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ADVANCE REPORT  
ON THE  
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES  
OF  
CANADA  
1934

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1934





DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
GENERAL MANUFACTURES DIVISION  
OTTAWA - CANADA

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Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.).  
Acting Chief, General Manufactures Division: A. Cohen, B.Com.

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ADVANCE REPORT ON THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1934.

The rise in manufacturing production which commenced during the summer of 1933 gained momentum in 1934, with the result that the value of production, number employed and salaries and wages paid were substantially higher. Compared with the previous year, there was a gain in 1934 of 10.4 p.c. in the number of employees, 14.6 p.c. in the salaries and wages paid and 21.4 p.c. in the gross value of production.

The downward trend in manufacturing operations which began in the fall of 1929 continued with increasing force to about the middle of 1933. The first pronounced increase was reported for the month of June, and thereafter, each succeeding month recorded a slight gain over that of the preceding month. The gains in the latter part of the year were not, however, sufficiently pronounced to overcome the losses of the beginning of the year. As a result of this, the output of manufactured products in 1933 was valued at \$2,086,847,847 the lowest level reached during the depression. This was a decrease of 48.2 p.c. as compared with the peak year of 1929. In 1934 the value of production amounted to \$2,533,758,954 an increase of 21.4 p.c. over the previous year but still 37.1 p.c. below the 1929 level. The number of persons employed dropped from 694,434 in 1929 to 493,903 in 1933 a drop of 28.9 p.c. In 1934, however, the number of employees rose to 545,162 an increase of 10.4 p.c. from the 1933 figures. In spite of this increase the employees in 1934 still numbered 21.5 p.c. below the 1929 figures. The decline in salary and wage payments exceeded even that of the number of employees, the drop between 1929 and 1933 being \$347,487,752 or 42.7 p.c. In 1934 the increase in salary and wage payments amounted to \$68,032,545. Average earnings per employee which in 1933 amounted to \$942 represents a decrease of 19.6 p.c. from the average earnings of \$1,171 in 1929. In 1934 average earnings rose to \$979. The following table shows the percentage variation in employment, salary and wage payments and value of production since 1929.

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	Percentage Variation Compared		
	1933 with 1929	1934 with 1929	1934 with 1933
Employees	- 28.9	- 21.5	+ 10.4
Salaries and wages paid	- 42.7	- 34.4	+ 14.6
Gross value of products	- 48.2	- 37.1	+ 21.4

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All groups shared in the improvement recorded in 1934. The greatest recovery was made by the iron and its products group with a gain of 45.5 p.c. in the value of production and 15.3 p.c. in the number of persons employed. Non-ferrous metals were a close second with increases of 44 p.c. in the value of production and 19.4 p.c. in employment. This group also reported an increase in 1933 of 8.3 p.c. in the value of production. The textiles and textile products group recorded increases for the second consecutive year. In 1933 this group reported an increase of 7.4 p.c. in value of

production, 4 p.c. in the number employed while in 1934 the increases were 16.1 p.c. and 8.9 p.c. respectively. The table below gives the percentage increase in 1934 as compared with 1933 for all groups and provinces.

The improvement in 1934 was general throughout Canada. British Columbia made the greatest advance in employment with an increase of 13.5 p.c., this on top of an increase of 4.6 p.c. the previous year. Nova Scotia in 1934 was second with an increase of 13.4 p.c., followed by New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario, in the order named. In gross value of production, the advance made by the provinces was somewhat different. Alberta with an increase of 27 p.c. was in first place, followed by Ontario with 24.9 p.c., British Columbia 21.5 p.c. and New Brunswick 20.6 p.c. Prince Edward Island made the smallest advance in both the value of production and number of persons employed.

	Percentage increase or decrease in		
	Number of Employees	Salaries and Wages Paid	Gross Value of Products
CANADA .....	10.4	14.6	21.4
Prince Edward Island .....	2.6	.4	7.3
Nova Scotia .....	13.4	15.9	15.0
New Brunswick .....	12.7	15.1	20.6
Quebec .....	11.0	14.0	17.4
Ontario .....	10.1	15.5	24.9
Manitoba .....	4.7	6.4	15.3
Saskatchewan .....	6.6	3.8	16.7
Alberta .....	5.2	8.1	27.0
British Columbia and Yukon .....	13.5	19.7	21.5
ALL GROUPS .....	10.4	14.6	21.4
Vegetable products .....	6.0	7.9	13.9
Animal products .....	7.7	8.0	20.1
Textiles and textile products ....	8.9	12.5	16.1
Wood and paper products .....	10.6	14.5	18.2
Iron and its products .....	15.3	28.0	45.5
Non-ferrous metal products .....	19.4	24.9	44.0
Non-metallic mineral products ....	13.8	14.9	17.6
Chemicals and chemical products ..	11.3	11.6	16.4
Miscellaneous industries .....	16.7	17.8	29.2
Central electric stations .....	1.7	1.9	5.9

Manufacturing establishments reporting in 1934 numbered 25,663. Of these, 10,322 were located in Ontario, 8,168 in Quebec, 1,777 in British Columbia and Yukon, 1,386 in Nova Scotia, 1,077 in Manitoba, 968 in Alberta, 847 in New Brunswick, 845 in Saskatchewan and 273 in Prince Edward Island. These plants reported a capital investment of \$4,703,917,730 in fixed and current assets; they furnished employment to 545,162 persons who were paid \$533,594,635 in salaries and wages. They also produced goods with a selling value at the factory of \$2,533,758,954 and spent \$1,230,977,053 for materials while the value added by manufacture totalled \$1,222,943,899. It should be remembered that the value added by manufacture does not represent the manufacturers' profits. The value added is obtained by subtracting the cost of materials, including fuel and power from the value of the products. This difference represents the value added to the raw materials by labour



It is this difference which the employer of labour uses to pay for the labour itself, the overhead expenses, interest and profits. Compared with the previous year, there was an increase of \$218,563,666 in the value added by manufacture.

The manufacturing industries of Canada are concentrated largely in the provinces of Ontario and Quebec; although the Western Provinces are beginning to assume increasing importance, Ontario is the dominant manufacturing province of Canada. In 1934 with only 40 p.c. of the establishments reporting, it employed 44 p.c. of the capital, 48 p.c. of the number of employees and produced almost 50 p.c. of the entire output.

As mentioned previously, the number of persons engaged in the manufacturing industries of Canada in 1934 totalled 545,162. Of these, 99,730 were salaried employees who were paid \$160,986,876 in salaries, and 445,432 were wage-earners who received \$372,607,759 in wages. In 1934 the average salary was \$1,614 and the average wage \$837. Compared with the previous year there was an increase of \$7 in the average salary and \$52 in the average wage. In addition to the payments of salaries and wages, the fish canners paid \$684,956 to 4,612 inside piece-workers who do not form part of the regular working force, while \$98,261 was paid to outside piece-workers, all of whom were employed in the textile industries.

From statistics of the forty leading industries (table 6) it may be seen that the pulp and paper industry again exceeded all others in the gross value of production. The ten leading industries in order of their importance were:

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Industry	Rank in 1934	Rank in 1933
Pulp and paper .....	1	1
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ..	2	3
Central electric stations .....	3	2
Slaughtering and meatpacking .....	4	4
Flour and feed mills .....	5	5
Butter and cheese .....	6	6
Petroleum products .....	7	7
Automobiles .....	8	10
Cotton yarn and cloth .....	9	9
Bread and other bakery products .....	10	8

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In salaries and wages paid, which is probably a better index of the importance of an industry, the order of the leading industries is materially changed. Pulp and paper comes first in this category too. The leading industries were as follows:

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Industry	Rank according to salaries and wages paid	Rank according to gross value of products
Pulp and paper .....	1	1
Printing and publishing .....	2	13
Central electric stations .....	3	3
Railway rolling stock .....	4	24
Bread and other bakery products ...	5	10
Electrical apparatus and supplies .	6	15
Sawmills .....	7	12
Cotton yarn and cloth .....	8	9
Clothing, women's factory .....	9	14
Hosiery and knitted goods .....	10	16

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DEPARTEMENT DU COMMERCE  
BUREAU FEDERAL DE LA STATISTIQUE  
DIVISION DES MANUFACTURES  
OTTAWA - CANADA

Statisticien du Dominion: R. H. Coats, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.).  
Chef suppléant, Division des Manufactures: A. Cohen, B. Com.

RAPPORT PRELIMINAIRE SUR LES INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIERES DU CANADA, 1934.

Le progrès dans la production industrielle du Canada, commencé en 1933, s'est accentué en 1934, jusqu'à marquer une augmentation prononcée dans la valeur de la production, le nombre d'employés et leur rémunération. Comparées avec celles de l'année précédente, les données indiquent une augmentation de 10.4 p.c. pour le nombre d'employés; 14.6 p.c. pour les salaires et gages et 21.4 p.c. pour la valeur brute des produits.

Le ralentissement des activités manufacturières commencé à l'automne de 1929 s'est poursuivi, en s'intensifiant jusque vers le milieu de 1933. La première accélération est constatée en juin et dans la suite s'accroît de mois en mois. Les gains, dans les derniers mois ne sont cependant pas assez considérables pour contre-balancer les pertes du début de l'année. Comme résultat, la valeur de la production manufacturière en 1933 est de \$2,086,847,847, le niveau le plus bas qu'elle ait touché durant la dépression. Comparativement à l'année de cime 1929, on enregistre une diminution de 48.2 p.c. En 1934, la valeur de la production s'est élevée à \$2,533,758,954, soit une augmentation de 21.4 p.c. sur l'année précédente mais 37.1 p.c. de moins qu'en 1929. Le nombre d'employés est tombé de 694,434 en 1929 à 493,903 en 1933, soit une baisse de 28.9 p.c. En 1934, cependant, le nombre d'employés s'élève à 545,162 ou 10.4 p.c. de plus qu'en 1933. En dépit de cette amélioration le nombre d'employés en 1934 reste de 21.5 p.c. plus bas que celui de 1929.

Le fléchissement des salaires et gages des fabriques dépasse encore celui du personnel, puisque la diminution entre 1929 et 1933 est de \$347,487,752 ou 42.7 p.c. En 1934, l'augmentation dans les sommes payées en rémunération au personnel s'élève à \$68,032,545. La moyenne des salaires et gages qui, en 1933, était de \$942 par employé a diminué de 19.6 p.c. comparativement à la moyenne de \$1,171 en 1929, tandis qu'en 1934 cette même moyenne s'élève à \$979.

Le tableau ci-dessous indique les variations dans le pourcentage de l'emploi, des salaires et gages et de la valeur des produits depuis 1929.

Variation des pourcentages comparés

	1933 avec 1929	1934 avec 1929	1934 avec 1933
Employés	- 28.9	- 21.5	+ 10.4
Salaires et gages	- 42.7	- 34.4	+ 14.6
Valeur brute des produits	- 48.2	- 37.1	+ 21.4



Chacun des groupes a participé à l'amélioration de la situation en 1934. Le groupe du fer et ses produits détient la première place avec une augmentation de 45.5 p.c. de la valeur de la production et 15.3 p.c. du personnel. Le groupe des métaux non ferreux le suit de près avec des augmentations de 44 p.c. dans la valeur des produits et 19.4 p.c. dans l'emploiement; une augmentation de 8.3 p.c. dans la valeur des produits de ce groupe avait déjà été signalée en 1933. Le groupe des produits textiles a montré des augmentations pour les deux item en 1933. Ce groupe avait augmenté la valeur de ses produits de 7.4 p.c., son personnel de 4 p.c. tandis qu'en 1934 les augmentations sont de 16.1 p.c. et 8.9 p.c. respectivement. Le pourcentage d'augmentation en 1934 par groupes et par provinces est montré dans le tableau ci-dessous.

Toutes les provinces du pays ont bénéficié du nouvel essor qu'a pris, en 1934 l'industrie canadienne. La Colombie Britannique, avec une augmentation de 13.5 p.c. comparativement à une augmentation de 4.6 p.c. l'année précédente, se place première pour ce qui concerne l'emploiement. La Nouvelle-Ecosse vient au deuxième rang avec une augmentation de 13.4, puis le Nouveau-Brunswick, le Québec et l'Ontario dans l'ordre cité. Pour la valeur brute des produits, les provinces se classent différemment. L'Alberta avec une augmentation de 27 p.c. est au premier rang, l'Ontario vient ensuite avec 24.9 p.c. d'augmentation. La Colombie Britannique, 21.5 p.c. et le Nouveau-Brunswick, 20.6 p.c. L'Ile du Prince-Edouard est de toutes les provinces celle qui a le moins avancé, tant dans la valeur des produits que dans le profit de ses manufactures.

	Pourcentage d'augmentation ou de diminution		
	Nombre d'employés	Salaires et gages	Valeur brute des produits
CANADA .....	10.4	14.6	21.4
Ile du Prince-Edouard .....	2.6	.4	7.3
Nouvelle-Ecosse .....	13.4	15.9	15.0
Nouveau-Brunswick .....	12.7	15.1	20.6
Québec .....	11.0	14.0	17.4
Ontario .....	10.1	15.5	24.9
Manitoba .....	4.7	6.4	15.3
Saskatchewan .....	6.6	3.8	16.7
Alberta .....	5.2	8.1	27.0
Colombie Britannique et Yukon	13.5	19.7	21.5
TOUS GROUPES .....	10.4	14.6	21.4
Produits végétaux .....	6.0	7.9	13.9
Produits animaux .....	7.7	8.0	20.1
Textiles et tissus .....	8.9	12.5	16.1
Bois et papier .....	10.6	14.5	18.2
Fer et ouvrages en fer .....	15.3	28.0	45.5
Métaux autres que le fer ....	19.4	24.9	44.0
Métalloïdes .....	13.8	14.9	17.6
Produits chimiques et connexes	11.3	11.6	16.4
Industries diverses .....	16.7	17.8	29.2
Centrales électriques .....	1.7	1.9	5.9



Le nombre d'établissements manufacturiers du Canada s'élève, en 1934, à 25,663 dont 10,322 dans l'Ontario, 8,168 dans le Québec, 1,777 dans la Colombie Britannique et le Yukon, 1,386 dans la Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1,077 dans le Manitoba, 968 dans l'Alberta, 847 dans le Nouveau-Brunswick, 845 dans la Saskatchewan et 273 dans l'Île du Prince-Edouard. Ces établissements ont \$4,703,917,730 en actif fixe et liquide. Ils ont fourni du travail à 545,162 personnes qui ont reçu \$533,594,635 en salaires et gages. La valeur de leurs produits s'élève à \$2,533,758,954 et les matières premières ont coûté \$1,230,977,053, tandis que la valeur nette ou valeur ajoutée par la transformation est de \$1,222,943,889. Il ne faut pas oublier que la valeur ajoutée par la transformation ne représente pas les profits du manufacturier. Cette valeur nette s'obtient par la soustraction du coût des matières premières y compris le combustible et l'électricité, de la valeur brute des produits. La différence représente la valeur ajoutée à la matière première par le travail. Cette différence sert à payer la main-d'oeuvre, les frais d'administration et d'exploitation, les intérêts, et assure aussi le profit du manufacturier.

L'industrie manufacturière du Canada est centralisée principalement dans l'Ontario et le Québec; bien que les provinces de l'Ouest commencent à prendre de l'importance l'Ontario reste à la tête du Dominion. En 1934, cette province, avec 40 p.c. des établissements et 44 p.c. des capitaux, employait 48 p.c. du nombre total des employés tandis que sa production s'élevait à environ 50 p.c. de la production totale.

Ainsi que nous l'avons dit précédemment, le nombre de personnes employées dans les industries manufacturières du Canada en 1934 est de 545,162; de ce nombre 99,730 sont des employés à salaire qui ont reçu \$160,986,876 et 445,432 employés à gages qui ont reçu \$372,607,759 en gages. En 1934, la moyenne des salaires est de \$1,614 et la moyenne des gages \$837, comparativement à l'année précédente. Il y a augmentation de \$7 dans la moyenne des salaires et de \$52 dans la moyenne des gages. En plus de la rémunération en salaires et gages, les conserveries de poisson ont payé \$684,956 à 4,612 ouvriers travaillant à la pièce et qui ne font pas partie des employés réguliers, tandis que le montant de \$98,261 a été payé par les manufacturiers de produits textiles à leurs ouvriers qui travaillent au dehors.

Par les données du tableau 6 traitant des quarante principales industries l'on voit que l'industrie de la pulpe et du papier a encore dépassé toutes les autres en valeur brute de la production.

Les dix principales industries, par ordre d'importance, se classent comme suit:

Industrie	Rang en 1934	Rang en 1933
Pulpe et papier .....	1	1
Réduction et affinage des métaux non ferreux .....	2	3
Usines centrales électriques .....	3	2
Abattoirs et salaisons .....	4	4
Minoteries et provende animale .....	5	5
Beurre et fromage .....	6	6
Produits du pétrole .....	7	7
Automobiles .....	8	12
Filés et tissus de coton .....	9	9
Pain et autre production boulangère .....	10	8

L'ordre des industries n'est plus le même si on les analyse d'après le montant des salaires et gages qu'elles distribuent aux employés. L'industrie de la pulpe et du papier reste première dans cette catégorie. Les 10 industries principales se placent comme suit:

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Industrie	Rang d'après les salaires et gages payés	Rang d'après la valeur des produits
Pulpe et papier .....	1	1
Impression et édition .....	2	13
Usines centrales électriques .....	3	3
Matériel roulant de chemins de fer	4	24
Pain et autre production boulangère	5	10
Appareils et fournitures électriques	6	15
Scieries .....	7	12
Filés et tissus de coton .....	8	9
Confection pour femmes .....	9	14
Bonneterie et tricots .....	10	16

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ADVANCE REPORT ON THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1934.

RAPPORT PRELIMINAIRE SUR LES INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIERES, 1934.

Table 1. - Summary Statistics of Manufactures, 1925-1934.

Tableau 1. - Statistiques sommaires des manufactures, 1925-1934.

Year	Establishments	Capital	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
Année	Etablissements		Employés	Salaires et gages	Coût des matières	Valeur brute des produits
	No. Nomb.	\$	No. Nomb.	\$	\$	\$
1925	22,331	3,808,309,981	544,225	596,015,171	1,587,665,408	2,948,545,315
1926	22,708	3,981,569,590	581,539	653,850,933	1,728,624,192	3,221,269,231
1927	22,936	4,337,631,558	618,933	693,932,228	1,758,789,334	3,394,713,270
1928	23,379	4,780,296,049	658,023	755,199,372	1,919,438,703	3,738,484,728
1929	23,597	5,083,014,754	694,434	813,049,842	2,032,020,975	4,029,371,340
1930	24,020	5,203,316,760	644,439	736,092,766	1,666,983,902	3,428,970,628
1931	24,501	4,961,312,408	557,426	624,545,561	1,223,880,011	2,698,461,862
1932	24,544	4,741,255,610	495,398	505,883,323	955,968,683	2,126,194,555
1933	25,232	4,689,373,704	493,903	465,562,090	969,188,574	2,086,847,847
1934	25,663	4,703,917,730	545,162	533,594,635	1,230,977,053	2,533,758,954

The large decrease in the number of employees since 1931 is not entirely due to the decline in manufacturing production. The decrease is in part due to the change in method of computing the average annual employment of wage-earners. Between 1925 and 1930 the average was obtained by summing the averages of individual plants, based on the number of months in actual operation, and not by dividing by twelve the sum of the monthly employment figures. In 1931, however, a change was made to the old method whereby the aggregate of the monthly figures is divided by 12. This method gives the man year that each plant operates. The change in method, therefore, affects the average annual employment as well as the average wages paid in seasonal industries, such as fruit and vegetable canning, fish canning, sawmills, etc.

La forte diminution dans le nombre d'employés depuis 1931 n'est pas due entièrement au déclin de la production manufacturière. Elle provient partiellement du changement de méthode de calcul de l'emploi annuel des employés à gages. Entre 1925 et 1930 la moyenne générale était obtenue en additionnant les moyennes de chaque établissement basées sur le nombre de mois d'opérations au lieu de diviser par 12 les chiffres totaux de l'emploi mensuel. En 1931 cependant cette méthode a été changée et le total des chiffres mensuels est divisé par 12. Cette méthode donne le nombre d'homme-année pour chaque établissement. Cette modification par conséquent affecte la moyenne d'emploi annuel aussi bien que les moyennes de gages et salaires dans les industries saisonnières telles que les conserveries de fruits et légumes, les conserveries de poisson, les scieries, etc.

Table 2. - Principal Statistics Compared for 1933 and 1934.

Tableau 2. - Statistiques principales comparées pour 1933 et 1934.

Principal Statistics	1933	1934	Change		Statistiques principales
			Increase	Decrease	
			Augmentation	Diminution	
Establishments	No. 25,232	25,663	431		Etablissements
Capital Invested	\$ 4,689,373,704	4,703,917,730	14,544,026		Capital
Average capital per establishment	\$ 185,850	183,296	2,554		Moyenne de capital par établissement
Employees on salaries	No. 94,494	99,730	5,236		Employés à salaires
Salaries	\$ 151,860,323	160,986,876	9,126,553		Salaires
Average salary	\$ 1,607	1,614	7		Moyenne des salaires
Employees on wages	No. 399,409	445,432	46,023		Employés à gages
Wages	\$ 313,701,767	372,607,759	58,905,992		Gages
Average wage	\$ 785	837	52		Moyenne des gages
Outside piece-workers	No. 855	657	198		Ouvriers à la pièce
Payments to piece-workers	\$ 127,897	98,261	29,636		Paievements aux ouvriers à la pièce
Cost of materials	\$ 969,188,574	1,230,977,053	261,788,479		Coût des matières premières
Average cost of materials per establishment	\$ 38,411	47,967	9,556		Valeur moyenne des matières premières par établissement
Value of production	\$ 2,086,847,847	2,533,758,954	446,911,107		Valeur des produits
Average value of products per establishment	\$ 82,706	98,732	16,026		Valeur moyenne des produits par établissement
Value added by manufacture	\$ 1,004,380,223	1,222,943,889	218,563,666		Valeur ajoutée par la transformation
Average value added by manufacture per establishment	\$ 40,175	47,654	7,479		Valeur moyenne ajoutée par la transformation par établissement

\* See note under Table 7. Voir la note au-dessous du tableau 7.

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE MANUFACTURING

RAPPORT PRELIMINAIRE SUR LES INDUSTRIES

Table 3. - Principal Statistics Compared.

Tableau 3. - Statistiques principales com-

Provinces	Establishments	Capital	Employees
	Etablissements		Employés
	No. Nomb.	\$	No. Nomb.
<u>1933</u>			
CANADA .....	25,232	4,689,373,704	493,903
Prince Edward Island .....	263	3,386,095	1,065
Nova Scotia .....	1,378	123,645,961	13,260
New Brunswick .....	800	122,130,573	11,994
Quebec .....	8,070	1,648,872,387	163,571
Ontario .....	10,158	2,087,072,413	235,810
Manitoba .....	1,073	179,720,120	20,749
Saskatchewan .....	818	64,950,579	5,614
Alberta .....	975	98,345,221	10,944
British Columbia and Yukon .....	1,697	361,250,355	30,896

<u>1934</u>			
CANADA .....	25,663	4,703,917,730	545,162
Prince Edward Island .....	273	3,517,088	1,093
Nova Scotia .....	1,386	119,064,747	15,041
New Brunswick .....	847	123,476,314	13,522
Quebec .....	8,168	1,678,486,302	181,546
Ontario .....	10,322	2,063,721,375	259,621
Manitoba .....	1,077	183,937,703	21,723
Saskatchewan .....	845	65,975,159	5,986
Alberta .....	968	98,418,699	11,565
British Columbia and Yukon .....	1,777	367,320,343	35,065



INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1934.

MANUFACTURIERES, 1934.

by Provinces, 1933 and 1934.

parées par provinces, 1933 et 1934.

Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products	Provinces
Salaires et gages	Coût des premières	Valeur brute des produits	1
\$	\$	\$	
<u>1933</u>			
465,562,090	969,188,574	2,086,847,847	CANADA .....
597,980	1,592,301	3,077,817	Ile du Prince-Edouard .....
10,701,189	25,402,432	52,901,937	Nouvelle-Ecosse .....
9,877,690	20,471,624	44,826,347	Nouveau-Brunswick .....
141,358,231	292,950,595	653,066,534	Québec .....
234,391,900	465,106,584	1,005,233,502	Ontario .....
20,699,449	44,697,266	91,408,441	Manitoba .....
5,871,180	19,164,919	36,199,608	Saskatchewan .....
10,896,132	29,505,155	54,642,706	Alberta .....
31,168,339	70,297,698	145,490,955	Colombie Britannique et Yukon .....

<u>1934</u>			
533,594,635	1,230,977,053	2,533,758,954	CANADA .....
600,216	1,921,421	3,302,586	Ile du Prince-Edouard .....
12,401,325	28,497,123	60,844,581	Nouvelle-Ecosse .....
11,367,625	24,637,918	54,057,847	Nouveau-Brunswick .....
161,197,908	357,751,720	766,498,000	Québec .....
270,834,102	610,485,807	1,255,325,701	Ontario .....
22,020,990	54,719,469	105,358,000	Manitoba .....
6,093,983	24,289,080	42,261,723	Saskatchewan .....
11,775,745	40,381,587	69,389,118	Alberta .....
37,302,741	88,292,928	176,721,398	Colombie Britannique et Yukon .....

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE MANUFACTURING

RAPPORT PRELIMINAIRE SUR LES INDUSTRIES

Table 4. - Principal Statistics Compared,

Tableau 4. - Statistiques principales

Provinces	Establishments	Capital	Employees
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	Etablissements		Employés
	No.	\$	No.
	Nomb.		Nomb.
<u>1933</u>			
Vegetable products .....	5,542	509,533,005	73,095
Animal products .....	4,496	201,993,642	53,111
Textiles and textile products .....	2,151	322,312,247	106,235
Wood and paper products .....	7,917	893,309,680	105,471
Iron and its products .....	1,291	580,760,379	70,947
Non-ferrous metal products .....	478	266,266,443	25,273
Non-metallic mineral products .....	1,144	307,996,274	19,296
Chemicals and chemical products .....	696	153,900,930	15,397
Miscellaneous industries .....	476	66,769,049	10,361
Central electric stations .....	1,041	1,386,532,055	14,717
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>25,232</b>	<b>4,689,373,704</b>	<b>493,903</b>
<u>1934</u>			
Vegetable products .....	5,656	506,714,365	77,464
Animal products .....	4,504	210,260,801	57,199
Textiles and textile products .....	2,234	328,362,816	115,695
Wood and paper products .....	8,075	884,503,673	116,691
Iron and its products .....	1,255	547,892,157	81,782
Non-ferrous metal products .....	488	263,488,479	30,177
Non-metallic mineral products .....	1,164	307,338,479	21,959
Chemicals and chemical products .....	736	156,788,418	17,130
Miscellaneous industries .....	508	67,716,376	12,091
Central electric stations .....	1,043	1,430,852,166	14,974
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>25,663</b>	<b>4,703,917,730</b>	<b>545,162</b>



INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1934.

MANUFACTURIERES, 1934.

by Groups of Industries, 1933 and 1934.

comparées par groupes d'industries, 1933 et 1934.

Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products	Provinces
Salaires et gages	Coût des premières	Valeur brute des produits	
↓	↓	↓	
<u>1933</u>			
66,137,487	224,243,088	421,849,872	Substances végétales .....
46,453,188	179,429,948	271,068,210	Produits animaux .....
80,695,813	144,584,507	294,715,248	Textiles et tissus .....
102,500,377	134,979,700	342,155,077	Bois et papier .....
69,482,730	97,705,853	211,961,908	Fer et ses produits .....
28,099,026	71,990,608	164,765,604	Métaux non ferreux .....
21,680,263	71,713,986	141,791,451	Métalloïdes .....
18,738,629	34,271,854	92,820,761	Produits chimiques et leurs dérivés .....
10,342,700	10,269,030	28,187,635	Industries diverses .....
21,431,877	..	117,532,081	Usines centrales électriques .....
465,562,090	969,188,574	2,086,847,847	TOTAL .....
<u>1934</u>			
71,389,376	260,491,348	480,314,618	Substances végétales .....
50,191,368	226,262,465	325,703,683	Produits animaux .....
90,796,601	174,532,597	342,054,536	Textiles et tissus .....
117,360,969	155,389,258	404,435,948	Bois et papier .....
88,924,168	154,055,806	308,303,352	Fer et ses produits .....
35,097,986	119,713,328	237,233,670	Métaux non ferreux .....
24,905,554	84,508,166	166,782,852	Métalloïdes .....
20,919,740	41,998,776	108,052,039	Produits chimiques et leurs dérivés .....
12,179,382	14,025,309	36,414,643	Industries diverses .....
21,829,491	-	124,463,613	Usines centrales électriques .....
533,594,635	1,230,977,053	2,533,758,954	TOTAL .....

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE MANUFACTURING

RAPPORT PRELIMINAIRE SUR LES

Table 5. - Employees engaged in the  
Tableau 5. - Employés des Industries  
(a) by provinces  
(b) by industrial groups

	Employees on salaries		
	Male	Female	Salaries
	Employés à salaires		
	Hommes	Femmes	Salaires
	No.	No.	\$
	Nomb.	Nomb.	
(a) by Provinces			
CANADA .....	77,721	22,009	160,986,876
Prince Edward Island .....	226	45	207,336
Nova Scotia .....	1,842	469	2,934,591
New Brunswick .....	1,729	416	3,145,342
Quebec .....	23,214	5,830	47,169,412
Ontario .....	38,239	12,479	84,805,090
Manitoba .....	3,534	912	6,811,494
Saskatchewan .....	1,726	305	2,562,585
Alberta .....	2,272	455	3,851,201
British Columbia and Yukon .....	4,939	1,098	9,499,825
(b) by Industrial Groups			
TOTAL .....	77,721	22,009	160,986,876
Vegetable products .....	12,292	3,133	23,946,918
Animal products .....	8,676	1,954	14,345,616
Textiles and textile products .....	8,354	3,937	20,271,456
Wood and paper products .....	19,227	4,685	36,934,544
Iron and its products .....	9,817	2,522	22,011,084
Non-ferrous metal products .....	4,767	1,535	11,302,042
Non-metallic mineral products .....	3,469	804	7,063,652
Chemicals and chemical products .....	4,329	1,500	10,578,367
Miscellaneous industries .....	1,866	575	4,098,584
Central electric stations .....	4,924	1,364	10,434,613

INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1934.

INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIERES DU CANADA, 1934.

Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934.

manufacturières du Canada, 1934.

(a) par provinces

(b) par groupes d'industries

Employees on wages			
Male	Female	Wages	
Employés à gages			
Hommes	Femmes	Gages	
No.	No.	\$	
Nomb.	Nomb.		
			(a) par Provinces
338,953	106,479	372,607,759	CANADA .....
575	247	392,880	Ile du Prince-Edouard .....
10,492	2,238	9,466,734	Nouvelle-Ecosse .....
9,477	1,900	8,222,283	Nouveau-Brunswick .....
106,951	45,551	114,028,496	Québec .....
160,172	48,731	186,029,012	Ontario .....
14,076	3,201	15,209,496	Manitoba .....
3,611	344	3,531,398	Saskatchewan .....
7,744	1,094	7,924,544	Alberta .....
25,855	3,173	27,802,916	Colombie Britannique et Yukon .....
			(b) par Groupes d'industries
338,953	106,479	372,607,759	TOTAL .....
42,780	19,259	47,442,458	Produits végétaux .....
36,518	10,051	35,845,752	Produits animaux .....
46,128	57,276	70,525,145	Textiles et tissus .....
83,889	8,890	80,426,425	Bois et papier .....
66,840	2,603	66,913,084	Fer et ouvrages en fer .....
20,462	3,413	23,795,944	Métaux autres que le fer .....
17,187	499	17,841,902	Métalloïdes .....
8,760	2,541	10,341,372	Produits chimiques et connexes .....
7,703	1,947	8,080,798	Industries diverses .....
8,686	..	11,394,878	Centrales électriques .....



ADVANCE REPORT ON THE MANUFACTURING  
 RAPPORT PRELIMINAIRE SUR LES INDUSTRIES

Table 6(a). - Principal Statistics of the  
 Tableau 6(a). - Statistiques des quarante

	Establishments	Capital	Employees
	Etablissements	Capital	Employés
	No.	\$	No.
1. Pulp and paper .....	95	559,265,544	24,037
2. Central electric stations .....	1,041	1,386,532,055	14,717
3. Non-ferrous metal smelting .....	15	146,085,284	6,360
4. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	135	54,590,398	9,289
5. Flour and feed mills .....	1,328	59,054,505	5,470
6. Butter and cheese .....	2,693	57,849,628	13,145
7. Petroleum products .....	47	68,193,854	4,628
8. Bread and other bakery products .....	3,073	45,091,801	17,477
9. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	37	75,422,396	16,095
10. Printing and publishing .....	768	58,234,531	15,964
11. Clothing, factory, women's .....	540	18,132,022	15,264
12. Automobiles .....	22	40,000,559	8,134
13. Rubber goods, including footwear .....	45	65,314,472	9,758
14. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	170	49,485,772	17,159
15. Sawmills .....	3,517	74,304,090	17,779
16. Sugar refineries .....	8	35,758,074	2,092
17. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	174	80,844,131	11,767
18. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	127	50,218,586	8,241
19. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	236	41,410,901	9,891
20. Boots and shoes .....	205	22,963,783	14,526
21. Breweries .....	74	57,337,361	4,156
22. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	273	37,286,824	6,530
23. Coke and gas products .....	42	94,225,476	3,526
24. Railway rolling stock .....	37	86,509,047	16,172
25. Printing and bookbinding .....	1,122	38,860,669	11,271
26. Clothing, factory, men's .....	163	14,954,100	7,969
27. Sheet metal products .....	172	53,851,889	6,000
28. Castings and forgings .....	327	72,810,073	11,111
29. Silk and artificial silk .....	29	30,192,870	7,801
30. Coffee, tea and spices .....	67	14,004,437	1,885
31. Furnishing goods, men's .....	163	14,280,349	8,189
32. Machinery .....	189	53,167,815	6,317
33. Primary iron and steel .....	50	96,444,846	5,200
34. Boxes and bags, paper .....	132	20,111,982	4,914
35. Fish curing and packing .....	620	15,532,775	4,064
36. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	158	17,402,705	3,169
37. Leather tanneries .....	88	22,307,727	3,322
38. Woollen cloth .....	62	22,231,585	5,542
39. Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work .....	411	23,581,811	10,528
40. Furniture .....	383	27,089,361	7,722
<b>TOTAL, FORTY LEADING INDUSTRIES .....</b>	<b>18,838</b>	<b>3,800,936,088</b>	<b>377,181</b>
<b>TOTAL, ALL INDUSTRIES .....</b>	<b>25,232</b>	<b>4,689,373,704</b>	<b>493,903</b>
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FORTY LEADING INDUSTRIES</b>			
<b>TO ALL INDUSTRIES .....</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>76.4</b>

INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1933.

MANUFACTURIÈRES, 1933

Forty Leading Industries of Canada, 1933.

principales industries du Canada, 1933.

Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products	
Salaires et gages	Coût des matières premières	Valeur brute des produits	
\$	\$	\$	
26,591,049	47,632,521	123,415,492	1. Pulpe et papier .....
21,431,877	-	117,532,081	2. Centrales électriques .....
8,403,181	43,242,563	100,561,297	3. Réduction et affinage des métaux non ferreux .....
10,103,744	70,467,544	92,366,137	4. Abattoirs et salaisons .....
5,108,137	63,297,848	83,322,099	5. Minoteries .....
12,541,035	54,482,522	80,395,887	6. Beurre et fromage .....
6,141,945	49,187,757	70,268,265	7. Produits du pétrole .....
14,900,212	23,427,623	51,244,162	8. Pain et autre production boulangère .....
11,749,286	26,456,914	51,179,628	9. Filés et tissus de coton .....
21,479,504	9,791,679	50,811,968	10. Impression et édition .....
11,828,978	25,885,073	44,535,823	11. Confection pour femmes .....
8,557,331	28,730,750	42,885,643	12. Automobiles .....
8,910,124	12,914,680	41,511,556	13. Articles en caoutchouc, y compris chaussures .....
12,610,093	19,473,785	40,997,210	14. Bonneterie et tricots .....
10,040,165	22,870,710	39,438,057	15. Scieries .....
3,048,817	22,846,473	37,189,960	16. Raffineries de sucre .....
12,428,430	14,504,269	37,012,509	17. Appareils et fournitures électriques .....
6,752,159	17,974,715	36,784,662	18. Tabac, cigares et cigarettes .....
8,114,234	15,725,547	35,176,094	19. Biscuits, confiserie, cacao, etc. ....
10,509,461	16,347,068	32,291,092	20. Chaussures en cuir .....
5,309,527	9,398,599	30,940,895	21. Brasseries .....
3,842,575	16,461,755	29,981,400	22. Préparation des fruits et des légumes .....
4,606,308	12,729,075	29,936,975	23. Coke et dérivés du gaz .....
14,584,021	13,574,592	29,672,265	24. Matériel roulant de chemin de fer .....
12,277,207	9,694,048	28,210,076	25. Impression et reliure .....
6,547,993	15,643,813	26,622,689	26. Confection pour hommes .....
6,033,783	13,828,178	25,963,828	27. Tôlerie .....
9,816,895	8,053,094	24,197,347	28. Coulage et pièces forgées .....
6,138,532	7,795,542	22,754,969	29. Soie et soie artificielle .....
2,376,270	14,041,869	19,919,644	30. Café, thé et épices .....
4,884,635	10,784,990	19,082,571	31. Mercerie pour hommes .....
6,575,848	6,787,924	18,912,926	32. Machineries .....
6,049,189	7,598,931	18,492,549	33. Fer et acier basiques .....
4,558,177	9,568,160	17,800,330	34. Boîtes et sacs en papier .....
2,287,385	10,960,289	17,380,323	35. Conserveries de poisson .....
3,850,928	5,774,391	17,063,849	36. Préparations médicinales et pharmaceutiques .....
3,247,296	9,753,096	16,475,383	37. Tanneries .....
4,471,491	8,500,500	15,893,114	38. Drap de laine .....
7,882,389	1,399,646	15,239,981	39. Teinturerie, nettoyage et blanchisserie .....
5,656,006	5,267,902	15,016,942	40. Meubles .....
352,246,217	782,876,435	1,648,477,678	TOTAUX, QUARANTE INDUSTRIES PRINCIPALES
465,562,090	969,188,574	2,086,847,847	TOTAUX, TOUTES INDUSTRIES .....
75.7	80.8	79.0	POUR CENT DES QUARANTE INDUSTRIES PRINCIPALES A TOUTES INDUSTRIES .....

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE MANUFACTURING  
RAPPOR PRELIMINAIRE SUR LES INDUSTRIES

Table 6(b) - Principal Statistics of the Forty  
Tableau 6(b) - Principales statistiques des 40

Industry	Establishments	Capital	Employees
	Etablissements		Employés
	No.	\$	No.
1. Pulp and paper .....	95	554,973,891	26,993
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	15	146,047,422	8,298
3. Central electric stations .....	1,043	1,430,852,166	14,974
4. Slaughtering and meatpacking .....	147	56,765,624	10,119
5. Flour and feed mills .....	1,310	59,293,426	5,633
6. Butter and cheese .....	2,632	61,513,373	14,389
7. Petroleum products .....	51	67,021,041	4,957
8. Automobiles .....	21	34,520,938	9,674
9. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	36	75,889,237	18,106
10. Bread and other bakery products .....	3,173	44,196,221	18,562
11. Rubber goods including footwear .....	51	66,047,471	11,079
12. Sawmills .....	3,572	71,649,186	22,605
13. Printing and publishing .....	790	56,316,901	16,353
14. Clothing, factory, women's .....	577	19,389,407	17,000
15. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	174	77,980,366	13,657
16. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	167	49,446,669	17,978
17. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	237	40,476,440	10,304
18. Coke and gas products .....	44	99,297,395	4,278
19. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	127	51,546,009	8,150
20. Breweries .....	73	58,747,130	4,286
21. Sugar refineries .....	8	33,151,249	2,080
22. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	287	39,266,310	7,524
23. Castings and forgings .....	337	71,187,589	13,116
24. Railway rolling stock .....	37	82,897,836	16,095
25. Clothing, factory, men's .....	165	15,221,828	8,849
26. Boots and shoes, leather .....	211	22,709,588	14,868
27. Printing and bookbinding .....	1,167	41,005,455	11,813
28. Sheet metal products .....	126	45,889,032	6,118
29. Primary iron and steel .....	51	90,079,004	7,400
30. Machinery .....	198	53,311,396	7,526
31. Silk and artificial silk .....	29	34,192,892	9,220
32. Automobile supplies .....	80	19,393,687	5,172
33. Fish canning and curing .....	665	17,372,799	4,663
34. Coffee, tea and spices .....	71	13,837,780	2,015
35. Furnishing goods, men's .....	172	14,620,159	8,673
36. Boxes and bags, paper .....	143	20,724,597	5,230
37. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ..	180	20,041,129	3,506
38. Brass and copper products .....	125	22,325,567	3,932
39. Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	79	22,816,098	2,859
40. Leather tanneries .....	90	21,352,180	3,580
TOTAL, FORTY LEADING INDUSTRIES .....	18,556	3,823,366,488	401,634
TOTAL, ALL INDUSTRIES .....	25,663	4,703,917,730	545,162
PERCENTAGE OF LEADING INDUSTRIES TO ALL INDUSTRIES .....	72.3	81.3	73.7



INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1934.

MANUFACTURIERES, 1934.

Leading Industries of Canada, 1934.

principales industries du Canada, 1934.

Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products	Industries
Salaires et gages	Coût des matières premières	Valeur brute des produits	
\$	\$	\$	
33,307,043	53,426,534	152,647,756	1. Pulpe et papier .....
11,059,206	78,325,552	149,936,239	2. Réduction et affinage des métaux non ferreux .....
21,829,491	-	124,463,613	3. Centrales électriques .....
11,608,338	98,417,162	122,112,406	4. Abattoirs et salaisons .....
5,135,312	74,048,243	95,746,183	5. Minoterie .....
13,140,844	63,763,974	92,813,271	6. Beurre et fromage .....
6,379,226	56,969,015	76,337,513	7. Produits du pétrole .....
12,938,933	52,693,074	76,133,448	8. Automobiles .....
13,768,278	33,132,480	61,306,490	9. Filés et tissus de coton .....
15,794,117	26,681,559	57,295,522	10. Pain et autre production boulangère .....
10,858,637	18,439,498	55,230,381	11. Articles en caoutchouc, y compris chaussures .....
14,118,200	29,487,086	54,819,071	12. Scieries .....
21,975,805	10,182,077	52,681,607	13. Impression et édition .....
13,591,131	30,473,677	51,533,091	14. Confection pour femmes .....
15,220,022	21,308,006	50,234,811	15. Appareils et fournitures électriques .....
13,565,616	21,831,064	44,957,047	16. Bonneterie et tricots .....
8,862,934	18,257,191	40,076,917	17. Biscuits, confiserie, cacao, etc. ....
5,648,969	15,237,031	38,272,020	18. Coke et dérivés du gaz .....
6,954,646	18,629,615	37,489,025	19. Tabac, cigares et cigarettes .....
5,592,389	11,612,712	36,355,198	20. Brasseries .....
2,919,662	24,099,994	36,007,208	21. Raffineries de sucre .....
4,704,518	20,466,907	35,330,577	22. Préparation des fruits et des légumes ....
13,199,126	12,141,691	35,128,086	23. Moulages et pièces de forge .....
16,312,271	16,756,285	34,352,911	24. Matériel roulant de chemin de fer .....
7,888,915	19,458,231	33,731,740	25. Confection pour hommes .....
10,571,099	17,021,115	32,305,637	26. Chaussures en cuir .....
12,971,977	11,130,694	31,374,348	27. Impression et reliure .....
6,264,010	17,431,261	30,910,965	28. Tôleries .....
9,009,512	12,673,398	29,101,463	29. Sidérurgie .....
8,265,101	10,391,964	26,072,269	30. Machineries .....
7,535,972	9,553,932	25,879,059	31. Soie et soie artificielle .....
5,498,360	12,736,731	24,378,762	32. Accessoires pour automobiles .....
2,870,119	15,567,160	24,056,927	33. Conserves de poisson .....
2,429,626	16,598,466	22,667,013	34. Café, thé et épices .....
5,348,808	12,859,747	21,712,148	35. Mercerie pour hommes .....
5,061,892	11,281,493	21,035,432	36. Boîtes et sacs, en papier .....
4,306,409	16,587,569	19,484,094	37. Préparations médicinales et pharmaceutiques .....
4,187,652	11,177,964	19,309,314	38. Produits du bronze et du cuivre .....
3,825,538	7,949,941	18,618,371	39. Peintures et vernis .....
3,483,301	11,002,236	17,909,074	40. Tanneries .....
398,003,005	1,009,802,329	2,009,807,007	TOTAUX, QUARANTE PRINCIPALES INDUSTRIES
533,594,635	1,230,977,053	2,533,758,954	TOTAL, TOUTES INDUSTRIES .....
74.6	82.0	79.3	POUR CENT DES QUARANTE PRINCIPALES INDUSTRIES COMPARATIVEMENT AU TOTAL

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE MANUFACTURING  
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Table 7. - Principal Statistics of  
Tableau 7. - Statistiques principales

Industries	Estab- lish- ments Eta- blisse- ments	Capital	Employees on Salaries		
			Male	Female	Salaries
			Employés à Salaires		
			Hommes	Femmes	Salaires
	No. Nomb.	\$	No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	\$
1. - Vegetable Products .....	5,656	506,714,365	12,292	3,133	23,946,918
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	237	40,476,440	1,680	471	3,630,738
Bread and other bakery products .....	3,173	44,196,221	2,211	555	2,669,156
Breweries .....	73	58,747,130	816	150	2,114,464
Coffee, tea and spices .....	71	13,837,780	651	175	1,426,800
Distilleries .....	17	47,980,630	254	68	810,988
Flour and feed mills .....	1,310	59,293,426	1,693	175	2,044,581
Foods, breakfast .....	17	5,213,811	65	28	187,092
Foods, stock and poultry .....	46	4,360,198	149	49	310,274
Foods, miscellaneous .....	103	9,613,643	482	185	1,084,872
Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	287	39,266,310	647	202	1,270,970
Ice cream cones .....	8	573,806	8	5	18,630
Linseed oil and oil cake .....	10	2,394,498	35	8	104,620
Macaroni, vermicelli, etc. ....	15	2,066,866	59	14	103,380
Malt and malt products .....	13	9,233,653	67	9	163,668
Rice mills .....	7	868,034	13	3	40,580
Rubber goods, including footwear .....	51	66,047,471	1,267	394	2,884,461
Starch and glucose .....	6	5,901,477	54	21	132,607
Sugar refineries .....	8	33,151,249	297	62	985,447
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	127	51,546,009	1,595	519	3,424,326
Tobacco processing and packing .....	22	3,836,369	121	9	248,286
Wine .....	55	8,109,344	128	31	290,978
2. - Animal Products .....	4,504	210,260,801	8,676	1,954	14,345,616
Animal oils and fats .....	4	98,366	3	1	6,463
Belting, leather .....	14	757,543	42	12	96,109
Boot and shoe findings, leather .....	19	1,862,667	58	10	107,941
Boots and shoes, leather .....	211	22,709,588	1,017	399	2,306,990
Butter and cheese .....	2,632	61,513,373	3,391	715	3,933,099
Condensed milk .....	21	4,784,423	93	30	201,028
Dairy products, other .....	28	2,204,434	63	25	131,033
Fish curing and packing .....	665	17,372,799	481	67	676,124
Fur dressing and dyeing .....	14	943,365	75	10	178,948
Fur goods .....	320	11,088,213	492	143	962,760
Gloves and mittens, leather .....	46	2,181,362	145	48	236,549
Hair goods, animal and human .....	5	73,726	10	3	13,488
Leather tanneries .....	90	21,352,180	285	67	815,056
Miscellaneous leather goods .....	224	5,396,028	396	99	539,262
Sausage and sausage casings .....	64	1,157,110	68	17	112,998
Slaughtering and meatpacking .....	147	56,765,624	2,057	308	4,027,768



INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1934.

MANUFACTURIERES DU CANADA, 1934.

the Industries in Each Group, 1934.

des Industries, par groupes, 1934.

Employees on Wages				Value of Products		Industries
Male	Female	Wages	Cost of Materials	Net	Gross	
Employés à Gages			Coût des matières	Valeur des produits		
Hommes	Femmes	Gages	matières	Nette	Brute	
No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	\$	\$	\$	\$	
42,780	19,259	47,442,458	260,491,348	210,899,307	480,314,618	1. - Substances végétales .....
3,635	4,518	5,232,196	18,257,191	21,107,957	40,076,917	Biscuits, confiserie, cacao, etc. ....
13,870	1,926	13,124,961	26,681,559	28,661,330	57,295,522	Pain et autre production boulangère ..
3,280	40	3,477,925	11,612,712	24,065,865	36,355,198	Brasseries .....
653	536	1,002,826	16,598,466	5,973,708	22,667,013	Café, thé et épices .....
860	461	1,001,957	3,185,958	8,730,279	12,230,113	Distilleries .....
3,608	157	3,090,731	74,048,243	20,388,954	95,746,183	Minoterie .....
330	177	511,809	2,908,531	5,706,158	8,792,407	Céréales alimentaires .....
294	22	271,240	3,023,716	1,136,097	4,220,134	Préparations alimentaires pour le bétail et la volaille .....
600	447	814,052	6,201,119	6,974,884	13,343,133	Préparations alimentaires diverses ....
3,130	3,545	3,433,548	20,466,907	14,296,575	35,330,577	Préparation des fruits et des légumes ..
40	14	35,503	90,422	140,850	246,060	Cones à crème glacée .....
157	..	134,791	1,996,802	594,681	2,644,074	Huile de lin et tourteaux oléagineux ..
132	92	123,231	803,143	501,934	1,348,749	Macaroni, vermicelle, etc. ....
224	..	325,135	4,031,841	2,305,296	6,597,763	Produits des malteries .....
62	..	69,284	928,175	173,652	1,108,298	Rizeries .....
6,661	2,757	7,974,176	18,439,498	35,598,456	55,230,381	Articles en caoutchouc, y compris chaussures .....
419	14	428,097	2,521,140	1,757,796	4,454,873	Amidon et glucose .....
1,635	86	1,934,215	24,099,994	11,004,144	36,007,208	Raffineries de sucre .....
2,140	3,896	3,530,320	18,629,615	18,712,971	37,489,025	Tabac, cigares et cigarettes .....
673	555	603,669	4,154,898	1,362,278	5,564,831	Préparation et emballage du tabac .....
377	21	322,692	1,811,418	1,705,442	3,566,159	Vins .....
36,518	10,051	35,845,752	226,262,465	94,998,316	325,703,683	2. - Produits animaux .....
17	..	15,127	33,612	49,761	89,500	Graisses et huiles végétales .....
85	1	77,251	381,908	290,842	683,497	Courroies en cuir .....
296	53	227,582	512,179	622,800	1,169,454	Crépins .....
8,352	5,100	8,264,109	17,021,115	15,009,740	32,305,637	Chaussures en cuir .....
9,994	289	9,207,745	63,763,974	27,433,700	92,813,271	Beurre et fromage .....
496	31	543,884	4,617,298	2,478,619	7,401,261	Lait condensé .....
183	14	211,270	557,458	946,924	1,546,747	Autres produits des crèmeries .....
3,145	970	2,193,995	15,567,160	8,166,192	24,056,927	Préparation et mise en boîte du pois...
559	119	502,862	308,675	1,163,604	1,499,789	Apprêtage des fourrures .....
1,232	1,021	2,000,870	7,949,472	4,642,833	12,656,722	Confection des fourrures .....
635	932	895,935	1,940,380	1,673,737	3,634,854	Gants et mitaines en cuir .....
12	3	8,922	28,073	25,484	55,452	Articles en cheveux .....
3,124	104	2,668,245	11,002,236	6,439,263	17,909,074	Tanneries .....
1,203	537	1,215,750	2,753,040	2,853,777	5,664,737	Objets en cuir, n.a.é. ....
270	38	231,615	1,408,723	662,242	2,104,355	Saucisses et boyauderies .....
6,915	839	7,580,570	98,417,162	22,538,798	122,112,406	Abattoirs et salaisons .....



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Table 7. - Principal Statistics of the  
Tableau 7. - Statistiques principales des

Industries	Estab- lish- ments Eta- blisse- ments	Capital	Employees on Salaries		
			Male	Female	Salaries
			Employés à salaires		
			Hommes	Femmes	Salaires
	No. Nomb.	\$	No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	\$
3. Textiles and Textile Products .....	2,234	328,362,816	8,354	3,937	20,271,456
Awnings, tents and sails .....	62	1,554,337	108	30	168,427
Bags, cotton and jute .....	24	5,353,146	103	34	314,386
Batting and wadding .....	5	1,244,565	12	3	46,962
Carpets, mats and rugs .....	27	6,924,227	159	44	354,356
Clothing, factory, men's .....	165	15,221,828	1,118	388	2,088,247
Clothing, factory, women's .....	577	19,389,407	1,486	812	3,575,926
Clothing, contractors, men's and women's ..	105	537,236	175	28	205,678
Cordage, rope and twine .....	11	10,416,346	81	28	255,014
Corsets .....	23	3,550,473	172	197	571,615
Cotton and wool waste .....	17	943,816	36	21	86,387
Cotton textiles, n.e.s. ....	41	2,091,590	89	40	174,945
Cotton thread .....	5	2,901,875	62	21	174,544
Cotton yarn and cloth .....	36	75,889,237	455	145	1,192,829
Dyeing and finishing of textiles .....	24	5,397,621	113	35	306,311
Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work .....	411	23,716,700	834	513	1,792,137
Flax, dressed .....	7	86,813	1	-	1,731
Furnishing goods, men's .....	172	14,620,159	609	269	1,406,791
Gloves and mittens, fabric .....	8	626,510	12	7	35,202
Hats and caps .....	168	5,812,476	415	178	910,388
Hosiery and knitted goods .....	167	49,446,669	877	591	2,636,187
Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s. ....	10	11,637,946	245	43	800,196
Oiled and waterproof clothing .....	14	682,674	18	9	50,082
Silk and artificial silk .....	29	34,192,892	619	293	1,559,068
Woollen cloth .....	66	20,483,554	350	122	951,323
Woollen goods, n.e.s. ....	24	6,957,683	80	26	271,934
Woollen yarn .....	34	8,459,065	115	57	298,817
All other industries .....	2	223,971	10	3	41,973
4. Wood and Paper Products .....	8,075	884,503,673	19,227	4,685	36,934,544
Beekeepers' and poultrymen's supplies .....	6	152,046	10	3	11,992
Blue printing .....	18	173,458	22	7	41,433
Boat building .....	123	1,961,228	167	10	156,427
Boxes and bags, paper .....	143	20,724,597	667	258	1,867,148
Boxes, wooden .....	136	7,046,619	299	43	502,860
Carriages, wagons and sleighs .....	215	1,891,772	250	7	168,966
Charcoal .....	73	165,827	76	-	11,406
Coffins and caskets .....	44	3,744,646	127	27	244,059

INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1934.

MANUFACTURIERES DU CANADA, 1934.

Industries in Each Group, 1934. - Cont'd.

Industries, par groupes, 1934. - suite

Employees on Wages			Value of Products			Industries
Male	Female	Wages	Cost of Materials	Net	Gross	
Employés à gages			Coût des matières	Valeur des produits		
Hommes	Femmes	Gages		Nette	Brute	
No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Nomb.	Nomb.					
46,128	57,276	70,525,115	174,532,597	160,723,494	342,054,536	3. - Textiles .....
178	150	230,381	871,533	735,667	1,620,163	Auvents, tentes et voiles .....
303	482	564,712	6,643,990	1,938,243	8,622,644	Sacs en coton et en jute .....
92	23	102,093	376,761	338,074	729,294	Ouate .....
578	326	641,100	1,295,281	1,773,512	3,149,198	Tapis, moquettes et carpettes .....
3,753	3,590	5,800,668	19,458,231	14,147,389	33,731,740	Confection pour hommes .....
4,076	10,626	10,015,205	30,473,677	20,849,321	51,533,091	Confection pour femmes .....
761	1,270	1,006,738	91,831	1,408,375	1,531,932	Entrepreneurs en confection, pour hommes et femmes .....
597	246	726,639	2,532,887	2,181,332	4,818,586	Cordage, câble et ficelle .....
139	1,090	703,230	2,062,352	2,379,049	4,461,409	Corsets .....
137	88	145,381	1,032,216	592,300	1,654,517	Déchets de coton et de laine .....
288	481	447,456	1,602,028	1,148,179	2,776,271	Cotonnades, n.a.é. ....
148	202	461,305	1,545,885	2,201,767	3,809,408	Fil de coton .....
11,257	6,249	12,575,449	33,132,480	26,195,001	61,306,490	Filés et tissus de coton .....
650	142	625,410	1,504,033	2,042,982	3,778,652	Teinturage et finissage des produits textiles .....
3,669	5,360	6,121,952	1,463,432	13,180,164	15,602,612	Teinturerie, nettoyage et blanchisserie .....
44	..	11,756	53,770	34,610	90,443	Préparation du lin .....
1,094	6,701	3,942,017	12,859,747	8,724,765	21,712,148	Mercerie pour hommes .....
55	161	114,694	287,544	244,462	538,764	Gants et mitaines de tissu .....
1,517	1,847	2,421,491	5,188,631	5,542,553	10,845,759	Chapeaux et casquettes .....
5,823	10,687	10,929,429	21,831,064	22,376,782	44,957,047	Bonneterie et tricots .....
812	161	823,186	3,234,369	3,516,085	6,941,955	Textiles divers, n.a.é. ....
84	125	145,383	514,674	307,376	832,237	Vêtements huilés et imperméabilisés ....
4,907	3,401	5,976,904	9,553,932	15,493,231	25,879,059	Soie et soie artificielle .....
3,256	2,251	3,778,964	9,877,162	7,343,860	17,768,453	Drap de laine .....
757	223	761,564	2,220,857	2,748,726	5,081,221	Lainages divers, n.a.é. ....
1,116	1,176	1,401,781	4,671,476	3,029,220	7,873,714	Filés de laine .....
37	38	50,257	152,754	250,469	407,729	Toutes autres industries .....
83,889	8,890	80,426,112	155,389,258	223,240,884	404,435,948	4. - Bois et papier .....
28	1	15,585	22,491	99,501	124,131	Fournitures pour l'apiculture et l'aviculture .....
50	5	31,950	41,299	114,422	160,640	Photographie au ferroproussiate et cyanotype .....
366	3	244,936	215,402	586,538	821,447	Embarcations .....
2,267	2,038	3,194,744	11,281,493	9,532,809	21,035,432	Boîtes et sacs en papier .....
2,376	231	1,381,553	2,482,511	2,887,985	5,477,708	Boîtes et caisses de bois .....
322	3	240,562	316,338	685,143	1,037,376	Voitures et traîneaux .....
19	..	10,450	24,220	23,650	48,248	Charbon de bois .....
566	103	509,152	818,117	1,392,873	2,254,077	Cercueils et bières .....

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE MANUFACTURING  
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Table 7. - Principal Statistics of  
Tableau 7. - Statistiques principales

Industries	Estab- lish- ments Eta- blisse- ments No. Nomb.	Capital \$	Employees on Salaries		
			Male	Female	Salaries
			Employés à salaires		
			Hommes	Femmes	Salaires
			No.	No.	\$
			Nomb.	Nomb.	
<b>4. - Wood and paper products - Concl'd.</b>					
Cooperage .....	85	1,962,940	102	8	124,442
Engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping .....	92	9,527,368	447	144	1,165,679
Excelsior .....	11	296,678	19	5	17,006
Flooring, hardwood .....	23	3,807,687	106	24	200,061
Furniture .....	401	27,160,732	1,073	230	1,825,755
Lasts, trees and shoe findings .....	13	1,140,197	38	17	155,660
Lithographing .....	45	11,980,570	358	175	1,297,562
Miscellaneous paper products .....	103	13,425,340	442	194	1,176,033
Miscellaneous wooden products .....	93	4,564,860	146	37	266,874
Planing mills, sash and door factories .	663	29,940,846	1,118	158	1,455,381
Printing and bookbinding .....	1,167	41,005,455	2,477	685	4,869,537
Printing and publishing .....	790	56,316,901	5,733	1,838	10,962,226
Pulp and paper .....	95	554,973,891	2,684	490	7,148,763
Roofing paper, wall board, etc. ....	14	4,548,370	231	57	445,595
Sawmills .....	3,572	71,649,186	2,251	165	1,883,809
Sporting goods .....	37	1,458,275	77	34	124,312
Trade composition .....	32	954,363	57	13	132,228
Woodenware .....	24	1,328,423	52	11	103,303
Wood turning .....	37	1,632,701	73	12	101,804
All other industries .....	20	10,983,697	125	33	474,223
<b>5. - Iron and Its Products</b>					
Agricultural implements .....	1,255	547,892,157	9,817	2,522	22,011,084
Automobiles .....	35	55,742,696	451	127	1,090,107
Automobile supplies .....	21	34,520,938	1,346	427	3,532,018
Automobile supplies .....	80	19,393,687	470	194	1,155,333
Bicycles and skates .....	4	2,330,478	9	6	20,736
Boilers, tanks and engines .....	51	14,202,122	379	71	783,626
Bridge and structural steel work .....	18	19,947,521	463	63	992,681
Castings and forgings .....	337	71,187,589	1,513	425	3,293,922
Hardware and tools .....	135	23,603,246	461	180	1,165,142
Iron and steel products n.e.s. ....	93	5,968,530	291	50	461,892
Machinery .....	198	53,311,396	1,481	434	2,974,472
Primary iron and steel .....	51	90,079,004	490	96	1,269,620
Railway rolling stock .....	37	82,897,836	1,178	67	2,424,846
Sheet metal products .....	126	45,889,032	937	271	2,010,565
Wire and wire goods .....	69	28,818,082	348	111	835,826
<b>6. - Non-Ferrous Metal Products</b>					
Aluminum products .....	488	263,488,479	4,767	1,535	11,302,042
Aluminum products .....	16	3,759,900	109	41	239,599
Brass and copper products .....	125	22,325,567	694	169	1,455,322
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	174	77,980,366	2,729	978	6,473,422
Jewellery and silverware .....	107	7,528,257	320	158	843,967



INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1934

MANUFACTURIERES DU CANADA, 1934

the Industries in Each Group, 1934 - Cont'd.  
des Industries, par groupes, 1934 - Suite

Employees on Wages			Cost of Materials	Value of Products		Industries
Male	Female	Wages		Net	Gross	
Employés à gages			Coût des matières	Valeur des produits		
Hommes	Femmes	Gages		Nette	Brute	
No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	\$	\$	\$	\$	
458	-	345,043	1,113,881	866,891	2,006,166	4. - Bois et papier - fin
1,321	312	2,140,264	1,095,159	4,623,908	5,833,223	Tonnellerie .....
56	11	36,416	49,373	105,477	164,857	Gravure stéréotypie et électrotypie ..
766	5	479,808	1,328,306	1,012,453	2,385,857	Excelsior .....
6,806	314	4,634,757	6,781,915	9,901,187	17,159,155	Bois dur à parqueterie .....
375	159	341,774	368,543	884,115	1,272,790	Meubles .....
1,332	494	1,969,229	3,300,412	5,215,322	8,601,849	Formes, chevilles et crépins .....
1,072	673	1,400,195	6,145,166	5,926,948	12,250,441	Lithographie .....
817	83	549,486	1,287,237	1,370,951	2,728,898	Produits divers du papier .....
4,691	26	3,163,291	7,388,323	6,784,296	14,536,431	Produits divers du bois .....
6,456	2,195	8,102,440	11,130,694	19,815,690	31,374,348	Fabriques de portes et fenêtres, etc.
7,648	1,134	11,013,579	10,182,077	41,794,493	52,681,607	Impression et reliure .....
23,211	608	26,158,280	53,426,534	77,253,752	152,647,756	Impression et édition .....
379	3	342,826	1,800,813	2,347,616	4,276,494	Pulpe et papier .....
20,056	133	12,234,391	29,487,086	24,771,633	54,819,071	Papier-toiture, carton-planche, etc.
371	143	358,816	649,800	867,599	1,543,954	Scieries .....
157	4	193,203	32,222	475,023	519,451	Articles de sport .....
585	83	328,786	344,602	694,733	1,055,792	Typographie pour le commerce .....
612	49	372,854	590,030	787,938	1,404,101	Ustensiles de bois .....
726	77	632,055	3,685,214	2,417,938	6,214,648	Tournage du bois .....
						Toutes autres industries .....
66,840	2,603	66,913,084	154,055,806	143,369,504	308,303,352	5. - Fer et ses dérivés .....
3,083	45	2,686,811	3,632,821	4,816,643	8,817,756	Instruments aratoires .....
7,685	216	9,406,915	52,693,074	22,873,504	76,133,448	Automobiles .....
4,031	477	4,343,029	12,736,731	11,091,641	24,378,762	Accessoires pour automobiles .....
254	18	312,931	503,748	499,508	1,033,422	Bicyclettes .....
1,594	3	1,507,796	2,432,907	3,858,351	6,485,814	Chaudières, cylindres et moteurs ..
1,133	-	1,096,871	2,765,535	1,763,844	4,700,143	Poutres et charpentes en acier .....
11,031	147	9,905,204	12,141,691	21,525,638	35,128,086	Moulages et pièces de fonte .....
3,342	643	3,398,250	4,184,533	8,994,425	13,593,657	Quincaillerie et outils .....
831	21	646,972	1,185,432	1,647,203	2,910,095	Ouvrages en fer et en acier, n.a.é.
5,528	83	5,290,629	10,391,964	15,142,720	26,072,269	Machines .....
6,791	23	7,739,892	12,673,398	12,458,929	29,101,463	Sidérurgie .....
14,827	23	13,887,425	16,756,285	16,068,706	34,352,911	Matériel roulant de chemin de fer ..
4,227	683	4,253,445	17,431,261	12,990,890	30,910,965	Tôleries .....
2,483	221	2,436,914	4,526,426	9,637,502	14,684,561	Fil de fer, câbles, etc. ....
20,462	3,413	23,795,944	119,713,328	112,155,502	237,233,670	6. - Métaux non-ferreux et leurs produits
561	78	586,998	2,115,100	1,526,218	3,745,433	Aluminium et ses dérivés .....
2,825	244	2,732,330	11,177,964	7,608,247	19,309,314	Produits du bronze et du cuivre .....
7,497	2,453	8,746,600	21,308,006	27,940,277	50,234,811	Appareils et fournitures électriques ..
1,497	445	1,806,981	3,418,798	4,347,486	7,859,902	Bijouterie et argenterie .....

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE MANUFACTURING  
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Table 7. - Principal Statistics of  
Tableau 7. - Statistiques principales

Industries	Estab- lish- ments	Capital	Employees on Salaries		
			Male	Female	Salaries
			Employés à salaires		
			Hommes	Femmes	Salaires
	No. Nomb.	\$	No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	\$
6. - Non-Ferrous Metal Products - Concl'd.					
Miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products .....	20	999,053	64	26	137,517
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	15	146,047,422	737	112	1,842,449
White metal alloys .....	31	4,847,914	114	51	309,766
7. - Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....					
Abrasive products .....	14	5,109,861	139	44	343,316
Aerated and mineral waters .....	386	11,583,339	548	101	889,107
Asbestos products .....	11	1,391,873	29	13	78,834
Cement .....	11	53,413,000	79	5	161,118
Cement products .....	88	3,285,150	105	5	119,301
Clay products, from domestic clay .....	149	23,046,807	186	29	389,722
Clay products, from imported clay .....	19	4,161,435	74	19	173,326
Coke and gas products .....	44	99,297,395	932	338	2,056,736
Glass products .....	67	13,808,243	257	82	587,064
Lime .....	58	8,497,895	53	9	82,983
Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products ..	33	7,034,696	79	15	173,092
Petroleum products .....	51	67,021,041	657	94	1,440,983
Salt .....	9	3,711,598	53	18	164,685
Sand-lime brick .....	6	781,444	13	1	17,966
Stone, monumental and ornamental .....	218	5,194,702	265	31	385,419
8. - Chemicals and Chemical Products .....					
Acids, alkalies and salts .....	16	45,033,355	403	49	845,253
Adhesives .....	16	2,123,205	50	15	120,855
Coal tar distillation .....	10	5,086,026	47	8	158,288
Explosives, ammunition and fireworks .....	9	6,865,362	189	23	443,937
Fertilizers .....	20	15,452,733	165	36	331,288
Gases, compressed .....	28	3,734,447	168	61	405,858
Inks, printing and writing .....	28	2,585,617	151	42	417,886
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ...	180	20,041,129	971	496	2,619,210
Miscellaneous chemical products .....	117	11,909,716	401	137	864,984
Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	79	22,816,098	932	261	2,252,291
Polishes and dressings .....	45	1,930,392	111	44	232,278
Soaps and washing compounds .....	101	12,500,929	532	148	1,245,672
Toilet preparations .....	82	5,063,459	199	180	624,367
Wood distillation .....	5	1,645,950	10		16,200

INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1934.

MANUFACTURIERES DU CANADA, 1934.

the Industries in Each Group, 1934. - Cont'd.

des Industries, par groupes, 1934. - Suite

Employees on Wages			Cost of Materials	Value of Products		Industries
Male	Female	Wages		Net	Gross	
Employés à gages			Coût des matières	Valeur des Produits		
Hommes	Femmes	Gages		Nette	Brute	
No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	\$	\$	\$	\$	
154	47	175,346	229,589	676,712	920,924	6. - Métaux non-ferreux et leurs produits - fin
7,443	6	9,216,757	78,325,552	68,045,975	149,936,239	Divers produits des métaux non-ferreux
						Réduction et affinage des métaux non ferreux .....
485	140	530,932	3,138,319	2,010,587	5,227,047	Alliages de métal blanc .....
17,187	499	17,841,902	84,508,166	71,357,352	166,782,852	7. - Métalloïdes .....
678	-	748,676	2,317,552	4,400,273	7,414,853	Abrasifs .....
1,633	72	1,601,451	2,999,619	8,439,257	11,586,140	Eaux minérales et gazeuses .....
164	22	154,545	387,074	477,421	910,983	Amiante .....
776	-	848,568	-	4,461,396	5,667,946	Ciment .....
376	3	285,727	444,274	555,877	1,042,258	Ouvrages en ciment .....
1,357	-	873,255	-	2,121,678	2,680,410	Argile domestique .....
543	77	499,428	515,465	1,223,018	1,923,218	Produits argileux importés .....
3,006	2	3,592,233	15,237,031	20,151,940	38,272,020	Coke et produits du gaz .....
2,413	249	2,589,140	3,549,677	5,347,706	9,790,871	Verre .....
675	-	452,509	-	2,139,462	2,745,797	Chaux .....
365	22	321,394	1,202,820	2,491,806	3,874,347	Produits divers des métalloïdes .....
4,196	10	4,938,243	56,969,015	16,243,964	76,337,513	Produits du pétrole .....
360	38	387,313	-	1,718,696	1,954,953	Sel .....
64	-	48,030	51,316	102,581	174,069	Brique de chaux et sable .....
581	4	501,390	834,323	1,482,277	2,407,474	Pierre taillée et d'ornement .....
8,760	2,541	10,341,373	41,998,776	62,216,030	108,052,039	8. Produits chimiques et dérivés .....
1,832	5	1,996,600	3,674,265	10,947,737	16,494,139	Acides, alcalis, sels .....
256	11	245,153	587,535	642,660	1,307,393	Substances adhésives .....
147	-	161,767	1,366,641	522,989	2,004,715	Goudron et produits .....
852	213	973,887	2,955,842	5,893,320	9,037,788	Explosifs, munitions et pièces pyrotechniques .....
575	-	614,890	3,647,660	1,470,778	5,467,154	Engrais .....
213	4	241,123	378,111	2,308,842	2,803,840	Gaz comprimés .....
222	23	287,905	959,826	1,418,636	2,411,001	Encres .....
938	1,101	1,687,199	6,587,569	12,747,765	19,484,094	Préparations médicinales et pharmaceutiques .....
796	367	856,660	3,413,611	4,550,276	8,137,752	Autres industries chimiques .....
1,513	153	1,573,247	7,949,941	10,393,863	18,618,371	Peintures et vernis .....
132	75	172,555	815,680	1,089,706	1,918,998	Matières à polissage et onduits .....
949	189	1,056,055	7,182,860	6,085,538	13,614,464	Savons et saponures .....
180	400	361,868	2,022,030	3,929,179	5,977,563	Parfumerie .....
155	-	112,463	457,205	214,741	774,767	Produits de la distillation de bois ..



ADVANCE REPORT ON THE MANUFACTURING

RAPPORT PRELIMINAIRE SUR LES INDUSTRIES

Table 7. - Principal Statistics of  
Tableau 7. - Statistiques principales

Industries	Estab- lish- ments	Capital	Employees on Salaries		
			Male	Female	Salaries
			Employés à salaires		
			Hommes	Femmes	Salaires
	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
	Nomb.		Nomb.	Nomb.	
9. - Miscellaneous Industries .....	508	67,716,376	1,866	575	4,098,584
Aircraft .....	6	1,210,314	32	5	66,875
Artificial flowers and feathers .....	12	234,801	17	12	26,240
Automobile accessories, fabric .....	11	357,748	17	9	31,703
Brooms, brushes and mops .....	77	3,713,438	194	77	372,471
Buttons .....	17	1,455,681	61	19	145,022
Candles .....	12	776,176	32	10	72,931
Fountain pens and pencils .....	9	2,066,509	85	30	196,559
Ice, artificial .....	47	5,091,197	76	19	144,255
Jewel cases and silverware cabinets .....	5	206,926	14	13	27,737
Mattresses and springs .....	61	5,345,518	218	63	528,498
Motion pictures .....	7	905,446	100	26	206,279
Musical instruments .....	19	4,608,820	128	41	309,352
Novelties, advertising and other .....	12	187,085	23	5	41,906
Pipes, tobacco .....	3	23,135	3		3,806
Refrigerators, other than electric or gas .....	5	462,250	35	9	39,174
Regalia and society emblems .....	10	167,621	11	5	17,843
Scientific and professional equipment .....	27	4,154,319	140	86	425,063
Shipbuilding and repairs .....	40	31,022,378	339	40	734,668
Signs, electric .....	33	3,028,233	136	22	262,540
Stamps and stencils, rubber and metal .....	34	586,062	68	16	114,853
Statuary, art goods and church supplies .....	31	623,672	64	31	117,081
Store display accessories .....	3	115,054	7	4	11,190
Toys and toy equipment .....	14	288,857	20	10	42,577
Typewriter supplies .....	7	820,634	36	19	137,031
Umbrellas .....	5	157,952	8	3	17,065
All other industries .....	1	106,550	2	1	5,865
10. - Central Electric Stations .....	1,043	1,430,852,166	4,924	1,364	10,434,613
TOTAL .....	25,663	4,703,917,730	77,721	22,009	160,986,876

1/ In accordance with the resolution passed at the Conference of British Commonwealth Statisticians, electricity from the gross value of products. Prior to this, only the cost of materials was deducted.  
1/ Conformément à une résolution de la Conférence des Statisticiens du Commonwealth Britannique, du combustible et de l'électricité de la valeur brute des produits. Antérieurement, le coût des

INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1934.

MANUFACTURIERES DU CANADA, 1934.

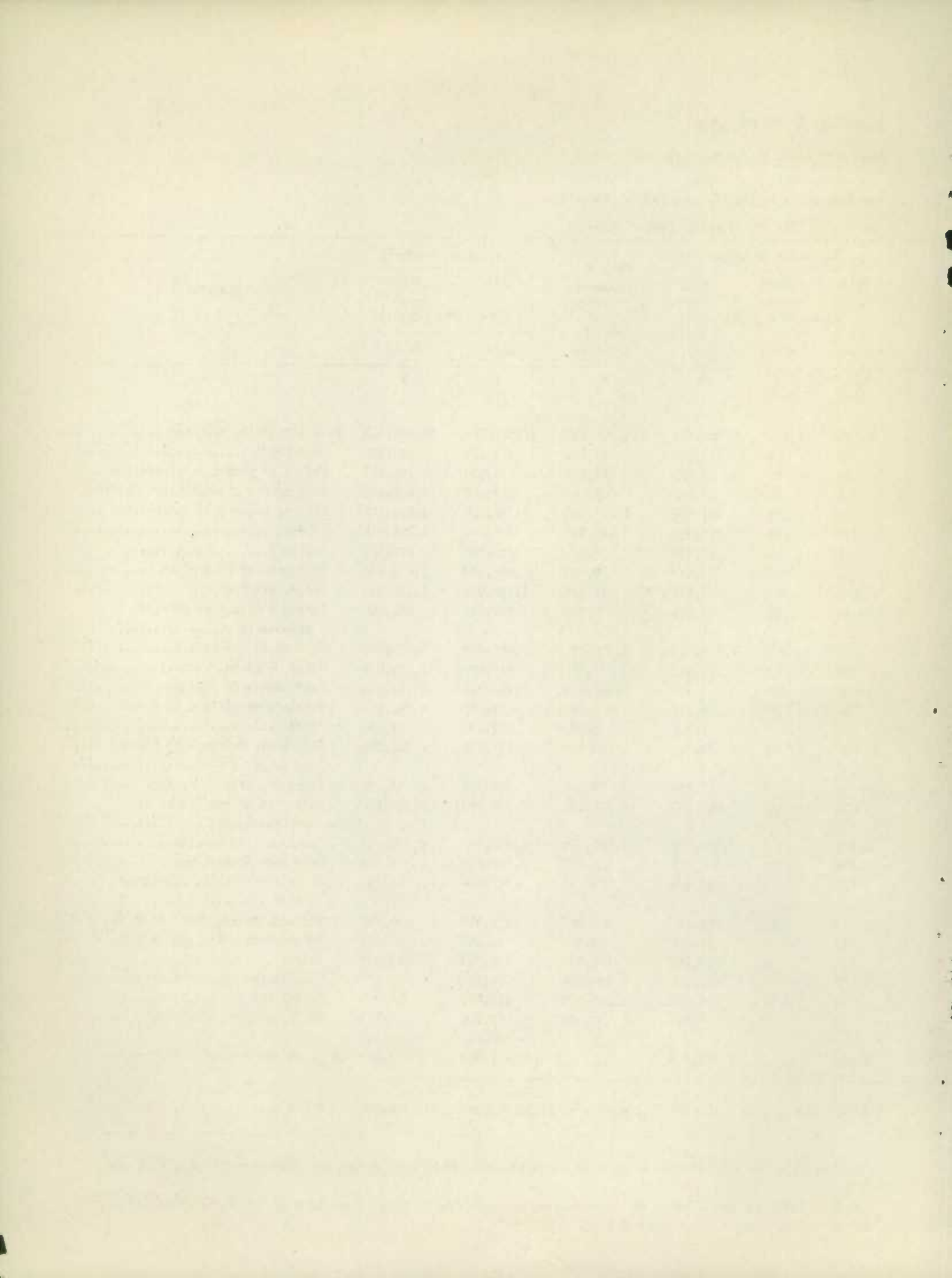
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Employees on Wages			Cost of Materials	Value of Products		Industries
Male	Female	Wages		Net	Gross	
Employés à gages			Coût des matières	Valeur des produits		
Hommes	Femmes	Gages		Nette	Brute	
No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	\$	\$	\$	\$	
7,703	1,947	8,080,798	14,025,309	21,521,517	36,414,643	9. - Industries diverses .....
117	8	125,498	162,294	310,435	483,948	Aéroplanes .....
33	112	59,660	60,239	123,430	184,613	Fleurs et plumes artificielles .....
63	28	68,140	209,582	210,488	426,193	Accessoires d'automobiles de tissu ...
865	214	661,189	1,327,505	1,750,449	3,120,481	Balais, brosses et vadrouilles .....
325	235	356,357	466,935	811,263	1,298,914	Boutons .....
53	26	48,798	198,417	214,940	422,534	Cierges .....
194	206	313,599	920,530	888,783	1,826,534	Stylographes et crayons .....
409	10	376,876	71,729	1,290,910	1,540,842	Glace, artificielle .....
38	40	55,668	75,984	127,777	207,040	Ecrins à bijoux et coffrets à argenterie .....
1,114	222	1,106,697	3,054,194	2,581,790	5,725,708	Matelas et sommiers .....
12	3	18,999	632,761	415,985	1,054,028	Films de cinéma .....
582	227	613,895	1,364,564	1,282,049	2,717,865	Instruments de musique .....
56	60	58,953	106,676	153,189	262,758	Bibelots de réclame ou autres .....
10	1	6,904	6,592	12,120	19,572	Pipes .....
100	3	72,247	140,127	137,459	283,366	Glacières, autres qu'à l'électricité ou au gaz .....
8	19	17,927	23,011	59,990	83,774	Insignes, brassards, etc. ....
404	228	640,759	2,222,491	3,250,960	5,548,651	Appareils scientifiques et professionnels .....
2,378	3	2,463,276	1,612,739	4,852,078	6,719,459	Constructions navales .....
338	8	364,941	308,521	1,172,129	1,517,146	Enseignes électriques .....
159	7	143,954	73,830	391,086	473,191	Timbres, stencils, caoutchouc et métal .....
177	145	219,878	351,343	471,910	833,775	Statues, objets d'art et de culte ...
33	3	22,651	13,367	44,562	60,618	Accessoires d'étalage de magasin .....
147	74	123,210	169,033	376,553	549,959	Jouets .....
62	25	90,431	286,848	426,128	720,207	Fournitures pour dactylographes .....
20	35	36,985	135,359	111,610	247,924	Parapluies .....
6	5	8,306	30,638	53,444	85,543	Toutes autres industries .....
8,686	-	11,394,878	-	122,461,993	124,463,613	10. - Usines centrales électriques .....
338,953	106,479	372,607,759	1,230,977,053	1,222,943,899	2,533,758,954	T O T A L .....

held in 1935, the net value of production is to be computed by subtracting the cost of materials, fuel and

tenue en 1935, la valeur nette de la production est calculée en soustrayant le coût des matières premières, matières premières en état seul déduit.







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