## D.B.S. MEMORANDUM

Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Canada OF STank cues
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Price 1.00 per year

$$
\text { MARCH } 1951
$$

## SALES

MILK SALES


1. FLUID SALES IN TWENTY-FOUR MARKETS OF CANADA

March and January-March, 1951, with Comparison Shown in Per Cent of 1950.

| Market | M ILK SALES |  |  |  | CREAMSALES |  |  |  | CRBAK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March |  | January-haroh |  | March |  | January-March |  | March |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sales } \\ & \text { in Qt. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \% \text { of } \\ & 1950 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sales } \\ & \text { in Qt. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \% \text { of } \\ & 1950 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Soles } \\ & \text { in B.F. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \% \text { of } \\ & 1950 \end{aligned}$ | Sales in $B . F$. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% of } \\ & 1950 \end{aligned}$ | Parcent fat |
|  | - 000 Qt. | \% | 1000 Qt. | \% | 1000 Lb 。 | $\%$ | . 000 Lb . | \%; | \% |
| Charlottetown | 220 | 103 | 626 | 103 | 4 | 93 | 12 | 96 | 12.39 |
| Halifax | 1,389 | 105 | 3,917 | 106 | 19 | 94 | 57 | 99 | 13.06 |
| Sydney Area | 865 | 103 | 2,469 | 106 | 6 | 102 | 15 | 98 | 28.68 |
| Saint John | 810 | 95 | 2,381 | 97 | 9 | 91. | 28 | 92. | 31.56 |
| Monotan | 455 | 109 | 1,261 | 105 | 7 | 100 | 20 | 101 | 29.E1 |
| Montreal | 13,567 | 100 | 38,459 | 101 | 273 | 97 | 796 | 95 | 18.08 |
| Queboc | 2,184 | 97 | 6,328 | 99 | 24 | 108 | 68 | 106 | 18.26 |
| Sherbrooke | 604 | 107 | 1,686 | 104 | 8 | 104 | 22 | 98 | 22.29 |
| Three Rivers | 627 | 106 | 1,775 | 106 | 8 | 122 | 25 | 122 | 22.44 |
| Ottawa-Hul1 | 2,592 | 102 | 8,575 | 104 | 46 | 93 | 138 | 98 | 19.58 |
| Toronto | 11,281 | 99 | 32,813 | 101 | 240 | 103 | 693 | 104 | 16.88 |
| Bamilton | 2,583 | 103 | 7.318 | 102 | 32 | 100 | 95 | 99 | 18,62 |
| Wind sor | 1,876 | 104 | 5,314 | 104 | 28 | 100 | 81 | 102 | 14.45 |
|  | 823 | 102 | 2,303 | 102 | 10 | 95 | 27 | 98 | 18.50 |
| Winnipeg | 3,682 | 101 | 10,461 | 100 | 118 | 100 | 334 | 99 | 12.61 |
| Erandon | 290 | 113 | 812 | 114 | 7 | 102 | 20 | 104 | 14.67 |
| Regina | 726 | 100 | 2,067 | 101 | 22 | 100 | 62 | 105 | 12.25 |
| Moose Jaw | 250 | 93 | 743 | 99 | 6 | 91 | 17 | 95 | 11.49 |
| Saskatoon | 707 | 100 | 2,045 | 102 | 16 | 95 | 45 | 97 | 12.04 |
| Edmonton | 1,761 | 106 | 4.972. | 107 | 45 | 106 | 126 | 105 | 11.64 |
| Calgary | 1,367 | 107 | 3,896 | 109 | 37 | 103 | 104 | 103 | 11.88 |
| Leth.-Med. Hat | 343 | 103 | 981 | 105 | 8 | 96 | 24 | 99 | 12.26 |
| Vancouver | 5,104 | 101 | 14.550 | 101 | 137 | 84 | 403 | 90 | 11.14 |
| Victoria | 900 | 103 | 2,613 | 103 | 20 | 94 | 56 | 93 | 12.67 |

## 11. EST IMATED FLUID SALES IN CANADA BY PROVINCES

March and January-March, 1951, with Comparisons Shown in Per Cent of 1950.

| Province | MILK |  | CREAM |  | FLUID SALES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quarts | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% of } \\ & 1950 \end{aligned}$ | Butter-fat | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% of } \\ & 1950 \end{aligned}$ | Milk ${ }^{\text {x }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \% \text { of } \\ & 1950 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Coo Qt. | \% | +000 Lb. | \% | $1000 \mathrm{Lb}$. | \% |
| A - MARCH, 1961, WITH COMPARISONS SHONN IN PBR CENT OF MARCH, 1950 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CANADA | 121,473 | 102 | 2,116 | 100 | 373,054 | 102 |
| Prince Edward Is. | 707 | 105 | 7 | 100 | 2,024 | 105 |
| Nova Scotia | 4,209 | 105 | 43 | 110 | 11.924 | 106 |
| Now Brunswick | 2,539 | 104 | 30 | 100 | 7.320 | 104 |
| Quebec | 38,834 | 103 | 615 | 95 | 117,754 | 101 |
| Ontario | 48,342 | 102 | 669 | 100 | 143,838 | 101 |
| Manitota | 5,108 | 102 | 145 | 101 | 17,177 | 101 |
| Sa skatchowan | 4,931 | 100 | 136 | 110 | 16,551 | 102 |
| Alberta | 8,140 | 106 | 230 | 114 | 27,408 | 107 |
| British Columbla | 8,663 | 99 | 241 | 92 | 29,058 | 98 |
| B - JANUARY-MARCH, 1951, WITH COMPARISONS SHONN IN PER CENT OF JANUARY-MARCH, 1950. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CANADA | 343,670 | 103 | 6,022 | 100 | 1,056,748 | 102 |
| Prince Edward Is. | 2,032 | 106 | 20 | 100 | 5,784 | 106 |
| Nova Scotia | 12,226 | 106 | 107 | 101 | 34.188 | 106 |
| New Brunswiok | 7,159 | 103 | 83 | 100 | 20,602 | 103 |
| Que beo | 110,134 | 102 | 1,847 | 99 | 336,884 | 101 |
| Ontario | 135,933 | 103 | 1,914 | 102 | 405,418 | 102 |
| Manitoba | 14,432 | 102 | 411 | 100 | 48,558 | 101 |
| Sa ska tchewan | 14,016 | 101 | 362 | 103 | 46,463 | 101 |
| Alberta | 23,063 | 107 | 614 | 106 | 76,704 | 107 |
| British Columbia | 24,675 | 101 | 664 | 92 | 82,147 | 99 |

Estimates are besed on reports from 185 markets of Canada which represent in the aggregate 62.3 per cent of the estimated milk slaes and 63.8 per cent of the estimated cream sales. The number of markets are shown as follows P.E.I., 6; N.S., 17; N.Be, 18; Que., 20; Ont., 32; Man., 17; Sask., 26; Alta., 28; and B.C., 21.
$x$ Includes cream expressed as milk.

## ONTARIO

March 21, 1951: Legislation amending the Ontario Nilk Control Act makes it illegal to increase the prices at which milk is sold at retail, before maximum prices applicable to a given market have been prescribed.

## MAN IT OBA

April 20, 1951: Legislation amending The Manitoba Milk Control Act became effective on this date, directing the Milk Control Board to set minimum prices at which distributors may buy from farmers supplying milk and also maximum prices that distributors may charge consumers for milk purchased. This legislation setting minimum and maximum prices, takes the place of the previous authority, whereby the Board was empowered to set fixed prices.

May 7, 1951: Order No. 78 of the Manitoba Milk Contrcl Board sets the minimum prices to producers for quota milk and for surplus milk bought in excess of the quota. Surplus milk prices are based on those of sweet table grade cream, converted to milik on a basis $3.5 \%$ butterfat. In Winnipeg, producers are paid 30 cents per hundred above the surplus milk price so established. Separate prices for Jersey milk have beer discontinued, but are subject to an upward adjustment by the general differential of 5 cents per hundred for each tenth of one per cent above or below the standard tost of 3.5 per cent butter $=$ fat. This order also sets the maximum prices at which milk may be sold to consumers. Complete details covering both buying and selling prices are given below.

## BUYING

\left.| MARKET | EPFECTIVE DATE | QUOTA MILK |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PER CWT |  |  |$\right]$| NON QUOTA MILK |
| :---: |
| PER CWT |

SELLING

| MARKET | STANDARD MILK |  |  | SPECIAL MILK |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | QT | PT | $\frac{1}{2} F T$ | QT | PT | $\frac{1}{2} P T$ |
| Wirnipeg | 20 | 11 | 6 | 22 | 12 | - |
| Brandon | 19 | 11 | 6 | 22 | 12 | 7 |
| Portage le Prairie | 19 | 11 | 6 | 22 | 12 | 7 |
| Neopawa | 19 | 11 | 6 | - | - | - |

$x$ Buying prices in Winnipeg shall be increased by 10 cents for milk grading 1 or 2 according to the Resazurin Triple Reading Test.

