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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

AGRICULTURAL DIVISION

PRODUCTION

of

POULTRY AND EGGS

in

CANADA

1946

Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,

Minister of Trade and Commerce.

OTTAWA

MARCH 28 1947

Price 25 cents



DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE Dominion Bureau of Statistics Agricultural Division

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POULTRY AND EGG PRODUCTION IN CANADA 1946

POULTRY. The production of poultry meat in 1946 was somewhat below that of 1945. There was a total of 305,877,100 pounds, a decline of 1,212,300 pounds, or 0.39 per cent, from last year, but the value \$90,351,500 showed an increase of 7.0 per cent over the previous year, which totalled \$84,416,900.

Poultry meat is estimated to have broughtin a cash income of \$70,884,500 to farm producers, while income in kind amounted to \$19,467,000.

The per capita domestic disappearance of poultry meat in which stocks, estimated urban and farm production, imports and exports are calculated, was 25.29 pounds.

Exports during the year were very small, being 2,181,800 pounds as compared with 11,162,000 in 1945.

Dealers began to draw on stocks in January. In March the Wartime Prices and Trade Board permitted persons selling direct to public eating places to charge 2 cents per pound extra. The market was firm in May with fowl and broilers as the main supply. To assist the producers the deficiency period was prolonged by the Wartime Prices and Trade Board to July 1. The feed situation becoming difficult in June many light weight chickens came on the market and there was some packing for storage. Prices in the East in July were close to the ceiling and unfinished chickens continued to come to the market. Processing of these birds increased, but there was a decline in fowl offerings. In August the Special Products Board announced they were asking for offerings for the new export poultry contract to the United Kingdom.

There were very few turkeys offered in October for Thanksgiving but these birds dominated the market from the middle of December to Christmas. The Canadian supply was insufficient and many carloads were imported from the U.S.A.

EGGS. The decline in egg production to 345,841,000 dozens was expected. This quantity is a reduction of 7.25 per cent from the 373,952,000 dozens produced in 1945.

Calculating stocks, imports, estimated farm and urban production and exports the per capita disappearance was 24.12 dozen egg.

The total estimated value of egg production for 1946 was \$116,158,700, being \$2,788,500 less than the previous year. The cash income was \$85,936,100 while the income in kind totalled \$27,670,900. The remaining \$2,551,700 was a farm expense, being eggs used for hatching on farms.

Severe weather in the first two months of the year retarded marketings, but, with better weather in March, receipts increased although they were not so heavy as in 1945. Packing for export in April and heavy domestic demand used up the offerings, although the peak was reached in that month. Sugar dried eggs and shell eggs were exported to the Old Country. The market showed strength again in July but offerings were light. The tourist trade is thought to have helped this demand. Pullet eggs began to appear in July in British Columbia and in some Eastern points from early hatched chickens. More pullets came into production in August and in September pullet eggs increased. Surpluses became available so that Grade A Pullets were exported under the United Kingdom contract.

In October it became evident that the old birds were going out of production but it was well on in November before pullet eggs increased sufficiently to offset the decline, and towards the end of that month there was a surplus over domestic requirements, which increased in December, when the Special Products Board had heavy offerings.

	SOLD OFF	FARMS	FARM C	ONSUMED	TO	TAL
Year	16.	Value \$	1b.	Value \$	1b.	Value \$
1941	181,947,100	30,598,600	38,046,600	6,324,100	219,993,700	36,922,700
1942	203,212,700	39,341,500	55,490,100	10,646,100	258,702,800	49,987,600
1943	207,605,300	51,244,100	57,792,800	14,256,200	265,398,100	65,500,200
1944	245,721,200	55,769,400	69,316,000	15,489,200	315,037,200	71,258,600
1945	239,616,500	66,187,300	67,472,900	18,321,300	307,089,400	84,416,900
1946	238,461,400	70,884,500	67,415,700	19,467,000	305,877,100	90,351,500
(1) Rev	rised.				(7)	

TABLE 2: FARM POULTRY MEAT - DOMESTIC FOWL.

Canada and Provinces - 1944-46

and Value V	
Canada 1944	
1944	
1944	
1945 201,583,200 54,779,600 62,960,400 16,933,800 264,543,600 71,713,400 1946 203,153,000 58,640,000 63,237,400 17,976,000 266,390,400 76,616,000 Prince Edward Island 1944 3,098,000 789,000 775,000 197,000 3,873,000 986,000 1945 2,684,000 832,000 671,000 208,000 3,355,000 1,040,000 1946 2,538,800 797,200 634,700 199,300 3,173,500 996,500 Nova Scotia 1944 5,813,000 1,607,000 869,000 240,000 6,682,000 1,847,000 1945 5,397,500 1,700,300 806,500 254,000 6,204,000 1,954,300 1946 6,878,300 2,565,600 1,028,000 383,400 7,906,300 2,949,000 New Brunswick 1944 4,655,000 1,177,000 1,022,000 258,000 5,677,000 1,435,000	
1946 203,153,000 58,640,000 63,237,400 17,976,000 266,390,400 76,616,000 Prince Edward Island 1944 3,098,000 789,000 775,000 197,000 3,873,000 986,000 1945 2,684,000 832,000 671,000 208,000 3,355,000 1,040,000 1946 2,538,800 797,200 634,700 199,300 3,173,500 996,500 Nova Scotia 1944 5,813,000 1,607,000 869,000 240,000 6,682,000 1,847,000 1945 5,397,500 1,700,300 806,500 254,000 6,204,000 1,954,300 1946 6,878,300 2,565,600 1,028,000 383,400 7,906,300 2,949,000 New Brunswick 1944 4,655,000 1,177,000 1,022,000 258,000 5,677,000 1,435,000	
Prince Edward Island 1944	
Island 1944 3,098,000 789,000 775,000 197,000 3,873,000 986,000 1945 2,684,000 832,000 671,000 208,000 3,355,000 1,040,000 1946 2,538,800 797,200 634,700 199,300 3,173,500 996,500 Nova Scotia 1944 5,813,000 1,607,000 869,000 240,000 6,682,000 1,847,000 1945 5,397,500 1,700,300 806,500 254,000 6,204,000 1,954,300 1946 6,878,300 2,565,600 1,028,000 383,400 7,906,300 2,949,000 New Brunswick 1944 4,655,000 1,177,000 1,022,000 258,000 5,677,000 1,435,000)
1944 3,098,000 789,000 775,000 197,000 3,873,000 986,000 1945 2,684,000 832,000 671,000 208,000 3,355,000 1,040,000 1946 2,538,800 797,200 634,700 199,300 3,173,500 996,500 Nova Scotia 1944 5,813,000 1,607,000 869,000 240,000 6,682,000 1,847,000 1945 5,397,500 1,700,300 806,500 254,000 6,204,000 1,954,300 1946 6,878,300 2,565,600 1,028,000 383,400 7,906,300 2,949,000 New Brunswick 1944 4,655,000 1,177,000 1,022,000 258,000 5,677,000 1,435,000	
1945	
1946 2,538,800 797,200 634,700 199,300 3,173,500 996,500 Nova Scotia 1944 5,813,000 1,607,000 869,000 240,000 6,682,000 1,847,000 1945 5,397,500 1,700,300 806,500 254,000 6,204,000 1,954,300 1946 6,878,300 2,565,600 1,028,000 383,400 7,906,300 2,949,000 New Brunswick 1944 4,655,000 1,177,000 1,022,000 258,000 5,677,000 1,435,000	
Nova Scotia 1944 5,813,000 1,607,000 869,000 240,000 6,682,000 1,847,000 1945 5,397,500 1,700,300 806,500 254,000 6,204,000 1,954,300 1946 6,878,300 2,565,600 1,028,000 383,400 7,906,300 2,949,000 New Brunswick 1944 4,655,000 1,177,000 1,022,000 258,000 5,677,000 1,435,000	
1944 5,813,000 1,607,000 869,000 240,000 6,682,000 1,847,000 1945 5,397,500 1,700,300 806,500 254,000 6,204,000 1,954,300 1946 6,878,300 2,565,600 1,028,000 383,400 7,906,300 2,949,000 New Brunswick 1944 4,655,000 1,177,000 1,022,000 258,000 5,677,000 1,435,000)
1945 5,397,500 1,700,300 806,500 254,000 6,204,000 1,954,300 1946 6,878,300 2,565,600 1,028,000 383,400 7,906,300 2,949,000 New Brunswick 4,655,000 1,177,000 1,022,000 258,000 5,677,000 1,435,000	,
1946 6,878,300 2,565,600 1,028,000 383,400 7,906,300 2,949,000 New Brunswick 4,655,000 1,177,000 1,022,000 258,000 5,677,000 1,435,000	
New Brunswick 1944 4,655,000 1,177,000 1,022,000 258,000 5,677,000 1,435,00	
1944 4,655,000 1,177,000 1,022,000 258,000 5,677,000 1,435,00	
	1
1945 4.890,200 1.540,400 1.073,500 338,200 5,963,700 1.878,60	
Quebec 29,272,000 7,025,000 8,743,000 2,099,000 38,015,000 9,124,000	1
1945 25,820,000 7,487,800 7,712,400 2,236,600 33,532,400 9,724,40	
1946 26,173,400 7,721,200 7,817,700 2,306,200 33,991,100 10,027,400	
Ontario	
1944 61,683,000 15,589,000 19,479,000 4,923,000 81,162,000 20,512,00)
1945 66,135,100 20,171,100 20,884,800 6,370,000 87,019,900 26,541,100	
1946 69,015,600 21,947,000 21,794,300 6,930,600 90,809,900 28,877,60	
Manitoba	
1944 21,332,000 3,297,000 6,737,000 1,041,000 28,069,000 4,338,00)
1945 18,067,700 4,245,900 5,705,600 1,340,800 23,773,300 5,586,70	
1946 17,974,000 4,313,800 5,676,200 1,362,300 23,650,200 5,676,10)
Saskatchewan	
1944 45, 126,000 9, 189,000 15,855,000 3,229,000 60,981,000 12,418,000)
1945 43,044,800 9,900,300 15,123,800 3,478,500 58,168,600 13,378,80)
1946 42,362,100 10,336,400 14,884,100 3,631,700 57,246,200 13,968,10)
Alberta	
1944 26,039,000 5,397,000 8,679,000 1,799,000 34,718,000 7,196,00)
1945 25,162,900 5,787,500 8,387,600 1,929,100 33,550,500 7,716,600	
1946 23,889,200 5,781,200 7,963,500 1,927,200 31,852,700 7,708,40)
British Columbia	
1944 10,530,000 2,355,000 2,633,000 589,000 13,163,000 2,944,000	
1945 10,381,000 3,114,300 2,595,200 778,600 12,976,200 3,892,90	
1946 9,690,000 3,246,200 2,422,500 811,500 12,112,500 4,057,70)

⁽¹⁾ Fowl and Chickens.

TABLE 3. FARM POULTRY MEAT: TURKEYS Canada and Provinces - 1944-46

	SOLD OFF	FARMS	FARM CO	NSUMED	TO	TAL
Year	16.	Value \$	16,	Value \$	lb.	Value
Canada						
1944	28,580,000	7, 137,000	3,900,000	973,000	32,480,000	8,110,00
1945 1946	28,545,800 26,394,900	9,103,100 9,751,300	3,892,600	1,241,400	32,438,400 29,994,000	10,344,50
Prince Edward Island						
1944	74,000	20,000	11,000	3,000	85,000	23,00
1945 1946	79,200	27,700	10,300	3,800 5,300	90,000	31,50
Nova Scotia						
1944	141,000	42,000	19,000	6,000	160,000	48,00
1945 1946	164,700	60,900	22,500	8,400	187,200	139,80
New Brunswick						~
1944	293,000	83,000	39,000	11,000	332,000	94,00
1945	304,100	112,500	41,500	15,400	345,600	127,90
1946	206,400	107,100	27,600	14,300	234,000	121,40
luebec 1944	1,922,000	541,000	263,000	74,000	2,185,000	615,00
1945	2,646,300	952,700	360,900	129,900	3,007,200	1,082,60
1946	2,476,800	1,005,600	338,400	137,400	2,815,200	1,143,00
Ontario 1944	5,619,000	1,602,000	767,000	218,000	6,386,000	1,820,80
1945	5,588,400	2,067,700	762,000	281,900	6,350,400	2,349,60
1946	5,290,800	2,232,700	721,200	304,300	6,012,000	2,537,00
Manitoba 1944	4,290,000	1,072,000	586,000	147,000	4,876,000	1,219,00
1945	3,858,600	1,138,300	526,200	155,200	4,384,800	1,293,50
1946	3,142,800	1,071,700	428,400	146,100	3,571,200	1,217,80
Saskatchewan 1944	10,418,000	2,431,000	1,421,000	331,000	11,839,000	2,762,00
1945	10,042,600	2,962,500	1,369,400	404,000	11,412,000	3,366,50
1946	8,109,600	2,749,200	1,105,200	374,700	9,214,800	3,123,90
Alberta 1944	5 350 000	1,204,000	729,000	164,000	6,079,000	1,368,00
1945	5,350,000	1,526,400	705,600	208,200	5,880,000	1,734,60
1946	5,610,000	1,924,200	765,600	262,600	6,375,600	2,186,80
British Columbia	4.77 .000		65.000	10,000	K3P 000	161.00
1944 1945	473,000	142,000 254,400	65,000 93,700	19,000	538,000	161,00 289,00
1946	1,216,500	498,800	166,500	68,200	1,383,000	567,00

***					Y	
Place	SOLD OFF	FARMS	FARM COL	NSUMED	T	OTAL
and Year		Value		Value		Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Canada 1944	5,731,000	1,351,000	333,000	77,000	6,064,000	1,428,000
1945	5,585,800	1,236,800	325,200	72,500	5,911,000	1,309,300
1946	5,365,000	1,515,600	312,000	88,100	5,677,000	1,603,700
Prince Edward Island						
1944	300 500	29,000	7,000	2,000	128,000	31,000
1945 1946	128,500	32,100	7,500 8,000	2,600	136,000	34,000 47,600
de tr de to	212,000	30,000	0,000	2,000	210,000	17,000
Nova Scotia	75 000	21 000	4 000	2 000	70 000	22 000
1945	75,000 69,900	21,000	4,000	1,000	79,000	22,000
1946	73,000	30,900	4,000	1,700	77,000	32,600
New Brunswick						
1944	88,000	23,000	E,000	1,000	93,000	24,000
1945	93,600	23,400	5,400	1,400	99,000	24,800
1946	85,000	36,800	5,000	2,200	. 90,000	39,000
Quebec						
1944	321,000	81,000	19,000	5,000	340,000	86,000
1945 1946	317,500 265,000	81,000 76,800	18,500	4,700	336,000	85,700
10.10	200,000	74,000	10,000	1,100	200,000	01,000
Ontario	2 500 000	204 000	3.50 000	70 000	2 770 000	707 00A
1944	2,580,000	684,000	150,000	39,000	2,730,000	723,000
1946	2,525,000	813,000	147,000	47,300	2,672,000	860,300
Manitoha						
Manitoba 1944	658,000	118,000	38,000	7,000	696,000	125,000
1945	672,800	117,700	39,200	6,900	712,000	124,600
1946	717,000	154,200	42,000	8,000	759,000	163,200
Saskatchewan						
1944	854,000	172,000	50,000	10,000	904,000	182,000
1945 1946	789,000 728,000	138,100	46,000	8,000 9,500	835,000	146,100
	,	200,000	,.,.	0,000	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	2,2,000
Alberta	065 000	203 000	56 000	11 000	1 021 000	214 000
1944 1945	965,000 850,500	203,000	56,000 . 49,500	8,700	1,021,000	214,000 157,500
1946	764,000	172,700	45,000	10,200	809,000	182,900
British Columbia						
1944	69,000	20,000	4,000	1,000	73,000	21,000
1945	66,200	16,200	3,800	900	70,000	17,100
1946	67,000	20,900	4,000	1,200	71,000	22,100

TABLE 5: FARM POULTRY MEAT: DUCKS Canada and Provinces - 1944-46.

Place	SOLD OFF	FARMS	FARM CO	ONSUMED	TO	TAL
and Yea r	1b.	Va lue	lb.	Va lue	lb.	Value \$
1641	100		100	- 4		
Canada						
1944	3,862,200	856,400	291,000	64,200	4, 153,200	920,600
1945	3,901,700	976,100	294,700	73,600	4,196,400	1,049,700
1946	3,548,500	977,600	267,200	73,500	3,815,700	1,051,100
Prince Edward Island		4 73	8.4	1. 4		
1944	65,000	15,800	5,000	1,200	70,000	17,000
1945	79,200	22,200	6,000	1,700	85,200	23,900
1946	58,200	18,000	4,200	1,300	62,400	19,300
Nova Scotia						
1944	31,000	8,300	3,000	700	34,000	9,000
1945	51,900	14,500	3,900	1,100	55,800	15,600
1946	35,400	13,700	2,400	900	37,800	14,600
New Brunswick						
1944	36,000	9,300	3,000	800	39,000	10,100
1945	37,600	10,500	3,800	1,100	41,400	11,600
1946	31,800	13,400	2,400	1,000	34,200	14,400
luebec						
1944	396,200	97,900	28,000	6,900	424,200	104,800
1945	342,000	97,500	25,800	7,300	367,800 404,400	104,800
1946	376,200	108,300	28,200	8,100	404,400	110,400
Ontario		407 500	330 000	50 500	3 407 000	421 000
1944	1,574,000	401,500	119,000	30,300	1,693,000	431,800 521,200
1945 1946	1,700,800	484,700	128,000	36,500	1,777,800	544,000
1010	2,000,000					
Manitoba	455 000	27 000	70 000	5 000	E13 000	72,000
1944	475,000	67,000	36,000	5,000	511,000	110,700
1946	344,500	74,100	26,000	5,600	370,500	79,700
Saskatchewan						
1944	648,000	127,400	49,000	9,600	697,000	137,000
1945	617,700	123,500	46,500	9,300	664,200	132,800
1946	522,600	117,100	39,600	8,900	562,200	126,000
Alberta						
1944	584,000	116,900	44,000	8,700	628,000	125,600
1945	524,500	107,600	39,500	8,000	564,000	115,600
1946	466,200	108,200	35,400	8,200	501,600	116,400
British Columbia						
1944	53,000	12,300	4,000	1,000	57,000	13,300
1945	45,800	12,600	3,400	900	49,200	13,500
1946	60,000	18,800	4,800	1,500	64,800	20,300

TABLE 7: FARM EGGS: DISTRIBUTION AND VALUE. 1946
A. - SOLD OFF FARMS

	MARKET	EGGS	HATCHIN	G EGGS	TOTA	L
PROVINCE	Doz.	Value \$	Doz.	Value \$	Doz.	Value \$
Prince Edward						
Island	4,436,000	1,428,400	84,000	47,000	4,520,000	1,475,400
Nova Scotia	5,413,000	2,165,200	234,000	147,400	5,647,000	2,312,600
New Brunswick	4,421,000	1,693,200	197,000	109,900	4,618,000	1,803,100
Juebec	29,081,000	11,108,900	1,905,000	1,024,900	30,986,000	12, 133, 800
Ontario	90,202,000	31,931,500	5,782,000	2,555,600	95,984,000	34,487,100
Manitoba	26,349,000	7,641,200	1,068,000	555,400	27,417,000	8, 196, 800
Saskatchewan	34,286,000	9,222,900	871,000	402,400	38,157,000	9,625,300
Alberta	22,616,500	6,536,200	1,073,300	500,200	23,689,800	7,036,400
British Columbia	24,598,500	8,215,900	1,112,800	649,900	25,711,300	8,865,800
CANADA	241,403,000	79,943,400	12,327,100	5,992,700	253,730,100	85,936,100
		B USE	D ON FARMS.			

	CONSU	MED	FOR HA	TCHING	TOTA	L
PROVINCE		Value		Value		Value
	Doz.	\$	Doz.	\$	Doz.	\$
Prince Edward						
Island	1,343,000	419,000	132,000	58,100	1,475,000	477,100
Nova Scotia	4,829,000	1,883,300	138,000	69,000	4,967,000	1,952,300
New Brunswick	2,027,000	756,100	157,000	73,800	2,184,000	829,900
Quebec	18,101,000	6,735,600	1,053,000	484,400	19,154,000	7,220,000
Ontario	18,272,000	6,285,600	1,388,000	555,200	19,660,000	6,840,800
Manitoba	7,727,000	2,163,600	463,000	189,800	8,190,000	2,353,400
Saskatchewan	17,524,000	4,538,700	1,741,000	637,200	19,265,000	5,175,900
Alberta	13,646,500	3,807,400	996,700	376,700	14,643,200	4,184,100
British Columbia	3,338,400	1,081,600	234,300	107,500	3,572,700	1,189,100
CANADA	86,807,900	27,670,900	6,303,000	2,551,700	93,110,900	30,222,600

TABLE 8: DOMESTIC DISAPEARANCE OF EGGS AND POULTRY IN CANADA, 1941-46

	EGGS	3	TOTAL POL	JLTRY	HENS AND CH	ICKENS
		Per		Per		Per
YEAR	Total	Capita	Total	Capita	Total	Capita
	Doz.	Doz.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1941	234,006,649	20.34	224,733,473*	19.53	184,147,568	16.00
.942	256,788,735	22.03	274,198,343*	23.52	216,121,216	18.54
1943	279,754,361	23.68	269,870,888*	22.85	230, 453, 066	19.5
1941	291,681,000	24.36	315, 156, 514*	26.32	270,037,094	22.58
1945	283,226,000	23,37	322,738,600	26.59	276,070,100	22.78
1946	295,699,700	24.12	311,092,900	25,29	269,094,800	21.88
		hada an ar eminalisha que propara manifestation e		-		
	TURKEYS	5	GEESE		DUCK	S
	TURKEYS	Lb.	GEESE Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	S Lb.
941	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.		Lb.	Lb.
	Lb. 32,034,035	Lb. 2.78	Lb. 5,451,346	0.47	Lb. 3,360,649	Lb.
1942	Lb. 32,034,035 47,752,934	2.78 4.09	Lb. 5,451,346 6,071,395	0.47	Lb. 3,360,649 4,057,462	0.29 0.39
1942	Lb. 32,034,035 47,752,934 30,938,415	2.78 4.09 2.62	Lb. 5,451,346 6,071,395 5,959,241	0.47 0.52 0.50	Lb. 3,360,649 4,057,462 3,510,731	0.29 0.38 0.38
1941 1942 1943 1944	Lb. 32,034,035 47,752,934	2.78 4.09	Lb. 5,451,346 6,071,395	0.47	Lb. 3,360,649 4,057,462	0.29 0.39

^{*} Includes stocks of unclassified poultry in store and in transit, not shown separately.



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