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# THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA

## Section F

BRITISH COLUMBIA, YUKON AND NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

1957

*Published by Authority of*

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

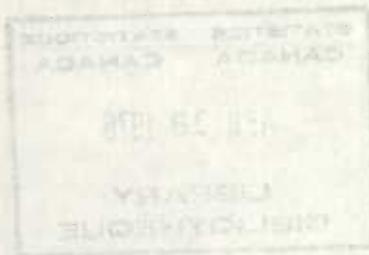
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## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes as follows: Volume I — The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fishing; Volume II — Manufacturing; Volume III — Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries or provinces which they comprise.

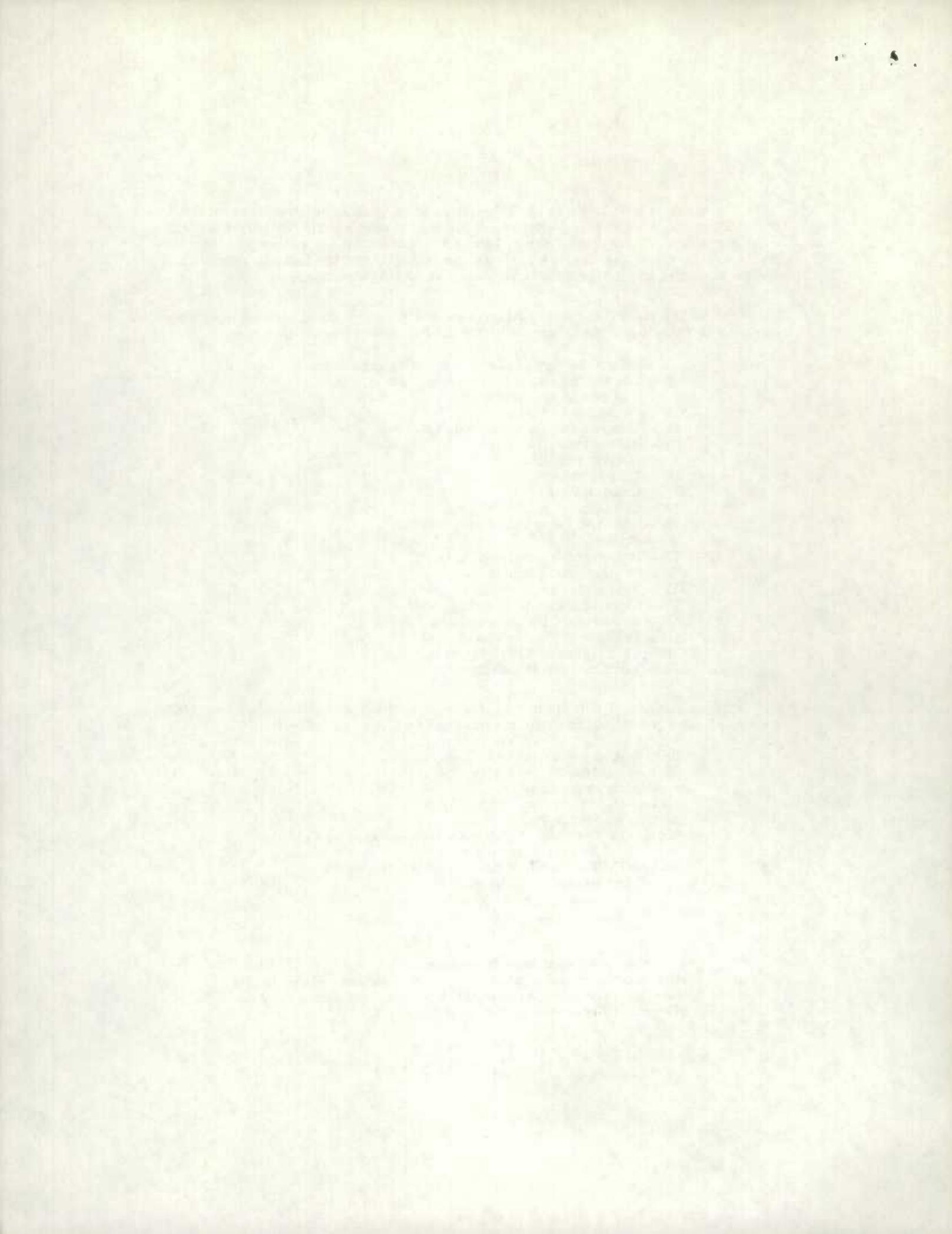
Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups:

- I — General Review of the Manufacturing Industries
- II — The Manufacturing Industries of Canada,  
(7 sections, see below:)
- III — Foods and Beverages
- IV — Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V — Rubber Products
- VI — Leather Products
- VII — Textile Mills
- VIII — Knitting Mills
- IX — Clothing
- X — Wood and Paper Products
- XI — Printing Trades
- XII — Iron and Steel Products
- XIII — Transportation Equipment
- XIV — Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XV — Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XVI — Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XVII — Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVIII — Chemicals and Allied Products
- XIX — Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part II. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with other reports of the group, the full list of which is as follows:

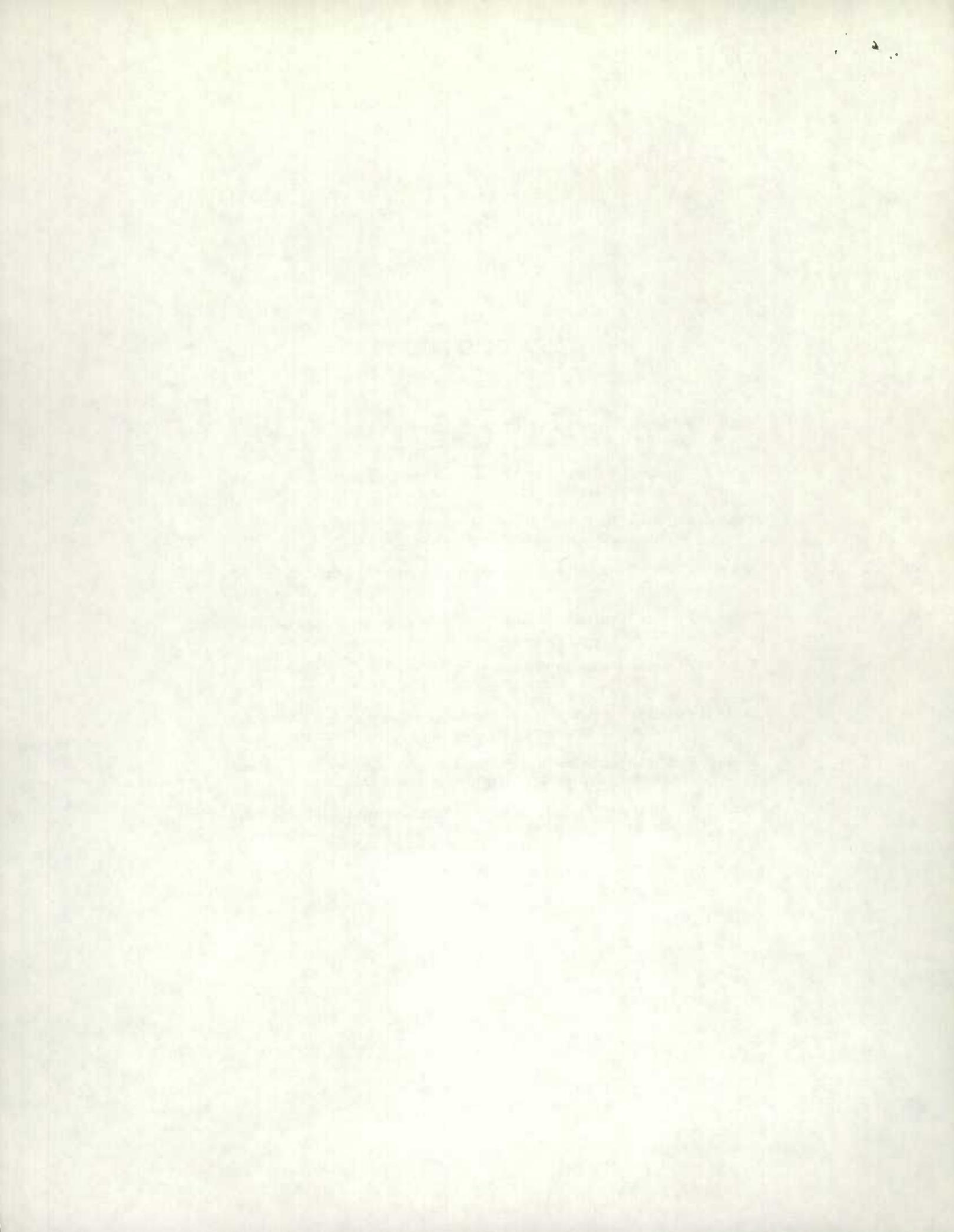
- Section A. Summary for Canada
- Section B. Atlantic Provinces
- Section C. Province of Quebec
- Section D. Province of Ontario
- Section E. Prairie Provinces
- Section F. Province of British Columbia, including Yukon and Northwest Territories
- Section G. The Manufacturing Industries of Canada,  
Regional Distribution

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# THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA

## Section F

### BRITISH COLUMBIA, YUKON AND NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

1957

British Columbia, with factory shipments valued at \$1,785,298,750, ranked third among the provinces in manufacturing production. In spite of the rapid industrialization of other provinces, British Columbia succeeded in increasing its share of the total Canadian output. This is reflected in the increase in the total from 7.1 p.c. in 1939 to 8.6 p.c. in 1956. With the minor decline in business activity and the drop in the export of lumber and its products, British Columbia in 1957 was affected more than was the case for Canada as a whole, with the result that its share of total shipments dropped to 8.05 p.c.

Forest resources, fisheries, minerals and electric power have given a broad base and wide diversification to its industrial development. While Ontario and Quebec have an outstanding predominance in each of the major industrial groups of the Standard Industrial Classification, in the production of wood products, however, British Columbia with 39 p.c. of the Canadian total holds the dominant position, outranking both Ontario and Quebec which account respectively for 26 and 23 p.c. of the total.

Emphasizing the importance of the forests in the industrial life of the Province, the sawmilling industry ranked first with a gross value of factory shipments of \$335,039,000, and pulp and paper second with \$169,469,000. Third in importance was the petroleum products industry with factory shipments valued at \$136,366,000. This industry received a great impetus in the completion of the Trans-Mountain oil pipeline. In 1953, with shipments valued at \$40,562,462 it ranked seventh, and contributed about 3 p.c. to the total value of factory shipments of the Province. In 1954 it assumed third place with the proportion of the total increasing to 5.5 p.c., with a further increase to 7.6 p.c. in 1957. In fourth place was veneer and plywood with \$76,750,000 while in sixth place was fish processing, based principally in the estuarial salmon fisheries. This industry was in third place in 1953. British Columbia accounted for approximately 42 p.c. of the output of the fish processing industry in 1957 and plays a large part in making Canada the largest fish exporting nation in the world. Other important industries are: sash, door and planing mills, slaughtering and meat packing, shipbuilding, miscellaneous food preparations, butter and cheese, bread and other bakery products, fruit and vegetable preparations, printing and publishing, bridge and structural steel work, fertilizers, etc. The non-ferrous metal smelting and refining industry also ranks among the leading industries. Information, however, cannot be published as there are less than three smelters located in the province.

A feature of recent progress has been that new developments are taking place in areas far removed from accepted industrial centres. Growing lines of communication and transportation are fanning out from and leading into formerly locked interior communities to tap a vast new potential and offer new sources of provincial economic unity and strength. Factories and plants in remote sections are drawing greater value in employment and dollars from natural

resources. The growth of the province industrially may be indicated by the increase in employment which is two and one-half times the pre-war figure. In dollar terms, gross value of manufacturing is also up 650 p.c. since 1939. The consumption of 6.5 billion kwh of electric power by manufacturers during 1955 marks a steady upward climb of 200 per cent in the past decade.

British Columbia ranks second among the provinces in available water-power resources, and its hydraulic development which at the end of 1957 totalled 3,122,460 h.p. out of a Canadian total of 19,916,008 h.p. is exceeded only by Quebec and Ontario. Present developments are located chiefly in the southern part of the Province where a number of important sites are still available for development. Hydro-electric construction was very active in 1957 with a total of 607,500 h.p. of new capacity. The Aluminum Company of Canada installed the fifth and sixth units, each of 150,000 h.p., in its Kemanoo-Kitimat plant. A seventh unit of 150,000 h.p. will be installed in 1958, and the ultimate capacity is expected to be about, 2,000,000 h.p. This power will be used in the production of aluminum which is a new product for British Columbia. Present capacity of the smelter is 210,000 tons of aluminum per annum, a production which will further strengthen Canada's position as an important source of this vital metal.

Manufacturing establishments reporting in 1957 numbered 4,250. These plants furnished employment to 105,631 persons who received \$405,129,932 in salaries and wages. They also shipped goods with a selling value at the factory of \$1,785,298,750 and spent \$985,519,123 for materials, while the value added by manufacture totalled \$767,914,301.

The expanding trend of manufacturing production in British Columbia during the past few years was reversed in 1957. Both employment and value of shipments declined, the former dropping 2.7 p.c. and the latter by 4.0 p.c. This compares with an increase of 2.5 p.c. in value of factory shipments and 0.4 p.c. in employment for Canada as a whole. There was an expansion in manufacturing activity in British Columbia during 1954, at a time when the rest of Canada was experiencing a minor recession. For Canada as a whole there was a drop of 4.5 p.c. in the number of employees and 1.3 p.c. in value of shipments. British Columbia was the only province in 1954 to report increased employment, the increase being 2.2 p.c. Although British Columbia was not the only province to report increased shipments that year, the increase of 7.9 p.c. was, however, the highest of any province. In common with other provinces, manufacturing in British Columbia continued to expand during 1955 and 1956. It reported the second highest increase in employment and value of factory shipments, Alberta being first in both respects. Since 1953 employees in British Columbia were 12.6 p.c. higher as compared with an increase of only 2.4 p.c. for Canada, while the value of factory shipments were 30.6 p.c. higher for British Columbia and 24.7 p.c. for Canada as a whole.



TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada by Provinces, 1957

| Provinces                            | Establishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup> | Selling value of factory shipments |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
|                                      | number         |           |                    |                                 |   |                                    |
| Newfoundland .....                   | 916            | 10,473    | 32,783,715         | 53,995,122                      | 56,543,792                              | 117,713,795                        |
| Prince Edward Island .....           | 193            | 1,663     | 3,278,822          | 18,315,249                      | 6,579,507                               | 24,952,853                         |
| Nova Scotia .....                    | 1,356          | 31,530    | 90,634,615         | 238,286,745                     | 175,682,924                             | 427,299,045                        |
| New Brunswick .....                  | 981            | 20,985    | 60,485,307         | 174,741,863                     | 123,547,460                             | 311,795,501                        |
| Quebec .....                         | 12,250         | 449,383   | 1,477,828,336      | 3,570,908,799                   | 2,947,897,608                           | 6,679,595,056                      |
| Ontario .....                        | 13,580         | 644,245   | 2,430,676,464      | 5,827,317,500                   | 5,047,710,789                           | 11,078,592,683                     |
| Manitoba .....                       | 1,590          | 43,884    | 140,200,256        | 379,799,214                     | 273,162,757                             | 664,529,736                        |
| Saskatchewan .....                   | 844            | 12,012    | 40,875,349         | 189,106,737                     | 109,598,807                             | 306,115,112                        |
| Alberta .....                        | 1,893          | 39,089    | 137,077,438        | 461,134,040                     | 312,037,090                             | 784,480,512                        |
| British Columbia .....               | 4,250          | 105,631   | 405,129,932        | 985,519,123                     | 767,914,301                             | 1,785,298,750                      |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories .... | 22             | 166       | 657,765            | 1,627,311                       | 1,409,691                               | 3,221,268                          |
| Canada .....                         | 37,875         | 1,359,061 | 4,819,627,999      | 11,900,751,703                  | 9,822,084,726                           | 22,183,594,311                     |

<sup>1</sup> Calculated value of production (shipments plus closing inventory, minus opening inventory of finished products) less cost of materials and fuel and electricity used.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of British Columbia, 1931 to 1957

| Year                    | Establishments | Capital       | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup> | Gross value of products <sup>2</sup> |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
|                         | No.            | \$            | No.       |                    | dollars                         |   |                                      |
| 1931 <sup>3</sup> ..... | 1,502          | 288,584,627   | 31,526    | 39,082,688         | 81,705,458                      | 75,208,620                              | 162,511,643                          |
| 1932 <sup>3</sup> ..... | 1,504          | 265,283,088   | 26,806    | 30,100,392         | 65,813,019                      | 58,036,004                              | 128,417,353                          |
| 1933 <sup>3</sup> ..... | 1,552          | 263,195,652   | 28,417    | 28,469,225         | 70,166,220                      | 59,034,923                              | 133,879,330                          |
| 1934 <sup>3</sup> ..... | 1,636          | 269,148,907   | 32,500    | 34,497,598         | 88,144,919                      | 70,618,614                              | 164,224,051                          |
| 1935 <sup>3</sup> ..... | 1,670          | 262,422,968   | 36,324    | 39,980,553         | 105,661,599                     | 73,291,063                              | 184,886,485                          |
| 1936 <sup>3</sup> ..... | 1,695          | 250,686,403   | 39,796    | 45,854,374         | 121,362,118                     | 87,780,346                              | 216,136,078                          |
| 1937 <sup>3</sup> ..... | 1,713          | 256,011,093   | 42,576    | 51,979,393         | 144,456,346                     | 99,359,051                              | 251,924,258                          |
| 1938 <sup>3</sup> ..... | 1,785          | 264,615,506   | 42,213    | 52,044,823         | 127,196,430                     | 90,471,828                              | 225,585,489                          |
| 1939 .....              | 1,710          | 274,969,502   | 42,554    | 53,881,994         | 136,655,872                     | 103,263,292                             | 247,948,600                          |
| 1940 .....              | 1,879          | 300,841,677   | 49,768    | 66,727,184         | 170,357,991                     | 130,206,263                             | 311,046,478                          |
| 1941 .....              | 1,905          | 340,609,179   | 62,447    | 89,256,478         | 219,755,738                     | 181,232,637                             | 412,957,807                          |
| 1942 .....              | 1,990          | 388,649,300   | 89,570    | 148,782,063        | 270,823,072                     | 272,926,065                             | 558,137,606                          |
| 1943 .....              | 1,961          | 450,360,048   | 102,221   | 185,711,773        | 294,445,005                     | 341,699,478                             | 652,046,313                          |
| 1944 .....              | 2,116          | Not collected | 96,062    | 178,639,118        | 303,560,016                     | 337,137,197                             | 655,844,689                          |
| 1945 .....              | 2,326          | "             | 87,974    | 160,419,133        | 305,759,836                     | 307,954,519                             | 628,903,124                          |
| 1946 .....              | 2,731          | "             | 75,484    | 137,506,645        | 335,708,533                     | 293,352,652                             | 644,527,898                          |
| 1947 .....              | 3,040          | "             | 83,161    | 167,282,667        | 453,670,677                     | 388,702,178                             | 858,284,592                          |
| 1948 .....              | 3,525          | "             | 86,599    | 193,954,224        | 549,275,003                     | 417,600,758                             | 985,516,621                          |
| 1949 .....              | 3,493          | "             | 82,934    | 196,403,722        | 531,112,329                     | 409,665,348                             | 959,008,088                          |
| 1950 .....              | 3,696          | "             | 87,375    | 216,656,977        | 634,177,837                     | 479,606,261                             | 1,133,016,956                        |
| 1951 .....              | 3,897          | "             | 93,647    | 262,626,283        | 789,840,417                     | 592,448,565                             | 1,404,880,341                        |
| 1952 .....              | 4,225          | "             | 92,667    | 283,530,976        | 751,011,248                     | 556,172,312                             | 1,332,481,862                        |
| 1953 .....              | 4,317          | "             | 93,844    | 300,921,318        | 724,495,754                     | 615,686,215                             | 1,366,823,690                        |
| 1954 .....              | 4,462          | "             | 95,867    | 319,802,914        | 794,885,369                     | 651,812,950                             | 1,474,156,242                        |
| 1955 .....              | 4,486          | "             | 102,408   | 353,810,727        | 895,973,668                     | 750,877,508                             | 1,679,344,816                        |
| 1956 .....              | 4,393          | "             | 108,595   | 393,869,388        | 1,007,882,346                   | 824,249,273                             | 1,859,368,466                        |
| 1957 .....              | 4,250          | "             | 105,631   | 405,129,932        | 985,519,123                     | 767,914,301                             | 1,785,298,750                        |

<sup>1</sup> In 1951 and previous years the value added by manufacture is computed by subtracting the cost of fuel, electricity and materials used from the gross value of products. For years 1952 and 1953, the deduction is made from the value of factory shipments and in 1954 and subsequent years from the calculated value of production. (See footnote 1, Table 1 above)

<sup>2</sup> In 1952 and subsequent years the basis of collection is "Value of factory shipments" instead of "Gross value of products".

<sup>3</sup> Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.



TABLE 3. Principal Statistics compared, 1956 and 1957

| Principal statistics                          |     | 1956          | 1957          | + Increase<br>- Decrease |
|---|-----|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|
| Establishments .....                          | No. | 4,393         | 4,250         | - 143                    |
| Supervisory and office employees:             |     |               |               |                          |
| Male .....                                    | "   | 15,864        | 16,322        | + 458                    |
| Female .....                                  | "   | 5,323         | 5,107         | - 216                    |
| Salaries .....                                | \$  | 90,360,706    | 98,069,454    | + 7,708,748              |
| Production workers:                           |     |               |               |                          |
| Male .....                                    | No. | 77,982        | 74,753        | - 3,229                  |
| Female .....                                  | "   | 9,426         | 9,449         | + 23                     |
| Wages .....                                   | \$  | 303,508,682   | 307,060,478   | + 3,551,796              |
| Cost of fuel and electricity .....            | \$  | 42,617,741    | 44,399,471    | + 1,781,730              |
| Cost at plant of materials used .....         | \$  | 1,007,882,346 | 985,519,123   | -22,363,223              |
| Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup> ..... | \$  | 824,249,273   | 767,914,301   | -56,334,972              |
| Selling value of factory shipments .....      | \$  | 1,859,368,466 | 1,785,298,750 | -74,069,716              |

<sup>1</sup> Calculated value of production (shipments plus closing inventory, minus opening inventory of finished products) less cost of materials and fuel and electricity used.

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of the Leading Industries of British Columbia, 1957

| No.  | Industries                               | Establishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup> | Selling value of factory shipments |
|--|--|----------------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| number   |  |                |           |                    |                                 |   |                                    |
| 1  | Sawmills .....                           | 1,541          | 26,637    | 95,351,853         | 182,658,637                     | 147,175,380                             | 335,038,867 <sup>2</sup>           |
| 2  | Pulp and paper .....                     | 12             | 7,366     | 35,070,708         | 71,950,061                      | 87,890,237                              | 169,468,855                        |
| 3  | Petroleum products .....                 | 5              | 1,384     | 6,745,008          | 76,996,178                      | 55,754,357                              | 136,366,047 <sup>2</sup>           |
| 4  | Veneer and plywood .....                 | 17             | 5,995     | 22,431,250         | 42,723,812                      | 33,939,998                              | 76,749,790                         |
| 5  | Sash, door and planing mills .....       | 214            | 3,676     | 12,724,314         | 45,950,260                      | 20,304,707                              | 67,167,038                         |
| 6  | Fish processing .....                    | 44             | 3,153     | 10,413,200         | 40,810,500                      | 22,372,400                              | 62,888,300                         |
| 7  | Slaughtering and meat packing .....      | 13             | 1,571     | 6,285,128          | 47,949,014                      | 9,145,465                               | 57,318,288                         |
| 8  | Shipbuilding .....                       | 24             | 4,918     | 23,035,799         | 11,552,002                      | 34,718,950                              | 46,750,276 <sup>2</sup>            |
| 9  | Miscellaneous food preparations .....    | 44             | 894       | 2,667,672          | 36,297,193                      | 8,971,335                               | 45,592,827                         |
| 10   | Butter and cheese .....                  | 33             | 1,847     | 6,918,783          | 21,361,807                      | 10,357,750                              | 31,821,430                         |
| 11   | Bread and other bakery products .....    | 238            | 3,220     | 9,975,119          | 13,517,993                      | 16,480,867                              | 30,874,599                         |
| 12   | Fruit and vegetable preparations .....   | 63             | 2,378     | 5,806,195          | 23,212,901                      | 10,767,087                              | 30,832,368                         |
| 13   | Printing and publishing .....            | 86             | 3,064     | 12,284,767         | 7,157,927                       | 22,768,668                              | 30,196,331                         |
| 14   | Bridge and structural steel .....        | 5              | 1,813     | 8,909,947          | 14,881,595                      | 13,985,517                              | 29,120,605 <sup>2</sup>            |
| 15   | Fertilizers .....                        | 4              | 1,104     | 4,967,251          | 12,474,966                      | 13,732,237                              | 26,920,140                         |
| 16   | Sheet metal products .....               | 38             | 1,103     | 4,731,086          | 14,591,840                      | 10,165,596                              | 24,641,986                         |
| 17   | Machinery, industrial .....              | 45             | 2,047     | 8,718,679          | 9,330,836                       | 14,733,644                              | 23,795,635                         |
| 18   | Boxes and bags, paper .....              | 16             | 1,133     | 4,079,065          | 13,323,463                      | 9,053,096                               | 22,202,509                         |
| 19   | Furniture .....                          | 238            | 2,129     | 6,927,552          | 11,010,696                      | 10,090,419                              | 21,301,153                         |
| 20   | Breweries .....                          | 10             | 681       | 2,791,953          | 4,442,579                       | 14,680,584                              | 19,160,251                         |
| 21   | Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared ..... | 39             | 656       | 2,079,696          | 12,833,454                      | 4,276,831                               | 17,603,342                         |
| Totals, leading industries listed above <sup>3</sup> ..... |  | 2,789          | 76,769    | 292,915,025        | 715,027,714                     | 571,365,125                             | 1,305,810,637                      |
| Totals, all industries .....                               |  | 4,250          | 105,631   | 405,129,932        | 985,519,123                     | 767,914,301                             | 1,785,298,750                      |

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, Table 3 above.<sup>2</sup> Reported on a production basis.<sup>3</sup> Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining is also a leading industry. Statistics, however, are confidential since there are less than three firms reporting.



TABLE 5. Principal Statistics by Industrial Groups, 1956 and 1957

| No. | Industrial group                               | Establishments | Supervisory and office employees |        |            | Production workers |        |             |
|-----|--|----------------|----------------------------------|--------|------------|--------------------|--------|-------------|
|     |  |                | Male                             | Female | Salaries   | Male               | Female | Wages       |
|     |  |                | number                           |        | \$         | number             |        | \$          |
|     | 1956   |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 1   | Foods and beverages .....                      | 663            | 2,281                            | 988    | 12,970,036 | 9,214              | 4,200  | 39,162,554  |
| 2   | Tobacco and tobacco products .....             | 2              | 2                                | 2      | 2          | 2                  | 2      | 2           |
| 3   | Rubber products .....                          | 4              | 10                               | 3      | 59,716     | 30                 | 10     | 127,924     |
| 4   | Leather products .....                         | 19             | 49                               | 37     | 353,132    | 208                | 239    | 1,023,756   |
| 5   | Textiles .....                                 | 43             | 103                              | 42     | 599,743    | 217                | 362    | 1,244,132   |
| 6   | Knitting mills .....                           | 4              | 14                               | 12     | 139,522    | 36                 | 216    | 547,012     |
| 7   | Clothing .....                                 | 60             | 135                              | 79     | 851,513    | 258                | 1,008  | 2,647,173   |
| 8   | Wood products .....                            | 2,288          | 5,462                            | 1,042  | 26,088,077 | 35,727             | 1,524  | 122,366,531 |
| 9   | Paper products .....                           | 44             | 1,407                            | 460    | 10,318,226 | 6,671              | 593    | 30,898,851  |
| 10  | Printing, publishing and allied industries ... | 424            | 1,605                            | 917    | 8,704,936  | 2,282              | 420    | 10,716,159  |
| 11  | Iron and steel products .....                  | 327            | 1,528                            | 443    | 9,220,463  | 7,727              | 375    | 30,763,918  |
| 12  | Transportation equipment .....                 | 101            | 608                              | 166    | 3,616,168  | 4,909              | 8      | 20,066,887  |
| 13  | Non-ferrous metal products .....               | 49             | 889                              | 639    | 6,859,152  | 5,442              | 48     | 23,083,984  |
| 14  | Electrical apparatus and supplies .....        | 35             | 182                              | 73     | 1,310,588  | 466                | 103    | 1,863,611   |
| 15  | Non-metallic mineral products .....            | 93             | 290                              | 64     | 1,524,196  | 1,494              | 42     | 5,574,571   |
| 16  | Products of petroleum and coal .....           | 9              | 433                              | 96     | 2,925,926  | 1,095              | —      | 4,727,649   |
| 17  | Chemicals and allied products .....            | 97             | 628                              | 177    | 3,529,254  | 1,619              | 101    | 6,295,765   |
| 18  | Miscellaneous industries <sup>3</sup> .....    | 133            | 240                              | 85     | 1,290,058  | 587                | 177    | 2,398,205   |
| 19  | Totals, 1956 .....                             | 4,393          | 15,864                           | 5,323  | 90,360,706 | 77,982             | 9,426  | 303,508,682 |
|     | 1957   |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 20  | Foods and beverages .....                      | 691            | 2,307                            | 1,042  | 13,903,329 | 9,500              | 4,294  | 42,634,082  |
| 21  | Tobacco and tobacco products .....             | 2              | 2                                | 2      | 2          | 2                  | 2      | 2           |
| 22  | Rubber products .....                          | 4              | 10                               | 3      | 70,718     | 34                 | 10     | 141,436     |
| 23  | Leather products .....                         | 21             | 37                               | 28     | 282,825    | 195                | 204    | 929,721     |
| 24  | Textiles .....                                 | 42             | 113                              | 45     | 701,012    | 214                | 356    | 1,394,439   |
| 25  | Knitting mills .....                           | 5              | 15                               | 13     | 141,034    | 35                 | 225    | 579,181     |
| 26  | Clothing .....                                 | 61             | 140                              | 85     | 944,150    | 251                | 1,106  | 2,953,833   |
| 27  | Wood products .....                            | 2,089          | 5,126                            | 1,014  | 25,817,297 | 32,173             | 1,438  | 116,114,448 |
| 28  | Paper products .....                           | 42             | 1,500                            | 461    | 11,826,557 | 6,551              | 581    | 29,436,876  |
| 29  | Printing, publishing and allied industries ... | 421            | 1,562                            | 885    | 9,298,465  | 2,475              | 447    | 11,082,857  |
| 30  | Iron and steel products .....                  | 336            | 1,775                            | 468    | 11,276,387 | 7,300              | 283    | 31,563,402  |
| 31  | Transportation equipment .....                 | 108            | 723                              | 211    | 4,552,625  | 5,206              | 9      | 23,372,642  |
| 32  | Non-ferrous metal products .....               | 55             | 1,062                            | 283    | 7,299,072  | 5,510              | 50     | 24,917,370  |
| 33  | Electrical apparatus and supplies .....        | 42             | 244                              | 108    | 1,850,674  | 558                | 133    | 2,232,274   |
| 34  | Non-metallic mineral products .....            | 95             | 329                              | 66     | 1,791,646  | 1,625              | 28     | 6,491,745   |
| 35  | Products of petroleum and coal .....           | 7              | 466                              | 105    | 3,051,178  | 910                | —      | 4,082,985   |
| 36  | Chemicals and allied products .....            | 97             | 661                              | 195    | 3,850,699  | 1,610              | 96     | 6,439,639   |
| 37  | Miscellaneous industries <sup>3</sup> .....    | 134            | 252                              | 95     | 1,411,786  | 606                | 189    | 2,693,548   |
| 38  | Totals, 1957 .....                             | 4,250          | 16,322                           | 5,107  | 98,069,454 | 74,753             | 9,449  | 307,060,478 |

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, Table 1, page 6.<sup>2</sup> Confidential. Included in "Miscellaneous industries".



TABLE 5. Principal Statistics by Industrial Groups, 1956 and 1957

| Total employees | Total salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup> | Selling value of factory shipments | No. |
|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-----|
| number          | dollars                  |                              |                                 |   |                                    |     |
| 16,683          | 52,132,590               | 5,125,928                    | 228,272,295                     | 134,096,419                             | 357,936,229                        | 1   |
| 2               | 2                        | 2                            | 2                               | 2                                       | 2                                  | 2   |
| 53              | 187,640                  | 18,570                       | 129,279                         | 321,537                                 | 470,565                            | 3   |
| 533             | 1,376,888                | 35,846                       | 2,349,589                       | 2,009,531                               | 4,299,780                          | 4   |
| 724             | 1,843,875                | 117,013                      | 5,153,113                       | 3,360,799                               | 8,544,151                          | 5   |
| 278             | 686,534                  | 12,609                       | 1,080,076                       | 1,402,236                               | 2,348,609                          | 6   |
| 1,480           | 3,498,686                | 66,437                       | 5,869,603                       | 5,323,083                               | 11,014,955                         | 7   |
| 43,755          | 148,454,608              | 7,923,498                    | 333,387,130                     | 260,655,238                             | 599,637,945                        | 8   |
| 9,131           | 41,217,077               | 9,649,842                    | 99,040,890                      | 107,631,115                             | 214,370,009                        | 9   |
| 5,224           | 19,421,095               | 425,573                      | 13,699,146                      | 34,727,110                              | 48,770,712                         | 10  |
| 10,073          | 39,984,381               | 1,968,837                    | 67,244,736                      | 73,720,433                              | 140,240,237                        | 11  |
| 5,691           | 23,683,055               | 588,027                      | 16,841,586                      | 37,151,290                              | 54,337,935                         | 12  |
| 7,018           | 29,943,136               | 8,526,352                    | 107,776,808                     | 51,353,768                              | 167,807,430                        | 13  |
| 824             | 3,174,199                | 128,047                      | 9,639,057                       | 6,164,995                               | 16,215,380                         | 14  |
| 1,890           | 7,098,767                | 2,520,196                    | 11,179,428                      | 14,316,712                              | 28,080,527                         | 15  |
| 1,624           | 7,653,575                | 4,199,544                    | 76,278,946                      | 51,634,715                              | 132,113,205                        | 16  |
| 2,525           | 9,825,019                | 1,112,212                    | 26,668,516                      | 34,625,881                              | 63,993,654                         | 17  |
| 1,089           | 3,688,263                | 198,210                      | 3,272,148                       | 5,754,411                               | 9,187,143                          | 18  |
| 108,595         | 393,869,388              | 42,616,741                   | 1,007,882,346                   | 824,249,273                             | 1,859,368,466                      | 19  |
| 17,143          | 56,537,411               | 5,835,770                    | 242,839,280                     | 120,509,394                             | 362,729,234                        | 20  |
| 3               | 2                        | 2                            | 2                               | 2                                       | 2                                  | 21  |
| 57              | 212,154                  | 18,473                       | 138,835                         | 345,823                                 | 500,163                            | 22  |
| 464             | 1,212,546                | 33,999                       | 2,011,791                       | 1,682,625                               | 3,806,055                          | 23  |
| 728             | 2,095,451                | 124,313                      | 4,928,275                       | 3,481,895                               | 8,475,423                          | 24  |
| 288             | 720,215                  | 12,811                       | 1,100,013                       | 1,455,760                               | 2,442,159                          | 25  |
| 1,582           | 3,897,983                | 78,564                       | 5,875,942                       | 5,986,786                               | 11,748,224                         | 26  |
| 39,751          | 141,931,745              | 7,669,919                    | 293,842,365                     | 217,895,911                             | 518,440,933                        | 27  |
| 9,093           | 41,263,433               | 11,048,294                   | 90,571,866                      | 100,850,562                             | 200,990,968                        | 28  |
| 5,369           | 20,381,322               | 467,795                      | 14,341,382                      | 35,915,363                              | 50,681,031                         | 29  |
| 9,826           | 42,839,789               | 1,888,217                    | 73,041,284                      | 72,480,675                              | 145,139,238                        | 30  |
| 6,149           | 27,925,267               | 662,204                      | 16,676,021                      | 42,089,543                              | 59,427,303                         | 31  |
| 6,905           | 32,216,442               | 7,549,537                    | 106,772,194                     | 49,052,917                              | 163,321,860                        | 32  |
| 1,043           | 4,082,948                | 155,113                      | 11,656,579                      | 8,204,799                               | 19,405,814                         | 33  |
| 2,048           | 8,283,391                | 2,946,681                    | 12,297,638                      | 15,266,797                              | 30,514,674                         | 34  |
| 1,481           | 7,134,163                | 4,231,500                    | 78,603,156                      | 56,884,641                              | 139,719,297                        | 35  |
| 2,562           | 10,290,338               | 1,473,478                    | 27,312,311                      | 29,694,150                              | 58,097,132                         | 36  |
| 1,142           | 4,105,334                | 202,803                      | 3,510,191                       | 6,116,660                               | 9,859,242                          | 37  |
| 105,631         | 405,129,932              | 44,399,471                   | 985,519,123                     | 767,914,301                             | 1,785,298,750                      | 38  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes "Tobacco and tobacco products".



TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1957

| No.                                     | Industries                               | Establishments | Supervisory and office employees |        |            | Production workers |        |            |
|---|--|----------------|----------------------------------|--------|------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
|   |  |                | Male                             | Female | Salaries   | Male               | Female | Wages      |
|   |  |                | number                           |        | \$         | number             |        | \$         |
| <b>1. Foods and beverages:</b>          |  |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |            |
|   | Bakery products:                         |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |            |
| 1                                       | Biscuits .....                           | 3              | 6                                | 5      | 57,051     | 27                 | 24     | 127,343    |
| 2                                       | Bread and other bakery products .....    | 298            | 404                              | 172    | 1,895,864  | 1,723              | 921    | 8,079,255  |
|   | Beverages:                               |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |            |
| 3                                       | Breweries .....                          | 10             | 92                               | 21     | 562,485    | 560                | 8      | 2,229,468  |
| 4                                       | Carbonated beverages .....               | 37             | 113                              | 53     | 601,357    | 218                | 39     | 647,405    |
| 5                                       | Distilled liquors .....                  | 3              | 73                               | 32     | 429,930    | 322                | 194    | 1,847,006  |
| 6                                       | Wines .....                              | 5              | 16                               | —      | 76,655     | 37                 | 3      | 131,774    |
|   | Canning and processing:                  |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |            |
| 7                                       | Fish processing .....                    | 44             | 482                              | 127    | 2,910,700  | 1,644              | 900    | 7,502,500  |
| 8                                       | Fruit and vegetable preparations .....   | 63             | 235                              | 122    | 1,335,752  | 875                | 1,142  | 4,470,443  |
|   | Dairy products:                          |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |            |
| 9                                       | Butter and cheese .....                  | 33             | 178                              | 165    | 1,231,148  | 1,427              | 77     | 5,687,635  |
| 10                                      | Milk pasteurizing plants .....           | 37             | 65                               | 25     | 340,765    | 324                | 8      | 1,173,381  |
| 11                                      | Concentrated milk products .....         | 1              | }                                | 23     | 6          | 135,873            | 120    | 28         |
| 12                                      | Dairy products, other .....              | 7              |                                  |        |            |                    |        | 592,750    |
|   | Grain mill products:                     |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |            |
| 13                                      | Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared ..... | 39             | 112                              | 59     | 676,552    | 455                | 30     | 1,403,144  |
| 14                                      | Flour mills .....                        | 1              | }                                | 4      | 4          | 17,746             | 17     | 7          |
| 15                                      | Foods, breakfast .....                   | 3              |                                  |        |            |                    |        | 50,268     |
|   | Meat products:                           |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |            |
| 16                                      | Animal oils and fats .....               | 1              | }                                | 33     | 8          | 207,671            | 98     | 87         |
| 17                                      | Sausage and sausage casings .....        | 13             |                                  |        |            |                    |        | 677,073    |
| 18                                      | Slaughtering and meat packing .....      | 13             |                                  | 256    | 94         | 1,692,759          | 993    | 228        |
|   | Other food industries:                   |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |            |
| 19                                      | Confectionery .....                      | 32             | 40                               | 24     | 200,250    | 74                 | 161    | 498,686    |
| 20                                      | Macaroni and kindred products .....      | 3              | 1                                | 2      | 5,154      | 21                 | 13     | 44,631     |
| 21                                      | Miscellaneous food preparations .....    | 44             | }                                | 174    | 123        | 1,525,617          | 561    | 424        |
| 22                                      | Sugar refining .....                     | 1              |                                  |        |            |                    |        | 2,878,951  |
| 23                                      | Totals .....                             | 691            | 2,307                            | 1,042  | 13,903,329 | 9,500              | 4,294  | 42,634,082 |
| <b>2. Tobacco and tobacco products:</b> |  |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |            |
| 24                                      | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....     | 2              | 2                                | 2      | 2          | 2                  | 2      | 2          |
| <b>3. Rubber products:</b>              |  |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |            |
| 25                                      | Rubber goods, including footwear .....   | 4              | 10                               | 3      | 70,718     | 34                 | 10     | 141,436    |
| 26                                      | Totals .....                             | 4              | 10                               | 3      | 70,718     | 34                 | 10     | 141,436    |
| <b>4. Leather products:</b>             |  |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |            |
| 27                                      | Footwear, leather .....                  | 7              | 11                               | 11     | 76,798     | 109                | 72     | 467,962    |
| 28                                      | Gloves and mittens, leather .....        | 4              | 10                               | 4      | 61,122     | 30                 | 37     | 106,344    |
| 29                                      | Leather tanning .....                    | 2              | }                                | 16     | 13         | 144,905            | 56     | 95         |
| 30                                      | Misceilaneous leather goods, n.e.s. .... | 8              |                                  |        |            |                    |        | 355,415    |
| 31                                      | Totals .....                             | 21             | 37                               | 28     | 282,825    | 195                | 204    | 929,721    |

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, Table 1, page 6.



TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1957

| Total employees | Total salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup> | Selling value of factory shipments | No. |
|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-----|
| number          | dollars                  |                              |                                 |   |                                    |     |
| 62              | 184,394                  | 18,079                       | 464,256                         | 428,531                                 | 904,015                            | 1   |
| 3,220           | 9,975,119                | 905,487                      | 13,517,993                      | 16,480,867                              | 30,874,599                         | 2   |
| 681             | 2,791,953                | 321,821                      | 4,442,579                       | 14,680,584                              | 19,160,251                         | 3   |
| 423             | 1,248,762                | 218,278                      | 2,461,088                       | 4,767,651                               | 7,447,881                          | 4   |
| 621             | 2,276,936                | 412,648                      | 7,105,884                       | 6,150,409                               | 13,018,926                         | 5   |
| 56              | 208,429                  | 9,657                        | 723,884                         | 841,305                                 | 1,504,087                          | 6   |
| 3,153           | 10,413,200               | 947,400                      | 40,810,500                      | 22,372,400                              | 62,888,300                         | 7   |
| 2,378           | 5,806,195                | 438,555                      | 23,212,901                      | 10,767,087                              | 30,832,368                         | 8   |
| 1,847           | 6,918,783                | 684,758                      | 21,361,807                      | 10,357,750                              | 31,821,430                         | 9   |
| 422             | 1,514,146                | 243,631                      | 5,925,310                       | 2,866,859                               | 9,034,464                          | 10  |
| 177             | 728,623                  | 162,014                      | 8,762,948                       | 1,781,771                               | 10,374,998                         | 11  |
|                 |                          |                              |                                 |   |                                    | 12  |
| 656             | 2,079,696                | 415,433                      | 12,833,454                      | 4,276,831                               | 17,603,342                         | 13  |
| 32              | 68,014                   | 8,485                        | 253,528                         | 118,720                                 | 384,056                            | 14  |
|                 |                          |                              |                                 |   |                                    | 15  |
| 226             | 884,744                  | 87,200                       | 2,573,930                       | 1,773,147                               | 4,415,646                          | 16  |
| 1,571           | 6,285,128                | 422,877                      | 47,949,014                      | 9,145,465                               | 57,318,288                         | 17  |
|                 |                          |                              |                                 |   |                                    | 18  |
| 299             | 698,936                  | 67,872                       | 1,670,263                       | 1,201,141                               | 2,878,058                          | 19  |
| 37              | 49,785                   | 3,807                        | 129,975                         | 78,728                                  | 220,545                            | 20  |
| 1,282           | 4,404,568                | 467,768                      | 48,639,966                      | 12,420,148                              | 62,047,980                         | 21  |
|                 |                          |                              |                                 |   |                                    | 22  |
| 17,143          | 56,537,411               | 5,835,770                    | 242,839,280                     | 120,509,394                             | 362,729,234                        | 23  |
|                 |                          |                              |                                 |   |                                    |     |
| 2               | 2                        | 2                            | 2                               | 2                                       | 2                                  | 24  |
|                 |                          |                              |                                 |   |                                    |     |
| 57              | 212,154                  | 18,473                       | 138,835                         | 345,823                                 | 500,163                            | 25  |
| 57              | 212,154                  | 18,473                       | 138,835                         | 345,823                                 | 500,163                            | 26  |
|                 |                          |                              |                                 |   |                                    |     |
| 203             | 544,760                  | 17,096                       | 1,085,240                       | 506,593                                 | 1,656,506                          | 27  |
| 81              | 167,466                  | 3,114                        | 205,852                         | 285,735                                 | 465,086                            | 28  |
| 180             | 500,320                  | 13,789                       | 720,699                         | 890,297                                 | 1,684,463                          | 29  |
|                 |                          |                              |                                 |   |                                    | 30  |
| 464             | 1,212,546                | 33,999                       | 2,011,791                       | 1,682,625                               | 3,806,055                          | 31  |

<sup>1</sup> Confidential. Included in "Miscellaneous Industries".



TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1957 — Continued

| No.  | Industries   | Establishments | Supervisory and office employees |        |            | Production workers |        |             |
|------|--|----------------|----------------------------------|--------|------------|--------------------|--------|-------------|
|      |  |                | Male                             | Female | Salaries   | Male               | Female | Wages       |
|      |  |                | number                           |        | \$         | number             |        | \$          |
| 5.   | <b>Textiles:</b>                                     |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
|      | Cotton goods:  |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 1    | Cotton yarn and cloth .....                          | 1              |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 2    | Miscellaneous cotton goods .....                     | 2              | 5                                | —      | 24,364     | 6                  | —      | 24,467      |
|      | Woollen goods:                                       |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 3    | Woollen cloth .....                                  | 4              | 17                               | 9      | 145,291    | 59                 | 112    | 395,591     |
| 4    | Miscellaneous woollen goods .....                    | 2              |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
|      | Other textile industries:                            |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 5    | Awnings, tents and sails .....                       | 11             | 36                               | 15     | 147,743    | 40                 | 120    | 397,078     |
| 6    | Cordage, rope and twine .....                        | 4              | 22                               | 10     | 223,721    | 46                 | 26     | 221,325     |
| 7    | Embroideries, hemstitching, pleating,<br>etc. ....   | 4              | 5                                | 3      | 31,948     | 9                  | 41     | 77,348      |
| 8    | Automobile accessories, fabric .....                 | 2              |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 9    | Bags, cotton and jute .....                          | 2              |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 10   | Carpets, mats and rugs .....                         | 1              |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 11   | Dyeing and finishing of textiles .....               | 1              | 18                               | 5      | 80,695     | 43                 | 37     | 202,574     |
| 12   | Miscellaneous woollen goods .....                    | 2              |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 13   | Oilcloth, linoleum and other coated<br>fabrics ..... | 2              |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 14   | Miscellaneous textiles n.e.s. ....                   | 6              | 10                               | 3      | 47,250     | 11                 | 20     | 76,056      |
| 15   | <b>Totals</b> .....                                  | 42             | 113                              | 45     | 701,012    | 214                | 356    | 1,394,439   |
| 6 a. | <b>Knitting mills:</b>                               |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 16   | Hosiery .....  | 1              |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 17   | Knitted goods .....                                  | 4              | 15                               | 13     | 141,034    | 35                 | 225    | 579,181     |
| 18   | <b>Totals</b> .....                                  | 5              | 15                               | 13     | 141,034    | 35                 | 225    | 579,181     |
| 6 b. | <b>Clothing:</b>                                     |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
|      | Men's, women's and children's clothing:              |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 19   | Clothing, men's, factory .....                       | 21             | 65                               | 32     | 410,778    | 133                | 522    | 1,406,630   |
| 20   | Clothing, women's, factory .....                     | 18             | 42                               | 42     | 412,345    | 90                 | 526    | 1,350,162   |
| 21   | Clothing, children's, factory .....                  | ,              | ,                                | ,      |            | ,                  | ,      |             |
|      | Miscellaneous clothing:                              |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 22   | Fur goods .....                                      | 17             | 25                               | 8      | 95,145     | 18                 | 31     | 121,887     |
| 23   | Fur dressing and dyeing .....                        | 1              |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 24   | Hats and caps .....                                  | 1              | 8                                | 3      | 25,882     | 10                 | 27     | 75,154      |
| 25   | Clothing, children's, factory .....                  | 1              |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 26   | Clothing, n.e.s. ....                                | 2              |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 27   | <b>Totals</b> .....                                  | 61             | 140                              | 85     | 944,150    | 251                | 1,106  | 2,953,833   |
| 7.   | <b>Wood products:</b>                                |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 28   | Furniture .....                                      | 238            | 391                              | 114    | 1,965,720  | 1,336              | 288    | 4,961,832   |
|      | Saw and planing mills:                               |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 29   | Sash, door and planing mills .....                   | 214            | 552                              | 113    | 3,008,974  | 2,995              | 16     | 9,715,340   |
| 30   | Sawmills .....                                       | 1,541          | 3,585                            | 610    | 16,449,080 | 22,289             | 153    | 78,902,773  |
| 31   | Veneer and plywood .....                             | 17             | 422                              | 116    | 3,300,350  | 4,580              | 877    | 19,130,900  |
|      | Other wood industries:                               |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 32   | Boxes and baskets, wood .....                        | 23             | 27                               | 3      | 96,506     | 124                | 39     | 417,912     |
| 33   | Morticians' goods .....                              | 4              | 10                               | 4      | 63,529     | 40                 | 20     | 156,704     |
| 34   | Woodenware .....                                     | 3              | 8                                | 2      | 45,152     | 37                 | 7      | 111,583     |
| 35   | Wood turning .....                                   | 3              | 10                               | 4      | 87,254     | 32                 | 2      | 114,171     |
| 36   | Beekeepers' and poultrymen's supplies .....          | 1              |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 37   | Cooperage .....                                      | 1              | 12                               | 8      | 109,562    | 49                 | 10     | 159,849     |
| 38   | Excelsior .....                                      | 1              |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 39   | Flooring, hardwood .....                             | 1              |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 40   | Miscellaneous wood products, n.e.s. ....             | 42             | 109                              | 40     | 691,170    | 691                | 26     | 2,443,384   |
| 41   | <b>Totals</b> .....                                  | 2,089          | 5,126                            | 1,014  | 25,817,297 | 32,173             | 1,438  | 116,114,448 |
| 8.   | <b>Paper products:</b>                               |                |                                  |        |            |                    |        |             |
| 42   | Boxes and bags, paper .....                          | 16             | 110                              | 62     | 767,155    | 613                | 348    | 3,311,910   |
| 43   | Pulp and paper .....                                 | 12             | 1,274                            | 338    | 10,306,909 | 5,625              | 129    | 24,763,799  |
| 44   | Roofing paper .....                                  | 3              | 80                               | 46     | 539,634    | 144                | —      | 525,261     |
| 45   | Miscellaneous paper goods .....                      | 11             | 36                               | 15     | 212,859    | 169                | 104    | 835,906     |
| 46   | <b>Totals</b> .....                                  | 42             | 1,500                            | 461    | 11,826,557 | 6,551              | 581    | 29,436,876  |

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, Table 1, page 6.<sup>2</sup> Confidential. Included under "Other textile industries."



TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1957 — Continued

| Total employees | Total salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup> | Selling value of factory shipments | No.            |
|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|----------------|
| number          | dollars                  |                              |                                 |   |                                    |                |
| 11              | 48,831                   | 4,143                        | 279,055                         | 89,610                                  | 373,706                            | 1<br>2         |
| 197             | 540,882                  | 48,193                       | 1,047,316                       | 809,895                                 | 1,901,753                          | 3<br>4         |
| 211             | 544,821                  | 20,228                       | 939,387                         | 1,015,546                               | 1,936,449                          | 5              |
| 104             | 445,046                  | 16,551                       | 727,934                         | 783,047                                 | 1,527,159                          | 6              |
| 58              | 109,296                  | 2,373                        | 104,526                         | 139,853                                 | 247,219                            | 7<br>8<br>9    |
| 103             | 283,269                  | 19,782                       | 1,427,655                       | 404,680                                 | 1,835,286                          | 10<br>11<br>12 |
| 44              | 123,306                  | 13,043                       | 402,402                         | 239,264                                 | 653,851                            | 13<br>14       |
| 728             | 2,095,451                | 124,313                      | 4,928,275                       | 3,481,895                               | 8,475,423                          | 15             |
| 288             | 720,215                  | 12,811                       | 1,100,013                       | 1,455,760                               | 2,442,159                          | 16<br>17       |
| 288             | 720,215                  | 12,811                       | 1,100,013                       | 1,455,760                               | 2,442,159                          | 18             |
| 752             | 1,817,408                | 35,594                       | 2,985,941                       | 2,536,219                               | 5,419,297                          | 19             |
| 700             | 1,762,507                | 29,293                       | 2,585,908                       | 2,910,376                               | 5,497,512                          | 20<br>21       |
| 82              | 217,032                  | 8,449                        | 236,739                         | 378,589                                 | 607,707                            | 22<br>23       |
| 48              | 101,036                  | 5,228                        | 67,354                          | 161,602                                 | 223,708                            | 24<br>25<br>26 |
| 1,582           | 3,897,983                | 78,564                       | 5,875,942                       | 5,986,786                               | 11,748,224                         | 27             |
| 2,129           | 6,927,552                | 251,843                      | 11,010,696                      | 10,090,419                              | 21,301,153                         | 28             |
| 3,676           | 12,724,314               | 1,016,845                    | 45,950,260                      | 20,304,707                              | 67,167,038                         | 29             |
| 26,637          | 95,351,853               | 5,204,850                    | 182,658,637                     | 147,175,380                             | 335,038,867 <sup>4</sup>           | 30             |
| 5,995           | 22,431,250               | 896,952                      | 42,723,812                      | 33,939,998                              | 76,749,790                         | 31             |
| 193             | 514,418                  | 38,160                       | 1,006,227                       | 813,854                                 | 1,866,532                          | 32             |
| 74              | 220,233                  | 6,607                        | 410,404                         | 326,341                                 | 739,946                            | 33             |
| 54              | 156,735                  | 4,664                        | 199,624                         | 225,798                                 | 428,206                            | 34             |
| 48              | 201,425                  | 11,831                       | 366,990                         | 267,772                                 | 671,056                            | 35             |
| 79              | 269,411                  | 10,405                       | 672,001                         | 376,710                                 | 1,058,009                          | 37<br>38       |
| 866             | 3,134,554                | 227,762                      | 8,843,714                       | 4,374,932                               | 13,420,336                         | 39<br>40       |
| 39,751          | 141,931,745              | 7,669,919                    | 293,842,365                     | 217,895,911                             | 518,440,933                        | 41             |
| 1,133           | 4,079,065                | 176,038                      | 13,323,463                      | 9,053,096                               | 22,202,509                         | 42             |
| 7,366           | 35,070,708               | 10,747,625                   | 71,950,061                      | 87,890,237                              | 169,468,855                        | 43             |
| 270             | 1,064,895                | 81,833                       | 1,897,200                       | 2,206,433                               | 4,254,983                          | 44             |
| 324             | 1,048,765                | 42,798                       | 3,401,142                       | 1,700,796                               | 5,064,621                          | 45             |
| 9,093           | 41,263,433               | 11,048,294                   | 90,571,866                      | 100,850,562                             | 200,990,968                        | 46             |

<sup>1</sup> Confidential. Included under "Miscellaneous clothing."<sup>4</sup> Reported on a production basis.



TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1957 — Continued

| No. | Industries  | Establishments | Supervisory and office employees |            |                   | Production workers |            |                   |
|-----|---|----------------|----------------------------------|------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------|-------------------|
|     |   |                | Male                             | Female     | Salaries          | Male               | Female     | Wages             |
|     |   |                | number                           |            | \$                | number             |            | \$                |
|     | <b>9. Printing, publishing and allied industries:</b> |                |                                  |            |                   |                    |            |                   |
| 1   | Commercial printing:                                  |                |                                  |            |                   |                    |            |                   |
| 2   | Printing and bookbinding .....                        | 145            | 296                              | 112        | 1,463,618         | 879                | 220        | 3,896,475         |
|     | Trade composition .....                               | 3              | 5                                | 1          | 15,800            | 22                 | —          | 52,340            |
|     | Engraving, stereotyping and allied industries:        |                |                                  |            |                   |                    |            |                   |
| 3   | Engraving, stereotyping and electro-typing .....      | 13             | 36                               | 14         | 232,986           | 111                | 6          | 574,179           |
| 4   | Lithographing .....                                   | 12             | 59                               | 18         | 359,900           | 172                | 40         | 795,008           |
|     | Printing and publishing:                              |                |                                  |            |                   |                    |            |                   |
| 5   | Printing and publishing .....                         | 86             | 995                              | 597        | 6,519,912         | 1,291              | 181        | 5,764,855         |
| 6   | Publishing (only) of periodicals .....                | 162            | 171                              | 143        | 706,249           | —                  | —          | —                 |
| 7   | <b>Totals</b> .....                                   | <b>421</b>     | <b>1,562</b>                     | <b>885</b> | <b>9,298,465</b>  | <b>2,475</b>       | <b>447</b> | <b>11,082,857</b> |
|     | <b>10. Iron and steel products:</b>                   |                |                                  |            |                   |                    |            |                   |
| 8   | Agricultural implements .....                         | 5              | 12                               | 3          | 43,097            | 34                 | —          | 108,359           |
| 9   | Boilers, tanks and platework .....                    | 16             | 118                              | 34         | 751,580           | 582                | 3          | 2,823,460         |
| 10  | Bridge and structural steel work .....                | 5              | 298                              | 68         | 1,947,625         | 1,447              | —          | 6,962,322         |
| 11  | Castings, iron .....                                  | 19             | 85                               | 32         | 689,205           | 609                | 5          | 2,672,916         |
| 12  | Hardware, tools and cutlery .....                     | 22             | 95                               | 33         | 703,151           | 327                | 64         | 1,395,362         |
| 13  | Heating and cooking apparatus .....                   | 14             | 40                               | 8          | 261,826           | 278                | 9          | 995,735           |
| 14  | Machinery, industrial .....                           | 45             | 428                              | 144        | 2,806,600         | 1,386              | 89         | 5,912,079         |
| 15  | Machine shops .....                                   | 109            | 260                              | 51         | 1,384,678         | 811                | 9          | 3,134,305         |
| 16  | Primary iron and steel .....                          | 9              | 71                               | 3          | 347,223           | 390                | —          | 1,629,904         |
| 17  | Sheet metal products .....                            | 38             | 175                              | 49         | 1,200,561         | 827                | 52         | 3,530,525         |
| 18  | Wire and wire goods .....                             | 15             | 91                               | 33         | 636,452           | 231                | 48         | 917,734           |
| 19  | Miscellaneous iron and steel products .....           | 37             | 102                              | 10         | 504,389           | 378                | 4          | 1,480,701         |
| 20  | Machinery, household, office and store .....          | 2              |                                  |            |                   |                    |            |                   |
| 21  | <b>Totals</b> .....                                   | <b>336</b>     | <b>1,775</b>                     | <b>468</b> | <b>11,276,387</b> | <b>7,300</b>       | <b>283</b> | <b>31,563,402</b> |
|     | <b>11. Transportation equipment:</b>                  |                |                                  |            |                   |                    |            |                   |
| 22  | Aircraft and parts .....                              | 4              | 47                               | 31         | 345,303           | 145                | 2          | 540,462           |
| 23  | Boat building .....                                   | 58             | 88                               | 9          | 374,854           | 311                | 1          | 1,091,400         |
| 24  | Motor vehicle parts .....                             | 19             | 56                               | 12         | 404,682           | 241                | —          | 930,533           |
| 25  | Shipbuilding .....                                    | 24             | 448                              | 146        | 2,955,229         | 4,318              | 6          | 20,080,570        |
| 26  | Motor vehicles .....                                  | 2              | 84                               | 13         | 472,557           | 191                | —          | 729,677           |
| 27  | Railway rolling stock .....                           | 1              |                                  |            |                   |                    |            |                   |
| 28  | <b>Totals</b> .....                                   | <b>108</b>     | <b>723</b>                       | <b>211</b> | <b>4,552,625</b>  | <b>5,206</b>       | <b>9</b>   | <b>23,372,642</b> |
|     | <b>12. Non-ferrous metal products:</b>                |                |                                  |            |                   |                    |            |                   |
| 29  | Aluminum products .....                               | 9              | 19                               | 3          | 98,134            | 40                 | 3          | 158,493           |
| 30  | Brass and copper products .....                       | 18             | 42                               | 8          | 229,691           | 143                | —          | 583,330           |
| 31  | Jewellery and silverware .....                        | 18             | 37                               | 17         | 147,216           | 71                 | 12         | 235,135           |
| 32  | White metal alloys .....                              | 4              | 964                              | 255        | 6,824,031         | 5,256              | 35         | 23,940,412        |
| 33  | Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....         | 2              |                                  |            |                   |                    |            |                   |
| 34  | Miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products .....        | 4              |                                  |            |                   |                    |            |                   |
| 35  | <b>Totals</b> .....                                   | <b>55</b>      | <b>1,062</b>                     | <b>283</b> | <b>7,299,072</b>  | <b>5,510</b>       | <b>50</b>  | <b>24,917,370</b> |
|     | <b>13. Electrical apparatus and supplies:</b>         |                |                                  |            |                   |                    |            |                   |
| 36  | Batteries .....                                       | 9              | 24                               | 4          | 80,908            | 52                 | 11         | 172,798           |
| 37  | Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....   | 3              | 10                               | 8          | 101,371           | 67                 | —          | 248,239           |
| 38  | Telecommunication equipment .....                     | 10             | 39                               | 20         | 234,712           | 78                 | 32         | 234,233           |
| 39  | Machinery, heavy, electrical .....                    | 5              | 66                               | 23         | 546,594           | 154                | 15         | 649,810           |
| 40  | Miscellaneous electrical apparatus and supplies ..... | 15             | 105                              | 53         | 887,089           | 207                | 75         | 927,194           |
| 41  | <b>Totals</b> .....                                   | <b>42</b>      | <b>244</b>                       | <b>108</b> | <b>1,850,674</b>  | <b>558</b>         | <b>133</b> | <b>2,232,274</b>  |

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, Table 1, page 6.



TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1957 — Continued

| Total employees | Total salaries        | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup> | Selling value of factory shipments   | No.            |
|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|----------------|
| number          | dollars               |                              |                                 |   |                                      |                |
| 1,507<br>28     | 5,360,093<br>68,140   | 142,997<br>1,320             | 3,599,593<br>2,740              | 7,448,963<br>97,823                     | 11,191,563<br>101,420                | 1<br>2         |
| 167<br>289      | 807,165<br>1,154,908  | 20,103<br>27,636             | 225,077<br>1,415,061            | 1,193,124<br>1,796,503                  | 1,441,627<br>3,198,824               | 3<br>4         |
| 3,064<br>314    | 12,284,767<br>706,249 | 275,739<br>—                 | 7,157,927<br>1,940,984          | 22,768,668<br>2,610,282                 | 30,196,331<br>4,551,266 <sup>2</sup> | 5<br>6         |
| 5,369           | 20,381,322            | 467,795                      | 14,341,382                      | 35,915,363                              | 50,681,031                           | 7              |
| 49              | 151,456               | 10,080                       | 246,754                         | 367,012                                 | 601,567                              | 8              |
| 737             | 3,575,040             | 116,451                      | 5,420,045                       | 4,974,277                               | 9,971,156                            | 9              |
| 1,813           | 8,909,947             | 253,493                      | 14,881,595                      | 13,985,517                              | 29,120,605 <sup>2</sup>              | 10             |
| 731             | 3,362,121             | 165,233                      | 8,954,946                       | 5,802,282                               | 14,683,851                           | 11             |
| 519             | 2,098,513             | 102,954                      | 3,657,492                       | 4,873,172                               | 8,361,790                            | 12             |
| 335             | 1,257,561             | 49,928                       | 1,950,836                       | 1,695,618                               | 3,558,147                            | 13             |
| 2,047           | 8,718,679             | 242,168                      | 9,330,836                       | 14,733,644                              | 23,795,635                           | 14             |
| 1,131           | 4,518,983             | 182,556                      | 3,788,029                       | 6,231,867                               | 10,285,492                           | 15             |
| 464             | 1,977,127             | 376,267                      | 3,394,082                       | 2,953,418                               | 6,538,720                            | 16             |
| 1,103           | 4,731,086             | 196,248                      | 14,591,840                      | 10,165,596                              | 24,641,986                           | 17             |
| 403             | 1,554,186             | 65,030                       | 3,766,547                       | 3,615,039                               | 7,392,698                            | 18             |
| 494             | 1,985,090             | 127,809                      | 3,058,282                       | 3,083,233                               | 6,187,591                            | 19<br>20       |
| 9,826           | 42,839,789            | 1,888,217                    | 73,041,284                      | 72,480,675                              | 145,139,238                          | 21             |
| 225             | 885,765               | 46,662                       | 448,722                         | 1,056,350                               | 1,551,734 <sup>2</sup>               | 22             |
| 409             | 1,466,254             | 48,354                       | 1,351,849                       | 1,975,468                               | 3,346,220                            | 23             |
| 309             | 1,335,215             | 58,223                       | 1,973,221                       | 2,255,077                               | 4,273,131                            | 24             |
| 4,918           | 23,035,799            | 479,324                      | 11,552,002                      | 34,718,950                              | 46,750,276 <sup>2</sup>              | 25             |
| 288             | 1,202,234             | 29,641                       | 1,350,227                       | 2,083,698                               | 3,505,942                            | 26<br>27       |
| 6,149           | 27,925,267            | 662,204                      | 16,676,021                      | 42,089,543                              | 59,427,303                           | 28             |
| 65              | 256,627               | 18,573                       | 244,019                         | 577,679                                 | 832,112                              | 29             |
| 193             | 813,021               | 51,079                       | 1,273,360                       | 1,244,625                               | 2,590,643                            | 30             |
| 137             | 382,351               | 5,827                        | 348,730                         | 478,863                                 | 810,413                              | 31             |
| 6,510           | 30,764,443            | 7,474,058                    | 104,906,085                     | 46,751,750                              | 159,088,692                          | 32<br>33<br>34 |
| 6,905           | 32,216,442            | 7,549,537                    | 106,772,194                     | 49,052,917                              | 163,321,860                          | 35             |
| 91              | 253,706               | 24,147                       | 546,925                         | 461,518                                 | 1,016,271                            | 36             |
| 85              | 349,610               | 12,251                       | 694,481                         | 581,892                                 | 1,246,861                            | 37             |
| 169             | 468,945               | 25,063                       | 671,389                         | 1,123,319                               | 1,813,606                            | 38             |
| 258             | 1,196,404             | 28,366                       | 1,941,266                       | 2,515,372                               | 4,405,678                            | 39             |
| 440             | 1,814,283             | 65,286                       | 7,802,518                       | 3,522,698                               | 10,923,398                           | 40             |
| 1,043           | 4,082,948             | 155,113                      | 11,656,579                      | 8,204,799                               | 19,405,814                           | 41             |

<sup>1</sup> Reported on a production bases.



TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1957 - Concluded

| No.  | Industries   | Establishments | Supervisory and office employees |        |                   | Production workers |              |                    |
|--|--|----------------|----------------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|
|  |  |                | Male                             | Female | Salaries          | Male               | Female       | Wages              |
|  |  |                | number                           |        | \$                | number             |              | \$                 |
| <b>14. Non-Metallic mineral products:</b>  |  |                |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 1  | Clay products from domestic clay .....                   | 8              | 46                               | 9      | 257,651           | 257                | -            | 869,250            |
| 2  | Clay products from imported clay .....                   |                |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 3  | Concrete products .....                                  | 56             | 165                              | 32     | 834,724           | 754                | 3            | 3,110,155          |
| 4  | Glass and glass products .....                           | 8              | 16                               | 3      | 59,175            | 42                 | 8            | 124,620            |
| 5  | Lime .....   | 3              | 17                               | 2      | 62,271            | 88                 | -            | 301,952            |
| 6  | Stone products .....                                     | 10             | 33                               | 5      | 201,341           | 83                 | -            | 273,720            |
| Other non-metallic mineral industries:     |  |                |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 7  | Asbestos products .....                                  | 2              |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 8  | Cement, hydraulic .....                                  | 1              |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 9  | Clay products from imported clay .....                   | 2              | 43                               | 13     | 334,719           | 376                | 17           | 1,722,090          |
| 10   | Gypsum products .....                                    | 1              |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 11   | Non-metallic mineral products .....                      | 4              | 9                                | 2      | 41,765            | 25                 | -            | 89,958             |
| 12   | <b>Totals</b> .....                                      | 95             | 329                              | 66     | <b>1,791,646</b>  | <b>1,625</b>       | <b>28</b>    | <b>6,491,745</b>   |
| <b>15. Products of petroleum and coal:</b> |  |                |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 13   | Coke and gas products .....                              | 2              |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 14   | Petroleum products .....                                 | 5              | 466                              | 105    | 3,051,178         | 910                | -            | 4,082,985          |
| 15   | <b>Totals</b> .....                                      | 7              | 466                              | 105    | <b>3,051,178</b>  | <b>910</b>         | <b>-</b>     | <b>4,082,985</b>   |
| <b>16. Chemicals and allied products:</b>  |  |                |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 16   | Acids, alkalies and salts .....                          | 4              | 25                               | 9      | 197,656           | 162                | 2            | 626,377            |
| 17   | Fertilizers .....  | 4              | 245                              | 17     | 1,441,668         | 839                | 3            | 3,525,583          |
| 18   | Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ..             | 13             | 16                               | 7      | 80,470            | 12                 | 20           | 76,057             |
| 19   | Paints, varnishes and lacquers .....                     | 13             | 105                              | 63     | 754,896           | 239                | 49           | 873,609            |
| 20   | Primary plastics .....                                   | 3              | 43                               | 12     | 202,571           | 39                 | -            | 160,880            |
| 21   | Soaps, washing compounds and cleaning preparations ..... | 14             | 27                               | 9      | 112,551           | 30                 | 11           | 99,769             |
| 22   | Toilet preparations .....                                | 3              |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 23   | Vegetable oils .....                                     | 1              | 7                                | 2      | 31,779            | 19                 | -            | 58,870             |
| Other chemical industries:                 |  |                |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 24   | Adhesives .....  | 3              | 4                                | 2      | 13,267            | 6                  | -            | 15,960             |
| 25   | Gases, compressed .....                                  | 7              | 50                               | 19     | 243,132           | 61                 | -            | 263,951            |
| 26   | Inks .....   | 3              | 8                                | 2      | 36,696            | 8                  | -            | 32,841             |
| 27   | Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s. ..               | 26             | 127                              | 52     | 720,768           | 187                | 11           | 679,999            |
| 28   | Coal tar distillation .....                              | 1              |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 29   | Polishes and dressings .....                             | 2              | 4                                | 1      | 15,245            | 8                  | -            | 25,743             |
| 30   | <b>Totals</b> .....                                      | 97             | 661                              | 195    | <b>3,850,699</b>  | <b>1,610</b>       | <b>96</b>    | <b>6,439,639</b>   |
| <b>17. Miscellaneous industries:</b>       |  |                |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 31   | Brooms, brushes and mops .....                           | 7              | 14                               | 8      | 90,612            | 41                 | 19           | 148,191            |
| 32   | Plastics products .....                                  | 13             | 16                               | 8      | 82,621            | 28                 | 38           | 142,618            |
| 33   | Instruments and related products .....                   | 4              | 8                                | 2      | 29,134            | 7                  | -            | 29,814             |
| 34   | Orthopaedic and surgical appliances .....                | 6              | 7                                | 2      | 32,580            | 6                  | 2            | 21,288             |
| 35   | Sporting goods .....                                     | 11             | 9                                | 1      | 23,828            | 22                 | 42           | 157,723            |
| Other miscellaneous industries:            |  |                |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 36   | Ice, artificial .....                                    | 10             | 9                                | 3      | 37,484            | 51                 | -            | 169,075            |
| 37   | Lamps, electric, and lamp shades .....                   | 3              | 7                                | 7      | 60,696            | 37                 | 19           | 138,073            |
| 38   | Models and patterns, excluding paper .....               | 6              | 8                                | 1      | 47,281            | 17                 | 1            | 84,897             |
| 39   | Signs, electric, neon and other .....                    | 44             | 132                              | 51     | 832,043           | 352                | 33           | 1,593,142          |
| 40   | Stamps and stencils, rubber and metal .....              | 9              | 17                               | 8      | 92,997            | 28                 | 8            | 100,530            |
| 41   | Statuary, art goods, regalia and novelties ..            | 8              | 6                                | 2      | 12,231            | 3                  | 8            | 19,143             |
| 42   | Umbrellas .....  | 3              | 6                                | -      | 23,516            | 2                  | 11           | 21,325             |
| 43   | Candles .....  | 1              |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 44   | Fountain pens and pencils .....                          | 1              |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 45   | Hair goods .....   | 2              |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 46   | Musical instruments .....                                | 1              |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 47   | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....                     | 1              | 13                               | 4      | 46,763            | 12                 | 8            | 67,729             |
| 48   | Toys and games .....                                     | 2              |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 49   | Typewriter supplies .....                                | 1              |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 50   | Miscellaneous industries .....                           | 1              |                                  |        |                   |                    |              |                    |
| 51   | <b>Totals<sup>4</sup></b> .....                          | 134            | 252                              | 95     | <b>1,411,786</b>  | <b>806</b>         | <b>189</b>   | <b>2,693,548</b>   |
| 52   | <b>Grand totals</b> .....                                | 4,250          | 18,322                           | 5,107  | <b>98,069,454</b> | <b>74,753</b>      | <b>9,449</b> | <b>307,060,478</b> |

<sup>1</sup> See footnote I, Table 1, page 6.<sup>2</sup> Confidential. Included under "Other non-metallic mineral industries".



TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1937 - Concluded

| Total employees | Total salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacturer <sup>1</sup> | Selling value of factory shipments | No. |
|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|-----|
| number          | dollars                  |                              |                                 |  |                                    |     |
| 312             | 1,126,901                | 410,291                      | 156,599                         | 1,453,811                                | 2,020,701                          | 1   |
| 954             | 3,944,879                | 349,538                      | 7,538,996                       | 6,749,147                                | 14,586,291                         | 2   |
| 69              | 183,795                  | 5,419                        | 255,435                         | 193,983                                  | 474,937                            | 3   |
| 107             | 364,223                  | 278,239                      | 63,194                          | 564,833                                  | 906,266                            | 4   |
| 121             | 475,061                  | 46,579                       | 492,266                         | 927,082                                  | 1,493,628                          | 5   |
| 449             | 2,056,809                | 1,827,805                    | 3,592,630                       | 5,195,085                                | 10,639,731                         | 6   |
| 36              | 131,723                  | 28,810                       | 198,518                         | 182,856                                  | 393,120                            | 7   |
| 2,048           | 8,283,391                | 2,946,681                    | 12,297,638                      | 15,266,797                               | 30,514,674                         | 8   |
| 1,481           | 7,134,163                | 4,231,500                    | 78,603,156                      | 56,884,641                               | 139,719,297                        | 9   |
| 1,481           | 7,134,163                | 4,231,500                    | 78,603,156                      | 56,884,641                               | 139,719,297                        | 10  |
| 198             | 824,033                  | 382,745                      | 878,685                         | 2,765,275                                | 3,570,812                          | 11  |
| 1,104           | 4,967,251                | 762,925                      | 12,474,966                      | 13,732,237                               | 26,920,140                         | 12  |
| 55              | 156,527                  | 6,205                        | 225,359                         | 287,161                                  | 517,926                            | 13  |
| 456             | 1,628,505                | 64,211                       | 4,573,167                       | 4,812,596                                | 9,542,446                          | 14  |
| 94              | 363,451                  | 40,061                       | 3,280,945                       | 1,994,748                                | 5,345,386                          | 15  |
| 77              | 212,320                  | 12,991                       | 589,583                         | 987,884                                  | 1,580,562                          | 16  |
| 28              | 90,649                   | 31,239                       | 2,475,553                       | 161,747                                  | 2,801,375                          | 17  |
| 12              | 29,227                   | 3,184                        | 110,044                         | 156,006                                  | 271,173                            | 18  |
| 130             | 507,083                  | 67,348                       | 415,193                         | 2,143,321                                | 2,616,876                          | 19  |
| 18              | 69,537                   | 4,885                        | 71,355                          | 117,431                                  | 198,217                            | 20  |
| 377             | 1,400,767                | 90,414                       | 2,134,170                       | 2,396,941                                | 4,507,312                          | 21  |
| 13              | 40,988                   | 7,270                        | 83,291                          | 138,803                                  | 224,907                            | 22  |
| 2,562           | 10,290,338               | 1,473,478                    | 27,312,311                      | 29,694,150                               | 58,097,132                         | 23  |
| 80              | 238,803                  | 6,282                        | 256,451                         | 383,351                                  | 632,047                            | 24  |
| 90              | 225,239                  | 9,663                        | 470,918                         | 317,053                                  | 800,384                            | 25  |
| 17              | 58,948                   | 4,245                        | 5,760                           | 54,686                                   | 65,465                             | 26  |
| 17              | 53,868                   | 2,671                        | 32,632                          | 80,670                                   | 116,343                            | 27  |
| 74              | 181,551                  | 9,515                        | 200,639                         | 351,850                                  | 566,784                            | 28  |
| 63              | 206,559                  | 66,933                       | 37,643                          | 349,872                                  | 466,707                            | 29  |
| 70              | 198,769                  | 5,266                        | 325,592                         | 302,744                                  | 619,025                            | 30  |
| 27              | 132,178                  | 2,807                        | 29,278                          | 163,619                                  | 196,948                            | 31  |
| 568             | 2,425,185                | 75,414                       | 1,807,930                       | 3,421,125                                | 5,344,091                          | 32  |
| 61              | 193,527                  | 7,206                        | 104,803                         | 294,668                                  | 406,692                            | 33  |
| 19              | 31,374                   | 2,567                        | 11,428                          | 40,539                                   | 53,603                             | 34  |
| 19              | 44,841                   | 2,730                        | 78,854                          | 89,634                                   | 171,418                            | 35  |
| 37              | 114,492                  | 7,504                        | 148,263                         | 266,849                                  | 419,735                            | 36  |
| 1,142           | 4,105,334                | 202,803                      | 3,510,191                       | 6,116,880                                | 9,859,242                          | 37  |
| 105,631         | 406,129,932              | 44,399,471                   | 985,519,123                     | 767,914,301                              | 1,785,298,750                      | 38  |

<sup>1</sup> Reported on a production basis.<sup>2</sup> Includes "Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes".



YUKON AND NORTHWEST TERRITORIES



TABLE 7. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Yukon and Northwest Territories,  
1939 to 1957

| Year       | Establishments | Capital       | Employees | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Cost at plant<br>of materials<br>used | Value<br>added by<br>manufacture <sup>1</sup> | Gross<br>value of<br>products <sup>2</sup> |
|------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|
|            |                |               |           |                          |                                       |   | No.  |
|            |                |               |           |                          |                                       |   | \$   |
| 1939 ..... | 5              | 538,847       | 55        | 97,766                   | 136,500                               | 92,054  | 242,968                                    |
| 1940 ..... | 9              | 666,281       | 78        | 123,276                  | 97,240                                | 152,733                                       | 266,745                                    |
| 1941 ..... | 9              | 785,012       | 59        | 111,641                  | 129,477                               | 199,863                                       | 341,377                                    |
| 1942 ..... | 9              | 852,827       | 68        | 106,278                  | 139,006                               | 263,471                                       | 417,773                                    |
| 1943 ..... | 8              | 589,841       | 62        | 120,714                  | 138,369                               | 237,709                                       | 395,943                                    |
| 1944 ..... | 12             | Not collected | 67        | 118,972                  | 189,718                               | 280,803                                       | 489,256                                    |
| 1945 ..... | 12             | "             | 64        | 126,940                  | 153,466                               | 517,685                                       | 704,663                                    |
| 1946 ..... | 13             | "             | 92        | 200,560                  | 172,845                               | 408,727                                       | 646,295                                    |
| 1947 ..... | 14             | "             | 145       | 313,281                  | 690,533                               | 525,030                                       | 1,344,109                                  |
| 1948 ..... | 17             | "             | 137       | 346,220                  | 818,919                               | 379,525                                       | 1,330,110                                  |
| 1949 ..... | 18             | "             | 148       | 359,068                  | 643,807                               | 604,896                                       | 1,377,453                                  |
| 1950 ..... | 19             | "             | 123       | 285,656                  | 1,039,954                             | 569,167                                       | 1,741,531                                  |
| 1951 ..... | 18             | "             | 152       | 405,690                  | 1,097,991                             | 758,986                                       | 2,018,909                                  |
| 1952 ..... | 23             | "             | 164       | 530,126                  | 1,075,561                             | 1,022,974                                     | 2,288,039                                  |
| 1953 ..... | 30             | "             | 177       | 569,995                  | 1,349,970                             | 1,012,008                                     | 2,516,683                                  |
| 1954 ..... | 31             | "             | 191       | 630,316                  | 1,492,898                             | 1,855,633                                     | 3,536,300                                  |
| 1955 ..... | 26             | "             | 170       | 604,507                  | 2,843,895                             | 1,732,511                                     | 4,751,000                                  |
| 1956 ..... | 24             | "             | 175       | 681,433                  | 3,867,415                             | 1,076,223                                     | 5,130,497                                  |
| 1957 ..... | 22             | "             | 166       | 657,765                  | 1,627,311                             | 1,409,691                                     | 3,221,268                                  |

<sup>1</sup> In 1951 and previous years the value added by manufacture is computed by subtracting the cost of fuel, electricity and materials used from the gross value of products. For years 1952 and 1953 the deduction is made from the value of factory shipments and in 1954 and subsequent years from the calculated value of production (shipments plus closing inventory, minus opening inventory of finished products).

<sup>2</sup> In 1952 and subsequent years the basis of collection is "Value of factory shipments" instead of "Gross value of products".

TABLE 8. Principal Statistics Compared, 1956 and 1957

| Principal statistics                          |     | 1956      | 1957      | + Increase<br>- Decrease |
|---|-----|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|
| Establishments .....                          | No. | 24        | 22        | - 2                      |
| Supervisory and office employees:             |     |           |           |                          |
| Male .....                                    | "   | 37        | 36        | - 1                      |
| Female .....                                  | "   | 9         | 12        | + 3                      |
| Salaries .....                                | \$  | 174,307   | 185,935   | + 11,628                 |
| Production workers:                           |     |           |           |                          |
| Male .....                                    | No. | 111       | 100       | - 11                     |
| Female .....                                  | "   | 18        | 18        | -                        |
| Wages .....                                   | \$  | 507,126   | 471,830   | - 35,296                 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity .....            | \$  | 188,560   | 179,171   | - 9,389                  |
| Cost at plant of materials used .....         | \$  | 3,867,415 | 1,627,311 | -2,240,104               |
| Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup> ..... | \$  | 1,076,223 | 1,409,691 | + 333,468                |
| Selling value of factory shipments .....      | \$  | 5,130,497 | 3,221,268 | -1,909,229               |

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, Table 7, above.



TABLE 9. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1957

| No. | Industries  | Establishments | Supervisory and office employees |        |          | Production workers |        |         |
|-----|---|----------------|----------------------------------|--------|----------|--------------------|--------|---------|
|     |   |                | Male                             | Female | Salaries | Male               | Female | Wages   |
|     |   |                | number                           |        | \$       | number             |        | \$      |
| 1   | 1. Foods and beverages:   |                |                                  |        |          |                    |        |         |
| 1   | Bread and other bakery products .....   | 2              |                                  |        |          |                    |        |         |
| 2   | Carbonated beverages .....  | 3              | 4                                | 4      | 25,613   | 10                 | 5      | 41,209  |
| 3   | Totals .....  | 5              | 4                                | 4      | 25,613   | 10                 | 5      | 41,209  |
| 4   | 2. Tobacco and tobacco products .....   | —              | —                                | —      | —        | —                  | —      | —       |
| 5   | 3. Rubber products .....  | —              | —                                | —      | —        | —                  | —      | —       |
| 6   | 4. Leather products .....   | —              | —                                | —      | —        | —                  | —      | —       |
| 7   | 5. Textiles .....   | —              | —                                | —      | —        | —                  | —      | —       |
| 8   | 6a. Knitting mills .....  | —              | —                                | —      | —        | —                  | —      | —       |
| 9   | 6b. Clothing .....  | —              | —                                | —      | —        | —                  | —      | —       |
| 10  | 7. Wood products:   |                |                                  |        |          |                    |        |         |
| 10  | Furniture .....   | 1              |                                  |        |          |                    |        |         |
| 11  | Sawmills .....  | 10             | 16                               | 2      | 34,106   | 36                 | —      | 104,849 |
| 12  | Totals .....  | 11             | 16                               | 2      | 34,106   | 36                 | —      | 104,849 |
| 13  | 8. Paper products .....   | —              | —                                | —      | —        | —                  | —      | —       |
| 14  | 9. Printing, publishing and allied industries:  |                |                                  |        |          |                    |        |         |
| 14  | Printing and publishing .....   | 1              | 2                                | 2      | 2        | 2                  | 2      | 2       |
| 15  | 10. Iron and steel products:  |                |                                  |        |          |                    |        |         |
| 15  | Sheet metal products .....  | 2              | 2                                | 2      | 2        | 2                  | 2      | 2       |
| 16  | 11. Transportation equipment .....  | —              | —                                | —      | —        | —                  | —      | —       |
| 17  | 12. Non-ferrous metal products:   |                |                                  |        |          |                    |        |         |
| 17  | Jewellery and silverware .....  | 2              | 2                                | 2      | 2        | 2                  | 2      | 2       |
| 18  | 13. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....   | —              | —                                | —      | —        | —                  | —      | —       |
| 19  | 14. Non-metallic mineral products .....   | —              | —                                | —      | —        | —                  | —      | —       |
| 20  | 15. Products of petroleum and coal:   |                |                                  |        |          |                    |        |         |
| 20  | Petroleum products .....  | 2              | 2                                | 2      | 2        | 2                  | 2      | 2       |
| 21  | 16. Chemicals and allied products:  |                |                                  |        |          |                    |        |         |
| 21  | Acids, alkalies and salts .....   | 2              | 2                                | 2      | 2        | 2                  | 2      | 2       |
| 22  | 17. Miscellaneous industries .....  | —              | —                                | —      | —        | —                  | —      | —       |
| 23  | Industries listed above for which figures cannot be shown under their respective group: |                |                                  |        |          |                    |        |         |
| 24  | Acids, alkalies and salts .....   | 1              |                                  |        |          |                    |        |         |
| 25  | Jewellery and silverware .....  | 1              |                                  |        |          |                    |        |         |
| 26  | Petroleum products .....  | 1              | 16                               | 6      | 126,216  | 54                 | 13     | 325,772 |
| 27  | Printing and publishing .....   | 2              |                                  |        |          |                    |        |         |
| 28  | Sheet metal products .....  | 1              |                                  |        |          |                    |        |         |
| 29  | Grand totals .....  | 22             | 36                               | 12     | 185,935  | 100                | 18     | 471,830 |

See footnote 1, Table 7, page 21.



TABLE 9. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1957

| Total employees | Total salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup> | Selling value of factory shipments | No.                        |
|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| number          | dollars                  |                              |                                 |   |                                    |                            |
| 23              | 66,822                   | 16,099                       | 84,312                          | 169,738                                 | 269,116                            | 1<br>2                     |
| 23              | 66,822                   | 16,099                       | 84,312                          | 169,738                                 | 269,116                            | 3                          |
| —               | —                        | —                            | —                               | —                                       | —                                  | 4                          |
| —               | —                        | —                            | —                               | —                                       | —                                  | 5                          |
| —               | —                        | —                            | —                               | —                                       | —                                  | 6                          |
| —               | —                        | —                            | —                               | —                                       | —                                  | 7                          |
| —               | —                        | —                            | —                               | —                                       | —                                  | 8                          |
| —               | —                        | —                            | —                               | —                                       | —                                  | 9                          |
| 54              | 138,955                  | 11,696                       | 238,080                         | 231,136                                 | 481,678                            | 10<br>11                   |
| 54              | 138,955                  | 11,696                       | 238,080                         | 231,136                                 | 481,678                            | 12                         |
| —               | —                        | —                            | —                               | —                                       | —                                  | 13                         |
| —               | —                        | —                            | —                               | —                                       | —                                  | 14                         |
| —               | —                        | —                            | —                               | —                                       | —                                  | 15                         |
| —               | —                        | —                            | —                               | —                                       | —                                  | 16                         |
| —               | —                        | —                            | —                               | —                                       | —                                  | 17                         |
| —               | —                        | —                            | —                               | —                                       | —                                  | 18                         |
| —               | —                        | —                            | —                               | —                                       | —                                  | 19                         |
| —               | —                        | —                            | —                               | —                                       | —                                  | 20                         |
| —               | —                        | —                            | —                               | —                                       | —                                  | 21                         |
| —               | —                        | —                            | —                               | —                                       | —                                  | 22                         |
| —               | —                        | —                            | —                               | —                                       | —                                  | 23                         |
| 89              | 451,988                  | 151,376                      | 1,304,919                       | 1,008,817                               | 2,470,474                          | 24<br>25<br>26<br>27<br>28 |
| 166             | 657,765                  | 179,171                      | 1,627,311                       | 1,409,691                               | 3,221,268                          | 29                         |

<sup>1</sup> Confidential. See line 23.

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