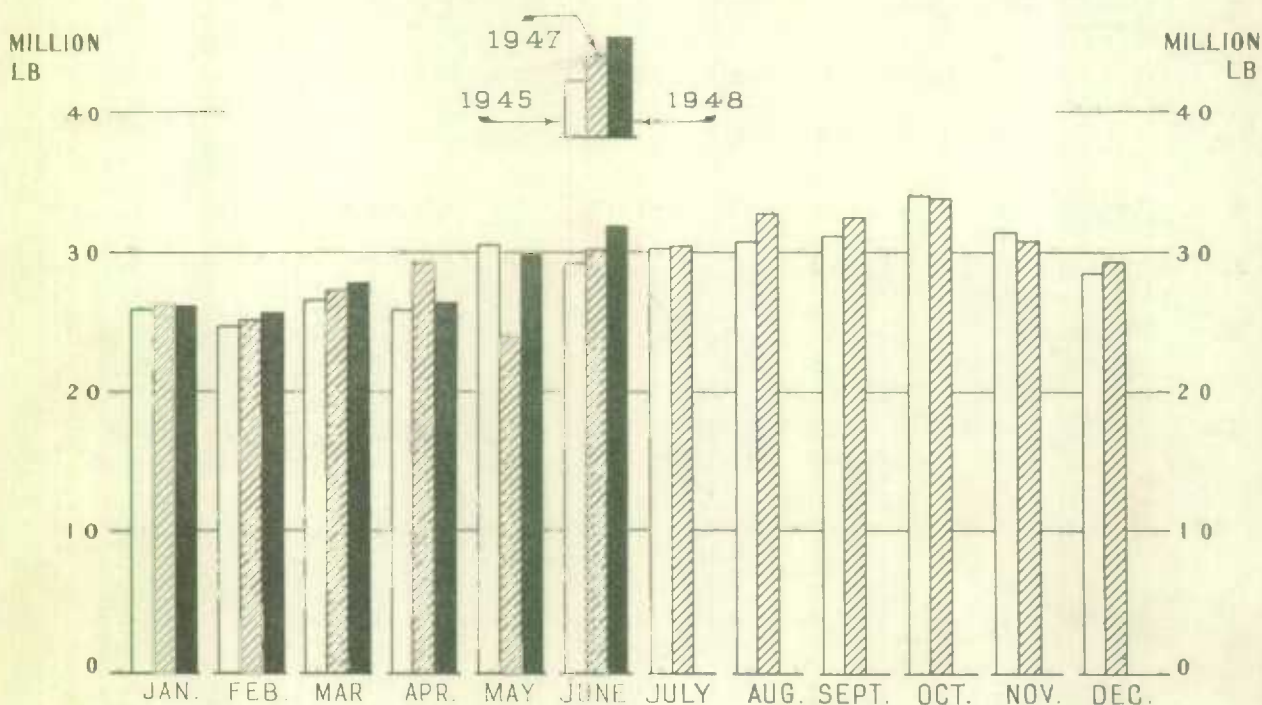
Herbert Marshall
C. V. Parker
P. H. Ferguson

Volume No. IX, Report No. 7.

(JULY)

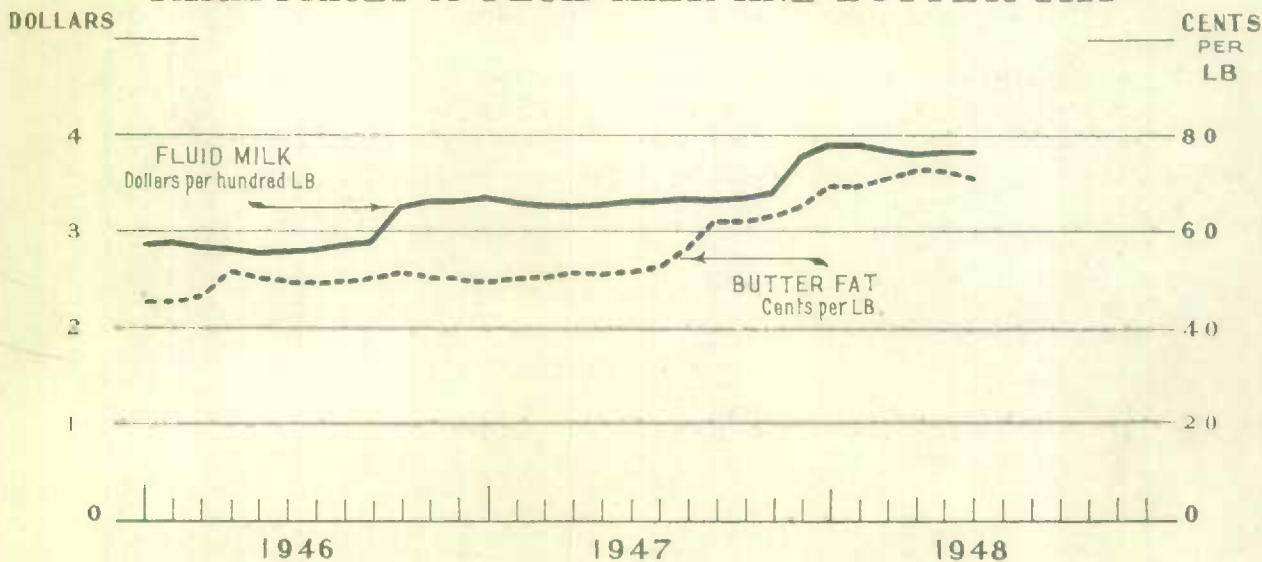
Published August 24, 1948.

DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF BUTTER*



* Includes Creamery, Dairy and whey Butter

FARM PRICES OF FLUID MILK AND BUTTER FAT



Price: \$1.00 a year.

C O N T E N T S

- Page 1 Summary - The Dairy Position in Brief.
- Page 2 Table 1 - The Butter Position.
- Page 3 Text - The Butter Situation.
 Supplies of Other Dairy Products.
- Page 4 Table 2 - The Cheese Position in Canada.
- Page 5 Text - Milk Production and Utilization:
 Production Conditions on Farms .
- Page 6 Table 3 - Concentrated Milk Products and Ice Cream.
- Page 7 Text - Production Conditions on Farms (continued)
- Page 8 Table 4 - Concentrated Whole Milk Products.
- Page 9 Text - Production Conditions on Farms (concluded)
- Page 10 Table 5 - Concentrated Milk By-Products .
- Page 11 Table 6 - Production of Milk per Cow and Percentages of Cows Milking.
 Table 7 - Production of Dairy Butter and Whey Butter, in Canada.
- Page 12 Table 8 - Pasture Conditions in Canada, by Provinces , July, 1944 to 1948.
 Table 9 - Estimated Production of hay and Clover, in Canada.
- Page 13 Table 10 - Utilization of Milk In Percentage of Total Milk Production
 in Canada, by Provinces , June, 1947 and 1948.
- Page 14 Table 11A -Milk Production and Utilization in Canada, by Provinces,
 June, 1946, 1947 and 1948.
- Page 15 Table 11B -Milk Production and Utilization in Canada, by Province,
 June, 1946, 1947 and 1948.
- Page 16 Table 12A -Milk Production and Utilization in Canada, by Provinces ,
 Jan. - June, 1946, 1947 and 1948.
- Page 17 Table 12B -Milk Production and Utilization in Canada, by Provinces,
 Jan. - June, 1946, 1947 and 1948.
- Page 18 Table 13 - Farm Income from Dairying and Price Averages per Hundred
 pounds of Milk.

THE DAIRY POSITION IN BRIEF

The production of creamery butter in the month of July was one-half of one per cent less than that recorded in the same month of the preceding year. On a cumulative basis there was a reduction of $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent as compared with the output during the seven-month period of 1947.

The total butter supply in the month of July was $13\frac{1}{2}$ per cent less than that of the same month of 1947, while the domestic disappearance increased $8\frac{1}{4}$ per cent.

Wholesale butter prices at Montreal quoted by the Canadian Commodity Exchange averaged $67\frac{7}{8}$ cents per pound in July as against $49\frac{7}{8}$ cents in the same month last year. Cheese prices averaged $33\frac{1}{2}$ cents as compared with 26 cents in July, 1947.

The estimated total farm milk production of Canada in the month of June was approximately $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent less than that of June, 1947. Increases, however, occurred in three of the Provinces, Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick and Alberta. For the six-month period, January to June, there was a decrease of $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent as compared with 1947. The seasonal increase between May and June, 1948, was $4\frac{3}{4}$ per cent greater than that recorded between the same two months a year ago.

Fluid sales in the month of June were approximately 4 per cent less than those of the same month last year. Fluid milk declined 2 per cent while fluid cream on a milk basis was reduced by almost 12 per cent. Sales of milk and cream by provinces decreased in all sections of the Dominion except Nova Scotia. During the first six months of 1948, fluid sales showed a reduction of $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent as compared with January-June, 1947. Fluid milk declined 3.6 per cent while fluid cream on a milk basis decreased nearly $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

Milk used in dairy factory production was practically the same as June, 1947, only slight decreases occurring in Nova Scotia, Ontario and Manitoba.

Estimated farm income from dairying in June was approximately 29 per cent greater than for the same month of the previous year; and the average price of milk sold off farms for all purposes averaged \$2.79 per hundred as against \$2.16 per hundred in the corresponding month of 1947.

The weather during July was a few degrees cooler than in July of last year, and there were fewer hours of sunshine. Precipitation was heavier, however, and pasture growth was fairly satisfactory throughout the Dominion.

Table 1. - THE BUTTER POSITION IN CANADA

July, and January - July, 1936 to 1948.

Year	Creamery Butter		Dairy Butter 1/		Total Butter 2/	
	July	Jan.-July	July	Jan.-July	July	Jan.-July
PRODUCTION						
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
1936	37,284	143,517	7,828	60,206	45,321	204,572
1937	36,012	140,783	7,720	59,066	43,984	200,883
1938	38,858	152,312	7,526	57,270	46,637	210,618
1939	38,058	152,400	7,225	55,035	45,535	208,470
1940	39,699	154,218	6,942	53,062	46,921	208,430
1941	39,095	166,057	6,808	52,183	46,204	219,470
1942	40,343	159,966	6,473	49,474	47,192	210,981
1943	44,445	186,550	4,614	34,775	49,414	222,493
1944	41,526	177,446	4,433	34,369	46,368	213,228
1945	42,509	176,709	4,285	33,476	47,280	211,874
1946	41,071	164,988	4,332	34,150	45,804	200,498
1947	42,466	168,446	4,588	35,341	47,391	204,908
1948	42,242	164,183	4,752	37,461	47,293	202,505
DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE IN POUNDS PER CAPITA						
1936	1.90	11.84	.70	5.49	2.62	17.42
1937	1.97	12.29	.69	5.34	2.68	17.72
1938	1.94	12.08	.66	5.11	2.62	17.28
1939	2.00	12.41	.63	4.90	2.65	17.41
1940	1.98	12.71	.59	4.63	2.59	17.45
1941	2.15	12.93	.59	4.56	2.76	17.61
1942	2.21	14.06	.56	4.31	2.79	18.50
1943	2.05	12.69	.39	3.02	2.46	15.80
1944	2.15	14.40	.38	2.96	2.56	17.50
1945	2.19	13.53	.36	2.86	2.59	16.52
1946	1.80	11.49	.35	2.78	2.18	14.37
1947	2.05	12.41	.37	2.81	2.44	15.30
1948	2.20	12.69	.37	2.91	2.59	15.66
JULY MAKE, 1936 to 1948, EXPRESSED AS INDEXES OF THE SAME MONTH IN 1939 and 1947 3/						
	1939	1947	1939	1947	1939	1947
	%	%	%	%	%	%
1936	98.0	87.8	108.3	170.6	99.5	95.6
1937	94.6	84.8	106.9	168.3	96.6	92.8
1938	102.1	91.5	101.2	164.0	102.1	98.4
1939	100.0	89.6	100.0	157.5	100.0	96.1
1940	104.3	93.5	96.1	151.3	103.0	99.0
1941	102.7	92.1	94.2	148.4	101.5	97.5
1942	106.0	95.0	89.6	141.1	103.6	99.6
1943	116.8	104.7	63.9	100.6	108.5	104.3
1944	109.1	97.8	61.4	96.6	101.8	97.8
1945	111.7	100.1	59.3	93.4	103.8	99.8
1946	107.9	96.7	60.0	94.4	100.6	96.7
1947	111.6	100.0	63.5	100.0	104.1	100.0
1948	111.0	99.5	65.8	103.6	103.9	99.8

1/ Data for July, 1948 are preliminary; revisions for June appear on Table 7.

2/ Includes Whey Butter amounting to 337,200 pounds in July, 1947 and 298,900 pounds in July, 1948.

3/ Note the base index in each column is shown as 100.

THE BUTTER SITUATION

Production: Creamery butter production in July reached a total of almost $42\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds or approximately $\frac{1}{4}$ of a million pounds less than in July 1947. The estimated dairy butter make was approximately $4\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, while whey butter fell to 299 thousand pounds. Dairy butter, on the other hand, advanced $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent above that of July, 1947. The cumulative production of total butter (creamery, dairy and whey), for the seven-month period amounted to $202\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds, representing a decrease of almost $2\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds as compared with the January to July period of the preceding year.

Total Supply: The total supply of butter (creamery, dairy and whey), which is represented by stocks at beginning plus July production, amounted to approximately $78\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds. This represented a decline of about 12 million pounds in comparison with the total supply reported in July, 1947. Stock holdings continue to show an adverse relationship to those of a year ago. In fact, from this point of view the situation is rather less favourable than it was a month ago; the apparent stock reduction from the previous year of 12 million pounds, as recorded on July 1, 1948, being increased to a deficit of $14\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds on August 1, 1948.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of all butter in the month of July was the highest for any month so far this year. The disappearance of nearly $33\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds may be compared with $31\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds in the previous month, and $30\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds in July, 1947. In pounds per capita, the domestic disappearance of July, 1948, was 2.59 pounds as against 2.47 pounds last month and 2.44 pounds in July, 1947. On an accumulative basis the per capita disappearance was 15.66 pounds as against 15.30 pounds in the seven-month period of 1947. During the seven-month period, January - July, the domestic disappearance of butter amounted to 201 million pounds, an increase of $8\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds in comparison with the corresponding period of the preceding year.

SUPPLIES OF OTHER FACTORY PRODUCTS

Cheddar Cheese Production: The cheddar cheese make of approximately 17 million pounds was about 5 million pounds less than that of the same month of 1947. It may be noted that the high-point in cheese production for the month of July was reached in 1945 when the output for that month was almost 31 million pounds. The total quantity produced during the January-July period was approximately $51\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, a decrease of 18 Million pounds in comparison with that produced during the seven-month period of 1947.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in July was $52\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds. Compared with the same month of the previous year, the July production represented an increase of almost $10\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds. The output of concentrated whole milk products was greater than that of the preceding July by 9 million pounds. Evaporated milk, the most important item in the group, showed an increase of $7\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds. Milk by-products also registered an increase showing an advance of $1\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds as compared with July, 1947. The domestic disappearance of concentrated whole milk products per capita (see Table 3), was 2.18 pounds in July as against 1.55 pounds in the same month last year. The per capita domestic disappearance of milk by-products for July, 1947 and 1948, amounted to .58 and .49 pounds, respectively.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in July was almost $4\frac{1}{4}$ million gallons, or 78 thousand gallons more than that manufactured in the same month a year ago. July production was over $\frac{3}{4}$ of a million gallons above that of June.

Table 2. - THE CHEESE POSITION IN CANADA

July, and January - July, 1936 to 1948.

Year	Cheddar Cheese 1/		Other Cheese		Total Cheese 2/	
	July	Jan.-July	July	Jan.-July	July	Jan.-July
PRODUCTION						
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
1936	22,008	58,130	-	-	22,097	58,749
1937	25,251	67,615	-	-	25,335	68,201
1938	21,679	59,830	-	-	21,757	60,375
1939	23,069	65,143	-	-	23,140	65,642
1940	25,609	74,419	175	666	25,852	75,562
1941	25,930	76,868	235	897	26,232	78,231
1942	30,740	117,199	181	691	30,987	118,350
1943	27,333	82,036	124	926	27,520	83,405
1944	28,714	96,768	166	989	28,943	98,197
1945	30,807	105,098	180	1,076	31,051	106,611
1946	25,597	84,418	310	1,492	25,970	86,348
1947	22,029	69,811	268	1,954	22,360	72,204
1948	17,067	51,730	162	1,250	17,292	53,413
EXPORTS IMPORTS TOTAL SUPPLY STOCKS, Aug.1						
1936	11,541	24,762	78	511	46,548	30,700
1937	15,071	27,712	107	811	56,013	35,508
1938	11,695	24,151	106	776	54,431	38,978
1939	12,750	28,140	55	671	61,975	45,668
1940	19,195	37,569	30	857	55,002	33,396
1941	22,362	32,964	62	497	60,353	32,374
1942	19,787	59,493	55	478	94,153	67,798
1943	5,593	46,860	58	285	71,839	51,710
1944	9,084	37,985	21	388	82,235	61,134
1945	9,269	31,020	24	247	97,065	68,773
1946	162	16,129	56	637	77,642	52,821
1947	2,795	6,129	23	731	64,324	48,870
1948	141	6,305	=	=	-	51,329
JULY MAKE, 1936 TO 1948, EXPRESSED AS INDEXES OF THE SAME MONTH IN 1939 and 1947.						
	1939	1947	1939	1947	1939	1947
	%	%	%	%	%	%
1936	95.4	99.9	-	-	95.5	98.8
1937	109.5	114.6	-	-	109.5	113.3
1938	94.0	98.4	-	-	94.0	97.3
1939	100.0	104.7	-	-	100.0	103.5
1940	111.0	116.3	-	65.3	111.7	115.6
1941	112.4	117.7	-	87.7	113.4	117.3
1942	133.3	139.5	-	67.5	133.9	138.6
1943	118.5	124.1	-	46.3	118.9	123.1
1944	124.5	130.3	-	61.9	125.1	129.4
1945	133.5	139.8	-	67.2	134.2	138.9
1946	111.0	116.2	-	115.7	112.2	116.1
1947	95.5	100.0	-	100.0	96.6	100.0
1948	74.0	77.5	-	60.4	74.7	77.3

1/ Includes other cheese produced in Quebec, 1936 to 1939.

2/ Farm-made cheese is included in data shown in this column. - Not available. = Imports not available (see Trade Report No. 101 for data).

MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Milk Production: The total milk production of Canada in the month of June is estimated at 2,111,667,000 pounds, representing a decrease of approximately 11 million pounds as compared with June, 1947. The cumulative production for the six-month period was approximately 286 million pounds less than that recorded in the first six months of the preceding year.

Fluid Sales: Sales of milk and cream (the latter expressed as milk), amounted to 350,384,000 pounds in the month of June. Of this amount, 83 per cent was sold in the form of milk and 17 per cent in the form of cream. The combined sales of milk and cream were approximately 14 million pounds less than those of the same month of the previous year. Milk sales declined 6 million pounds, and cream sales expressed as milk were 8 million pounds less than those of June, 1947. Milk and cream sales during the January-June period also showed a reduction, the total of 2,040 million pounds being 72 million pounds less than those of the same period in 1947. Milk sales (1,704,475,000 pounds) showed a reduction of 63 million pounds, while cream sales expressed as milk (335,998,000 pounds) declined 9 million pounds.

Farm Income: Estimated farm income from the sale of dairy products amounted to \$50,429,000 in June, 1948, in comparison with \$39,057,000 in the same month of the previous year. Higher prices per unit were responsible for this advance, the weighted average being \$2.79 per hundred pounds of milk as against \$2.16 in June, 1947. This upward movement in prices applied to all products. Milk used in ice cream showed the greatest advance, moving up 75 cents per hundred during the past twelve months. Fluid milk and fluid cream increased 51 cents and 61 cents, respectively, while cheese milk was 64 cents greater than that shown in the same month of the preceding year. Income obtained from the sale of milk and butter-fat for the production of ice cream represented the equivalent of \$2.95 per hundred pounds, 21.7 per cent of which was delivered in the form of milk and 78.3 per cent in the form of cream. Butter-fat used in the production of creamery butter advanced from 51.7 to 70.9 cents, an increase of 19.2 cents per pound; and dairy butter selling at 65.9 cents per pound increased 18.5 cents in comparison with June, 1947. Milk used in concentration increased 59 cents over that of the corresponding month of last year.

PRODUCTION CONDITIONS ON FARMS

Summary: Cool weather with comparatively heavy precipitation prevailed throughout the Dominion in the month of July. Temperatures averaged from 2 to 3 degrees below those of a year ago and the number of hours of sunshine varied considerably, being high in the East and low in the West. Heavy rains in the Maritime Provinces produced a splendid growth of grass and prevented the development of drought conditions which frequently prevail at this season. Precipitation was more variable in the central provinces, but with a few exceptions the average rainfall was greater than that of July, 1947. The warm dry weather of May and June extended into July in the Prairie Provinces, but after July 10, more ample precipitation was provided. In British Columbia the moisture situation was quite satisfactory and in common with other Provinces reports revealed lower temperatures and less sunshine than in the previous July.

Pastures were reported to be in excellent condition in the Maritime Provinces at the end of the month, and pastures in the central provinces were practically on a par with those of a year ago. This also applied to Manitoba where heavy rains maintained a flourishing growth. In Saskatchewan the dry weather in the

Table 3. - CONCENTRATED MILK PRODUCTS AND ICE CREAM

Production and Domestic Disappearance in Canada.
July, and January - July, 1936 to 1948.

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk by-Products		Ice Cream	
	July	Jan.-July	July	Jan.-July	July	Jan.-July
PRODUCTION						
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 gal.	'000 gal.
1936	9,245	48,110	3,192	17,169	-	-
1937	12,021	62,936	3,403	17,874	-	-
1938	13,262	81,065	4,408	21,678	-	-
1939	15,294	74,571	3,984	21,193	1,473	5,761
1940	18,416	95,458	4,161	22,460	1,794	7,009
1941	22,500	122,548	4,042	23,397	2,299	8,990
1942	24,413	130,910	4,536	25,578	2,465	9,650
1943	26,712	137,345	4,937	24,494	3,061	10,983
1944	26,820	142,066	5,867	28,249	2,821	11,253
1945	26,732	155,872	7,007	34,440	2,728	10,578
1946	28,822	153,343	7,476	36,436	2,761	10,165
1947	31,543	157,892	10,427	46,520	4,083	13,360
1948	40,624	179,247	11,822	50,219	4,161	15,180

DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE IN POUNDS PER CAPITA

Year	July	Jan.-July	July	Jan.-July	gal.	gal.
1936	.42	3.21	.30	1.54	-	-
1937	.55	3.85	.28	1.49	-	-
1938	.49	4.37	.24	1.44	-	-
1939	1.34	5.93	.29	1.86	.13	.51
1940	.66	5.68	.31	1.99	.16	.62
1941	.84	6.32	.28	2.05	.20	.79
1942	1.18	7.94	.41	2.07	.22	.84
1943	1.37	9.24	.43	2.01	.27	.96
1944	.99	7.39	.42	2.22	.24	.97
1945	1.59	9.15	.42	2.27	.23	.90
1946	1.57	9.45	.54	2.67	.23	.84
1947	1.55	9.54	.58	2.81	.32	1.06
1948	2.18	10.29	.49	2.50	.32	1.18

JULY MAKE, 1936 TO 1948, EXPRESSED AS INDEXES OF THE SAME MONTH IN 1939 and 1947 1/

Year	1939		1947		1939		1947	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1936	60.4	29.3	80.1	30.6	-	-	-	-
1937	78.6	38.1	85.4	32.6	-	-	-	-
1938	86.7	42.0	110.6	42.3	-	-	-	-
1939	100.0	48.5	100.0	38.2	100.0	36.1	100.0	36.1
1940	120.4	58.4	104.4	39.9	121.8	43.9	121.8	43.9
1941	147.1	71.3	101.5	38.8	156.1	56.3	156.1	56.3
1942	159.6	77.4	113.9	43.5	167.3	60.4	167.3	60.4
1943	174.7	84.7	123.9	47.3	207.6	75.0	207.6	75.0
1944	175.4	85.0	147.3	56.3	191.5	69.1	191.5	69.1
1945	174.8	84.7	175.9	67.2	185.2	66.8	185.2	66.8
1946	188.5	91.4	187.7	71.7	187.4	67.6	187.4	67.6
1947	206.2	100.0	261.7	100.0	277.2	100.0	277.2	100.0
1948	265.6	128.8	296.7	113.4	282.5	101.9	282.5	101.9

1/ Note that base index in each column is shown as 100.

late spring and early summer had a detrimental effect on pastures, and in some sections they will not fully recover this season. Nevertheless, Crop Correspondents reported the average condition to be somewhat better than that of July, 1947. The August estimate of hay and clover crops is 15,661,000 tons as compared with 16,193,000 tons in 1947, a decline of approximately $\frac{1}{2}$ million tons; while the first cutting of the alfalfa crop of 2,280,000 tons compares with only 1,825,000 tons a year ago. Owing to very satisfactory moisture conditions, the hay crop in the Maritime Provinces will be exceptionally heavy. A considerable decline took place in the Central Provinces and more particularly in Ontario. The output in the Prairie Provinces was also somewhat below last year and a slight reduction occurred in British Columbia. The corn appears to be coming on well in the central provinces, and farmers in that section also expect to harvest a good crop of roots.

The number of milch cows reported in the sample survey of farms in Canada showed a small decrease in both June and July and percentages of cows milking also fell to lower levels. The numbers of cows in calf in the month of July were reduced by about $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent from the same month last year. Those freshening in July showed a sharp decline while a slight increase was recorded in numbers of cows expected to freshen in August. Satisfactory pasture growth has placed milch cows in very excellent condition. This was reflected in the milk production per cow. Compared with the same months last year, an increase of $2\frac{1}{4}$ per cent occurred in June, and a $3\frac{1}{4}$ per cent increase in July. Reports of Dairy Farm Observers would suggest that milk production may be fairly well maintained during both July and August, and owing to the continuation of good pasture growth it is probable that the production during these two months will be almost equal to the July-August output of 1947.

Maritime Provinces: Favourable weather during the month of July produced a good growth of grass and delayed the usual midsummer drought. The precipitation was heavier than that recorded in the same month last year and exceeded the rainfall of the previous month. There was considerably more sunshine and temperatures were somewhat lower than last year, but satisfactory from the standpoint of plant growth. Farmers are harvesting a fairly heavy hay crop which will be equal in tonnage to a year ago, and due to the abundance of clover may be somewhat better in quality. Frequent rains made it difficult to gather in the hay crop, however, and some crops have been partially lost by spoilage.

Reports from Dairy Correspondents indicate that there is very little change in the size of dairy herds, but the percentage of cows milking registered a considerable reduction as compared with June, 1947. The number of cows actually in production, therefore, was somewhat less than last year, the greatest decline occurring in the Province of Prince Edward Island. Milk production in June showed an increase in Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick, while the output in Nova Scotia was practically the same as that produced in the corresponding month of 1947. With pastures rather better than those of a year ago, it is believed that the quantity of milk produced in July and August will show a slight gain over the amount recorded in the same months of the preceding year.

Central Provinces: Despite a period of dry weather during the early part of July, pasture conditions during the month were quite favourable. Rainfall was slightly greater than that of June, 1947; there was more sunshine, and temperatures, though somewhat variable, were about two degrees lower than those of a year ago. Pastures were above average for the month of July and farmers are harvesting a hay crop that will be about equal to the 1947 tonnage and somewhat better in quality. Fodder corn is growing well and there is an excellent crop of alfalfa.

Fewer cows were reported by Dairy Correspondents during the month of June.

Table 4 - CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS

Production in Canada, Exports and Imports of Principal Products
July, and January - July, 1936 to 1948.

Year	Evaporated Whole Milk		Condensed Whole Milk		Whole Milk Powder	
	July	Jan.-July	July	Jan.-July	July	Jan.-July
PRODUCTION						
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
1936	8,373	41,600	558	4,410	290	1,624
1937	10,384	52,433	1,025	6,889	584	2,997
1938	11,576	70,123	972	5,841	682	4,330
1939	13,839	65,293	775	4,052	631	4,008
1940	15,517	83,143	2,114	7,133	749	4,335
1941	18,737	104,890	2,911	12,222	815	4,885
1942	20,787	111,197	2,347	12,401	1,243	6,702
1943	22,765	113,005	2,292	14,750	1,564	9,182
1944	22,116	114,795	2,762	16,893	1,801	9,781
1945	23,438	128,387	1,735	16,889	1,422	9,554
1946	24,556	126,141	2,476	17,020	1,511	8,741
1947	26,484	130,510	2,953	15,789	1,739	9,906
1948	33,689	146,743	4,268	19,145	2,111	10,755
EXPORTS						
1936	1,729	5,981	108	734	301	2,726
1937	2,847	10,562	343	2,750	248	1,677
1938	3,734	15,907	307	1,911	341	2,431
1939	2,157	14,357	42	737	353	2,883
1940	3,562	10,922	542	2,259	141	3,119
1941	5,960	26,932	2,288	7,423	500	2,857
1942	4,020	19,707	1,923	7,354	364	1,279
1943	4,792	13,965	1,964	8,984	137	972
1944	3,224	11,176	1,264	10,056	58	610
1945	3,182	26,017	1,844	11,302	375	1,639
1946	6,826	17,631	1,942	9,529	199	2,160
1947	5,128	15,727	2,204	11,432	418	1,959
1948	2,730	9,312	1,724	10,601	535	2,562
TOTAL SUPPLY STOCKS, AUG. 1						
1936	18,653	11,534	1,201	1,732	(1)	158
1937	21,845	13,783	3,841	2,861	(1)	379
1938	30,180	21,285	1,619	948	43	474
1939	21,825	5,497	1,266	554	5	41
1940	35,053	25,255	3,170	1,699	(1)	7
1941	46,823	32,200	3,847	1,006	(1)	326
1942	49,347	32,750	4,256	2,003	-	25
1943	41,357	22,276	4,825	2,711	126	151
1944	58,216	46,208	5,382	3,015	(1)	167
1945	69,817	49,707	5,861	3,186	(1)	19
1946	53,404	29,134	5,242	2,606	(1)	34
1947	52,194	29,413	5,936	2,605	1	2
1948	59,590	22,784(3)	6,675	3,028	(2)	(2)
IMPORTS						

Note - Supply data which appear in the first and third columns includes stocks at the beginning of the month, plus production and imports during the month. (1) Less than 500 lbs. (2) Not available on date of publication. (3) Stocks in the hands of wholesalers not included in data for August 1, 1948.

However, a larger percentage of cows milked would offset this situation. Owing to the excellent pasture growth dairy herds are in very good condition. Total milk production fell 1 per cent in the Province of Quebec and nearly 2 per cent in Ontario during the month of June in comparison with the same month last year. With the favourable prospects that exist at the present time, it is believed that the production in July and August will be maintained at a point just slightly below the 1947 level.

Prairie Provinces: The month of July was inclined to be rather cool with less than the normal amount of sunshine but more rain than that recorded in the same month a year ago. At Swift Current 2.85 inches of rain were recorded as compared with less than $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in July, 1947. Heavy precipitation in Manitoba produced a very lush growth of grass, but in many sections of Saskatchewan and Alberta the pastures still show the effects of dry weather during May and June which continued up to about the 11th of July. Nevertheless, in all parts of the Prairies there has been a considerable improvement in forage conditions. The hay crop in Manitoba will be very considerably reduced in tonnage owing to floods and heavy rains, making it impossible to cut the crop in sloughs and low lying lands. A smaller tonnage is also expected in the Western part of the Praire region, resulting in part from dry weather and grasshopper damage.

American buyers have been actively engaged in purchasing dairy cows and farmers are being offered very high prices. This will reduce the numbers available for milk production particularly in the fall and winter months. Dairy Correspondents reported slight reductions in the numbers of cows on farms in June and a somewhat greater decline was recorded in the month of July as compared with the same months of the preceding year. A considerable reduction in the percentage of cows actually milked was also recorded. Freshenings were lower than last year in both Manitoba and Saskatchewan, while a slight increase occurred in Alberta. With the improvement in pastures that has taken place during the last few weeks, the situation points to a possible increase in the July-August milk production in Manitoba, while in the other two provinces the output is expected to be almost equal to that produced in the midsummer period of 1947.

British Columbia: There was slightly more rain in this province during the month of July than that recorded a year ago. However, temperatures were lower and there was less sunshine. Pastures are in quite good condition and in many districts the hay crop will be somewhat better than that of the previous year. Yet, owing to flooded lands and a general reduction in the acreage, it is expected that the total tonnage will be slightly less than that produced in the preceding year. The total number of cows reported by the Dairy Correspondents in June showed a sharp reduction from the same month last year and there was also a decline in the percentage of cows actually milked. Nevertheless, with a larger proportion of cows available for milking purposes in July, the situation will not be materially altered. Observers indicate that the decline in the quantity of milk produced in the month of June is likely to continue during the next two months, and may fall to even lower levels.

Table 5. - CONCENTRATED MILK BY-PRODUCTS

Production in Canada, Exports and Imports of Principal Products
July, and January - July, 1936 to 1948.

Year	Skimmilk Powder		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
	July	Jan.-July	July	Jan.-July	July	Jan.-July
PRODUCTION						
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
1936	2,224	11,378	471	2,863	147	829
1937	2,356	11,397	501	3,110	173	1,197
1938	3,160	14,773	485	3,027	221	975
1939	2,967	15,580	401	1,579	171	1,228
1940	3,172	16,450	309	2,299	158	1,040
1941	3,066	17,126	341	2,651	127	759
1942	3,072	17,221	437	3,423	412	2,000
1943	2,896	14,737	388	2,554	477	1,837
1944	3,860	18,024	419	2,569	432	1,768
1945	4,980	24,074	394	2,569	464	2,292
1946	5,322	26,746	298	1,724	604	2,298
1947	7,677	33,017	310	2,674	999	3,716
1948	8,707	36,676	487	3,054	971	2,702
EXPORTS						
1936	100	909	-	-	11	80
1937	83	559	-	-	1	142
1938	148	569	-	-	3	128
1939	103	1,873	-	-	156	513
1940	119	588	-	-	239	1,412
1941	90	441	-	-	1	685
1942	49	244	-	-	536	1,212
1943	64	349	-	-	25	89
1944	-	21	-	-	3	471
1945	1,447	1,947	-	-	1	51
1946	154	1,017	-	-	2	89
1947	2,544	4,692	-	-	35	173
1948	3,897	9,651	-	-	(2)	(2)
IMPORTS (1)						
1936						
1937						
1938						
1939						
1940						
1941						
1942						
1943						
1944						
1945						
1946						
1947						
1948						
DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE IN POUNDS PER CAPITA						
1936	.20	.97	.05	.28	.02	.10
1937	.19	.94	.05	.27	.01	.11
1938	.16	.94	.04	.23	.01	.08
1939	.19	1.29	.03	.15	.03	.13
1940	.22	1.33	.03	.19	.02	.21
1941	.19	1.42	.04	.24	.01	.13
1942	.24	1.29	.05	.30	.06	.22
1943	.25	1.16	.04	.22	.04	.18
1944	.26	1.35	.03	.19	.03	.17
1945	.28	1.56	.04	.21	-	.10
1946	.40	1.92	.02	.14	.01	.13
1947	.38	1.82	.03	.21	.05	.22
1948	.35	1.69	.04	.22	-	.03

(1) Condensed skimmilk is not separately listed in import returns. Condensed milk designated as such shown in trade reports consists principally of condensed whole milk products.

(2) Not available at date of publication.

TABLE 6 - PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW AND PERCENTAGES OF COWS MILKING

Based on Reports of Dairy Correspondents for July, 1944 to 1948.

	Milk Production per Cow in Pounds per Day						Percentages of Cows Milking					
	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	Av.	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	Av.
CANADA.....	19.8	21.3	21.3	21.9	21.2	21.1	85.4	87.8	87.6	87.4	80.4	85.7
P.E.I.....	22.8	22.3	22.2	22.0	25.8	23.0	94.4	90.3	96.7	83.0	92.5	91.4
Nova Scotia....	20.6	21.7	21.2	21.3	17.9	20.5	86.4	92.1	86.4	88.4	76.9	86.0
New Brunswick..	20.6	21.4	22.7	18.8	22.7	21.2	90.1	91.1	90.7	82.3	87.2	88.3
Quebec.....	21.0	21.2	21.2	23.0	22.0	21.7	90.6	91.6	92.6	96.9	87.2	91.8
Ontario.....	20.3	24.1	22.6	24.0	21.0	22.4	86.7	89.1	88.6	90.2	76.4	86.2
Manitoba.....	17.6	17.8	18.9	20.4	19.6	18.9	80.8	83.8	82.4	84.8	80.2	82.4
Saskatchewan...	18.7	20.8	19.6	18.0	19.5	19.3	79.0	86.3	84.5	80.9	74.9	81.1
Alberta.....	18.0	20.2	20.9	20.5	21.6	20.2	78.8	82.8	80.5	80.4	79.4	80.4
British Columbia	19.2	20.5	21.9	22.1	19.9	20.7	80.9	83.7	85.6	84.1	76.8	82.2

TABLE 7. - PRODUCTION OF DAIRY BUTTER AND WHEY BUTTER IN CANADA BY PROVINCES

June, 1946, 1947 and 1948.

Province	Dairy Butter			Whey Butter		
	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
	000 lb.	000 lb.	000 lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
CANADA.....	5,686	5,946	6,191	403,100	327,400	263,500
P.E.I.....	58	64	66	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	256	261	282	-	-	-
New Brunswick.....	539	561	606	-	-	-
Quebec.....	872	959	988	45,000	32,000	22,300
Ontario.....	1,125	1,204	1,228	352,000	288,000	230,800
Manitoba.....	571	582	623	2,400	5,000	7,900
Saskatchewan.....	1,311	1,324	1,377	-	-	-
Alberta.....	816	849	874	X	X	X
British Columbia...	138	142	147	X	X	X

X Since less than three firms reported Whey Butter production, figures are not shown. The quantity produced for the month is included however, in the total for Canada.

Table 8 - PASTURE CONDITIONS IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, JULY, 1944 to 1948.

	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	Av.
CANADA	90	99	82	97	96	93
Prince Edward Island.....	104	106	76	79	109	95
Nova Scotia.....	79	101	78	96	103	91
New Brunswick.....	88	102	77	101	100	94
Quebec.....	90	103	80	101	94	94
Ontario.....	91	102	83	98	97	94
Manitoba.....	102	99	87	98	98	97
Saskatchewan.....	93	75	82	72	78	80
Alberta.....	83	65	101	81	96	85
British Columbia.....	83	92	101	94	97	93

Table 9 - ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF HAY AND CLOVER IN CANADA
BY PROVINCES, 1944 to 1948 *

	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons
CANADA	15,102	17,637	14,372	16,193	15,661
Prince Edward Island....	412	349	186	181	456
Nova Scotia	644	876	599	724	814
New Brunswick.....	916	1,082	711	893	1,013
Quebec.....	5,701	7,152	5,437	5,935	5,645
Ontario.....	4,680	5,528	5,196	6,154	5,508
Manitoba.....	776	796	243	440	403
Saskatchewan.....	565	469	469	399	422
Alberta.....	984	900	1,020	975	931
British Columbia.....	424	485	511	492	469

* Taken from crop report No. 18, giving first estimate of Canada's forage crop as of August 1948

TABLE 10. UTILIZATION OF MILK IN PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION

In Canada, By Provinces, June, 1947 and 1948

Province	Sold for Distribution and Used in Manufacture				Used on Farms	
	Creamery Butter	Fluid Sales	Factory Cheese	Conc. Milk & Ice cream	Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
	%	%	%	%	%	%
CANADA						
1947	47.6	17.1	12.1	6.3	6.6	10.3
1948	49.4	16.6	9.6	7.3	6.9	10.2
P.E.I.						
1947	60.1	8.8	5.1	1.1	7.3	17.6
1948	61.7	8.0	6.2	1.1	7.1	15.9
N.S.						
1947	45.8	21.7	-	7.9	12.7	11.9
1948	45.0	22.0	-	7.9	13.8	11.3
N.B.						
1947	46.2	12.6	2.7	2.2	24.4	11.9
1948	49.8	10.7	2.5	2.8	23.8	10.4
Que.						
1947	56.8	18.7	8.5	5.4	3.5	7.1
1948	59.2	18.0	5.6	6.6	3.6	7.0
Ont.						
1947	34.0	19.5	25.5	9.6	3.9	7.5
1948	36.1	19.2	21.6	11.0	4.0	8.1
Man.						
1947	59.0	11.4	4.8	1.7	9.0	14.1
1948	60.1	11.1	3.4	2.1	9.7	13.6
Sask.						
1947	55.9	7.3	0.4	1.2	14.2	21.0
1948	56.5	7.0	0.4	1.5	14.9	19.7
Alta.						
1947	56.6	11.7	2.7	3.7	10.4	14.9
1948	57.6	11.0	2.6	4.1	10.5	14.7
B.C.						
1947	24.3	42.3	1.1	16.9	5.5	9.9
1948	21.9	41.4	1.0	20.1	5.7	9.9

Table 11A - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES
June, 1946, 1947 and 1948

Section A

	Total Milk Production	Factory Production				Farm Production		
		Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Conc. Milk	Ice Cream	Dairy Butter	Farm Cheese	
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	
CANADA	1946	2,146,665	990,900	317,261	35,981	29,166	133,221	708
	1947	2,122,630	1,010,465	257,663	91,733	41,226	139,315	708
	1948	2,111,667	1,043,080	203,546	106,424	47,200	145,055	699
P.E.I.	1946	22,994	14,503	1,560	-	86	1,359	1
	1947	20,501	12,324	1,047	-	214	1,500	1
	1948	21,727	13,449	1,337	-	243	1,546	1
N.S.	1946	49,815	23,500	-	2,120	1,386	5,998	28
	1947	47,954	21,954	-	1,685	2,115	6,116	28
	1948	47,924	21,556	-	1,274	2,501	6,607	28
N.B.	1946	56,292	27,311	1,950	-	772	12,629	4
	1947	53,875	24,332	1,482	-	1,172	13,144	4
	1948	59,605	29,686	1,482	-	1,643	14,199	4
Que.	1946	655,434	340,133	96,127	23,559	6,473	20,431	28
	1947	650,612	369,280	55,344	27,186	7,902	22,469	28
	1948	643,744	331,347	35,940	33,789	8,817	23,149	28
Ont.	1946	729,519	236,315	204,430	50,516	12,732	26,359	145
	1947	727,321	247,421	165,792	52,983	17,134	28,210	145
	1948	715,235	258,292	154,043	60,099	18,620	28,772	143
Man.	1946	152,111	92,080	6,192	-	1,872	13,379	111
	1947	151,996	89,667	7,322	-	2,572	13,636	111
	1948	151,072	90,362	5,160	-	3,144	14,597	110
Sask.	1946	224,595	123,607	969	-	1,315	30,717	134
	1947	218,416	122,164	869	-	2,672	31,021	134
	1948	217,051	122,679	835	-	3,315	32,263	132
Alta.	1946	192,051	109,980	5,173	3,309	2,058	19,119	212
	1947	190,743	107,989	5,094	4,125	2,929	19,392	212
	1948	194,739	111,943	4,147	4,134	3,915	20,473	209
B.C.	1946	63,852	17,971	853	5,377	2,472	3,233	45
	1947	60,907	14,734	713	5,749	4,516	3,327	45
	1948	60,440	13,261	602	7,123	5,002	3,444	44

Table 11B- MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES
June, 1946, 1947 and 1948

Section B

		Milk Otherwise Used				Recapitulation		
		Fluid Milk	Fluid(1) Cream	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Factory Production	Farm Production	Otherwise Used
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1946	318,759	51,343	141,640	77,681	1,423,308	133,932	589,423
	1947	295,747	63,263	139,879	77,331	1,401,087	140,023	581,720
	1948	290,137	60,247	139,961	75,318	1,400,550	145,754	565,363
P.E.I.	1946	1,763	135	2,426	1,161	16,149	1,360	5,485
	1947	1,581	222	2,474	1,138	13,585	1,501	5,415
	1948	1,537	209	2,350	1,115	15,029	1,547	5,211
N.S.	1946	10,344	707	4,025	1,707	27,006	3,026	16,783
	1947	9,287	1,101	3,944	1,724	25,754	3,144	16,056
	1948	9,361	1,173	3,736	1,633	25,331	3,635	15,958
N.B.	1946	3,140	505	3,251	1,230	30,533	12,633	13,126
	1947	3,953	320	3,143	1,267	27,536	13,148	15,191
	1948	3,618	777	4,992	1,204	32,811	14,203	12,591
Que.	1946	104,873	17,073	28,027	18,708	466,292	20,459	168,683
	1947	98,461	23,437	27,747	18,708	459,712	22,497	163,403
	1948	94,818	20,692	26,082	19,082	459,893	23,177	160,674
Ont.	1946	130,527	14,021	39,904	14,570	503,993	26,504	199,022
	1947	121,924	19,733	39,904	14,570	503,335	28,355	196,131
	1948	119,607	17,859	42,697	15,133	491,054	28,915	195,316
Man.	1946	13,780	3,584	12,542	8,371	100,144	13,490	38,477
	1947	12,912	4,452	12,667	8,657	99,561	13,747	38,688
	1948	12,912	3,922	12,920	7,445	99,166	14,707	37,199
Sask.	1946	12,196	3,772	27,601	19,284	130,891	30,851	62,853
	1947	11,815	4,133	26,497	19,091	125,703	31,155	61,556
	1948	11,827	3,453	25,172	17,373	126,829	32,395	57,827
Alta.	1946	13,883	4,337	18,204	10,154	121,122	19,331	51,598
	1947	13,641	3,669	17,840	10,357	120,137	20,104	50,507
	1948	13,791	4,819	18,375	9,943	124,444	20,687	49,623
B.C.	1946	20,251	7,189	3,660	2,296	27,178	3,278	33,396
	1947	17,168	8,626	3,660	2,319	25,762	3,372	31,773
	1948	17,666	7,341	3,587	2,365	25,993	3,433	30,959

Table 12A - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES
January-June, 1946, 1947 and 1948

Section A

		Total Milk Production	Factory Production				Farm Production	
			Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Conc. Milk	Ice Cream	Dairy Butter	Farm Cheese
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1946	8,195,027	2,903,374	669,089	318,064	105,804	698,639	4,175
	1947	8,154,215	2,951,712	551,357	327,087	122,569	720,543	4,175
	1948	7,867,846	2,857,078	598,087	356,059	157,461	766,572	4,108
P.E.I.	1946	75,603	57,604	2,173	-	572	3,045	6
	1947	70,162	52,076	1,782	-	515	6,444	6
	1948	69,247	51,818	1,772	-	743	6,770	6
N.S.	1946	222,026	80,523	-	6,621	5,301	27,999	162
	1947	218,898	75,608	-	5,978	7,253	29,124	162
	1948	207,648	68,111	-	4,009	8,831	30,084	158
N.B.	1946	218,455	73,265	4,345	-	2,867	59,161	21
	1947	215,973	67,689	4,121	-	3,630	61,058	21
	1948	215,316	67,174	3,041	-	5,130	65,697	24
Que.	1946	2,149,132	804,552	176,269	76,460	21,153	90,721	166
	1947	2,137,092	859,951	108,274	81,543	23,378	94,540	166
	1948	2,047,012	833,664	55,093	89,579	27,366	100,726	164
Ont.	1946	2,812,652	785,748	444,064	188,957	46,113	122,892	868
	1947	2,832,817	864,778	395,425	194,724	55,532	126,335	868
	1948	2,704,612	836,099	305,376	202,580	64,935	132,216	854
Man.	1946	591,915	254,300	15,644	-	6,845	70,970	666
	1947	597,406	281,184	21,088	-	3,160	75,874	666
	1948	580,952	273,709	14,240	-	10,375	78,677	657
Sask.	1946	959,240	414,375	1,782	-	5,131	188,190	804
	1947	933,183	379,520	1,682	-	7,844	192,376	804
	1948	883,975	356,523	1,063	-	10,617	201,920	788
Alta.	1946	854,895	350,203	19,467	14,773	3,174	113,954	1,272
	1947	829,500	357,064	18,530	15,475	10,117	117,220	1,272
	1948	822,803	357,650	14,562	14,578	12,260	125,773	1,248
B.C.	1946	331,109	72,094	4,345	31,038	10,318	18,697	210
	1947	319,177	53,842	3,455	29,367	16,034	19,072	210
	1948	326,295	52,530	2,885	38,293	17,254	20,409	209

35)
96.49

Table 12B - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES
January-June, 1946, 1947 and 1948

Section B

		Milk Otherwise Used				Recapitulation		
		Fluid Milk	Fluid(1) Cream	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Factory Production	Farm Production	Otherwise Used
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1946	1,856,581	511,026	836,096	496,189	3,996,521	702,814	5,495,892
	1947	1,767,753	545,117	845,771	508,149	3,962,726	721,713	5,466,770
	1948	1,704,475	558,998	801,553	486,525	3,763,915	770,480	5,323,451
P.E.I.	1946	10,990	807	12,205	5,401	40,149	6,061	29,403
	1947	10,419	1,086	12,287	5,455	34,473	6,450	29,239
	1948	10,195	1,253	11,545	5,540	34,555	6,776	28,133
N.S.	1946	64,107	4,134	24,776	7,513	93,245	23,161	100,620
	1947	61,975	3,029	25,123	7,337	83,845	29,286	100,767
	1948	58,238	3,192	24,497	7,523	60,951	30,242	96,455
N.B.	1946	38,433	2,359	29,166	8,313	80,497	59,182	78,776
	1947	37,355	3,373	29,279	8,547	75,440	61,079	79,453
	1948	34,244	4,215	27,497	8,296	75,345	65,721	74,252
Que.	1946	522,326	100,443	176,145	120,874	1,073,454	30,887	979,791
	1947	520,712	106,903	180,456	125,154	1,070,143	34,706	972,240
	1948	550,236	101,688	168,701	119,795	1,005,702	100,890	940,420
Ont.	1946	769,788	90,107	239,423	124,687	1,464,232	123,720	1,224,010
	1947	734,270	101,420	242,029	127,433	1,510,455	127,203	1,195,155
	1948	688,023	102,225	237,105	124,970	1,415,980	137,170	1,151,433
Man.	1946	78,913	22,276	68,933	42,313	307,793	71,333	212,490
	1947	75,143	24,537	69,618	45,133	310,432	74,540	212,434
	1948	72,543	23,035	67,451	40,245	298,624	79,334	203,274
Sask.	1946	75,119	21,530	165,005	87,753	421,788	133,994	348,453
	1947	70,000	24,130	163,333	89,694	389,043	193,680	350,457
	1948	68,089	22,304	150,152	81,712	330,003	202,708	323,257
Alta.	1946	113,957	23,453	99,275	55,559	391,722	115,236	327,937
	1947	107,051	34,208	101,401	37,132	381,186	113,492	329,322
	1948	102,280	31,713	97,035	35,840	379,350	127,021	316,432
B.C.	1946	121,833	40,379	18,414	13,773	117,795	18,907	194,407
	1947	120,805	43,909	18,545	13,836	102,633	19,232	197,197
	1948	119,562	43,363	17,820	13,890	110,942	20,618	194,735

(1) Cream expressed as milk



1010779667



Table 13 - FARM INCOME FROM DAIRYING AND PRICE AVERAGES PER HUNDRED POUNDS OF MILK

By Provinces and By Products, June, 1947 & 1948

	Income		Price		Income		Price	
	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948
TOTAL INCOME					(1) FLUID SALES (MILK ONLY)			
	\$'000	\$'000	\$	\$	\$'000	\$'000	\$	\$
CANADA	39,057	50,429	2.16	2.79	9,855	11,132	3.33	3.84
P.E.I.	310	450	1.98	2.64	47	51	2.96	3.34
N.S.	881	1,192	2.28	2.93	307	357	3.30	3.81
N.B.	822	1,386	2.16	2.83	206	230	3.45	4.09
Que.	12,790	16,811	2.14	2.82	3,338	3,698	3.39	3.89
Ont.	14,963	18,330	2.29	2.89	4,036	4,581	3.31	3.83
Man.	2,286	3,038	1.92	2.53	374	483	2.90	3.74
Sask.	2,741	3,640	1.87	2.48	381	418	3.22	3.53
Alta.	2,815	3,828	1.93	2.53	522	630	3.13	3.75
B.C.	1,449	1,754	2.75	3.37	644	694	3.75	3.93
(2) FLUID CREAM					(3) MILK FOR CONCENTRATION			
CANADA	1,426	1,626	2.09	2.70	2,120	3,089	2.31	2.90
P.E.I.	5	6	2.19	2.65	-	-	-	-
N.S.	36	33	1.79	2.78	37	36	2.18	2.83
N.B.	18	23	2.21	3.02	-	-	-	-
Que.	432	546	1.84	2.64	639	1,000	2.35	2.96
Ont.	450	489	2.28	2.74	1,160	1,665	2.19	2.77
Man.	107	93	2.40	2.38	-	-	-	-
Sask.	72	83	1.74	2.39	-	-	-	-
Alta.	108	113	1.90	2.34	85	114	2.05	2.75
B.C.	198	240	2.30	3.27	199	274	3.47	3.85
(4) CHEESE MILK					(5) ICE CREAM (INC. CREAM)			
CANADA	5,612	5,737	2.18	2.82	909	1,393	2.20	2.95
P.E.I.	21	38	2.00	2.70	4	7	2.06	2.80
N.S.	-	-	-	-	46	89	2.18	3.55
N.B.	26	40	1.76	2.73	26	52	2.19	3.17
Que.	1,073	991	1.94	2.76	175	267	2.22	3.03
Ont.	4,210	4,403	2.27	2.86	379	552	2.21	2.97
Man.	143	122	1.95	2.36	49	76	1.91	2.41
Sask.	16	22	1.91	2.63	54	88	2.03	2.66
Alta.	106	106	2.07	2.545	64	107	2.20	2.74
B.C.	17	15	2.32	2.56	112	155	2.49	3.09
(6) CREAMERY BUTTER-FAT					(7) DAIRY BUTTER			
			¢	¢			¢	¢
CANADA	18,300	25,869	51.7	70.9	835	1,583	47.4	65.9
P.E.I.	227	341	52.7	72.4	6	7	48.0	64.0
N.S.	403	543	52.5	72.0	52	134	50.0	66.0
N.B.	466	748	53.5	72.0	80	293	49.0	70.0
Que.	6,824	9,743	52.8	73.0	309	576	48.0	67.0
Ont.	4,555	6,473	52.6	71.6	173	167	47.8	68.0
Man.	1,569	2,150	50.0	67.6	44	114	45.0	63.0
Sask.	2,130	2,911	49.8	67.8	88	118	44.0	61.0
Alta.	1,869	2,611	49.45	66.65	61	147	44.5	60.0
B.C.	257	349	49.7	75.3	22	27	48.0	62.0