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GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

ADVANCE REPORT

ON THE

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

OF

CANADA

1944



OTTAWA  
1946

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
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ADVANCE REPORT OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF  
CANADA, 1944.

The gross output of manufactured products during 1944 was valued at \$9,073,692,519, an increase of \$340,831,520 or 3.9 per cent as compared with the previous year. This increase in value was not, however, due to an increase in the physical volume of production, but to a rise in the selling value of the products made. The physical volume was actually lower than in 1943 and is reflected in a drop of 18,186 or 1.5 per cent in the number of persons employed. Salary and wage payments nevertheless continued to rise and increased by \$42,328,986 or 2.1 per cent.

The production of aircraft continued to expand during 1944 with the result that this industry with 79,572 persons on the payroll was the greatest employer of labour, having displaced the shipbuilding industry from the premier position. The expanded operations of the industry also required an increase of 10,043 in the number of employees. Other industries engaged in war production, however, operated at lower levels during 1944. Chief amongst these were the miscellaneous iron and its products industry with a drop of 11,604 employees, miscellaneous chemical products 10,991, shipbuilding 8,771, and brass and copper products 4,266. The food producing industries on the other hand were more active, the slaughtering and meat packing industry having reported an increase of 5,092 persons, fruit and vegetable preparations 3,474, miscellaneous foods 1,093, etc. The output of the rubber goods industry which includes the production of synthetic rubber also expanded as is reflected by an increase of 5,508 in the number of persons employed.

The food, textile and chemical industries were the first to feel the effects of the stimulated demands created by the war. With the progress of the war and its increasing demands for vehicles, aircraft and armaments of all kinds, the other groups, especially iron and non-ferrous metals, also experienced a tremendous expansion in production. For manufacturing as a whole there was an increase since 1939 of 161 per cent in the gross value of production, 162 per cent in the value added by manufacture, 86 per cent in the number of persons employed and 175 per cent in the salaries and wages paid.

RAPPORT PRELIMINAIRE SUR LES INDUSTRIES  
MANUFACTURIERES DU CANADA, 1944.

La valeur brute de production manufacturière s'élève à \$9,073,692,519 ce qui est une augmentation de \$340,831,520 ou 3.9 p.c. comparativement à l'année dernière. Cette augmentation dans la valeur n'est pas due à une augmentation du volume physique de production, mais à une hausse dans le prix des produits manufacturés. Le volume physique est plus bas qu'en 1943 comme on peut le constater par une baisse de 18,186 ou 1.5 p.c. dans le nombre des employés. Les gages et les salaires ont cependant continué de monter et ont augmenté de \$42,328,986 soit 2.1 p.c.

La production des aéroplanes a continué de se développer en 1944. Cette industrie donne de l'emploi au plus grand nombre d'employés avec une main-d'œuvre de 79,572, déplaçant l'industrie de la construction navale qui occupait le premier rang en 1943. Dans cette industrie, on remarque une augmentation de 10,043 employés. Les autres industries qui s'occupaient de production de guerre ont cependant fabriqué au ralenti durant 1944. Parmi celles-ci, se placent l'industrie des produits divers du fer et de l'acier qui a une diminution de 11,604 dans le nombre de ses employés, produits chimiques divers, 10,991, construction navale, 8,771 et produits du cuivre et du laiton 4,266. Les industries des produits alimentaires furent plus actives; les abattoirs et les salaisons ont augmenté leur personnel de 5,092 personnes, celle de la préparation des fruits et des légumes de 3,474 les préparations alimentaires diverses de 1,093, etc. La production des articles en caoutchouc laquelle comprend le caoutchouc synthétique s'est aussi élevée comme on peut le constater par une augmentation de 5,508 dans le nombre des personnes employées.

Les effets de la guerre se sont faits d'abord sentir dans les industries des produits alimentaires, des textiles et des produits chimiques. Avec les progrès de la guerre, la demande pour les véhicules, les aéroplanes et les armements de toutes sortes étant devenue plus pressante, tous les produits du fer, de l'acier et des métaux non ferreux ont été fabriqués sur une plus grande échelle. Depuis 1939, il y a augmentation de 161 p.c. dans la valeur brute de la production globale, 162 p.c. dans la valeur nette, 86 p.c. dans le nombre d'employés et 175 p.c. dans les salaires et gages.

Of the forty leading industries in 1944 the following reported substantial declines in the volume of production as measured by the number of persons employed.

Des quarante principales industries en 1944, les suivantes déclarent la plus forte diminution dans le volume de production telle que mesurée par le nombre des employés.

Industry	Decrease in the number of employees	Industrie
	Diminution dans le nombre d'employés	
1. Miscellaneous iron and its products .....	11,604	1. Produits divers du fer et de l'acier .....
2. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	10,991	2. Produits chimiques divers .....
3. Shipbuilding .....	8,771	3. Construction navale .....
4. Brass and copper products .....	4,266	4. Produits du cuivre et du laiton .....
5. Men's factory clothing .....	3,869	5. Confection pour hommes .....
6. Primary iron and steel .....	3,459	6. Fer et acier basiques .....
7. Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	2,869	7. Quincaillerie et outils .....
8. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	2,822	8. Réduction et affinage des métaux non ferreux ..
9. Bridge and structural steel work .....	2,190	9. Poutres et charpentes en acier .....
10. Planing mills, sash and door factories .....	2,058	10. Fabrique de portes et fenêtres, etc. .....
11. Automobiles .....	1,766	11. Automobiles .....
12. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	1,626	12. Filés et tissus de coton .....
13. Machinery .....	1,547	13. Machines .....
14. Automobile supplies .....	1,265	14. Accessoires pour automobiles .....

The following industries reported expanded operations during 1944.

Les industries suivantes déclarent une augmentation de production en 1944.

Industry	Increase in the number of employees	Industries
	Augmentation dans le nombre d'employés	
1. Aircraft .....	10,043	1. Aéroplanes .....
2. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .....	5,508	2. Articles en caoutchouc, y compris chaussures ..
3. Slaughtering and meatpacking .....	5,092	3. Abattoirs et salaisons .....
4. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	3,474	4. Préparations de fruits et de légumes .....
5. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	1,906	5. Appareils et fournitures électriques .....
6. Miscellaneous foods .....	1,093	6. Préparations alimentaires diverses .....

The greatest contraction in production in 1944 as measured by the number of persons employed, was reported by the chemicals and allied products group with a decrease of 10.2 per cent. This was followed by iron and its products with a drop of 5.5 per cent, non-ferrous metal products 4.8 per cent, and textiles and textile products with 3.1 per cent. Employment in the vegetable products group rose by 11.5 per cent, animal products by 7.0 per cent, wood and paper products 3.2 per cent, non-metallic mineral products 1.9 per cent and miscellaneous industries .6 per cent.

Ce sont les produits chimiques qui démontrent la plus forte contraction dans la production en 1944, si on se base sur le nombre des employés lesquels ont diminué de 10.2 pour cent, viennent ensuite les produits du fer et de l'acier avec une diminution de 5.5 p.c., les métaux non ferreux 4.8 p.c. et les textiles 3.1 p.c. L'emploiement dans le groupe des produits végétaux s'est élevé de 11.5 p.c., produits animaux 7.0 p.c. produits du bois et du papier 3.2 p.c., métalloïdes 1.9 p.c. et industries diverses .6 p.c.

The following gives the percentage variation in 1944 as compared with 1943 for all groups and provinces.

Le tableau ci-dessous donne le pourcentage des variations entre 1943 et 1944 par groupes et par province.

	Percentage variation, 1944 compared with 1943				
	Pourcentage des variations entre 1944 et 1943				
	Number of Employees Nombre d'employés	Salaries and Wages Salaire et gages	Gross Value of Products Valeur brute de la production		
CANADA .....	- 1.5	+ 2.1	+ 3.9	CANADA .....	
Prince Edward Island .....	+ 15.1	+ 30.6	+ 11.9	Île du Prince-Edouard .....	
Nova Scotia .....	+ 1.0	+ 8.6	+ 8.5	Nouvelle-Ecosse .....	
New Brunswick .....	- .3	+ 6.2	+ 7.9	Nouveau-Brunswick .....	
Quebec .....	- 3.0	+ 1.5	+ 2.7	Québec .....	
Ontario .....	- 1.0	+ 1.9	+ 2.8	Ontario .....	
Manitoba .....	+ 10.6	+ 16.7	+ 15.6	Manitoba .....	
Saskatchewan .....	+ 5.8	+ 7.6	+ 15.3	Saskatchewan .....	
Alberta .....	+ 7.6	+ 12.7	+ 19.8	Alberta .....	
British Columbia .....	- 6.0	- 3.8	+ .6	Colombie Britannique .....	
ALL GROUPS .....	- 1.5	+ 2.1	+ 3.9	TOUS GROUPES .....	
Vegetable products .....	+ 11.5	+ 16.6	+ 19.6	Produits végétaux .....	
Animal products .....	+ 7.0	+ 12.9	+ 12.4	Produits animaux .....	
Textiles and textile products .....	- 3.1	+ 2.4	- 1.1	Textiles et tissus .....	
Wood and paper products .....	+ 3.2	+ 7.4	+ 9.2	Bois et papier .....	
Iron and its products .....	- 5.5	- 1.8	- 1.4	Fer et ses produits .....	
Non-ferrous metal products .....	- 4.8	- 2.1	- 4.1	Métaux non ferreux .....	
Non-metallic mineral products .....	+ 1.9	+ 5.3	+ 7.1	Métalloïdes .....	
Chemicals and allied products .....	- 10.2	- 6.3	- 4.1	Produits chimiques et connexes .....	
Miscellaneous industries .....	+ .6	+ 6.7	+ 6.9	Industries diverses .....	

Manufacturing establishments reporting in 1944 numbered 28,483. Of these 241 were located in Prince Edward Island, 1,281 in Nova Scotia, 937 in New Brunswick, 9657 in Quebec, 10,730 in Ontario, 1,290 in Manitoba, 1,054 in Saskatchewan, 1,165 in Alberta, 2,116 in British Columbia and 12 in the Yukon and Northwest Territories. These plants furnished employment to 1,222,882 persons who received \$2,029,621,370 in salaries and wages. They also produced goods with a selling value at the factory of \$9,073,692,519 and spent \$4,832,-333,356 for materials, while the value added by manufacture totalled \$4,015,776,010. It should be remembered that the value added by manufacture does not represent the manufacturers' profits. The value added is obtained by subtracting the cost of materials, including fuel and power, from the value of the products. This difference represents the value added to the raw materials by labour. It is this difference which the employer of labour uses to pay for the labour itself, the overhead expenses, interest and profits. Compared with the previous year, there was an increase of \$199,362,-469 in the value added by manufacture. Of this amount \$42,328,986 was passed along in increased salary and wage payments to employees.

Le nombre d'établissements manufacturiers du Canada s'élève à 28,483 en 1944 dont 241 dans l'Île du Prince-Edouard, 1,281 dans la Nouvelle-Ecosse, 937 dans le Nouveau-Brunswick, 9,657 dans le Québec, 10,730 dans l'Ontario, 1,290 dans le Manitoba, 1,054 dans le Saskatchewan, 1,165 dans l'Alberta, 2,116 dans la Colombie Britannique et 12 dans le Yukon et les territoires du Nord-Ouest. Ces établissements ont fourni du travail à 1,222,882 personnes qui reçurent \$2,029,621,370 en salaires et gages. La valeur de leurs produits s'élève à \$9,073,692,519, les matières employées à \$4,832,333,356 tandis que la valeur ajoutée par la fabrication est de \$4,015,776,-010. Il ne faut oublier que la valeur ajoutée par la fabrication ne représente pas les profits du manufacturier; elle s'obtient par la soustraction du coût des matières premières, plus le combustible et l'électricité, de la valeur brute des produits. Cette différence représente la valeur ajoutée à la matière première par le travail, laquelle sert à payer la main-d'œuvre, les frais d'exploitation, les intérêts et assure aussi le profit du manufacturier. Comparativement à l'année précédente il y a augmentation de \$199,362,469 dans la valeur nette. De ce montant \$42,328,986 représente l'augmentation dans les salaires et gages payés aux employés.

The manufacturing industries of Canada are concentrated largely in the provinces of Ontario and Quebec. Ontario is the dominant manufacturing province of Canada. In 1944 with only 38 per cent of the total number of establishments reporting furnished employment to 46 per cent of the number of persons engaged in manufacturing and produced over 45 per cent of the entire output. Quebec ranks second with 32 per cent of the output while British Columbia with 7 per cent of the output ranks third.

As mentioned previously the number of persons engaged in manufacturing in 1944 totalled 1,222,882 of whom 192,558 were classed as salaried employees and 1,030,324 as wage-earners. Compared with the previous year, there was thus a decrease of 18,186 employees. Male employees declined by 20,040 while female employees were 1,854 higher. To meet the shortage of man-power, more and more women were absorbed in industry. Indicative of this trend is the increase in the proportion of women workers engaged in manufacturing. Whereas in 1939, out of every 1000 workers employed 220 were females, in 1944 this figure jumped to 287. Earnings in 1944 also increased. Average salaries at \$2,166 were \$153 higher than in the previous year, while average wages at \$1,564 were \$39 higher.

A prominent feature of Canadian manufacturing development in recent years has been the growth of non-ferrous metal smelting and refining. This industry based on mineral resources has taken its place among the leading manufactures, along with the industries based upon forest, agricultural and livestock resources. The pulp and paper industry, although of comparatively recent development in Canadian industry, had by 1933 displaced flour milling as Canada's most important manufacturing industry. In spite of recent vicissitudes it held that position up to 1935, when it was displaced by the non-ferrous metal smelting and refining industry. In salaries and wages paid, however, pulp and paper was still the dominant industry until 1941.

The incidence of the war resulted in a rearrangement in the rank of many industries. Industries producing supplies and equipment for the armed forces naturally advanced while those industries producing for the domestic consumers' market declined in importance. To supply the raw materials needed by the industries engaged principally in war production, it became necessary in many cases to restrict or prohibit the manufacture of many products such as pleasure cars, radios, washing machines, electrical equipment, household appliances, agricultural implements, etc. Many industries were thus forced to change over to war-time production. These changes, however, did not affect the value of the output of these industries, and consequently their importance as producers of manufactured goods did not alter drastically. To analyse the impact of the war on any industry it becomes necessary to compare the nature of the products made before the war with that of the present. For example, the number of employees engaged in the

L'industrie manufacturière du Canada est centralisée principalement dans l'Ontario et le Québec. L'Ontario est à la tête du Dominion. En 1944 cette province avec 38 p.c. des établissements employait 46 p.c. du total de la main-d'œuvre tandis que sa production s'élevait à plus de 45 p.c. de la production totale. Québec suit avec 32 p.c. de la production, puis vient la Colombie Britannique avec 7 p.c.

Ainsi que nous l'avons dit précédemment le nombre de personnes employées par les industries canadiennes en 1944 s'élève à 1,222,882 dont 192,558 sont des employés à salaires et 1,030,324 employés à gages. Comparativement à l'année précédente il y a diminution de 18,186 employés. Le nombre d'hommes a diminué de 20,040 tandis que celui des femmes s'est élevé de 1,854. Afin d'obvier à la rareté de la main-d'œuvre masculine, on emploie de plus en plus les femmes dans les industries. Tandis qu'en 1939 sur chaque 1,000 employés, 220 étaient des femmes, en 1944 le nombre de femmes monte à 287. Il y a aussi augmentation dans les salaires et gages. La moyenne des salaires (\$2,166) est de \$153 plus élevée que celle de l'année précédente et celle des gages (\$1,-564) plus élevée de \$39.

Un trait caractéristique du développement de l'industrie manufacturière canadienne ces dernières années a été la croissance de l'industrie de la réduction et de l'affinage des métaux autres que le fer. Cette industrie ayant pour base les ressources minérales, a pris place parmi les principales activités manufacturières basées sur les ressources des forêts, de l'agriculture et du bétail. L'industrie de la pulpe et du papier, quoique relativement jeune, était devenue l'industrie la plus importante du Canada en 1933 alors qu'elle supplanta les minoteries. En dépit des circonstances adverses, elle a conservé ce premier rang jusqu'en 1935. Cette année-là, l'affinage des métaux non ferreux monta, à son tour, au premier rang. Cependant, l'industrie de la pulpe et du papier fut première en ce qui concerne les salaires et les gages, jusqu'en 1941.

La guerre a déterminé tout un remaniement dans l'ordre des industries. Naturellement, les industries produisant des fournitures et du matériel pour les forces armées ont pris de l'importance, tandis que celles engagées dans la production pour consommation domestique en ont perdu. Pour approvisionner des matières brutes les industries engagées principalement dans la production de guerre, il a fallu dans bien des cas limiter ou interdire la fabrication d'un grand nombre d'articles tels que: automobiles de promenade, radios, lessiveuses, accessoires électriques, machines agricoles, accessoires de ménage, etc. ainsi, plusieurs industries ont dû transformer leurs produits en produits de guerre. Ces changements, toutefois, n'ont pas modifié la valeur de la production de ces industries, et, partant, leur importance comme productrices de produits œuvrés n'a pas changé de façon radicale. Pour analyser le choc de la guerre sur une industrie quelconque, il faut comparer la nature des produits fabriqués avant la guerre et celle des produits fabriqués présentement. Par

agricultural implements industry increased by 8,747 since 1939, this in spite of the fact that the output of agricultural implements increased but slightly. The main increase was due to a change over of some of the plants to war production. Due to the many changes in production occasioned by the present war, it becomes impossible to trace industrial trends from the principal statistics alone as published in the present report. To make a proper evaluation of any industry it is necessary to study the changes in the types of commodities produced. This should be borne in mind in making industrial comparisons with pre-war years.

The ten leading industries in 1944 in order of their importance as measured by the gross value of production, were as follows:

exemple, le nombre d'employés engagés dans l'industrie de la machinerie agricole a augmenté de 8,747 depuis 1939 et ceci, malgré la faible augmentation de production de machines agricoles. Cette augmentation dans la main d'œuvre est attribuée au passage de certains des établissements à la production de guerre. En raison de nombreux changements déterminés dans la production par la guerre actuelle, il devient impossible, d'après les seules principales statistiques publiées dans ce rapport, de tracer l'orientation de l'industrie. Pour donner à une industrie quelconque sa valeur réelle, il est nécessaire d'étudier les changements dans les genres de produits fabriqués. Il faut donc compter tous ces faits dans les comparaisons entre les industries actuelles et celles de l'avant-guerre.

Les dix principales industries, par ordre d'importance telles que mesurées par la valeur de leur production, se classent comme suit:

Industry	Rank in 1944		Industrie
	Rang en 1944	Rang en 1943	
Slaughtering and meatpacking .....	1	3	Abattoirs et salaisons .....
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	2	1	Réduction et affinage des métaux non ferreux .....
Miscellaneous chemical products ...	3	2	Produits chimiques divers .....
Aircraft .....	4	8	Aéroplanes .....
Pulp and paper .....	5	7	Pulpe et papier .....
Shipbuilding and repairs .....	6	4	Constructions navales .....
Automobiles .....	7	6	Automobiles .....
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	8	9	Appareils et fournitures électriques ..
Miscellaneous iron and steel products	9	5	Produits divers du fer et de l'acier ..
Butter and cheese .....	10	11	Beurre et fromage .....

Table 1. - Summary Statistics of Manufactures, 1917 to 1944.

Tableau 1. - Statistiques sommaires des manufactures, 1917 à 1944.

Year Année	Establish- ments Etablisse- ments	Capital	Employees Employés	Salaries and Wages Salaire et gages	Cost of Materials Coût des matières	Net Value of Products <sup>1</sup> Valeur nette des produits <sup>2</sup>	Gross Value of Products Valeur brute des produits
							Valeur nette des produits <sup>2</sup>
		\$	No. Nomb.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1917	21,845	2,333,991,229	606,523	497,801,844	1,539,678,811	1,281,131,980	2,820,810,791
1918	21,777	2,518,197,329	602,179	567,991,171	1,827,631,548	1,399,794,849	3,227,426,397
1919	22,083	2,670,559,435	594,066	601,715,668	1,779,056,765	1,442,400,638	3,221,457,403
1920	22,532	2,923,667,011	598,893	717,493,876	2,085,271,649	1,621,273,348	3,706,544,987
1921	20,848	2,697,858,073	438,555	497,399,761	1,365,292,885	1,123,894,263	2,488,987,143
1922	21,016	2,667,493,290	456,256	489,397,230	1,272,651,585	1,103,266,106	2,375,917,691
1923	21,080	2,786,051,630	506,203	549,529,631	1,456,595,367	1,208,332,107	2,662,927,474
1924	20,709	2,895,317,508	487,610	534,467,675	1,422,573,946	1,075,456,459	2,570,561,931
1925	20,981	3,065,730,918	522,924 <sup>1</sup>	569,944,442	1,571,788,252	1,167,936,726	2,816,864,954
1926	21,301	3,208,071,197	559,161 <sup>1</sup>	625,682,242	1,712,519,991	1,305,168,549	3,100,604,637
1927	21,501	3,454,825,529	595,052 <sup>1</sup>	662,705,332	1,741,128,711	1,427,649,292	3,257,214,875
1928	21,973	3,804,062,566	631,429 <sup>1</sup>	721,471,634	1,894,027,188	1,597,887,676	3,582,345,302
1929	22,216	4,004,892,009	666,531 <sup>1</sup>	777,291,217	2,029,670,813	1,755,386,937	3,883,446,118
1930	22,618	4,041,030,475	614,696 <sup>1</sup>	697,555,378	1,664,787,783	1,522,737,125	3,280,236,603
1931	23,083	3,705,701,893	528,640	587,566,990	1,221,911,982	1,252,017,248	2,555,126,448
1932	23,102	3,380,475,509	468,833	473,601,716	954,381,097	955,960,724	1,980,471,543
1933	23,780	3,279,259,838	468,658	436,247,824	967,788,928	919,671,181	1,954,075,785
1934	24,209	3,249,348,864	519,812	503,851,055	1,229,513,621	1,087,301,742	2,393,892,729
1935	24,034	3,216,403,127	556,664	559,467,777	1,419,146,217	1,153,485,104	2,653,911,203
1936	24,202	3,271,263,531	594,359	612,071,454	1,624,213,996	1,289,592,672	3,002,403,814
1937	24,834	3,465,227,831	660,451	721,727,037	2,006,926,787	1,506,924,867	3,625,459,503
1938	25,200	3,485,683,018	642,016	705,668,589	1,807,478,028	1,428,286,776	3,337,681,365
1939	24,805	3,647,024,449	658,114	737,811,153	1,836,159,375	1,531,051,901	3,474,783,528
1940	25,513	4,095,716,836	762,244	920,872,865	2,449,721,903	1,942,471,238	4,529,173,316
1941	26,293	4,905,503,966	961,178	1,264,862,643	3,296,547,019	2,605,119,788	6,076,308,124
1942	27,862	5,488,785,545	1,152,091	1,682,804,842	4,037,102,725	3,309,973,758	7,553,794,972
1943	27,652	6,317,166,727	1,241,068	1,987,292,384	4,690,493,083	3,816,413,541	8,732,660,999
1944	26,483	Not collected	1,222,882	2,029,621,370	4,832,333,356	4,015,776,010	9,073,692,519

1. - A change in the method of computing the number of wage-earners in the years 1925 to 1930 increased the number somewhat over that which the method otherwise used would have given. In 1931, however, the method in force prior to 1925 was re-adopted. The figures for 1931 and later years are, therefore, comparable with those for 1924 and earlier years.

1. - Vu la modification apportée à la méthode de calcul de 1925 à 1930 le nombre d'employés à gages est plus élevé qu'il ne l'aurait été si l'on s'était servi de l'ancienne méthode. En 1931, toutefois, la méthode antérieure à 1925 a été réadoptée. Les chiffres de 1931 et des années suivantes sont donc comparables avec ceux de 1924 et des années précédentes.

2. - In accordance with a resolution passed by the Conference of British Commonwealth Statisticians, 1935, the net value of production is now computed by subtracting the cost of fuel and electricity as well as the cost of materials from the gross value of the products. The figures for 1924 and later years have, therefore, been revised in accordance with this resolution. The revision could not be carried farther back as statistics for the cost of electricity are not available for years prior to 1924.

2. - En vertu d'une résolution adoptée à la conférence des Statisticiens du Commonwealth Britannique, en 1935, la valeur nette de production est maintenant calculée en soustrayant le coût des matières premières, plus le combustible et l'électricité, de la valeur brute des produits. Les chiffres de 1924 et des années postérieures ont donc été révisés conformément à cette résolution. Les calculs ne peuvent remonter plus haut que 1924, les statistiques du coût de l'électricité n'existant pas antérieurement à cette date.

Table 2. - Principal Statistics Compared for 1943 and 1944.

Tableau 2. - Statistiques principales comparées pour 1943 et 1944.

Principal Statistics	1943	1944	+ Increase - Decrease — +Augmentation -Diminution	Statistiques principales	
Establishments ..... No.	27,652	28,483	+ 831	Etablissements .....	
Capital invested ..... \$	6,317,166,727	Not collected	-	Capital .....	
Average capital per establishment ..... \$	228,452	-	-	Moyenne de capital par établissement .....	
Employees on salaries ..... No.	193,196	192,558	- 637	Employés à salaires .....	
Salaries ..... \$	388,857,505	418,065,594	+ 29,208,089	Salaires .....	
Average salary ..... \$	2,013	2,166	+ 153	Moyenne des salaires .....	
Employees on wages (Average) No.	1,047,873	1,030,324	- 17,549	Employés à gages .....	
Wages ..... \$	1,698,434,879	1,611,555,776	+ 13,120,897	Gages .....	
Average wage ..... \$	1,625	1,564	- 39	Moyenne des gages .....	
Cost of materials ..... \$	4,690,493,083	4,832,333,356	+141,840,273	Coût des matières premières .....	
Average cost of materials per establishment ..... \$	169,626	169,667	31	Valeur moyenne des matières premières par établissement .....	
Cost of fuel and electricity \$	226,954,375	225,583,153	- 371,222	Coût du combustible et de l'électricité .....	
Gross Value of products .... \$	8,732,860,999	9,073,692,519	+340,831,520	Valeur brute des produits .....	
Average value of products per establishment .....	315,813	318,565	+ 2,752	Valeur moyenne des produits par établissement .....	
Value added by manufacture .. \$	3,816,413,541	4,015,776,010	+199,362,469	Valeur ajoutée par la transformation .....	
Average value added by manufacture per establishment .. \$	138,016	140,989	+ 2,973	Valeur moyenne ajoutée par la transformation par établissement .....	

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE MANUFACTURING

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Table 3. - Principal Statistics Compared

Tableau 3. - Statistiques principales com-

Provinces	Establishments	Capital	Employees	Salaries and Wages
	Etablissements		Employés	Salaires et gages
	No. Nomb.	\$	No. Nomb.	\$
<u>1943</u>				
CANADA .....	27,652	6,317,166,727	1,241,068	1,987,292,384
Prince Edward Island .....	230	3,881,832	1,552	1,298,112
Nova Scotia .....	1,278	179,363,703	37,445	55,205,712
New Brunswick .....	862	111,287,910	23,225	30,451,181
Quebec .....	9,372	2,230,620,386	437,247	658,323,620
Ontario .....	10,587	2,994,963,988	570,017	956,399,212
Manitoba .....	1,245	173,752,507	37,003	53,841,825
Saskatchewan .....	976	60,674,093	11,683	16,445,866
Alberta .....	1,133	111,682,419	20,613	29,494,369
British Columbia .....	1,961	450,360,048	102,221	185,711,773
Yukon and Northwest Territories	8	589,841	62	120,714
<u>1944</u>				
CANADA .....	28,483		1,222,882	2,029,621,370
Prince Edward Island .....	241	Not collected	1,786	1,694,763
Nova Scotia .....	1,281		37,812	59,940,411
New Brunswick .....	937	in	23,164	32,345,080
Quebec .....	9,657	1944	424,115	668,156,053
Ontario .....	10,730		564,392	975,038,060
Manitoba .....	1,290		40,937	62,758,081
Saskatchewan .....	1,054		12,361	17,703,105
Alberta .....	1,165		22,186	33,227,729
British Columbia .....	2,116		96,062	178,639,118
Yukon and Northwest Territories	12		67	118,972

INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1944.

MANUFACTURIERES, 1944.

by Provinces, 1943 and 1944.

parées par provinces, 1943 et 1944.

Cost of Materials — Coût des matières premières	Net Value of Products — Valeur nette des produits	Gross Value of Products — Valeur brute des produits	Provinces
<u>1943</u>			
4,690,493,083	3,816,413,541	8,732,860,999	CANADA .....
6,432,079	3,021,848	9,577,446	Île du Prince-Édouard .....
96,551,817	84,909,686	188,463,098	Nouvelle-Écosse .....
76,711,513	58,956,676	140,934,879	Nouveau-Brunswick .....
1,483,627,797	1,280,097,615	2,852,191,853	Québec .....
2,278,871,511	1,844,651,587	4,221,101,063	Ontario .....
200,464,766	99,146,670	304,867,912	Manitoba .....
111,193,185	37,895,459	152,123,360	Saskatchewan .....
142,057,051	65,796,813	211,159,142	Alberta .....
294,445,005	341,699,478	652,046,313	Colombie Britannique .....
138,369	237,709	595,943	Yukon et Territoires du Nord-Ouest .....
<u>1944</u>			
4,832,333,356	4,015,776,010	9,073,692,519	CANADA .....
6,993,510	3,570,835	10,713,644	Île du Prince-Édouard .....
103,463,123	93,376,638	204,421,664	Nouvelle-Écosse .....
83,993,599	62,258,478	152,106,577	Nouveau-Brunswick .....
1,494,253,053	1,350,519,134	2,929,685,183	Québec .....
2,310,347,858	1,930,043,913	4,339,797,784	Ontario .....
226,234,925	120,339,925	352,334,594	Manitoba .....
131,215,017	40,833,333	175,349,234	Saskatchewan .....
172,082,537	77,415,753	252,949,894	Alberta .....
303,560,016	337,137,197	655,844,689	Colombie Britannique .....
189,718	280,803	489,256	Yukon et Territoires du Nord-Ouest .....

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE MANUFACTURING  
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Table 4. - Principal Statistics Compared.

Tableau 4. - Statistiques principales com-

Industries	Establishments	Capital	Employees
	Etablissements		Employés
	No. Nomb.	\$	No. Nomb.
<u>1943</u>			
Vegetable products .....	5,913	684,292,303	117,243
Animal products .....	4,380	324,811,863	88,057
Textiles and textile products .....	2,384	455,056,029	157,987
Wood and paper products .....	9,974	1,103,984,216	183,865
Iron and its products .....	2,044	1,852,506,052	436,744
Non-ferrous metal products .....	697	674,802,402	109,522
Non-metallic mineral products .....	747	351,184,254	30,994
Chemicals and chemical products .....	946	759,864,961	92,288
Miscellaneous industries .....	668	110,684,657	25,388
TOTAL .....	27,652	6,317,166,727	1,241,068
<u>1944</u>			
Vegetable products .....	5,941	Not collected	130,679
Animal products .....	4,388		94,195
Textiles and textile products .....	2,481		153,122
Wood and paper products .....	10,452		189,674
Iron and its products .....	2,192	in	411,944
Non-ferrous metal products .....	635		104,314
Non-metallic mineral products .....	748	1944	31,590
Chemicals and chemical products .....	981		81,822
Miscellaneous industries .....	665		25,542
TOTAL .....	28,483		1,222,882

INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1944.

MANUFACTURERES, 1944.

by Groups of Industries, 1943 and 1944.

parées par groupes d'industries, 1943 et 1944.

Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Net Value of Products	Gross Value of Products	Industries
Salaires et gages	Cout des matières premières	Valeur nette des produits	Valeur brute des produits	
				<u>1943</u>
157,733,379	635,042,582	410,340,183	1,062,561,932	Substances végétales .....
114,467,581	750,435,541	211,149,715	971,190,128	Produits animaux .....
191,305,628	446,136,675	334,242,717	790,659,827	Textiles et tissus .....
264,844,792	447,399,954	508,835,982	1,001,563,243	Bois et papier .....
853,383,884	1,131,858,008	1,396,768,112	2,575,976,547	Fer et ses produits .....
186,874,396	615,283,895	369,005,912	1,034,390,379	Métaux non ferreux .....
63,282,340	215,139,225	146,460,170	388,713,942	Métalloïdes .....
146,677,194	368,111,343	379,453,873	765,217,887	Produits chimiques et leurs dérivés .....
38,723,390	81,085,860	60,156,877	142,587,014	Industries diverses .....
<b>1,987,292,384</b>	<b>4,690,493,083</b>	<b>3,816,413,541</b>	<b>8,732,860,999</b>	<b>TOTAL .....</b>
				<u>1944</u>
183,943,948	763,606,750	485,551,491	1,270,518,297	Substances végétales .....
129,215,389	835,586,247	246,064,720	1,092,015,647	Produits animaux .....
195,806,681	419,988,642	361,186,488	781,771,688	Textiles et tissus .....
284,436,559	497,656,158	550,826,986	1,093,725,822	Bois et papier .....
818,452,454	1,104,083,922	1,396,768,112	2,540,992,974	Fer et ses produits .....
182,909,292	549,317,062	399,498,519	992,345,975	Métaux non ferreux .....
56,130,538	234,714,319	152,525,053	416,268,879	Métalloïdes .....
137,422,977	360,412,749	355,260,598	733,569,232	Produits chimiques et leurs dérivés .....
41,304,732	66,967,507	84,159,068	152,484,005	Industries diverses .....
<b>2,029,621,370</b>	<b>4,832,333,356</b>	<b>4,015,776,010</b>	<b>9,073,692,519</b>	<b>TOTAL .....</b>

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE MANUFACTURING  
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Table 5. - Employees engaged in the

Tableau 5. - Employés des Industries

(a) by provinces

(b) by industrial groups

	Employees on salaries		
	Male	Female	Salaries
	Employés à salaires		
	Hommes	Femmes	Salaires
	No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	\$
<b>(a) Provinces</b>			
CANADA .....	126,858	65,700	418,065,594
Prince Edward Island .....	274	90	340,735
Nova Scotia .....	3,357	1,393	8,038,033
New Brunswick .....	2,393	910	5,927,148
Quebec .....	43,613	19,537	136,345,080
Ontario .....	58,832	35,547	214,556,603
Manitoba .....	4,504	2,153	12,970,760
Saskatchewan .....	2,169	885	4,629,279
Alberta .....	2,855	1,272	7,292,403
British Columbia .....	8,840	3,912	27,933,075
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	21	1	32,478
<b>(b) by Industrial Groups</b>			
TOTAL .....	126,858	65,700	418,065,594
Vegetable products .....	16,912	7,701	49,702,771
Animal products .....	11,588	5,026	31,018,679
Textiles and textile products .....	10,924	6,851	44,529,327
Wood and paper products .....	26,744	10,239	70,547,540
Iron and its products .....	33,745	19,657	123,083,083
Non-ferrous metal products .....	10,643	6,469	39,496,337
Non-metallic mineral products .....	3,840	1,560	12,458,871
Chemicals and chemical products .....	8,742	5,971	34,080,087
Miscellaneous industries .....	3,720	2,226	13,148,899

INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1944.

MANUFACTURIERES DU CANADA, 1944.

Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1944.

manufacturières du Canada, 1944.

- (a) par provinces
- (b) par groupes d'industries

Employees on wages		
<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Wages</u>
Employés à gages		
Hommes	Femmes	Gages
No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	\$
744,635	285,689	1,611,555,776
956	466	1,354,028
28,059	5,003	51,902,378
15,829	4,032	26,417,932
254,412	106,553	531,810,973
330,502	139,511	760,481,457
24,737	9,543	49,787,321
7,562	1,745	13,073,824
13,912	4,147	25,935,326
68,622	14,688	160,706,043
44	1	86,494
(a) par Provinces		
CANADA .....		
Île du Prince-Édouard .....		
Nouvelle-Ecosse .....		
Nouveau-Brunswick .....		
Québec .....		
Ontario .....		
Manitoba .....		
Saskatchewan .....		
Alberta .....		
Colombie Britannique .....		
Yukon et Territoires du Nord-Ouest .....		
(b) par groupes d'industries		
TOTAL .....		
Produits végétaux .....		
Produits animaux .....		
Textiles et tissus .....		
Bois et papier .....		
Fer et ses produits .....		
Métaux non ferreux .....		
Métalloïdes .....		
Produits chimiques et connexes .....		
Industries diverses .....		

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE MANUFACTURING  
RAPPORT PRELIMINAIRE SUR LES INDUSTRIES

Table 6. - Principal Statistics of the Forty

Tableau 6. - Statistiques des quarante

Industries	Estab-	Employees	Salaries
	lishments	—	and Wages
	Etablissem-	Employés	Salaires et gages
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	153	23,867	38,697,789
2. Non-ferrous smelting and refining .....	16	23,927	44,536,991
3. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	228	50,437	82,008,829
4. Aircraft .....	45	79,572	161,065,010
5. Pulp and paper .....	104	37,896	75,833,408
6. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	94	67,076	138,967,246
7. Automobiles .....	5	22,499	53,879,982
8. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	234	48,834	82,304,460
9. Iron and steel products, n.e.s. ....	170	36,963	75,076,875
10. Butter and cheese .....	2,282	18,622	25,358,470
11. Sawmills .....	5,506	43,516	51,516,085
12. Flour and feed mills .....	1,087	7,289	10,511,975
13. Primary iron and steel .....	64	30,763	60,837,031
14. Petroleum products .....	48	6,809	14,317,939
15. Rubber goods .....	56	21,421	36,978,717
16. Railway rolling stock .....	37	19,911	61,355,214
17. Automobile supplies .....	104	20,366	38,671,730
18. Brass and copper products .....	162	17,633	33,490,354
19. Machinery .....	268	26,692	50,452,669
20. Clothing, men's factory .....	418	27,016	35,367,534
21. Clothing, women's factory .....	836	25,810	34,669,358
22. Bread and other bakery products .....	2,917	27,530	35,184,136
23. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	41	21,800	27,865,543
24. Sheet metal products .....	194	16,862	27,140,973
25. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	458	15,368	16,411,988
26. Miscellaneous food industries .....	269	6,886	8,893,913
27. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	219	14,260	17,325,577
28. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	200	22,939	25,535,277
29. Breweries .....	61	7,125	14,188,533
30. Printing and publishing .....	766	18,328	31,621,654
31. Acids, alkalies and salts .....	37	7,964	15,752,782
32. Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	242	16,359	29,790,676
33. Scientific and professional equipment ..	48	9,844	19,734,303
34. Boots and shoes, leather .....	228	18,638	22,636,194
35. Castings, iron .....	196	15,559	28,952,121
36. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	69	10,587	13,105,796
37. Coke and gas products .....	34	4,747	8,940,613
38. Fish curing and packing .....	535	9,664	10,327,695
39. Feeds, stock and poultry .....	206	3,239	5,160,729
40. Sugar refineries .....	11	2,590	4,576,060
TOTAL, LEADING INDUSTRIES .....	18,637	917,297	1,568,012,129
TOTAL, ALL INDUSTRIES .....	28,483	1,222,882	2,029,621,370
PERCENTAGE OF LEADING INDUSTRIES TO ALL INDUSTRIES .....	65.4	75.0	77.2

INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1944.

MANUFACTURERES DU CANADA, 1944.

Leading Industries of Canada, 1944.

principales industries du Canada, 1944.

Cost of Materials — Coût des matières premières	Net Value of Products — Valeur nette des produits	Gross Value of Products — Valeur brute des produits	Industries
\$	\$	\$	
458,484,382	81,738,368	543,034,100	1. Abattoirs et salaisons .....
313,996,140	123,303,038	474,206,801	2. Réduction et affinage des métaux non-ferreux .....
227,608,024	196,943,420	431,494,036	3. Produits chimiques divers .....
137,734,065	286,653,701	426,981,558	4. Aéroplanes .....
157,995,141	174,492,103	369,846,086	5. Pulpe et papier .....
101,056,440	224,632,290	329,299,643	6. Constructions navales .....
234,578,288	87,185,302	324,080,755	7. Automobiles .....
120,413,034	160,169,974	283,071,440	8. Appareils et fournitures électriques .....
126,539,119	126,852,257	256,407,290	9. Produits de l'acier divers .....
168,490,247	46,836,735	218,143,356	10. Beurre et fromage .....
118,167,020	96,528,955	216,556,623	11. Moulin à scié .....
187,116,957	26,780,541	215,790,282	12. Minoteries .....
92,214,866	103,018,391	212,509,681	13. Fer et acier basiques .....
153,558,664	47,986,185	210,547,416	14. Produits de pétrole .....
82,187,888	82,813,307	169,511,036	15. Articles en caoutchouc .....
78,432,377	85,513,150	167,808,607	16. Matériel roulant de chemin de fer .....
84,155,653	73,868,168	160,195,390	17. Accessoires pour automobiles .....
72,460,196	74,856,771	149,851,354	18. Produits du bronze et du cuivre .....
50,665,344	96,131,051	147,519,776	19. Machinerie .....
78,316,230	59,295,540	138,056,755	20. Confection pour hommes .....
72,815,459	60,839,942	133,966,487	21. Confection pour femmes .....
59,824,616	61,474,839	125,261,098	22. Pain et autres produits de boulangerie .....
66,948,167	46,599,735	116,707,311	23. Filés et tissus de coton .....
57,624,118	51,027,176	109,928,858	24. Toleries .....
63,223,982	42,302,840	107,335,254	25. Préparation de fruits et légumes .....
68,580,203	28,293,696	97,434,861	26. Produits divers du bois .....
42,475,278	42,433,072	86,011,499	27. Biscuits, confiserie, cacao, etc. .....
39,132,779	43,882,156	84,217,935	28. Bonneterie et tricots .....
18,021,526	63,118,812	82,491,793	29. Brasseries .....
17,455,960	63,588,253	81,950,271	30. Impression et édition .....
29,540,390	42,801,806	81,323,151	31. Acides, alkalis et sels .....
20,610,853	56,847,740	78,860,180	32. Quincaillerie, outils et coutellerie .....
34,592,256	43,578,970	78,534,483	33. Appareils scientifiques et professionnels .....
42,657,644	33,247,109	76,297,886	34. Chaussures en cuir .....
27,810,836	43,688,126	73,967,421	35. Moulages de fonte .....
36,864,416	34,303,711	71,442,389	36. Tabac, cigares et cigarettes .....
37,809,253	25,287,651	69,575,715	37. Coke et produits du gaz .....
45,906,542	22,066,801	68,882,879	38. Préparation et mise en boîtes du poisson .....
55,812,112	11,113,161	67,497,152	39. Nourriture pour le bétail .....
48,033,547	14,364,944	63,874,868	40. Raffineries du sucre .....
3,929,910,012	3,086,259,787	7,200,481,476	TOTAL, INDUSTRIES PRINCIPALES .....
4,832,333,356	4,015,776,010	9,073,692,519	TOTAL, TOUTES INDUSTRIES .....
81.3	76.8	79.3	POUR CENT DES QUARANTE INDUSTRIES PRINCIPALES A TOUTES INDUSTRIES

Table 7. - Principal Statistics of the

Tableau 7. - Statistiques principales

No.	Industries	Establishments Eta- blisse- ments	Employees on Salaries		
			Male	Female	Salaries
			No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	\$
<b>1. - Vegetable Products .....</b>					
1	Aerated and mineral waters .....	5,941	16,912	7,701	49,702,771
2	Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc..	445	1,055	435	3,154,011
3	Bread and other bakery products .....	219	1,801	793	5,969,940
4	Breweries .....	2,917	3,209	1,212	6,531,441
5	Distilleries .....	61	1,241	327	4,410,331
6	Flour and Feed mills .....	17	412	207	1,777,390
7	Foods, breakfast .....	1,087	1,653	553	3,341,467
8	Foods, stock and poultry .....	29	115	69	376,579
		206	636	236	1,667,503
9	Foods, miscellaneous .....	269	1,339	682	4,191,543
10	Fruit and vegetable preparations ....	458	1,204	637	3,432,826
11	Ice cream cones .....	6	12	10	35,617
12	Macaroni, vermicelli, etc. ....	16	51	25	166,914
13	Malt and malt products .....	11	58	31	249,130
14	Rubber goods, incl. footwear .....	56	2,240	1,285	7,793,127
15	Starch and glucose .....	8	114	84	443,316
16	Sugar refineries .....	11	294	116	1,078,829
17	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	69	1,164	825	3,978,152
18	Tobacco processing .....	13	147	32	479,114
19	Vegetable oil mills .....	11	49	26	153,759
20	Wine .....	30	104	51	408,465
21	All other industries .....	2	14	5	63,317
<b>2. - Animal Products .....</b>					
22	Animal oils and fats .....	4,388	11,588	5,026	31,018,679
23	Belting, leather .....	8	18	9	60,162
24	Boot and shoe findings, leather .....	18	51	28	181,759
25	Boots and shoes, leather .....	21	552	21	164,552
26	Butter and cheese .....	228	1,497	634	4,947,699
		2,282	3,440	1,618	6,550,880
27	Cheese, processed .....	22	120	76	363,140
28	Condensed milk .....	26	137	75	413,443
29	Dairy products, other .....	88	139	75	349,761
30	Fish curing and packing .....	535	985	233	1,861,835
31	Fur dressing and dyeing .....	18	115	48	372,914
32	Fur goods .....	517	945	376	2,735,273
33	Gloves and mittens, leather .....	67	203	90	548,850
34	Hair goods, animal and human .....	16	26	10	104,910
35	Leather tanneries .....	76	348	133	1,563,094
36	Miscellaneous leather goods .....	241	556	220	1,629,879
37	Sausage and sausage casings .....	73	85	24	176,643
38	Slaughtering and meat packing .....	153	2,871	1,359	8,993,883
<b>3. - Textiles and textile Products ....</b>					
39	Awnings, tents and sails .....	2,481	10,924	6,851	44,529,327
40	Bags, cotton and jute .....	79	188	77	552,578
41	Batting and wadding .....	32	114	60	501,100
42	Carpets, mats and rugs .....	4	40	9	150,731
43	Clothing, factory, men's .....	16	118	68	466,044
44	Clothing, factory, women's .....	418	2,439	1,263	9,610,626
		835	2,451	1,524	9,717,205

INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1944.

MANUFACTURERS DU CANADA, 1944.

Industries in Each Group, 1944.

des Industries, par groupes, 1944.

Employees on Wages			Cost of Materials	Value of Products		Industries	No.	
Male	Female	Wages		Net	Gross			
Employés à gages			Coût des matières	Nette	Brute			
Hommes	Femmes	Gages						
No.	No. Nomb.	\$	\$	\$	\$			
65,788	40,278	134,241,177	763,606,750	485,551,491	1,270,518,297	1. - Substances végétales .....		
3,688	621	5,822,235	16,667,880	29,761,126	47,193,713	Eaux minérales et gazeuses .....	1	
4,244	7,422	11,355,637	42,475,278	42,433,072	86,011,499	Biscuits, confiserie, cacao, etc. ..	2	
16,090	7,019	28,632,695	59,824,616	61,474,839	125,261,098	Pain et autres produits des boulangeries .....	3	
4,952	605	9,778,202	18,021,526	63,118,812	82,491,793	Brasseries .....	4	
1,567	994	3,599,650	20,533,253	24,793,883	46,719,558	Distilleries .....	5	
4,768	318	7,170,508	187,116,957	26,780,541	215,790,282	Minoteries .....	6	
455	287	1,157,943	6,048,985	5,939,799	12,230,841	Céréales alimentaires .....	7	
2,182	125	3,493,226	55,812,112	11,113,161	67,497,152	Préparations alimentaires pour le bétail et la volaille .....	8	
1,855	3,009	4,702,370	68,580,203	28,293,696	97,434,861	Préparations alimentaires diverses .....	9	
6,622	6,905	12,979,162	63,223,982	42,302,840	107,335,254	Préparations des fruits et légumes .....	10	
32	62	106,274	274,375	448,765	753,080	Cones à crème glacée .....	11	
210	208	493,813	1,418,347	1,095,916	2,504,965	Macaroni, vermicelle, etc. .....	12	
362	8	696,098	8,472,119	3,910,271	12,900,448	Produits des malteries .....	13	
12,358	5,538	28,185,590	82,187,888	82,813,307	169,511,036	Articles en caoutchouc .....	14	
659	152	1,192,435	8,878,997	2,393,758	11,789,750	Amidon et glucose .....	15	
1,787	393	3,497,231	48,033,547	14,364,944	63,874,868	Raffineries de sucre .....	16	
2,634	5,964	9,127,644	36,864,416	34,303,711	71,442,389	Tabac, cigares et cigarettes .....	17	
520	494	965,947	23,244,910	4,209,358	27,530,163	Préparation et emballage du tabac ..	18	
380	7	574,827	10,641,800	2,411,159	13,187,683	Huile de lin, huile de soya, etc. ..	19	
377	150	649,235	3,074,617	3,200,736	6,354,079	Vins .....	20	
46	-	70,455	2,210,942	387,797	2,603,785	Toutes autres industries .....	21	
53,797	23,784	98,196,710	835,686,247	246,064,720	1,092,015,647	2. - Produits animaux .....		
90	-	156,549	538,711	410,974	1,015,317	Oraisses et huiles animales .....	22	
156	35	246,421	1,101,605	719,798	1,838,347	Courroies en cuir .....	23	
448	265	699,557	1,399,523	1,475,092	2,987,868	Crépines .....	24	
8,968	7,539	17,688,495	42,657,644	33,247,109	76,297,886	Chaussures en cuir .....	25	
11,935	1,629	18,807,590	168,490,247	45,836,735	218,143,356	Beurre et fromage .....	26	
332	587	920,541	14,833,883	4,764,281	19,670,226	Fromage composé .....	27	
958	139	1,595,136	23,807,162	6,030,508	30,663,172	Lait condensé .....	28	
320	97	515,514	2,758,505	2,649,401	5,521,377	Autres produits des crèmeries .....	29	
5,130	2,316	8,485,860	45,906,542	22,066,801	68,882,879	Préparation et mise en boîte du poisson ..	30	
754	315	1,308,509	645,281	2,364,204	3,075,468	Apprêtage des fourrures .....	31	
1,915	1,725	5,013,495	27,430,291	18,364,722	40,909,709	Confection des fourrures .....	32	
824	1,723	2,230,949	5,003,362	4,357,839	9,398,158	Gants et mitaines en cuir .....	33	
156	81	233,751	613,097	528,054	1,149,701	Articles en cheveux .....	34	
3,508	483	6,022,322	28,233,845	15,949,343	45,011,288	Tanneries .....	35	
1,970	2,173	4,126,341	10,361,330	9,422,769	19,890,350	Objets en cuir, n.a.6. .....	36	
283	90	461,776	3,319,837	1,138,772	4,526,445	Saucisses et boyauderries .....	37	
15,050	4,587	29,703,904	458,484,382	81,738,368	543,034,100	Abattoirs et salaisons .....	38	
51,284	84,063	151,276,354	419,988,642	351,186,488	781,771,688	3. - Textiles .....		
570	851	1,518,020	6,563,083	3,277,509	9,873,949	Auvents, tentes et voiles .....	39	
316	997	1,261,383	22,075,033	4,464,136	26,599,005	Sacs, en coton et en jute .....	40	
177	136	439,744	1,829,970	1,052,133	2,928,359	Ouate .....	41	
460	412	1,209,949	2,472,925	2,688,746	5,279,942	Tapis, moquettes et carpettes .....	42	
6,508	16,806	25,756,908	78,316,230	59,295,540	138,056,755	Confection pour hommes .....	43	
4,833	17,002	24,952,153	72,815,456	60,839,942	133,966,487	Confection pour femmes .....	44	

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE MANUFACTURING

RAPPORT PRELIMINAIRE SUR LES INDUSTRIES

Table 7. - Principal Statistics of the

Tableau 7. - Statistiques principales

No.	Industries	Establishments	Employees on Salaries		
					Salaries
			Male	Female	Salaries
Employés à salaires					
Etablissemens		No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	\$
3. - Textiles and Textile Products - Concl'd.					
1 Clothing contractors, men's .....		117	192	33	442,845
2 Clothing contractors, women's .....		63	87	21	216,960
3 Cordage, rope and twine .....		10	88	54	396,301
4 Corsets .....		28	173	295	1,027,851
5 Cotton and wool waste .....		25	64	32	282,052
6 Cotton textiles, miscellaneous .....		85	195	97	621,934
7 Cotton thread .....		7	109	64	401,991
8 Cotton yarn and cloth .....		41	687	522	3,096,019
9 Dyeing and finishing of textiles .....		40	189	105	798,409
10 Flax, fibre .....		42	66	9	123,847
11 Gloves and mittens, fabric .....		16	37	23	134,643
12 Hats and caps .....		165	591	285	2,142,054
13 Hosiery and knitted goods .....		200	1,152	938	5,044,705
14 Miscellaneous textiles .....		19	264	163	1,303,977
15 Narrow fabrics, laces, etc. ....		39	222	194	983,141
16 Oiled and waterproofed clothing .....		13	59	30	236,748
17 Silk and artificial silk .....		32	647	465	2,867,044
18 Woollen cloth .....		75	429	305	2,001,321
19 Woollen goods, n.e.s. ....		36	135	88	747,531
20 Woollen yarn .....		42	184	125	647,653
21 All other industries .....		2	4	2	14,017
4. - Wood and Paper Products .....		10,462	26,744	10,239	70,547,540
22 Beekeepers' and poultrymen's supplies ...		10	14	11	32,162
23 Blueprinting .....		23	31	18	103,131
24 Boat building .....		113	144	39	286,292
25 Boxes and bags, paper .....		153	814	567	3,320,428
26 Boxes, wooden .....		165	390	147	991,449
27 Carriages, wagons and sleighs .....		55	72	13	101,916
28 Coffins and caskets .....		53	134	42	370,346
29 Cooperage .....		66	82	33	188,500
30 Engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping		105	490	256	1,874,460
31 Excelsior .....		10	12	9	30,850
32 Flooring, hardwood .....		22	85	44	280,540
33 Furniture .....		472	1,278	519	3,853,790
34 Lasts, trees and shoe findings .....		17	59	42	173,211
35 Lithographing .....		43	383	261	1,728,449
36 Miscellaneous paper products .....		173	823	549	3,364,471
37 Miscellaneous wooden products .....		224	366	171	987,499
38 Planing mills, sash and door factories ..		836	1,462	424	3,218,535
39 Printing and bookbinding .....		1,322	2,784	1,256	7,879,636
40 Printing and publishing .....		766	5,593	3,313	16,007,556
41 Pulp and paper .....		104	3,948	1,540	15,617,507
42 Refrigerators .....		14	31	14	85,185
43 Roofing paper, etc. ....		22	236	146	895,149
44 Sawmills .....		5,506	6,962	537	7,123,598
45 Trade composition .....		36	65	36	215,123
46 Veneer and plywood .....		31	217	117	815,807
47 Woodenware .....		18	34	15	79,478
48 Wood turning .....		64	128	49	297,990
49 All other industries .....		29	127	71	624,482

INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1944.

MANUFACTURIERES DU CANADA, 1944.

Industries in Each Group, 1944.

des Industries, par groupes, 1944.

Employees on Wages			Cost of Materials	Value of Products		Industries	No.
Male	Female	Wages		Net	Gross		
Employés à gages			Coût des matières	Valeur des Produits			
Hommes	Femmes	Gages		Nette	Brute		
No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	\$	\$	\$	\$		
130	1,895	2,937,049	207,126	3,975,205	4,246,484	3. - Textiles - fin	
201	900	1,117,275	57,088	1,764,762	1,837,563	Entrepreneurs en confection, hommes.	1
866	733	2,240,861	8,010,081	5,422,835	13,592,813	Entrepreneurs en confection, femmes.	2
155	1,727	1,423,365	2,965,290	4,962,771	7,957,181	Cordage, cable et ficelle .....	3
189	183	446,101	4,110,519	1,460,794	5,631,031	Corsets .....	4
307	1,264	1,383,852	5,373,811	3,500,855	8,917,048	Déchets de coton et de laine .....	5
175	557	692,579	3,381,739	2,401,984	5,876,095	Cotonnades, n.a.é. .....	6
11,203	9,488	24,769,524	66,948,187	46,599,735	116,707,311	Fil de coton .....	7
1,027	346	1,717,603	1,266,430	5,137,881	6,951,347	Filés et tissus de coton .....	8
						Teinturage et finissage des produits textiles.....	9
830	23	822,733	-	2,859,982	2,947,691	Préparation du lin .....	10
84	490	475,364	1,067,573	1,021,980	2,101,438	Gants et mitaines de tissu .....	11
1,616	2,631	4,807,372	10,768,833	10,731,478	21,667,282	Chapeaux et casquettes .....	12
6,199	14,650	20,490,572	39,132,779	43,882,156	84,217,935	Bonneterie et tricots .....	13
1,275	1,044	3,329,227	13,964,166	13,638,748	27,925,040	Textiles divers, n.a.é. .....	14
722	1,254	2,019,854	6,129,892	6,529,605	12,766,498	Tissus étroits, lacets, etc. .....	15
156	348	591,751	2,321,635	1,369,413	3,714,531	Vêtements huilés et imperméabilisés .....	16
5,829	4,374	12,096,545	19,824,898	30,662,737	52,367,357	Soie et soie artificielle .....	17
4,016	3,611	9,062,103	27,212,376	19,419,427	47,639,479	Draps de laine .....	18
1,349	453	2,380,688	10,329,914	6,443,939	17,034,083	Lainages divers, n.a.é. .....	19
1,263	1,819	3,244,484	12,436,752	7,553,934	20,318,119	Filés de laine .....	20
28	69	89,395	416,873	228,261	650,865	Toutes autres industries .....	21
128,117	24,574	213,889,019	497,656,168	550,826,986	1,093,725,822	4. - Bois et papier .....	
44	2	41,796	114,724	299,669	421,618	Fournitures pour l'apiculture et l'aviculture .....	22
94	32	138,503	189,728	535,693	737,281	Photographie au ferroprussiate et cyanotype .....	23
850	63	1,249,762	1,703,739	2,248,485	3,997,115	Embarcations .....	24
4,018	4,970	9,639,179	31,495,057	24,505,466	56,469,514	Boîtes et sacs en papier .....	25
4,568	767	€,217,723	13,239,614	12,465,893	25,963,705	Boîtes et caisses de bois .....	26
268	1	345,004	511,469	667,036	1,207,875	Voitures et traineaux .....	27
788	165	1,049,217	1,723,976	2,421,304	4,211,034	Cercueils et bières .....	28
732	32	1,009,988	2,955,742	2,087,413	5,107,140	Tonnellerie .....	29
1,587	661	4,390,130	2,124,682	9,305,010	11,565,538	Gravure, stréotypie et électrotypie .....	30
95	26	123,667	188,482	2 256,268	463,421	Excelsior .....	31
1,060	65	1,385,648	4,061,083	2,781,813	6,935,551	Bois dur à parquerterie .....	32
10,475	1,774	15,727,038	20,871,540	29,660,773	51,296,574	Meubles .....	33
387	231	626,764	772,837	1,223,293	2,030,874	Formes, chevilles et crêpines .....	34
1,476	927	3,452,431	6,467,020	8,977,503	16,553,545	Lithographie .....	35
2,698	2,685	6,342,441	28,541,602	23,039,717	52,074,299	Produits divers du papier .....	36
2,258	1,003	3,794,698	5,454,923	7,299,198	12,931,560	Produits divers du bois .....	37
9,012	461	11,640,083	31,777,429	23,088,337	55,583,261	Fabriques de portes et fenêtres, etc. ....	38
7,168	4,454	14,946,082	21,010,700	35,298,119	56,922,805	Impression et reliure .....	39
7,638	1,784	15,614,098	17,455,960	63,588,253	Impression et édition .....	40	
31,148	1,260	60,215,901	157,995,141	174,492,103	369,846,086	Pulpe et papier .....	41
232	23	335,302	447,177	650,966	1,113,778	Glacières .....	42
772	177	1,339,567	6,942,147	6,536,901	13,803,741	Papier-toiture, carton-plancher, etc. ....	43
35,053	964	44,392,487	118,167,020	96,528,955	216,556,623	Scieries .....	44
266	12	485,559	93,156	1,050,742	1,162,874	Typographie pour le commerce .....	45
2,748	1,446	5,668,343	10,407,506	14,027,773	24,747,195	Feuilles de placage et bois contreplaqué .....	46
548	186	706,560	563,101	892,294	1,472,365	Ustensiles de bois .....	47
1,044	259	1,276,200	1,682,653	2,256,697	4,005,708	Tournage du bois .....	48
1,091	144	1,734,848	10,697,950	4,641,312	15,594,771	Toutes autres industries .....	49

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE MANUFACTURING  
RAPPORT PRÉLIMINAIRE SUR LES INDUSTRIES

Table 7. - Principal Statistics of the

Tableau 7. - Statistiques principales

No.	Industries	Estab- lish- ments  Eta- blisse- ments	Employees on Salaries		
			Male	Female	Salaries
			Employés à salaires		
		No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	\$
	5. - Iron and its Products .....	2,192	33,745	19,657	125,963,068
1	Agricultural implements .....	39	1,280	726	4,237,401
2	Aircraft .....	46	8,402	5,571	29,957,380
3	Automobiles .....	5	2,112	1,221	8,893,269
4	Automobile supplies .....	104	1,437	1,013	5,638,778
5	Bicycles .....	8	78	37	237,997
6	Boilers, tanks and plate work .....	37	682	291	2,350,802
7	Bridge and structural steel .....	22	861	354	3,430,862
8	Castings, iron .....	196	1,015	562	3,722,871
9	Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	242	1,290	1,066	5,637,301
10	Heating and cooking apparatus .....	71	594	338	1,998,445
11	Iron and steel products, n.e.s. ....	170	3,247	2,019	12,214,208
12	Machinery .....	258	3,297	2,008	11,894,182
13	Machine shops .....	522	1,132	444	3,378,029
14	Primary iron and steel .....	64	1,556	1,008	6,408,337
15	Railway rolling stock .....	37	1,786	373	6,583,224
16	Sheet metal products .....	194	1,321	832	4,790,036
17	Shipbuilding and repairs .....	94	3,167	1,452	10,626,142
18	Wire and wire goods .....	84	488	342	2,083,819
	6. - Non-ferrous Metal Product.....	635	10,643	6,469	39,496,337
19	Aluminum products .....	21	462	273	1,819,397
20	Brass and copper products .....	162	1,295	822	5,235,981
21	Electrical apparatus & supplies .....	234	5,691	3,828	21,442,886
22	Jewellery, silverware, etc. ....	139	420	350	1,809,154
23	Miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products ...	22	90	91	413,894
24	Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ....	16	2,445	926	7,816,181
	25 White metal alloys .....	41	240	179	968,844
	7. - Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	748	3,840	1,560	12,458,871
26	Abrasive products .....	15	233	185	1,131,044
27	Asbestos products .....	13	102	41	311,077
28	Cement .....	8	76	16	229,430
29	Cement products .....	149	211	55	492,041
30	Clay products from domestic clay .....	110	195	58	594,282
31	Clay products from imported clay .....	24	111	64	405,103
32	Coke and gas products .....	34	820	382	2,392,267
33	Glass products .....	90	353	212	1,295,132
34	Gypsum products .....	9	50	18	134,424
35	Lime .....	42	80	22	178,802
36	Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products	52	200	92	842,254
37	Petroleum products .....	48	1,122	317	3,850,988
38	Salt .....	9	87	59	397,113
39	Sand-lime brick .....	3	9	1	26,324
40	Stone, monumental and ornamental .....	142	191	38	398,390
	8. - Chemicals and Chemical Products .....	981	8,742	6,971	34,080,087
41	Acids, alkalies and salts .....	37	1,031	415	3,604,323
42	Adhesives .....	24	115	57	409,140
43	Coal tar distillation .....	10	68	18	230,366
44	Fertilizers .....	26	282	147	1,103,414
45	Gases, compressed .....	40	196	215	760,286

INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1944.

MANUFACTURERES DU CANADA, 1944.

Industries in Each Group, 1944.

des Industries, par groupes, 1944.

Employees on Wages			Cost of Materials	Value of Products		Industries	No.		
Male	Female	Wages		Net	Gross				
Employés à gages			Coût des matières	Valeur des Produits					
Hommes	Femmes	Gages		Nette	Brute				
No.	No.	↓	↓	↓	↓				
Nomb.	Nomb.								
308,747	49,795	695,369,371	1,104,083,922	1,390,703,087	2,640,992,974	5. - Fer et ses dérivés .....			
10,222	1,825	21,231,682	25,165,749	34,846,344	61,098,793	Instruments aratoires .....	1		
48,391	17,208	131,097,630	137,734,065	286,653,701	426,981,558	Aéroplanes .....	2		
18,869	297	44,986,713	234,578,288	87,185,302	324,090,765	Automobiles .....	3		
13,808	4,108	33,032,952	84,155,653	73,868,168	160,195,390	Accessoires pour automobiles .....	4		
459	101	992,812	1,137,323	1,748,595	2,964,189	Bicycles .....	5		
3,686	148	7,237,675	13,205,452	18,523,527	32,267,172	Chaudières, cylindres, etc. ....	6		
7,223	346	15,979,043	23,936,307	33,594,799	58,409,746	Poutres et charpentes en acier ....	7		
13,317	665	25,229,250	27,810,836	43,688,126	73,987,421	Moulages de fonte .....	8		
10,898	3,105	24,153,375	20,610,853	58,847,740	78,860,180	Quincaillerie et outils .....	9		
5,028	470	8,609,633	9,371,197	17,249,861	27,154,079	Appareils de chauffage et de cuisine .....	10		
22,752	8,945	62,862,667	126,539,119	126,852,257	256,407,290	Ouvrages en fer et en acier, n.a.é..	11		
19,084	2,303	38,558,387	50,665,344	95,131,051	147,519,776	Machines .....	12		
5,840	592	11,139,064	6,339,479	23,153,381	29,922,000	Ateliers de machines .....	13		
27,055	1,144	54,428,694	92,214,866	103,018,391	212,509,681	Sidérurgie .....	14		
27,293	459	55,771,990	78,432,377	85,513,150	167,806,607	Matériel roulant de chemin de fer .....	15		
10,533	4,166	22,350,937	57,624,118	51,027,176	109,928,858	Tôleries .....	16		
59,960	2,497	128,341,104	101,056,440	224,632,290	329,299,643	Constructions navales .....	17		
4,329	1,416	9,365,773	13,506,456	27,169,228	41,609,836	Fil de fer, câbles, etc. ....	18		
61,300	25,902	143,412,955	549,317,062	399,498,519	992,345,975	6. - Métaux non ferreux et leurs produits .....			
3,656	1,170	8,099,449	14,096,430	16,724,821	31,686,134	Aluminium et ses dérivés .....	19		
12,169	3,347	28,254,373	72,460,196	74,656,771	149,861,354	Produits du bronze et du cuivre .....	20		
21,903	17,412	60,861,574	120,413,034	160,169,974	283,071,440	Appareils et fournitures électriques .....	21		
2,172	1,644	5,215,492	13,650,416	12,840,590	26,664,087	Bijouterie et argenterie .....	22		
430	251	909,753	1,770,096	3,747,287	5,562,441	Divers produits des métaux non-ferreux .....	23		
19,550	1,006	36,720,810	313,996,140	123,303,038	474,206,801	Réduction et affinage des métaux non ferreux .....	24		
1,420	1,072	3,351,504	12,930,750	8,056,038	21,503,718	Alliages de métal blanc .....	25		
22,964	3,226	43,671,467	234,714,319	162,525,053	416,268,879	7. - Métalloïdes .....			
2,135	220	4,379,986	9,926,243	17,558,678	30,066,113	Abrasifs .....	26		
636	147	1,094,157	2,281,287	2,280,913	4,760,585	Amiante .....	27		
1,066	49	2,025,285	2,566,432	8,882,354	Ciment .....	28			
913	16	1,254,283	3,029,635	3,255,372	Ouvrages en ciment .....	29			
1,786	208	2,582,522	161,189	6,478,923	Produits de l'argile domestique .....	30			
782	284	1,414,114	979,998	3,134,412	6,997,425	Produits de l'argile importée .....	31		
3,472	73	6,548,346	37,809,253	25,287,651	4,424,565	Coke et produits du gaz .....	32		
3,246	1,713	7,138,195	9,931,251	15,687,258	69,576,715	Verre .....	33		
462	39	721,837	2,659,683	2,120,188	27,425,661	Produits du gypse .....	34		
713	-	1,235,624	293,827	5,005,235	5,077,477	Chaux .....	35		
1,456	179	2,799,451	8,940,232	11,889,972	7,061,785	Produits divers des métalloïdes .....	36		
5,177	193	10,486,961	153,558,884	47,986,185	21,769,816	Produits du pétrole .....	37		
504	60	905,030	846,298	3,287,660	4,786,084	Sel .....	38		
35	1	57,806	59,609	131,265	211,603	Frique de chaux et sable .....	39		
581	44	1,027,872	1,670,718	2,538,987	4,370,430	Pierre taillée et d'ornement .....	40		
41,045	26,064	103,342,890	380,412,749	355,260,598	733,569,232	8. - Produits chimiques et dérivés .....			
6,026	492	12,148,459	29,540,390	42,801,808	81,323,151	Acides, alcalis, sels .....	41		
401	58	713,989	3,139,664	2,254,793	5,626,892	Substances adhésives .....	42		
273	19	502,162	3,324,047	2,036,126	5,697,144	Goudron et produits .....	43		
1,866	131	3,507,006	17,690,683	12,335,270	31,188,945	Engrain .....	44		
598	16	1,094,225	1,193,038	7,389,501	8,933,207	Gaz comprimés .....	45		

Table 7. - Principal Statistics of the

Tableau 7. - Statistiques principales

No.	Industries	Etab- lisse- ments	Employees on Salaries		
			Male	Female	Salaries
			Employés à salaires		
		Etab- lisse- ments	Hommes	Femmes	Salaires
		No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	\$
8.	- Chemicals and Chemical Products - Concl'd.				
1	Inks, printing and writing .....	31	162	80	738,354
2	Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	201	1,433	1,215	6,204,314
3	Miscellaneous chemical products .....	228	3,153	2,298	12,017,726
4	Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	97	1,129	687	4,351,329
5	Polishes and dressings .....	51	148	100	498,549
6	Soaps, washing compounds, etc. ....	138	677	371	2,475,961
7	Toilet preparations .....	93	338	363	1,656,224
8	Wood distillation .....	5	10	5	30,101
9.	- Miscellaneous Industries .....	665	3,720	2,226	13,148,899
9	Artificial flowers and feathers .....	28	57	37	173,984
10	Automobile accessories, fabric .....	9	76	33	304,442
11	Brooms, brushes and mops .....	86	292	152	940,824
12	Buttons .....	20	101	38	375,487
13	Candles .....	12	43	26	142,898
14	Fountain pens and pencils .....	11	117	104	528,396
15	Ice, artificial .....	53	91	45	234,334
16	Jewellery cases and silverware cabinets .....	4	16	18	71,154
17	Lamps, electric and lamp shades .....	24	49	25	167,113
18	Mattresses and springs .....	76	293	149	1,180,805
19	Miscellaneous, including carpet sweepers .....	5	5	3	14,732
20	Motion pictures .....	5	328	268	1,223,815
21	Musical instruments .....	23	97	40	250,889
22	Pipes, tobacco .....	5	7	-	10,347
23	Regalia and society emblems .....	12	17	9	37,605
24	Scientific and professional equipment .....	48	1,546	971	5,648,077
25	Signs, electric, neon and other .....	30	92	50	300,655
26	Sporting goods .....	35	118	65	359,933
27	Stamps and stencils .....	43	90	51	268,134
28	Statuary, art goods and novelties .....	63	99	41	277,779
29	Store display accessories .....	8	15	6	39,019
30	Toys .....	51	94	49	276,275
31	Typewriter supplies .....	8	57	33	254,710
32	Umbrellas .....	6	20	13	68,492
TOTAL .....		28,483	126,858	65,700	418,065,594

NOTE: In accordance with the resolution passed at the Conference of British Commonwealth Statisticians, held in 1935, the net value of production is to be computed by subtracting the cost of materials, fuel and electricity from the gross value of products. Prior to this, only the cost of materials was deducted.

Profits and losses cannot be estimated from the figures published in this report as no data are collected for overhead expenses such as rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1944.

MANUFACTURIERES DU CANADA, 1944.

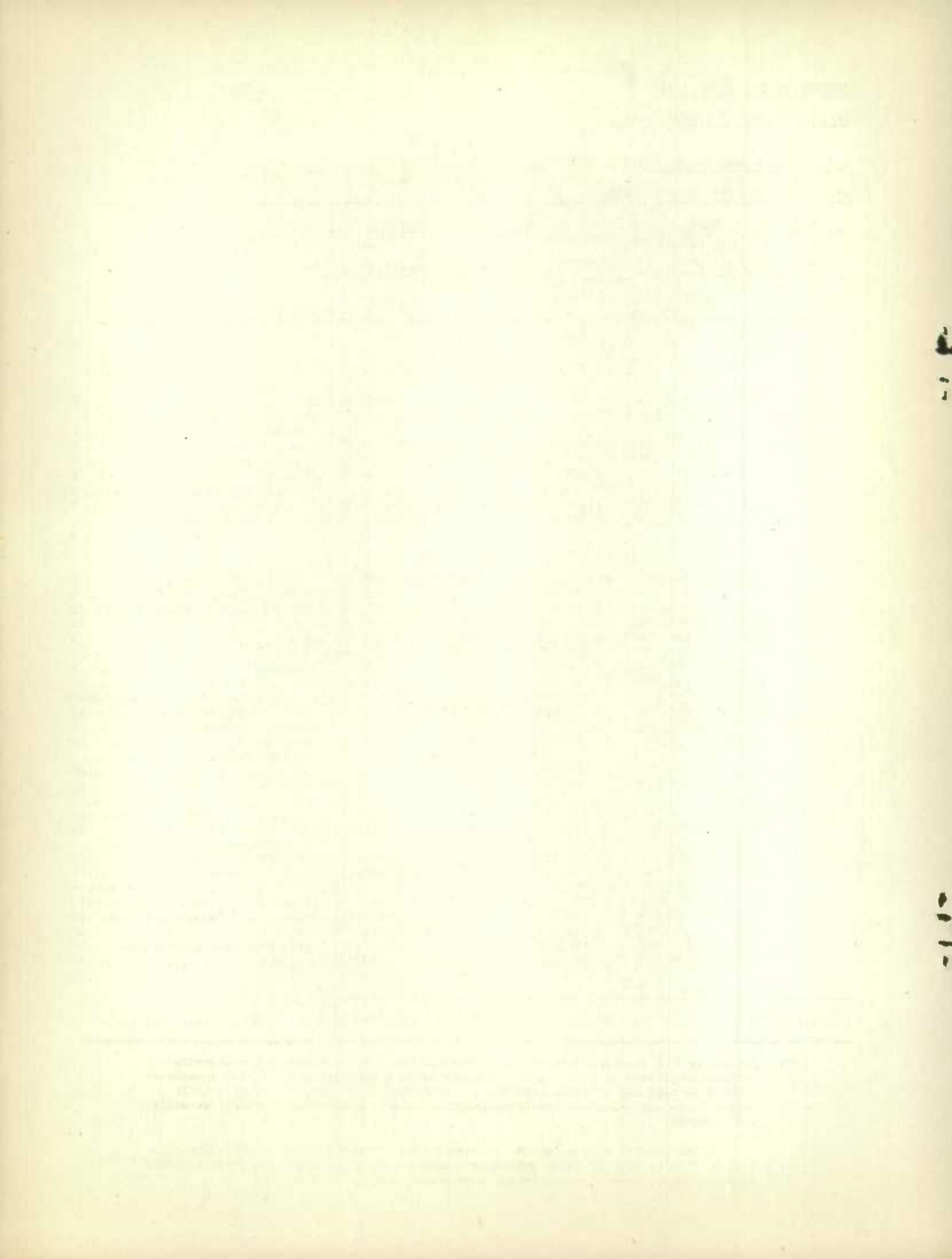
Industries in Each Group, 1944.

des Industries, par groupes, 1944.

No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	Employés à gages	Cost of Materials	Value of Products		Industries	No.
				Male	Female	Wages	
				Hommes	Femmes	Gages	
No. Nomb.	No. Nomb.	Employés à gages	Cost of Materials	Male	Female	Wages	
293	81	564,766	2,019,380	2,674,210	4,740,061	Encre .....	1
1,940	3,012	5,563,698	22,535,718	32,734,381	55,639,581	Préparations médicinales et pharmaceutiques .....	2
25,134	19,852	69,991,103	227,608,024	196,943,420	431,494,036	Industries chimiques diverses .....	3
2,446	559	4,311,028	24,789,289	23,796,543	49,107,132	Peintures et vernis .....	4
231	265	537,455	4,033,211	3,293,049	7,358,515	Matières à polissage et enduits .....	5
1,405	543	2,878,181	17,497,145	15,018,466	33,120,521	Savons et saponures .....	6
359	1,036	1,142,186	6,126,860	11,615,561	17,811,721	Parfumeries .....	7
273	-	388,632	915,300	367,532	1,528,022	Produits de la distillation du bois .....	8
11,593	8,003	28,156,833	66,967,507	84,159,068	152,484,005	9. - Industries diverses .....	
68	502	478,241	628,856	1,147,599	1,783,957	Fleurs et plumes artificielles .....	9
182	276	627,536	4,828,825	1,556,768	6,411,757	Accessoires d'automobiles de tissu .....	10
1,011	709	1,881,801	3,973,756	4,940,514	8,997,406	Balais, brosses et vadrouilles .....	11
401	356	883,959	1,280,740	2,096,745	3,437,883	Boutons .....	12
93	71	149,822	560,633	729,568	1,309,490	Cierges .....	13
284	454	720,746	2,068,838	2,738,259	4,839,091	Stylographes et crayons .....	14
641	14	948,766	145,542	3,001,230	3,439,374	Glace, artificielle .....	15
71	122	208,477	234,558	442,122	684,076	Ecrins à bijoux et coffrets à argentieriel .....	16
168	281	382,879	712,114	1,011,584	1,739,117	Lampes électriques et abat-jour .....	17
1,821	648	3,256,921	9,924,830	7,836,756	17,947,816	Matelas et sommiers .....	18
30	28	45,561	82,276	86,817	171,926	Industries diverses, y compris balais mécaniques .....	19
64	38	181,724	1,014,529	2,136,616	3,161,990	Films de cinéma .....	20
583	45	772,419	765,218	1,402,358	2,236,317	Instruments de musique .....	21
30	6	32,867	20,095	58,707	80,621	Pipes .....	22
18	33	44,345	109,075	156,566	268,872	Insignes, brassards, etc. .....	23
4,497	2,830	14,086,226	34,592,256	43,578,970	78,534,483	Appareils scientifiques et professionnels .....	24
290	19	511,957	278,708	1,718,323	2,060,833	Enseignes électriques .....	25
466	283	865,112	1,711,292	3,657,123	5,413,033	Articles de sport .....	26
174	32	277,286	207,284	880,264	1,100,216	Timbres, stencils, caoutchouc et métal .....	27
305	377	498,126	788,560	1,159,063	1,961,053	Statues, objets d'art et nouveautés .....	28
40	20	58,379	83,647	160,958	247,932	Accessoires d'étagage de magasin .....	29
343	744	877,769	1,643,253	2,288,377	3,955,798	Jouets .....	30
136	73	291,485	1,083,254	1,064,361	2,183,411	Fournitures pour dactylotypes .....	31
18	62	73,439	229,368	308,820	539,553	Parapluies .....	32
744,635	285,689	1,611,555,776	4,832,333,356	4,015,776,010	9,073,692,519	TOTAL .....	

NOTA: Conformément à une résolution de la Conférence des Statisticiens du Commonwealth Britannique, tenue en 1935, la valeur nette de la production est calculée en soustrayant le coût des matières premières, du combustible et de l'électricité de la valeur brute des produits. Antérieurement, le coût des matières premières en était seul déduit.

Les profits et les pertes ne peuvent être estimés d'après les chiffres publiés dans ce rapport parce qu'aucune donnée n'est colligée sur les frais généraux, tels que loyer, dépréciation, taxes, assurances, publicité, etc.



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Ministre du Commerce

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RAPPORT PRELIMINAIRE  
SUR  
LES INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIERES  
DU CANADA

1944



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