# CANADA <br> DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS <br> CENSUS OF INDUSTRY <br> GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH 

# MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES 

## OF THE

## MARITIME PROVINCES

1936

Since 1936 the Census of Manufactures does not include central electric stations" and "dyeing, cleaning and laundry work". All the figures have, therefore, been revised in accordance with these changes. Statistics published prior to 1936 are for this reason not comparable with those contained in the present report.
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SECTION 1.- MANUFACTURING INDUSTRTES OF THE MARITIME PROVINCES, 1936.

A report on the manufacturing industries of the Maritime Provinces for the year 1936 is presented herewith.

The report is divided into four sections. Section l deals with the three provinces as a group and the tables included therein show the principal statistics, statistics of the leading industries and statistics of the twenty leading cities and towns. Section 2 deals with the Province of Prince Edward Island, Section 3 with the Province of Nova Scotia and Section 4 with the Province of New Brunswick.

Manufacturing production in the Maritime Provinces, which continued to expand during 1936, did not, however, keep pace with the rest of Canada. Compared with the previous year, there was an increase of $\$ 10,060,208$ or 8.5 per cent in the gross value ot production, 1,518 or 5,2 per cent in the number of persons employed, $\$ 1,741,778$ or 7.1 per cent in the amount of salaries and wages paid, and $\$ 1,053,111$ or 2.0 per cent in the valued added by manufacture. The only decline was in the amount of capital invested which declined by $\$ 938,674$ or . 5 per cent. The fixed capital was $\$ 886,771$ higher while the current capital was $\$ 1,825,445$ lower.

Of the three Maritime Provinces, Nova Scotia made the greatest, advance in employment, and gross value of production, whila New Brunswick reported the greatest increase in the amount of salaries and wages paid. The table below gives the increases and decreases for each of the Maritime Provinces and for Canada as a whole.

Increases in 1936 as Compared with 1935.

|  | Number of Employees | Salaries and Wages Paid | Gross Value of Products |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | P, C. | $P \cdot$. | Poc. |
| canada | $+6.8$ | $+9.4$ | $+13.1$ |
| Prince Edward Island | - 2.8 | + 1.1. | + 8.7 |
| Nova Scotia | + 7.2 | $+7.2$ | $+10.3$ |
| New Brunswick | $+3.6$ | + 7.3 | + 6.5 |

On referring to Table 1 , which gives the combined principal statistics of the Maritime Provinces, it will be noted that in 1936 there were 2,175 establishments reporting, with a capital investment in fixed and current assets of $\$ 171,750,983$. Employment was furnished to 30,650 persons who received $\$ 26,192,615$ in salaries and wages. The gross output was valued at $\$ 127,321,394$ while the cost of the materials used amounted to $\$ 67,570,779$ and the value added by manufacture totalled $\$ 52,625,198$.

Pulp and paper with an output valued at $\$ 19,969,274$ was again the leading industry from the standpoint of value of production. The output of primary iron and stool ranked second with a value of production of $\$ 10,108,447$, followed by fish curing and peoking with $49,613,697$, sawwills $\$ 6,887,900$, railwey rolling tock $\$ 5,295,514$, tc. Other lading industries are: sugar rofining, petroleum refining and the production of cotton yarn and cloth, and wir and ire goods. Statistics for these industries cannot, howevar, be publishod as there are less then three establishments in oach.

Principal statistics of the loading cities and town are given in table 3. Saint John, Now Brunswick, with an output relued at $\$ 16,432,304$, is the lading city. This was followed by Sydney, Nove Scotia, with an output of $\$ 14,398,012$, Halifax, Nova Scotia, with $\$ 10,391,756$, Moncton, Now Brunswiok with \$5,962,274, Dartmouth, Nova Scotia, with \$5,268,319, otc.

Table 1. - Principal Statistica of the Maritime Provinces Compared for the Period 1929 to 1936.

| Tear | Eetab-1ishente | Cepitel <br> Invested | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { Rloyees } \\ & \text { Rlome } \end{aligned}$ | Total Salarias and Wages | Cost of Matorial. Used | Not <br> Value of Production | Grose <br> Value of Production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | - | $\dagger$ |
| 1989 | 2,160 | 212,974,700 | 40,012 | 32,760,987 | 93,388,653 | 63,783,653 | 162,341,168 |
| 1930 | 2,317 | 222,583,587 | 39,663 | 31,296,656 | $80,849,067$ | 58,984,754 | 145,593,830 |
| 1931 | 2,437 | 201,263,326 | ${ }^{1} 28,503$ | 26,260,185 | 61,166,216 | 54,750,111 | 121, 654,019 |
| 1932 | 2,352 | 185,205,004 | 24,428 | 20,631,295 | 45,558,157 | 41,708,535 | 92,435,323 |
| 1933 | 2,273 | 184,409, 248 | 24,538 | 19,442,464 | 47,387,574 | 39,281,796 | 92,033,841 |
| 1934 | 2,340 | 181,493,933 | 27,798 | 22,532,095 | 54,974,730 | 47,966,491 | 109,041,885 |
| 1935 | 2,318 | 172,689,657 | 29,132 | 24,450,837 | 59,005,063 | 51,572,087 | 117,261,186 |
| 1936 | 2,175 | 171,750,983 | 30,650 | 26,192,615 | 67,570,779 | 52,625,198 | 127,321,394 |

x The large decrease in the number of employees since 1931 is not ontirely due to the deoline in marscturing production. The decrease is in pert due to the change in the mothod of oomputing the everage annul employnent of vago-aarners. Botreen 1925 and 1930 the average vas obtained by ouming the averages of indieddual plants, based on the number of monthe in actual operation, and not by dividing by twelve the sum of the monthly mployment figures. In 1931, however, shange was mado to the old mothod, whereby the aggregate of the monthly figures is divided by twelve. This mothod gives the man year that each plant operates. The ohange in mothod, therefore, affecte the average annual omployment, an well as the average mager peid in somenal industries, such fruit and vegetmble oanning, fish canning, savilis, ete.

## MANUFACTURING INDJGTRIES OF THE MARITIME PROVINCES, 1936

Table 2. - Statistics of the Leading Industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1936.

| Industry | Estab <br> IIsh- <br> ments | Capital <br> Invested | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { Em- } \\ & \text { ployees } \end{aligned}$ | Total Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross <br> Value of Production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | $\$$ |
| 1. Pulp and paper | 11 | $48,400,625$ | 3,100 | 3,829, 332 | 7,335,630 | 19,969,274 |
| 2. Primary iron and steel | 6 | 20,112,270 | 1,996 | 2,553,168 | 5,154,383 | 10,108,44? |
| 3. Fish curing and packing | 394 | 5,633,045 | 2,980 | 1,397,110 | 6,149,776 | 9,613,697 |
| 4. Sawnills | 828 | 6,449,276 | 4,061 | 1,551,886 | 3,724,181 | 6,937,900 |
| 5. Railway rolling stock | 4 | $7,440,440$ | 1,411 | 1,623,560 | 3,301,220 | 5,295,514 |
| 6. Butter and cheese | 85 | 2,563,423 | 594 | 551,453 | 3,103,790 | 4,565,147 |
| 7. Coffee, tea and spices | 9 | 1,815,589 | 270 | 234,127 | 3,078,550 | 4,167,512 |
| 8. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. | 14 | 3,823,079 | 1,369 | 1,098,181 | 1,764,066 | 3,820,162 |
| 9. Coke and gas products | 4 | 8,470,793 | 364 | 379,083 | 2,166,401 | 3,272,478 |
| 10. Printing and publishing | 62 | 3,496,938 | 1,194 | 1,392,434 | 512,924 | 3,137,952 |
| 11. Hosiery and knitted goods | 4 | 2,640,365 | 943 | 668,049 | 1,313,443 | 2,697,671 |
| 12. Bread and other bakery products | 154 | 1,549,725 | 771 | 546,491 | 1,492,559 | 2,619,134 |
| Other leading industries ${ }^{+}$ | 12 | 20,900,463 | 2,728 | 2,954,022 | 14,668,330 | 23,767,785 |
| TOTAL, LEADING INDUSTRIES ... | 1,587 | 133,296,031 | 21, 781 | 18,778,896 | 53, 765, 253 | 99,922,673 |
| TOTAL, ALL INDUSTRIES | 2,175 | 171,750,983 | 30,650 | 26,192,615 | 67,570, 779 | 127,321,394 |

[^0]Tuble : - Principtil Statistios of the Twonty Leading Cities and Towrs of the Maritime Provinces, 1936.

| Cition and Tomn | Fstab-lishmente | Copitel <br> Invested | Wage-oarners |  | Tote: Wages | motel | Totai Salarias and Wages | Cost of Fuel and Elactricity | Cost of Materials Used | Grose Value of Production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Yal. | Fomale |  | ployess |  |  |  |  |
|  | No. | - | No. | No. | 3 | No. | * | \$ | \$ | ¢ |
| Selut John, Nev Brunswick ..... | 118 | 18,122,854 | 1,649 | 470 | 1,750,232 | 2,663 | 2,678,937 | 340,990 | 10,310,698 | 16,432,304 |
| Sydney, Nove Scotia ............. | 27 | 23,835,309 | 2,221 | 5 | 2,841,864 | 2,333 | 3,028,165 | 1,621,3:6 | 7,028,509 | 14,398,612 |
| Hillfex, Nove Seotia ........... | 94 | 13,541,226 | 1,671 | 565 | 2,021,411 | 2,858 | 2,973,483 | 201,58? | 4,655,974 | 10,391,756 |
| Moncton, New Brunawick ......... | 39 | 6,256,067 | 1,442 | 264 | 1,630,530 | 1,959 | 2,025,772 | 156,611 | 3,380,458 | 5,962,274 |
| Dertmouth, Nove Scotie ....... | 13 | 4,336,703 | 329 | 21 | 342,058 | 402 | 466,708 | 163,929 | 3,412,435 | 5,268,319 |
| Liverpool, Nove Scotid ......... | 5 | 10,925,940 | 436 | 1 | 595,867 | 547 | 846,868 | 654,164 | 1,217,252 | 4,263,656 |
| Trenton, Nove Seotic ........... | 3 | 7,270,071 | 603 | 22 | 520,974 | 657 | 582,090 | 134,915 | 2,356,792 | 3,661,118 |
| Edmundston, Nev Brunswick ...... | 8 | 6,098,505 | 457 | 5 | 421,471 | 504 | 490,335 | 452,742 | 1,503,527 | 3,553,892 |
| Truro, Nova Scotia ............ | 23 | 3,065,510 | 434 | 495 | 617,438 | 1,007 | 749,141 | 50,198 | 1,715,426 | 3,15C,118 |
| Bathurst, Now Brunswick ......... | 13 | 6,483,322 | 593 | 4 | 613,270 | 704 | 844,382 | 360,842 | 1,178,546 | 2,875,008 |
| Yarmouth, Novt Scotis | 30 | 2,202,544 | 347 | 116 | 317,039 | 507 | 380,075 | 64,391 | 854,993 | 1,729,958 |
| St. Stephen, New Brunswick .... | 22 | 1,842,776 | 174 | 227 | 214,531 | 516 | 405,305 | 37,206 | 903,313 | 1,679,583 |
| Charlottetown, Prince Edwerd Inland | 34 | 1,249,052 | 240 | 49 | 208,711 | 377 | 312,811 | 29,278 | 902,364 | 1,493,319 |
| Nev Glasgow, Nova Scotis ..... | 22 | 1,722,995 | 414 | 27 | 375,253 | 496 | 472,981 | 91,106 | 469,604 | 1,374,686 |
| Milltown, New Brunswick ....... | 3 | 2,826,119 | 346 | 237 | 426,669 | 592 | 441,375 | 29,450 | 717,493 | 1,335,557 |
| Amherst, Nova Scotic ......... | 24 | 3,104,138 | 306 | 91 | 309,567 | 460 | 389,089 | 67,205 | 641,891 | 1,253,550 |
| Fredericton, Now Brunswick ..... | 27 | 1,493,141 | 250 | 53 | 215,983 | 389 | 318,850 | 32,238 | 614,600 | 1,246,836 |
| Windsor, Nova Scotia .......... | 11 | 993,992 | 140 | 130 | 166,496 | 305 | 221,805 | 25,247 | 778,201 | 1,213,394 |
| Nowcestle, Now Brunswick ....... | 14 | 1,275,260 | 290 | 6 | 167,978 | 316 | 287,088 | 6,582 | 631,548 | 969,621 |
| Lunenburg, Nova Scotia ......... | 13 | 588,318 | 218 | 5 | 147,507 | 257 | 194,638 | 16,849 | 457,372 | 802,583 |

SECTION 2. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF PRINCE PDUARD IBIAND, 1936.

Manufacturing esteblishmente in Prince Edward Island numbered 133 in 1936. They bad a capitas inveatmant of $\$ 2,394,532$ and employed 996 persone who wore pald $\$ 553,008$ in enietios and weges. Fer their rew materials they epent the aum of $\$ 2,200,028$, while the grose value of merchandiee produoed emounted to $\$ 3,311,223$ and the velu aded by manufacture to $\$ 1,055,201$.

After four yeare of declining production, Prince Edward Inlend, in common with other eoctione of Canade, showed sifght improvement in 1934. Production in 1935 was maintained et about the sem Level as the previoue year. In 1936, in epite of a drop of 29 omployees, the amount paid out in alaries and wages wae $\$ 5,989$ higher. The grose velu of production wat 180 \$264,093 higher whil the value addec by manufacture was $\$ 43,350$ lower.

Table 6 gives tha principal stetistics of the leading industrioe of the Province. The two nest important are: fish curing end pecking and butter and cheese. These two induatries tccountod for 39 per cont of the entire production. The manufacturing industries of Prince Edward Island are dependent for their raw materials on agriculture, fishing and forestry. The production of animel producte represented 53 per cent of the totel, regeteble producte 17 per cent and wood and peper productr 15 per cont.

Statistice of the verious industries located in the Provinee are given in Table o.

TatJ. 4. .. Summary of the Principal Statistice of the Province of Prince Fdward Islezo, 1929 to 1936.

| Your | Fatab- <br> 118hment: | Capital <br> Invested | Total Rn ployees | Tot 21 Salaries and Weges | Cost of Materials Used | Net Filue of Production | Grose Velue of Production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | \$ | No. | + | \$ | ¢ | ¢ |
| 1829 | 263 | 2,646,354 | 2,074 | 727,286 | 2,862,725 | 1,486,446 | 4,408,608 |
| 1930 | 253 | 2,614,040 | 1,981 | 723,981 | 2,544,716 | 1,367,340 | $3,995,207$ |
| 1931 | 276 | 2,898,075 | $x_{1,090}$ | 737,185 | 2,347,113 | $1,395,585$ | 3,830,328 |
| 1932 | 260 | 2,782,090 | 1,074 | 657,409 | 1,947,188 | 1,232,323 | 3,261,198 |
| 1933 | 249 | 2,256,307 | 991 | 529,684 | $1,590,834$ | 1,126,826 | 2,775,787 |
| 1934 | 259 | 2,359,018 | 1,015 | 531,438 | $1,919,659$ | 1,017,799 | 2,995,661 |
| 1935 | 247 | 2,318,305 | 1,025 | 547,019 | 1,892,578 | 1,098,551 | 3,047,130 |
| 1936 | 233 | 2,394,532 | 998 | 553,008 | 2,200,028 | 1,055,201 | 3,311,283 |

[^1]MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1936.
Table 5. - Principal Statistics of the Province of Prince Edward Island Compared for the Years 1935 and 1936.

| Items | 1935 | 1936 |  | Increase Decrease |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Establishments reporting ......... No. | 247 | 233 |  | 14 |
| Capital invested . ................ \$ | 2,318,305 | 2,394,532 | + | 76,227 |
| Employees on saleries <br> Male | 107 | 195 |  | 2 |
| Female .......................... | 33 | 42 | + | 9 |
| Totel salaries .............. * | 184,275 | 188,713 | + | 4,438 |
| Employees on wages - |  |  |  |  |
| Male . . . . .................... No | 558 | 529 | - | 29 |
| Female ....................... No. | 237 | 230 |  | 7 |
| Total सages ................... \$ | 362,744 | 364,295 | + | 1,551 |
| Power equipment .................. H.P. | 4,022 | 3,578 |  | 444 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity ...... | 56,001 | 55,994 |  | 7 |
| Cost of materials used ........... \$ | 1,892,578 | 2,200, 028 | + | 307,450 |
| Net value of production 1/ ........ \$ | 1,098,551 | 1,055,201 |  | 43, 350 |
| Gross value of production ......... \$ | 3,047,130 | 3,311,223 | + | 264,093 |

$1 /$ Gross value of production less the cost of materials and fuel and electricity used

Table 6. - Principal Statistics of the Leading Industries of the Province of Prince Edward Island, 1936.

| Industry | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Estab } \\ \text { lish } \\ \text { ments } \end{array}$ | Capital <br> Invested | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { Em- } \\ \text { ployees } \end{gathered}$ | Total Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Fish curing and packing |  |  | 289 | 70,503 | 524,883 |  |
| Butter and cheese .... | 25 | $257,841$ | 87 | 57,475 | 497,977 | $624,834$ |
| Slaughtering and meat packing | 3 | 151,435 | 50 | 37,085 | 371,626 | 444,988 |
| Printing and publishing | 4 | 266,493 | 99 | 82,732 | 21,889 | 169,656 |
| Foods, stock and poultry | y | 62,932 | 25 | 27,850 | 103,816 | 162,235 |
| Flour and feed mills "n | 12 | 66,579 | 15 | 6,331 | 97,630 | 139,662 |
| Bread and other bakery products | 10 | 103,131 | 45 | 28,770 | 78,251 | 129,047 |
| Castings and forgings | 3 | 336,499 | 54 | 48,771 | 23, 568 | 120,288 |
| Sawmills | 51 | 139,963 | 80 | 16, 421 | 63,095 | 118,138 |
| All other leading industries ${ }^{\mathrm{x}}$.. | 3 | 133,285 | 50 | 32,262 | 246,445 | 313,693 |
| TOTAL, LEADING INDUSTRIES | 207 | 1,737,267 | 794 | 408,200 | 2,029,180 | 2,902,824 |
| TOTAL, ALL INDUSTRIES | 233 | 2,394,532 | 996 | 553,008 | 2,200,028 | 3,311,223 |

* Includes: Bags, cotton and jute, sheet metal products and fertilizers.

MANUEACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1936.

Table 7. - Principal Statistics of the Leading Cities and Towns of the Province of Prince Edward Island having Three or More Establishments, 1936.

| Cities and Towns | Estab-lishments | Capital Invested | Wage-earners |  | Total Wages | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { Em- } \\ & \text { ployees } \end{aligned}$ | Total Salaries and Wages | Cost of Fuel and Electricity | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Male | Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | No. | \$ | No.. | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Charlottetown ... | 34 | 1,249,052 | 240 | 49 | 208,711 | 377 | 312,811 | 29,278 | 902,364 | 1,493,319 |
| Summerside | 12 | 400,138 | 57 | 22 | 43,864 | 109 | 80,193 | 5,978 | 248,881 | 395,1201 |
| Souris | 4 | 17,600 | 6 | 2 | 1,591 | 12 | 3,091 | 793 | 21,148 | 33,413 |
| Montrgue ........ | 4 | 41,986 | 9 | - | 3,600 | 13 | 7,875 | 325 | 10,308 | 23,106 |

Table 8. - Principal Statistios by Groups of Industries, Provinee of Prince Edverd Itand, 1936,

| Groups of Industrios | Estab-lishments | Capital <br> Inveated | Employose on Salaries |  |  | Employeas on Wagoc |  |  | Coat of Materials Used | Value of Products |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Mal. | Femalo | Salariea | Malo | Femal. | Wegea |  | Not | Gros: |
|  | No. | \$ | No. | No. | * | No. | No. | + | \% | + | z |
| Vogetable products .................... | 33 | 393,412 | 35 | 6 | 47,935 | 77 | 20 | 61,994 | 343,825 | 221,022 | 577,461 |
| Animal products ...................... | 123 | 652,720 | 67 | 12 | 50,302 | 202 | 252 | 121,031 | 1,403,557 | 340,945 | $1,770,015$ |
| Textiles and textil products ${ }^{\text {x }}$... | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wood and papar products ............. | 67 | 760,323 | 80 | 18 | 64,003 | 162 | 39 | 108,734 | 170,612 | 304,366 | 486,358 |
| Iron and ateel producte ............. | 5 | 455,442 | 7 | 6 | 17,250 | 62 | 5 | 50,192 | 109,682 | 119,247 | 234,148 |
| Non-forrous metel products ......... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Won-motallio mineral produots ${ }^{\text {a }}$..... | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Choreiosis and ohemicel products ${ }^{\times}$... | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miscollaneous industries ........... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TOTAL ............................ | 233 | 2,394,532 | 195 | 42 | 188,713 | 529 | 230 | 364,295 | 2,200,028 | 1,055,201 | 3,311,223 |

$x$ The statistics of "textiles", "non-metallic mineral producta" and "chemical products" are included in the total of the groups to provent diacloaure of individual information.

## MAVUPACTURING INDUSFRIRS OT TIE PROTIMCE OF PRDNCE EDWARD IBLUD, 2936.

Fible 9: - Prineipal Stetistio of the Inductrien in Eeoh Group, Previne of Prinee Etwerd Iminad, 1936.

| Industry | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lstab - } \\ & \text { liah- } \\ & \text { mants } \end{aligned}$ | Capled <br> Inveated | taployees on Salarlee |  |  | mployen on Fages |  |  | Coot of Tuel and Eloctrio1ty | Cont of Etoriale De od | Value of Pretaete |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Mal. | Fozele | Scrarioa | nel. | Femeio | Hegen |  |  | Not | Grene |
|  | 18. | + | No. | \$0. | ¢ | No. | Ho. | - | 7 | $\dagger$ | \% | \% |
| Vogoteble Products .................. | 33 | 393,412 | 35 | 6 | 47,935 | 77 | 20 | 81,994 | 12,614 | 343,525 | 221,028 | 599,462 |
| Aorated and minerel wators | 4 | 56,704 | 5 | - | S, 859 | 4 | 1 | 2,609 | 433 | 9,487 | 16,706 | 16,544 |
| Broed and other bakery producto .. | 10 | 103,131 | 10 | 2 | 8,378 | 23 | 10 | 20,308 | 4,830 | 78,251 | 45,966 | 189,047 |
| Four and food aille .............. | 22 | 66,579 | 4 | - | 2,476 | 8 | - | 3,835 | 1,265 | 97.830 | 40,767 | 131,662 |
| Foode, stock and poultry | 3 | 68,932 | - | 1 | 14,918 | 15 | - | 13,132 | 3,650 | 203,816 | 54,769 | 188.235 |
| A11 other industrion ............. | 4 | 204,066 | 4 | 3 | 26,720 | 27 | - | 22,000 | 2,436 | 54,702 | 62,814 | 119,952 |
| Antul Producta ..................... | 123 | 652,720 | 67 | 12 | 50,302 | 20. | 158 | 121,031 | 25,513 | 1,403,557 | 340,945 | 1,770,015 |
| Butter and chesse ................. | 25 | 257,841 | 45 | 20 | 35,613 | 30 | 2 | 22,082 | 12,740 | 497,977 | 114,119 | 884,834 |
| Finh curing and paeking .......... | 93 | 219,119 | 14 | - | 3,861 | 133 | 142 | 66,642 | 10,418 | 524,883 | 144,958 | 680, 283 |
| Slaughtoring and mat peoking .... | 3 | 152,435 | 5 | 2 | 7.248 | 35 | 8 | 29,837 | 1,801 | 371,886 | 11,561 | 444, 8 88 |
| 41 other inductrise ............. | 2 | 24,385 | 8 | - | 3,580 | 4 | - | 2,890 | 530 | 9.072 | 20,309 | 19,910 |
| Toxtios and Poxtile Produota ${ }^{\text {a }}$...... | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Woad and Paper Products ............. | 67 | 160,323 | 80 | 18 | 64,003 | 18. | 39 | 108,734 | 12,380 | 170,612 | 304,368 | 486,350 |
| Carriuges, Fagons and sloight .... | 3 | 7.850 | 4 | - | 2,200 | - | - | - | 198 | 556 | 1,326 | 2,064 |
| Plenfag mills, ash and door fatorioe | 4 | 171,799 | 6 | 3 | 9,298 | 31 | - | 16,428 | 1,310 | 41,435 | 38,102 | 60, 847 |
| Primting and bookbinding .......... | 3 | 34,787 | 5 | 1 | 8,113 | 7 | , | 7,035 | 806 | 7,415 | 21,014 | 29,233 |
| Printing and publishing | 4 | 268,483 | 17 | 14 | 31,744 | 49 | 19 | 50,988 | 5,940 | 21,880 | 141,027 | 164,656 |
| 8evilut ........................... | 51 | 139,983 | 43 | - | 8,070 | 37 | - | 8,351 | 2,623 | 63,093 | 52,480 | 218, 138 |
| 111 othor industrion ............. | 2 | 139,461 | 5 | - | 5,880 | 38 | 21 | 85,932 | 509 | 36.222 | 41,887 | 86.418 |
| Iran and Steel Produvta ............. | 5 | 455,448 | 7 | 6 | 17,250 | 62 | 5 | 50,192 | 5,219 | 109, 48* | 119,247 | 838,143 |
| Cutinge and forginge ............ | 3 | 336,499 | 5 | 4 | 13,500 | 45 | - | 35, ${ }^{\text {en }}$ | 2,882 | 23,568 | 93,839 | 140, 208 |
| 111 other induetrien ............. | 2 | 118,943 | 2 | 2 | 3,750 | 27 | 5 | 14,921 | 2,338 | 86,124 | 25,400 | 213,860 |
| Non-Torrous Uatal Products ........ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mon-Motellie Minoral Productox | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | , |  |  |  |  |
| Chemionle ad Chamioel Produots ${ }^{x}$... | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mesellaneous Produats .............. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |
| тบтม ......................... | 233 | 2,394,538 | 195 | 42 | 288,713 | 519 | 230 | 384,295 | 55,994 | 2,200,046 | 1,055,201 | 2,312,183 |

 grouge to provent diselosure of 1adividuel information.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVIMCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISIAND, 1836.
Table 10. - Capital Invested in the Manufacturing Industries of Prince Edward Island, with Totals for Representative Years, 1925 - 1935, and by Groups of Industries for 1936.

$x$ The statistics for "texties", "non-metallic mineral products" and "chemical products" are ineluder in the total of the groups to prevent disclosure of individual information.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINGE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1936.
Table 11. - Power Equipment, Province of Prince Edwerd Island, with Tetelg for Repreaentative Yeare, $1925-1935$ and
by Groups of Industries for 1936.


Table L2. - Fuel and Electcicity Consumed in the Manu:Hoturing Industries of the Province of Prince Edvard Island, with Totals for Representative Years, 1925-1935, and by Groups of Industries, 1.330 .

| T174 Texat | Bituminol | Coal | Anthracite |  |  | Fue |  | Other |  | Cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quantity | Value | Coal |  |  | Oils |  | Fuel | Fuel | Electricity |
| Mamufacturing Industries - 1925 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tons } \\ & 4,181 \end{aligned}$ | $37,000$ | $1,002$ | $\begin{gathered} \psi \\ 2,548 \end{gathered}$ | $2,661$ | $1,186$ | $17,430$ | $1,727$ | $63,554$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ \\ 3,475 \end{gathered}$ |
| 4-191929 | 8,219 | 48,381 | 755 | 4,237 | 2,055 | 1,442 | 10,526 | 10 | 67,456 | 11,981 |
| 1933 | 3,049 | 24,153 | 515 | 3,745 | 2,010 | 1,901 | 9,354 | 1,040 | 42,718 | 15,956 |
| 1935 | 3,174 | 23,274 | 396 | 3,326 | 2,673 | 2,177 | 7,515 | 1,430 | 40,791 | 15,210 |
| Vegetable products | 758 | 5,584 | 272 | 2,853 | 200 | 196 | 670 | - | 9,775 | 2,939 |
| Animal products | 1,62.4 | 13,338 | - | - | 753 | 149 | 6,734 | - | 20,974 | 4,539 |
| Textiles and textile products | 21 | 172 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 172 | $558 \text { ث }$ |
| Wood and paper products. | 293 | 2,081 | 140 | - | 1,115 | 591 | 184 | 1,745 | 5,856 | 5,524 |
| Iron and steel products. | 292 | 1,671 | 72 | 425 | 59 | 437 | 25 | - | 2,589 | 2,530 |
| Non-ferrous metal. products .............. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Non-metallic mineral products ............. | - | - | - | - | - | 200 |  | - | 200 | - |
| Chemicals and chemicat products | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 338 |
| Miscellaneous products . | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |
| TUTAL COST UF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY | 2,988 | 22,846 | 484 | 3,278 | 2,127 | 1,573 | 7,613 | 1,745 | 39,663 | 16,328 |

## SECTION 3. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA, 1936.

Astablishmente opereting in Nove Scotit in 1936 numbered 1,158. The grons velu of their products omounted to $\$ 67,784,970$, while the cepitel invested totelled $\$ 87,888,353$. Fmployment wes furnished to 15,94 persons who recsived $\$ 13,784,556$ in salaries and vages. The cost of materials used reachod a total of $\$ 36,077,900$, and the value added by manufacture $\$ 27,788,510$. The downerd trend in manufacturing production wes chacked in 1933. During the following three yeers, succoasive improvement in omployment and gross velue of production vere roported. Compered with the provious year, there wisen increese in 1936 of $\$ 6,342,698$ in the gross velue of production, $\$ 4,485,192$ in the cost of materiels used, 1,074 in the number of percons employed, $\$ 930,832$ in the salaries and wages pald and $\$ 1,602,114$ in the velu adod by manufactur*

The dominant industry in Nove Scotia in 2936 , from the standpoint of grose value of produots, wes thet of primery iron and stoel with an output velued at $\$ 10,108,447$. This wes followed by fish curing and packing, with value of production of $\$ 6,164,486$, pulp and paper $\$ 4,836,595$, railvay rolling stock $\$ 2,513,046$, butter and cheate $\$ 2,361,193$, etc. Other leeding industries, for vich figures cannot be pub11ghed, ares sugag refineries, coke and ges, and petroleum producte. The primery iron end steel industry, Which wes severely affected by the decline in manufecturing ectivity, regained the promier poition thet it ususily occupies. It rose from fourth place in 1933 to first plecs in 1934, position whioh it has occupled since.

Manufacturing in Nove Scotis is to considersble oxtont dominated by the steal and forent produets induetries, elthough there is a large sugar and potroleum refinery. The production of iron end stes products conatitutes the mair. industrial group, and accounted for $\$ 17,399,652$ or 25.7 per cent of the ontire output of the Province. Wood and peper products came second with velue of production of $\$ 11,843,988$, followed by vegeteble producte with $\$ 11,143,497$, non-metallic minerel producte $\$ 11,003,952$, enimal producta $\$ 9,146,956$, etc.

Table 13. - Sumary of the Principel Statistice of the Province of Nove Scotia, 1929 to 1936.

| Year | Esteb-11䁖ments | Capital <br> Invested | Totel nanployees | Totel Salaries and Weges | Cost of Materials Used | Net Value of Production | Grose Talue of Production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | ¢ | No. | \% | \$ | \% | $\underline{6}$ |
| 1929 | 1,094 | 118,951,398 | 19,986 | 16,905,885 | $50,725,562$ | 35,676,421 | 89,787,548 |
| 1930 | 1,197 | 107,128,903 | 19,940 | 16,269,451 | 44,450,933 | 33,565,726 | 81,428,691 |
| 1931 | 1,344 | 100,589,411 | ${ }^{1} 14,983$ | 13,535,776 | 33,225,382 | 29,821,145 | 66,008,145 |
| 1932 | 1,303 | 94,906,255 | 12,065 | 10,046,807 | 22,866,184 | 20,194,092 | 45,410,628 |
| 1933 | 1,277 | 92,004,624 | 12,211 | 9,604,680 | 25,354, 319 | 19,988,257 | 47,912,432 |
| 1934 | 1,288 | $87,595,445$ | 13,939 | 11,252,729 | 28,446,489 | 23,776,521 | 55,389,908 |
| 1935 | 1,252 | 87,396,597 | 14,870 | 12,853,72 | 31,592,708 | 26,186,396 | 61,442,272 |
| 1936 | 1,158 | 87,888,353 | 15,944 | 13,784,556 | 36,077,900 | 27,788, 510 | 67,784,970 |

$x$ For explantion of large decrease in employment, note on pege 2.

Table 14. - Principal Statistice of the Province of Nova Scotie, Compered for 1935 and 1936.


1/ Grose value of products less cost of materials and fusl and electricity used.

Tebl. 15. - Statistice of the Leading Industries of the Provine of Nove Scotia, 1936.

| Industry | Estab- <br> 11sh- <br> ments | Capitel <br> Invested | Total <br> Fim- <br> ployeas | Total Salarios and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Grosb Value of Production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Primary iron and steel ............... | 6 | 20,112,270 | 1,996 | 2,553,168 | 5,154,383 | 10,108,447 |
| Fish curing and pocking | 172 | 3,172,962 | 1,934 | 1,029,427 | 3,917,817 | $6,164,488$ |
| Pulp and papor | 5 | 12,837,117 | 721 | 1,005,401 | 1,464,082 | 4,838,595 |
| Railwy rolling stock | 3 | 3,749,404 | 305 | 295,958 | 1,846,354 | 2,513,046 |
| Buttar and cheose | 29 | 1,183,166 | 290 | 296,701 | 1,572,690 | 2,361,193 |
| Hosiery and knitted goods | 3 | 2,000,494 | 735 | 547,763 | 1,089,935 | 2,257,260 |
| Biacuits, confectionery, cocos, otc. | 8 | 2,281,453 | 768 | 676,445 | 929,168 | 2,143,435 |
| Semmille | 498 | 1,510,381 | 1,655 | 454,924 | 1,123,634 | 2,049,412 |
| Printing and publishing .............. | 34 | 1,902,966 | 694 | 809,181 | 336,531 | 1,924,313 |
| Brend and other bukery producte | 73 | 698,221 | 366 | 257,570 | 744,244 | 1,321,663 |
| Costinge and forginge ................ | 10 | 1,821,267 | 468 | 486,488 | 407,025 | 1,193,100 |
| 011 other leeding industrien ${ }^{\text {x }}$ | 6 | 18,312,004 | 1,573 | 1,890,755 | 10,958,349 | 17,688,914 |
| TOTAL, LENDIME INDUSTRTES .............. | 847 | 69,581,705 | 11,505 | 10,303,781 | 29,544,212 | 54,563,866 |
| TOTAL, ALL IMDU8TRTE8 ................. | 1,158 | $87,888,353$ | 15,944 | 13,784,556 | 36,077,900 | 67,784,970 |

x Includes Sugar rofinories, cotton yarn and cloth, wire and wire goors, coke ind gee, petroleum producte.

Tuble 16.- Stetietice of theading Cities and Tome of the Provinc of Nova Scotie, 1936.


Lockepert if nleo en loportent menufecturing contre. Statintion, hovever, connot be published an there are lest then three esteblifhmente.

## MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THIE PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTLA. 1936.

Table 17. - Principal Stetistice by Groups of Industrias, Province of Nove Scotic. 1936

| Group of Industries | Estab-11shments | Copital <br> Invested | Smployees on Selarios |  |  | Rmployees on Wager |  |  | Cont of Materials Used | Value of Producte |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Mel. | Fomal | Selerioe | Male | Fomelo | Weges |  | Not | Groes |
|  | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \% | No. | No. | $\dagger$ | + | \$ | 5 |
| Vegoteble products .................. | 146 | 8,600,864 | 230 | 69 | 503,961 | 1,107 | 776 | 1,288,185 | 6,661,307 | 4,166,804 | 11,143,497 |
| Antmipres product. | 223 | 4,909,010 | 226 | 80 | 359,067 | 1,756 | 327 | 1,118,238 | 5,897,426 | 3,122,925 | 9,146,956 |
| Toxtiles and textile producte | 22 | 5,368,810 | 59 | 36 | 188,952 | 665 | 844 | 973,354 | 2,576,099 | 2,397,172 | 5,086,294 |
| Vood and peper producte ............. | 684 | 20,304,976 | 818 | 147 | 989,679 | 3,337 | 259 | 2,283,696 | 4,350,289 | 6,640,722 | 11,843,988 |
| Iron and stesl products ............. | 40 | 32,867,342 | 163 | 34 | 373,007 | 3,519 | 34 | 4,034,935 | 8,124,757 | 7,656,246 | 17,399,652 |
| Non-forrou* metal producte ${ }^{\text {a }}$....... | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-motallie minerel producie ...... | 24 | 13,702,655 | 103 | 25 | 246,695 | 987 | 1 | 1,064,163 | 7,348,772 | 2,822,101 | 11,003,952 |
| Chomicels and chemicel producte .... | 18 | 1,887,129 | 64 | 19 | 122,786 | 158 | $?$ | 142,518 | 1,020,558 | 794,564 | 1,868,016 |
| Miecolleneeus products ............ | 5 | 165,717 | 8 | 3 | 14,015 | 59 | 7 | 48,677 | 90,926 | 146,413 | 241,644 |
| TOTAL | 1,158 | 87, 888,353 | 1,671 | 414 | 2,812,658 | 11,603 | 2,256 | 10,971,898 | 36,077,900 | 27,788,510 | 67,784,970 |

$\Sigma$ Statietic for non-forrous metal products" cannot be bown since there are less than three firmeporting

Table 18. - Principal Stetiotice of the Industriee in Feah Group, Province of Move Sootia, 1936.

| Name of Industry | Fiteb <br> 11解 <br> mont. | Capltal <br> Invested | Eployeot on Solerioe |  |  | *aployees on Wiger |  |  | Coet of Mol and Hectrielty | Cost of Ktericls Jeed | Telue of Producte |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Mal. | remel. | selurion | nel. | Penel. | Fages |  |  | met | Gress |
|  | Ho. | + | No. | No. | $\dagger$ | no. | Ho. | \% |  | + | + | 1 |
| Vegeteble Producte ............. | 146 | B, 800,884 | 230 | 69 | 503,961 | 1,207 | 976 | 1,288,285 | 315,388 | 6,661,307 | 4,266,804 | 11, 243,47\% |
| Lorated and manorsl miers ... | 28 | 369, 532 | 38 | 6 | 53,534 | 61 | 1 | 55,128 | 6,907 | 135,40 | 217,728 | 380,075 |
| Biscuite, ooafectionery, cooen, sto. $\qquad$ | 8 | 2,281,453 | 79 | 24 | 171.612 | 257 | 408 | 504,833 | 39,420 | 929,168 | 1,174,347 | \$,163,435 |
| Breed and other bakery product. | 73 | 698,221 | 41 | 18 | 64,854 | 240 | 67 | 12,716 | 48,234 | 744. 844 | 535,285 | 1,121,663 |
| Coffer, tes and mpleen ........ | 4 | 988,812 | 11 | 8 | 37,419 | 28 | 42 | 32,577 | 4,125 | 590,776 | 164,163 | 759,084 |
| Flour and fasd mille ......... | 11 | 264.817 | 6 | - | 8.940 | 19 | - | 17,259 | 7. 588 | 453,280 | 36,542 | 517.410 |
| Fruits and vegateble proparatione $\qquad$ | 16 | 751,548 | 15 | 6 | 27,709 | 197 | 245 | 172,540 | 57,407 | 463,698 | 367,200 | 888,318 |
| All other industrios ......... | 8 | 3,946,682 | 40 | 7 | 139,893 | 298 | 18 | 313,142 | 257.705 | 3,344,701 | 2,651,231 | 5,153,537 |
| Latinl Produts ................. | 223 | 4,909,010 | 228 | 80 | 359,067 | 1,756 | 337 | 1,118,238 | 126, 005 | 3,897.426 | 3,184,985 | -146, 958 |
| Buttor and cheese ............. | 59 | 1,183,286 | 67 | 48 | 120, 3\%2 | 187 | 8 | 188,919 | 37.186 | 1,591,690 | 751,317 | 2,381,103 |
| Duiry produota, other | 3 | 57,884 | 4 | 2 | 8,215 | 11 | 1 | 11,207 | 8.610 | 30,567 | 51,867 | 85,054 |
| Fioh curiag and pecking ...... | 278 | 3,272,962 | 131 | 41 | 200,635 | 1,463 | 299 | 828, 792 | 72,987 | 3,817,817 | 1,173,884 | 6,14,488 |
| Meecellanosue lecthor goedo.. | 10 | 92,706 | 7 | 2 | 8,298 | 32 | 3 | 17,803 | 978 | 42,552 | 36,950. | 78,488 |
| Slaughtaring and ment packing - | 3 | 85,747 | 7 | 2 | 9,900 | 15 | 1 | 14,438 | 864 | 62,985 | 14,889 | 7,788 |
| All other industrias ......... | 6 | 316,545 | 10 | 5 | 21,997 | 48 | 15 | 59,679 | 12,170 | 170,815 | 98,010. | 370,995 |
| rextilot and Textile Producta . | 22 | 3,368,810 | 59 | 36 | 208,952 | 665 | 844 | 913,354 | 112,083 | 1,576,099 | 2,399,17t | 5,066,196 |
| Aminge, tente end eails ..... | 3 | 5,545 | 3 | - | 2,683 | 4 | - | 3,604 | 170 | 9,100 | 9.460 | 18.780 |
| Monlory and knitted good .... | 3 | 2,000,494 | 16 | 12 | 77,318 | 258 | 455 | 470,445 | 30,541 | 1,089,935 | 1,136,784 | 2,257,260 |
| ciled and Eaterproof elothing. | 3 | 97,223 | 6 | 1 | 11,288 | 11 | 33 | 19,985 | 2,021 | 69,917 | 53.244 | 184,104 |
| Wcollen yara | 3 | 15,330 | 3 | - | 2,800 | 5 | - | 2,013 | 178 | 4,18* | 9.124 | 13,490 |
| 111 other Industries ......... | 10 | 3,250,218 | 31 | 23 | 96,963 | 393 | 356 | 476,767 | 81,013 | 2,402,959 | 1,188,570 | 2,672,542 |
| Foed and Papar Productin ........ | 684 | 20,304,976 | 816 | 147 | 989,673 | 3,337 | 259 | 2,283,696 | 858,977 | 4,350,289 | 6,840,728 | 21,843,960 |
| Boat butldige ................ | 19 | 92,106 | 23 | 1 | 20,289 | 69 | - | 31,169 | 1,976 | 35,226 | 56,543 | 13.745 |
| Boxes, wooden | 11 | 287,345 | 16 | 1 | 15,091 | 12\% | 3 | 53,502 | 2,758 | 88,451 | 103,586 | 192,773 |
| Cerriages, vagons and sleighe . | 9 | 19,780 | 8 | - | 3,445 | 1 | - | 71.4 | 986 | 1,695 | 4,278 | 6.039 |
| Cooparage $\quad . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. . | 30 | 196,887 | 32 | - | 20,694 | 74 | - | 48,518 | 1,790 | 187,913 | 118,587 | 304, 299 |
| Figreving, atereotyping and -lectrotyplyg .................. | 3 | 46,920 | 4 | 4 | 10,089 | 7 | 1 | 9,877 | 1,258 | 6,360 | 32,491 | 40,204 |
| Furniture .................... | 5 | 105, E70 $^{\text {c }}$ | 7 | 1 | 5,695 | 55 | - | 30,404 | 65 | 20,570 | 62, 060 | 83,336 |
| P2aniat mally, seeh and door factorios ...................... | 29 | 1,366,906 | 46 | 10 | 60,396 | 365 | 1 | 217,615 | 16,676 | 360,179 | 368.747 | 945,602 |
| Printime and bookbinding ..... | 29 | 366,429 | 30 | 4 | 51,224 | 81 | 24 | 85,444 | 5,218 | 83,236 | 109,264 | 287,718 |
| Printing and publiuhing ...... | 34 | 1,902,966 | 224 | 101 | 421,393 | 288 | 81 | 397,788 | 95,690 | 336,531 | 1,554,048 | 1,124,311 |
| Pulp and peper ................ | 3 | 12,837,117 | 108 | 10 | 273,102 | 605 | - | 738,299 | 751,676 | 1,484,082 | 2,622,839 | 4,838,595 |
| Samidis . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 488 | 1,510,381 | 289 | 2 | 50,731 | 1,347 | 27 | 404,193 | 14,830 | 1,113,634 | 910,948 | 2,041,412 |
| Weodenvere .................... | 3 | 258,654 | 6 | 1 | 14,472 | 286 | 80 | 54,782 | 5,439 | 79,068 | 116,027 | 201,332 |
| 411 other induatries .......... | 13 | 1,319,237 | 85 | 18 | 52,858 | 197 | 111 | 216,997 | 23,026 | 564,537 | 493,252 | 1,070,815 |

Teble 28. - Principal Stetietics of the Industries in Eech Group, Province of Nove Seotie, 2936. - (Comel'de)

| Nawe of Inductry | Eateb-110hments | Capital <br> Invested | Mployeer on Sulories |  |  | Employees on Wages |  |  | Cost of Tuel and Elociricity | Cost of Materina UBed | Value of Froducte |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Yelo | Female | 8elari.e | Nald | Fomalo | Wagos |  |  | Niet | Grose |
|  | No. | 1 | No. | No. | + | No. | No. | + | ¢ | \$ | 1 | \$ |
| Lrem and 3teel Produats ....... | 40 | 32,867,342 | 163 | 34 | 373,007 | 3,519 | 34 | 4,034,935 | 1,618,649 | 8,124,757 | 7,658,246 | 17, 399,652 |
| Boilers, tarks und engimee .. | 6 | 984,344 | 83 | 8 | 51,484 | 117 | - | 132,086 | 16,136 | 222,192 | 205,734 | 444,062 |
| Castinge and forginge ....... | 10 | 2,821,267 | 89 | 13 | 81,079 | 424 | 4 | 405,409 | 65,378 | 407,025 | 720,697 | 1,193,100 |
| Hurduere and tools .......... | 3 | 191,358 | 5 | 2 | 9,534 | 50 | 4 | 38,410 | 5,353 | 53,259 | 70.249 | 128,861 |
| Primary ifon and ateol ...... | 6 | 20,218,270 | 48 | 4 | 203,729 | 2,926 | 20 | 2,449,449 | 1, 383,934 | 5,154,383 | 3,570,130 | 10,108,447 |
| Railvey poiling atoek ....... | 3 | 3,749,404 | 21. | 1 | 48,435 | 279 | 4 | 247,523 | 49,509 | 2,846,354 | 617,183 | 2,513,046 |
| Shiploilding and repeir: .... | 7 | 4,212,643 | 29 | 5 | 59,374 | 380 | 1 | 403,017 | 35,315 | 240,161 | 599,177 | 874,853 |
| 111 other industrion ........ | 5 | 2,816,062 | 12 | 1 | 19,382 | 343 | 1 | 359,041 | 63,024 | 201,383 | 1,873,076 | 2,137,483 |
| Hem-Forrous Metel Products ${ }^{\text {a }}$... | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hes-Hotellic Minoral Products | 24 | 13,702,855 | 103 | 25 | 246,695 | 987 | 1 | 1,064,163 | 833,079 | 7,348,772 | 2,822,101 | 11,003,952 |
| Clay producte, from dometic els | 5 | 908,162 | 4 | - | 11,534 | 121 | - | 98,337 | 58,773 | 603 | 295,878 | 355,254 |
| Stone, monumental end |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ornomental | 9 | 76.112 | 6 | 1 | 9,600 | 20 | - | 15,831 | 1,057 | 39,131 | 57,593 | 98,681 |
| 12 s other industries | 10 | 12,718,391 | 93 | 24 | 225,561 | 846 | 1 | 951,995 | 772,349 | 7,309,038 | 2,468,630 | 10,550,017 |
| Comiowl and Creacel Products. | 22 | 2,887,129 | 64 | 19 | 122.786 | 158 | 7 | 142,518 | 54, 894 | 1,020,558 | -784,564 | 1,868,016 |
| A1s other induntrive ........ | 12 | 1,887,189 | 64 | 19 | 122.786 | 158 | 7 | 242,518 | 52,894 | 2,080,558 | 784,564 | 1,888,016 |
| Mlecellmneove Products ........ | 5 | 165,717 | 8 | 3 | 14,015 | 59 | 7 | 48,697 | 4,305 | 90,926 | 146,413 | 241,644 |
| A11 other industries ........ | 5 | 185,727 | 8 | 3 | 14,015 | 39 | 7 | 48,677 | 4,305 | 90,926 | 146,413 | 241,644 |
| TOTA . .............. | 1,258 | 87,888,353 | 1,671 | 414 | 2,812,658 | 11,603 | 2, 258 | 10,371,898 | 3,918,560 | 36,077,900 | 27,788,510 | 67,784,970 |

[^2]MAIUFACTURING INDUGTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA, 1936.
Table 19. - Capital Invested in the Manufacturing Industries of the Province of Nova Scotia, with. Totals for Representative Years, 1925 - 1935, and by Groups of Industries, 1936.

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fixed } \\ & \text { Capital } \end{aligned}$ | Workin | ital |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Groups of Industries | Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery and tools | Inventory Value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand | Operating Capital (cash, bills and accounts receivable), Prepaid expenses, etc. | Total Capital |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Manufacturing Industries, 1925 | $82,868,203$ | 13,482,281 | 8,650, 229 | 105,000, 713 |
| 1929 | 81,094,027 | 21,758,412 | 16,098,959 | 118,951, 398 |
| 1933 | 61,391,885 | 14,745,970 | 15,866,769 | 92,004,624 |
| 1935 | $58,903,520$ | 16,684,021 | 11, 909,056 | 37,396,597 |
| 1936 |  |  |  |  |
| Vegetable products | 5,218,564 | 1,970,588 | 1,411,712 | 8,600,864 |
| Animal products ... | 2,949,123 | 1,014,160 | 945,727 | 4,909,010 |
| Textiles and textile products | 2,616,406 | 1,458,064 | 1,294,340 | 5,368,810 |
| Frood and paper products | 15,656,096 | 2,073,062 | 2,575,818 | 20,304,976 |
| Iron and steel products | 22,418,816 | 6,213,573 | 4,234,953 | 32,867, 342 |
| Non-ferrous metal products ${ }^{\mathbf{x}}$. |  |  |  |  |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 9, 758,891 | 3,251,984 | 691,380 | 13,702,655 |
| Chemicals and chemical products | 939,706 | 349,250 | 598,173 | 1,887,1.29 |
| Miscellaneous products | 63,093 | 70,332 | 32,292 | 165,717 |
| TOTAL | 59,647,988 | 16,407,952 | 11,832,513 | 87, 888,353 |

x The statistics of "non-ferrous metal products" cannot be show separately, because there are less than three establishments reporting in that group.

MANUPACYUAING INDOSTRIRS OF THE PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA, 1936.

TBble 20, - Power Equipment, Province of Nove Scotit, with Totela for Representative Yearm, 1925-1935, and by Group of Industries for 1936.

| Cromp of Induatries | Ston <br> -ngine <br> and <br> turbines | Internal combustion ongines | Hydrwile <br> turbines <br> or veter- <br> weole |  Motors operated by purchased power | Totel <br> Power <br> Equipenent | Electric Motore oportited by power generted by the establiehment reporting | Totel <br> slectric Yotors |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathrm{H}, \mathrm{P}$ 。 | H. P. | H.P. | H.P. | H.P. | H.P. | H.P. |
| Henufacturing Inchetries, 1985 | 86,769 | 3,640 | 22,005 | 21,610 | 134,024 | 41,197 | 62,807 |
| 1989 | 89,237 | 2,983 | 13,888 | 31,409 | 137,517 | 44,028 | 75, 437 |
| 1933 | 91,598 | 4.275 | 11,559 | 92,927 | 200,338 | 9,196 | 102.123 |
| 1935 | 93,604 | 4,785 | 13,935 | 96,845 | 209, 149 | 10,990 | 107,835 |
|  |  |  |  | INARILY IN US |  |  |  |
| Vegeteole products ........... | 2,940 | 29 | 60 | 3,254 | 6,283 | 2.875 | 6,129 |
| Antus producte | 898 | 513 | - | 2,194 | 3, 605 | 208 | 2,306 |
| \%extiles and textile producte. | 605 | 38 | 80 | 3,162 | 3,885 | 295 | 3,457 |
| Weod and pmerer preducte ...... | 19,573 | 2,193 | 13,316 | 35,902 | 70,784 | 8,063 | 43,765 |
| Iron and eteel producte ...... | 30,572 | 85 | 30 | 40,977 | 71,664 | - | 40,977 |
| Men-fermous matel producte ... | - | - | - | 23 | 23 | - | 23 |
| Fen-metulic minornl producte. | -3,504 | 1,485 | - | 6,893 | 11,902 | 537 | 7,430 |
| Chomieale mad ebsaicel producta | 30 | 5 | - | 367 | 402 |  | 367 |
| Miscelleneout preducts ....... | 105 | 8 | - | 96 | 207 | 105 | 201 |
| T0ral ................. | 58,307 | 4,294 | 13,486 | 92,668 | 168,755 | 18,077 | 104,745 |
|  |  |  | IN | ERVE OR 13015 |  |  |  |
| Vigetable producte ............ | 60 | 10 | - | 8 | 78 | - | 8 |
| Animel preducte ............ | 153 | 192 | - | 41 | 386 | 1 | 42 |
| Textilez and textile products. | 25 | - | - | 154 | 27 | - | 154 |
| Weed and peper producte ...... | 436 | 77 | 210 | 184 | 907 | - | 284 |
| Iron and stesl products ...... | 3,614 | - | - | 1,348 | 4,963 | 315 | 1,684 |
| Mon-forrous mital producte. .0 | - | - | $=$ | - | - | - | - |
| Mon-mtallie minord prodrets. | - | 54 | - | 18 | 72 | 75 | 93 |
| Ghomienls and ehomicel products | 75 | - | - | - | 75 | - | - |
| Hiecsllancows preducts ....... | - | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | 40 |
| Toral | 4,363 | 333 | 210 | 1,794 | 6,700 | 391 | 2.185 |

Table 21. - Fuel and Electricity Consumed in the Manufacturing Induatries of the Province of Nove Scotia, with Totale for Representative Years, 1925 - 1935, and by Groups of Industries, 1836.

| Groupe of Industrios | Bituminous Cosl |  | Anthrecite Coal | Coke | Gasoline | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fuel } \\ & \text { oil } \end{aligned}$ | Wood | Ges | Other Fuel | Totel <br> Cost of Fuel | Cost of Electricity |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quantity | Velue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Tons | \$ | \$ | + | $\$$ | \$ | \$ | $\$$ | \% | \$ | \$ |
| Wanufacturing Industries, 1925 . | 215,068 | 1,167,576 | 34,611 | 244,017 | 17,952 | 662,779 | 64,585 | 514,443 | 95,404 | 2,801,367 | 556,875 |
| 1929. | 300,896 | 1,481,263 | 19,694 | 223,337 | 21,542 | 513,277 | 69,443 | 503,665 | 9,982 | 2,942,203 | 443,362 |
| 1933. | 165,309 | 747,843 | 14,402 | 106,571 | 11,455 | 385,301 | 27,159 | 278,284 | 13,240 | 1,584,255 | 1,907,833 |
| 1935 | 275,965 | 1,150,873 | 17,209 | 109,754 | 13,843 | 493,400 | 32,211 | 617,321 | 18,862 | 2,453,473 | 1,209,695 |
| Vagetable products ............. | 13,220 | 74,444 | 5,947 | 24,855 | 100 | 149,626 | 5,038 | 7,250 | - | 267,260 | 48,126 |
| Animal products ................. | 10,039 | 55,708 | 976 | - | 3,551 | 11,604 | 9,761 | 7 | 51 | 81,658 | 44,94.7 |
| Textiles and textile products . | 9,226 | 41,945 | 96 | - | 373 | - | 2,633 | 36 | - | 45,083 | 67,840 |
| wood and paper products ....... | 48,210 | 215,267 | 1,564 | 120 | 5,670 | 5,137 | 5,110 | 3,240 | 10,292 | 246,400 | 606,577 |
| Iron and stoel products ........ | 192,353 | 775,408 | 557 | 54,110 | 2,812 | 17,064 | 262 | 424,212 | 465 | 1,274,890 | 343.759 |
| Non-ferrous metel products ..... | 24 | 240 | 600 | - | - | 42 | - | - | 200 | 1,082 | 680 |
| Non-metellic mineral producte .. | 24,482 | 90,176 | - | 36,245 | 1,265 | 317,756 | 4,681 | 288,549 | - | 738,672 | 94,407 |
| Chomicals and chemical products. | 5,919 | 30,484 | 186 | 30 | 36 | 3,887 | 90 | - | 358 | 35,071 | 17,823 |
| Miscellansous products ........ | 92 | 366 | - | - | 80 | - | 520 | - | 808 | 1,774 | 2,531 |
| TOTAL | 303,565 | 1,284,038 | 9,926 | 115,360 | 13,887 | 505,116 | 28,095 | 723,294 | 12,174 | 2,691,890 | 1,226,670 |

SECTION 4. - MANOFACTURING INDUSTRIRS OF THE FROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK, 1936.

Manufacturing production in Now Brunswiek in 1936 was maintained at a higher level ihan the previow year, Compared with 1935, there was an increase of 6.5 por cont in the gross velue of production, 3.6 por cent in the number of persone omployed, and $7 \cdot 3$ per cent in the amount of salaries sud wages paid. In epite of an increse in the grose value of production of 6.5 per cont the value dded by manufacture wae 2.2 per cent lower.

Reports were received from 784 establishments in 1936. These plants reported a gross velue of production of $\$ 56,225,201$, a capital investwont in fixed and curront assete of $\$ 81,468,098$, and payroll of 13,710 persons who received $\$ 12,855,051$ in salaries and wages. They also spent $\$ 29,292,851$ for materials and $\$ 3,250,863$ for fuel and electricity, leaving $\$ 23,781,487$ as the value added by manufacture.

In 1936 the pulp and paper industry again led all the others in value of production, with an output mounting to $\$ 15,130,679$ or 26.9 per cont of the total. Sowmills followed with an output velued at $\$ 4,720,350$. The production of coffee, ter and spices ranked third with a production of $\$ 3,408,448$, while fich curing and packing ranked fourth with an output of $\$ 2,768,926$. Sugar refining, railway rolling stock, and cotton yern and cloth ver other loading industrios in the Province. These, however, connot be listed as there ere lese than three establishments in oech. These industries are, nevertheloss, of greater importance then some of the industries listed. Dotailed statistics of the loading industries are given in Table 24.

Forest products industrios dominato the manufacturing fiold in Now Brunswick. Production of wood and paper product, lod all groups in 2936 by a wide margin, the velue of production being $\$ 23,732,793$ or over 42 per cent of the totel. The vegeteble products group followed with an output of $\$ 13,885,033$, enimel produci: -ith veive of production of $\$ 6,268,762$ came third, iron and steol producte came fourth with $\$ 5,202,342$, while textiles came fifth with $\$ 4,078,519$. The principel statistics of tho various groups are given in Table 26, whil statistice of the industrios included in oech group are given in Table 27.

Table 22. - Summary of the Principal Statistic of the Province of Now Brunswick, 2929 to 1936.

| Year | Pstab- <br> lish- <br> ments | Capital <br> Invested |  | Totel Salaries and Wagos | Cost of Materiels Used | Net Value of Production | Groes <br> Value of Froduction |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | + | No. | \$ | + | ¢ | \% |
| 1929 | 803 | 92,376,948 | 17,952 | 15,227,716 | 39,800,366 | 26,640,786 | 68,245,012 |
| 1930 | 867 | 112,840,644 | 17,742 | 14,303,224 | 33,853,418 | 24,051,688 | 60,169,932 |
| 1931 | 817 | 97,775,840 | ${ }^{\mathrm{x}} 12,430$ | 11,987,224 | 25,593,721 | 23,533, 381 | 51,815,546 |
| 1932 | 789 | 87,516,659 | 21,289 | 9,927,079 | 20,744,785 | 20,282,120 | 43,763,487 |
| 1933 | 747 | 90,148,317 | 11,336 | 9, 308,100 | 20,442,421 | 18,166,713 | 41,345, 622 |
| 1934 | 793 | 91,539,470 | 12,844 | 10,747,928 | 24,608,582 | 23,172,171 | 50,656,316 |
| 1935 | 819 | 82,974,755 | 13,237 | 12,050,094 | 25,519,777 | 24,287, 140 | 52,771,784 |
| 1936 | 784 | 81,468,098 | 13,710 | 21,855,051 | 29,292,851 | 23,781,487 | 56,225,201 |

x For explanetion of large dearense, tee pege 2.

Table 23. - Principal Statiatics of the Province of Nev Brunawiak Compared
for 1935 and 1936.

| Items | 1935 | 1936 | + Inorene <br> - Decreses |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Establishments roporting . .............. No. | 819 | 784 | 35 |
| Copital invasted ........................ | 82,974,755 | 81,468,098 | - 1,506,657 |
| Employoes on saleries - |  |  |  |
| Male . . . .............................. ${ }^{\text {. }}$ No. | 1,500 | 1,459 | 41 |
| Forel. ................................ ${ }^{\text {. }}$ No. | 361 | 372 | + 11 |
| Total sularies ..................... | 2,817,193 | 2,808,297 | - 8,896 |
| Employes on wages - |  |  |  |
| Male .................................. No. | 9,502 | 10,008 | + 506 |
| Femele ................................ No. | 1,874 | 1,871 | 3 |
| Totel veges .......................... | 8,232,901 | 9,046,754 | + 813,853 |
| Power quipment ........................... H. . . . ${ }^{\text {P. }}$ | 196,330 | 203,062 | + 6,732 |
| Cost of fuel and alootricity ........... ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 2,964,867 | 3,150,863 | + 185,996 |
| Cost of materiels uaed .................. | 25,519,777 | 29,292,851 | + 3,773,074 |
| Net valus of production 1/ ............ | 24,287,140 | 23,781,487 | - 505,653 |
| Gross velue of production ............... | 52,771,784 | 56,225,201 | + 3,453,417 |

If Gross valuo of production loss the cost of matorials and fusl and oloctricity used.

Table 24. - Statistics of tho Loeding Industries, Province of Now Brunewick, 1936.

| Industry | Estab- <br> lish- <br> ments | Capital <br> Investad | Total Eroplayous | Total Salarios and Wages | Cost of Matoriala Used | Grose Volu of Production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \% | \$ |
| Pulp and papor | 6 | 35,563,508 | 2,379 | 2,823,931 | 5,871,548 | 15,130,679 |
| Samulils | 279 | 4,798,932 | 2,326 | 1,080,541 | 2,537, 452 | 4,720,350 |
| Coffee, tos and spices ............ | 5 | 1,426,777 | 191 | 164,131 | 2,487,774 | 3,408,448 |
| Pieh curing and packing ........... | 129 | 2,240,964 | 757 | 297,180 | 1,707,076 | 2,768,926 |
| Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, te. | 6 | 1,541,626 | 601 | 421,736 | 834,898 | 1,876,727 |
| Butter and cheeas .................. | 31 | 1,122,416 | 217 | 197.277 | 1,033,123 | 1,579,120 |
| Slaughtoring and mot proking ..... | 7 | 510,938 | 161 | 157,499 | 1,139,483 | 1,287,468 |
| Bread and other bakory products ... | 71 | 748,373 | 360 | 260,151 | 670,064 | 1,168,424 |
| Hesting and cooking apparatus ..... | 3 | 1,413,271 | 405 | 414,802 | 363,832 | 1,127,007 |
| Printing and publishing .......... | 24 | 1,327,489 | 401 | 500,521 | 154,504 | 1,043,983 |
| All other loading industrios $\times$...... | 6 | 13,791,523 | 2.513 | 2,657,772 | $6,985,276$ | 11,535,867 |
| TOTAL, LEADING INDUSTRIES .......... | 567 | 64,485,817 | 10,311 | 8,975,541 | 23,785,030 | 45,446,997 |
| TOTAL, ALL INDUSTRTES $\quad 00000000$ | 784 | 81,488,098 | 13,710 | 11,855,051 | 29,292,851 | 56,285,201 |

I Includesi Sugar refineries, Rallway rolling atock and Cotton yarn and oloth.

Table 25. - Statistics of the Leading Cities and Towns, Privirce of New Brunswick, 193..

| Cities and Towns | Estaiv <br> lish- <br> ments | Capital <br> Invested | Wage-c <br> Male | carners <br> Female | Total Wages | Tota Employees | Total Saiaries and Wages | Cost $0:$ Fuel and Electricity | Cost of Materials Used | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mross } \\ & \text { Value }=5 \\ & \text { Froductín } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | NO. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ | No. | \% | \% | * | \$ |
| Saint John | 118 | 18,122,894 | 1,649 | 470 | 1,750,232 | 2,665 | 2.678,93? | 340,990 | 10,310,698 | 16,432, 3 - 4 |
| Moncton | 39 | 6,256,067 | 1. 442 | 264 | 1,630,530 | 1,952 | 2,025,772 | 156,611 | 3,380,458 | 5, 362, 5-4 |
| Edmundston | 8 | $6,098,505$ | 457 | 5 | 421.471 | 504 | 490,335 | 452,742 | $1,503,527$ | 3,553,892 |
| Bathurst | 13 | $6,483,322$ | 593 | 4 | 613.270 | 704 | 844,382 | 360,842 | 1,178,546 | 2,875,608 |
| St. Stephen | 12 | 1,842,776 | 174 | 227 | 214,631 | 515 | 405,305 | 37,206 | 903,313 | 1,679,583 |
| Mill tow | 3 | 2,826,119 | 346 | 237 | 426,669 | 592 | 441,375 | 29,450 | 717,493 | 1,335, 5 - |
| Fredericton | 27 | 1,493,141 | 250 | 63 | 215,983 | 389 | 318,850 | 32,238 | 614,600 | 1,246, 2] |
| Newcastle | 14 | 1,275,260 | 290 | E | 167,978 | 316 | 187,088 | 6,582 | 631,548 | 969,821 |
| Sussex | 12 | 442,298 | 127 | 5 | 91,052 | 161 | 124,842 | 8,301 | 389,212 | 751,440 |
| Sackville | 8 | 655,293 | 172 | 27 | 173,600 | 241 | 247,585 | 13,906 | 213,156 | 705. 80 |
| Campbellton | 13 | 625,303 | 123 | 5 | 94,262 | 157 | 147,503 | 7,569 | 192,371 | 370.370 |
| St。 George | 5 | 230,890 | 63 | - | 55,406 | 71 | 60,527 | 662 | 91,550 | 180, 517 |
| Port Elgin | 5 | 171,075 | 33 | 23 | 22,114 | 60 | 24,414 | I, 182 | 105,790 | 161,132 |
| Woodstock | 16 | 232,351 | 34 | 9 | 22,516 | 57 | 31,160 | 3,434 | 48,889 | 108,149 |
| Grand Falls | 9 | 122.044 | 46 | - | 22,835 | 55 | 29,529 | 935 | 73,013 | 105,360 |
| Hartland | 5 | 62,936 | 16 | 2 | 7,264 | 21 | 9,564 | $72 ?$ | 33, 35 ? | 55,519 |
| Chatham | 8 | 109,317 | 16 | 6 | 6,838 | 28 | 10,551 | 1,020 | 14,438 | 33,438 |
| St. Andrews | 5 | 34,633 | 9 | 3 | 3,797 | 14 | 4 S 194 | 732 | 19,250 | 28,051 |
| Devor | 3 | 11,265 | 5 | - | 3,358 | 7 | 5.858 | 454 | 9,911 | 18,255 |

Dalhousie is also an important manufacturing centre, statistics, however, cannot be published.

MANUFAGTURING INDJSTRIES OF THE PROVLNCE OF NEW BRUNSWICX, 1936.

Tabl. 26. - Principal Statiatice by Groups of Industries, Province of Nev Brunswick, 1935.

| Groups of Industries | Estab-liehmonta | Capital <br> Inveated | Employees on Selaries |  |  | Ruployoos on Wrges |  |  | Cost of Materials Used | Velu : Products |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Yel. | Femalo | Salerios | Mols | Fomels. | Wegos |  | Not | Grose |
|  | No. | $\delta$ | No. | No. | * | No. | No. | \$ | * | , | * |
| Vegetabl products | 142 | 10,466,112 | 277 | 107 | 615,657 | 904 | 535 | 1,017,295 | 9,163,943 | 4,461,255 | 13,885,033 |
| Animal producta | 180 | - $4,376,648$ | 224 | 46 | 291,537 | 771 | 316 | 530,984 | 4,202,401 | 1,965,346 | 6,268,762 |
| Toxtilea and toxtilo producte $\ldots$.... | 21 | 6,309,474 | 43 | 20 | 94,955 | 772 | 768 | 1,055,916 | 2,085,866 | 1,874,394 | 4,078,519 |
| Wood and paper products | 385 | $45,467,476$ | 579 | 139 | 1,097,493 | 5,306 | 167 | 4,151,267 | 10,050,641 | 11,296,477 | 23,732,793 |
| Iron and stosl products .... | 21 | 10,852,160 | 207 | 35 | 454,687 | 1,680 | 20 | 1,803,524 | 2,362,363 | 2,673,993 | 5,201,342 |
| Non-ferroue metal producte $1 /$. | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 22 | 1,527,633 | 38 | 10 | 53,784 | 198 | 1 | 136,192 | 199,560 | 510,396 | 784,175 |
| Chomicals and chowical products ..... | 7 | 1,172,853 | 29 | 4 | 81,182 | 86 | 9 | 79,227 | 867,981 | 405,519 | 1,289,163 |
| Wiscellenous products | 4 | 725,571 | 26 | 8 | 75,184 | 82 | 38 | 119,435 | 262,994 | 212,198 | 485,704 |
| TOTAL ..................... | 784 | 81,468,098 | 1,459 | 372 | 2,808,297 | 10,008 | 1,871 | 9,046,754 | 29,292,851 | 23,781,487 | 56,225,201 |

1/ The tatistice of non-forrous motal productem cennot bown soparaty since therv are lose then three firmeporting.

Table 27. - Principal Statistics of the Industries in

| Name of Industry | Estab lishments | Capital <br> Invested | Employees on Salsries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Salaries |
|  | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| Vegetable Products | 142 | 10,466,112 | 277 | 107 | 615,657 |
| Aerated and mineral waters | 18 | 531,371 | 16 | 5 | 23,543 |
| Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. | 6 | 1, 541,626 | 94 | 37 | 182,060 |
| Bread and other bakery products. | 71 | 748,373 | 39 | 21 | 48,598 |
| Coffee, tea and spices ........ | 5 | 1,426,777 | 31 | 12 | 68,932 |
| Flour and feed mills .......... | 27 | 521,522 | 21 | 8 | 22,062 |
| Fruit and vegetable preparations | 8 | 99,731 | 6 | $\cdots$ | 4,930 |
| All other industries .......... | 7 | 5,596,712 | 70 | 24 | 265,532 |
| Animal Products | 180 | 4,376,648 | 224 | 46 | 291,537 |
| Boots and shoes, leather | 3 | 412,988 | 16 | 9 | 30,175 |
| Butter and cheese ... | 31 | 1,122,416 | 66 | 15 | 81,068 |
| Fish curing and packing ....... | 129 | 2,240,964 | 77 | 16 | 81,115 |
| Miscellaneous leather goods ... | 6 | 48,641 | 9 | 1 | 12,726 |
| Slaughtering and meat packing ... | 7 | 510,938 | 55 | 4 | 82,113 |
| All other industries | 4 | 40,701 | 1 | 1 | 4,340 |
| Textiles and Textile Products | 21 | 6,309,474 | 43 | 20 | 94,955 |
| Woollen yarn | 6 | 61,853 | 6 | 2 | 4,030 |
| All other industries | 15 | 6,247,621 | 37 | 18 | 90,925 |
| Wood and Paper Products | 385 | 45,467,476 | 579 | 139 | 1,097,493 |
| Boat building | 3 | 272,848 | 5 | 1 | 9,320 |
| Boxes and bags, paper .......... | 3 | 156,238 | 8 | 2 | 17,342 |
| Boxes, wooden .................. | 5 | 350,261 | 13 | 4 | 23,127 |
| Carriages, wagons and sleighs . | 10 | 101,609 | 12 | 1 | 8,301 |
| Cooperage ...................... | 5 | 37,475 | 4 | -.. | 3,010 |
| Engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping | 3 | 22,455 | 2 |  | 6,000 |
| Furniture ...................... | 3 | 125,513 | 11 | 1 | 9,174 |
| Planing mills, sash and door factories | 15 | 906,674 | 31 | 13 | 58,896 |
| Printing and bookbinding | 23 | 358,938 | 33 | 9 | 52,412 |
| Printing and publishing | 24 | 1,327,489 | 107 | 50 | 242,660 |
| Pulp and paper .................. | 6 | 35,563, 508 | 173 | 34 | 479,027 |
| Sawills -...................... | 279 | 4,798,932 | 155 | 16 | 130,758 |
| All other industries | 6 | 1,445,536 | 25 | 8 | 57,466 |

PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK, 1936.
Each Group, Province of New Brunswick, 1956.

| Employees on Wages |  |  | Cost of <br> Fuel and Electricity | Cost of <br> Materials <br> Used | Value of Products |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Male | Female | Wages |  |  | Net | Gross |
| No. | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | 8 | \$ |
| 904 | 535 | 1,017,295 | 259,835 | 9,163,943 | 4,461,255 | 13,885,033 |
| 68 | 3 | 57,441 | 6,088 | 112,351 | 202,376 | 320,815 |
| 146 | 324 | 239,676 | 38,943 | 834,898 | 802,886 | 1,676,727 |
| 229 | 71 | 211,553 | 37,023 | 670,064 | 461,337 | 1,168,424 |
| 56 | 92 | 95,199 | 4,685 | 2,487,774 | 915,989 | 3,408,448 |
| 52 | $\cdots$ | 45,731 | 11,869 | 577,298 | 98,151 | 687,318 |
| 14 | 33 | 13,585 | 1,372 | 111,420 | 59,075 | 171,867 |
| 339 | 12 | 354,110 | 159,855 | 4,370,138 | 1,921,441 | 6,451,434 |
| 771 | 316 | 530,984 | 100,515 | 4,202,401 | 1,965,846 | 6,2̂68,762 |
| 114 | 47 | 105,136 | 7,674 | 271,756 | 254,088 | 533,518 |
| 125 | 11 | 116,209 | 26,866 | 1,053,123 | 519,131 | 1,579,120 |
| 411 | 253 | 216,065 9,184 | 44,944 302 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,707,076 \\ 22,166 \end{array}$ | $1,016,906$ 28,900 | $2,768,926$ 51,368 |
| 102 | ..- | 75,386 | 19,711 | 1,139,483 | 128,272 | 1,287,466 |
| 10 | 5 | 9,004 | 1,018 | 28,797 | 18,549 | 48,364 |
| 772 | 768 | 1,055,916 | 117,759 | 2,085,866 | 1,874,894 | 4,078,519 |
| 14 758 | 10 758 | $\begin{array}{r} 9,461 \\ 1,046,455 \end{array}$ | 2,370 115,389 | $\begin{array}{r} 12,944 \\ 2,071,922 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23,805 \\ 1,851,089 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40,119 \\ 4,038,400 \end{array}$ |
| 5,306 | 167 | 4,151,267 | 2,385,675 | 10,050,641 | 11,296,477 | 23,732,793 |
| 16 | $\cdots$ | 13,080 | 3,318 | 6,274 | 40,700 | 50,292 |
| 17 | 32 | 24,424 | 1,389 | 47,254 | 79,743 | 128,386 |
| 112 | 14 | 70,795 | 3,888 | 93,452 | 137,322 | 234,662 |
| 22 | - | 16,241 | 1,727 | 11,494 | 32,722 | 45,943 |
| 24 | 1 | 14,598 | 604 | 39,022 | 27,465 | 67,091 |
| 6 | 1 | 4,305 | 459 | 3,796 | 18,913 | 23,168 |
| 37 | 1 | 24,857 | 2,781 | 41,248 | 91,119 | 135,148 |
| 274 | 2 | 155,950 | 9,878 | 298,681 | 308,434 | 616,993 |
| 79 | 26 | 102,639 | 7,130 | 81,870 | 187,266 | 276,266 |
| 186 | 58 | 257,861 | 20,761 | 154,504 | 868,718 | 1,043,983 |
| 2,167 | 5 | 2,344,904 | 2,305,637 | 5,871,548 | 6,953,494 | 15,130,679 |
| 2,150 | 5 | 949,783 | 11,767 | 2,537,452 | 2, 171, 131 | 4,720,350 |
| 216 | 22 | 171,830 | 16,336 | 864,046 | 379,450 | 1,259,832 |

## lahse 2.7. - inncinal Statintics of the Induatries in Fach

| Name of Indusitry | Fstab lishments | Capitwl Invested | Fmployees on Salaries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Wale | Female | Sularies |
|  | No. | * | No. | No. | \$ |
| Iron and Steel Products | 21 | 10,852,160 | 207 | 35 | 454,687 |
| Castirys and furgingo | 7 | 534, 15\% | 21 | 6 | 50,717 |
| Hardvare and tools.. | 3 | 64,565 | 2 | 1 | 3,280 |
| Heatifog and oooking apparatus. | 3 | 1,413,271 | 43 | 23 | 108,020 |
| Sheet metril produe tirs ......... | 3 | 159,231 | 3 | - | 3,000 |
| A) 1.0 dion industriea | 5 | 8,680,941 | 138 | 5 | 289,670 |
| dot-Fatruas thotal produets $1 /$ | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Netallic Mineral Products | 22 | 1,527,633 | 38 | 10 | 53,784 |
| 13 sy productis from domestie cluy | 5 | 266,027 | ' | 1 | 10,146 |
| Hime .. | 4 | 239,094 | 7 | 2 | 15,872 |
| Swne, monumenta] and omanental | 6 | 72, 45 管 | 8 | 3 | 9,932 |
| AT1 other industries | ? | 950,059 | 16 | 4 | 17,834 |
| Ciacmishis ami Chemical Products. | 7 | 1,172,853 | 23 | 4 | 81,182 |
| H'utilizers | 3 | 608,630 | 11 | 1 | 27,662 |
| All other industries | 4 | 564,223 | 18 | 3 | 53,520 |
| Miscellaneous Products | 4 | 725,571 | 26 | 8 | 75,184 |
| All sihes industries | 4 | 725,571 | 26 | 8 | 75,184 |
| Cota | 784 | 81,468,098 | 1.45. | 372 | 2,808,297 |

1. Statistics for "Non Ferrous Metal Products" cannot be shom separately since

PROVINCE OF NEM BRUNSWICK, 1936.
Group, Province of New Brunswick, 1936. .. (Concluded)

| Employees on Wages |  |  | Cost of <br> Fuel and Electricity | Cost. of Materials Used | Value of Products |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Male | Female | Wages |  |  | Net | Gross |
| No. | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1,680 | 20 | 1,803,524 | 164,986 | 2,362,363 | 2,673,993 | 5,201,342 |
| 112 | - | 106,823 | 10,292 | 65,555 | 220,668 | 296,515 |
| 21 | - | 15,405 | 4,474 | 9,798 | 32,024 | 46,296 |
| 331 | 8 | 306,782 | 22,530 | 363,832 | 740,645 | 1,127,007 |
| 27 | 12 | 20,607 | 453 | 92,344 | 55,152 | 148,449 |
| 1,189 | - | 1,353,907 | 127,237 | 1,830,334 | 1,625,504 | 3,583,075 |
| 198 | 1 | 136,192 | 74,219 | 199,560 | 510,396 | 784,175 |
| 69 | -- | 36,567 | 20,652 | 480 |  | 102,256 |
| 60 | - | 48,706 | 34,514 | 3,162 | 90,340 | $128,016$ |
| 16 | 1 | 14,492 | 1,618 |  |  |  |
| 53 | - | 36,427 | 17,435 | 181,108 | 302,819 | $501,362$ |
| 86 | 9 | 79,227 | 15,563 | 867,981 | 405,619 | 1,289,163 |
| 53 | 1 | 43,117 | 1,711 | 616,163 | 210,734 | 828,608 |
| 33 | 8 | 36,110 | 13,852 | 251,818 | 194,885 | 460,555 |
| 82 | 38 | 119,435 | 10,512 | 262,994 | 212,198 | 485, 704 |
| 82 | 38 | 119,435 | 10,512 | 262,994 | 212,198 | 485,704 |
| 10,008 | 1,871 | 9,046,754 | 3,150,863 | 29,292, 851. | 23,781,487 | 56,225,201 |

there are less than three firns reporting.

Table 28. - Capital Invested in the Manufacturing Industries of the Province of New Brunswick with Totals for Representative Years, 1925-1935, and by Groups of Industries for 1936.

| Groups of Industries | $\begin{gathered} \text { Fixed } \\ \text { Capital } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Working Capital |  | Total Capital |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Land, buildings. fixtures, machinery and tools | Inventory Value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand | Operating Capital (cash, bills and accounts receivable), <br> Prepaid expenses, ete. |  |
| Manufacturing Industries, $\begin{array}{ll}1925 \\ & 1929 \\ 1933 \\ & 1935\end{array}$ | \$ | - | 9 | 8 |
|  | 52,385,923 | 19,102,263 | 9,702,165 | 81,190, 349 |
|  | $49,824,320$ | 21,247,359 | 20,305,269 | 91, 376,948 |
|  | 61,797,030 | 11,827, 219 | 16,524,068 | $90,148,317$ |
|  | $58,464,502$ | 13,515,115 | 10,995,138 | 82,974, 755 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Vegetable products | 5,563, 614 | 2,652, 282 | 2, 150,216 |  |
| Animal products ................ | 2,772,619 | 938,146 | 665,883 | $4,376,649$ |
| Textiles and textile products ... | 4,376,998 | 836,752 $6,052,987$ | 595,724 $5,155,752$ | $6,309,474$ 45,46 |
| Wood and paper products .......... | 34, 258,737 | $6,052,987$ $1,330,475$ | $5,155,752$ 611,015 | $45,46 \%, 476$ $10,852,160$ |
| Iron and steel products ${ }_{\text {Non }}$ ferrous metal products $1 Y^{\circ} \ldots .$. | 8,910,670 | 1,330,475 | $6111_{1} 015$ | 10,852,160 |
| Non-metellic mineral products ... | $1{ }_{8} 058,566$ | 141,035 | 328,032 | 1,527,633 |
| Chemicals and chemical products .. | 440, 105 | 412, 763 | 319,930 | 1,172,853 |
| Miscellaneous products ......... | 253,772 | 403,280 | 68,519 | 725,571 |
| TOTAL ...................... | 58,511,562 | 12,987, 359 | 9,963,177 | 81,463,098 |

[^3]Table 29. - Power Bquipment, Province of Now Brunswiok, with Total for Rapresentative Yoart, 1925 - 1935 ,
and by Groups of Industries for 1936.


Tabl. 30. - Fuel and mlectricity Consumed in the Manufacturing Industries of tho Province of Now Brunswick, with Totals for Represantative vers 1925 - 1935, and by Groupe of Induetries, 1936.

| Groups of Industriee | Bituminous Cosl |  | Anthracite Coll | Coke | Gemolint | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fuel } \\ & 011 \end{aligned}$ | Wood | Ges | Other <br> Fuol | Total Cost of Fuel | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cos: O: } \\ \text { Eloct:icity } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quantity | Velue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mnufacturing Industries, 1925 | Tons | \% | 1 | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | * | 8 |
|  | 263,474 | 1,528,837 | 15,644 | 12,912 | 9.339 | 49,949 | 153,347 | 16,436 | 24,543 | 1,810,007 | 129,066 |
| 1929 | 224,759 | 1,145,745 | 10,649 | 29,846 | 9,485 | 50,190 | 193,309 | 18,224 | 1,284 | 1,458,732 | 245,128 |
| 1933 • | 255,588 | 1,161,719 | 8,851 | 21,015 | 6,373 | 49,116 | 125,698 | 20,580 | 8,047 | 1,401,399 | 2,095,997 |
| 1935 | 302,360 | 1,405,207 | 9,365 | 23,866 | 10,488 | 99,374 | 72,137 | 19,383 | 74, 660 | 1,714,480 | 1,250,387 |
| Vegetable products ............. | 37,771 | 167,659 | 3,208 | 12,152 | 950 | 16,227 | 10,872 | 8,319 | 50 | 219,437 | 40,398 |
| Animl products | 9,988 | 56,302 | 227 | 42 | 1,180 | 4,951 | 12,841 | 387 | 1,208 | 77,139 | 23,377 |
| Toxtiles and textile products | 14,395 | 64,747 | 217 | - | 622 | 286 | 3,019 | 2,345 | - | 71,236 | 46,523 |
| Wood and paper products ........ | 251,229 | 1,184,612 | 862 | 12 | 7,037 | 48,982 | 3,914 | 4,869 | 60,242 | 1,315,530 | 1,070,145 |
| Iron and steal products ........ | 22,085 | 77,439 | 2,297 | 2,167 | 926 | 2,591 | 595 | 2,342 | 224 | 88,581 | 76,405 |
| Non-ferrous metel products | 1,604 | 7,378 | - | - | - | 7,851 | - | 45 | - | 15,274 | 6,525 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 2,744 | 12,776 | 510 | 6,980 | 732 | 5,030 | 34,987 | 99 | 1,334 | 62,448 | 21,771 |
| Chomicals and chomioal products. | 2,054 | 11,959 | 65 | - | - | 391 | 60 | 22 | - | 12,497 | 3,066 |
| Miscelleneous products ......... | 758 | 3,645 | 467 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 4,114 | 6,398 |
| TOTAL | 342,628 | 1,586,517 | 7.353 | 21,353 | 11,447 | 86,309 | 71,288 | 18,428 | 63,05: | 1,866,255 | 1,284,608 |

c


[^0]:    + Includes: Sugar refineries, petroleum products, cotton yarn and cloth, and wire and vire goods.

[^1]:    $x$ For explanation of the large decrease, ses page 2.

[^2]:    

[^3]:    l/ The statistics of "Non ferrous metal products" cannot be shown separately because there are less than three firms reporting in that group.

