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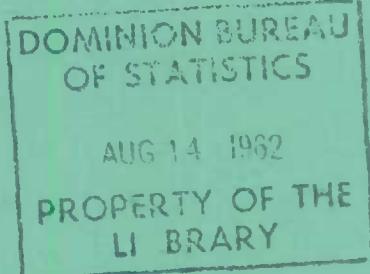
ANNUAL - ANNUEL



LIVESTOCK AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS
STATISTICS

STATISTIQUE DU BÉTAIL ET DES
PRODUITS ANIMAUX

1961



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Agriculture Division

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
Division de l'agriculture

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS — BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
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1961

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PREFACE

This report is the forty third in an annual series covering livestock and animal products in Canada. The first volume, issued in 1920, covered the years 1909 to 1919 and subsequent volumes have maintained a continuous annual record of the operations of the livestock industry in Canada. Some historical and summary statements have been included to afford a long-time view of the industry. Newfoundland entered Confederation March 31, 1949, but, for the most part, current statistical data for Newfoundland are not available. Except for external trade statistics and estimates of meat production and consumption for the years 1949-1961, all data in this report refer to the other nine provinces only.

Information has been assembled from various departmental sources. Commercial marketing and inspected slaughter of livestock are as reported by Production and Marketing Branch of the Department of Agriculture. Freight rate data relating to rail movement of livestock and meat was supplied by the Board of Transport Commissioners. Within the Dominion Bureau of Statistics information on the livestock industry is compiled by the Prices Division, the Industry and Merchandising Division, the International Trade Division, and the Agriculture Division. Basic data pertaining to numbers, prices and value of livestock and the production of animal products are compiled in the Agriculture Division, which is the co-ordinating agency in the editing of the publication.

WALTER E. DUFFETT,
Dominion Statistician.

PRÉFACE

Le présent rapport est le quarante troisième rapport annuel sur le bétail et les produits animaux au Canada. Le premier volume, paru en 1920, portait sur les années 1909 à 1919. Les volumes subséquents constituent un relevé ininterrompu de l'industrie du bétail au Canada. Des états historiques et sommaires y paraissent qui contribuent à donner une vue à long terme de l'industrie. Terre-Neuve fait partie de la Confédération depuis le 31 mars 1949; toutefois, dans la plupart des cas, les statistiques courantes ne sont pas encore disponibles. Sauf pour les statistiques du commerce extérieur et les estimations de la production et de la consommation de viande au cours des années 1949-1961, toutes les données du présent rapport ne portent que sur les neuf autres provinces.

Les renseignements proviennent de divers ministères. Les livraisons commerciales et les abatages inspectés de bestiaux sont ceux déclarés par le Service de la production et des marchés du ministère de l'Agriculture. La Commission des transports a fourni les données relatives au tarif de transport des bestiaux et de la viande. Au Bureau de la statistique, les renseignements sur l'industrie du bétail sont compilés par la Division des prix, la Division de l'industrie et du commerce, la Division du commerce international, et la Division de l'agriculture. Les données fondamentales relatives au nombre, aux prix, à la valeur du bétail et aux produits animaux sont recueillies par la Division de l'agriculture qui est l'organisme qui coordonne la publication de ce rapport.

WALTER E. DUFFETT,
Statisticien du Dominion.

SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

.. figures not available.

— nil or zero.

SIGNES CONVENTIONNELS

Signification des signes utilisés dans les tableaux de la présente publication:

.. nombres indisponibles.

— néant ou zéro.

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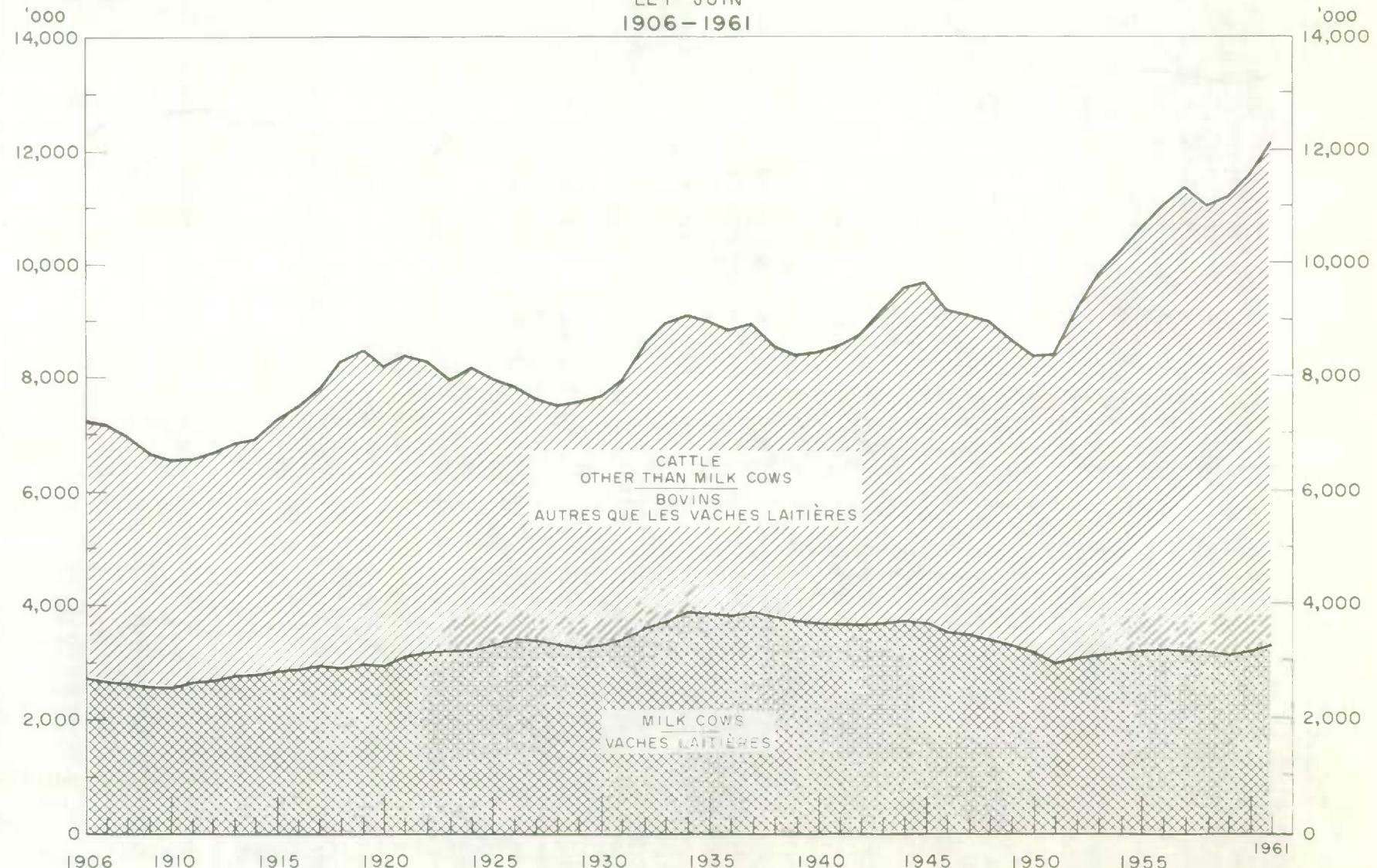
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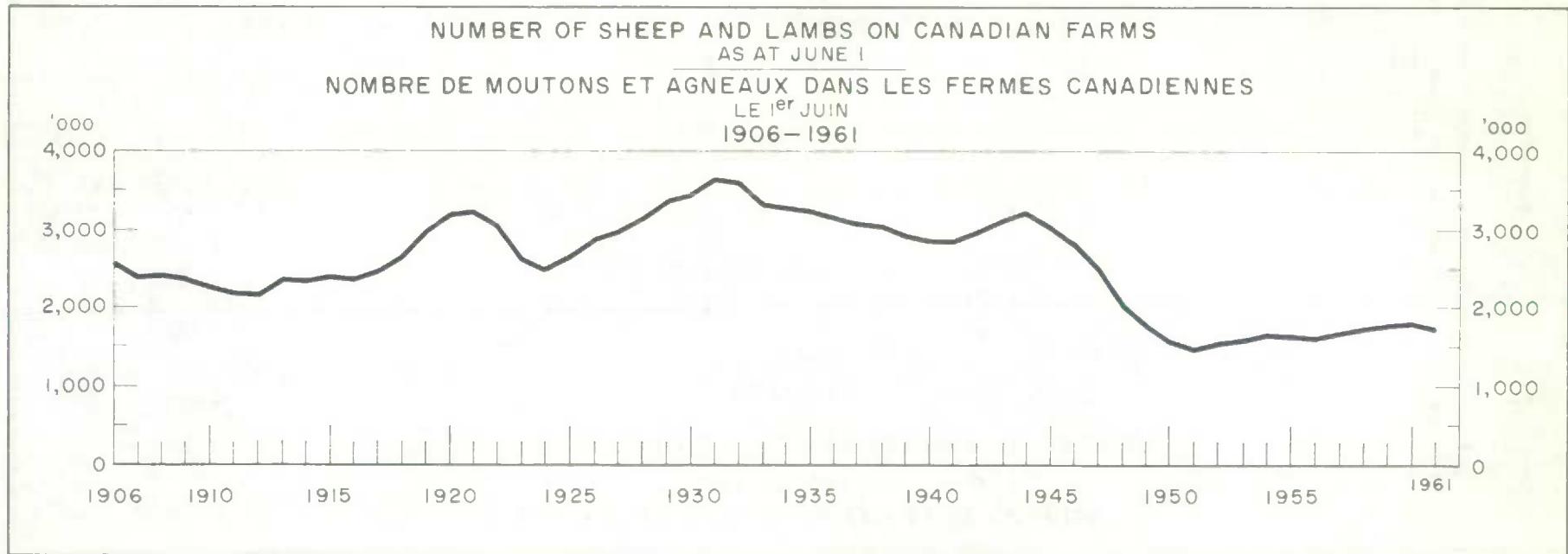
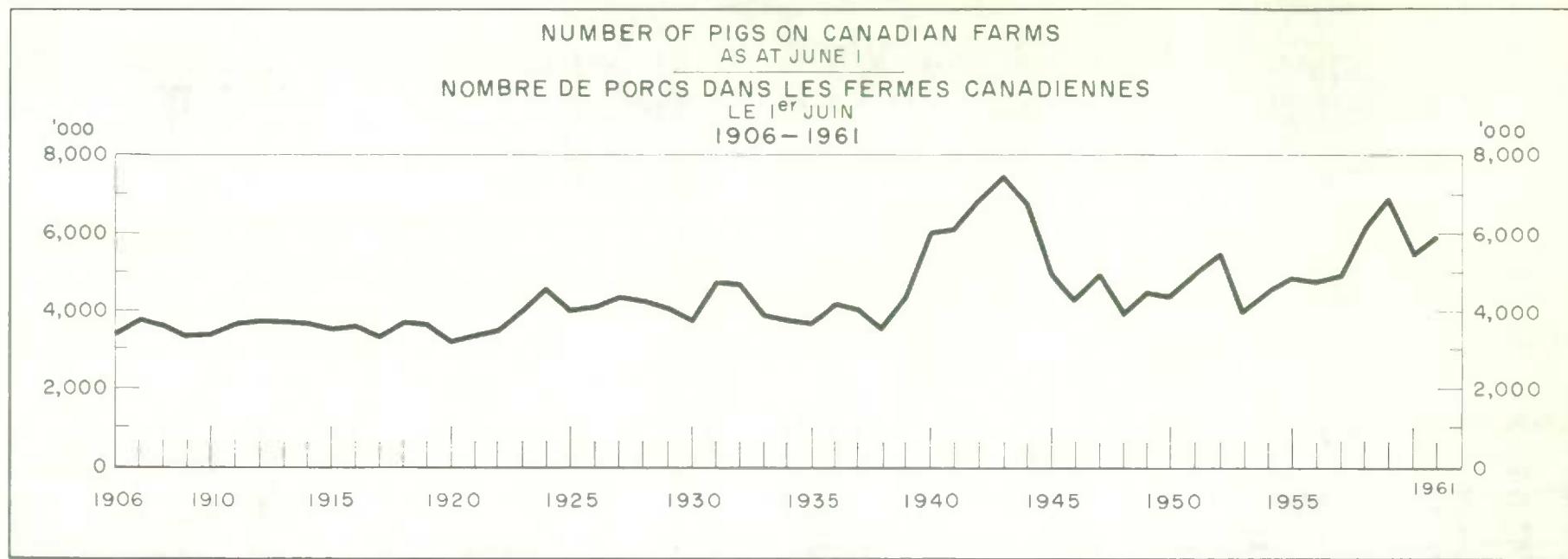
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NUMBER OF CATTLE ON FARMS IN CANADA
AS AT JUNE 1

NOMBRE DE BOVINS DANS LES FERMES AU CANADA
LE 1^{er} JUIN
1906-1961





SEE TABLES ON PAGES 35 AND 50.

CATTLE — BEEF AND VEAL
BOVINS — VIANDE DE BOEUF ET DE VEAU

TABLE 1. Cattle: Numbers on Farms at June 1, Farm Values per Head and Total Farm Values, 1906 to 1961

TABLEAU 1. Bovins: nombre dans les fermes le 1er juin, valeur fermière par tête et valeur totale, 1906 à 1961

Year — Année	Number — Nombre	Value — Valeur		Year — Année	Number — Nombre	Value — Valeur	
		Per head — Par tête	Total — Totale			Per head — Par tête	Total — Totale
	'000	\$	\$'000			'000	\$
1906	7,202	..	..	1934	9,070	22	196,820
1907	7,153	..	..	1935	8,973	27	243,670
1908	6,997	29	204,461	1936	8,829	29	254,042
1909	6,651	32	211,117	1937	8,915	31	280,190
1910	6,515	36	231,669	1938	8,491	32	275,732
1911	6,526	30	195,854	1939	8,374	39	325,765
1912	6,686	..	..	1940	8,380	43	358,400
1913	6,855	..	..	1941	8,517	39	329,517
1914	6,811	49	338,747	1942	8,712	49	426,518
1915	7,221	52	374,074	1943	9,122	71	650,734
1916	7,499	61	457,394	1944	9,544	68	645,453
1917	7,790	68	532,529	1945	9,632	68	659,513
1918	8,251	71	584,903	1946	9,174	76	697,757
1919	8,485	71	602,865	1947	9,085	82	748,079
1920	8,154	60	486,180	1948	8,984	98	876,830
1921	8,370	40	335,085	1949	8,641	113	978,727
1922	8,267	35	287,249	1950	8,343	133	1,107,518
1923	7,975	34	275,086	1951	8,363	191	1,593,941
1924	8,135	35	280,742	1952	9,153	155	1,422,624
1925	7,977	39	311,744	1953	9,806	124	1,218,706
1926	7,818	40	316,047	1954	10,170	105	1,066,095
1927	7,604	49	371,240	1955	10,603	107	1,135,416
1928	7,458	58	430,446	1956	11,011	101	1,115,176
1929	7,518	59	440,302	1957	11,296	103	1,168,885
1930	7,686	45	346,649	1958	11,001	132	1,455,903
1931	7,973	32	255,607	1959	11,120	144	1,600,347
1932	8,548	23	199,794	1960	11,501	137	1,578,348
1933	8,954	23	202,545	1961	12,116	138	1,666,694

TABLE 2. Milk Cows: Numbers on Farms at June 1, Farm Values per Head and Total Farm Values, 1906 to 1961

TABLEAU 2. Vaches laitières: nombre dans les fermes le 1er juin, valeur fermière par tête et valeur totale, 1906 à 1961

Year — Année	Number — Nombre	Value — Valeur		Year — Année	Number — Nombre	Value — Valeur	
		Per head — Par tête	Total — Totale			Per head — Par tête	Total — Totale
	'000	\$	\$'000			'000	\$
1906	2,703	..	..	1934	3,861	29	110,102
1907	2,686	..	..	1935	3,841	35	132,994
1908	2,659	34	90,142	1936	3,805	37	139,916
1909	2,593	36	94,212	1937	3,844	40	152,161
1910	2,582	43	110,454	1938	3,730	40	148,772
1911	2,645	42	111,833	1939	3,681	46	170,804
1912	2,692	..	..	1940	3,650	51	184,706
1913	2,766	..	..	1941	3,626	53	191,128
1914	2,786	58	160,943	1942	3,614	70	252,725
1915	2,834	62	174,985	1943	3,623	102	368,976
1916	2,881	70	200,764	1944	3,668	98	357,805
1917	2,927	85	250,236	1945	3,631	98	354,615
1918	2,901	87	253,792	1946	3,485	110	382,985
1919	2,997	93	278,876	1947	3,411	116	397,021
1920	2,986	80	238,497	1948	3,357	135	454,114
1921	3,087	61	188,518	1949	3,237	155	502,139
1922	3,168	48	152,662	1950	3,119	175	547,020
1923	3,179	48	151,028	1951	2,973	249	741,356
1924	3,195	46	146,798	1952	3,006	211	633,027
1925	3,273	51	166,503	1953	3,084	169	521,130
1926	3,373	52	176,937	1954	3,120	144	450,340
1927	3,366	61	205,647	1955	3,151	148	460,980
1928	3,295	72	237,563	1956	3,160	141	447,057
1929	3,213	75	239,553	1957	3,147	144	452,196
1930	3,233	59	192,347	1958	3,129	183	572,927
1931	3,372	48	160,655	1959	3,108	201	624,929
1932	3,592	32	114,600	1960	3,162	199	628,314
1933	3,690	31	112,704	1961	3,236	198	640,040

TABLE 3. Cattle Other than Milk Cows: Numbers on Farms at June 1, Farm Values per Head and Total Farm Values, 1906 to 1961

TABLEAU 3. Bovins autres que les vaches laitières: nombre dans les fermes le 1er juin, valeur fermière par tête et valeur totale, 1906 à 1961

Year — Année	Number — Nombre	Value — Valeur		Year — Année	Number — Nombre	Value — Valeur	
		Per head — Par tête	Total — Totale			Per head — Par tête	Total — Totale
	'000	\$	\$'000		'000	\$	\$'000
1906	4,499	..	..	1934	5,209	17	86,718
1907	4,467	..	..	1935	5,132	22	110,676
1908	4,338	26	114,319	1936	5,024	23	114,126
1909	4,058	29	116,905	1937	5,071	25	128,029
1910	3,923	31	121,215	1938	4,761	27	126,960
1911	3,881	22	84,021	1939	4,693	33	154,961
1912	3,994	..	..	1940	4,730	37	173,694
1913	4,089	..	..	1941	4,891	28	138,389
1914	4,125	43	177,804	1942	5,098	34	173,793
1915	4,387	45	199,089	1943	5,499	51	281,758
1916	4,618	56	256,630	1944	5,876	49	287,648
1917	4,862	58	282,293	1945	6,001	51	304,898
1918	5,350	62	331,111	1946	5,689	55	314,772
1919	5,488	59	323,989	1947	5,674	62	351,058
1920	5,167	48	247,683	1948	5,627	75	422,716
1921	5,283	28	146,567	1949	5,404	88	476,588
1922	5,099	26	134,587	1950	5,224	107	560,498
1923	4,796	26	124,058	1951	5,390	158	852,585
1924	4,940	27	133,944	1952	6,147	128	789,597
1925	4,703	31	145,241	1953	6,722	104	697,576
1926	4,445	31	139,110	1954	7,050	87	615,755
1927	4,238	39	165,593	1955	7,452	90	674,436
1928	4,163	46	192,883	1956	7,851	85	668,119
1929	4,305	47	200,749	1957	8,149	88	716,689
1930	4,453	35	154,302	1958	7,872	112	882,976
1931	4,601	21	94,952	1959	8,012	122	975,418
1932	4,956	17	85,194	1960	8,339	114	950,034
1933	5,264	17	89,841	1961	8,880	116	1,026,654

TABLE 4. Cattle: Numbers on Farms at June 1, by Class, 1941 to 1961

TABLEAU 4. Bovins: nombre dans les fermes le 1er juin, par classe, 1941 à 1961

Year — Année	Bulls — Taureaux	Cows — Vaches		Yearling heifers — Antenaises		Steers — Bouvillons	Calves — Veaux	Total
		For milk ¹ — Laitières ¹	For beef — Autres vaches	Dairy ² — Laitières ²	For beef — Autres			
thousands — milliers								
1941	227.2	3,626.1	524.2	894.3	280.7	819.2	2,145.5	8,517.2
1942	250.0	3,614.4	603.3	895.1	303.8	798.9	2,246.5	8,712.0
1943	252.6	3,622.6	680.3	939.7	346.6	893.4	2,386.4	9,121.6
1944	263.3	3,668.2	799.6	995.8	397.8	986.1	2,433.7	9,544.5
1945	262.7	3,630.9	890.9	988.2	429.9	1,032.3	2,416.6	9,631.5
1946	250.6	3,485.0	859.1	924.2	405.3	960.3	2,289.6	9,174.1
1947	250.2	3,411.3	900.8	909.3	437.2	900.7	2,275.9	9,085.4
1948	249.3	3,356.6	919.2	932.0	452.1	844.6	2,230.3	8,984.1
1949	231.1	3,236.8	906.8	907.3	455.0	756.2	2,148.0	8,641.2
1950	218.1	3,119.2	961.1	856.3	445.6	678.1	2,064.3	8,342.7
1951	206.5	2,973.0	1,045.7	849.3	520.6	668.1	2,099.9	8,363.1
1952	223.0	3,005.5	1,254.0	865.0	629.0	841.5	2,335.0	9,153.0
1953	242.0	3,083.5	1,463.0	846.3	688.5	968.7	2,514.0	9,806.0
1954	252.7	3,120.5	1,627.0	809.5	695.3	1,029.0	2,636.0	10,170.0
1955	261.5	3,150.5	1,735.0	756.5	740.0	1,172.0	2,785.5	10,603.0
1956	272.7	3,160.0	1,888.0	728.8	786.3	1,266.6	2,908.8	11,011.2
1957	275.1	3,147.0	1,985.6	700.6	809.0	1,405.7	2,973.0	11,296.0
1958	262.0	3,129.2	2,004.2	686.9	723.6	1,157.7	3,037.4	11,001.0
1959	261.3	3,107.8	2,084.7	672.3	706.0	1,122.0	3,165.9	11,120.0
1960	264.3	3,162.0	2,141.4	683.4	727.9	1,215.1	3,306.9	11,501.0
1961	266.0	3,236.0	2,308.7	687.7	775.2	1,344.7	3,497.7	12,116.0

¹ Female stock over 2 years of age kept mainly for milk purposes.

¹ Femelles de deux ans ou plus, gardées principalement pour fins laitières.

² Female stock, 1 to 2 years of age, being raised mainly for milk purposes.

² Femelles d'un an et moins de deux ans élevées principalement pour fins laitières.

TABLE 5. Cattle: Numbers on Farms at June 1, 1941 to 1961, and Values per Head, 1951 to 1961, by Province

TABLEAU 5. Bovins: nombre dans les fermes le 1er juin, 1941 à 1961, et valeur par tête, 1951 à 1961, par province

Year Année	Prince Edward Island Île-du- Prince- Édouard	Nova Scotia Nouvelle- Écosse	New Brunswick Nouveau- Brunswick	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique	Canada
thousands — milliers										
1941	94.4	204.9	207.0	1,757.3	2,639.5	705.3	1,241.2	1,342.1	325.5	8,517.2
1942	97.6	199.4	204.3	1,753.6	2,591.0	755.1	1,343.8	1,428.7	338.5	8,712.0
1943	98.9	202.9	213.4	1,826.6	2,623.0	784.3	1,461.0	1,548.5	363.0	9,121.6
1944	102.1	215.9	218.1	1,907.7	2,649.0	814.6	1,628.2	1,639.6	369.3	9,544.5
1945	102.6	208.0	208.0	1,848.0	2,700.0	830.5	1,638.8	1,707.9	387.7	9,631.5
1946	98.7	196.4	195.9	1,791.5	2,614.0	801.1	1,498.1	1,600.8	377.6	9,174.1
1947	91.8	180.9	184.3	1,810.7	2,571.0	777.4	1,489.8	1,630.3	349.2	9,085.4
1948	87.6	170.5	178.5	1,767.3	2,518.0	800.7	1,458.4	1,663.2	339.9	8,984.1
1949	90.0	168.5	172.3	1,698.8	2,462.0	758.2	1,368.2	1,595.1	328.1	8,641.2
1950	93.0	167.6	168.3	1,656.7	2,372.0	703.6	1,281.0	1,563.5	337.0	8,342.7
1951	98.0	166.2	161.9	1,640.8	2,465.9	671.2	1,274.8	1,563.0	321.3	8,363.1
1952	100.0	174.0	170.0	1,760.0	2,675.0	738.0	1,443.0	1,766.0	327.0	9,153.0
1953	111.0	182.0	178.0	1,865.0	2,840.0	772.0	1,567.0	1,938.0	353.0	9,806.0
1954	114.0	185.0	181.0	1,900.0	2,890.0	792.0	1,628.0	2,094.0	386.0	10,170.0
1955	119.0	188.0	181.0	1,975.0	2,925.0	819.0	1,742.0	2,250.0	404.0	10,603.0
1956	123.7	187.4	183.6	2,002.2	2,901.7	871.5	1,869.0	2,449.2	422.9	11,011.2
1957	123.0	177.0	181.0	2,040.0	2,970.0	885.0	1,920.0	2,600.0	400.0	11,296.0
1958	114.0	157.0	170.0	1,990.0	2,945.0	865.0	1,860.0	2,500.0	400.0	11,001.0
1959	109.0	157.0	161.0	2,000.0	2,970.0	883.0	1,850.0	2,570.0	420.0	11,120.0
1960	112.0	160.0	158.0	2,087.0	3,048.0	911.0	1,933.0	2,665.0	427.0	11,501.0
1961	118.0	163.0	155.0	2,115.0	3,210.0	966.0	2,090.0	2,855.0	444.0	12,116.0
Value per head — Valeur par tête										
dollars										
1951	161	142	139	152	219	190	189	202	181	191
1952	133	142	122	137	187	153	156	164	151	155
1953	103	110	108	111	134	125	121	128	130	124
1954	87	91	85	93	118	102	101	105	107	105
1955	93	98	93	90	121	109	104	108	107	107
1956	87	89	91	95	115	100	97	97	97	101
1957	83	88	85	95	120	98	98	101	102	103
1958	103	106	106	119	153	130	128	127	134	132
1959	120	122	117	128	164	144	140	140	144	144
1960	118	122	114	129	158	135	129	129	134	137
1961	113	120	116	128	154	139	134	132	134	138

TABLE 6. Milk Cows: Numbers on Farms at June 1, 1941 to 1961, and Values per Head, 1951 to 1961, by Province

TABLEAU 6. Vaches laitières: nombre dans les fermes le 1er juin, 1941 à 1961, et valeur par tête, 1951 à 1961, par province

Year Année	Prince Edward Island Île-du- Prince- Édouard	Nova Scotia Nouvelle- Écosse	New Brunswick Nouveau- Brunswick	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique	Canada
thousands — milliers										
1941	46.4	108.1	114.8	1,000.8	1,155.9	306.3	437.7	363.6	92.5	3,626.1
1942	46.2	103.0	110.4	993.8	1,125.0	318.7	450.8	371.1	95.4	3,614.4
1943	45.3	101.3	110.5	986.8	1,131.0	311.0	459.8	377.6	99.3	3,622.6
1944	44.4	103.5	112.8	1,018.4	1,136.0	314.0	459.8	375.2	104.1	3,668.2
1945	45.0	101.6	111.8	1,030.6	1,147.0	307.2	433.8	344.0	109.9	3,630.9
1946	43.2	94.8	106.4	1,013.1	1,119.0	276.9	399.1	326.2	106.3	3,485.0
1947	40.0	88.5	100.2	1,013.1	1,096.0	287.2	389.9	315.0	101.4	3,411.3
1948	39.0	85.4	94.5	985.7	1,077.0	276.2	379.8	322.8	96.2	3,356.6
1949	40.5	83.1	90.0	959.1	1,043.0	258.4	355.2	313.4	94.1	3,236.8
1950	40.5	82.6	88.3	936.2	1,008.0	237.4	335.5	297.8	92.9	3,119.2
1951	39.5	80.2	84.1	904.1	957.1	223.3	316.2	283.9	84.6	2,973.0
1952	39.5	81.0	85.0	925.0	980.0	219.0	306.0	285.0	85.0	3,005.5
1953	42.0	82.0	87.5	965.0	1,015.0	219.0	301.0	285.0	87.0	3,083.5
1954	43.0	82.5	88.0	1,000.0	1,020.0	220.0	292.0	286.0	89.0	3,120.5
1955	43.5	82.5	86.5	1,035.0	1,025.0	221.0	282.0	285.0	90.0	3,150.5
1956	43.8	82.8	85.6	1,054.3	1,025.9	223.0	272.2	282.2	90.2	3,160.0
1957	43.5	79.0	84.0	1,080.0	1,012.0	220.0	261.0	280.0	87.5	3,147.0
1958	42.4	71.3	80.5	1,082.0	1,015.0	218.0	254.0	275.0	91.0	3,129.2
1959	40.8	69.0	75.0	1,083.0	1,015.0	214.0	248.0	272.0	91.0	3,107.8
1960	41.0	68.0	72.0	1,114.0	1,040.0	211.0	245.0	277.0	94.0	3,162.0
1961	41.0	67.0	70.0	1,141.0	1,075.0	212.0	251.0	283.0	96.0	3,236.0
Value per head — Valeur par tête										
dollars										
1951	226	191	189	202	296	255	258	272	231	249
1952	190	200	172	188	228	214	216	235	205	211
1953	151	156	156	153	179	176	166	190	188	189
1954	133	130	125	128	162	136	140	156	160	144
1955	143	139	135	124	163	157	146	164	151	146
1956	131	124	130	130	155	141	140	148	139	141
1957	127	123	118	129	164	137	139	152	146	144
1958	152	144	146	160	214	180	188	192	183	183
1959	176	169	163	173	233	202	202	211	212	201
1960	180	172	160	176	230	195	190	201	203	199
1961	169	171	162	173	225	201	198	208	207	198

TABLE 7. Cattle Other than Milk Cows: Numbers on Farms at June 1, by Province, 1941 to 1961

TABLEAU 7. Bovins autres que les vaches laitières: nombre dans les fermes le 1er juin, par province, 1941 à 1961

Year — Année	Prince Edward Island — Île-du- Prince- Édouard	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle- Écosse	New Brunswick — Nouveau- Brunswick	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique	Canada
thousands — milliers										
1941	48.0	96.8	92.2	756.5	1,483.6	399.0	803.5	978.5	233.0	4,891.1
1942	51.4	96.4	93.9	759.8	1,466.0	438.4	893.0	1,057.6	243.1	5,097.6
1943	53.6	101.6	102.9	839.8	1,492.0	473.3	1,001.2	1,170.9	263.7	5,499.0
1944	57.7	112.4	105.3	889.3	1,513.0	500.6	1,168.4	1,264.4	265.2	5,876.3
1945	57.6	106.4	96.2	817.4	1,553.0	523.3	1,205.0	1,363.9	277.8	6,000.6
1946	55.5	101.6	89.5	778.4	1,495.0	524.2	1,099.0	1,274.6	271.3	5,689.1
1947	51.8	92.4	84.1	797.6	1,475.0	510.2	1,099.9	1,315.3	247.8	5,674.1
1948	48.6	85.1	84.0	781.6	1,441.0	524.5	1,078.6	1,340.4	243.7	5,627.5
1949	49.5	85.4	82.3	739.7	1,419.0	499.8	1,013.0	1,281.7	234.0	5,404.4
1950	52.5	85.0	80.0	720.5	1,364.0	466.2	945.5	1,265.7	244.1	5,223.5
1951	58.4	86.0	77.8	736.7	1,508.8	447.9	958.6	1,279.1	236.7	5,390.0
1952	60.5	93.0	85.0	835.0	1,695.0	519.0	1,137.0	1,481.0	242.0	6,147.5
1953	69.0	100.0	90.5	900.0	1,825.0	553.0	1,266.0	1,653.0	266.0	6,722.5
1954	71.0	102.5	93.0	900.0	1,870.0	572.0	1,336.0	1,808.0	297.0	7,049.5
1955	75.5	105.5	94.5	940.0	1,900.0	598.0	1,460.0	1,965.0	314.0	7,452.5
1956	79.9	104.6	98.0	947.9	1,875.8	648.5	1,596.8	2,167.0	332.7	7,851.2
1957	79.5	98.0	97.0	960.0	1,958.0	665.0	1,659.0	2,320.0	312.5	8,149.0
1958	71.6	85.7	89.5	908.0	1,930.0	647.0	1,606.0	2,225.0	309.0	7,871.8
1959	68.2	88.0	86.0	917.0	1,955.0	669.0	1,602.0	2,298.0	329.0	8,012.2
1960	71.0	92.0	86.0	973.0	2,008.0	700.0	1,688.0	2,388.0	333.0	8,339.0
1961	77.0	96.0	85.0	974.0	2,135.0	754.0	1,839.0	2,572.0	348.0	8,880.0

TABLE 8. Cattle: Numbers on Farms at December 1, by Class, 1941 to 1961

TABLEAU 8. Bovins: nombre dans les fermes le 1er décembre, par classe, 1941 à 1961

Year — Année	Bulls — Taureaux	Cows — Vaches		Yearling helpers — Antenaises		Steers — Bouvillons	Calves — Veaux	Total
		For milk ¹ — Laitières ¹	For beef — Autres vaches	Dairy ² — Laitières ²	For beef — Autres			
thousands — milliers								
1941	190.8	3,557.7	531.3	1,030.1		682.9	1,959.4	7,952.2
1942	192.5	3,587.0	574.9	1,046.7		693.5	2,071.1	8,165.7
1943	207.3	3,616.7	679.3	1,134.3		793.3	2,184.9	8,615.8
1944	221.8	3,684.1	790.4	1,256.7		864.1	2,262.8	9,079.9
1945	212.8	3,537.6	832.9	1,211.1		818.7	2,065.7	8,678.8
1946	211.7	3,418.1	816.9	1,150.6		742.3	1,996.2	8,335.8
1947	215.4	3,333.5	855.2	1,150.2		752.5	2,052.3	8,359.1
1948	192.4	3,210.9	819.5	796.0	352.0	658.3	1,937.4	7,966.5
1949	192.3	3,145.8	898.4	769.9	362.9	587.6	1,844.2	7,801.1
1950	174.3	2,975.7	927.6	751.2	363.1	579.4	1,829.3	7,600.6
1951	177.5	2,937.0	1,068.0	718.6	429.1	606.3	2,019.5	7,956.0
1952	202.8	2,988.5	1,288.5	790.7	526.0	755.5	2,255.0	8,807.0
1953	214.9	3,073.5	1,454.8	759.0	585.5	645.3	2,413.0	9,346.0
1954	220.2	3,092.5	1,606.3	738.5	599.5	923.0	2,475.0	9,655.0
1955	226.9	3,084.0	1,759.5	679.3	624.3	1,000.5	2,622.5	9,997.0
1956	229.2	3,092.0	1,912.2	668.5	691.6	1,044.0	2,741.5	10,379.0
1957	221.1	3,087.3	1,951.3	633.7	597.0	1,027.6	2,775.0	10,293.0
1958	207.1	3,066.8	1,969.3	614.4	578.7	876.7	2,799.0	10,112.0
1959	218.2	3,072.0	2,084.3	626.6	576.4	896.2	3,015.3	10,489.0
1960	219.8	3,130.0	2,172.7	629.9	584.2	963.2	3,197.2	10,897.0
1961	216.1	3,200.0	2,268.1	630.3	602.2	950.0	3,244.3	11,111.0

¹ Female stock over 2 years of age kept mainly for milk purposes.¹ Femelles de deux ans ou plus, gardées principalement pour fins laitières.² Female stock, 1 to 2 years of age, being raised mainly for milk purposes.² Femelles d'un an et moins de deux ans élevées principalement pour fins laitières.

TABLE 9. Cattle: Numbers on Farms at December 1, by Province, 1941 to 1961
 TABLEAU 9. Bovins: nombre dans les fermes le 1er décembre, par province, 1941 à 1961

Year — Année	Prince Edward Island — Île-du- Prince- Édouard	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle- Écosse	New Brunswick — Nouveau- Brunswick	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique	Canada
thousands — milliers										
1941	88.4	196.0	187.8	1,534.7	2,427.0	662.6	1,223.1	1,316.5	316.1	7,952.2
1942	91.3	192.6	181.6	1,510.1	2,474.0	678.5	1,308.5	1,402.9	326.2	8,165.7
1943	94.6	203.0	191.3	1,601.5	2,496.0	718.1	1,467.7	1,507.1	336.5	8,615.8
1945	99.6	206.6	197.2	1,670.2	2,566.0	766.6	1,617.5	1,605.4	350.6	9,079.9
1946	97.8	197.4	181.5	1,553.8	2,516.0	737.7	1,484.2	1,561.1	349.3	8,678.8
1947	90.9	185.8	166.7	1,551.8	2,441.0	686.3	1,363.8	1,509.0	340.5	8,335.8
1948	83.5	167.1	162.2	1,556.1	2,463.0	717.6	1,340.6	1,555.1	313.9	8,359.1
1949	81.0	163.2	156.2	1,500.2	2,340.0	685.6	1,238.1	1,498.4	303.8	7,966.5
1950	90.2	165.2	155.9	1,479.0	2,313.0	654.1	1,189.5	1,445.5	308.7	7,801.1
1951	87.5	162.2	144.3	1,430.1	2,335.0	610.9	1,137.0	1,392.6	301.0	7,600.6
1952	92.0	163.0	147.0	1,450.0	2,500.0	641.0	1,198.0	1,469.0	296.0	7,956.0
1953	101.0	174.0	160.0	1,570.0	2,730.0	705.0	1,376.0	1,672.0	319.0	8,807.0
1954	106.0	178.0	163.0	1,650.0	2,900.0	725.0	1,452.0	1,829.0	343.0	9,346.0
1955	110.0	182.0	164.0	1,685.0	2,920.0	738.0	1,519.0	1,969.0	368.0	9,655.0
1956	114.0	184.0	166.0	1,710.0	2,885.0	792.0	1,623.0	2,130.0	393.0	9,997.0
1957	118.0	177.0	166.0	1,775.0	2,957.0	832.0	1,720.0	2,280.0	374.0	10,379.0
1958	112.0	160.0	159.0	1,755.0	2,957.0	810.0	1,705.0	2,275.0	360.0	10,293.0
1959	104.0	151.0	148.0	1,724.0	2,945.0	795.0	1,635.0	2,245.0	365.0	10,112.0
1960	104.0	152.0	144.0	1,794.0	3,050.0	832.0	1,678.0	2,355.0	380.0	10,489.0
1961	108.0	157.0	143.0	1,860.0	3,130.0	877.0	1,800.0	2,431.0	391.0	10,897.0
	112.0	157.0	139.0	1,898.0	3,300.0	857.0	1,756.0	2,480.0	412.0	11,111.0

TABLE 10. Milk Cows: Numbers on Farms at December 1, by Province, 1941 to 1961
 TABLEAU 10. Vaches laitières: nombre dans les fermes le 1er décembre, par province, 1941 à 1961

Year — Année	Prince Edward Island — Île-du- Prince- Édouard	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle- Écosse	New Brunswick — Nouveau- Brunswick	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique	Canada
thousands — milliers										
1941	45.0	108.1	111.5	990.8	1,095.0	307.4	447.0	362.6	90.3	3,557.7
1942	44.8	103.0	107.3	984.0	1,112.0	308.7	464.3	369.2	93.7	3,587.0
1943	44.0	101.6	107.5	1,006.6	1,110.0	311.2	468.9	369.9	97.0	3,616.7
1944	43.7	100.1	109.8	1,039.8	1,135.0	310.8	473.8	368.4	102.9	3,684.1
1945	43.7	96.7	107.8	1,012.8	1,122.0	296.3	431.0	324.1	103.2	3,537.6
1946	40.6	91.6	101.6	1,003.0	1,089.0	262.7	408.0	319.4	102.2	3,418.1
1947	37.6	85.2	94.4	985.7	1,066.0	260.6	384.8	302.3	96.9	3,333.5
1948	37.8	81.4	89.0	959.1	1,035.0	249.7	356.3	315.3	87.3	3,210.9
1949	41.3	82.5	86.6	942.8	1,016.0	237.1	339.9	306.3	93.3	3,145.8
1950	38.1	79.0	83.2	904.2	970.0	220.4	319.0	275.8	86.0	2,975.7
1951	38.0	78.0	82.0	894.0	965.0	217.0	301.0	280.0	82.0	2,937.0
1952	39.0	80.0	84.5	910.0	995.0	217.0	296.0	281.0	86.0	2,988.5
1953	41.5	82.0	87.0	955.0	1,030.0	219.0	289.0	263.0	87.0	3,073.5
1954	42.5	82.0	87.0	985.0	1,025.0	220.0	282.0	280.0	89.0	3,092.5
1955	43.0	82.0	85.0	1,000.0	1,015.0	222.0	268.0	280.0	89.0	3,084.0
1956	43.0	81.0	83.0	1,039.0	1,000.0	219.0	263.0	276.0	68.0	3,092.0
1957	42.0	75.8	81.5	1,055.0	1,003.0	215.0	254.0	270.0	91.0	3,087.3
1958	40.3	70.0	75.5	1,048.0	1,007.0	212.0	250.0	273.0	91.0	3,066.8
1959	40.0	68.0	72.0	1,064.0	1,008.0	211.0	246.0	270.0	93.0	3,072.0
1960	40.0	67.0	70.0	1,095.0	1,036.0	208.0	244.0	275.0	95.0	3,130.0
1961	39.0	65.0	67.0	1,128.0	1,072.0	208.0	246.0	277.0	98.0	3,200.0

TABLE 11. Cattle Other than Milk Cows: Numbers on Farms at December 1, by Province, 1941 to 1961

TABLEAU 11. Bovins autres que les vaches laitières: nombre dans les fermes le 1er décembre, par province, 1941 à 1961

Year Année	Prince Edward Island — Île-du- Prince- Édouard	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle- Écosse	New Brunswick — Nouveau- Brunswick	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique	Canada
thousands — milliers										
1941	43.4	87.9	76.3	543.9	1,332.0	355.2	776.1	953.9	225.8	4,394.5
1942	46.5	89.6	74.3	526.1	1,362.0	369.8	844.2	1,033.7	232.5	4,578.7
1943	50.6	101.4	83.8	594.9	1,386.0	406.9	998.8	1,137.2	239.5	4,999.1
1944	55.9	106.5	87.4	630.4	1,431.0	456.0	1,143.9	1,237.0	247.7	5,395.8
1945	54.1	100.7	73.7	541.0	1,394.0	441.4	1,053.2	1,237.0	246.1	5,141.2
1946	50.3	94.2	65.1	548.8	1,352.0	423.6	955.8	1,189.6	238.3	4,917.7
1947	45.9	81.9	67.8	570.4	1,377.0	457.0	955.8	1,252.8	217.0	5,025.6
1948	43.2	81.8	67.2	541.1	1,305.0	435.9	881.8	1,183.1	216.5	4,755.6
1949	48.9	82.7	69.3	536.2	1,297.0	417.0	849.6	1,139.2	215.4	4,655.3
1950	49.4	83.2	61.1	525.9	1,365.0	390.5	818.0	1,116.8	215.0	4,624.9
1951	54.0	85.0	65.0	556.0	1,535.0	424.0	897.0	1,189.0	214.0	5,019.0
1952	62.0	94.0	75.5	660.0	1,735.0	488.0	1,080.0	1,391.0	233.0	5,818.5
1953	64.5	96.0	76.0	695.0	1,870.0	506.0	1,163.0	1,546.0	256.0	6,272.5
1954	67.5	100.0	77.0	700.0	1,895.0	518.0	1,237.0	1,689.0	279.0	6,562.5
1955	71.0	102.0	81.0	710.0	1,870.0	570.0	1,355.0	1,850.0	304.0	6,913.0
1956	75.0	96.0	83.0	736.0	1,957.0	613.0	1,457.0	1,984.0	286.0	7,287.0
1957	70.0	84.2	77.5	700.0	1,954.0	595.0	1,451.0	2,005.0	269.0	7,205.7
1958	63.7	81.0	72.5	676.0	1,938.0	583.0	1,385.0	1,972.0	274.0	7,045.2
1959	64.0	84.0	72.0	730.0	2,042.0	621.0	1,432.0	2,085.0	287.0	7,417.0
1960	68.0	90.0	73.0	765.0	2,094.0	669.0	1,556.0	2,156.0	296.0	7,767.0
1961	73.0	92.0	72.0	770.0	2,228.0	649.0	1,510.0	2,203.0	314.0	7,911.0

TABLE 12. Cattle: Slaughterings in Inspected Establishments by Province, 1941 to 1961

TABLEAU 12. Bovins: abatages dans les abattoirs inspectés, par province, 1941 à 1961

Year Année	Maritime Provinces — Provinces Maritimes	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique	Canada
number — nombre								
Cattle and calves — Gros bovins et veaux								
1941	20,674	484,639	559,357	331,644	72,001	167,791	95,414	1,731,520
1942	17,210	455,077	440,244	367,147	71,684	187,662	98,063	1,637,087
1943	13,802	401,112	417,163	382,334	85,773	202,674	112,283	1,615,141
1944	20,147	478,244	508,068	508,728	121,962	257,601	120,616	2,015,366
1945	25,053	570,693	609,570	656,118	200,246	395,103	149,867	2,606,650
1946	37,770	546,448	498,737	616,259	212,893	363,914	144,763	2,420,784
1947	25,337	498,325	458,154	436,633	139,275	283,526	115,820	1,957,070
1948	24,646	584,748	571,649	505,120	132,639	324,579	133,912	2,277,293
1949	35,078	583,882	588,330	459,881	114,808	286,224	137,563	2,205,766
1950	44,659	631,773	540,814	377,116	95,403	238,250	129,873	2,057,888
1951	34,484	495,299	505,688	299,722	85,647	205,825	106,842	1,733,507
1952	32,182	478,115	562,310	297,728	83,007	238,175	113,873	1,805,390
1953	43,014	596,233	653,844	419,795	89,208	279,337	128,698	2,210,129
1954	43,251	645,466	727,213	469,137	99,119	332,952	138,376	2,455,514
1955	44,507	667,524	774,763	441,760	88,490	378,270	135,452	2,530,766
1956	54,555	696,057	817,004	490,421	89,474	464,849	153,638	2,765,978
1957	60,443	692,840	816,113	534,000	113,056	501,801	155,100	2,873,353
1958	53,056	690,804	795,982	458,885	109,135	434,148	132,037	2,674,047
1959	42,895	579,254	727,631	409,266	107,028	441,906	112,776	2,420,756
1960	38,615	617,117	788,856	454,909	117,192	517,053	120,061	2,653,803
1961	46,542	575,960	784,880	481,242	134,472	602,985	105,678	2,731,759

Source: Health of Animals Division, Department of Agriculture.

Source: Division de l'hygiène vétérinaire, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 12. Cattle: Slaughterings in Inspected Establishments, by Province, 1941 to 1961 — Concluded

TABLEAU 12. Bovins: abatages dans les abattoirs inspectés, par province, 1941 à 1961 — fin

Year Année	Maritime Provinces — Provinces Maritimes	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique	Canada
number — nombre								
Cattle — Gros bovins								
1941	9,627	159,821	400,506	207,830	53,587	99,375	72,945	1,003,691
1942	8,350	137,075	318,451	254,154	56,699	115,808	78,878	970,415
1943	6,159	128,325	301,289	271,983	74,023	149,867	89,408	1,021,054
1944	11,101	186,865	372,681	385,052	104,089	198,087	96,246	1,354,121
1945	13,698	231,077	463,117	495,114	170,306	322,269	123,443	1,819,024
1946	16,607	204,371	383,114	463,589	181,751	299,178	119,831	1,668,441
1947	9,016	185,472	349,270	304,288	116,629	226,506	100,578	1,291,759
1948	12,389	221,042	443,079	352,786	107,711	243,819	109,057	1,489,883
1949	15,978	233,687	455,792	318,715	91,658	214,574	109,087	1,439,489
1950	22,610	247,426	408,496	257,120	76,414	173,804	98,813	1,284,683
1951	21,424	187,288	399,675	218,464	72,015	164,293	86,630	1,149,789
1952	20,017	185,240	444,413	222,475	70,821	197,987	96,677	1,237,630
1953	25,794	221,900	509,918	309,525	72,601	222,141	107,527	1,469,406
1954	26,341	241,420	566,810	345,796	77,702	261,028	115,911	1,635,008
1955	26,362	250,311	611,946	325,214	71,936	302,666	113,673	1,702,108
1956	31,363	261,721	648,850	361,584	70,871	375,123	124,851	1,874,363
1957	35,916	277,064	649,712	394,791	92,064	409,261	127,443	1,986,251
1958	35,030	282,046	654,280	351,003	92,533	361,654	112,734	1,889,280
1959	29,787	214,202	606,155	326,295	92,315	376,486	98,945	1,744,185
1960	27,112	236,396	669,118	362,581	102,795	440,431	103,270	1,941,703
1961	35,165	207,792	664,916	389,283	119,410	534,173	90,734	2,041,473
Calves — Veaux								
1941	11,047	324,818	158,851	123,814	18,414	68,416	22,469	727,829
1942	8,860	318,002	121,793	112,993	14,985	71,854	18,185	666,672
1943	7,643	272,787	115,874	110,351	11,750	52,807	22,875	594,087
1944	9,046	291,379	135,387	123,676	17,873	59,514	24,370	661,245
1945	11,355	339,616	146,453	161,004	29,940	72,834	26,424	787,626
1946	21,163	342,077	115,623	152,670	31,142	64,736	24,932	752,343
1947	16,321	312,853	108,884	132,345	22,646	57,020	15,242	665,311
1948	12,257	363,706	128,570	152,334	24,928	80,760	24,855	787,410
1949	19,102	350,195	132,538	141,166	23,150	71,650	28,476	766,277
1950	22,049	384,347	132,318	119,996	18,989	64,448	31,060	773,205
1951	13,060	308,011	106,013	81,258	13,632	41,532	20,212	583,718
1952	12,165	292,875	117,897	75,253	12,186	40,188	17,196	567,760
1953	17,220	374,333	143,926	110,270	16,607	57,196	21,171	740,723
1954	16,910	404,046	160,403	123,341	21,417	71,924	22,465	820,506
1955	18,145	417,213	162,817	116,546	16,554	75,604	21,779	828,658
1956	23,172	434,336	168,154	128,837	18,603	89,726	28,787	891,615
1957	24,527	415,776	166,401	139,209	20,992	92,540	27,657	887,102
1958	18,026	408,758	141,702	107,882	16,602	72,494	19,303	784,767
1959	13,108	365,052	121,478	82,971	14,713	65,420	13,831	676,571
1960	11,503	380,721	119,738	92,328	14,397	76,622	16,791	712,100
1961	11,377	368,168	119,964	91,958	15,062	68,812	14,944	690,286

Source: Health of Animals Division, Department of Agriculture.

Source: Division de l'hygiène vétérinaire, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 13. Cattle and Calves: Slaughterings in Inspected Establishments, by Month, 1955 to 1961

TABLEAU 13. Gros bovins et veaux: abatages dans les abattoirs inspectés, par mois, 1955 à 1961

Month — Mois	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
number — nombre							
Cattle — Gros bovins							
January — Janvier	133,729	141,694	146,803	158,353	138,201	157,016	151,761
February — Février	115,806	128,553	138,118	135,427	116,203	139,329	141,650
March — Mars	148,956	159,918	166,050	167,665	146,936	176,230	168,513
April — Avril	119,537	135,783	129,501	130,392	133,795	135,629	152,653
May — Mai	126,972	137,904	139,260	136,695	133,462	146,974	149,149
June — Juin	155,348	169,028	163,131	176,362	180,441	163,386	202,696
July — Juillet	130,326	142,732	153,054	141,460	137,347	154,034	169,221
August — Août	135,692	147,117	159,321	150,343	142,762	156,960	168,942
September — Septembre	179,797	197,563	215,538	194,820	186,210	200,924	219,348
October — Octobre	142,520	162,983	170,359	160,069	150,097	161,756	174,758
November — Novembre	157,535	177,304	195,991	162,863	155,753	165,465	174,429
December — Décembre	155,690	173,784	189,125	174,831	142,978	183,996	188,153
Total	1,702,108	1,874,363	1,986,251	1,889,280	1,744,185	1,941,703	2,041,473
Calves — Veaux							
January — Janvier	41,060	42,828	41,701	40,960	33,644	36,528	34,938
February — Février	40,772	41,980	40,618	35,582	33,247	34,459	35,891
March — Mars	79,467	87,933	73,568	82,664	72,576	81,627	73,846
April — Avril	106,283	106,643	99,205	105,484	91,795	91,086	83,653
May — Mai	93,870	98,914	106,989	92,929	78,483	78,573	76,695
June — Juin	91,082	96,640	101,480	92,320	70,129	70,403	70,028
July — Juillet	65,273	66,487	70,012	57,743	47,959	51,473	48,847
August — Août	62,078	68,530	69,008	54,985	47,169	49,478	46,521
September — Septembre	79,464	85,605	90,497	71,338	61,432	68,940	63,637
October — Octobre	57,898	69,863	67,299	53,485	50,102	58,512	58,094
November — Novembre	60,708	68,835	66,050	48,289	50,156	50,474	54,685
December — Décembre	50,703	57,357	60,675	48,786	39,879	40,547	43,051
Total	828,658	881,615	887,102	784,767	676,571	712,100	890,286

Source: Health of Animals Division, Department of Agriculture.

Source: Division de l'hygiène vétérinaire, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 14. Cattle and Calves: Slaughterings in Inspected Establishments, by Province and Month, 1961

TABLEAU 14. Gros bovins et veaux: abatages dans les abattoirs inspectés, par province et par mois, 1961

Month — Mois	Maritime Provinces — Provinces Maritimes	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique	Canada
number — nombre								
Cattle — Gros bovins								
January — Janvier	2,223	16,463	50,725	27,579	7,960	39,083	7,728	151,761
February — Février	2,320	14,002	46,501	25,015	8,199	38,812	6,801	141,650
March — Mars	2,472	15,290	56,298	29,239	10,369	46,874	7,971	168,513
April — Avril	2,524	12,380	51,462	28,359	9,798	41,200	7,130	152,853
May — Mai	2,442	13,205	50,908	27,633	9,276	39,323	6,362	149,149
June — Juin	3,189	16,916	66,523	41,530	12,188	53,503	8,847	202,696
July — Juillet	2,051	14,250	51,096	39,041	10,313	44,957	7,513	169,221
August — Août	2,604	15,742	52,581	34,549	10,463	45,450	7,553	168,942
September — Septembre	3,784	22,649	69,111	43,963	12,938	56,913	9,990	219,348
October — Octobre	3,451	20,745	54,913	34,194	9,395	44,812	7,248	174,758
November — Novembre	3,914	23,382	56,986	31,789	9,755	41,342	7,281	174,429
December — Décembre	4,191	22,768	57,812	26,412	8,756	41,804	6,310	188,153
Total	35,165	207,792	664,916	389,283	119,410	534,173	90,734	2,041,473

TABLE 14. Cattle and Calves: Slaughterings in Inspected Establishments, by Province and Month, 1961 — Concluded
TABLEAU 14. Gros bovins et veaux: abatages dans les abattoirs inspectés, par province et par mois, 1961 — fin

Month — Mois	Maritime Provinces — Provinces Maritimes	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique	Canada
number — nombre								
Calves — Veaux								
January — Janvier	498	14,965	8,153	5,101	724	4,603	896	34,938
February — Février	486	17,106	7,688	4,992	765	4,111	763	35,891
March — Mars	350	48,450	10,929	6,982	911	5,432	792	73,846
April — Avril	556	60,350	10,054	6,458	870	4,823	742	83,853
May — Mai	734	55,413	8,827	5,959	707	4,414	841	76,895
June — Juin	955	39,092	11,574	10,099	1,444	5,757	1,107	70,028
July — Juillet	1,138	21,484	9,754	9,455	980	5,109	927	48,847
August — Août	1,235	19,990	9,508	8,227	1,271	5,100	1,190	46,521
September — Septembre	1,363	28,409	12,350	11,153	2,232	6,650	1,480	63,637
October — Octobre	1,378	24,229	10,381	9,208	1,991	8,101	2,798	58,094
November — Novembre	1,479	20,405	10,851	8,256	1,990	9,466	2,238	54,685
December — Décembre	1,207	18,275	9,905	6,071	1,177	5,246	1,170	43,051
Total	11,377	368,168	119,964	91,959	15,062	68,612	14,944	690,286

Source: Health of Animals Division, Department of Agriculture.

Source: Division de l'hygiène vétérinaire, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 15. Cattle and Calves: Estimated Total Output and Slaughter, 1951 to 1961**TABLEAU 15. Gros bovins et veaux: débit global estimatif et abatages, 1951 à 1961**

Year — Année	Estimated farm output — Production estimée des fermes	Imported for slaughter — Importations pour abatage	Exported alive — Exportations d'animaux vivants	Number slaughtered — Nombre abattus	Meat production — Production de viande						
					Average cold dressed weight ¹ — Poids moyen froid, habillé ¹	Total cold dressed weight ¹ — Poids total froid, habillé ¹	Edible offal — Issues comestibles				
'000 head — tête											
ib. — liv.											
'000 lb. — liv.											
Cattle — Gros bovins											
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	2,214.2	—	290.9	1,923.3	472.9	909,487	39,288				
1951	1,819.5	—	227.7	1,591.8	493.5	785,553	32,434				
1952	1,731.2	3.1	14.9	1,719.4	502.5	864,000	35,024				
1953	2,070.3	1.6	67.3	2,004.6	495.9	994,081	40,892				
1954	2,306.2	0.1	86.0	2,222.3	485.5	1,078,927	45,347				
1955	2,329.9	4.6	63.6	2,271.1	485.5	1,102,819	46,413				
1956	2,486.4	7.4	52.6	2,441.2	484.4	1,182,517	49,990				
1957	2,973.8	4.4	375.7	2,602.5	495.0	1,288,238	53,265				
1958	2,979.8	2.7	658.1	2,324.4	500.6	1,163,595	47,833				
1959	2,500.3	28.2	312.4	2,216.1	509.9	1,129,989	45,476				
1960	2,676.2	4.4	242.1	2,438.4	512.4	1,249,455	50,090				
1961	2,951.6	0.4	474.3	2,477.7	518.8	1,285,425	51,050				
Calves — Veaux											
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	1,324.1	—	14.0	1,310.1	101.5	132,957	5,896				
1951	1,050.9	—	11.4	1,039.5	103.9	108,004	4,678				
1952	969.1	—	0.5	966.6	103.9	100,638	4,359				
1953	1,167.6	—	2.2	1,165.4	108.2	123,765	5,244				
1954	1,255.8	1.9	3.2	1,254.0	105.0	131,723	5,645				
1955	1,298.8	0.2	4.0	1,295.0	103.9	134,551	5,828				
1956	1,340.4	0.2	3.9	1,336.7	104.9	140,220	6,015				
1957	1,392.6	0.3	11.9	1,381.2	109.0	150,551	6,215				
1958	1,443.1	—	12.4	1,430.7	105.4	150,796	6,438				
1959	1,213.6	1.2	30.3	1,184.5	110.2	130,532	5,330				
1960	1,220.6	0.6	30.7	1,190.6	115.7	137,749	5,358				
1961	1,302.7	0.2	28.8	1,274.0	118.0	150,337	5,733				

¹ Not including edible offal.¹ Issues comestibles non comprises.

TABLE 16. Cattle and Calves: Total Commercial Marketings, 1941 to 1961
 TABLEAU 16. Gros bovins et veaux: ventes commerciales totales, 1941 à 1961

Year — Année	Outward movement — Expéditions extérieures					Total inward movement ¹ — Expéditions intérieures totales ²
	To public stockyards — Aux parcs à bestiaux publics	To packing plants — Aux salaisons	Direct on export — Exportations directes	To country points ¹ — A des points de campagne ¹	Total	
	number — nombre					
Cattle — Gros bovins						
1941	864,781	374,472	94,780	10,761 ³	1,344,794	173,634 ³
1942	838,549	336,184	91,351	22,533 ³	1,288,617	175,558 ³
1943	800,181	382,980	48,415	12,312 ³	1,243,888	172,039 ³
1944	977,903	492,714	43,842	14,488 ³	1,528,947	169,098 ³
1945	1,241,429	699,719	62,618	20,259 ³	2,024,025	188,477 ³
1946	1,149,608	660,651	73,788	16,721 ³	1,900,768	185,210 ³
1947	934,951	543,448	61,957	24,057 ³	1,564,413	175,250 ³
1948	1,205,753	603,952	228,582	18,708 ³	2,056,995	189,644 ³
1949	1,154,224	642,142	169,936	15,504	1,981,806	168,808
1950	1,118,755	542,999	180,996	15,699	1,858,449	198,733
1951	1,019,244	450,832	110,546	20,534	1,601,156	144,209
1952	929,365	476,505	8,398	13,725	1,427,993	165,800
1953	1,151,932	549,072	47,783	18,812	1,767,599	221,059
1954	1,274,081	664,591	42,531	26,898	2,008,101	264,825
1955	1,276,156	716,662	48,306	29,201	2,070,325	288,712
1956	1,414,744	820,699	47,332	41,448	2,324,223	387,608
1957	1,552,013	875,656	143,222	34,077	2,604,968	341,671
1958	1,588,166	862,140	224,066	32,612	2,706,984	340,502
1959	1,359,001	802,627	100,842	45,796	2,308,286	361,259
1960	1,391,159	931,467	106,215	36,521	2,465,362	347,269
1961	1,500,834	1,031,414	152,802	38,593	2,723,643	396,837
Calves — Veaux						
1941	507,823	310,262	10,554	3	828,639	3
1942	473,052	290,363	8,275	3	771,690	3
1943	384,366	256,335	2,868	3	643,569	3
1944	409,444	289,760	1,835	3	701,039	3
1945	460,887	366,126	3,333	1	830,346	3
1946	436,524	356,145	2,662	3	795,331	3
1947	378,994	321,474	3,928	3	704,396	3
1948	423,780	401,796	15,345	3	840,921	3
1949	408,841	428,469	31,539	3,605	872,454	15,220
1950	450,458	421,877	26,917	5,942	905,194	35,821
1951	346,447	332,561	10,477	7,820	697,305	57,021
1952	324,284	306,340	854	6,385	637,863	52,231
1953	391,883	428,038	3,798	14,003	837,722	73,895
1954	411,136	488,751	4,792	17,606	922,285	82,301
1955	395,037	511,586	4,961	23,048	934,632	86,484
1956	408,894	554,297	6,175	20,334	989,700	82,318
1957	451,971	547,826	14,188	19,595	1,033,580	74,394
1958	539,220	476,135	21,855	27,786	1,064,996	117,595
1959	485,297	396,666	26,543	34,916	943,422	155,783
1960	436,775	428,153	27,798	49,791	942,517	162,536
1961	526,386	392,604	40,991	89,998	1,049,979	236,602

¹ Total billed through stockyards enroute from country points in one province to country points in another.

² To farms from stockyards and packing plants, including through billings from country points in one province to country points in another.

³ Calves included with cattle.

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.

¹ Total des expéditions entre points de campagne de provinces différentes, en passant par les parcs à bestiaux.

² Partances des parcs à bestiaux et des salaisons vers les fermes, y compris les transits entre points de campagne d'une province à l'autre.

³ Les veaux sont inclus dans les gros bovins.

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 17. Cattle and Calves: Total Commercial Marketings, by Province, 1955 to 1961
 TABLEAU 17. Gros bovins et veaux: ventes commerciales totales, par province, 1955 à 1961

Province	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
number - nombre							
Cattle - Gros bovins							
Prince Edward Island - Île-du-Prince-Édouard	11,779	12,794	16,908	20,180	18,602	13,901	16,488
Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Écosse	5,773	7,473	8,810	7,056	5,960	6,133	11,509
New Brunswick - Nouveau-Brunswick	9,799	10,842	12,359	13,694	10,272	8,237	8,947
Québec	106,092	111,913	123,614	146,913	106,309	105,446	108,967
Ontario	707,879	743,170	748,860	789,285	680,725	737,163	751,054
Manitoba	186,127	203,350	247,931	255,173	210,710	230,331	291,268
Saskatchewan	399,071	439,901	561,243	574,111	486,448	471,127	583,192
Alberta	584,745	712,975	807,858	824,103	719,158	825,754	882,344
British Columbia - Colombie-Britannique	59,060	81,805	77,385	76,469	70,084	67,270	69,874
Canada	2,070,325	2,324,223	2,604,968	2,706,984	2,308,266	2,465,362	2,723,643
Calves - Veaux							
Prince Edward Island - Île-du-Prince-Édouard	2,256	3,605	4,422	4,287	2,528	1,791	2,556
Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Écosse	4,980	5,972	6,595	6,024	4,282	3,506	6,245
New Brunswick - Nouveau-Brunswick	19,676	19,279	21,153	19,868	13,489	12,080	11,971
Québec	306,379	322,684	322,505	318,947	297,005	300,299	289,895
Ontario	279,017	280,924	268,207	241,646	216,769	225,268	215,927
Manitoba	82,231	89,477	97,903	101,145	88,751	86,805	110,889
Saskatchewan	96,680	104,974	123,277	161,017	142,676	134,763	199,123
Alberta	133,821	146,259	178,583	203,642	167,318	167,996	222,149
British Columbia - Colombie-Britannique	9,592	16,526	10,935	8,420	10,604	10,009	11,224
Canada	934,632	989,700	1,033,580	1,064,996	943,422	942,517	1,049,979

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 18. Cattle and Calves: Total Commercial Marketings, by Month, 1961
 TABLEAU 18. Gros bovins et veaux: ventes commerciales totales, par mois, 1961

Month - Mois	Cattle - Gros bovins	Calves - Veaux	Month - Mois	Cattle - Gros bovins	Calves - Veaux
number - nombre					
January - Janvier	183,916	47,089	August - Août	231,415	60,348
February - Février	171,334	41,135	September - Septembre	315,109	108,691
March - Mars	207,895	77,705	October - Octobre	270,491	167,481
April - Avril	193,388	91,994	November - Novembre	283,037	163,649
May - Mai	181,141	82,894	December - Décembre	208,787	72,546
June - Juin	259,457	78,856	Total	2,723,643	1,049,979
July - Juillet	217,673	57,591			

Source: *Origin of Livestock Monthly Report*, Department of Agriculture.Source: *Origin of Livestock Monthly Report*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 19. Cattle and Calves: Marketings through Public Stockyards and Direct Shipments to Packing Plants,
by Grade, 1955 to 1961

TABLEAU 19. Gros bovins et veaux: ventes par les parcs à bestiaux publics et expéditions directes aux
salaisons, par classe, 1955 à 1961

Grade - Classe	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
number - nombre							
Cattle - Gros bovins							
Steers - Bouvillons:							
Choice - De choix	210,352	234,515	284,908	337,022	327,721	431,697	511,744
Good - Bons	225,535	250,361	271,361	273,090	228,790	238,920	271,077
Medium - Moyens	190,289	208,538	204,083	154,613	150,547	172,080	163,484
Common - Communs	73,381	89,724	68,384	49,233	52,852	51,648	55,603
Heifers - Génisses:							
Choice - De choix	25,666	28,773	49,900	63,752	62,043	100,818	116,670
Good - Bonnes	78,030	76,949	96,777	113,221	98,354	106,438	104,101
Medium - Moyennes	113,593	124,069	146,861	128,056	111,766	116,918	106,642
Common - Communes	74,210	92,552	79,954	64,194	64,585	57,737	57,596
Fed Calves - Veaux engrangés	174,017	169,635	168,933	130,090	100,020	97,250	85,845
Cows - Vaches	526,290	584,402	652,428	645,889	534,581	548,412	566,045
Bulls - Taureaux	73,885	73,846	78,805	82,583	66,276	71,079	74,045
Feeder steers - Bouvillons d'engraissement	193,067	240,552	274,585	330,685	286,144	267,209	323,932
Stock and feeder cows and heifers - Vaches et génisses d'élevage et d'engraissement	34,523	61,527	52,690	77,898	77,949	62,422	95,464
Total	1,992,818	2,235,443	2,427,669	2,450,306	2,161,628	2,322,626	2,532,248
Calves - Veaux							
Veal - De lait:							
Good and choice - Bons et de choix	275,547	244,774	257,578	213,007	157,992	158,069	173,071
Common and medium - Communs et moyens	486,092	558,063	559,886	510,561	460,184	484,632	423,613
Grass - D'herbe	76,508	87,726	75,505	61,683	56,806	60,674	51,196
Stock - D'engrais	68,476	72,628	106,828	229,904	207,181	161,553	271,110
Total	906,623	963,191	999,797	1,015,355	881,963	884,928	918,990

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 20. Cattle and Calves: Disposition from Public Stockyards, 1941 to 1961

TABLEAU 20. Gros bovins et veaux: distribution à partir des parcs à bestiaux, 1941 à 1961

Year Année	Cattle - Gros bovins		Calves - Veaux	
	To packers and butchers	To country points	To packers and butchers	To country points
	Aux salaisons et aux bouchers	A des points de campagne	Aux salaisons et aux bouchers	A des points de campagne
1941	644,922	143,666	432,373	17,481
1942	624,902	136,336	390,636	19,080
1943	624,357	139,395	342,094	14,838
1944	819,680	139,310	363,888	12,140
1945	1,091,418	157,584	421,037	11,777
1946	976,213	150,648	389,800	8,572
1947	775,268	146,965	345,414	11,930
1948	897,529	161,636	356,394	10,458
1949	839,106	147,329	353,673	12,589
1950	767,603	177,292	358,514	29,706
1951	724,389	218,860	272,634	48,996
1952	776,282	150,493	278,355	46,563
1953	941,828	196,561	330,991	60,373
1954	1,012,728	230,401	343,986	66,660
1955	1,010,256	253,274	331,717	84,568
1956	1,073,098	343,278	350,854	67,004
1957	1,129,840	299,596	345,432	61,764
1958	1,092,041	294,456	303,776	100,567
1959	961,453	309,731	279,151	128,056
1960	1,039,068	307,153	275,690	117,934
1961	1,048,949	351,540	255,400	150,437

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 21. Cattle and Calves: Disposition from Public Stockyards, by Location, 1961

TABLEAU 21. Gros bovins et veaux: distribution à partir des parcs à bestiaux, selon l'endroit, 1961

Stockyards — Parcs à bestiaux	Cattle — Gros bovins		Calves — Veaux	
	To packers and butchers	To country points	To packers and butchers	To country points
	Aux salaisons et aux bouchers	A des points de campagne	Aux salaisons et aux bouchers	A des points de campagne
number — nombre				
Toronto	327,036	81,351	74,914	21,319
Montréal	87,133	2,616	101,825	6,617
Winnipeg	185,660	63,758	47,333	25,096
Calgary	193,185	62,251	7,156	37,731
Edmonton	82,488	62,104	10,218	18,971
Lethbridge	34,949	21,013	359	15,217
Prince Albert	16,189	12,388	2,042	3,746
Moose Jaw	23,201	13,049	1,502	8,678
Saskatoon	70,935	38,601	6,418	9,992
Regina	26,173	14,409	3,835	3,070
Total	1,048,949	351,540	255,400	150,437

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 22. Cattle and Calves: Shipments from Western Canada to Feed Lots, Stockyards and Packing Plants in Eastern Canada, 1945 to 1961

TABLEAU 22. Gros bovins et veaux: expéditions de l'Ouest du Canada aux lots d'engraissement, parcs à bestiaux et salaisons de l'Est du Canada, 1945 à 1961

Year — Année	Cattle — Gros Bovins				Calves — Veaux			
	To feed lots	To stock- yards	To packing plants	Total	To feed lots	To stock- yards	To packing plants	Total
	Aux lots d'engrais- sement	Aux parcs à bestiaux	Aux salaisons		Aux lots d'engrais- sement	Aux parcs à bestiaux	Aux salaisons	
number — nombre								
1945	32,555	48,669	62,045	143,469	2,092	3,628	6,885	12,605
1946	40,174	54,873	64,674	159,721	2,553	4,914	5,078	12,545
1947	31,495	48,280	87,341	167,116	2,922	4,516	3,798	11,236
1948	48,092	50,298	93,964	192,354	4,775	3,763	4,372	12,910
1949 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950 .....	..	..	..	150,585	..	..	..	14,481
1951 .....	..	..	..	134,392	..	..	..	29,327
1952	32,254	50,154	61,339	143,747	15,809	12,004	1,820	29,633
1953	50,780	68,571	92,505	211,856	28,408	24,220	784	51,412
1954	63,578	66,594	106,883	237,055	33,432	22,288	2,603	58,303
1955	71,478	63,095	103,411	237,984	40,491	15,891	2,767	58,949
1956	104,421	80,108	121,889	306,418	34,729	13,618	2,379	50,726
1957	101,296	49,796	132,807	283,899	32,969	3,429	3,080	39,478
1958	90,540	17,159	104,136	211,835	49,910	2,732	708	53,350
1959	102,115	26,846	88,287	217,246	61,669	10,333	1,383	73,405
1960	78,450	24,474	121,727	222,651	61,858	9,520	853	92,231
1961	91,137	28,306	93,421	212,864	132,864	14,100	1,074	148,038

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 24. Beef Cattle: Average Prices per 100 Pounds at Toronto, 1890 to 1961

TABLEAU 24. Bovins de boucherie: prix moyens par 100 livres à Toronto, 1890 à 1961

Year — Année	Price — Prix	Year — Année	Price — Prix	Year — Année	Price — Prix
	\$		\$		\$
Choice butcher steers — Bouvillons de boucherie, de choix:		Steers 1,000 - 1,200 lb., good — Bouvillons, 1,000 - 1,200 liv., bons:		Steers over 1,050 lb., good — Bouvillons de plus de 1,050 liv., bons — fin:	
1890	4.18	1919	13.06	1941	8.90
1891	3.96	1920	12.89	1942	10.39
1892	3.87	1921	7.58	1943	11.99
1893	4.45	1922	7.36	1944	11.99
1894	3.96	1923	6.95	1945	12.20
1895	3.71	1924	6.75	1946	13.05
1896	3.02	1925	7.35	1947	14.63
1897	3.39	1926	7.33	1948	19.40
1898	3.80	1927	8.20		
1899	3.88	1928	10.48		
1900	4.23	1929	10.16	Steers over 1,000 lb., good — Bouvillons de plus de 1,000 liv., bons:	
1901	4.36			1949	21.29
1902	4.90	Steers over 1,050 lb., good and choice — Bouvillons de plus de 1,050 liv., bons et de choix:		1950	26.72
1903	4.47	1930	8.78	1951	33.49
1904	4.50	1931	6.22	1952	25.85
1905	4.57	1932	5.56	1953	20.11
1906	4.52	1933	4.63	1954	19.34
1907	4.85	1934	5.54	1955	19.60
1908	4.95	1935	6.46	1956	19.07
1909	5.04			1957	18.82
1910	6.15				
1911	5.91				
1912	6.76	Steers over 1,050 lb., good — Bouvillons de plus de 1,050 liv., bons:		Steers all weights, good — Bouvillons de tous poids, bons:	
1913	6.99	1936	5.41	1958	22.90
1914	8.29			1959	25.10
1915	7.99	1937	7.40	1960	22.65
1916	8.42	1938	6.27	1961	22.75
1917	11.15	1939	6.89		
1918	12.89	1940	7.83		

N.B. Prices from 1890 to 1918 are taken from the *Toronto Globe*: from 1890 to 1910 they are averages of quotations on the first market day of each month and from 1911 to 1918 averages of quotations on the first market day of each week. From 1919 to 1961 the prices are weighted averages compiled by the Canada Department of Agriculture.

N.B. Les prix de 1890 à 1918 ont été extraits du *Toronto Globe*: ceux de 1890 à 1910 sont les moyennes des cotes le premier jour de marché de chaque mois et de 1911 à 1918 ils sont les moyennes des cotes le premier jour de marché de chaque semaine. De 1919 à 1961 les prix sont les moyennes pondérées compilées par le ministère fédéral de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 25. Cattle and Calves: Weighted Average Prices at Public Stockyards, by Month, 1950 to 1961

TABLEAU 25. Gros bovins et veaux: prix moyens pondérés aux parcs à bestiaux publics, par mois, 1950 à 1961

Year — Année	Jan. — Janv.	Feb. — Févr.	Mar. — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai	June — Juin	July — Juillet	Aug. — Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. — Déc.	Average — Moyenne
\$ per 100 lb. — \$ le 100 liv.													
Cattle — Gros bovins													
1950	17.61	18.53	19.84	20.76	21.43	22.28	22.32	22.09	23.03	21.36	21.19	22.20	21.17
1951	25.20	27.51	28.80	29.55	29.06	30.37	29.45	28.09	28.68	27.73	26.54	27.19	28.22
1952	26.32	23.87	22.40	21.64	21.44	22.42	21.66	20.61	18.82	16.14	16.61	17.02	20.00
1953	18.04	17.66	17.27	16.80	17.11	17.04	15.61	14.79	13.97	13.03	12.79	13.18	15.30
1954	14.23	13.68	14.25	15.02	16.16	16.32	15.87	15.13	14.01	13.47	13.00	13.35	14.45
1955	14.54	15.02	15.47	16.21	16.50	16.24	15.71	14.97	14.61	14.10	13.36	13.34	14.90
1956	13.53	13.82	14.07	14.96	15.43	15.91	15.44	14.76	14.53	13.45	12.88	12.88	14.25
1957	14.10	14.06	14.84	15.98	16.08	15.74	15.15	14.72	14.15	13.43	13.87	14.67	14.65
1958	16.77	17.80	19.05	20.16	21.08	19.99	18.86	18.55	19.17	19.31	19.50	20.41	19.21
1959	21.52	20.90	21.04	21.49	21.66	21.10	21.07	21.80	20.63	18.55	17.93	17.90	20.32
1960	17.87	17.86	18.78	19.16	19.49	19.51	19.02	18.66	18.13	17.29	17.89	18.44	18.50
1961	19.17	19.48	19.69	19.57	19.32	18.47	17.46	18.23	18.64	18.16	18.43	19.51	18.75
Calves — Veaux													
1950	23.04	23.83	22.20	22.46	23.80	23.76	24.08	25.54	25.76	24.91	25.62	26.59	24.36
1951	30.78	34.22	34.76	32.77	33.34	34.56	32.66	32.09	32.29	32.25	31.05	31.29	32.65
1952	33.23	32.46	26.96	21.85	21.12	22.92	21.40	21.73	22.15	19.39	19.63	21.13	22.20
1953	23.87	24.38	22.22	19.07	20.26	19.95	17.46	17.09	16.67	16.03	15.63	17.01	18.35
1954	20.33	21.41	18.59	16.69	17.58	18.20	17.80	17.26	16.61	15.70	14.89	16.15	17.15
1955	19.24	21.25	19.02	17.04	17.76	18.09	17.68	17.00	16.98	16.07	16.02	17.59	17.45
1956	19.67	20.97	18.32	17.54	17.76	18.13	16.43	16.71	16.44	15.74	15.53	16.59	17.05
1957	19.47	19.77	19.40	17.34	17.63	18.20	17.19	17.10	16.58	16.42	17.07	19.18	17.70
1958	21.60	22.69	22.16	22.31	22.76	23.44	21.35	22.17	24.52	24.77	25.42	26.07	23.80
1959	27.20	27.79	25.17	24.23	25.40	25.91	25.78	25.03	24.50	21.94	20.68	21.73	23.90
1960	23.65	24.55	24.11	22.87	23.30	24.57	22.65	22.25	21.31	20.57	21.50	23.39	22.50
1961	24.60	25.34	24.32	23.09	23.68	23.40	22.18	23.01	22.94	22.54	23.11	24.47	23.30

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 27. Cattle: Average Prices at Principal Public Stockyards, by Grade and Month, 1961 — Continued
TABLEAU 27. Bovins: prix moyens aux principaux parcs à bestiaux publics, par classe et par mois, 1961 — suite

Stockyards Parcs à bestiaux	Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	Mar. Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	Aug. Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. Déc.	Average Moyenne
\$ per 100 lb. — \$ le 100 liv.													
Steers, common — Bouvillons, communs													
Montréal	18.32	18.37	19.31	20.35	20.06	19.64	18.19	18.48	18.75	17.95	18.03	18.92	18.72
Toronto	17.66	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.45	16.91	17.07	17.81	17.02	17.92	19.00	17.59
Winnipeg	19.04	19.55	18.70	18.60	18.41	17.20	16.30	17.08	17.54	17.62	17.77	18.48	18.11
Calgary	17.98	17.31	18.12	18.04	17.83	16.99	16.06	16.38	17.51	17.74	18.64	19.35	17.45
Edmonton	17.28	17.74	18.05	18.08	17.51	16.97	16.20	17.18	17.48	17.41	17.53	17.62	17.43
Heifers, choice — Génisses, de choix													
Toronto	22.97	22.96	22.74	22.57	22.12	21.75	20.91	21.93	22.93	22.14	23.12	24.28	22.89
Winnipeg	21.67	21.72	21.26	20.87	20.80	19.39	18.92	19.84	21.00	21.28	21.77	22.65	20.70
Calgary	19.92	20.17	20.27	20.10	19.46	18.07	17.77	18.86	20.12	20.42	21.35	22.12	19.39
Edmonton	20.23	20.20	20.50	20.50	19.20	18.21	17.76	18.54	19.64	20.11	20.64	21.64	19.40
Heifers, good — Génisses, bonnes													
Montréal	20.25	—	—	—	—	—	21.00	—	—	20.50	21.00	21.36	21.02
Toronto	21.93	21.76	21.50	21.23	21.00	20.72	19.83	20.71	21.81	21.14	21.93	23.00	21.49
Winnipeg	20.62	21.22	20.81	20.09	20.07	18.63	18.32	18.97	19.91	19.98	20.39	21.41	19.85
Calgary	19.03	19.03	19.13	19.04	18.55	17.59	17.09	17.90	19.18	19.49	20.07	21.02	18.63
Edmonton	19.48	19.49	19.45	18.90	18.50	17.50	17.25	17.67	18.75	19.07	19.29	20.29	18.80
Heifers, medium — Génisses, moyennes													
Montréal	19.17	19.04	19.84	20.24	19.96	19.73	18.69	18.59	19.06	19.16	18.81	18.88	19.28
Toronto	20.50	20.14	20.37	20.26	19.81	19.59	18.51	19.10	20.27	19.06	19.50	21.00	19.83
Winnipeg	18.81	19.41	19.18	18.70	18.33	17.51	16.79	17.28	18.01	17.86	18.14	19.57	18.26
Calgary	17.61	17.54	17.67	17.44	17.31	16.75	16.37	16.98	18.13	18.05	18.37	19.57	17.69
Edmonton	18.08	18.19	18.23	17.85	17.52	16.93	15.94	16.63	17.45	17.52	17.54	17.50	17.55
Heifers, common — Génisses, communes													
Montréal	15.62	15.99	16.18	16.64	16.64	17.15	16.32	16.41	15.85	15.35	15.00	15.72	15.99
Toronto	17.09	16.89	17.00	17.17	17.27	16.90	16.07	16.88	17.04	15.62	16.11	18.37	16.84
Winnipeg	16.03	16.43	17.14	16.51	16.57	15.32	14.24	14.62	14.49	14.54	14.91	16.29	15.33
Calgary	15.99	15.60	15.62	15.42	15.32	15.25	15.14	15.72	16.46	16.44	16.86	17.36	16.12
Edmonton	15.73	16.04	16.75	16.07	16.07	15.37	14.33	14.62	16.97	15.21	15.16	15.00	15.22
Fed calves, choice — Veaux engrangés, de choix													
Toronto	25.86	25.63	25.50	24.79	23.32	23.18	22.47	22.96	24.36	25.18	26.37	27.00	24.93
Winnipeg	21.88	22.21	21.35	21.02	20.54	19.14	19.10	20.17	22.05	22.23	22.31	23.83	20.85
Calgary	20.64	20.88	20.83	21.01	20.10	18.56	17.90	19.03	21.01	21.17	21.92	22.30	20.80
Edmonton	21.27	20.76	20.32	20.17	19.63	18.68	18.11	19.35	20.16	20.19	20.55	21.86	20.39
Fed calves, good — Veaux engrangés, bons													
Montréal	22.60	21.16	19.00	21.65	21.75	17.90	—	—	20.59	21.60	18.87	22.18	21.10
Toronto	24.00	24.00	24.00	23.34	22.00	21.68	20.63	21.46	22.73	23.36	24.19	24.50	23.17
Winnipeg	20.97	21.23	20.69	20.16	19.86	16.64	18.31	19.38	21.00	21.15	21.34	22.31	20.04
Calgary	19.65	19.72	19.81	19.97	19.20	17.55	17.17	17.65	19.68	19.85	20.00	20.90	19.27
Edmonton	19.92	19.75	19.48	19.15	18.55	18.13	17.53	18.10	18.93	19.18	19.57	20.53	19.23

TABLE 27. Cattle: Average Prices at Principal Public Stockyards, by Grade and Month, 1961 - Continued

TABLEAU 27. Bovins: prix moyens aux principaux parcs à bestiaux publics, par classe et par mois, 1961 - suite

Stockyards Parcs à bestiaux	Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	Mar. Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	Aug. Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. Déc.	Average — Moyenne
\$ per 100 lb. — \$ le 100 liv.													
Cows, good — Vaches, bonnes													
Montréal	16.39	16.89	17.78	18.37	18.48	17.40	16.19	16.44	16.21	15.72	15.45	16.25	16.55
Toronto	16.15	16.70	17.48	17.47	16.99	17.10	15.08	16.37	15.74	14.81	15.10	16.20	16.25
Winnipeg	16.01	16.88	17.42	17.46	17.44	15.53	14.34	15.10	14.79	14.13	14.74	16.60	15.50
Calgary	14.66	15.63	16.25	16.70	16.45	14.96	13.37	14.90	14.76	13.84	14.20	15.44	15.05
Edmonton	14.49	15.30	15.96	16.27	16.13	15.03	12.96	14.19	14.03	13.13	14.11	15.02	14.65
Cows, medium — Vaches, moyennes													
Montréal	15.21	15.72	16.63	16.82	16.80	16.57	15.21	15.19	15.35	14.79	14.09	14.48	15.40
Toronto	14.86	15.46	15.99	16.10	15.74	15.77	14.08	15.28	14.48	13.54	14.13	15.28	15.05
Winnipeg	14.82	15.68	16.10	16.14	16.24	14.92	13.51	14.08	13.72	12.97	13.33	14.81	14.52
Calgary	13.37	13.87	14.77	15.13	15.10	13.68	12.61	13.74	13.49	12.80	12.86	13.91	13.75
Edmonton	13.46	14.30	14.80	15.31	14.94	13.78	12.14	13.00	13.09	12.24	12.91	13.82	13.49
Cows, common — Vaches, communes													
Montréal	14.25	14.66	15.50	15.32	15.14	15.24	14.41	13.98	14.24	13.64	12.89	13.09	14.21
Toronto	13.88	14.50	14.99	15.15	14.75	14.79	13.19	13.48	13.48	12.54	13.14	14.27	14.01
Winnipeg	14.11	14.87	15.15	15.39	15.67	14.22	13.25	13.48	13.15	—	—	—	14.35
Calgary	11.52	12.25	13.39	13.55	13.50	12.75	11.66	12.48	12.46	11.54	11.60	12.37	12.22
Edmonton	12.39	13.15	13.81	14.11	13.82	12.82	11.43	12.15	11.95	11.16	11.82	12.20	12.47
Cows, canniers and cutters — Vaches à viande et à conserves													
Montréal	12.24	12.86	13.49	12.89	12.81	13.05	12.59	11.93	11.78	11.72	10.97	11.09	12.09
Toronto	11.59	12.27	12.60	12.61	11.87	12.41	11.03	12.27	11.39	10.35	10.76	11.71	11.75
Winnipeg	12.54	13.31	13.75	14.08	14.27	12.81	12.29	12.34	11.84	11.31	11.29	11.86	12.20
Calgary	9.28	10.27	11.93	12.00	11.86	11.35	10.35	10.79	10.42	9.21	8.86	10.06	10.19
Edmonton	10.58	11.66	12.34	12.50	11.80	11.14	10.39	10.69	10.06	9.36	9.40	9.73	10.35
Bulls, good — Taureaux, bons													
Montréal	18.95	19.29	19.70	19.95	19.86	19.83	18.93	18.82	18.40	18.28	18.44	19.01	19.14
Toronto	18.98	18.95	19.00	19.13	19.25	19.25	19.19	19.25	18.94	19.13	19.22	19.08	19.12
Winnipeg	17.17	17.64	17.90	17.83	18.21	17.71	17.52	18.02	17.57	16.32	16.55	16.91	17.46
Calgary	16.38	16.10	16.36	17.12	17.11	17.23	16.90	17.14	16.21	15.01	15.35	15.55	16.33
Edmonton	16.49	17.23	17.01	17.52	17.66	17.79	16.39	16.46	16.52	14.91	14.84	15.84	16.44
Bulls, common — Taureaux, communs													
Montréal	16.70	16.94	17.29	17.85	17.48	17.62	16.87	16.30	15.89	15.39	15.02	15.98	16.47
Toronto	16.28	16.80	17.43	17.31	17.25	17.25	17.01	16.80	15.93	16.00	16.42	17.25	16.75
Winnipeg	16.05	15.86	16.44	16.79	16.82	16.37	15.83	16.49	15.72	14.60	14.60	14.85	15.77
Calgary	14.10	14.06	14.36	14.98	14.39	14.99	14.87	15.07	14.53	13.29	13.24	13.11	14.21
Edmonton	15.12	15.96	16.07	16.31	16.26	15.88	14.92	15.34	15.26	13.83	13.46	14.31	15.11
Feeder steers, good — Bouvillons d'engraissement, bons													
Toronto	22.75	22.87	23.00	23.00	23.00	22.44	21.34	21.84	22.40	22.50	22.98	23.50	22.70
Winnipeg	21.92	22.98	22.55	21.96	21.43	20.99	20.10	21.15	21.14	21.32	21.92	22.19	21.45
Calgary	20.72	20.51	21.04	20.90	20.46	20.01	18.25	19.53	21.01	20.43	21.22	21.71	20.50
Edmonton	20.84	21.30	22.10	21.33	20.95	19.82	18.18	19.03	20.71	20.74	20.53	21.51	20.75

TABLE 27. Cattle: Average Prices at Principal Public Stockyards, by Grade and Month, 1961 — Concluded
TABLEAU 27. Bovins: prix moyens aux principaux parcs à bestiaux publics, par classe et par mois, 1961 — fin

Stockyards Parcs à bestiaux	Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	Mar. Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	Aug. Août	Sept. Septembre	Oct. Octobre	Nov. Novembre	Dec. Déc.	Average — Moyenne
\$ per 100 lb. — \$ le 100 liv.													
Feeder steers, common — Bouvillons d'engraissement, communs													
Toronto	19.61	18.69	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.79	17.91	18.54	19.00	18.00	18.18	18.50	18.47
Winnipeg	19.92	20.02	19.78	19.80	19.38	18.18	17.94	19.28	19.07	18.83	19.52	20.04	19.05
Calgary	18.40	18.80	19.09	18.86	18.75	18.13	15.98	16.91	18.56	18.14	18.50	18.80	18.30
Edmonton	17.89	18.42	18.40	18.20	18.53	17.83	15.73	17.05	17.69	18.01	18.15	17.71	17.81
Stock and feeder cows and heifers, good Vaches et génisses d'élevage et d'engraissement, bonnes													
Winnipeg	17.60	17.48	18.07	18.57	18.92	17.61	16.76	18.26	18.10	17.41	17.73	18.03	17.78
Calgary	16.31	16.71	17.54	17.64	17.85	17.14	16.44	17.07	18.30	17.54	18.23	18.42	16.68
Edmonton	14.55	15.67	17.39	17.63	17.92	17.26	18.49	14.11	15.17	16.22	15.53	15.35	15.94
Stock and feeder cows and heifers, common Vaches et génisses d'élevage et d'engraissement, communes													
Winnipeg	15.41	15.35	15.70	16.71	16.54	15.02	13.76	15.39	14.67	14.09	14.06	15.15	14.67
Calgary	13.43	14.42	15.19	14.28	14.22	13.88	11.70	14.65	14.66	13.75	14.39	15.10	14.29
Edmonton	13.11	13.97	14.37	14.69	15.30	14.87	12.56	12.98	13.16	13.37	13.18	12.55	13.53
Calves, veal, good and choice — Veaux de lait, bons et de choix													
Montréal	30.53	32.53	28.67	24.55	25.14	26.36	26.22	25.89	29.01	29.87	30.48	31.08	28.05
Toronto	32.21	33.23	32.52	32.31	31.51	29.25	26.32	28.52	29.22	29.56	30.40	32.85	30.80
Winnipeg	33.65	33.72	32.30	31.39	31.05	26.39	27.18	27.49	28.54	29.08	29.71	32.49	30.35
Calgary	21.85	22.71	23.74	22.90	24.81	27.49	21.06	23.80	22.85	22.11	21.22	21.73	22.20
Edmonton	28.14	30.23	30.57	30.50	30.11	25.91	24.98	24.51	23.75	22.26	21.65	22.25	25.35
Calves, veal, common and medium — Veaux de lait, communs et moyens													
Montréal	24.50	24.59	22.28	20.11	20.78	21.11	22.37	21.62	22.89	23.79	24.54	24.67	22.29
Toronto	24.00	21.17	24.32	24.43	23.32	22.04	20.81	22.95	22.91	23.05	22.97	24.30	22.93
Winnipeg	26.10	25.42	25.58	25.05	25.32	23.75	21.28	21.87	24.09	24.49	25.08	25.58	24.23
Calgary	20.11	20.31	21.34	20.78	21.19	22.13	17.60	20.23	19.61	19.25	18.78	19.29	19.87
Edmonton	22.48	23.71	24.48	25.06	24.92	21.86	19.76	20.23	19.44	17.90	18.25	18.27	20.53
Calves, grass — Veaux d'herbe													
Montréal	16.22	16.69	15.88	14.18	15.48	17.10	17.04	16.37	15.64	15.36	15.38	15.63	15.85
Toronto	16.58	16.50	16.79	16.72	16.00	16.21	15.34	16.83	16.08	16.00	15.71	16.87	16.19
Calves, stock — Veaux d'élevage													
Toronto	23.35	23.27	22.36	21.34	22.48	23.24	22.63	23.15	23.00	23.00	23.54	23.97	23.11
Winnipeg	23.25	22.64	23.20	23.13	24.16	23.48	24.06	24.99	24.06	23.31	23.51	24.35	23.78
Calgary	24.08	23.51	23.57	22.50	20.22	20.85	18.27	22.96	23.14	21.80	23.52	24.24	21.64
Edmonton	22.68	23.00	22.68	22.67	22.84	21.46	19.02	19.42	22.25	22.28	23.28	22.95	22.52

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

**TABLE 30. Beef Carcass: Average Wholesale Prices at Maritime Centres, Montreal, Toronto and Vancouver,
by Month, 1961**

**TABLEAU 30. Boeuf poids abattu: prix de gros moyens, aux centres maritimes, à Montréal, Toronto et Vancouver,
par mois, 1961**

City — Cité	Jan. — Janv.	Feb. — Fév.	Mar. — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai	June — Juin	July — Juillet	Aug. — Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. — Déc.	Average — Moyenne
cts. per lb. — c. la liv.													
Commercial steer — Bouvillons commerciaux													
Maritime centres	43.4	42.4	41.9	41.6	40.7	39.7	38.6	38.4	40.4	41.2	41.6	43.7	41.1
Montréal	42.9	41.8	41.0	40.6	39.3	38.7	38.0	38.6	40.3	41.0	40.5	45.2	40.7
Toronto	41.3	40.9	40.3	39.6	38.9	37.9	37.2	37.4	38.5	38.8	40.0	43.1	39.5
Vancouver	40.2	40.4	40.8	40.4	39.8	38.1	36.7	36.9	39.6	40.1	42.8	45.3	40.1
Good cow — Bonnes vaches													
Maritime centres	35.9	36.1	37.3	37.9	37.1	36.4	33.2	33.6	34.3	33.7	33.4	34.8	35.3
Montréal	34.1	36.1	35.9	36.0	34.6	34.4	29.5	31.9	31.0	30.4	30.3	32.9	33.1
Toronto	33.0	34.0	34.7	35.4	34.5	33.5	30.7	31.4	31.4	29.8	31.3	32.6	32.7
Vancouver	32.2	32.4	32.4	33.0	33.0	32.4	29.6	30.2	30.4	30.7	31.0	32.2	31.6

TABLE 31. Veal Carcass, Choice: Average Wholesale Prices at Montreal, Toronto and Winnipeg, by Month, 1961
TABLEAU 31. Veau, poids abattu, de choix: prix de gros moyens à Montréal, Toronto et Winnipeg, par mois, 1961

City — Cité	Jan. — Janv.	Feb. — Fév.	Mar. — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai	June — Juin	July — Juillet	Aug. — Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. — Déc.	Average — Moyenne
cts. per lb. — c. la liv.													
Montréal	52.4	53.5	47.8	41.4	40.2	43.2	43.4	42.0	46.0	46.6	46.5	49.7	46.1
Toronto	51.5	52.7	52.0	51.1	48.8	46.4	44.0	45.5	47.2	47.2	48.1	52.4	48.9
Winnipeg	51.5	52.4	49.9	46.2	45.3	44.2	41.4	41.2	41.4	40.9	42.9	48.0	45.4

TABLE 32. Beef and Veal: Average Retail Prices of Cuts at Specified Cities, by Month, 1961

TABLEAU 32. Boeuf et veau: prix de détail moyens des différents morceaux dans diverses cités, par mois, 1961

Note: Prices are averages of prices charged by both chain and independent stores. Prices of beef relate to grades sold in each city and not to any one grade.

Nota: Les prix représentent la moyenne fixée par les magasins à chaîne et les magasins indépendants. Les prix du boeuf concernent les classes d'animaux vendus dans chaque cité et non une classe en particulier.

City — Cité	Jan. — Janv.	Feb. — Fév.	Mar. — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai	June — Juin	July — Juillet	Aug. — Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. — Déc.	Average — Moyenne
cts. per lb. — c. la liv.													
Beef, sirloin steak — Boeuf, bifteck de surlonge													
Halifax	109.3	106.1	103.8	108.6	108.8	108.8	105.9	106.4	108.8	109.9	110.4	111.4	108.2
Saint John	110.3	111.2	102.5	110.8	111.0	110.8	111.0	111.3	104.5	110.9	109.7	110.0	109.5
Montréal	118.4	115.8	114.5	113.6	110.4	111.0	109.5	111.7	111.9	115.9	114.8	123.0	114.0
Toronto	99.4	95.8	97.0	94.9	93.2	90.9	92.1	94.9	97.8	98.2	96.6	100.2	95.9
Winnipeg	88.6	86.3	84.3	85.1	87.9	81.2	87.6	82.6	86.7	90.9	84.9	98.0	87.0
Regina	94.3	95.8	82.5	88.9	88.4	91.5	90.3	83.5	86.3	90.3	87.5	94.6	89.5
Edmonton	90.0	90.0	86.3	89.1	89.8	88.4	91.1	87.4	88.2	88.8	87.4	95.7	89.4
Vancouver	103.5	101.7	102.5	103.1	103.1	99.6	101.1	100.5	99.2	99.1	99.6	103.1	101.3

TABLE 32. Beef and Veal: Average Retail Prices of Cuts at Specified Cities, by Month, 1961 - Continued

TABLEAU 32. Boeuf et veau: prix de détail moyens des différents morceaux dans diverses cités, par mois, 1961 - suite

City - Cité	Jan. Janv.	Feb. Fév.	Mar. Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	Aug. Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. Déc.	Average — Moyenne
cts. per lb. - c. la liv.													
Beef, round steak — Boeuf, bifeck de ronde													
Halifax	89.7	86.9	85.0	88.4	90.1	89.5	88.6	86.7	87.9	90.3	89.9	92.1	88.8
Saint John	91.8	91.8	85.7	92.2	87.9	91.8	92.5	92.7	90.0	92.3	90.3	91.8	90.9
Montréal	101.7	103.4	101.1	99.0	98.9	99.5	97.6	96.1	98.7	100.5	101.0	109.4	100.6
Toronto	93.8	91.6	92.1	89.6	90.3	87.5	88.1	88.1	89.8	91.2	89.4	96.4	90.7
Winnipeg	84.4	81.8	80.0	82.6	83.7	76.3	81.2	75.9	79.7	84.3	83.1	91.1	82.0
Regina	85.2	82.4	77.8	82.4	82.7	78.7	79.7	75.6	73.4	84.6	81.3	86.2	80.8
Edmonton	83.3	83.9	82.7	82.3	82.2	78.4	80.2	80.9	77.3	82.5	81.7	86.5	81.8
Vancouver	88.4	87.4	89.0	88.6	88.6	83.3	84.5	86.0	85.5	86.0	85.8	90.8	87.0
Beef, rib roast, prime, rolled — Boeuf, rôti de côtes, de surchoix, roulé													
Halifax ¹	78.4	78.2	76.7	74.1	78.4	75.6	76.3	75.7	74.1	77.8	77.6	82.8	77.1
Saint John ¹	82.3	82.0	82.2	82.6	82.3	82.8	81.8	81.7	81.5	81.1	79.8	82.2	81.9
Montréal	97.2	99.3	97.5	98.9	97.7	97.2	98.7	96.7	96.0	99.4	98.0	106.4	98.8
Toronto	93.3	93.6	93.3	93.6	92.7	91.6	92.4	91.4	91.1	92.2	92.0	97.3	92.9
Winnipeg ¹	84.3	85.5	83.6	83.4	83.3	81.2	79.5	79.0	83.7	83.5	81.8	91.1	83.3
Regina	80.1	78.1	79.3	79.7	78.5	79.7	75.8	80.1	77.5	78.9	79.1	84.7	79.3
Edmonton	78.5	79.9	76.6	79.4	78.4	76.8	79.4	80.3	76.1	79.0	77.2	83.1	78.7
Vancouver	94.5	94.1	94.6	94.4	94.4	94.2	93.8	92.8	93.0	93.2	95.0	97.6	94.3
Beef, blade roast, blade removed — Boeuf, rôti de haut-côté (sans palette)													
Halifax ¹	58.1	61.0	61.7	60.4	60.4	57.4	57.6	57.3	58.0	58.7	57.5	61.2	58.8
Saint John ¹	68.1	66.5	86.9	65.0	67.0	67.0	68.6	64.0	64.2	63.7	60.3	66.1	65.3
Montréal ¹	66.9	68.2	68.7	67.4	64.1	64.9	59.9	59.5	58.9	67.4	69.3	79.3	66.2
Toronto ¹	60.8	64.1	64.2	62.2	62.7	80.2	54.6	58.8	58.8	60.3	58.8	85.5	60.9
Winnipeg	66.3	68.0	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.6	62.7	61.8	62.8	65.1	63.4	73.7	66.2
Regina ¹	51.7	52.9	54.0	53.8	54.5	53.7	50.5	51.9	52.0	52.8	53.0	57.6	53.2
Edmonton ¹	53.1	54.2	53.9	49.6	50.6	47.6	49.1	48.0	49.5	48.3	47.6	53.5	50.4
Vancouver	68.4	67.6	67.9	68.2	68.8	68.2	67.4	65.4	65.8	66.0	65.8	70.7	67.5
Stewing beef, boneless — Boeuf à ragout, désossé													
Halifax	69.7	69.8	69.8	70.0	70.0	70.0	69.7	68.4	67.9	69.5	70.0	70.8	69.6
Saint John	68.2	68.8	88.6	69.7	68.9	68.6	68.8	69.0	68.9	68.7	69.0	68.9	68.8
Montréal	66.9	67.0	67.1	66.9	67.7	67.3	66.9	68.2	67.5	68.3	67.9	72.4	67.7
Toronto	87.6	68.0	67.9	67.9	66.9	66.1	63.7	84.3	66.0	68.7	66.9	68.9	66.7
Winnipeg	66.1	65.9	66.3	66.2	65.7	65.4	64.5	62.6	62.8	64.3	66.4	68.3	65.4
Regina	64.1	63.6	63.6	63.8	64.3	64.1	64.1	63.7	63.6	64.0	64.7	66.1	64.2
Edmonton	87.5	87.8	67.8	67.1	67.0	67.5	66.8	67.0	66.9	68.8	65.7	89.9	67.3
Vancouver	69.5	70.0	70.4	70.4	70.2	69.2	69.2	68.9	69.0	69.3	69.9	72.7	69.9

¹ Averages include prices for cuts with bone in.¹ Les moyennes comprennent les prix pour morceaux non désossés.

TABLE 32. Beef and Veal: Average Retail Prices of Cuts at Specified Cities, by Month, 1961 — Concluded
 TABLEAU 32. Boeuf et veau: prix de détail moyens des différents morceaux dans diverses cités, par mois, 1961 —

City — Cité	Jan. — Janv.	Feb. — Févr.	Mar. — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai	June — Juin	July — Juillet	Aug. — Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. — Déc.	Average — Moyenne
	cts. per lb. — c. la liv.												
Beef, hamburg — Boeuf haché													
Halifax	51.4	53.2	52.8	53.1	53.7	52.4	52.6	51.6	52.2	53.3	53.4	56.2	53.0
Saint John	54.4	55.0	54.8	52.8	54.3	54.6	54.6	52.5	51.8	50.9	52.5	54.4	53.6
Montréal	46.6	46.3	46.3	45.7	45.5	45.2	45.5	44.7	46.4	46.8	46.4	49.8	46.3
Toronto	43.8	44.0	43.5	42.9	44.3	43.1	42.4	42.0	43.8	44.0	43.7	44.9	43.5
Winnipeg	47.2	45.2	46.8	47.0	47.3	43.4	42.7	42.0	41.8	43.1	43.7	46.9	44.7
Regina	48.2	48.5	46.5	45.4	46.7	43.8	43.5	43.4	43.8	47.1	44.5	47.8	45.8
Edmonton	41.2	41.7	39.8	40.9	40.9	38.9	38.5	38.4	38.0	38.8	38.7	40.4	39.7
Vancouver	46.1	45.4	45.5	44.8	45.0	44.5	45.6	43.8	42.2	42.8	43.8	46.2	44.6
Veal, loin chops, rib end — Veau, côtelettes de longe (bout des côtes)													
Halifax	77.4	79.0	77.9	77.0	78.0	76.9	77.4	75.3	76.3	75.9	75.4	76.1	76.9
Saint John	129.1	127.6	130.6	126.3	118.9	114.9	113.9	116.6	116.6	115.4	116.6	107.4	119.5
Montréal	93.7	98.0	94.0	79.5	81.9	83.5	88.3	91.7	90.0	95.9	96.8	98.8	91.0
Toronto	94.8	95.3	96.2	89.5	87.7	90.4	91.3	91.8	92.7	93.0	92.5	91.3	92.2
Winnipeg	87.7	91.5	93.9	95.1	92.7	92.9	91.7	90.9	90.7	89.4	89.7	86.8	91.1
Regina	90.7	91.7	92.3	94.7	95.1	94.7	92.2	92.5	90.7	89.2	89.1	89.0	91.8
Edmonton	88.6	89.8	93.1	95.1	94.5	94.3	93.2	91.4	91.9	90.7	90.3	91.7	92.0
Vancouver	92.0	92.7	92.0	91.8	92.8	92.8	92.3	91.6	89.6	92.7	93.0	93.2	92.2

TABLE 33. Cattle: Exports by Destination and Class, 1951 to 1961
 TABLEAU 33. Bovins: exportations par destination et par classe, 1951 à 1961

Year — Année	To — Aux			Classes				Total	
	United Kingdom — Royaume- Uni	United States — États- Unis	Other countries — Autres pays	Pure bred — Race pure	Dairy — Laitiers	Other — Autres			
					Weighing 200 lb. or more — 200 liv. ou plus	Weighing 200 lb. or more — 200 liv. ou plus	Weighing less than 200 lb. — moins de 200 liv.		
number — nombre									
Average — Moyenne 1948 - 1950	198	299,137	5,586	29,735	59,453	201,752	13,981	304,921	
1951	—	237,555	1,558	19,550	37,440	170,739	11,384	239,113	
1952	—	14,120	1,326	2,909	5,091	6,930	516	15,446	
1953	—	67,297	2,208	20,350	21,848	25,102	2,205	89,505	
1954	1	86,771	2,422	16,616	16,684	52,671	3,223	89,194	
1955	—	63,400	4,213	21,210	20,544	21,832	4,027	67,613	
1956	1	49,420	7,096	24,882	23,500	4,222	3,913	56,517	
1957	24	384,130	3,376	22,179	18,569	334,925	11,859	387,532	
1958	97	667,007	3,380	26,642	20,015	611,436	12,389	670,484	
1959	21	340,423	2,254	21,628	15,481	275,242	30,347	342,698	
1960	145	268,960	3,729	21,068	18,568	204,506	30,712	272,854	
1961	79	495,290	7,770	24,239	20,032	430,048	26,820	503,139	

TABLE 34. Cattle and Calves: Imports by Country of Origin, 1951 to 1961
 TABLEAU 34. Gros bovins et veaux: importations par pays d'origine, 1951 à 1961

Year Année	Pure bred cattle Bovins de race pure			Other cattle ¹ Autres bovins ¹		Total	
	From United Kingdom Du Royaume- Uni	From United States Des États- Unis	From other countries D'autres pays	From United States Des États-Unis			
				Cattle Gros bovins	Calves Veaux		
				number — nombre			
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	189	475	—	—	—	664	
1951	340	829	9	—	—	1,178	
1952	164	483	—	3,078	—	3,725	
1953	357	833	46	1,571	—	2,807	
1954	229	1,273	—	64	1,947	3,513	
1955	208	1,324	—	4,646	217	6,395	
1956	130	1,658	—	7,410	201	9,399	
1957	124	1,423	—	4,441	295	6,283	
1958	155	1,649	11	2,691	—	4,506	
1959	186	1,779	—	31,422 ²	—	33,387	
1960	95	2,306	—	6,748 ²	—	9,149	
1961	49	2,777	—	991 ²	—	3,817	

¹ Not reported separately in *Trade of Canada Imports* prior to 1959.
 Data 1952-1958 as reported in *Livestock and Meat Trade Report* issued by Canada Department of Agriculture.

² Including calves. Canada Department of Agriculture reported 28,175 cattle and 1,232 calves imported for slaughter in 1959; 4,429 cattle and 632 calves in 1960 and 395 cattle and 185 calves in 1961.

¹ Non indiqués séparément dans *Commerce du Canada - Importations* antérieurement à 1959. Données de 1952-1958 telles que dans *Livestock and Meat Trade Report*, publié par le ministère fédéral de l'Agriculture.

² Y compris les veaux. Le ministère fédéral de l'Agriculture déclare 28,175 gros bovins et 1,232 veaux importés pour la boucherie en 1959 et 4,429 gros bovins et 632 veaux en 1960, et 395 gros bovins et 185 veaux en 1961.

TABLE 35. Beef: Exports by destination, 1951 to 1961

(Basis dressed carcass)

TABLEAU 35. Boeuf: exportations par destination, 1951 à 1961

(Poids abattu habillé)

Year Année	Countries of destination — Pays de destination				
	United Kingdom Royaume-Uni	United States États-Unis	Bermuda Bermudes	Other countries Autres pays	Total
thousand pounds — milliers de livres					
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	38,413	54,256	724	10,729	104,122
1951	—	94,899	335	1,676	96,910
1952	63,795	2,175	249	1,835	68,054
1953	6,635	18,680	277	3,227	28,819
1954	8,248	11,267	309	2,756	22,580
1955	—	9,716	364	2,707	12,787
1956	—	16,161	320	2,153	18,634
1957	—	53,031	306	1,975	55,312
1958	—	61,304	299	2,321	63,924
1959	—	27,236	287	2,436	29,959
1960	2	22,708	268	2,964	25,942
1961	—	33,988	306	3,242	37,536

TABLE 36. Beef: Exports by Type of Product, 1951 to 1961
(Basis dressed carcass)

TABLEAU 36. Boeuf: exportations par genre de produit, 1951 à 1961
(Poids abattu habillé)

Year Année	Fresh, chilled or frozen — Frais frigorifié ou congelé	Pickled, in barrels — Saumuré, en barils	Other ¹ — Autres ¹	Total
	thousand pounds — milliers de livres			
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	98,893	3,647	1,582	104,122
1951	96,569	32	309	96,910
1952	67,574	133	347	68,054
1953	27,637	750	432	28,819
1954	20,534	1,515	531	22,580
1955	10,873	1,318	596	12,787
1956	17,030	980	623	18,634
1957	53,513	1,099	700	55,312
1958	61,735	1,405	784	63,924
1959	27,681	1,326	952	29,959
1960	23,143	1,834	965	25,942
1961	34,224	2,244	1,068	37,536

¹ Estimated beef content of sausage and bologna.

¹ Teneur estimative en boeuf de la saucisse et du saucisson de bologna.

TABLE 37. Beef: Imports¹ by Country of Origin, 1951 to 1961
(Basis dressed carcass)

TABLEAU 37. Boeuf: importations¹ par pays d'origine, 1951 à 1961
(Poids abattu habillé)

Year Année	Country of origin — Pays d'origine									Total
	United Kingdom — Royaume- Uni	United States — États- Unis	Australia — Australie	New Zealand — Nouvelle- Zélande	Argentina — Argentine	Brazil — Brésil	Paraguay	Uruguay	Other countries — Autres pays	
thousand pounds — milliers de livres										
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950 ..	11	3,562	51	1	5,195	1,045	284	2,148	141	12,438
1951	15	10,546	15,089	92	18,119	2,017	—	5,671	1,441	52,990
1952	130	11,275	6,640	—	11,187	1,228	539	4,645	244	35,888
1953	38	14,586	4,076	—	9,065	—	267	3,846	19	31,897
1954	370	16,598	14,604	1,925	6,299	36	2,602	970	358	43,762
1955	160	17,031	17,007	3,265	7,555	606	—	—	250	45,874
1956	22	17,527	14,194	555	5,797	390	—	927	307	39,719
1957	4	19,180	15,668	2,718	13,264	—	—	—	3,143	53,977
1958	44	18,095	17,318	7,919	13,708	—	360	378	176	57,998
1959	46	20,557	23,586	8,425	763	—	499	—	12,442	66,318
1960	9	20,303	9,191	8,266	8,292	152	2,750	35	78	49,076
1961	9	19,833	15,853	8,078	8,997	—	1,930	535	326	55,561

¹ Including imports subsequently exported.

¹ Y compris des importations subséquemment réexportées.

TABLE 38. Beef: Imports¹ by Type of Product, 1951 to 1961
(Basis dressed carcass)

TABLEAU 38. Boeuf: importations¹ par genre de produit, 1951 à 1961
(Poids abattu habillé)

Year Année	Fresh, chilled or frozen ² Frais, frigorifié ou congelé ²	Pickled, in barrels Saumuré, en barils	Canned En boîtes	Other ³ Autres ³	Total
thousand pounds — milliers de livres					
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	50	3,497	8,886	5	12,438
1951	2,608	9,259	41,073	50	52,990
1952	733	10,590	24,535	30	35,888
1953	1,475	12,480	17,928	14	31,897
1954	3,330	15,171	25,241	20	43,762
1955	6,001	14,062	25,775	34	45,874
1956	5,282	13,013	21,395	29	39,719
1957	7,934	14,138	31,871	34	53,977
1958	12,575	13,935	31,425	63	57,998
1959	20,970	15,269	30,013	66	66,318
1960	17,396	13,782	17,834	64	49,076
1961	16,402	14,743	24,327	89	55,561

¹ Including imports subsequently exported.² Includes veal, fresh, chilled or frozen.³ Estimated beef content of sausage.¹ Y compris des importations subséquemment réexportées.² Comprend veau, frais, frigorifié ou congelé.³ Comprend la teneur estimative en boeuf de la saucisse.

TABLE 39. Canned Beef: Imports by Country of Origin, 1951 to 1961
TABLEAU 39. Boeuf en conserve: importations par pays d'origine, 1951 à 1961

Year Année	United Kingdom — Royaume- Uni	United States — États- Unis	Australia — Australie	New Zealand — Nouvelle- Zélande	Argentina — Argentine	Brazil — Brésil	Paraguay	Uruguay	Other Countries — Autres pays	Total
thousand pounds — milliers de livres										
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950....	2	10	22	—	2,394	462	130	990	65	4,095
1951	—	136	6,894	—	8,350	930	—	2,613	5	18,928
1952	57	73	3,060	—	5,155	566	248	2,141	6	11,306
1953	12	300	1,869	—	4,178	—	123	1,773	7	8,262
1954	182	158	7,375	18	3,181	18	1,314	490	12	12,748
1955	74	13	8,551	246	3,816	306	—	—	12	13,018
1956	7	35	7,117	16	2,928	197	—	468	38	10,806
1957	1	12	7,803	—	6,699	—	—	—	1,582	16,097
1958	22	9	8,464	—	6,923	—	182	191	80	15,871
1959	—	8	8,780	—	385	—	252	—	5,733	15,158
1960	4	7	3,300	—	4,187	18	1,389	77	25	9,007
1961	5	10	6,427	—	4,544	—	975	270	56	12,287

HOGS, PORK AND LARD

PORCS ET SAINDOUX

TABLE 40. Hogs: Numbers on Farms at June 1, Farm Values per Head and Total Farm Values, 1906 to 1961

TABLEAU 40. Porcs: nombre dans les fermes le 1er juin, valeur fermière par tête et valeur totale, 1906 à 1961

Year — Année	Number — Nombre	Value — Valeur		Year — Année	Number — Nombre	Value — Valeur	
		Per head — Par tête	Total			Per head — Par tête	Total
	'000	\$	\$'000				
1906	3,379	..	..	1934	3,736	10	36,739
1907	3,701	..	..	1935	3,651	12	42,843
1908	3,546	9	32,906	1936	4,136	11	45,344
1909	3,287	12	38,782	1937	4,016	12	49,382
1910	3,304	11	37,335	1938	3,527	13	46,569
1911	3,635	7	26,987	1939	4,364	14	60,104
1912	3,684	..	..	1940	6,002	12	70,807
1913	3,683	..	..	1941	6,081	9	54,912
1914	3,640	12	45,065	1942	6,808	11	72,738
1915	3,464	14	48,343	1943	7,413	16	121,943
1916	3,562	17	61,990	1944	6,790	18	123,706
1917	3,292	26	84,330	1945	4,964	20	98,996
1918	3,677	26	96,887	1946	4,277	22	95,590
1919	3,623	25	91,866	1947	4,957	24	119,636
1920	3,152	23	72,430	1948	3,946	31	122,766
1921	3,324	11	35,869	1949	4,452	34	152,646
1922	3,493	15	51,176	1950	4,372	34	147,507
1923	3,986	12	47,227	1951	4,914	38	185,773
1924	4,594	12	56,692	1952	5,428	27	147,829
1925	4,009	16	63,285	1953	3,970	31	124,425
1926	4,037	16	64,969	1954	4,440	36	159,783
1927	4,302	14	59,777	1955	4,800	28	132,915
1928	4,217	15	62,522	1956	4,731	24	115,064
1929	4,048	16	65,867	1957	4,857	32	155,791
1930	3,735	15	55,282	1958	6,164	35	213,261
1931	4,700	7	33,288	1959	6,872	26	179,298
1932	4,670	5	22,067	1960	5,483	25	135,617
1933	3,854	9	34,213	1961	5,889	26	155,264

TABLE 41. Hogs: Numbers on Farms at June 1, 1941 to 1961, and Values per Head, 1951 to 1961, by Province

TABLEAU 41. Porcs: nombre dans les fermes le 1er juin, 1941 à 1961, et valeur par tête, 1951 à 1961, par province

Year — Année	Prince Edward Island Île-du- Prince- Édouard	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle- Écosse	New Brunswick — Nouveau- Brunswick	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britan- nique	Canada				
					thousands — milliers									
1941	48.2	44.3	68.3	808.0	1,882.0	503.4	943.7	1,705.0	78.2	6,081.1				
1942	56.7	53.0	79.5	834.0	1,829.0	653.0	1,218.0	2,006.0	79.0	6,808.2				
1943	57.6	61.3	86.4	915.0	1,800.0	668.0	1,501.0	2,240.0	83.8	7,413.1				
1944	57.1	60.8	89.7	907.0	1,700.0	538.0	1,249.0	2,100.0	88.8	6,790.4				
1945	51.5	46.9	72.0	745.0	1,560.0	404.0	729.0	1,295.0	60.5	4,963.9				
1946	53.8	35.9	64.1	744.0	1,550.0	308.0	523.2	940.0	58.0	4,277.0				
1947	56.3	43.4	76.4	882.0	1,900.0	325.0	546.0	1,063.0	64.5	4,956.6				
1948	59.6	42.6	66.1	772.0	1,532.0	232.0	376.0	810.0	55.6	3,945.9				
1949	67.0	44.2	70.4	880.0	1,820.0	284.0	445.0	793.0	48.5	4,452.1				
1950	69.8	46.4	75.1	977.0	1,800.0	261.0	386.0	704.0	52.6	4,371.9				
1951	72.5	48.2	78.4	1,108.3	1,755.5	338.0	533.3	930.7	49.4	4,914.3				
1952	72.0	51.0	80.0	1,264.0	1,700.0	390.0	640.0	1,170.0	60.5	5,427.5				
1953	52.0	39.0	52.0	800.0	1,260.0	265.0	440.0	1,020.0	42.5	3,970.5				
1954	65.0	39.0	60.0	905.0	1,315.0	320.0	495.0	1,195.0	46.0	4,440.0				
1955	57.0	36.0	55.0	1,005.0	1,440.0	351.0	605.0	1,195.0	55.5	4,799.5				
1956	46.7	32.7	53.8	887.1	1,548.3	310.5	591.9	1,211.5	48.4	4,730.9				
1957	45.0	31.0	52.0	874.0	1,565.0	316.0	633.0	1,300.0	41.0	4,857.0				
1958	51.0	37.0	59.0	1,060.0	1,850.0	455.0	890.0	1,710.0	52.0	6,164.0				
1959	63.0	51.0	70.0	1,290.0	2,200.0	505.0	845.0	1,780.0	68.0	6,872.0				
1960	48.0	52.0	59.0	1,043.0	1,880.0	380.0	585.0	1,385.0	51.0	5,483.0				
1961	56.0	51.0	56.0	1,116.0	1,870.0	453.0	700.0	1,540.0	47.0	5,889.0				
					Value per head — Valeur par tête									
					dollars									
1951	45	37	38	36	40	35	33	39	42	38				
1952	27	28	26	26	29	25	24	27	33	27				
1953	30	27	30	31	33	32	27	31	32	31				
1954	39	34	34	35	41	33	31	34	38	36				
1955	30	30	20	27	31	26	22	27	29	28				
1956	25	26	26	25	26	22	21	23	27	24				
1957	31	28	31	30	34	29	27	33	29	32				
1958	35	32	34	34	40	32	30	33	34	35				
1959	25	28	28	27	29	24	23	24	28	26				
1960	25	25	26	25	28	23	21	22	25	25				
1961	26	27	28	27	28	24	23	25	27	26				

TABLE 42. Hogs: Numbers on Farms at December 1, by Province, 1941 to 1961

TABLEAU 42. Porcs: nombre dans les fermes le 1er décembre, par province, 1941 à 1961

Year Année	Prince Edward Island Île-du- Prince Édouard	Nova Scotia Nouvelle- Écosse	New Brunswick Nouveau- Brunswick	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britan- nique	Canada
thousands — milliers										
1941	59.2	56.7	77.7	738.0	2,022.0	492.0	1,016.0	2,025.0	87.0	6,573.6
1942	64.1	62.0	85.9	832.0	1,800.0	639.0	1,215.0	2,165.0	81.4	6,944.4
1943	71.6	75.3	96.6	937.0	2,000.0	792.0	1,840.0	2,772.0	97.1	8,681.6
1944	63.8	64.9	80.8	840.0	1,728.0	488.0	1,172.0	2,045.0	88.3	6,570.8
1945	58.4	53.0	65.0	682.0	1,594.0	333.0	664.0	1,403.0	71.4	4,923.8
1946	58.7	52.6	74.4	815.0	1,882.0	280.0	572.0	1,093.0	66.9	4,894.6
1947	72.6	56.8	92.0	940.0	1,892.0	312.0	580.0	1,136.0	74.4	5,155.8
1948	65.2	49.2	66.1	753.0	1,756.0	240.0	350.0	730.0	55.8	4,065.3
1949	79.2	53.6	87.5	921.0	1,938.0	292.0	420.0	943.0	56.3	4,790.6
1950	73.8	55.4	85.3	966.0	1,800.0	264.0	394.0	889.0	56.9	4,584.4
1951	80.0	62.0	90.0	1,227.0	1,825.0	362.0	555.0	1,080.0	72.0	5,353.0
1952	67.0	53.0	70.0	998.0	1,620.0	350.0	555.0	1,220.0	58.0	4,991.0
1953	63.0	42.0	68.0	808.0	1,350.0	269.0	400.0	1,025.0	44.0	4,069.0
1954	61.0	41.0	63.0	941.0	1,370.0	354.0	505.0	1,265.0	52.0	4,652.0
1955	58.0	38.0	57.0	953.0	1,525.0	320.0	556.0	1,255.0	57.0	4,819.0
1956	49.0	34.0	53.0	825.0	1,575.0	275.0	515.0	1,190.0	45.0	4,561.0
1957	50.0	34.0	61.0	900.0	1,640.0	330.0	630.0	1,470.0	45.0	5,160.0
1958	60.0	47.0	64.0	1,175.0	2,175.0	510.0	900.0	1,890.0	59.0	8,880.0
1959	59.0	57.0	68.0	1,168.0	2,085.0	475.0	732.0	1,710.0	63.0	6,417.0
1960	56.0	54.0	60.0	1,021.0	1,950.0	390.0	545.0	1,400.0	50.0	5,526.0
1961	54.0	56.0	56.0	1,092.0	1,805.0	425.0	620.0	1,520.0	46.0	5,674.0

TABLE 43. Hogs: Numbers on Farms at June 1, and December 1, by Age Group, 1941 to 1961

TABLEAU 43. Porcs: nombre dans les fermes le 1er juin, et le 1er décembre, par groupe d'âge, 1941 à 1961

Year Année	June 1 — 1er juin			December 1 — 1er décembre		
	6 months and over — 6 mois et plus	Under 6 months — Moins de 6 mois	Total	6 months and over — 6 mois et plus	Under 6 months — Moins de 6 mois	Total
	thousands — milliers					
1941	1,222.1	4,859.0	6,081.1	1,692.8	4,880.8	6,573.6
1942	1,329.1	5,479.1	6,808.2	2,074.4	4,870.0	6,944.4
1943	1,685.7	5,727.4	7,413.1	2,380.6	6,321.0	8,681.6
1944	1,543.7	5,246.7	6,790.4	1,812.2	4,758.6	6,570.8
1945	1,086.9	3,877.0	4,963.9	1,237.3	3,686.5	4,923.8
1946	922.5	3,354.5	4,277.0	1,175.1	3,719.5	4,894.6
1947	1,058.4	3,898.2	4,956.6	1,407.1	3,748.7	5,155.8
1948	939.4	3,006.5	3,945.9	1,084.0	2,981.3	4,065.3
1949	930.3	3,521.8	4,452.1	1,141.1	3,649.5	4,790.6
1950	940.7	3,431.2	4,371.9	1,128.6	3,455.8	4,584.4
1951	1,020.2	3,894.1	4,914.3	1,631.0	3,722.0	5,353.0
1952	1,331.0	4,096.5	5,427.5	1,604.5	3,386.5	4,991.0
1953	962.1	3,008.4	3,970.5	1,132.5	2,936.5	4,069.0
1954	931.5	3,508.5	4,440.0	1,364.5	3,287.5	4,652.0
1955	1,066.0	3,733.5	4,799.5	1,388.5	3,430.5	4,819.0
1956	1,061.4	3,669.5	4,730.9	1,360.0	3,201.0	4,561.0
1957	1,089.0	3,768.0	4,857.0	1,607.0	3,553.0	5,160.0
1958	1,458.0	4,706.0	6,164.0	2,111.0	4,769.0	6,880.0
1959	1,682.0	5,190.0	6,872.0	1,923.0	4,494.0	6,417.0
1960	1,392.0	4,091.0	5,483.0	1,492.0	4,034.0	5,526.0
1961	1,292.0	4,597.0	5,889.0	1,570.0	4,104.0	5,674.0

TABLE 44. Hogs: Slaughterings in Inspected Establishments, by Province, 1941 to 1961

TABLEAU 44. Porcs: abatages dans les abattoirs inspectés, par province, 1941 à 1961

Year Année	Maritime Provinces — Provinces Maritimes	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique	Canada
number — nombre								
1941	67,405	822,821	1,982,742	1,130,500	520,036	1,590,936	165,905	6,280,345
1942	79,509	609,895	1,770,741	1,199,257	662,557	1,752,002	122,889	6,196,850
1943	96,672	730,295	1,833,280	1,717,066	858,203	1,807,342	125,647	7,168,525
1944	134,745	1,088,026	1,855,271	1,953,399	1,181,865	2,341,927	211,184	8,766,417
1945	101,768	732,658	1,484,616	959,401	697,213	1,486,962	219,011	5,681,629
1946	80,391	593,535	1,495,328	620,842	377,368	931,863	153,264	4,252,591
1947	98,009	779,840	1,742,861	536,512	310,475	810,439	174,680	4,452,816
1948	161,499	963,447	1,548,426	487,032	270,844	856,209	200,192	4,487,649
1949	149,424	952,223	1,532,821	429,280	195,044	636,580	203,237	4,098,609
1950	178,822	1,094,732	1,599,610	435,963	190,134	638,224	267,570	4,405,055
1951	180,211	1,119,235	1,587,423	480,822	218,252	636,815	265,249	4,488,007
1952	205,922	1,602,737	2,040,586	774,913	316,770	983,484	309,733	6,234,145
1953	126,671	877,611	1,425,837	571,415	241,357	1,053,379	315,042	4,611,312
1954	134,125	916,295	1,409,190	598,193	229,472	1,073,345	318,594	4,679,214
1955	129,387	1,064,696	1,677,836	759,009	307,289	1,254,398	351,172	5,543,787
1956	119,132	1,040,771	1,842,984	715,672	310,201	1,182,892	336,637	5,548,289
1957	114,583	855,010	1,703,432	620,868	302,303	1,087,805	287,476	4,971,477
1958	133,437	1,021,050	1,860,131	850,565	402,351	1,352,598	343,796	5,963,928
1959	181,248	1,349,647	2,648,297	1,111,461	546,790	1,684,782	498,541	8,020,766
1960	165,372	1,000,236	2,161,117	764,350	406,387	1,334,369	350,484	6,182,315
1961	170,148	943,625	1,994,528	756,585	450,300	1,246,451	288,238	5,849,875

Source: Health of Animals Division, Department of Agriculture.

Source: Division de l'hygiène vétérinaire, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 45. Hogs: Slaughterings in Inspected Establishments, by Month, 1955 to 1961

TABLEAU 45. Porcs: abatages dans les abattoirs inspectés, par mois, 1955 à 1961

Month — Mois	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
number — nombre							
January — Janvier	455,058	493,008	403,488	438,710	645,879	641,456	433,276
February — Février	408,501	449,128	424,936	419,725	618,091	548,225	432,194
March — Mars	535,705	590,117	507,565	561,579	841,978	689,460	563,933
April — Avril	439,800	494,319	392,221	429,723	688,356	555,148	489,318
May — Mai	440,440	458,211	381,898	414,812	615,019	495,418	428,862
June — Juin	496,882	523,161	431,384	494,564	708,590	533,927	515,741
July — Juillet	365,206	375,160	317,777	375,442	538,778	395,156	398,624
August — Août	343,438	352,178	301,630	402,767	531,159	390,123	401,209
September — Septembre	482,437	449,958	456,660	528,388	811,973	501,672	564,967
October — Octobre	458,513	414,594	393,530	513,473	590,721	441,490	499,901
November — Novembre	527,874	451,356	443,530	601,575	648,589	480,724	542,184
December — Décembre	589,933	497,107	516,858	783,170	783,633	509,516	579,666
Total	5,543,787	5,548,289	4,871,477	5,963,928	8,020,766	6,182,315	5,849,875

Source: Health of Animals Division, Department of Agriculture.

Source: Division de l'hygiène vétérinaire, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 46. Hogs: Slaughtering in Inspected Establishments, by Province and Month, 1961

TABLEAU 46. Porcs: abatages dans les abattoirs inspectés, par province et par mois, 1961

Month — Mois	Maritime Provinces — Provinces Maritimes	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique	Canada
number — nombre								
January — Janvier	11,770	60,941	147,372	57,104	31,912	104,048	20,129	433,276
February — Février	13,834	76,067	154,252	52,221	29,744	85,517	20,559	432,194
March — Mars	16,069	101,241	204,252	65,894	38,793	109,246	28,438	563,933
April — Avril	16,833	77,737	175,788	56,185	36,263	99,604	26,908	489,318
May — Mai	13,728	62,581	150,744	49,237	32,663	95,395	24,514	428,862
June — Juin	14,177	70,374	172,042	62,403	41,794	125,279	29,672	515,741
July — Juillet	11,612	65,658	137,113	48,221	30,624	85,773	19,623	398,624
August — Août	12,850	71,341	146,488	43,679	27,551	78,291	21,209	401,209
September — Septembre	18,887	107,262	199,253	68,196	38,415	105,838	27,116	564,967
October — Octobre	14,220	83,091	160,798	75,734	41,672	99,872	24,714	499,901
November — Novembre	12,652	79,996	169,135	85,860	49,775	121,355	23,391	542,184
December — Décembre	13,716	87,336	177,291	91,831	51,094	136,433	21,985	579,666
Total	170,148	943,625	1,994,528	756,585	450,300	1,246,451	288,238	5,849,675

Source: Health of Animals Division, Department of Agriculture.

Source: Division de l'hygiène vétérinaire, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 47. Hogs: Estimated Total Output and Slaughter, 1951 to 1961

TABLEAU 47. Porcs: débit global estimatif et abatages, 1951 à 1961

Year — Année	Estimated farm output — Production estimée des fermes	Exported alive — Exportations d'animaux vivants	Number slaughtered — Nombre de porcs abattus	Meat production — Production de viande			
				Average cold trimmed weight ¹ Poids moyen froid habillé ¹	Total cold trimmed weight ¹ Poids total froid habillé ¹	Edible offal — Issues comestibles	Lard production — Production de saindoux
'000 head — tête				lb. — liv.	'000 lb. — liv.		
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	6,846.4	6.0	8,840.4	130.2	890,307	34,202	124,129
1951	6,757.1	4.3	6,752.8	129.8	876,513	33,764	120,882
1952	8,058.1	0.7	8,057.4	129.0	1,039,405	40,287	161,654
1953	6,219.4	21.1	6,198.3	128.5	796,482	30,992	117,560
1954	6,170.2	26.5	6,143.7	129.5	795,809	30,718	111,677
1955	6,941.1	8.9	6,932.2	128.2	887,708	34,681	125,572
1956	6,901.0	1.7	6,899.3	128.8	887,250	34,497	126,498
1957	6,517.4	1.9	6,515.5	130.0	847,015	32,578	115,791
1958	7,774.5	8.1	7,766.4	130.4	1,012,739	38,832	145,162
1959	9,887.2	4.5	9,882.7	128.1	1,265,971	49,413	184,975
1960	8,141.4	6.8	8,134.6	127.0	1,033,097	40,673	147,157
1961	8,053.6	27.8	8,028.0	128.5	1,031,339	40,130	137,738

¹ Not including fats and edible offal.¹ Gras et issues comestibles non compris.

TABLE 48. Hogs: Total Commercial Marketings, 1941 to 1961
TABLEAU 48. Porcs: ventes commerciales totales, 1941 à 1961

Year — Année	Outward movement — Expéditions extérieures				Total inward movement ¹ — Expéditions intérieures totales ¹
	To public stockyards — Aux parcs à bestiaux publics	To packing plants — Aux salalsons	Direct on export — Exportations directes	Total	
	number — nombre				
1941	863,832	5,352,375	9,067	6,225,274	..
1942	750,756	5,477,407	3,924	6,232,087	..
1943	812,964	6,336,457	496	7,149,917	..
1944	916,248	7,946,930	652	8,863,830	..
1945	694,182	5,166,891	6,203	5,867,276	..
1946	602,433	3,858,303	4,524	4,465,280	..
1947	682,660	4,073,311	8,902	4,764,873	..
1948	625,409	4,142,451	6,585	4,774,445	..
1949	562,071	3,867,184	1,707	4,430,962	28,354
1950	660,551	4,115,006	1,164	4,776,721	33,218
1951	616,568	4,277,974	2,574	4,897,116	27,916
1952	950,632	5,748,010	414	6,699,056	28,392
1953	704,557	4,298,257	15,267	5,018,081	22,909
1954	674,904	4,403,811	20,186	5,098,901	29,477
1955	732,098	5,184,486	7,674	5,924,258	43,313
1956	715,332	5,244,273	1,216	5,960,821	47,530
1957	666,064	4,734,175	958	5,401,197	54,897
1958	667,155	5,591,893	7,662	6,466,510	85,668
1959	889,644	7,678,573	2,843	8,571,060	99,194
1960	675,511	6,088,685	5,452	6,769,648	66,433
1961	616,114	5,632,842	21,967	6,470,923	62,571

¹ Shipments from stockyards to country points for further feeding.

¹ Expéditions des parcs à bestiaux à des points de campagne pour engrangement.

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 49. Hogs: Total Commercial Marketings, by Province, 1955 to 1961

TABLEAU 49. Porcs: ventes commerciales totales, par province, 1955 à 1961

Province	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
number — nombre							
Prince Edward Island — Île-du-Prince-Édouard	82,181	73,297	68,809	77,439	95,589	80,443	81,660
Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Écosse	17,814	15,763	17,485	21,280	33,310	40,147	49,933
New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick	38,353	35,815	32,024	35,588	51,773	48,472	44,340
Québec	1,057,236	1,060,096	937,458	1,128,994	1,503,478	1,165,447	1,163,433
Ontario	1,998,742	2,197,088	2,017,186	2,184,856	3,013,590	2,516,080	2,333,259
Manitoba	435,517	387,908	331,672	484,432	653,685	508,301	519,270
Saskatchewan	562,412	576,806	534,949	704,508	908,380	604,247	585,784
Alberta	1,691,193	1,571,929	1,432,376	1,817,755	2,265,892	1,767,327	1,659,909
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique	40,810	42,119	29,238	31,658	45,383	41,164	33,335
Canada	5,924,258	5,960,821	5,401,197	6,466,510	8,571,060	6,769,648	6,470,923

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 50. Hogs: Total Commercial Marketings, by Month, 1961

TABLEAU 50. Porcs: ventes commerciales totales, par mois, 1961

Month Mois	Number Nombre	Month Mois	Number Nombre	Month Mois	Number Nombre	Month Mois	Number Nombre
January — Janvier	479,145	April — Avril	536,800	July — Juillet	444,044	October — Octobre	550,939
February — Février	481,674	May — Mai	472,029	August — Août	445,282	November — Novembre	592,779
March — Mars	627,749	June — Juin	570,710	September — Septembre	627,490	December — Décembre	642,282
						Total	6,470,923

Source: *Origin of Livestock Monthly Report*, Department of Agriculture.

Source: *Origin of Livestock Monthly Report*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

**TABLE 51. Hogs: Marketings through Public Stockyards and Direct Shipments to Packing Plants,
by Carcass Grade, 1955 to 1961**

**TABLEAU 51. Porcs: ventes par les parcs à bestiaux publics et expéditions directes aux salaisons,
par classe de carcasses, 1955 à 1961**

Grade of carcass — Classe de carcasses	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
number — nombre							
A	1,603,070	1,696,209	1,551,536	1,852,098	2,530,973	2,064,623	2,105,855
B1	2,504,851	2,467,546	2,248,663	2,663,158	4,138,572	3,141,647	2,917,488
B2	255,377	259,747	179,737	206,020	—	—	—
B3	311,673	290,873	310,481	389,118	—	—	—
C	568,724	577,766	535,899	630,593	873,791	724,189	613,412
D	28,899	30,897	21,032	28,542	69,696	46,726	39,306
Light — Légères	117,854	123,008	75,108	84,233	198,478	198,771	152,966
Heavy — Lourdes	115,895	108,720	118,983	150,353	184,586	222,683	212,903
Extra heavy — Extra lourdes	84,039	85,451	93,242	116,439	111,176	78,579	77,960
E ¹	51,530	53,297	47,308	55,057	72,084	55,225	50,503
Sows — Truies	274,672	266,091	218,250	283,237	388,861	231,753	278,563
Total	5,916,584	5,959,605	5,400,239	6,458,848	8,568,217	6,764,196	6,448,956

¹ Includes injured hogs, ridglings and stags.

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.

¹ Comprend les porcs blessés, les verrats anormaux et les verrats chatrés.

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 52. Hogs: Sales of Slaughter Stock to Packers and Butchers from All Public Stockyards, 1941 to 1961

**TABLEAU 52. Porcs: ventes d'animaux de boucherie aux salaisons et aux bouchers de tous les parcs à bestiaux publics,
1941 à 1961**

Year — Année	Number — Nombre	Year — Année	Number — Nombre
1941	999,573	1952	1,006,183
1942	893,618	1953	727,142
1943	1,023,249	1954	723,115
1944	1,244,741	1955	815,319
1945	855,482	1956	792,708
1946	681,084	1957	675,540
1947	690,457	1958	897,142
1948	601,500	1959	929,567
1949	630,043	1960	694,119
1950	684,119	1961	598,350
1951	637,621		

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 53. Hogs: Sales of Slaughter Stock to Packers and Butchers from Specified Stockyards, 1961

TABLEAU 53. Porcs: ventes d'animaux de boucherie aux salaisons et aux bouchers des parcs à bestiaux publics, 1961

Stockyards — Parcs à bestiaux	Sales — Ventes	Stockyards — Parcs à bestiaux	Sales — Ventes
Toronto	182,333	Prince Albert	8,558
Montréal	48,792	Moose Jaw	9,890
Winnipeg	114,013	Saskatoon	30,554
Calgary	42,271	Regina	11,345
Edmonton	114,084	Total	598,350
Lethbridge	36,510		

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

**TABLE 54. Hogs: Shipments from Western Canada to Feed Lots, Stockyards, and Packing Plants in Eastern Canada,
1945 to 1961**

**TABLEAU 54. Porcs: expéditions de l'Ouest du Canada aux lots d'engraissement, parcs à bestiaux et salaisons de l'Est
du Canada, 1945 à 1961**

Year — Année	To feed lots — Aux lots d'engraissement	To stockyards — Aux parcs à bestiaux	To packing plants — Aux salaisons	Total
	number — nombre			
1945	120	11,282	31,466	42,868
1946	1,154	4,665	28,959	34,778
1947	528	266	12,879	13,673
1948	1,028	1,406	7,567	10,001
1949 .....	..	..	..	..
1950 .....	..	..	..	7,545
1951 .....	..	..	..	4,924
1952	19	204	2,543	2,788
1953	402	6,856	18,016	25,274
1954	59	3,473	16,658	20,190
1955	63	11,474	30,052	41,589
1956	—	12,255	10,200	22,455
1957	—	3,156	13,245	18,401
1958	99	4,915	45,645	50,659
1959	—	—	10,947	10,947
1960	—	4,507	25,853	30,360
1961	—	—	10,947	10,947

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

**TABLE 55. Pork and Lard: Stocks in Cold Storage and Other Warehouses at the First of Each Month,
1951 to 1961**

**TABLEAU 55. Porc et saindoux: stocks dans les entrepôts frigorifiques et autres entrepôts le 1er de chaque
mois, 1951 à 1961**

Year — Année	Jan. — Janv.	Feb. — Févr.	Mar. — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai	June — Juin	July — Juillet	Aug. — Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. — Déc.
	thousand pounds — milliers de livres											
Pork — Porc												
Frozen — gelé:												
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	14,907	20,885	23,840	28,061	34,025	35,479	32,708	22,748	12,028	6,593	6,164	9,562
1951	12,052	16,461	18,401	22,874	27,379	27,611	22,374	15,262	8,617	4,942	5,691	11,842
1952	18,814	26,750	37,441	34,667	47,673	46,247	41,637	32,489	21,260	10,375	10,057	22,824
1953	45,586	46,121	50,103	52,670	53,468	45,141	37,493	20,007	11,209	4,513	5,324	8,792
1954	14,271	16,930	21,538	24,002	29,784	34,641	33,412	22,472	11,591	6,945	6,183	9,959
1955	16,180	19,175	23,322	21,250	28,928	28,000	24,365	16,657	9,927	6,538	8,005	12,635
1956	18,846	26,971	28,790	29,599	35,389	34,032	29,569	20,759	11,452	6,218	6,166	7,541
1957	9,254	10,737	16,584	18,464	19,885	20,444	16,439	11,409	6,928	6,881	8,213	9,382
1958	12,253	14,680	17,912	18,668	23,699	22,107	19,548	14,111	11,306	7,167	12,119	17,778
1959	29,948	38,007	51,426	70,522	93,745	90,128	84,503	71,850	63,280	64,595	57,000	43,594
1960	41,503	47,661	47,613	42,402	48,350	48,019	39,567	27,060	15,859	8,954	9,658	11,869
1961	10,318	13,093	18,237	17,225	24,892	23,155	19,027	13,986	9,497	8,219	10,533	13,781
Cured or in cure — Salé ou en salaison:												
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	18,082	16,396	17,215	18,428	18,019	17,207	16,884	16,607	15,724	13,859	16,815	19,938
1951	14,154	13,232	16,482	14,039	13,793	15,587	15,309	14,416	12,735	11,219	13,794	18,335
1952	13,117	14,075	15,279	17,218	15,055	15,487	15,582	16,540	15,077	14,196	14,475	18,864
1953	11,557	12,722	15,592	13,133	13,131	13,797	13,298	13,034	10,976	9,859	12,246	14,237
1954	10,328	10,673	10,955	15,685	11,465	11,859	12,226	13,041	12,064	12,962	11,706	15,004
1955	11,617	12,225	11,783	14,064	12,056	12,588	13,456	13,356	11,574	11,076	12,326	14,782
1956	10,784	11,076	13,301	11,530	11,787	12,686	13,002	13,079	10,871	9,660	9,495	12,238
1957	7,607	8,747	8,998	12,077	9,589	9,335	9,283	9,061	8,625	9,029	8,871	10,186
1958	7,891	8,869	9,038	9,491	9,040	9,787	9,461	9,687	9,579	9,458	9,359	11,582
1959	8,461	9,385	11,430	9,556	9,317	10,030	9,488	10,355	10,376	9,781	9,284	11,514
1960	6,925	7,203	8,369	11,228	8,808	8,737	8,292	8,722	8,254	9,198	8,067	9,630
1961	8,317	7,262	8,566	7,522	7,576	8,033	7,997	8,197	7,482	7,772	7,667	8,964

TABLE 56. Hogs: Yearly Average Price per 100 Pounds at Toronto, 1890 to 1961

TABLEAU 56. Porcs: prix moyens annuels par 100 livres à Toronto, 1890 à 1961

Year Année	Price Prix	Year Année	Price Prix	Year Année	Price Prix
	\$		\$		\$
Choice selects — Choix sélects:					
1890	4.63	1913	9.03	Bacon — Concluded — A bacon — fin:	
1891	4.82	1914	8.29	1936	8.43
1892	4.98	1915	8.47	1937	8.92
1893	6.21	1916	10.54	1938	9.45
1894	4.60	1917	15.55	1939	8.91
		1918	18.17	B 1 dressed — B 1 habillés:	
1895	4.28	1919	19.59	1940	11.42
1896	3.87	1920	18.98	1941	13.26
1897	5.05	1921	11.72	1942	15.69
1898	4.87	1922	12.63	1943	16.87
1899	4.62			1944	17.25
				1945	17.90
Thick smooth — Engraissés:				1946	19.85
1900	5.76	1923	9.76	1947	22.04
1901	6.69	1924	9.10	1948	29.96
1902	6.55	1925	12.85	1949	30.20
1903	5.83	1926	13.32	1950	28.98
1904	5.09	1927	10.35	1951	32.85
		1928	10.51	1952	25.70
1905	6.22	1929	12.38	1953	30.40
1906	6.81			1954	30.90
1907	6.44	Bacon — A bacon:		1955	25.05
1908	5.95	1930	12.32	1956	26.50
1909	7.30	1931	7.39	1957	30.05
		1932	4.68	1958	28.13
1910	8.48	1933	5.54	1959	23.80
1911	6.62	1934	8.60	B dressed — B habillés:	
1912	7.69	1935	8.94	1960	23.75
				1961	27.30

N.B. Prices from 1890 to 1918 are taken from the *Toronto Globe*; from 1890 to 1910 they are averages of quotations on the first market day of each month and from 1911 to 1918 averages of quotations on the first market day of each week. From 1919 to 1961 prices are weighted averages compiled by the Canada Department of Agriculture. From 1890 to 1939 prices are on a live basis and from 1940 to 1961 on a dressed basis. Until 1934 all hogs were graded alive; in that year carcass grading was inaugurated and in October, 1940, live grading was discontinued. The price per cwt. of dressed hogs is approximately $1\frac{1}{4}$ that of live hogs.

N.B. Les prix de 1890 à 1918 ont été extraits du *Toronto Globe*; ceux de 1890 à 1910 sont les moyennes des cotations le premier jour de marché de chaque mois et de 1911 à 1918 ils sont les moyennes des cotations le premier jour de marché de chaque semaine. De 1919 à 1961 les prix sont les moyennes pondérées calculées par le ministère fédéral de l'Agriculture. De 1890 à 1939 les prix sont pour les animaux sur pieds et de 1940 à 1961 ils sont pour les animaux habillés. Jusqu'à 1934 tous les porcs étaient classés vivants; la même année le classement des carcasses a été inauguré et en octobre 1940, le classement des animaux vivants a été discontinué. Le prix par cwt. des porcs habillés est d'environ $1\frac{1}{4}$ fois celui des porcs vivants.

TABLE 57. Hogs: Weighted Average Prices of Hogs, Dressed Basis, at Public Stockyards, by Month, 1950 to 1961

TABLEAU 57. Porcs: prix moyens pondérés des porcs (habillés) aux parcs à bestiaux publics, par mois, 1950 à 1961

Year Année	Jan. Janv.	Feb. Fév.	Mar. Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	Aug. Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. Déc.	Average Moyenne
\$ per 100 lb. — \$ le 100 liv.													
1950	25.09	26.39	27.39	26.23	27.81	31.44	31.63	32.49	30.50	28.28	27.99	29.60	28.52
1951	31.09	33.86	33.72	30.98	33.27	37.14	38.60	36.11	32.94	29.88	28.36	28.04	32.36
1952	27.05	24.11	24.91	25.04	24.93	25.11	24.98	25.23	25.23	24.97	24.78	24.58	25.05
1953	23.87	24.88	26.59	26.33	30.52	32.26	31.35	33.47	32.42	32.05	29.11	30.87	29.20
1954	33.22	33.81	33.62	33.94	35.09	33.93	30.25	26.63	24.56	22.86	24.07	24.65	29.15
1955	24.09	23.29	21.95	21.88	22.71	25.97	24.45	25.32	25.13	21.26	20.74	20.34	23.00
1956	20.02	20.98	20.66	20.51	21.37	24.57	25.54	25.43	27.11	28.12	28.11	28.48	24.20
1957	28.57	30.73	27.94	27.18	27.98	31.19	33.50	33.70	31.79	26.26	24.15	25.54	28.70
1958	25.09	27.40	27.94	28.08	30.91	31.01	30.12	29.05	24.94	23.79	22.57	22.49	26.47
1959	22.19	22.14	22.25	22.15	22.14	22.29	22.42	22.30	22.70	21.10	20.96	20.90	21.99
1960	20.49	18.93	18.12	19.18	20.51	23.32	24.27	24.46	25.73	24.40	24.40	26.23	22.18
1961	27.12	27.22	25.10	23.14	23.86	25.86	26.70	26.26	25.60	25.60	24.32	24.20	25.40

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 58. Hogs: Average Prices of Grade B Hogs,¹ Dressed, at Toronto, by Month, 1950 to 1961TABLEAU 58. Porcs: prix moyens des porcs classe B¹ habillés, à Toronto, par mois, 1950 à 1961

Year — Année	Jan. — Janv.	Feb. — Févr.	Mar. — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai	June — Juin	July — Juillet	Aug. — Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. — Déc.	Average — Moyenne
\$ per 100 lb. — \$ le 100 liv.													
1950	25.90	26.78	27.88	26.26	28.64	31.17	31.16	31.75	30.99	29.16	29.02	29.92	28.98
1951	31.32	34.26	34.33	31.42	34.24	37.35	38.86	35.48	32.25	29.48	28.74	28.88	32.85
1952	27.79	25.83	25.60	25.60	25.60	25.60	25.60	25.60	25.60	25.60	25.60	25.60	25.70
1953	25.42	25.84	27.36	26.90	31.73	33.23	32.91	34.80	33.76	34.22	31.09	32.62	30.40
1954	34.66	35.17	34.01	34.36	36.25	35.65	31.99	27.30	25.74	24.25	26.00	26.80	30.90
1955	26.24	25.31	24.12	23.61	25.22	28.15	26.68	27.12	26.74	23.42	22.57	22.64	25.05
1956	22.47	22.51	22.60	22.18	23.32	26.47	27.65	26.89	28.04	29.50	29.72	30.47	26.50
1957	30.64	32.45	29.19	28.50	29.05	31.60	35.12	34.59	32.30	27.11	25.99	27.83	30.05
1958	27.24	29.12	29.05	29.07	32.02	32.43	31.46	30.13	26.27	25.46	24.50	24.50	28.13
1959	24.07	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.40	24.49	24.00	24.00	22.77	22.65	22.69	23.80
1960	22.29	21.32	19.65	20.20	21.94	25.03	25.81	25.40	26.67	25.95	25.83	27.89	23.75
1961	29.06	28.50	26.28	24.38	26.05	28.53	28.89	27.84	28.40	27.67	26.61	26.16	27.30

¹ Till Sept. 1959 Grade B 1.¹ Classe B 1 jusqu'en sept. 1959.Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 59. Hogs: Average Prices of Grade B Hogs, Dressed, at Principal Public Stockyards, by Month, 1961

TABLEAU 59. Porcs: prix moyens des porcs classe B habillés, aux principaux parcs à bestiaux publics, par mois, 1961

Year — Année	Jan. — Janv.	Feb. — Févr.	Mar. — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai	June — Juin	July — Juillet	Aug. — Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. — Déc.	Average — Moyenne
\$ per 100 lb. — \$ le 100 liv.													
Montréal	30.18	29.49	26.48	24.96	25.91	29.01	29.79	28.10	28.52	27.62	26.73	26.54	27.65
Toronto	29.06	28.50	26.28	24.38	26.05	28.53	28.89	27.84	28.40	27.67	26.61	26.16	27.30
Winnipeg	26.65	26.67	24.89	22.71	22.84	25.16	26.38	25.77	25.77	25.26	23.72	23.54	24.85
Calgary	25.47	26.19	24.11	22.22	22.53	23.91	24.53	24.79	25.20	23.58	22.75	22.50	23.95
Edmonton	25.38	26.19	24.14	22.11	22.41	23.90	24.58	24.54	25.00	23.59	22.48	22.30	23.80
All stockyards — Tous parcs à bestiaux	27.12	27.22	25.10	23.14	23.86	25.86	26.70	26.26	26.60	25.60	24.32	24.20	25.40

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.TABLE 60. Hogs: Average Prices of Medium-Weights,¹ Live, at Chicago in Canadian Funds, by Month, 1950 to 1961TABLEAU 60. Porcs: prix moyens des porcs¹, vivants, de pesanteur moyenne à Chicago, en monnaie canadienne, par mois, 1950 à 1961

Year — Année	Jan. — Janv.	Feb. — Févr.	Mar. — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai	June — Juin	July — Juillet	Aug. — Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. — Déc.	Average — Moyenne
\$ per 100 lb. — \$ le 100 liv.													
1950	18.04	19.32	18.39	18.17	21.53	22.43	26.64	26.75	24.18	20.77	19.16	20.32	21.31
1951	22.65	24.14	23.15	22.83	22.97	24.30	24.56	23.97	22.09	21.71	19.52	19.03	22.58
1952	18.50	18.03	17.28	16.97	20.85	20.51	21.92	21.37	19.45	18.49	16.78	16.95	18.92
1953	18.47	19.61	20.64	21.94	24.42	25.23	26.17	24.49	24.48	21.23	20.67	23.90	22.60
1954	25.22	25.35	25.57	27.33	26.71	24.76	22.85	22.24	19.39	18.38	18.64	17.71	22.85
1955	17.23	16.67	16.39	17.25	17.82	19.92	17.82	16.19	16.08	14.60	12.60	11.51	16.18
1956	12.16	12.83	13.42	15.39	16.67	16.75	16.51	16.75	16.05	15.46	14.69	16.56	15.28
1957	17.58	16.66	16.83	17.60	17.93	19.24	20.25	20.31	18.81	16.91	16.80	18.81	18.15
1958	19.39	20.15	21.05	20.58	22.29	22.78	22.58	20.68	20.12	18.75	18.27	18.06	20.39
1959	16.81	15.74	15.94	16.12	16.31	16.19	14.26	14.00	13.17	12.47	12.41	11.81	14.59
1960	12.48	13.28	15.00	15.87	16.41	17.19	17.86	16.59	16.38	17.44	17.55	17.89	16.15
1961	17.90	18.35	17.68	17.40	17.06	17.62	18.93	19.04	18.89	17.93	17.14	18.13	18.01

¹ To June 1951, "Good and choice"; July 1951 to June 1955, "Choice"; July 1955 to date, "U.S., No. 1, 2 and 3" 200-220 lb.¹ Jusqu'à juin 1951, "Bons et de choix"; de juillet 1951 à juin 1955, "De choix"; de juillet 1955 à ce jour, "Etats-Unis, n° 1, 2 et 3" 200-220 liv.

TABLE 61. Barrows and Gilts: Average Prices at Chicago, Live weight, in Canadian funds, by Grade and Month, 1961

TABLEAU 61. Cochons et jeunes truies: prix moyens à Chicago, poids vivants, en monnaie canadienne, par classe et par mois, 1961

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
	— Janv.	— Févr.	— Mars	— Avril	— Mai	— Juin	— Juillet	— Août	— Sept.	— Oct.	— Nov.	— Déc.	— Moyenne
\$ per 100 lb. — \$ le 100 liv.													
U.S. No. 1, 2 and 3:													
180-200 lb. — liv.	17.70	18.15	17.51	17.25	17.04	17.44	18.58	18.62	18.55	17.78	17.14	18.09	17.82
200-220 lb. — liv.	17.90	18.35	17.68	17.40	17.06	17.62	18.93	19.04	18.89	17.93	17.14	18.13	18.01
240-270 lb. — liv.	17.19	17.94	17.22	16.97	16.20	16.82	18.39	18.93	18.96	17.82	16.72	17.48	17.55
All purchases ¹ — Tous achats ¹ ...	16.70	17.55	17.04	16.71	15.99	16.00	17.17	17.73	16.23	17.30	16.51	17.02	16.93

¹ Monthly prices are weighted averages of all purchases by packers and shippers.

Source: Agricultural Marketing Service U.S. Department of Agriculture.

¹ Les prix mensuels sont des moyennes pondérées de tous les achats par les salaisons et les expéditions.

Source: Agricultural Marketing Service U.S. Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 62. Pork, Bacon, Hams and Lard: Average Wholesale Prices at Specified Cities, by Month, 1961

TABLEAU 62. Porc, bacon, jambons et saindoux: prix de gros moyens dans diverses cités, par mois, 1961

City — Cité	Jan. — Janv.	Feb. — Févr.	Mar. — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai	June — Juin	July — Juillet	Aug. — Août	Sept. — Sept.	Oct. — Oct.	Nov. — Nov.	Dec. — Déc.	Average — Moyenne
cts. per lb. — c. la liv.													
Loin, fresh, regular trim — Longe, fraîche, parure ordinaire													
Maritime centres	57.2	56.2	53.1	49.4	51.2	58.4	59.2	55.3	54.3	54.5	51.2	49.8	54.1
Montréal	55.0	53.1	50.1	46.8	51.0	55.2	55.5	51.0	53.0	51.3	47.9	45.8	51.3
Toronto	56.2	55.9	51.9	48.3	52.0	57.3	58.5	53.2	53.0	52.0	48.5	47.2	52.8
Winnipeg	51.2	51.8	48.2	44.6	45.8	50.8	51.6	50.4	48.8	48.0	42.7	40.8	47.7
Vancouver	54.6	56.1	53.6	49.9	51.0	54.8	56.2	58.4	58.6	53.9	49.4	47.4	53.7
New York shoulder, fresh shankless — Épaule "New York", fraîche, sans jarret													
Maritime centres	41.3	41.1	39.5	37.4	37.2	38.4	39.0	38.1	38.0	37.9	38.1	39.4	38.8
Montréal	45.8	42.5	39.7	38.8	37.4	38.8	39.7	37.4	37.4	36.6	37.5	39.5	39.1
Toronto	43.0	42.8	40.8	37.2	37.9	37.9	38.0	36.6	37.7	37.7	37.0	37.4	38.7
Winnipeg	39.3	40.0	38.6	35.6	34.4	35.6	36.2	36.2	35.6	34.8	34.1	34.4	38.2
Vancouver	39.6	40.0	39.2	36.5	35.9	36.2	35.9	36.6	37.1	37.0	36.7	36.8	37.3
Side bacon, rindless, ½ lb., flat pack — Bacon de flanc, sans couenne, empaquetage plat, ½ liv.													
Maritime centres	73.3	74.9	73.9	68.7	70.2	72.8	74.8	76.9	79.6	83.2	75.1	69.8	74.4
Montréal	72.1	73.3	67.2	63.0	65.5	69.8	71.0	72.9	76.2	76.5	70.1	86.2	70.3
Toronto	70.8	71.2	68.8	67.1	68.2	70.4	72.8	74.7	77.6	77.0	70.8	67.0	71.4
Winnipeg	68.0	70.3	68.3	65.6	65.5	67.4	69.1	71.0	74.9	73.3	66.3	62.3	68.5
Vancouver	74.0	74.6	71.5	68.8	68.3	70.6	71.9	74.5	79.6	77.6	69.4	66.6	72.4
Hams, smoked, boneless, not fully cooked — Jambons, fumés désossés, partiellement cuits													
Maritime centres	78.2	78.1	76.5	74.8	73.4	74.6	74.4	75.8	79.3	77.1	74.1	73.3	75.8
Montréal	72.6	72.7	71.9	69.6	68.3	68.9	72.0	73.8	73.1	70.9	70.8	69.8	71.2
Toronto	75.2	75.0	73.8	70.9	68.3	70.8	75.4	77.2	75.7	73.7	71.9	72.1	73.3
Winnipeg	75.9	78.9	75.4	73.5	72.7	73.0	74.1	76.8	75.4	74.6	73.9	73.1	74.6
Vancouver	75.8	78.1	75.6	73.0	70.1	70.6	73.2	75.5	75.0	72.3	71.4	73.7	73.5
Sausage, pure pork, 1 lb. packages — Saucisse de porc, paquets de 1 liv.													
Maritime centres	49.0	48.6	47.6	49.0	48.1	47.9	47.8	47.3	48.0	47.5	47.3	47.4	48.0
Montréal	47.8	48.0	48.0	46.5	48.7	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	48.9	47.9	49.0	48.6
Toronto	45.9	47.1	47.4	46.0	45.8	45.4	45.6	37.8	45.8	45.7	44.9	44.5	45.2
Winnipeg	45.6	45.7	46.2	46.1	44.8	44.8	45.1	44.5	43.7	42.8	42.1	42.2	44.5
Vancouver	44.0	45.4	47.5	47.2	47.1	46.9	46.7	47.1	46.9	45.8	45.7	46.0	46.4
Lard, processed, 1 lb. cartons — Saindoux, refait, paquets de 1 liv.													
Maritime centres	21.0	21.9	22.9	21.6	21.4	21.0	19.8	19.9	20.0	20.4	20.2	19.6	20.8
Montréal	19.5	20.5	20.4	19.5	19.6	19.5	19.1	18.5	19.0	18.9	19.3	18.8	19.4
Toronto	18.9	19.8	20.6	19.5	19.4	18.7	18.4	18.1	18.2	18.1	18.3	18.2	18.6
Winnipeg	19.0	19.4	20.1	19.1	18.3	17.5	17.0	16.9	17.4	16.8	16.6	16.6	17.9
Vancouver	18.1	18.6	19.6	18.1	18.0	17.8	17.4	17.2	17.4	17.2	16.9	16.6	17.7

LIVESTOCK AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS STATISTICS

TABLE 63. Pork and Lard: Average Retail Prices at Specified Cities, by Month, 1961
TABLEAU 63. Porc et saindoux: prix de détail moyens dans diverses cités, par mois, 1961

City — Cité	Jan. — Janv.	Feb. — Févr.	March — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai	June — Juin	July — Juillet	Aug. — Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. — Déc.	Average — Moyenne
cts. per lb. — c. la liv.													
Pork, shoulder, fresh roast, boston butt — Porc, rôti d'épaule, frais, gros bout d'épaule													
Halifax	55.7	54.5	55.3	52.3	54.1	54.7	54.4	54.6	55.4	53.2	53.9	53.6	54.3
Saint John	53.4	55.1	55.8	55.4	52.5	54.7	54.2	53.6	54.2	53.2	51.2	50.9	53.7
Montréal	66.9	67.9	67.0	61.0	56.8	60.4	59.7	60.4	60.4	60.8	59.3	61.5	61.8
Toronto	60.6	60.8	61.0	56.2	55.6	57.0	56.5	57.3	57.0	57.3	55.1	56.2	57.6
Winnipeg	56.8	58.3	59.5	56.2	52.9	52.8	52.9	53.1	53.9	53.7	52.1	53.5	54.6
Regina	55.5	56.6	57.5	55.4	48.6	43.7	54.1	54.3	54.4	54.3	53.0	52.9	53.4
Edmonton	52.3	52.1	53.0	51.8	50.8	48.7	49.3	51.2	50.7	52.7	50.3	51.9	51.2
Vancouver	62.2	63.0	62.4	61.4	59.4	58.4	58.9	60.0	60.6	60.4	57.7	58.6	60.1
Pork, rib chops, fresh — Porc, côtelette, frais													
Halifax	81.2	82.8	82.0	78.0	74.5	80.4	82.0	83.1	82.9	83.4	83.2	75.7	80.8
Saint John	76.5	78.5	78.7	77.6	74.7	75.8	80.2	79.5	79.4	78.8	76.0	75.2	77.6
Montréal	78.6	80.0	75.8	72.8	71.3	77.2	78.8	80.3	81.1	79.0	78.3	78.0	77.6
Toronto	77.6	75.9	76.0	71.6	67.5	75.9	75.5	77.6	76.5	75.2	75.7	69.0	74.5
Winnipeg	66.6	67.9	68.9	64.7	64.1	62.8	64.4	64.7	65.5	65.0	63.2	62.1	65.0
Regina	68.4	71.4	72.9	68.7	69.4	67.7	69.1	70.1	70.8	70.8	68.3	67.2	69.6
Edmonton	67.7	69.8	70.9	69.6	70.4	69.3	70.3	69.1	70.4	72.6	69.3	66.5	69.7
Vancouver	71.6	70.6	70.2	64.8	63.6	63.8	67.0	67.6	67.2	67.8	65.8	66.2	67.2
Sausage, pure pork — Saucisse, lard pur													
Halifax	58.8	58.8	58.1	58.4	58.4	58.6	58.4	58.0	58.9	59.0	59.2	59.2	58.6
Saint John	56.1	56.5	57.6	58.7	58.4	58.4	57.8	58.0	57.4	57.4	57.8	55.6	57.5
Montréal	62.6	62.8	65.9	65.5	63.9	63.5	64.8	64.6	64.4	64.1	64.3	64.8	64.3
Toronto	57.8	58.3	58.1	57.8	57.3	57.2	56.8	56.8	55.6	56.6	56.2	55.1	57.0
Winnipeg	53.9	54.9	56.1	56.0	55.8	56.3	55.6	56.1	55.5	55.2	54.9	53.9	55.4
Regina	54.6	54.3	54.2	54.8	54.8	54.8	54.6	54.6	54.9	54.9	54.9	55.0	54.7
Edmonton	48.2	48.5	48.5	49.5	50.0	49.6	49.7	49.3	49.3	49.4	49.0	49.2	49.2
Vancouver	56.6	56.6	57.0	57.5	57.4	57.2	57.6	57.6	58.2	58.4	58.2	57.6	57.5
Lard, pure, in packages — Saindoux, pur, en paquets													
Halifax	23.9	24.3	26.0	28.8	25.9	26.3	25.2	25.6	25.1	25.5	25.0	24.9	25.4
Saint John	25.1	25.2	25.3	26.5	26.9	26.1	25.7	26.0	25.3	25.1	24.5	24.7	25.5
Montréal	23.9	24.1	25.0	25.4	25.5	25.7	25.3	25.3	24.7	24.9	24.3	24.2	24.9
Toronto	21.6	21.7	23.4	23.7	23.0	22.4	21.6	21.6	21.5	21.6	21.5	21.4	22.1
Winnipeg	21.8	21.3	22.2	22.9	22.2	22.4	22.1	21.9	21.7	21.3	21.0	20.6	21.8
Regina	23.3	23.0	22.9	22.9	23.0	22.4	21.9	21.2	20.5	20.3	19.2	19.2	21.6
Edmonton	22.5	22.5	22.8	23.1	23.1	22.4	21.4	19.9	19.6	19.0	19.4	19.0	21.2
Vancouver	21.4	21.8	22.0	22.5	22.0	22.0	21.7	21.2	21.2	21.0	20.7	20.8	21.5
Bacon¹ — Bacon¹													
cts. per half pound — c. la demi-livre													
Halifax	48.1	48.8	50.4	49.5	49.2	48.6	49.5	51.0	52.4	54.8	54.4	52.4	50.7
Saint John	47.2	48.3	49.0	49.4	49.1	48.9	50.4	51.2	52.7	52.9	53.9	53.5	50.5
Montréal	47.3	50.2	51.0	45.5	46.1	47.6	48.1	49.6	50.0	54.0	52.9	51.7	49.5
Toronto	47.7	49.5	49.7	47.7	46.7	47.9	48.6	50.7	51.1	53.2	52.4	49.5	49.6
Winnipeg	43.6	46.3	48.2	48.2	47.4	47.2	47.7	48.7	51.0	51.7	52.0	48.9	48.4
Regina	44.0	45.2	45.7	44.9	44.4	44.0	43.2	43.8	46.1	48.0	47.3	45.0	45.1
Edmonton	42.6	44.8	45.4	44.2	43.1	42.3	42.9	44.6	46.3	48.7	47.1	43.7	44.6
Vancouver	45.9	47.2	48.1	46.7	46.3	46.1	46.9	47.1	48.4	50.5	50.3	47.6	47.6

¹ Side, Fancy, Sliced, Rindless, in half-pound packages.

¹ Flèche, de choix, tranché, sans couenne, en paquets d'une demi-livre.

TABLE 64. Hogs: Exports by Destination, by Class, 1951 to 1961
 TABLEAU 64. Porcs: exportations par destination et par classe, 1951 à 1961

Year Année	To - Aux			Class - Classe		Total
	United Kingdom Royaume-Uni	United States États-Unis	Other countries Autres pays	Pure bred Race pure	Not otherwise provided for Non autrement énumérées	
number - nombre						
Average - Moyenne 1946-1950	2	1,893	4,124	1,899	4,120	6,019
1951	-	3,906	415	719	3,602	4,321
1952	-	414	289	112	591	703
1953	-	20,775	349	548	20,576	21,124
1954	-	24,899	1,609	2,154	24,354	26,508
1955	-	8,251	679	905	8,025	8,930
1956	-	664	991	961	694	1,655
1957	-	7,518	1,347	759	1,106	1,865
1958	-	7,542	527	632	7,437	8,069
1959	-	3,868	662	995	3,535	4,530
1960	-	5,600	1,181	1,281	5,500	6,781
1961	-	2,355	25,256	20,783	6,828	27,611

TABLE 65. Pork:¹ Exports by Destination, 1951 to 1961
 (Basis dressed carcass)
 TABLEAU 65. Porc¹: exportations par destination, 1951 à 1961
 (Poids abattu habillé)

Year Année	To - Aux			Total
	United Kingdom Royaume-Uni	United States États-Unis	Other countries Autres pays	
thousand pounds - milliers de livres				
Average - Moyenne 1946-1950	171,243	1,420	16,228	188,891
1951	1,892	22,201	8,921	33,014
1952	-	22,529	9,566	32,095
1953	2	66,567	11,558	78,122
1954	4	66,894	9,238	76,136
1955	15	69,585	10,500	80,100
1956	123	56,585	11,162	67,870
1957	117	34,553	8,843	43,513
1958	43	60,230	9,132	69,405
1959	92	56,063	19,911	76,066
1960	69	47,329	25,692	73,090
1961	1	44,280	14,148	58,429

¹ Includes canned hams.¹ Comprend les jambons en boîte.

TABLE 66. Pork: Exports, by Type of Product, 1951 to 1961
(Basis dressed carcass)

TABLEAU 66. Porc: exportations, par genre de produit, 1951 à 1961
(Poids abattu habillé)

Year Année	Pork, fresh, chilled or frozen — Porc, frais, frigorifié ou congelé	Bacon, hams shoulders and sides, cured or smoked — Bacon, Jambon, épaules et flancs, salés ou fumés	Hams, cooked, not canned — Jambon cuit, non en boîtes	Pork, pickled, in barrels — Porc, saumuré, en barils	Other ¹ Autres ¹	Hams, canned — Jambon en boîtes	Total
	thousand pounds — milliers de livres						
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	2,491	175,085	—	8,504	2,811 ²	—	188,891
1951	9,129	6,133	1,272	6,120	422	9,938	33,014
1952	2,886	3,539	1,474	6,669	473	17,054	32,095
1953	39,766	7,027	2,696	5,241	590	22,802	78,122
1954	40,975	8,885	3,510	6,511	725	15,530	76,136
1955	40,166	10,852	4,720	7,558	814	15,990	80,100
1956	31,950	8,783	5,702	8,123	851	12,461	67,870
1957	22,364	5,152	3,122	6,590	956	5,330	43,513
1958	46,781	6,192	2,628	6,822	1,070	5,912	69,405
1959	52,352	6,295	2,548	7,546	1,301	6,024	76,066
1960	51,127	6,552	1,975	6,719	1,318	5,399	73,090
1961	35,029	6,316	1,535	8,055	1,459	6,035	58,429

¹ Estimated pork content of sausage and bologna.² Includes 651,000 lb. dry salted.¹ Teneur estimative en porc de la saucisse et du saucisson de bologna.² Comprend 651,000 liv. de porc salé à sec.

TABLE 67. Pork: Imports, by Country of Origin, 1951 to 1961
(Basis dressed carcass)

TABLEAU 67. Porc: importations, par pays d'origine, 1951 à 1961
(Poids abattu habillé)

Year Année	From — De				Total
	United Kingdom — Royaume-Uni	United States — États-Unis	Other countries — Autres pays		
thousand pounds — milliers de livres					
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	1	3,884	—	—	3,885
1951	3	22,446	7	7	22,456
1952	1	4,667	9	9	4,677
1953	32	81	368	368	481
1954	33	90	1,402	1,402	1,525
1955	9	79	79	79	167
1956	3	79	72	72	154
1957	—	1,370	144	144	1,514
1958	—	1,450	294	294	1,744
1959	—	1,348	88	88	1,416
1960	—	17,658	48	48	17,706
1961	—	41,949	23	23	41,972

TABLE 68. Pork: Imports by Type of Product, 1951 to 1961
(Basis dressed carcass)

TABLEAU Porc: importations par genre de produit, 1951 à 1961
(Poids abattu habillé)

Year Année	Fresh, chilled or frozen Frais, frigorifié ou congelé	Prepared or preserved other than canned Préparé ou conservé autrement qu'en boîte	Barrelled in brine Saumuré en barils	Dry-salted Salé à sec	Other ¹ Autre ¹	Total
	thousand pounds — milliers de livres					
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950.....	2,349	13	1,446	71	6	3,885
1951.....	15,888	1,450	4,975	76	67	22,456
1952.....	1,853	129	2,653	2	40	4,677
1953.....	190	271	—	—	20	481
1954.....	1,314	185	—	—	26	1,525
1955.....	82	38	—	—	47	167
1956.....	72	42	—	—	40	154
1957.....	143	1,324	—	—	47	1,514
1958.....	292	1,365	—	—	87	1,744
1959.....	68	1,258	—	—	90	1,416
1960.....	11,476	6,143	—	—	87	17,706
1961.....	28,677	13,174	—	—	121	41,972

¹ Estimated pork content of sausage.¹ Comprend la teneur estimative en porc de la saucisse.

TABLE 69. Lard: Exports by Destination, 1951 to 1961

TABLEAU 69. Saindoux: exportations par destination, 1951 à 1961

Year Année	United Kingdom Royaume-Uni	United States États-Unis	Other countries Autres pays	Total
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950.....	—	3	428	431
1951.....	—	3	80	84
1952.....	3	6,921	7,365	14,289
1953.....	—	5	1,421	1,426
1954.....	—	2	674	676
1955.....	976	23	313	1,312
1956.....	195	5	120	320
1957.....	—	2	6	8
1958.....	474	1	1	476
1959.....	9,187	2	28	9,217
1960.....	1,640	1	26	1,667
1961.....	—	2	910	912

TABLE 70. Lard:¹ Imports from the United Kingdom, the United States and Other Countries, 1951 to 1961

TABLEAU 70. Saindoux:¹ importations en provenance du Royaume-Uni, des États-Unis et des autres pays, 1951 à 1961

Year Année	United Kingdom Royaume-Uni	United States États-Unis	Other countries Autres pays	Total
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950.....	4	9,336	18	9,358
1951.....	—	12,045	—	12,045
1952.....	6	1,259	—	1,265
1953.....	—	6,790	—	6,790
1954.....	—	2,850	—	2,850
1955.....	—	6,195	—	6,195
1956.....	652	14,655	—	15,307
1957.....	825	27,194	—	28,019
1958.....	13	5,211	—	5,224
1959.....	45	2,691	—	2,736
1960.....	38	20,865	—	20,903
1961.....	15	25,130	—	25,145

¹ Includes lard, lard compound and similar substances, and animal stearine of all kinds, n.o.p.¹ Y compris saindoux, composés de saindoux et substances semblables, et stéarine animale de toutes sortes, n.a.e.

SHEEP AND LAMBS, MUTTON AND LAMB

MOUTONS ET AGNEAUX

TABLE 71. Sheep and Lambs: Numbers on Farms at June 1, Farm Values per Head and Total Farm Values, 1906 to 1961

TABLEAU 71. Moutons et agneaux: nombre dans les fermes le 1er juin, valeur fermière par tête et valeur totale, 1906 à 1961

Year Année	Number Nombre	Value — Valeur		Year Année	Number Nombre	Value — Valeur	
		Per head Par tête	Total Totale			Per head Par tête	Total Totale
	'000	\$	\$'000		'000	\$	\$'000
1906	2,543	..	..	1934	3,291	4	13,743
1907	2,350	..	..	1935	3,224	5	16,145
1908	2,380	5	12,153	1936	3,159	5	17,064
1909	2,327	6	13,460	1937	3,071	6	17,172
1910	2,246	6	13,474	1938	3,047	6	17,605
1911	2,174	5	10,702	1939	2,911	7	19,458
1912	2,172	..	..	1940	2,887	7	19,902
1913	2,333	..	..	1941	2,840	6	17,039
1914	2,310	7	16,426	1942	2,972	7	20,666
1915	2,359	8	18,910	1943	3,107	11	34,059
1916	2,334	10	24,441	1944	3,213	10	32,087
1917	2,422	15	36,940	1945	3,032	9	28,711
1918	2,636	18	42,140	1946	2,792	10	27,895
1919	2,949	15	43,618	1947	2,465	11	27,250
1920	3,179	10	32,044	1948	2,050	13	25,954
1921	3,200	6	20,675	1949	1,773	14	25,594
1922	3,045	8	23,268	1950	1,579	18	27,937
1923	2,601	8	20,180	1951	1,461	26	38,439
1924	2,499	9	22,572	1952	1,534	22	33,920
1925	2,628	10	25,652	1953	1,592	20	31,202
1926	2,830	10	28,387	1954	1,636	18	28,950
1927	2,968	10	29,177	1955	1,634	17	27,726
1928	3,128	10	32,661	1956	1,620	16	25,983
1929	3,350	10	33,283	1957	1,661	17	27,653
1930	3,438	7	23,352	1958	1,713	18	30,667
1931	3,627	5	19,680	1959	1,761	16	28,532
1932	3,604	3	11,933	1960	1,773	16	27,941
1933	3,307	4	13,221	1961	1,706	16	26,492

TABLE 72. Sheep and Lambs: Numbers on Farms at June 1, 1941 to 1961 and Values per Head, 1951 to 1961 by Province

TABLEAU 72. Moutons et agneaux: nombre dans les fermes le 1er juin, 1941 à 1961 et valeur par tête, 1951 à 1961 par province

Year Année	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique	Canada	
	Île-du- Prince- Édouard	Nouvelle- Écosse	Nouveau- Brunswick								
				thousands — milliers							
1941	44.2	138.2	92.6	526.1	661.8	246.1	330.0	674.9	125.9	2,839.8	
1942	41.5	143.5	92.7	547.0	677.0	298.0	340.0	707.8	124.3	2,971.8	
1943	48.6	152.3	99.2	573.1	709.0	307.2	345.0	746.4	126.3	3,107.1	
1944	50.7	148.4	96.1	619.6	697.0	339.9	357.5	774.0	129.7	3,212.9	
1945	46.3	144.2	93.9	644.5	665.0	289.0	349.0	686.3	114.0	3,032.2	
1946	44.5	133.7	82.2	594.2	629.0	206.1	332.8	667.9	101.3	2,791.7	
1947	35.4	127.1	72.8	548.0	578.0	164.0	259.0	595.8	84.7	2,464.8	
1948	30.5	108.3	64.3	464.3	493.0	118.0	208.5	484.0	79.0	2,049.9	
1949	30.0	99.0	57.5	391.3	420.0	98.5	181.0	428.7	66.9	1,772.9	
1950	32.8	98.9	57.1	350.0	398.0	74.0	158.0	343.4	66.6	1,578.6	
1951	34.4	95.4	55.2	316.4	360.2	65.5	136.1	330.5	67.5	1,461.2	
1952	34.0	92.0	54.0	332.0	385.0	72.0	141.0	353.0	71.0	1,534.0	
1953	36.0	95.0	57.0	354.0	407.0	74.5	143.0	350.0	76.0	1,592.5	
1954	35.6	96.0	63.0	352.0	402.0	76.0	145.0	387.0	79.0	1,635.6	
1955	34.5	90.0	63.0	338.0	400.0	75.5	143.0	409.0	81.0	1,634.0	
1956	33.4	83.2	64.0	338.6	393.8	73.1	142.7	404.8	86.1	1,619.7	
1957	33.0	83.0	66.0	331.0	387.0	71.0	154.0	450.0	86.0	1,661.0	
1958	33.0	80.0	67.0	320.0	383.0	78.0	175.0	487.0	90.0	1,713.0	
1959	34.0	78.0	65.0	290.0	402.0	78.0	187.0	530.0	97.0	1,761.0	
1960	34.0	73.0	62.0	266.0	385.0	84.0	217.0	555.0	97.0	1,773.0	
1961	32.0	66.0	54.0	225.0	388.0	90.0	203.0	554.0	94.0	1,706.0	
				Value per head — Valeur par tête							
				dollars							
1951	24	19	19	21	34	23	25	27	26	26	
1952	22	20	20	20	28	19	18	20	25	22	
1953	18	16	18	17	24	18	17	19	22	20	
1954	17	15	15	16	21	16	15	17	22	18	
1955	16	16	16	14	20	16	15	17	19	17	
1956	15	15	15	14	19	15	14	16	17	16	
1957	15	13	16	14	20	15	16	17	18	17	
1958	15	14	16	15	21	16	18	18	21	18	
1959	14	15	15	14	19	16	15	16	18	16	
1960	14	14	15	13	19	14	14	15	18	16	
1961	14	15	15	13	18	15	15	15	18	16	

TABLE 73. Sheep and Lambs: Numbers on Farms at December 1, by Province, 1941 to 1961

TABLEAU 73. Moutons et agneaux: nombre dans les fermes le 1er décembre, par province, 1941 à 1961

Year — Année	Prince Edward Island — Île-du- Prince- Édouard	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle- Écosse	New Brunswick — Nouveau- Brunswick	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique	Canada
thousands — milliers										
1941	27.6	90.3	57.5	350.5	422.0	177.0	225.0	522.8	77.9	1,950.6
1942	28.1	97.1	63.1	373.0	449.0	195.0	238.5	566.4	80.1	2,090.3
1943	33.2	101.2	65.2	395.8	467.0	220.0	242.0	609.0	82.5	2,215.9
1944	29.8	94.6	61.0	423.7	460.0	217.2	238.0	600.0	79.7	2,204.0
1945	30.6	91.3	54.3	387.3	400.0	140.6	217.0	550.0	73.4	1,944.5
1946	26.0	82.8	45.4	357.1	383.0	96.0	192.0	515.8	59.0	1,757.1
1947	22.4	69.4	43.5	325.8	360.0	75.0	157.0	411.0	51.6	1,515.7
1948	18.1	62.0	36.9	250.0	286.0	58.0	128.0	344.7	45.3	1,229.0
1949	17.1	57.4	33.7	214.0	258.0	46.0	106.0	291.4	41.4	1,065.0
1950	18.5	58.1	33.0	194.0	241.0	43.0	94.0	243.1	42.6	967.3
1951	19.5	65.0	35.0	196.0	241.0	43.0	93.0	280.0	43.0	1,015.5
1952	21.0	63.0	35.0	213.0	260.0	45.5	97.0	279.0	48.0	1,061.5
1953	21.0	65.0	37.0	207.0	264.0	47.5	96.0	288.0	48.0	1,073.5
1954	20.0	65.0	39.5	204.0	256.0	52.0	101.0	327.0	50.0	1,114.5
1955	19.5	59.0	39.0	197.0	250.0	48.0	98.0	342.0	53.5	1,106.0
1956	18.5	50.0	38.0	195.0	240.0	47.0	102.0	335.0	53.0	1,078.5
1957	18.5	46.0	38.0	188.0	248.0	47.0	106.0	365.0	55.0	1,111.5
1958	18.6	47.0	37.0	175.0	250.0	49.0	115.0	387.0	62.0	1,140.6
1959	19.0	45.0	36.0	158.0	255.0	51.0	126.0	440.0	58.0	1,188.0
1960	19.0	41.0	33.0	142.0	248.0	54.0	132.0	408.0	58.0	1,135.0
1961	16.0	36.0	28.0	124.0	265.0	48.0	120.0	379.0	55.0	1,071.0

TABLE 74. Sheep and Lambs: Numbers on Farms at June 1, and December 1, by Age Group, 1941 to 1961

TABLEAU 74. Moutons et agneaux: nombre dans les fermes le 1er juin, et le 1er décembre, par groupe d'âge, 1941 à 1961

Year — Année	June 1 — 1er juin			December 1 — 1er décembre		
	Sheep, 1 year old or older — Moutons, 1 an et plus	Lambs, under 1 year old — Agneaux, moins d'un an	Total	Sheep, 1 year old or older — Moutons, 1 an et plus	Lambs, under 1 year old — Agneaux, moins d'un an	Total
	thousands — milliers					
1941	1,522.0	1,317.8	2,839.8	1,466.3	484.3	1,950.6
1942	1,581.5	1,390.3	2,971.8	1,552.8	537.5	2,090.3
1943	1,676.8	1,430.3	3,107.1	1,638.7	577.2	2,215.9
1944	1,727.8	1,485.1	3,212.9	1,639.1	564.9	2,204.0
1945	1,627.8	1,404.4	3,032.2	1,471.9	472.6	1,944.5
1946	1,473.0	1,318.7	2,791.7	1,305.0	452.1	1,757.1
1947	1,309.8	1,155.0	2,464.8	1,158.6	357.1	1,515.7
1948	1,090.0	959.9	2,049.9	962.7	266.3	1,229.0
1949	936.8	836.1	1,772.9	790.9	274.1	1,065.0
1950	816.4	762.2	1,578.6	734.6	232.7	967.3
1951	758.2	703.0	1,461.2	713.7	301.8	1,015.5
1952	804.2	729.8	1,534.0	761.2	300.3	1,061.5
1953	828.5	764.0	1,592.5	792.0	281.5	1,073.5
1954	845.0	790.6	1,635.6	803.5	311.0	1,114.5
1955	850.9	783.1	1,634.0	801.5	304.5	1,060.0
1956	840.2	779.5	1,619.7	792.3	286.2	1,078.5
1957	836.8	824.2	1,661.0	809.1	302.4	1,111.5
1958	858.5	854.5	1,713.0	798.3	342.3	1,140.6
1959	894.0	867.0	1,761.0	844.0	344.0	1,188.0
1960	890.5	882.5	1,773.0	821.0	314.0	1,135.0
1961	856.5	849.5	1,706.0	777.5	293.5	1,071.0

TABLE 75. Sheep and Lambs: Slaughtering in Inspected Establishments, by Province, 1941 to 1961
TABLEAU 75. Moutons et agneaux: abatages dans les abattoirs inspectés, par province, 1941 à 1961

Year Année	Maritime Provinces Provinces Maritimes	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique	Canada
number — nombre								
1941	14,093	180,459	295,713	136,637	28,496	69,123	104,082	828,603
1942	19,682	176,784	276,033	147,705	31,250	68,128	105,786	825,368
1943	24,313	201,314	295,506	152,577	37,603	79,062	98,942	889,317
1944	23,544	190,297	320,021	168,331	37,372	92,225	127,379	959,169
1945	34,151	274,711	351,926	256,819	51,950	110,758	104,846	1,185,161
1946	49,780	283,957	318,559	256,928	72,423	123,243	108,345	1,213,235
1947	31,959	216,922	230,270	165,136	49,183	114,582	92,714	900,766
1948	30,220	227,374	226,550	96,646	28,307	85,507	74,339	768,943
1949	29,943	201,795	194,823	72,331	16,892	48,636	65,253	629,673
1950	32,847	184,398	151,535	47,095	8,830	44,750	51,634	521,089
1951	34,029	142,056	129,805	39,782	7,946	35,906	48,994	438,518
1952	31,617	147,013	140,256	63,808	8,503	55,384	66,385	512,966
1953	31,677	177,360	151,182	56,683	8,761	52,288	65,420	543,371
1954	32,752	179,177	165,383	57,451	8,315	53,906	65,571	562,555
1955	31,091	168,376	178,177	67,529	7,043	64,730	74,620	591,566
1956	32,674	179,245	178,578	60,541	7,040	65,630	76,266	599,974
1957	33,518	160,777	175,238	60,577	8,257	69,521	74,017	561,903
1958	35,891	159,929	155,467	61,309	9,735	71,705	54,934	548,970
1959	31,927	144,824	168,173	70,717	11,759	84,311	58,035	569,746
1960	33,684	135,667	153,498	90,249	12,032	75,106	62,442	562,678
1961	34,865	124,311	167,075	102,619	18,752	88,852	96,873	633,347

Source: Health of Animals Division, Department of Agriculture.

Source: Division de l'hygiène vétérinaire, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 76. Sheep and Lambs: Slaughtering in Inspected Establishments, by Month, 1955 to 1961
TABLEAU 76. Moutons et agneaux: abatages dans les abattoirs inspectés, par mois, 1955 à 1961

Month — Mois	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
number — nombre							
January — Janvier	37,081	36,953	32,309	29,828	31,745	30,049	35,038
February — Février	28,020	27,613	30,349	25,774	26,860	28,212	31,121
March — Mars	29,871	32,385	32,949	27,574	31,296	25,910	37,107
April — Avril	18,913	22,030	19,258	18,766	15,429	20,570	22,588
May — Mai	14,221	15,008	14,487	17,546	18,364	17,127	20,618
June — Juin	23,846	25,420	28,039	27,957	25,114	26,870	33,583
July — Juillet	34,832	30,940	36,642	30,044	32,319	33,271	33,394
August — Août	55,355	54,618	55,423	49,356	48,751	51,021	46,680
September — Septembre	101,680	96,815	102,962	99,607	101,504	107,930	110,116
October — Octobre	91,876	97,761	80,518	98,641	102,486	104,561	115,666
November — Novembre	104,500	107,996	94,793	78,410	90,808	74,379	87,784
December — Décembre	51,571	52,435	54,174	45,467	45,070	44,778	59,092
Total	591,566	599,974	581,903	548,970	569,746	562,678	633,347

Source: Health of Animals Division, Department of Agriculture.

Source: Division de l'hygiène vétérinaire, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 77. Sheep and Lambs: Slaughterings in Inspected Establishments, by Province and Month, 1961

TABLEAU 77. Moutons et agneaux: dans les abattoirs inspectés par province et par mois, 1961

Month Mois	Maritime Provinces — Provinces Maritimes	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique	Canada
number — nombre								
January — Janvier	228	5,338	11,245	4,258	964	6,066	6,939	35,038
February — Février	148	3,793	9,945	3,487	808	5,710	7,230	31,121
March — Mars	85	3,317	12,982	3,171	949	8,570	8,033	37,107
April — Avril	43	2,656	7,912	2,795	268	4,216	4,678	22,568
May — Mai	31	2,634	8,817	1,940	142	2,165	4,889	20,618
June — Juin	775	4,507	14,412	3,336	344	4,599	5,610	33,583
July — Juillet	3,265	5,489	10,080	4,983	896	3,742	5,539	33,994
August — Août	4,149	10,401	10,658	7,888	1,808	5,070	6,706	46,680
September — Septembre	7,751	30,927	21,771	19,035	4,407	13,714	12,511	110,116
October — Octobre	7,582	29,703	22,918	25,340	3,152	14,129	12,842	115,666
November — Novembre	8,141	18,123	22,071	17,999	2,526	10,710	8,194	87,764
December — Décembre	2,667	7,423	14,264	8,387	2,488	10,161	13,702	59,092
Total	34,863	124,311	167,075	102,619	18,752	88,852	96,873	633,347

Source: Health of Animals Division, Department of Agriculture.

Source: Division de l'hygiène vétérinaire, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 78. Sheep and Lambs: Estimated Total Output and Slaughter, 1951 to 1961

TABLEAU 78. Moutons et agneaux: débit global estimatif et abatages, 1951 à 1961

Year Année	Estimated farm output — Production estimée des fermes	Imported for slaughter — Importations pour abatage	Exported alive — Exportations d'animaux vivants	Number slaughtered — Nombre abattus	Meat production — Production de viande		
					Average cold dressed weight ¹ — Moyen total froid, habillé ¹	Total cold dressed weight ¹ — Poids total froid, habillé ¹	Edible offal — Issues comestibles
'000 head — tête							lb. — liv.
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	1,116.0	—	38.3	1,077.7	44.2	47,640	1,832
1951	615.9	—	31.7	584.2	45.5	26,581	993
1952	674.3	—	0.7	673.6	44.2	29,743	1,145
1953	694.0	—	2.3	692.6	42.9	29,708	1,177
1954	714.6	8.5	2.4	720.7	42.6	30,702	1,225
1955	744.9	18.9	8.9	754.9	42.9	32,385	1,283
1956	748.1	18.6	5.1	761.6	42.4	32,292	1,295
1957	756.1	28.5	17.8	766.8	43.5	33,356	1,304
1958	751.4	17.1	41.3	727.2	43.7	31,779	1,236
1959	759.0	20.3	29.9	749.4	43.8	32,824	1,274
1960	818.0	24.6	3.2	839.5	42.8	35,929	1,427
1961	820.0	45.2	2.5	863.0	43.0	37,108	1,487

¹ Not including edible offal.¹ Issues comestibles non comprises.

TABLE 79. Sheep and Lambs: Total Commercial Marketings, 1941 to 1961
 TABLEAU 79. Moutons et agneaux: ventes commerciales totales, 1941 à 1961

Year — Année	Outward movement — Expéditions extérieures					Total inward movement ² — Expéditions intérieures totales ³
	To public stockyards — Aux parcs à bestiaux publics	To packing plants — Aux salaisons	Direct on export — Exportations directes	To country points ¹ — A des points de campagne ¹	Total	
	number — nombre					
1941	387,287	427,736	3,899	10,744	829,666	..
1942	345,648	474,505	4,054	8,940	833,147	..
1943	401,190	475,201	2,569	8,239	887,199	..
1944	444,854	551,566	49,293	5,240	1,050,953	..
1945	522,622	653,074	63,430	15,546	1,254,672	..
1946	468,365	678,949	4,347	11,125	1,162,786	..
1947	353,337	545,367	4,916	14,492	918,112	..
1948	278,801	472,401	38,831	10,511	800,544	..
1949	248,526	408,343	34,365	13,151	704,385	36,722
1950	190,779	352,923	79,398	13,912	637,012	35,309
1951	161,578	296,743	9,378	18,743	486,442	41,033
1952	186,081	345,358	226	18,675	550,340	36,614
1953	165,918	382,544	2,154	19,675	570,289	36,019
1954	165,230	407,334	2,034	17,819	592,417	39,307
1955	172,415	423,616	7,250	12,996	616,277	36,342
1956	176,509	427,987	4,238	12,216	620,950	38,903
1957	177,893	408,825	12,261	13,563	612,542	39,230
1958	173,821	385,548	24,334	10,560	594,263	35,907
1959	181,156	381,273	10,382	11,907	584,718	34,029
1960	163,866	388,352	2,098	19,821	574,137	39,151
1961	175,009	428,405	1,344	27,023	631,781	45,076

¹ Total billed through stockyards from country points in one province to country points in another.

² To farms from stockyards and packing plants, including through billings from country points in one province to country points in another.

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.

¹ Total des expéditions entre points de campagne de provinces différentes, en passant par les parcs à bestiaux.

² Partances des parcs à bestiaux et des salaisons vers les fermes, y compris les transits entre points de campagne d'une province à l'autre.

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 80. Sheep and Lambs: Total Commercial Marketings, by Province, 1955 to 1961
 TABLEAU 80. Moutons et agneaux: ventes commerciales totales, par province, 1955 à 1961

Province	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
	number — nombre						
Prince Edward Island — île-du-Prince-Édouard	14,091	13,787	13,863	13,489	12,598	11,986	10,733
Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Écosse	7,887	7,734	8,097	5,931	6,719	6,430	8,773
New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick	17,556	19,256	19,117	22,351	22,442	23,351	19,408
Québec	137,305	137,699	137,037	129,636	109,853	102,401	85,634
Ontario	182,732	181,337	162,410	152,908	153,091	144,146	145,718
Manitoba	36,792	33,195	34,244	34,187	32,321	36,526	41,745
Saskatchewan	47,014	42,028	45,082	44,838	47,751	54,186	67,398
Alberta	147,350	158,566	163,132	166,526	174,696	168,051	222,324
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique	25,550	27,348	29,560	24,397	25,247	27,060	30,048
Canada	616,277	620,950	612,542	594,263	584,718	574,137	631,781

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 81. Sheep and Lambs: Total Commercial Marketings, by Month, 1961

TABLEAU 81. Moutons et agneaux: ventes commerciales totales, par mois, 1961

Month Mois	Number Nombre	Month Mois	Number Nombre	Month Mois	Number Nombre	Month Mois	Number Nombre
January — Janvier	32,961	April — Avril	17,991	July — Juillet	28,801	October — Octobre	134,980
February — Février	29,286	May — Mai	9,711	August — Août	46,720	November — Novembre ..	100,675
March — Mars	36,008	June — Juin	17,056	September — Septembre ..	111,130	December — Décembre ..	66,482
						Total	631,781

Source: *Origin of Livestock Monthly Report*, Department of Agriculture.Source: *Origin of Livestock Monthly Report*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 82. Sheep and Lambs: Marketings through Public Stockyards and Direct Shipments to Packing Plants, by Grade, 1955 to 1961

TABLEAU 82. Moutons et agneaux: ventes par les parcs à bestiaux publics et livraisons directes aux salaisons, par classe, 1955 à 1961

Grade — Classe	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
number — nombre							
Sold liveweight basis — Vendus, poids vif							
Lambs — Agneaux:							
Good — Bons	340,786	328,261	307,141	305,104	311,390	298,380	292,201
Common — Communs	108,440	109,928	107,632	103,755	105,748	119,350	95,542
Bucks — Béliers	43,138	49,176	37,751	18,523	14,085	15,520	9,536
Feeders — Mi-gras	18,160	21,938	23,232	22,409	19,600	16,641	12,961
Sheep — Moutons:							
Good — Bons	23,510	23,014	20,359	18,066	15,827	14,958	16,328
Common — Communs	21,660	22,491	19,162	15,329	13,664	15,136	15,733
Total, sold liveweight basis — Vendus, poids vif	555,694	554,808	515,277	483,186	480,314	479,985	442,299
Sold carcass basis — Vendus abattus							
Lambs — Agneaux:							
A	16,055	17,616	28,119	31,664	33,267	26,168	..
B	10,345	13,050	18,395	17,693	20,026	16,410	..
C	6,724	10,281	13,175	13,957	14,965	14,824	..
D	2,354	2,621	3,204	3,588	4,126	4,092	..
E	503	705	825	930	1,059	982	..
Total, lambs — Agneaux	35,981	44,273	63,718	67,832	73,443	62,496	152,070
Sheep — Moutons	4,356	5,415	7,723	8,351	8,672	9,737	9,045
Total, sold carcass basis — Vendus abattus	40,337	49,688	71,441	76,183	82,115	72,233	161,115
Total, marketings — Ventes	596,031	604,496	586,718	559,369	562,429	552,218	603,414

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 83. Sheep and Lambs: Sales of Slaughter Stock to Packers and Butchers from All Public Stockyards, 1941 to 1961

TABLEAU 83. Moutons et agneaux: ventes d'animaux de boucherie aux salaisons et aux bouchers, de tous les parcs à bestiaux publics, 1941 à 1961

Year — Année	Number — Nombre	Year — Année	Number — Nombre
1941	387,049	1952	170,894
1942	325,998	1953	152,296
1943	359,066	1954	145,286
1944	349,692	1955	152,066
1945	463,397	1956	153,474
1946	436,976	1957	153,907
1947	320,828	1958	148,804
1948	253,611	1959	160,366
1949	227,815	1960	146,211
1950	165,331	1961	164,469
1951	145,221		

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 84. Sheep and Lambs: Sales of Slaughter Stock from Public Stockyards, by Location, 1961

TABLEAU 84. Moutons et agneaux: ventes d'animaux de boucherie, des parcs à bestiaux publics selon l'endroit, 1961

Stockyards — Parcs à bestiaux	Sales — Ventes	Stockyards — Parcs à bestiaux	Sales — Ventes
	No. — nomb.		No. — nomb.
Toronto	69,003	Prince Albert	3,162
Montréal	14,004	Moose Jaw	931
Winnipeg	24,707	Saskatoon	3,363
Calgary	8,917	Regina	2,599
Edmonton	19,012		
Lethbridge	18,771	Total	164,469

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 85. Sheep and Lambs: Shipments from Western Canada to Feed Lots, Stockyards and Packing Plants in Eastern Canada, 1945 to 1961

TABLEAU 85. Moutons et agneaux: expéditions de l'Ouest du Canada aux lots d'engraissement, parcs à bestiaux et salaisons de l'Est du Canada, 1945 à 1961

Year — Année	To feed lots — Aux lots d'engraissement	To stockyards — Aux parcs à bestiaux	To packing plants — Aux salaisons	Total
number — nombre				
1945	20,477	3,709	89,123	113,309
1946	18,222	19,392	86,265	123,879
1947	10,679	16,154	85,327	112,160
1948	9,505	7,777	61,369	78,651
1949 .....	..	..	..	..
1950 .....	..	..	..	33,773
1951 .....	..	..	..	36,069
1952	20,798	6,110	6,230	33,138
1953	22,176	2,286	20,260	44,722
1954	15,544	2,559	23,350	41,453
1955	17,552	3,723	27,796	49,071
1956	11,328	4,817	38,789	54,934
1957	10,653	3,868	26,363	40,884
1958	10,478	3,192	29,778	43,448
1959	10,351	15,743	22,439	48,533
1960	19,360	3,305	24,963	47,628
1961	27,518	14,247	29,088	70,853

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

**TABLE 86. Mutton and Lamb: Stocks in Cold-Storage and Other Warehouses, at the First of Each Month,
1951 to 1961**

**TABLEAU 86. Mouton et agneau: stocks dans les entrepôts frigorifiques et autres entrepôts le 1er de chaque mois,
1951 à 1961**

Year — Année	Jan. — Janv.	Feb. — Fév.	Mar. — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai	June — Juin	July — Juillet	Aug. — Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. — Déc.
thousand pounds — milliers de livres												
Frozen — Gelé:												
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950.....	6,395	5,422	4,116	3,325	2,307	1,452	945	853	1,374	2,011	3,334	5,384
1951	3,595	2,674	1,883	1,938	1,257	796	753	471	485	679	1,546	3,073
1952	3,262	3,034	2,507	1,875	1,580	1,139	812	607	577	786	2,364	3,898
1953	4,021	3,468	2,660	1,795	1,849	1,209	1,034	786	752	1,098	2,292	3,094
1954	3,099	2,846	2,361	1,628	1,819	1,202	804	431	395	562	1,371	2,584
1955	2,626	1,973	1,731	2,022	1,630	3,427	2,950	2,007	2,218	2,155	2,656	4,023
1956	4,550	4,402	3,685	5,174	3,897	3,532	2,403	1,654	1,990	2,127	2,689	4,384
1957	4,594	3,956	4,220	3,159	2,378	3,437	2,475	2,183	2,425	2,927	3,530	4,632
1958	4,454	4,082	3,362	3,331	4,254	4,066	5,206	5,530	6,431	6,248	8,245	9,768
1959	9,250	7,478	6,854	5,169	4,955	6,086	5,809	5,372	4,831	4,933	5,706	5,781
1960	5,908	4,925	3,924	3,061	2,323	1,721	3,697	4,048	4,538	5,285	6,494	7,263
1961	7,538	5,812	6,350	6,231	7,128	7,780	6,957	6,287	5,895	6,508	7,970	9,609
Fresh — Frais:												
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950.....	448	308	224	190	135	103	156	298	608	594	841	712
1951	135	184	161	103	66	33	78	137	266	374	488	369
1952	203	162	162	157	138	124	96	137	355	477	787	338
1953	207	224	191	104	251	78	105	201	378	464	507	296
1954	260	237	197	132	126	58	124	305	367	437	792	478
1955	275	325	196	183	118	143	143	251	437	536	606	497
1956	266	302	204	161	139	158	206	251	416	426	619	453
1957	271	394	264	146	113	122	172	342	411	501	507	483
1958	239	318	193	206	171	186	278	315	413	541	545	295
1959	240	276	290	256	139	196	183	259	383	539	509	408
1960	172	295	231	119	129	102	197	280	323	474	581	392
1961	278	314	260	170	207	206	210	266	427	571	581	459
Total (excluding offal) — Total (issues comestibles non comprises):												
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950.....	6,843	5,730	4,341	3,516	2,442	1,555	1,101	1,151	1,981	2,605	4,173	6,096
1951	3,730	2,858	2,044	2,041	1,323	829	831	608	751	1,053	2,034	3,442
1952	3,465	3,216	2,669	2,032	1,718	1,263	908	744	932	1,263	3,151	4,236
1953	4,228	3,692	2,851	1,899	2,100	1,287	1,139	987	1,130	1,562	2,799	3,390
1954	3,359	3,083	2,558	1,760	1,945	1,260	928	736	762	999	2,163	3,062
1955	2,901	2,298	1,927	2,205	1,748	3,570	3,093	2,258	2,855	2,691	3,262	4,520
1956	4,816	4,704	3,889	5,335	4,036	3,690	2,609	1,905	2,406	2,553	3,308	4,837
1957	4,865	4,350	4,484	3,305	2,491	3,559	2,647	2,525	2,836	3,428	4,037	5,115
1958	4,693	4,400	3,555	3,537	4,425	4,252	5,484	5,845	6,844	6,789	8,790	10,063
1959	9,490	7,754	7,144	5,425	5,094	6,282	5,992	5,631	5,214	5,483	6,215	6,189
1960	6,080	5,220	4,155	3,180	2,452	1,823	3,894	4,328	4,861	5,759	7,075	7,655
1961	7,816	6,126	6,610	6,401	7,335	7,986	7,167	6,553	6,322	7,079	8,551	10,068
Offal (frozen) — Issues comestibles (gelées):												
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950.....	232	154	118	134	108	71	60	61	125	144	193	203
1951	164	92	83	57	50	58	58	46	56	93	114	147
1952	119	113	164	85	76	69	73	79	90	131	224	252
1953	254	211	183	104	86	85	37	63	101	127	164	156
1954	174	110	96	61	59	56	41	49	95	134	199	199
1955	211	171	122	67	53	33	28	54	79	138	193	236
1956	175	155	123	102	52	41	61	57	91	114	130	158
1957	149	84	64	39	41	22	41	78	89	125	158	173
1958	165	115	109	63	52	49	53	50	81	126	180	135
1959	118	83	76	65	57	47	29	41	63	120	178	179
1960	139	97	114	118	125	90	97	85	110	216	247	190
1961	201	91	72	40	35	37	43	55	110	159	228	204

TABLE 87. Sheep: Yearly Average Price per 100 Pounds at Toronto, 1890 to 1961

TABLEAU 87. Moutons: prix moyens annuels par 100 livres à Toronto, 1890 à 1961

Year Année	Price Prix	Year Année	Price Prix	Year Année	Price Prix
	\$		\$		\$
Export ewes — Brebis d'exportation:					
1890	5.50	1913		Sheep, choice — Moutons de choix:	
1891	4.99	1914		5.54	Sheep, good handyweights — Moutons, bons, poids commodes — fin:
1892	4.81	1915		6.14	1938
1893	4.93	1916		6.34	1939
1894	3.65	1917		8.36	1940
1895	3.33	1918		11.88	1941
1896	2.92	1919		13.71	1942
1897	3.19	1920		10.37	1943
1898	3.35	1921		9.36	1944
1899	3.44			6.84	1945
1900	3.64				7.35
1901	3.34				1946
1902	3.58				8.55
1903	3.33			6.30	1947
1904	3.45			6.60	1948
1905	3.89			6.88	
1906	4.63			6.95	
1907	4.71			6.82	
1908	4.22			6.39	
1909	4.02			6.51	
1910	4.74			6.52	
1911	4.16			5.38	
				3.77	
				2.48	
				2.63	
				2.87	
				3.27	
				3.98	
				4.22	
Export ewes — Brebis d'exportation:	4.89	1937			

N.B. Prices from 1890 to 1921 are taken from the *Toronto Globe*; from 1890 to 1910 they are averages of quotations on the first market day of each month; for 1911 and 1912, averages of quotations on the first market day of each week, and from 1913 to 1921 averages of monthly quotations. From 1922 to 1961 prices are weighted averages compiled by the Canada Department of Agriculture.

N.B. Les prix de 1890 à 1921 ont été extraits du *Toronto Globe*; ceux de 1890 à 1910 sont les moyennes des cotations le premier jour de marché de chaque mois, de 1911 à 1912, les moyennes des cotations le premier jour de marché de chaque semaine et de 1913 à 1921, les moyennes des cotations mensuelles. De 1922 à 1961 les prix sont les moyennes pondérées calculées par le ministère fédéral de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 88. Sheep and Lambs: Weighted Average Prices at Public Stockyards, by Month, 1950 to 1961

TABLEAU 88. Moutons et agneaux: prix moyens pondérés aux parcs à bestiaux publics, par mois, 1950 à 1961

Year Année	Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	March Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	Aug. Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. Déc.	Average Moyenne
\$ per 100 lb. — \$ le 100 liv.													
1950	20.33	21.46	21.79	21.59	18.41	22.59	24.02	24.21	24.63	22.15	25.06	26.53	23.91
1951	28.39	31.22	34.71	34.49	26.83	28.64	28.16	29.35	28.88	29.64	29.86	28.79	29.62
1952	28.34	26.79	23.52	22.15	20.45	22.11	26.19	25.63	21.54	18.95	18.52	20.47	21.40
1953	19.96	20.34	19.75	19.86	17.71	21.35	22.13	20.77	18.40	17.83	18.07	18.51	19.00
1954	18.47	18.99	18.57	19.92	17.61	19.24	20.46	18.56	17.59	16.34	16.54	16.61	17.55
1955	17.29	17.45	18.00	18.43	17.29	18.64	18.18	16.96	16.28	15.21	16.28	15.77	16.55
1956	16.85	17.44	17.58	17.51	17.71	18.96	18.63	18.20	17.06	16.15	16.48	16.66	17.00
1957	17.54	18.28	18.21	19.36	18.07	19.11	18.66	18.32	17.24	16.37	16.74	18.28	17.55
1958	18.80	19.48	20.13	20.78	20.97	19.62	19.02	17.93	17.38	17.61	17.40	17.61	18.20
1959	18.51	18.82	18.70	18.11	18.04	21.64	19.61	18.21	17.55	15.99	16.33	15.52	17.50
1960	17.20	18.13	18.40	20.07	19.34	19.88	18.80	16.92	16.45	16.08	16.14	16.43	16.95
1961	17.70	17.81	18.79	17.42	17.35	16.54	16.61	15.75	15.95	15.79	16.00	16.16	16.50

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 89. Lambs, Good: Average Prices at Toronto, by Month, 1950 to 1961

TABLEAU 89. Agneaux, bons: prix moyens à Toronto, par mois, 1950 à 1961

Year Année	Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	March Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	Aug. Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. Déc.	Average Moyenne
\$ per 100 lb. — \$ le 100 liv.													
1950	25.87	26.42	27.16	30.18	31.35	33.51	31.96	29.42	28.20	25.99	27.85	29.27	28.33
1951	34.13	36.76	40.36	40.71	39.70	40.81	36.89	34.97	32.90	32.92	32.40	32.27	33.95
1952	33.44	31.25	30.19	30.46	34.67	33.39	34.47	31.12	25.65	21.99	21.47	24.70	26.05
1953	25.83	26.38	26.34	26.51	28.40	29.41	29.03	25.89	21.64	20.55	21.21	22.71	23.37
1954	23.36	23.19	22.36	23.74	24.77	26.47	24.57	22.74	21.04	19.50	19.88	20.63	21.60
1955	23.04	21.51	22.28	22.15	23.87	25.90	23.71	20.45	19.18	18.37	19.52	20.01	20.40
1956	21.63	21.74	22.21	22.98	23.35	28.38	25.73	23.54	21.49	20.32	21.30	21.95	22.05
1957	23.01	22.30	22.37	23.02	23.09	25.44	24.80	24.15	22.30	20.75	20.80	22.95	22.45
1958	23.63	24.23	24.44	25.27	25.46	25.09	24.23	23.16	21.45	21.00	20.35	20.59	22.35
1959	22.69	20.84	20.23	23.87	25.17	28.96	25.10	23.00	21.23	19.60	19.55	19.86	21.15
1960	22.46	23.34	23.43	24.02	24.66	24.23	25.49	22.01	20.22	20.00	20.38	21.07	21.85
1961	21.50	21.50	20.87	21.42	21.64	22.87	23.30	21.16	19.81	19.82	19.84	20.11	20.80

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 90. Sheep and Lambs: Average Prices at Principal Public Stockyards, by Grade and Month, 1961

TABLEAU 90. Moutons et agneaux: prix moyens aux principaux parcs à bestiaux publics, par classe et par mois, 1961

Stockyards Parcs à bestiaux	Jan. Janv.	Feb. Fév.	Mar. Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	Aug. Août.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. Déc.	Average Moyenne
\$ per 100 lb. — \$ le 100 liv.													
Lambs, good — Agneaux, bons													
Montréal	19.50	20.00	21.00	19.50	—	24.67	23.44	19.91	19.38	19.39	19.38	19.45	20.25
Toronto	21.50	21.50	20.87	21.42	21.64	22.87	23.30	21.18	19.81	19.82	19.84	20.11	20.80
Winnipeg	17.41	17.88	17.53	17.27	17.50	20.06	18.00	16.71	16.60	16.82	17.00	16.85	17.00
Calgary	16.48	16.72	15.58	15.66	17.22	19.35	16.19	16.19	16.11	16.12	16.10	15.60	16.45
Edmonton	17.31	16.67	16.22	15.76	17.72	17.72	16.81	16.20	16.10	16.10	16.10	16.37	16.55
Lambs, common — Agneaux, communs													
Montréal	18.24	16.92	17.90	18.08	16.39	20.00	20.90	17.45	17.49	17.49	17.92	16.75	17.74
Toronto	17.00	16.57	17.60	18.37	18.69	18.48	19.15	17.51	15.58	15.00	15.51	16.00	16.35
Winnipeg	15.76	15.20	15.45	15.02	14.53	14.86	16.43	14.76	14.43	15.14	15.46	14.38	15.03
Calgary	15.47	15.55	14.33	13.50	15.76	14.44	14.34	15.44	15.51	13.50	15.52	—	15.07
Edmonton	15.58	15.11	13.66	13.90	14.53	15.02	15.14	14.93	15.51	15.54	15.17	15.68	15.28
Lambs, buck — Agneaux, bêliers													
Montréal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.05	—	—	—
Toronto	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.00	20.13	19.53	19.50	19.50	19.50	20.37
Winnipeg	15.35	—	14.75	—	—	—	16.00	14.71	14.60	14.79	15.00	15.00	15.15
Calgary	—	10.00	—	—	—	—	—	15.18	—	—	—	—	13.70
Edmonton	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.00	15.56	—	—	—	—	15.47
Lambs, feeder — Agneaux, mi-gras													
Toronto	16.95	18.20	17.53	18.00	—	18.00	17.46	17.12	17.01	17.00	16.14	17.41	16.99
Winnipeg	12.64	10.00	12.73	11.45	11.42	11.42	11.19	10.03	10.73	12.06	12.62	12.48	11.62
Calgary	15.20	14.71	14.79	12.90	14.03	13.72	11.80	11.69	12.51	12.59	12.62	12.53	13.02
Edmonton	14.60	13.76	10.92	10.19	11.56	10.83	12.17	12.10	12.42	13.78	13.09	12.89	12.93
Sheep, good — Moutons, bons													
Montréal	9.50	9.75	9.88	11.17	10.99	11.28	10.22	7.73	7.02	7.83	7.95	9.14	9.66
Toronto	9.00	8.90	8.72	9.00	9.00	9.27	9.00	9.00	9.00	8.99	9.00	8.91	9.02
Winnipeg	4.83	4.75	4.66	5.00	4.55	5.03	4.66	3.40	3.64	3.66	3.60	3.56	3.78
Calgary	5.46	4.87	4.90	3.71	5.30	6.90	3.94	3.38	4.44	3.79	5.44	3.49	4.30
Edmonton	7.93	9.00	8.00	7.50	5.50	13.64	6.18	8.11	8.53	7.44	8.75	—	9.44
Sheep, common — Moutons, communs													
Montréal	6.31	7.54	4.97	5.66	6.80	5.64	6.63	8.02	4.91	5.67	6.17	7.46	6.29
Toronto	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.82	4.59	4.70	5.07	4.41	4.66	5.22	5.20	5.00	4.92
Winnipeg	2.30	2.00	2.16	3.30	—	2.52	1.98	1.58	2.12	2.12	2.20	2.11	2.03
Calgary	1.75	1.75	2.75	2.07	2.50	2.42	2.70	1.98	2.19	1.86	2.42	1.92	2.20
Edmonton	3.00	4.05	2.95	4.00	3.00	3.42	3.13	1.93	3.00	2.96	2.82	3.72	2.93

Source: *Livestock Market Review*, Department of Agriculture.Source: *Livestock Market Review*, ministère de l'Agriculture.

TABLE 91. Lambs, Choice and Prime: Average Prices at Chicago, in Canadian Funds by Month, 1950 to 1961**TABLEAU 91. Agneaux, de choix et de surchoix: prix moyens à Chicago, en monnaie canadienne par mois, 1950 à 1961**

Year — Année	Jan. — Janv.	Feb. — Févr.	Mar. — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai ¹	June ¹ — Juin ¹	July ¹ — Juillet ¹	Aug. ¹ — Août ¹	Sept. ¹	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. — Déc.	Average — Moyenne
\$ per 100 lb. — \$ le 100 liv.													
1950 ²	25.52	27.85	29.57	29.19	29.58	30.42	30.11	29.93	30.49	29.46	30.59	33.03	29.64
1951	36.44 ²	40.29 ²	42.84 ³	41.48 ²	38.65	36.71	33.81	33.32	33.17	32.86	32.12	31.33	36.08
1952	30.11	27.79	26.83	28.02	28.26	28.62	28.35	28.85	25.51	23.89	22.21	21.41	26.65
1953	21.36	22.13	22.78	23.71	25.68	26.45	26.07	23.70	19.89	19.61	19.67	19.65	22.56
1954	20.59	21.27	24.24	24.96	—	24.05	21.70	20.15	19.44	19.55	19.85	19.42	21.38
1955	20.49	21.55	22.87	21.81	19.99	23.76	21.73	21.47	20.85	20.48	19.27	18.30	21.06
1956	19.09	20.37	20.58	21.21	27.08	24.90	23.09	22.37	21.78	20.87	19.87	19.18	21.70
1957	19.84	19.98	22.54	23.30	—	22.24	22.83	23.25	23.93	—	22.14	22.48	22.24
1958 ³	23.59	23.85	22.87	21.38	—	24.08	24.00	23.10	22.27	22.63	21.58	19.11	22.58
1959 ³	18.71	18.99	19.94	20.80	22.72	25.22	22.98	21.95	20.11	19.45	18.30	16.97	20.52
1960 ³	18.97	20.03	21.24	21.04	—	22.41	20.45	18.83	18.38	17.94	17.05	16.96	19.41
1961 ³	17.08	17.44	17.32	16.79	18.74	19.69	18.93	18.66	17.89	17.69	17.11	17.20	17.88

¹ Spring lambs.² Good and choice.³ Choice.

Source: Agricultural Marketing Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

¹ Agneaux du printemps.² Bons et de choix.³ De choix.

Source: Agricultural Marketing Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 92. Lambs: Average Prices at Chicago, in Canadian Funds, by Grade and Month, 1961**TABLEAU 92. Agneaux: prix moyens à Chicago, en monnaie canadienne, par classe et par mois, 1961**

Grade — Classe	Jan. — Janv.	Feb. — Févr.	Mar. — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai	June ¹ — Juin ¹	July ¹ — Juillet ¹	Aug. ¹ — Août ¹	Sept. ¹	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. — Déc.	Average — Moyenne
\$ per 100 lb. — \$ le 100 liv.													
Prime — De surchoix	17.74	18.19	17.89	17.46	19.48	20.13	19.63	19.78	18.94	18.57	17.72	18.04	18.64
Choice — De choix	17.08	17.44	17.32	16.79	18.74	19.69	18.93	18.66	17.89	17.69	17.11	17.20	17.88
Good — Bons	15.85	16.45	16.09	15.74	17.76	18.76	17.86	16.77	16.12	16.06	15.66	15.70	16.55

¹ Spring lambs.

Source: Agricultural Marketing Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

¹ Agneaux du printemps.

Source: Agricultural Marketing Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 93. Lamb Carcass, Choice: Average Wholesale Prices at Specified Cities, by Month, 1961**TABLEAU 93. Agneau, poids abattu, de choix: prix de gros moyens dans diverses cités, par mois, 1961**

City — Cité	Jan. — Janv.	Feb. — Févr.	Mar. — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai	June — Juin	July — Juillet	Aug. — Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. — Déc.	Average — Moyenne
cts. per lb. — c. la liv.													
Maritime centres	43.0	43.9	—	—	—	—	53.1	47.2	44.0	43.6	42.9	42.6	40.0
Montréal	47.4	47.3	46.4	48.4	53.8	54.2	51.1	45.3	43.8	43.1	42.8	44.4	47.3
Toronto	48.0	47.6	46.4	47.8	49.7	49.0	53.2	50.0	45.2	43.2	43.1	44.2	47.3
Winnipeg	42.0	41.9	41.0	43.1	46.6	47.8	41.6	39.3	38.4	37.4	36.9	36.6	41.0
Vancouver	44.4	43.9	41.7	41.0	43.6	44.6	42.6	41.6	40.8	39.6	38.5	39.4	41.8

TABLE 94. Lamb: Average Retail Prices of Leg Roast in Specified Cities, by Month, 1961

TABLEAU 94. Agneau: prix de détail moyens du gigot dans diverses cités par mois, 1961

Note: Prices are averages of prices charged by both chain and independent stores

Nota: Les prix représentent la moyenne fixée par les magasins à chaîne et les magasins indépendants

City — Cité	Jan. — Janv.	Feb. — Fév.	Mar. — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai	June — Juin	July — Juillet	Aug. — Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. — Déc.	Average — Moyenne
	cts. per lb. — c. la liv.												
Halifax	61.6	59.2	60.4	58.0	57.6	56.4	67.5	71.8	68.3	68.4	67.8	66.3	63.6
Saint John	68.0	64.7	66.5	68.0	67.6	64.6	69.8	76.5	73.2	71.6	69.1	68.7	69.0
Montréal	82.7	77.8	78.9	77.8	76.1	79.7	80.3	80.2	80.6	80.3	76.5	74.7	78.8
Toronto	65.5	66.5	66.3	66.7	63.6	63.8	65.1	66.0	66.0	64.3	61.6	66.5	65.2
Winnipeg	74.7	73.1	75.5	73.3	72.4	71.9	72.6	72.0	70.2	68.9	67.1	63.6	71.3
Regina	81.8	83.7	81.2	83.1	81.5	85.8	85.8	87.0	83.4	79.8	78.1	78.7	82.5
Edmonton	73.3	73.3	73.0	71.0	69.4	75.2	71.4	70.0	87.6	67.8	67.4	67.9	70.6
Vancouver	79.3	79.7	79.8	79.6	77.7	80.8	81.0	80.0	80.2	79.3	78.6	78.6	79.4

TABLE 95. Sheep: Exports by Destination, and by Class, 1951 to 1961

TABLEAU 95. Moutons: exportations par destination et par classe, 1951 à 1961

Year — Année	To — Aux					Classes	Total
	United Kingdom — Royaume- Uni	United States — États- Unis	Other countries — Autres pays	Pure bred — Race pure	Not otherwise provided for — Autres		
number — nombre							
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	—	37,904	430	4,680	33,654	38,334	
1951	—	31,389	338	4,092	27,635	31,727	
1952	—	357	304	181	480	661	
1953	—	2,004	343	1,851	496	2,347	
1954	—	1,797	605	1,697	705	2,402	
1955	—	8,537	337	2,691	6,183	8,874	
1956	—	4,134	956	2,930	2,160	5,090	
1957	—	17,209	579	3,616	14,172	17,788	
1958	—	40,512	806	3,128	38,190	41,318	
1959	—	28,991	887	1,455	28,423	29,878	
1960	6	2,220	928	1,151	2,003	3,154	
1961	—	1,298	1,231	658	1,871	2,529	

TABLE 96. Sheep and Lambs: Imports by Country of Origin, 1951 to 1961

TABLEAU 96. Moutons et agneaux: importations par pays d'origine, 1951 à 1961

Year — Année	Pure bred sheep and lambs ¹ Moutons et agneaux de race pure ¹			Slaughter-sheep and lambs from United States ³ — Moutons et agneaux de boucherie des États-Unis ³	Total sheep and lambs imported ³ — Total, moutons et agneaux importés ³
	From United Kingdom — Du Royaume-Uni	From United States — Des États-Unis	From other countries — D'autres pays		
number — nombre					
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	103	74	2	—	..
1951	85	37	—	—	..
1952	31	14	—	—	..
1953	18	52	—	—	..
1954	69	74	—	8,526	..
1955	—	205	—	18,885	..
1956	—	56	1	18,584	..
1957	—	235	—	28,514	..
1958	—	265	—	17,054	..
1959	..	..	..	20,297	22,317
1960	..	..	..	24,573	28,359
1961	..	..	..	45,243	49,352

¹ Not separately reported in *Trade of Canada* since January 1, 1959.² As reported in Livestock and Meat Trade Report issued by Canada Department of Agriculture.³ Complete total not reported in *Trade of Canada* prior to 1959.¹ Non classés séparément dans *Commerce du Canada* depuis le 1er janvier 1959.² D'après le Rapport sur le commerce du bétail et de la viande, ministère fédéral de l'Agriculture.³ Le total complet ne figure pas dans *Commerce du Canada* avant 1959.

TABLE 97. Mutton and Lamb: Exports by Destination, 1951 to 1961
(Basis dressed carcass)

TABLEAU 97. Mouton et agneau: exportations par destination, 1951 à 1961
(Poids abattu habillé)

Year Année	United Kingdom — Royaume- Uni	United States — États- Unis	Bermuda — Bermudes	Other countries — Autres pays	Total
thousand pounds — milliers de livres					
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	3,100	1,810	183	429	5,522
1951	—	2,678	27	32	2,737
1952	—	11	21	14	46
1953	—	3	18	31	52
1954	—	23	12	18	53
1955	—	238	9	26	273
1956	—	2	12	31	45
1957	—	436	7	29	472
1958	—	1,356	9	12	1,377
1959	—	715	8	26	749
1960	—	75	8	26	109
1961	—	140	7	26	173

TABLE 98. Mutton and Lamb: Imports, by Country of Origin, 1951 to 1961
(Basis dressed carcass)

TABLEAU 98. Mouton et agneau: importations, par pays d'origine, 1951 à 1961
(Poids abattu habillé)

Year Année	United Kingdom — Royaume- Uni	United States — États- Unis	Australia — Australie	New Zealand — Nouvelle- Zélande	Other countries — Autres pays	Total
thousand pounds — milliers de livres						
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	1	14	87	2	—	104
1951	8	52	1,839	1,546	54	3,499
1952	2	87	980	1,422	170	2,661
1953	6	1,797	990	1,952	—	4,745
1954	5	652	2,759	3,908	—	7,324
1955	6	274	3,374	7,176	—	10,829
1956	3	208	3,413	5,939	—	9,563
1957	1	1,005	3,413	6,613	—	11,032
1958	—	977	4,743	15,828	—	21,548
1959	—	635	13,233	6,251	—	20,119
1960	—	1,065	11,033	11,434	—	23,532
1961	—	733	20,270	12,433	—	33,436

HORSES — CHEVAUX

TABLE 99. Horses: Numbers on Farms at June 1, Farm Values per Head and Total Farm Values, 1906 to 1961
TABLEAU 99. Chevaux: nombre dans les fermes le 1er juin, valeur fermière par tête et valeur totale, 1906 à 1961

Year — Année	Number — Nombre	Values — Valeur	
		Per head — Par tête	Total — Totale
	'000	\$	\$'000
1906	1,963	..	..
1907	2,106	..	..
1908	2,248	125	280,403
1909	2,327	131	304,199
1910	2,478	132	328,282
1911	2,599	147	381,916
1912	2,694	..	..
1913	2,827	..	..
1914	2,992	127	379,965
1915	3,115	126	392,393
1916	3,167	129	408,651
1917	3,210	126	404,941
1918	3,346	127	425,124
1919	3,445	118	407,189
1920	3,404	106	359,248
1921	3,452	120	414,808
1922	3,401	73	246,631
1923	3,341	64	212,210
1924	3,384	64	217,590
1925	3,348	69	232,529
1926	3,361	72	241,288
1927	3,297	76	250,593
1928	3,265	75	245,792
1929	3,264	69	226,047
1930	3,191	80	193,074
1931	3,114	66	205,087
1932	3,084	46	141,512
1933	2,973	52	153,687
1934	2,918	57	167,370
1935	2,911	65	188,181
1936	2,878	72	206,990
1937	2,845	72	204,310
1938	2,770	71	195,631
1939	2,761	67	185,783
1940	2,780	63	175,697
1941	2,789	66	184,550
1942	2,759	69	190,384
1943	2,667	81	215,204
1944	2,568	76	194,739
1945	2,374	70	165,747
1946	2,136	74	157,975
1947	1,937	77	148,757
1948	1,789	77	137,168
1949	1,642	75	122,644
1950	1,496	69	102,932
1951	1,304	72	94,130
1952	1,179	80	94,820
1953	1,055	81	85,126
1954	917	79	72,929
1955	832	91	75,867
1956	782	95	74,384
1957	730	102	74,657
1958	675	112	75,363
1959	614	124	75,880
1960	572	134	76,662
1961	534	136	72,851

TABLE 100. Horses: Numbers on Farms at June 1, 1941 to 1961, and Values per Head, 1951 to 1961, by Province

TABLEAU 100. Chevaux: nombre dans les fermes le 1er juin, 1941 à 1961, et valeur par tête, 1951 à 1961, par province

Year — Année	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique	Canada
	Île-du- Prince- Édouard	Nouvelle- Écosse	— Nouveau- Brunswick							
thousands — milliers										
1941	28.0	36.2	45.2	332.7	532.0	301.8	800.7	649.2	63.0	2,788.8
1942	28.1	35.6	45.8	326.0	522.0	299.0	801.0	640.0	61.4	2,758.9
1943	27.4	35.3	46.2	319.0	512.0	287.0	765.0	614.0	60.9	2,666.8
1944	28.1	35.2	44.7	325.0	491.0	272.0	729.0	583.0	59.7	2,567.7
1945	26.5	34.4	43.6	298.0	470.0	242.0	665.0	537.0	57.6	2,374.1
1946	25.5	33.4	41.4	282.0	445.0	215.1	570.4	469.0	53.7	2,135.5
1947	23.9	31.5	39.3	281.0	420.0	193.0	493.0	406.0	49.5	1,937.2
1948	23.2	30.6	37.8	287.0	384.0	173.0	440.0	367.0	46.3	1,788.9
1949	22.9	29.2	36.4	265.0	356.0	156.0	398.0	334.0	44.0	1,641.5
1950	22.4	29.0	33.7	247.0	327.0	145.0	355.0	298.0	40.4	1,496.5
1951	21.3	26.0	31.0	232.9	260.6	130.9	303.9	261.1	36.1	1,303.8
1952	19.7	24.1	28.9	220.0	219.0	113.0	280.0	240.0	34.0	1,178.7
1953	18.9	22.9	26.8	215.0	200.0	94.0	254.0	193.0	30.0	1,054.6
1954	17.5	21.0	23.9	188.0	172.0	87.0	197.0	181.0	30.0	917.4
1955	15.4	18.6	20.7	174.0	151.0	80.0	180.0	164.0	28.0	831.7
1956	14.6	17.9	19.3	163.5	139.6	75.1	170.7	154.6	26.8	782.1
1957	13.8	16.7	18.2	155.0	130.0	71.0	160.0	140.0	25.4	730.1
1958	12.5	15.0	16.5	147.0	115.0	65.0	148.0	132.0	24.0	675.0
1959	10.6	14.0	14.5	138.0	102.0	60.0	132.0	120.0	23.0	614.1
1960	9.1	12.1	12.8	129.0	95.0	56.0	120.0	115.0	22.5	571.5
1961	8.4	11.0	12.0	122.0	90.0	52.0	109.0	107.0	23.0	534.4
Value per head — Valeur par tête										
dollars										
1951	89	116	117	125	86	53	42	44	79	72
1952	102	131	129	142	98	56	43	50	84	80
1953	89	124	120	141	91	55	45	51	81	81
1954	80	118	108	139	89	54	46	50	74	79
1955	85	119	116	145	114	67	55	62	74	91
1956	91	119	119	148	109	82	65	64	77	95
1957	92	119	121	152	120	85	74	72	82	102
1958	95	118	134	162	130	98	79	84	95	112
1959	109	135	151	178	142	106	88	93	107	124
1960	124	142	163	199	158	109	92	99	112	134
1961	121	141	169	192	163	115	95	103	122	136

TABLE 101. Horses: Numbers on Farms at December 1, by Province, 1941 to 1961

TABLEAU 101. Chevaux: nombre dans les fermes le 1er décembre, par province, 1941 à 1961

Year — Année	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique	Canada
	Île-du- Prince- Édouard	Nouvelle- Écosse	— Nouveau- Brunswick							
thousands — milliers										
1941	27.9	36.2	45.4	323.0	527.0	304.0	786.0	635.0	61.5	2,746.0
1942	28.2	35.7	48.0	305.0	521.0	301.0	782.0	629.0	60.7	2,710.6
1943	28.5	35.9	44.9	309.0	500.0	285.0	760.0	594.0	60.1	2,617.4
1944	27.9	34.4	45.1	318.0	480.0	264.0	717.0	566.0	58.2	2,510.6
1945	27.1	34.0	42.5	304.0	478.0	231.0	655.0	516.0	54.2	2,341.8
1948	25.7	33.4	40.6	300.0	445.0	210.0	555.0	438.0	51.1	2,098.8
1947	23.8	30.8	38.7	288.0	413.0	178.0	469.0	386.0	47.9	1,876.2
1948	22.6	29.7	36.9	276.0	376.0	165.0	413.0	348.0	43.9	1,711.1
1949	22.3	28.5	34.9	252.0	342.0	152.0	380.0	317.0	41.7	1,570.4
1950	22.1	27.3	31.7	237.0	303.0	138.0	326.0	279.0	39.2	1,403.3
1951	20.5	25.1	29.6	224.9	242.9	118.0	295.0	243.0	35.0	1,234.0
1952	19.2	23.2	27.8	217.0	214.0	99.0	279.0	233.0	31.0	1,143.2
1953	18.5	21.6	25.5	200.0	192.0	92.0	224.0	183.0	30.0	986.6
1954	17.2	19.8	22.7	181.0	185.0	85.0	193.0	173.0	30.0	886.7
1955	15.0	18.5	20.3	168.0	143.0	78.0	173.0	159.0	28.0	802.8
1956	14.5	17.5	19.0	157.0	127.0	73.0	164.0	147.0	26.5	745.5
1957	13.0	18.0	17.5	150.0	125.0	69.0	153.0	134.0	25.0	702.5
1958	11.4	14.6	15.7	140.0	105.0	62.0	139.0	125.0	24.0	636.7
1959	10.2	13.1	13.7	132.0	98.0	59.0	126.0	117.0	23.0	593.0
1960	8.7	11.7	12.2	124.0	92.0	55.0	114.0	111.0	23.0	551.6
1961	8.0	10.5	11.5	118.0	88.0	50.0	103.0	104.0	23.0	516.0

TABLE 102. Horses: Exports by Destination and Class, 1951 to 1961
 TABLEAU 102. Chevaux: exportations par destination et par classe, 1951 à 1961

Year Année	Destination			Classes		Total
	United Kingdom — Royaume- Uni	United States — États- Unis	Other countries — Autres pays	For slaughter — Pour abattage	Not otherwise provided for — Non autrement énumérées	
number — nombre						
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	3	16,159	7,284	16,226	7,220	23,446
1951	—	10,964	108	10,270	802	11,072
1952	—	6,927	69	6,655	341	6,998
1953	—	12,422	141	11,844	719	12,563
1954	—	17,701	74	17,025	750	17,775
1955	—	12,540	112	11,222	1,430	12,652
1956	2	8,624	32	6,515	2,143	8,658
1957	—	14,931	119	11,724	3,226	15,050
1958	—	21,734	87	18,896	2,925	21,821
1959	4	16,197	17	13,706	2,512	16,218
1960	2	10,185	27	7,984	2,230	10,214
1961	1	9,549	36	8,197	1,389	9,586

TABLE 103. Horses: Imports by Country of Origin and Class, 1951 to 1961
 TABLEAU 103. Chevaux: importations par pays d'origine et classe, 1951 à 1961

Year Année	From — De			Classes		Total
	United Kingdom — Royaume- Uni	United States — États- Unis	Other countries — Autres pays	Pure bred — Race pure	Not otherwise provided for — Non autrement énumérées	
number — nombre						
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	31	1,500	7	103	1,435	1,538
1951	31	1,917	10	178	1,780	1,958
1952	16	2,309	9	216	2,118	2,334
1953	30	2,212	2	146	2,098	2,244
1954	53	2,032	6	76	2,015	2,091
1955	65	2,862	—	175	2,752	2,927
1956	906	1,264	2	325	1,849	2,174
1957	1,828	1,180	38	257	2,789	3,046
1958	973	1,308	198	1,007	1,470	2,477
1959	448	1,883	53	768	1,616	2,384
1960	109	2,342	59	841	1,669	2,510
1961	56	2,186	40	874	1,408	2,282

HIDES AND SKINS — PEAUX

TABLE 104. Sales of Cattle and Horse Hides, Calf and Sheep Skins Produced in Slaughtering and Meat-Packing Establishments, 1941 to 1960

TABLEAU 104. Ventes de peaux de vaches, de chevaux, de veaux et de moutons par les abattoirs et salaisons, 1941 à 1960

Year — Année	Cattle hides Peaux de vaches	Calf skins Peaux de veaux	Sheep skins Peaux de moutons	Horse hides Peaux de chevaux	number — nombre	
					—	—
1941	983,680	666,233	677,169	10,082		
1942	984,519	652,039	787,655	11,164		
1943	979,562	547,538	905,991	15,513		
1944	1,252,708	590,919	898,487	19,019		
1945	1,715,838	709,193	1,375,966	25,452		
1946	1,648,799	653,595	1,325,745	56,870		
1947	1,228,847	553,366	1,062,653	60,964		
1948	1,485,454	710,104	849,639	68,189		
1949	1,398,371	651,677	590,852	28,874		
1950	1,259,759	840,450	543,308	53,317		
1951	1,112,591	465,846	411,976	57,902		
1952	1,137,232	589,484	520,101	27,721		
1953	1,325,964	639,295	526,275	43,192		
1954	1,695,360	798,267	581,408	33,880		
1955	1,532,637	749,189	574,778	38,863		
1956	1,573,904	705,948	530,598	37,352		
1957	1,774,412	753,312	545,844	40,880		
1958	1,749,573	694,454	557,379	44,577		
1959	2,389,027	723,643	557,515	36,620		
1960	1,711,624	606,495	623,526	31,935		

TABLE 105. Hides and Skins: Average Wholesale Prices, by Class and Month, 1950 to 1961

TABLEAU 105. Peaux: prix de gros moyens, par catégorie et par mois, 1950 à 1961

Year — Année	Jan.	Feb. — Fév.	Mar. — Mars.	April — Avril	May — Mai	June — Juin	July — Juillet	Aug. — Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. — Déc.	Average — Moyenne													
	cts. per lb. — c. la liv.																									
Beef hides,¹ butcher and country, trimmed, flat, nos. 1 and 2																										
Peaux de vaches¹, de boucherie et de campagne, parées, étendues, nos 1 et 2																										
1950	19.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	19.0	21.0	27.0	27.0	28.0	30.0	21.8													
1951	35.0	37.0	37.0	32.0	31.0	31.0	27.0	21.0	21.0	24.0	18.0	18.0	27.7													
1952	17.0	12.0	10.0	8.0	10.0	9.5	10.0	10.5	10.5	10.5	11.0	11.0	10.8													
1953	10.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.9													
1954	9.0	9.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.5	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.7													
1955	7.0	7.0	8.0	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.5	9.0	8.0													
1956	10.0	9.5	9.5	10.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.5	9.0	9.0	8.5	9.2													
1957	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.2													
1958	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.5	9.0	10.0	11.0	8.4													
1959	10.0	11.0	11.5	16.0	15.0	17.0	19.0	18.0	17.0	16.0	12.0	12.0	14.5													
1960	12.5	12.2	11.8	11.5	12.0	11.0	10.5	9.5	9.0	8.0	8.5	8.5	10.4													
1961	8.5	9.0	10.0	11.0	11.5	11.5	12.5	13.0	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	12.0													
Packer hides, native steers² — Peaux d'abattoirs, bovillons locaux²																										
1950	26.0	24.3	26.3	23.8	25.0	26.5	29.3	31.5	36.3	34.8	38.3	39.5	30.1													
1951	44.3	44.3	45.0	41.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	33.5	33.0	35.2	24.0	25.5	36.9													
1952	24.0	18.5	16.9	15.0	17.5	16.5	17.5	18.0	18.0	18.0	19.5	19.5	18.2													
1953	18.0	18.5	19.0	17.0	18.0	17.5	16.5	17.5	18.0	16.5	17.5	15.5	17.5													
1954	15.0	15.0	14.5	13.2	14.5	13.2	13.8	13.2	12.8	13.0	14.5	13.8	13.9													
1955	14.0	13.5	13.5	13.9	12.5	13.2	13.2	13.8	15.0	15.2	16.0	16.5	14.2													
1956	16.5	16.0	15.0	15.5	14.5	15.0	15.5	15.0	16.2	15.0	15.2	14.5	15.3													
1957	14.0	13.5	13.5	12.0	12.5	13.0	14.2	14.8	14.5	14.8	14.2	14.8	13.8													
1958	15.2	15.2	14.8	15.2	13.2	13.0	13.5	14.8	14.8	16.0	16.8	18.0	15.0													
1959	18.5	19.8	23.0	31.0	28.0	26.2	27.5	26.0	26.0	21.5	17.2	19.2	23.2													
1960	21.2	21.0	19.0	19.0	18.0	17.0	16.5	15.2	15.2	16.0	16.2	16.8	17.6													
1961	17.0	17.8	20.0	17.8	17.8	18.0	19.7	21.7	21.7	21.0	20.5	20.5	19.4													
Packer hides, native cows² — Peaux d'abattoirs, vaches locales²																										
1950	26.0	25.5	26.3	24.0	26.0	28.5	29.3	30.0	35.3	33.0	37.0	38.0	29.7													
1951	44.8	44.0	45.0	42.8	41.0	39.5	39.5	31.0	32.0	33.0	24.0	23.8	36.7													
1952	22.0	17.0	15.5	13.2	16.8	15.0	17.0	17.0	17.8	17.8	18.5	18.0	17.1													
1953	16.0	18.5	19.0	18.0	19.0	18.5	18.0	18.2	18.0	16.5	18.5	15.5	17.6													
1954	15.5	15.0	15.0	14.0	15.5	14.5	15.0	13.2	12.5	12.5	13.0	11.5	13.9													
1955	12.2	12.8	12.5	14.0	12.8	13.2	13.0	12.8	13.5	14.0	15.0	15.8	13.5													
1956	15.2	16.0	16.2	17.5	15.5	15.8	15.8	15.2	16.5	15.0	15.5	14.2	15.7													
1957	14.8	14.8	15.0	13.5	15.5	16.0	15.0	14.8	14.8	15.0	14.2	14.5	14.8													
1958	15.2	15.5	15.2	15.0	13.5	13.2	14.0	14.8	15.0	16.5	18.5	17.8	15.4													
1959	19.8	21.0	26.0	32.2	23.8	27.0	28.0	28.0	26.5	21.5	18.2	21.0	24.4													
1960	22.5	20.0	19.5	19.5	19.0	16.5	16.5	16.0	16.5	16.5	16.2	17.2	18.0													
1961	17.2	18.0	21.5	19.5	20.0	19.2	20.5	22.0	21.5	22.5	22.8	22.2	20.6													

See footnotes at end of table.

Voir renvois à la fin du tableau.

TABLE 105. Hides and Skins: Average Wholesale Prices, by Class and Months, 1950 to 1961 - Concluded

TABLEAU 105. Peaux: prix de gros moyens, par catégorie et par mois, 1950 à 1961 - fin

Year - Année	Jan. — Janv.	Feb. — Févr.	Mar. — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai	June — Juin	July — Juillet	Aug. — Août	Sept. — Sept.	Oct. — Oct.	Nov. — Nov.	Dec. — Déc.	Average — Moyenne
cts. per lb. - c. la liv.													
Calf skins, city cured ¹ - Peaux de veau, traitées à la ville ¹													
1950	33.0	33.0	33.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	45.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	40.3
1951	50.0	60.0	60.0	57.0	52.0	52.0	40.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	30.0	25.0	44.2
1952	25.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	21.2
1953	25.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	28.3
1954	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	20.0	15.0	15.0	16.0	16.0	19.7
1955	16.0	16.0	16.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	19.0
1956	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	23.8
1957	22.0	23.0	23.0	20.0	21.0	21.0	20.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	21.0	20.0	21.4
1958	21.0	23.0	23.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	26.0	27.0	30.0	23.8
1959	30.0	30.0	33.0	50.0	45.0	40.0	45.0	42.0	40.0	35.0	30.0	30.0	37.5
1960	33.0	32.0	30.0	30.0	34.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	30.2
1961	35.0	37.0	39.0	41.0	43.0	43.0	47.0	48.0	50.0	52.0	53.0	52.5	45.0
Sheep skins, shorn, pickled ² - Peaux de mouton, tondues, à la jusée ²													
1950	1.20	1.20	1.10	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.20	1.40	1.40	1.45	1.45	1.217
1951	1.75	1.75	1.60	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.20	1.20	1.508
1952	1.10	1.00	0.75	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.90	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.10	0.904
1953	1.10	1.10	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.242
1954	1.35	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.929
1955	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.90	0.90	0.90	1.25	0.808	
1956	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.167
1957	1.00	1.00	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.875
1958	0.90	0.85	0.85	0.70	0.65	0.70	0.70	0.85	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.812	
1959	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.20	1.20	1.30	1.30	1.40	1.65	1.50	1.30	1.25	1.258
1960	1.25	1.25	1.10	1.10	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.85	0.929
1961	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.65	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	1.00	1.20	1.25	0.759

¹ Prices f.o.b. shipping points.² Prices delivered eastern points.

* Prices at Toronto.

¹ Prix f.a.b. points d'expédition.² Prix livrés à des points de l'Est.

* Prix à Toronto.

TABLE 106. Hides and Skins: Exports, by Kind, 1950 to 1961

TABLEAU 106. Peaux: exportations, par catégorie, 1950 à 1961

Year — Année	Cattle — De vaches	Calf — De veaux	Sheep — De moutons	Horse — De chevaux	Pig — De porcs	Seal (except fur) — Phoques (excepté la fourrure)	Other — Autres
number - nombre							
1950	611,296	591,189	241,237	101,889	501	156,325	446,690
1951	426,404	277,918	157,852	59,642	—	276,228	411,270
1952	222,948	741,872	97,553	47,125	—	152,860	368,910
1953	333,261	650,718	117,738	72,117	—	190,196	671,203
1954	792,757	598,040	115,524	42,847	—	172,440	577,792
1955	823,133	883,837	158,113	41,886	—	192,466	533,353
1956	641,393	883,335	160,121	44,287	—	207,626	711,648
1957	963,072	1,048,872	109,029	32,764	—	133,448	1,091,833
1958	1,013,505	1,041,472	237,679	35,664	—	154,226	1,160,838
1959	785,583	686,862	248,223	55,508	—	132,033	1,115,904
1960	1,266,326	757,659	345,378	41,319	197	144,852	399,497
1961	1,193,324	824,706	309,058	22,270	—	63,240	—

TABLE 107. Hides and Skins:¹ Imports, by Kind, 1950 to 1961TABLEAU 107. Peaux¹: importations, par catégorie, 1950 à 1961

Year — Année	Cattle — De vaches	Calf ² — De veaux ²	Sheep — De moutons	Horse — De chevaux	Goat and kid — De chèvres et cheveaux	Other — Autres	Hide sections or bellies — Sections de peaux ou ventres
number - nombre							
1950	496,320	366,267	1,729,408	—	277,802	90,386	374,351
1951	451,821	355,879	1,185,300	—	262,445	29,554	430,161
1952	455,714	300,623	679,705	3,260	74,171	7,669	616,973
1953	455,089	395,970	792,061	2,172	120,232	1,167	355,384
1954	371,483	430,139	846,404	3,258	14,260	52,339	391,154
1955	578,059	774,008	879,304	8,044	29,384	1,108	517,218
1956	694,788	674,842	1,101,150	10,330	38,203	2,359	823,136
1957	618,406	794,320	997,556	5,271	11,496	4,901	408,085
1958	532,266	714,751	686,505	10,821	6,599	9,355	255,766
1959	580,230	671,475	1,167,844	10,245	2,469	39,794	202,478
1960	497,252	579,518	1,034,529	14,802	1,100	20,295	379,443
1961	834,843	485,474	1,000,586	7,533	17,543	6,500	385,372

¹ Raw hides and skins, whether dry, salted or pickled.² Includes kips.

* Included with "Other".

¹ Peaux brutes, soit sèches, salées ou à la jusée.² Y compris peaux de vachettes.

* Compris avec "Autres".

MEATS AND LARD

**TABLE 108. Meats and Lard: Production and Disappearance in Canada, 1951 to 1961 and Five-Year Averages,
1946 - 1950, 1951 - 1955**

Note: All meats other than canned are on basis of cold dressed carcass weight; canned meats are in terms of product except in the summary for all meats where they have been converted to carcass equivalent.

No.	Item		Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Beef:								
1	Animals slaughtered	'000	1,923.3	1,591.8	1,719.4	2,004.6	2,222.3	2,271.1
2	Estimated dressed weight	'000 lb.	909,487	785,553	864,000	994,081	1,078,927	1,102,619
3	On hand, January 1	"	30,708	19,556	17,357	29,385	33,103	23,648
4	Imports for consumption	"	3,554	11,891	11,338	13,924	18,499	19,829
5	Total supply	"	943,749	817,000	892,695	1,037,390	1,130,529	1,146,096
6	Exports	"	101,672	96,910	68,054	28,819	22,580	12,787
7	Used for canning	"	39,108	11,701	9,199	9,651	11,625	18,197
8	On hand, December 31	"	27,217	17,357	29,385	33,103	23,648	29,682
9	Domestic disappearance	"	775,752	691,032	786,057	965,817	1,072,676	1,085,430
10	Per capita disappearance	lb.	60.0	49.3	54.4	65.1	70.2	69.1
Veal:								
11	Animals slaughtered	'000	1,310.1	1,039.5	968.6	1,165.4	1,254.0	1,295.0
12	Estimated dressed weight	'000 lb.	132,957	108,004	100,638	123,765	131,723	134,551
13	On hand, January 1	"	5,509	3,093	4,085	3,641	5,199	3,700
14	Imports ¹	"	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	Total supply	'000 lb.	138,466	111,097	104,723	127,406	136,922	138,251
16	Exports ¹	"	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Used for canning	'000 lb.	2,608	1,182	1,736	1,454	1,366	1,297
18	On hand, December 31	"	5,080	4,085	3,641	5,199	3,700	4,662
19	Domestic disappearance	"	130,778	105,830	99,346	120,753	131,856	132,292
20	Per capita disappearance	lb.	10.1	7.6	6.9	8.1	8.6	8.4
Mutton and Lamb:								
21	Animals slaughtered	'000	1,077.7	584.2	673.6	692.6	720.7	754.9
22	Estimated dressed weight	'000 lb.	47,640	26,581	29,743	29,708	30,702	32,385
23	On hand, January 1	"	6,843	3,730	3,465	4,228	3,359	2,901
24	Imports for consumption	"	103	3,498	2,661	4,745	7,291	10,796
25	Total supply	"	54,586	33,809	35,869	38,681	41,352	46,082
26	Exports	"	5,522	2,737	46	52	53	273
27	Used for canning	"	508	205	350	310	301	330
28	On hand, December 31	"	6,113	3,465	4,228	3,359	2,901	4,816
29	Domestic disappearance	"	42,443	27,402	31,245	34,960	38,097	40,663
30	Per capita disappearance	lb.	3.3	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6
Pork:								
31	Animals slaughtered	'000	6,840.4	6,752.8	8,057.4	6,198.3	6,143.7	6,932.2
32	Estimated dressed weight ²	'000 lb.	890,307	876,513	1,039,405	796,482	795,609	887,708
33	On hand, January 1	"	37,773	29,987	36,794	65,582	28,731	32,280
34	Imports for consumption	"	3,891	22,773	4,873	481	1,525	167
35	Total supply	"	931,971	929,273	1,081,072	862,545	825,865	920,155
36	Exports	"	188,311	23,076	15,041	55,320	60,607	64,109
37	Used for canning	"	46,628	48,754	190,911	55,935	39,093	48,844
38	On hand, December 31	"	37,452	36,794	65,582	28,731	32,280	34,965
39	Domestic disappearance	"	659,580	820,649	809,538	722,559	693,885	772,237
40	Per capita disappearance	lb.	51.0	58.6	56.0	48.7	45.4	49.2

See footnotes page 70.

VIANDE ET SAINDOUX

**TABLEAU 108. Viandes et saindoux: production et disparition au Canada, 1951 à 1961 et moyennes quinquennales
1946 - 1950, 1951 - 1955**

Note: Toute la viande autre qu'en boîtes est sur la base du poids de la carcasse froide habillée; la viande en boîtes est donnée comme produit, excepté dans le sommaire où elle est convertie en équivalent de carcasse.

Average — Moyenne 1951 - 1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961		Item	N°
Boeuf:									
1,961.8	2,441.2	2,602.5	2,324.4	2,216.1	2,438.4	2,477.7	'000	Animaux abattus	1
965,036	1,182,517	1,288,238	1,163,595	1,129,989	1,249,455	1,285,425	'000 liv.	Poids habillé estimatif	2
24,610	29,682	33,251	29,689	31,417	27,958	29,208	"	En main, 1er janvier	3
15,096	18,266	21,974	26,458	36,182	31,054	30,990	"	Importations pour consommation	4
1,004,742	1,230,465	1,343,463	1,219,742	1,197,588	1,308,467	1,345,623	"	Approvisionnement total	5
45,902	18,634	55,312	63,925	29,959	25,942	37,536	"	Exportation	6
12,075	20,713	17,974	19,374	16,651	20,103	20,657	"	Pour la mise en boîtes	7
26,635	33,251	29,689	31,417	27,958	29,208	33,240	"	En main, 31 décembre	8
920,130	1,157,867	1,240,488	1,105,026	1,123,020	1,233,214	1,254,190	"	Disparition domestique	9
61.6	72.0	74.8	64.8	64.4	69.2	68.8	liv.	Disparition per capita	10
Veau:									
1,144.5	1,336.7	1,381.2	1,430.7	1,184.5	1,190.6	1,274.0	'000	Animaux abattus	11
119,736	140,220	150,551	150,796	130,532	137,749	150,337	'000 liv.	Poids habillé estimatif	12
3,943	4,662	5,701	5,214	4,608	3,925	4,970	"	En main, 1er janvier	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"	Importations ¹	14
123,679	144,882	156,252	156,010	135,140	141,674	155,307	'000 liv.	Approvisionnement total	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"	Exportations ¹	16
1,407	1,483	957	1,240	977	959	1,321	'000 liv.	Pour la mise en boîtes	17
4,257	5,701	5,214	4,608	3,925	4,970	3,660	"	En main, 31 décembre	18
118,015	137,698	150,081	150,162	130,238	135,745	150,326	"	Disparition domestique	19
7.9	8.6	9.0	8.8	7.5	7.6	8.2	liv.	Disparition per capita	20
Mouton et agneau:									
685.2	761.6	766.8	727.2	749.4	839.5	863.0	'000	Animaux abattus	21
29,824	32,292	33,356	31,779	32,824	35,929	37,108	'000 liv.	Poids habillé estimatif	22
3,537	4,816	4,865	4,693	9,490	6,080	7,816	"	En main, 1er janvier	23
5,798	9,546	11,015	21,547	20,071	23,532	33,433	"	Importations pour consommation	24
39,159	46,654	49,236	58,019	62,385	65,541	78,357	"	Approvisionnement total	25
632	45	472	I,377	749	109	173	"	Exportations	26
299	628	558	1,022	3,087	810	1,185	"	Pour la mise en boîtes	27
3,754	4,865	4,693	9,490	6,080	7,816	9,939	"	En main, 31 décembre	28
34,474	41,116	43,513	46,130	52,469	56,806	67,060	"	Disparition domestique	29
2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.7	liv.	Disparition per capita	30
Porc:									
6,816.9	6,899.3	6,515.5	7,766.4	9,882.7	8,134.6	8,026.0	'000	Animaux abattus	31
879,143	887,250	847,015	1,012,739	1,265,971	1,033,097	1,031,339	'000 liv.	Poids habillé estimatif ²	32
38,675	34,965	20,571	23,821	45,310	56,549	21,139	"	En main, 1er janvier	33
5,964	154	1,512	1,744	1,416	17,706	41,859	"	Importations pour consommation	34
923,782	922,369	869,098	1,038,304	1,312,697	1,107,352	1,094,337	"	Approvisionnement total	35
43,631	55,408	38,183	63,493	70,042	67,691	52,394	"	Exportations	36
76,707	50,574	40,147	47,316	167,145	33,602	42,255	"	Pour la mise en boîtes	37
39,670	20,571	23,821	45,310	56,549	21,139	24,598	"	En main, 31 décembre	38
763,774	795,816	766,947	882,185	1,018,961	984,920	975,090	"	Disparition domestique	39
51.6	49.5	46.2	51.7	58.4	55.3	53.5	liv.	Disparition per capita	40

TABLE 108. Meats and Lard: Production and Disappearance in Canada, 1951 to 1961, and Five-Year Averages,
1946-1950, 1951-1955 — Concluded

No.	Item		Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Offal:								
1	Estimated production	'000 lb.	81,218	71,869	80,815	78,305	82,935	88,185
2	On hand, January 1	"	6,090	4,350	4,551	7,311	5,169	5,348
3	Imports for consumption	"	973	4,347	1,594	4,076	3,759	3,763
4	Total supply	"	88,281	80,566	86,960	89,692	91,863	97,296
5	Exports	"	5,834	7,223	2,535	6,680	8,954	7,112
6	Used for canning	"	9,631	2,923	2,493	3,509	3,871	2,099
7	On hand, December 31	"	5,796	4,551	7,311	5,169	5,348	5,042
8	Domestic disappearance	"	67,020	65,869	74,621	74,334	73,690	83,043
9	Per capita disappearance	lb.	5.2	4.7	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.3
Canned meats:								
10	Estimated production	'000 lb.	89,749	54,545	144,183	56,249	58,337	76,200
11	On hand, January 1	"	15,362	8,651	9,530	75,118	36,102	15,165
12	Imports for consumption	"	4,314	23,969	12,975	11,309	15,904	15,620
13	Total supply	"	109,425	87,165	166,688	142,676	110,343	106,985
14	Exports	"	56,589	9,258	14,874	46,743	26,226	14,919
15	On hand, December 31	"	8,807	9,530	75,118	36,102	15,165	20,775
16	Domestic disappearance	"	44,029	68,377	76,696	59,831	68,952	71,291
17	Per capita disappearance	lb.	3.4	4.9	5.3	4.0	4.5	4.5
Disappearance per capita, all meats:								
18	Beef	lb.	60.0	49.3	54.4	65.1	70.2	69.1
19	Veal	"	10.1	7.6	6.9	8.1	8.6	8.4
20	Mutton and lamb	"	3.3	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6
21	Pork	"	51.0	58.6	56.0	48.7	45.4	49.2
22	Offal	"	5.2	4.7	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.3
23	Canned meats (cold dressed carcass plus offal equivalent).	"	3.7	5.8	7.5	5.1	4.3	4.2
24	Total, all meats, per capita disappearance	"	133.3	128.0	132.2	134.4	135.8	138.8
Lard:²								
25	Estimated production	'000 lb.	124,126	120,882	161,654	117,560	111,677	125,572
26	On hand, January 1	"	2,620	3,385	6,000	12,352	4,916	5,490
27	Imports for consumption	"	9,356	12,045	1,265	6,790	2,850	6,195
28	Total supply	"	136,106	136,312	168,919	136,702	119,443	137,257
29	Exports	"	431	84	14,289	1,426	676	1,312
30	On hand, December 31	"	3,102	6,000	12,352	4,916	5,490	5,707
31	Domestic disappearance	"	132,573	130,228	142,278	130,360	113,277	130,238
32	Per capita disappearance	lb.	10.2	9.3	9.8	8.8	7.4	8.3

¹ Included with beef.

² Trimmed of larding fat and excluding offal.

³ Includes commercial lard production and estimated lard equivalent of renderable pork fat available from all uninspected slaughter.

**TABLEAU 108. Viandes et saindoux: production et disparition au Canada, 1951 à 1961, et moyennes quinquennales
1946 - 1950, 1951 - 1955 -- fin**

Average — Moyenne 1951-1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961		Item	N°
Issues comestibles:									
80,422	91,797	93,362	94,339	101,493	97,548	98,380	'000 liv.	Production estimative	1
5,346	5,042	5,146	5,867	4,946	5,251	5,042	"	En main, 1er janvier	2
3,508	2,360	3,150	758	2,311	5,063	3,426	"	Importations pour consommation	3
89,276	99,199	101,658	100,964	108,750	107,862	106,848	"	Approvisionnement total	4
6,501	6,831	5,587	11,590	15,397	14,434	14,146	"	Exportations	5
2,979	2,285	1,598	2,039	1,628	1,673	2,059	"	Pour la mise en boîtes	6
5,484	5,146	5,867	4,946	5,251	5,042	5,902	"	En main, 31 décembre	7
74,312	84,937	88,606	82,389	86,474	86,713	84,741	"	Disparition domestique	8
5.0	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.6	liv.	Disparition per capita	9
Viande en boîtes:									
77,903	81,699	69,540	75,909	175,738	66,681	84,928	'000 liv.	Production estimative	10
28,913	20,775	18,764	18,844	13,833	127,274	48,473	"	En main, 1er janvier	11
15,955	13,662	21,274	21,212	19,585	12,487	18,079	"	Importations pour consommation	12
122,771	116,136	109,578	115,965	209,156	206,442	151,480	"	Approvisionnement total	13
22,404	11,442	5,241	6,314	6,843	24,357	9,623	"	Exportations	14
31,338	18,764	18,844	13,833	127,274	48,473	42,775	"	En main, 31 décembre	15
69,029	85,930	85,493	95,818	75,039	133,612	99,082	"	Disparition domestique	16
4.8	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.3	7.5	5.4	liv.	Disparition per capita	17
Disparition, per capita, toutes viandes:									
61.6	72.0	74.8	64.8	64.4	69.2	68.8	liv.	Boeuf	18
7.9	8.6	9.0	8.8	7.5	7.6	8.2	"	Veau	19
2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.7	"	Mouton et agneau	20
51.6	49.5	46.2	51.7	58.4	55.3	53.5	"	Porc	21
5.0	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.6	"	Issues	22
5.4	4.9	4.6	5.2	4.6	6.4	4.3	"	Viande en boîtes (carcasse froide habillée et issues comestibles équivalentes).	23
133.8	142.9	142.5	138.0	142.9	146.6	143.1	"	Total, toutes viandes, disparition per capita	24
Saindoux¹:									
127,469	126,498	115,791	145,162	184,975	147,157	137,738	'000 liv.	Production estimative	25
6,429	5,707	4,886	6,823	8,608	7,663	5,949	"	En main, 1er janvier	26
5,829	15,301	28,015	5,224	2,736	20,903	25,145	"	Importations pour consommation	27
139,727	147,506	148,672	157,209	196,319	175,723	168,832	"	Approvisionnement total	28
3,557	320	8	475	9,217	1,667	912	"	Exportations	29
6,893	4,866	6,823	8,608	7,663	5,949	6,897	"	En main, 31 décembre	30
129,277	142,320	141,841	148,126	179,439	168,107	161,023	"	Disparition domestique	31
8.7	8.9	8.6	8.7	10.3	9.4	8.8	liv.	Disparition per capita	32

¹ Compris avec le boeuf.

² Dépouillé du gras à saindoux et sans les issues.

³ Comprend la production commerciale de saindoux et l'équivalent estimatif en saindoux du gras de porc provenant de tous les abatages non inspectés.

WOOL — LAINE

TABLE 109. Wool: Production and Supply, 1941 to 1961 (Greasy basis)

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TABLEAU 109. Laine: production et approvisionnement, 1941 à 1961 (En suint)

Year — Année	Shorn — Tondu	Pulled — D'abat	Total	Exports — Exportations	Imports for consumption	Domestic disappearance
					— Importations pour consommation	— Disparition domestique
thousand pounds — milliers de livres						
1941	11,394	4,699	16,093	3,025	93,070	106,138
1942	12,129	4,740	16,869	384	114,428	130,913
1943	12,453	5,143	17,596	2,316	104,364	119,644
1944	12,851	4,225	17,076	15,520	52,690	54,246
1945	12,115	4,675	16,790	11,927	59,506	64,369
1946	11,023	4,455	15,478	6,409	100,042	109,111
1947	9,779	3,390	13,169	5,103	79,895	87,961
1948	7,869	3,848	11,717	4,929	95,181	101,969
1949	6,903	2,082	8,985	3,920	70,720	75,785
1950	6,316	1,836	8,152	4,328	82,241	86,065
1951	5,700	1,182	6,882	2,656	69,012	73,238
1952	6,272	1,313	7,585	3,639	49,537	53,483
1953	6,166	1,862	8,028	3,756	62,118	66,390
1954	6,272	1,555	7,827	2,865	40,724	45,686
1955	6,253	1,595	7,848	2,883	53,390	58,355
1956	6,165	1,707	7,872	3,594	57,239	61,517
1957	6,050	1,825	7,875	3,917	47,331	51,289
1958	6,345	1,279	7,624	4,002	42,209	45,831
1959	6,800	1,487	8,287	5,002	51,492	54,777
1960	6,891	1,387	8,278	3,678	49,502	54,102
1961	6,745	1,287	8,032	5,067	54,430	57,395

TABLE 110. Shorn Wool: Production and Total Farm Values, by Province, 1941 to 1961 (Greasy basis)

TABLEAU 110. Laine tondue; production et valeur fermière totale, par province 1941 à 1961 (En suint)

Year — Année	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique	Canada
	Île-du- Prince- Édouard	Nouvelle- Écosse	Nouveau- Brunswick	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie- Britannique	Canada
Production										
thousand pounds — milliers de livres										
1941	183	445	338	1,723	2,738	984	1,500	3,036	467	11,394
1942	165	475	330	1,881	2,830	1,128	1,498	3,325	497	12,129
1943	187	505	345	1,934	2,896	1,158	1,472	3,451	505	12,453
1944	192	493	337	2,020	2,741	1,242	1,548	3,740	538	12,851
1945	169	443	316	2,127	2,592	1,036	1,496	3,487	449	12,115
1946	170	456	292	1,854	2,432	726	1,472	3,208	413	11,023
1947	137	389	254	1,785	2,285	573	1,214	2,787	355	9,779
1948	113	354	208	1,485	1,898	407	887	2,191	326	7,869
1949	105	318	195	1,316	1,617	323	851	1,910	288	6,903
1950	130	318	201	1,176	1,624	265	722	1,613	267	6,316
1951	130	312	199	995	1,328	233	622	1,612	269	5,700
1952	128	323	195	1,138	1,532	259	639	1,746	312	6,272
1953	133	308	187	1,140	1,580	258	634	1,627	299	6,166
1954	134	321	210	1,124	1,578	264	583	1,728	330	6,272
1955	121	303	209	1,110	1,548	244	587	1,788	343	6,253
1956	120	276	215	1,138	1,475	259	624	1,708	350	6,165
1957	123	265	212	1,104	1,400	230	610	1,778	328	6,050
1958	117	247	218	1,062	1,395	260	671	2,025	350	6,345
1959	119	248	224	993	1,475	274	746	2,380	363	6,800
1960	123	240	208	904	1,351	273	853	2,565	374	6,891
1961	116	220	190	780	1,396	310	800	2,542	391	6,745
Farm value — Valeur fermière										
thousand dollars — milliers de dollars										
1941	42	117	97	491	663	183	281	553	103	2,530
1942	45	134	101	574	773	246	333	761	124	3,091
1943	53	161	105	584	837	281	374	859	129	3,383
1944	54	161	99	606	787	308	395	957	143	3,510
1945	50	150	104	642	752	256	396	907	125	3,382
1946	52	153	88	567	698	184	400	828	113	3,083
1947	41	126	75	550	660	151	327	716	98	2,744
1948	35	113	67	459	569	112	246	574	93	2,268
1949	32	107	59	407	506	87	235	527	77	2,037
1950	68	165	105	588	812	143	426	968	158	3,433
1951	110	265	169	796	1,062	151	417	1,080	180	4,230
1952	50	126	76	432	567	91	236	663	115	2,356
1953	53	123	75	456	616	90	235	618	111	2,377
1954	58	138	90	461	615	87	198	605	115	2,367
1955	51	127	88	433	573	76	182	572	106	2,208
1956	53	121	95	467	575	85	212	598	122	2,328
1957	59	127	102	497	616	83	226	676	121	2,507
1958 ¹	60	142	125	548	753	102	291	881	151	3,053
1959 ¹	55	117	113	449	687	109	322	999	155	3,016
1960 ¹	60	127	115	445	662	117	376	1,102	164	3,168
1961 ¹	56	115	105	397	700	141	379	1,185	177	3,255

¹ Value includes deficiency payment to producers by the Agricultural Stabilization Board of 28 cents per lb. in 1958; 21 cents per lb. in 1959; 23 cents per lb. in 1960 and 22 cents per lb. in 1961 on qualifying graded wool.

¹ La valeur comprend les paiements d'appoint aux producteurs, par l'Office de stabilisation des prix agricoles, de 28 cents la livre de laine classée, en 1958, de 21 cents, en 1959, de 23 cents, en 1960, et 22 cents, en 1961.

TABLE 111. Wool: Average Wholesale Prices per Pound at Toronto, 1890 to 1961

TABLEAU 111. Laine: prix de gros moyens la livre à Toronto, 1890 à 1961

Year Année	Price Prix	Year Année	Price Prix	Year Année	Price Prix
	cts.		cts.		cts.
1890 ¹	12.4	1914	16.0	1938	16.8
1891	11.2	1915	23.0	1939	19.3
1892	10.3	1916	30.0	1940	30.3
1893	10.6	1917	65.0	1941	31.0
1894	10.6	1918	71.0	1942	31.0
1895	12.9	1919	60.0	1943	31.0
1896	11.3	1920	40.0	1944	31.0
1897	11.7	1921	20.0	1945	31.0
1898	10.8	1922	21.7	1946	31.0
1899	9.0	1923	31.2	1947	32.9
1900	10.5	1924	35.8	1948	38.8
1901	8.5	1925	40.0	1949	40.6
1902	7.2	1926	30.6	1950	62.9
1903	9.0	1927	26.1	1951	95.4
1904	11.1	1928	34.5	1952	48.3
1905	15.1	1929	28.8	1953	50.8
1906	16.5	1930	17.9	1954	51.3
1907	13.6	1931	14.3	1955	49.2
1908	8.7	1932	10.3	1956	49.2
1909	11.9	1933	13.7	1957	52.5
1910	13.2	1934	18.1	1958	39.9
1911	13.8	1935	15.3	1959	37.6
1912	13.5	1936	20.8	1960	41.0
1913 ²	16.5	1937	29.2	1961	42.0

¹ 1890-1912: Ontario, unwashed.² 1913-1961: Eastern domestic, 1/4 blood.¹ 1890-1912: Ontario, non lavée.² 1913-1961: De l'Est, domestique, 1/4 de sang.

TABLE 112. Wool: Average Wholesale Prices f.o.b. Toronto, by Grade and Month, 1950 to 1961

TABLEAU 112. Laine: prix de gros moyens f.o.b. Toronto, par classe et par mois, 1950 à 1961

Year Année	Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	Mar. Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	Aug. Août	Sept. Septembre	Oct. Octobre	Nov. Novembre	Dec. Déc.	Average Moyenne
cts. per lb. — c. la liv.													
	Eastern domestic, 48/50's 1/4 blood staple — De l'Est, domestique, 48/50's, 1/4 de sang												
1950	45	45	48	48	50	56	57	70	80	80	86	90	62.9
1951	110	125	150	130	118	105	92	75	60	60	60	60	95.4
1952	58	54	52	42	45	48	49	48	45	45	47	47	48.3
1953	50	50	50	50	52	52	52	51	50	50	52	50	50.8
1954	48	49	48	50	55	55	55	55	53	47	47	48	51.3
1955	48	50	51	52	52	52	52	50	45	44	46	48	49.2
1956	50	50	48	48	48	49	50	50	49	49	49	51	49.2
1957	51	50	52	55	55	55	55	55	53	53	48	48	52.5
1958	48	48	45	40	37	44	41	40	37	33	33	33	39.9
1959	32	32	32	35	39	39	41	40	41	40	40	40	37.6
1960	42	42	42	42	42	41	42	42	41	41	40	40	41.0
1961	39	40	39	43	44	41	41	41	43	43	43	43	42.0
	Western domestic, semi-bright, 54/56's, 1/4 blood staple De l'Ouest, domestique semi-claire, 54/56's, 1/4 de sang												
1950	45	45	45	48	50	55	56	63	72	77	80	85	80.1
1951	100	125	140	120	110	100	90	75	60	60	59	55	91.2
1952	52	50	50	40	45	47	48	46	43	42	44	44	45.9
1953	48	48	48	48	50	50	50	48	45	45	47	47	47.8
1954	45	45	45	45	50	50	50	50	48	47	43	43	46.8
1955	43	44	46	46	48	48	48	45	42	40	43	44	44.8
1956	46	46	46	45	45	46	47	47	48	48	47	49	46.7
1957	49	50	50	57	57	57	57	57	54	54	45	45	52.7
1958	45	45	42	38	36	40	37	37	34	30	29	28	36.8
1959	28	28	28	33	36	32	34	38	38	37	35	35	33.4
1960	35	35	35	35	35	37	37	35	35	34	34	34	35.0
1961	36	36	35	35	37	36	37	36	36	36	37	37	36.0

TABLE 112. Wool: Average Wholesale Prices f.o.b. Toronto, by Grade and Month, 1950 to 1961 – Concluded
 TABLEAU 112. Laine: prix de gros moyens f.d.b. Toronto, par classe et par mois, 1950 à 1961 – fin

Year Année	Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	Mar. Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	Aug. Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. Déc.	Average Moyenne
cts. per lb. – c. la liv.													
Western range, choice, 58/60's, ½ blood staple Des ranches de l'Ouest, de choix, 58/60's, ½ de sang													
1950	50	50	50	52	54	60	61	71	84	84	92	95	66.9
1951	110	120	135	115	105	97	86	75	58	58	62	58	89.9
1952	58	55	55	40	48	50	55	53	50	47	48	48	50.6
1953	51	51	51	51	52	50	50	48	47	48	52	52	50.2
1954	52	52	50	53	53	53	53	50	50	48	44	44	50.4
1955	46	48	48	48	48	46	46	43	41	41	40	42	44.8
1956	43	43	43	43	43	45	48	49	50	48	48	50	46.1
1957	50	50	54	56	56	56	56	56	54	54	45	45	52.7
1958	45	45	42	38	36	41	37	36	36	29	30	30	37.1
1959	29	27	27	35	38	39	34	41	42	40	35	35	35.1
1960	38	38	38	38	38	37	32	32	33	31	37	35	35.7
1961	32	37	36	38	40	34	34	35	34	33	37	37	36.0

TABLE 113. Wool: Exports by Destination and Type of Product 1951 to 1961
 (Basis wool in the grease)

TABLEAU 113. Laine: exportations par destination et genre de produits 1951 à 1961
 (Base laine en suint)

Year Année	To – Aux			Types of products exported Genres de produits exportés					Total
	United Kingdom Royaume- Uni	United States États- Unis	Other countries Autres Pays	In the grease En suint	Washed or scoured Lavée ou désuintée	Pulled or slipped D'abat	Noils Blousses de laine	Tops Peignés de laine	
thousands pounds – milliers de livres									
Average – Moyenne 1946-1950	900	3,888	150	3,092	165	343	1,158	180	4,938
1951	272	2,353	31	1,949	149	66	412	80	2,656
1952	590	3,049	—	2,612	145	194	449	239	3,639
1953	1,243	2,502	11	3,098	22	42	594	—	3,756
1954	1,612	1,253	—	2,537	36	29	247	16	2,865
1955	1,761	1,122	—	2,233	104	141	380	25	2,883
1956	2,200	1,219	175	2,487	363	248	496	—	3,594
1957	2,407	1,428	82	2,929	370	154	464	—	3,917
1958	2,546	1,448	6	3,443	351	68	136	4	4,002
1959	2,381	2,411	211	4,118	395	300	188	2	5,003
1960	1,523	2,044	112	3,125	234	179	141	—	3,679
1961	1,313	3,086	668	3,293	373	989	412 ¹	—	5,067

¹ Includes tops.

¹ Comprend peignés.

TABLE 114. Wool: Imports¹ by Country of Origin, 1951 to 1961
(Easis wool in the grease)

TABLEAU 114. Laine: importations¹ par pays d'origine, 1951 à 1961
(Base laine en suint)

Year Année	Countries of origin — Pays d'origine						Total
	United Kingdom — Royaume- Uni	United States — États- Unis	Australia — Australie	New Zealand — Nouvelle- Zélande	Other countries — Autres pays		
thousand pounds — milliers de livres							
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	26,786	3,019	26,098	22,780	6,933	85,616	
1951	30,634	4,937	14,551	14,810	4,080	69,012	
1952	18,425	2,363	11,574	13,907	3,268	49,537	
1953	26,985	4,474	9,705	11,465	10,559	63,188	
1954	20,370	3,412	7,742	5,982	4,106	41,612	
1955	25,117	4,535	9,820	9,681	4,801	53,954	
1956	25,400	5,727	12,486	9,788	4,824	58,226	
1957	24,532	4,963	6,842	8,467	3,489	48,284	
1958	23,877	3,263	7,959	4,980	3,034	43,113	
1959	27,935	4,502	9,410	4,979	5,966	52,792	
1960	26,174	3,706	11,144	4,768	4,528	50,320	
1961	29,143	3,308	11,169	5,848	6,148	55,616	

¹ Including imports subsequently exported.

¹ Y compris des importations subséquemment réexportées.

TABLE 115. Wool: Imports¹ by Type, 1951 to 1961
(Basis wool in the grease)

TABLEAU 115. Laine: importations¹ par genre, 1951 à 1961
(Base laine en suint)

Year Année	In the grease — En suint	Washed or scoured — Lavée ou désuintée	Pulled or sliped — D'abat	Noils — Blousses de laine	Tops — Peignés de laine	Garnetted wool waste in the white for woollen goods — Bourre de laine blanche non dégraissée, pour articles en laine	Total
	thousand pounds — milliers de livres						
Average — Moyenne 1946-1950	16,051	34,855	5,504	1,078	27,492	636	85,816
1951	14,268	23,474	2,619	632	26,790	1,229	69,012
1952	10,391	22,220	1,353	368	14,752	453	49,537
1953	12,600	22,496	1,598	449	25,474	571	63,188
1954	7,621	14,628	986	388	17,532	457	41,612
1955	10,100	19,642	997	704	21,675	836	53,954
1956	11,530	22,887	1,332	406	21,385	686	58,226
1957	9,375	16,001	1,087	422	20,694	705	48,284
1958	5,732	14,940	734	1,568	19,825	294	43,113
1959	6,313	19,903	774	1,863	23,657	282	52,792
1960	6,834	17,105	708	2,448	23,057	168	50,320
1961	7,182	19,354	829	3,458	24,736	57	55,616

¹ Including imports subsequently exported.

¹ Y compris des importations subséquemment réexportées.

FREIGHT RATES ON LIVESTOCK AND MEATS

TAUX DE TRANSPORT POUR LE BÉTAIL ET VIANDES

TABLE 116. Freight Rates: Livestock, in Carload Lots from Specified Stations in Western Canada to Winnipeg, by Effective Date, 1961

TABLEAU 116. Taux de transport: bétail, en lots d'un wagon depuis certaines villes de l'Ouest jusqu'à Winnipeg, selon la date effective, 1961

Shipping station Point d'expédition	Cattle — Bovins				Hogs — Porcs				Sheep — Moutons			
	20,000 lb. min.		12,000 lb. min.		16,000 lb. min.		16,000 lb. min.		16,000 lb. min.		14,000 lb. min.	
	Jan. 1 — 1er janv.	Oct. 30 — 30 oct.	Jan. 1 — 1er janv.	Jan. 1 — 1er janv.	Oct. 30 — 30 oct.	Jan. 1 — 1er janv.						
	cts. per 100 lb. — c. le 100 liv.											
Alberta:												
Calgary	120	120	—	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	—
Edmonton	134	134	—	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	145
Lethbridge	105	105	—	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	—
Olds	130	130	—	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	—
Wainwright	117	117	—	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	126
Saskatchewan:												
Battleford	93	93	—	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	—
Maple Creek	105	105	165	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	117
Moose Jaw	70	70	—	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	—
Prince Albert	93	89	153	93	89	93	89	93	89	89	89	106
Regina	65	65	—	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	—
Saskatoon	85	85	—	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	—
Swift Current	80	80	—	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	—
Weyburn	71	71	—	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	77
Yorkton	50	50	—	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	—

Source: Board of Transport Commissioners for Canada.

Source: La Commission canadienne des transports.

TABLE 117. Freight Rates: Livestock, in Carload Lots from Specified Stations in Western Canada to Points in Eastern Canada, Montreal and West thereof, by Effective Date, 1961

TABLEAU 117. Taux de transport: bétail, en lots d'un wagon depuis certaines villes de l'Ouest jusqu'aux marchés de l'Est, Montréal et à l'Ouest de Montréal, selon la date effective, 1961

Shipping station Point d'expédition	Cattle — Bovins				Hogs — Porcs				Sheep — Moutons			
	Jan. 1 — 1er janv.	Aug. 7 — 7 août	Jan. 1 — 1er janv.	Aug. 7 — 7 août	Jan. 1 — 1er janv.	Aug. 7 — 7 août	Jan. 1 — 1er janv.	Aug. 7 — 7 août	Jan. 1 — 1er janv.	Aug. 7 — 7 août	Jan. 1 — 1er janv.	Aug. 7 — 7 août
	20,000 lb. min.	20,000 lb. min.	26,000 lb. min.	26,000 lb. min.	16,000 lb. min.	16,000 lb. min.	23,000 lb. min.	23,000 lb. min.	20,000 lb. min.	20,000 lb. min.	16,000 lb. min.	16,000 lb. min.
	cts. per 100 lb. — c. le 100 liv.											
Alberta:												
Calgary	257	244	231	257	267	244	231	257	267	298	244	231
Coronation	256	243	230	256	260	243	230	256	260	285	243	230
Edmonton	256	243	230	256	266	243	230	256	266	292	243	230
Lethbridge	253	240	228	253	263	240	228	253	263	285	240	228
Macleod	257	244	231	257	256	244	231	257	266	292	244	231
Stettler	256	243	230	258	266	243	230	256	266	292	243	230
Wetaskiwin	256	243	230	256	267	243	230	256	267	292	243	230
Saskatchewan:												
Broadview	217	207	196	—	217	207	196	—	217	207	196	—
Maple Creek	239	227	215	239	247	227	215	239	247	266	227	215
Moose Jaw	220	209	198	220	228	209	198	220	228	238	209	198
Prince Albert	232	220	209	232	240	220	209	232	240	252	220	209
Saskatoon	227	216	204	227	235	216	204	227	235	245	216	204
Wilkie	245	—	—	245	—	—	—	245	266	—	—	—
Yorkton	210	200	189	210	217	200	189	210	217	225	200	189
Manitoba:												
Brandon	192	182	173	192	198	182	173	192	—	196	182	173
Portage la Prairie	188	182	173	—	188	182	173	—	—	188	182	173
Winnipeg	176	167	158	176	180	167	156	176	—	180	167	158

Source: Board of Transport Commissioners for Canada.

Source: La Commission canadienne des transports.

TABLE 118. Freight Rates: Livestock, in Carload Lots from Specified Stations in Ontario to Toronto in Effect, 1961

TABLEAU 118. Taux de transport: bétail, en lots d'un wagon depuis divers points de l'Ontario jusqu'à Toronto, en vigueur, 1961

Shipping station Point d'expédition	Cattle — Bovins		Hogs — Porcs		Sheep — Moutons	
	20,000 lb. min.	14,000 lb. min.	16,000 lb. min.	12,000 lb. min.	14,000 lb. min.	12,000 lb. min.
cts. per 100 lb. — c. le 100 liv.						
Arthur	—	40	—	40	—	40
Creemore	48	49	48	49	48	49
Dundalk	42	47	42	47	42	47
Gorme	48	49	48	49	48	49
Guelph	31	36	31	36	31	36
Mitchell	48	49	48	49	48	49
Mount Forest	43	47	43	47	43	47
Orangeville	36	39	36	39	36	39
Owen Sound	52	54	52	54	52	54
Perth	—	57	—	57	—	57
Seaforth	48	49	48	49	48	49

Source: Board of Transport Commissioners for Canada

Source: La Commission canadienne des transports.

TABLE 119. Freight Rates: Livestock, in Carload Lots from Specified Stations in Quebec to Montreal for Local Deliver, in Effect, 1961

TABLEAU 119. Taux de transport: bétail, en lots d'un wagon depuis certaines gares de la province de Québec jusqu'à Montréal pour livraison locale, en vigueur, 1961

Shipping station Point d'expédition	Cattle — Bovins		Hogs — Porcs		Sheep — Moutons	
	20,000 lb. min.	14,000 lb. min.	16,000 lb. min.	12,000 lb. min.	14,000 lb. min.	12,000 lb. min.
cts. per 100 lb. — c. le 100 liv.						
Bury	52	54	52	54	52	54
Hébertville	73	—	73	—	73	—
Huntingdon	33	39	33	39	33	—
Mont-Joli	58	64	58	64 ¹	58	—
Ormstown	31	36	31	36	31	36
St-Félicien	77	—	77	—	77	—
St-Félix-de-Valois	38	39	38	39	38	39
St-Georges-de-Beauce	66	—	66	—	66	—
Shawville	—	54	—	54	—	54
Warwick	43	47	43	47	43	47
Waterloo	38	39	38	39	38	39

¹ 14,000 lb. min.

Source: Board of Transport Commissioners for Canada

¹ 14,000 liv. min.

Source: La Commission canadienne des transports.

TABLE 120. Freight Rates: Cattle in Carload Lots from Specified Stations in Western Canada to Eastern Seaboard Ports for Exports, by Effective Date, 1961

TABLEAU 120. Taux de transport: bovins en lots d'un wagon depuis certaines villes de l'Ouest jusqu'aux ports océaniques de l'Est pour l'exportation, selon la date effective, 1961

Shipping station and port of destination Point d'expédition et port de destination	Carload minimum weight 20,000 lb. Chargement minimum 20,000 liv.	
	January 1 1er janvier	February 1 1er février
	cts. per 100 lb. — c. le 100 liv.	
Calgary:		
Montréal	257	267
Québec	257	267
West Saint John	272	281
Edmonton:		
Montréal	256	266
Québec	256	266
West Saint John	271	280
Moose Jaw:		
Montréal	220	228
Québec	220	228
West Saint John	235	242
Prince Albert:		
Montréal	232	240
Québec	232	240
West Saint John	247	255
Winnipeg:		
Montréal	176	191
Québec	176	191
West Saint John	191	205

Source: Board of Transport Commissioners for Canada.

Source: Commission canadienne des transports.

TABLE 121. Freight Rates: Fresh Meats from Points in Western Canada to Specified Stations in Eastern Canada, in Effect, 1961

TABLEAU 121. Taux de transport: viandes fraîches expédiées de l'Ouest canadien à divers points de l'Est, en vigueur, 1961

Shipping station and destination Point d'expédition et de destination	Carload minimum weight 21,000 lb. Chargement minimum 21,000 liv.	
	Suspended Suspendues	Not suspended Non suspendues
	cts. per 100 lb. — c. le 100 liv.	
Edmonton:		
Toronto	349	349
Montréal	349	349
Halifax	436	436
Saskatoon:		
Toronto	300	268
Montréal	300	268
Halifax	387	355
Winnipeg:		
Toronto	233	200
Montréal	233	222
Halifax	320	309

Source: Board of Transport Commissioners for Canada.

Source: La Commission canadienne des transports.

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