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CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

REPORT
on the
MANUFACTURING STATISTICS
of the
PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
1927



Published by Authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

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OTTAWA

1929



CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

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Chief, Census of Industry: J.C. Macpherson

MANUFACTURES OF ONTARIO

1927

Ottawa, August, 1929.- A report on the manufacturing industries of the Province of Ontario is herewith presented for the calendar year 1927. A comparison of the principal statistics of industry for 1926 and 1927 is given in the following summary table showing the increase or decrease of each principal statistical item. Other tables of the report dealing with various phases of industrial activity appear in the following order:-

- Table 1.-Forty leading industries of the Province of Ontario, 1927.
Table 2.-Principal statistics by groups of industries, 1926 and 1927.
Table 3.-Principal statistics of industries in each group, 1927.
Table 4.-Capital investment by groups of industries, 1927.
Table 5.-Employees, Salaries and wages by groups of industries, 1927.
Table 6.-Fuel consumption by groups of industries, 1927.
Table 7.-Power installed by groups of industries, 1927.
Table 8.-Principal statistics of the cities, towns and villages of the province in order of value of production, 1927.

Principal Statistics, Province of Ontario compared, 1926 and 1927.

Principal Statistics		1926	1927	Increase(+) or Decrease(-)
Establishments reporting	No.	9,457	9,512	+ 55
Capital invested	\$	1,985,165,921	2,134,181,377	+149,015,456
Employees on salaries -				
Male	No.	33,575	33,964	+ 389
Female	No.	10,635	11,831	+ 1,196
Total salaries	\$	82,705,144	87,274,358	+ 4,569,214
Employees on wages -				
Male	No.	184,410	196,155	+ 11,745
Female	No.	51,733	54,084	+ 2,351
Total wages	\$	252,459,095	267,900,415	+ 15,441,320
Outside piece-workers -				
Male	No.	368	329	- 39
Female	No.	1,502	1,998	+ 496
Total amount paid	\$	320,970	198,266	- 122,704
Cost of fuel	\$	29,392,012	29,635,533	+ 243,521
Primary power equipment	H.P.	2,020,299	2,070,129	+ 49,830
Cost of materials	\$	908,044,673	939,872,565	+ 31,827,892
Gross value of products	\$	1,677,933,504	1,758,004,575	+ 80,071,071
Net value of products	\$	769,888,831	818,132,010	+ 48,243,179

1/ The statistics throughout the tables of the 1926 and 1927 reports include the smelting of non-ferrous metals which in previous years were included in the report on mineral production.

STATE OF TEXAS

County of _____

Know all men by these presents that _____

of the County of _____ and State of Texas, for and in consideration of the sum of _____ Dollars, to _____ of said County and State, the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, have granted, sold and conveyed, and by these presents do grant, sell and convey unto the said _____ of said County and State, all that certain _____

Name of Party	Address	Occupation	Signature
_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____
_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____
_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____
_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____
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_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____
_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____

In testimony whereof, the above-named _____ and _____ have hereunto set their hands and seals, this _____ day of _____, 19____.

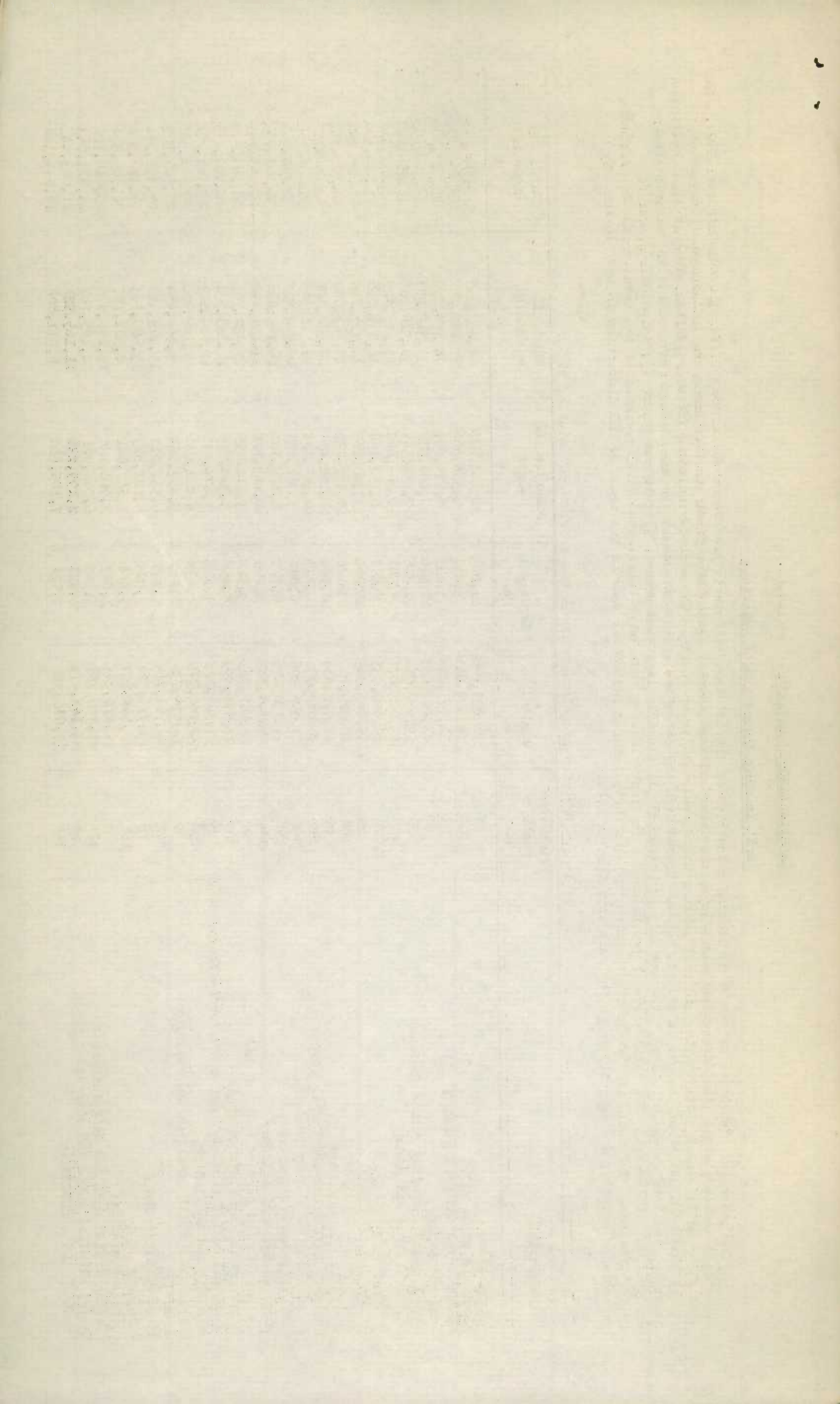
MANUFACTURES OF ONTARIO - Continued.

Forty Leading Industries of Ontario.

The principal statistics of the forty leading industries of the province of Ontario are presented in table 1 for the calendar year 1927. The automobile industry which in 1924 had been exceeded by the flour milling industry again takes first position among the industries of the province with flour mills second, slaughtering and meat packing third, pulp and paper fourth, rubber goods including footwear, fifth, electric light and power plants sixth and butter and cheese in seventh place. Viewed from the point of Capital investment the same industries continue to maintain their relative positions as in 1922, 1923, 1924 and 1925 as follows: (1) Electric light and power, (2) pulp and paper, (3) automobiles, and (4) agricultural implements. The total value of production in the forty leading industries represented 79.38 per cent of the total value of production in the province. The table also shows the relation that the forty leading industries bear to the total of all industries in the province by percentages and they are slightly lower for each item than in 1926.

Table 1.- Forty Leading Industries in the province of Ontario, 1927.

Industries	Establish- ments No.	Capital \$	Employees No.	Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials \$	Value of Products \$
Automobiles	11	88,831,668	11,063	18,862,846	88,451,757	128,700,514
Flour and grist mills	701	29,929,851	3,251	3,586,902	92,846,762	107,646,593
Slaughtering and meat packing	23	31,751,196	5,133	6,996,907	70,794,953	89,309,580
Pulp and paper	44	201,763,069	10,910	15,680,778	31,312,894	74,309,603
Rubber goods including rubber footwear	29	54,627,952	10,315	12,537,345	38,186,203	72,896,820
Electric light and power	435	393,043,877	6,501	11,666,860	19,023,429	63,197,412
Butter and cheese	1,016	20,640,935	5,952	6,159,158	46,734,018	61,616,184
Electrical Apparatus	99	55,085,943	11,067	13,340,175	22,713,818	57,209,647
Castings and forgings	188	56,429,712	12,126	15,589,277	17,483,060	44,927,917
Agricultural implements	43	86,526,649	10,544	12,787,494	18,550,547	41,256,777
Hosiery, knit goods and fabric gloves	112	39,804,932	12,227	10,361,081	19,518,343	39,134,751
Bread and other bakery products	947	19,056,396	6,882	7,962,239	16,880,622	32,745,604
Clothing, women's factory	198	13,730,925	8,729	8,871,884	16,768,656	30,107,031
Biscuits and confectionery	144	26,358,812	6,200	6,243,507	13,154,970	29,645,999
Leather, tanned curried and finished	41	27,161,713	3,312	3,715,055	19,432,505	28,194,709
Furniture and upholstered goods	204	31,016,459	8,456	9,340,239	11,125,531	28,121,153
Steel and rolled products, pig iron, ferro-alloys, etc.	15	59,352,279	4,101	7,474,972	12,884,127	27,769,202
Printing and publishing	298	24,140,379	6,433	9,816,941	6,749,220	27,551,325
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	5	33,596,136	2,271	3,457,264	9,764,694	27,501,519
Sawmills	642	44,778,165	9,189	6,541,212	15,429,498	27,399,391
Sheet metal products	75	23,715,372	5,023	6,221,823	13,605,963	27,270,386
Machinery	116	41,048,157	5,868	7,869,041	8,501,757	26,505,394
Petroleum products	8	19,878,344	1,827	2,960,120	19,150,970	25,610,720
Planing mills, sash and door factories	327	27,550,288	5,340	6,008,021	14,165,762	24,827,043
Acids, alkalies, salts and compressed gases	20	23,543,573	1,421	2,199,236	11,169,521	21,003,442
Printing and bookbinding	394	19,010,950	5,591	7,105,680	6,011,808	18,945,322



MANUFACTURES OF ONTARIO - Continued.

Table 1.- Forty leading industries in the province of Ontario, 1927 - Concluded.

Industries	Establish- ments No.	Capital \$	Employees No.	Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials \$	Value of Products \$
Brass and copper products	65	14,062,859	3,158	3,988,213	9,579,743	16,655,436
Boots and shoes, leather	61	10,985,063	4,876	4,857,695	8,501,954	16,041,853
Hardware and tools	86	20,786,338	4,859	5,404,839	5,401,575	16,038,119
Railway rolling stock	15	22,660,886	4,010	5,494,390	8,262,319	15,863,968
Clothing, men's factory	55	8,200,708	3,938	4,949,276	7,166,325	15,637,489
Breweries	33	20,350,795	1,666	2,120,865	6,168,025	15,627,375
Cotton yarn and cloth	17	18,676,355	4,867	4,162,686	7,629,722	14,704,399
Automobile supplies	46	12,393,954	2,679	3,469,883	7,324,806	13,907,357
Distilleries	5	24,156,892	834	1,182,057	3,559,492	13,811,490
Fruit and vegetable , canning, preserving, etc.	134	20,116,162	4,017	1,760,400	8,002,461	13,727,977
Soaps, washing compounds and toilet preparations	56	12,959,742	1,244	1,572,093	8,322,628	13,504,684
Boxes and bags, paper	67	10,976,682	2,921	2,933,586	6,339,276	12,357,440
Condensed milk	23	7,049,449	753	926,043	8,634,588	12,172,354
Woollen cloth	40	16,923,478	3,496	3,105,040	6,738,751	12,073,192
Total forty leading industries	6,838	1,623,841,427	223,056	269,283,123	762,043,053	1,385,527,171
Total all industries	9,512	2,134,181,377	296,034	355,174,773	939,872,565	1,758,004,575
Percentages of forty leading industries to total of all industries in the province	71.89	76.09	75.35	75.81	81.08	79.38

Name of the person	Address	Occupation	Religion	Date of birth	Date of death	Cause of death	Place of death	Date of burial	Place of burial
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Ontario Manufactures by Groups of Industries, 1926 and 1927.

Table 2 gives the principal statistics of manufactures in the ten groups into which industry has been divided. The Iron and Steel group occupies first place in value of production in 1927 whilst the vegetable products group and the Wood and Paper group now occupy second and third places respectively. In employment the Iron and Steel group leads by 5,080 over the Wood and Paper group, with the Textile group in third place. In capital investment the iron and steel group leads, with the wood and paper group in second place and the central electric station group in third place.

Table 2.- Principal Statistics by Groups of Industries, Province of Ontario, 1926 and 1927.

Groups of Industries	Establishments No.	Capital \$	Employees on Salaries		Salaries \$	Employees on Wages		Cost of Materials \$	Value of Products \$	
			Male No.	Female No.		Male No.	Female No.			
<u>1926</u>										
Vegetable products	2,089	220,061,046	3,278	1,189	8,655,158	22,069	9,217	29,120,628	206,345,399	313,183,148
Animal products	1,512	104,048,888	5,118	1,000	8,575,009	14,313	3,265	17,875,681	170,285,926	227,117,212
Textile products	785	155,112,152	2,671	1,511	8,366,526	16,765	26,727	36,254,629	93,428,619	172,331,707
Wood and paper products	2,478	371,895,081	6,270	2,430	17,222,665	42,064	5,446	52,403,760	111,699,731	257,718,179
Iron and steel products	698	414,309,556	6,891	2,074	18,074,239	52,453	1,920	68,230,784	189,809,439	354,167,235
Non-ferrous metal products	273	118,703,376	2,515	950	6,428,250	12,338	2,346	16,385,013	44,913,846	104,466,283
Non-metallic mineral products	676	116,091,479	1,392	394	3,307,416	10,981	268	13,621,516	38,729,031	84,753,213
Chemical products	297	72,781,119	1,579	715	4,478,860	4,045	1,303	5,684,493	35,949,586	71,322,203
Miscellaneous industries	226	52,710,320	985	372	2,767,030	5,952	1,241	7,681,146	16,883,066	36,536,616
Central electric station industry	423	359,452,904	2,876	-	4,809,991	3,430	-	5,201,445	-	56,332,508
Total Ontario groups	9,457	1,985,165,921	33,575	10,635	82,705,144	184,410	51,733	252,459,095	908,044,673	1,677,933,504
<u>1927</u>										
Vegetable products	2,162	244,739,578	3,871	1,352	9,907,484	23,976	9,670	32,269,097	213,472,961	344,311,615
Animal products	1,491	112,232,340	4,961	965	8,541,336	14,542	3,369	18,542,003	165,704,599	228,503,595
Textile products	814	165,675,359	2,733	1,558	8,849,959	17,769	28,131	38,375,161	93,008,982	179,310,637
Wood and paper products	2,473	409,571,921	6,345	2,363	17,899,314	46,448	5,706	54,246,328	112,894,021	262,456,621
Iron and steel products	691	442,665,397	7,100	2,316	19,277,759	54,636	1,890	71,152,533	191,805,208	365,477,347
Non-ferrous metal products	271	120,198,449	2,706	1,031	6,928,663	13,401	2,505	17,969,926	49,148,935	116,055,955
Non-metallic mineral products	643	119,908,060	1,446	415	3,516,803	11,283	283	14,243,006	38,835,609	85,832,632
Chemical products	299	72,742,913	1,587	725	4,600,770	4,151	1,294	5,912,399	38,178,305	74,233,806
Miscellaneous industries	233	53,403,483	1,042	381	2,781,695	6,346	1,236	8,473,677	17,800,516	38,624,955
Central electric station industry	435	393,043,877	2,173	725	4,970,575	3,603	-	6,696,285	19,023,429	63,197,412
Total Ontario groups	9,512	2,134,181,377	33,964	11,831	87,274,358	196,155	54,084	267,900,415	939,572,565	1,758,004,575

MANUFACTURES OF ONTARIO - Continued.

The principal statistics of each industry comprised within each of the main groups is shown in Table 3. The group showing the largest gross value of production was the iron and steel group. The other principal groups following in order named, the vegetable group, the wood and paper group, the animal products group and the textile group. The individual industries showing the greatest value of production were (1) automobiles, (2) flour and food mills, (3) slaughtering and meatpacking, (4) pulp and paper mills, (5) rubber goods including footwear, (6) electric light and power. Compared with the preceding year there was an increase in each of the statistical items except in the number of outside pieceworkers. (See page 1) Capital investment increased by 7.5 per cent, total employment by 5.6 per cent, salaries and wages by 5.9 per cent, cost of materials by 3.5 per cent and value of products by 4.77 per cent.

Table 3.- Principal Statistics of Industries in Each Group in the Province of Ontario, 1927.

	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Investment	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners			Cost of Materials	Value of Products	
			Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages		Gross	Net
	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	
ONTARIO	9,512	2,134,181,377	33,964	11,831	87,274,358	196,155	54,084	267,900,415	939,872,565	1,758,004,575	818,132,010
1. Vegetable products	2,162	244,739,578	3,871	1,352	9,907,484	23,976	9,670	32,289,097	213,472,961	344,311,615	130,838,654
Biscuits, confectionery and chewing gum	144	26,358,812	784	337	2,181,130	2,121	2,964	4,062,377	13,154,970	29,645,999	16,491,029
Bread and other bakery products	947	19,056,396	224	113	539,070	5,536	1,009	7,423,169	16,880,622	32,745,604	15,864,982
Breweries	33	20,350,796	303	65	719,242	1,286	12	1,401,623	6,168,025	15,627,375	9,459,350
Cigars and Cigarettes	27	4,888,408	183	58	391,245	325	451	644,896	2,194,780	7,027,402	4,832,622
Coffee and spices	23	5,658,233	213	70	672,467	345	181	504,974	7,594,536	10,347,378	2,752,842
Distilleries	5	24,156,892	133	39	324,243	540	122	857,814	3,559,492	13,811,490	10,251,998
Food and Grist Mills	513	3,199,559	10	6	20,458	738	-	556,792	15,647,926	18,572,468	2,924,542
Flour Mills	188	26,730,292	286	100	707,170	2,010	101	2,302,482	77,198,836	89,074,125	11,875,289
Fruit and vegetable canning, evaporating, etc.	134	20,116,162	219	88	515,759	1,355	2,355	1,244,641	8,002,461	13,727,977	5,725,516
Macaroni and vermicelli	4	287,317	5	3	8,601	30	21	43,835	271,316	413,407	142,091
Miscellaneous food industries	31	7,838,030	125	57	358,135	395	195	643,278	4,004,270	8,425,604	4,421,334
Ice cream cones	3	574,565	3	1	16,130	42	18	44,754	74,065	324,694	250,629
Pickles, vinegar and cider	38	6,076,648	109	33	203,808	499	357	685,894	3,454,104	7,560,227	4,106,123
Rubber footwear	6	5,270,303	144	84	378,853	1,558	697	2,005,898	3,727,811	10,295,623	6,567,812
Rubber goods	23	49,357,649	834	221	1,996,639	5,853	924	8,155,955	34,458,392	62,601,197	28,142,805
Tobacco, smoking, chewing and snuff	4	414,800	14	-	39,027	45	64	55,661	1,051,618	1,190,841	139,223
Wines and grape juice	26	4,001,876	54	10	153,044	147	16	144,905	1,443,977	2,336,114	892,137
All other industries	13	20,402,841	228	67	682,463	1,151	183	1,510,149	14,585,760	20,584,090	5,998,330

Table 3. - Principal Statistics of Industries in Each Group in the Province of Ontario, 1927 (Cont'd.)

	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Investment \$	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners			Cost of Materials \$	Value of Products	
			Male No.	Female No.	Salaries \$	Male No.	Female No.	Wages \$		Gross \$	Net \$
2. Animal Products	1,491	112,232,340	4,961	965	8,541,336	14,542	3,369	18,542,003	165,704,599	228,503,595	62,798,996
Animal hair goods	5	522,791	13	3	39,407	49	23	64,490	210,482	506,282	295,800
Animal oils and fats	4	662,432	7	4	27,283	91	4	108,520	248,796	498,921	250,125
Belting leather	4	413,506	18	6	46,336	54	1	56,006	370,033	614,195	244,162
Boot and shoe findings	5	60,616	2	1	5,330	37	3	41,751	286,562	377,406	90,844
Boots and shoes, leather	61	10,985,063	317	135	931,479	2,623	1,801	3,926,216	8,501,954	16,041,853	7,539,899
Butter and cheese	1,016	20,640,935	2,667	377	2,978,154	2,787	121	3,181,004	46,734,018	61,616,184	14,882,166
Condensed milk	23	7,049,449	113	38	273,535	552	50	652,508	8,634,588	12,172,354	3,537,766
Fur dressing and dyeing	4	712,324	20	3	49,141	173	38	230,742	99,269	1,726,237	1,626,968
Fur goods	117	4,889,562	130	67	373,256	541	446	1,242,738	6,153,486	9,198,062	3,044,576
Gloves and mittens, leather	26	940,436	29	11	66,552	182	179	256,309	675,105	1,230,926	555,821
Harness and saddlery	108	3,294,190	95	33	197,476	452	55	515,194	1,561,134	2,812,884	1,251,750
Human hair goods	4	43,959	-	-	-	9	6	16,310	8,783	44,416	35,633
Leather goods, n.e.s.	27	1,159,056	64	26	157,004	196	232	364,707	781,829	1,720,931	939,102
Leather, tanned, etc.	41	27,161,713	191	47	597,656	3,003	71	3,117,399	19,432,505	28,194,709	8,762,304
Sausage and sausage casings	14	602,223	21	7	48,647	75	11	111,088	662,629	999,805	337,176
Slaughtering and meatpacking	23	31,751,196	1,246	193	2,663,347	3,400	294	4,333,560	70,794,953	89,309,580	18,514,627
Trunks, bags and valises	9	1,342,889	28	14	86,733	318	34	323,461	548,473	1,438,850	890,377
3. Textile Products	814	165,675,359	2,733	1,558	8,849,959	17,769	28,131	38,375,161	93,008,982	179,310,637	86,301,655
Awnings, tents and sails	23	1,284,627	37	20	85,871	104	99	181,681	510,795	1,003,199	492,404
Bags, cotton and jute	7	1,690,066	35	9	78,968	106	201	217,265	2,987,782	3,527,719	539,937
Batting	4	792,642	32	7	80,538	52	53	94,918	703,291	1,654,882	951,591
Carpets, rugs and mats	12	4,325,227	112	25	330,721	520	272	669,588	1,689,637	3,979,321	2,289,684
Clothing, men's factory	55	8,200,708	417	167	1,209,254	1,832	1,522	3,740,022	7,166,325	15,637,489	8,471,164
Clothing, women's factory	198	13,730,925	556	437	1,946,091	2,281	5,455	6,925,793	16,768,656	30,107,031	13,338,375
Cordage, rope and twine	7	12,601,425	44	14	178,192	604	332	935,227	6,125,579	8,838,511	2,512,932
Corsets	11	1,842,039	41	61	186,538	50	294	276,241	649,220	1,556,908	907,688
Cotton and wool waste	4	855,834	13	8	36,726	128	69	164,614	1,238,891	1,765,657	526,766
Cotton goods, n. e. s.	9	536,286	21	7	54,253	59	98	113,467	586,657	895,452	308,825
Cotton yarn and cloth	17	18,676,355	102	42	293,600	2,450	2,273	3,869,086	7,629,722	14,704,399	7,074,677
Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work	135	7,632,344	168	131	520,876	1,401	2,031	2,810,562	846,135	7,212,412	6,366,277
Flax, dressed	14	327,122	1	-	700	135	4	51,707	59,704	227,791	168,087
Furnishing goods, men's	51	8,643,315	211	122	568,181	404	2,352	2,141,972	5,957,796	11,318,125	5,360,329
Hats and caps	69	4,455,716	120	94	466,984	835	1,132	1,763,079	3,832,197	7,719,404	3,887,207
Hosiery, knit goods and fabric gloves	112	39,804,932	437	288	1,575,645	3,408	8,094	8,785,436	19,518,343	39,134,751	19,616,408
Linen goods	5	1,006,304	9	5	31,829	61	132	125,839	228,266	459,857	231,591
Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s.	3	2,029,101	27	1	64,642	123	82	179,494	1,517,181	1,907,390	390,209
Oiled and waterproof clothing	3	588,870	10	8	36,231	38	129	59,142	197,349	416,062	213,713

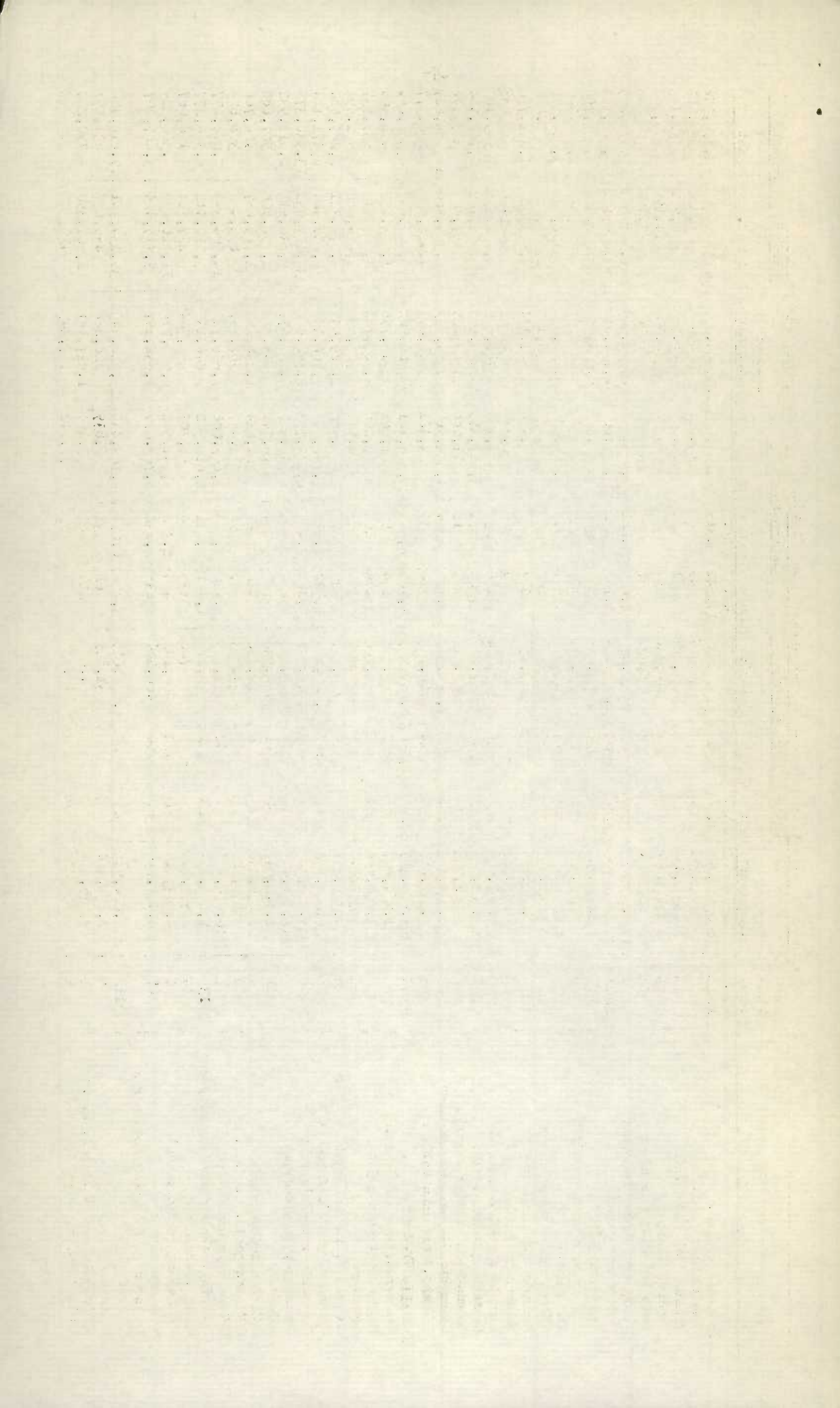


Table 3.- Principal Statistics of Industries in Each Group in the Province of Ontario, 1927 (Cont'd.)

	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Investment \$	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners			Cost of Materials \$	Value of Products	
			Male No.	Female No.	Salaries \$	Male No.	Female No.	Wages \$		Gross \$	Net \$
3. Textile products (Cont'd).											
Silk Goods	5	6,072,274	55	26	197,362	560	837	1,131,637	1,929,827	5,416,473	3,486,646
Woollen cloth	40	16,923,478	195	42	542,432	1,743	1,516	2,562,608	6,538,751	12,073,122	5,334,441
Woollen goods, n.e.s.	17	4,686,274	43	19	157,808	387	259	523,237	1,655,458	3,285,349	1,588,891
Woollen yarns	11	8,327,844	40	18	161,140	443	786	905,491	3,922,133	5,670,590	1,948,457
All other industries	2	51,651	17	7	45,377	45	109	128,061	509,287	799,643	90,356
4. Wood and paper products											
Blueprinting	3	89,668	4	1	13,750	20	3	21,060	59,326	123,707	64,381
Boats and canoes	51	1,174,203	27	14	56,732	336	2	372,642	188,404	992,180	803,776
Boxes and bags, paper	67	10,776,682	265	118	876,357	1,201	1,337	2,057,229	6,339,276	12,357,440	6,018,164
Boxes and packing cases	51	4,836,239	76	18	188,929	1,312	182	1,163,110	1,862,230	4,086,151	2,223,921
Carriages, wagons and sleighs	117	5,451,207	67	22	142,066	1,028	5	1,123,283	2,394,397	4,615,813	2,221,414
Carriage and wagon materials	7	937,557	11	6	35,991	136	-	148,700	445,605	821,426	375,821
Coffins and caskets	16	1,864,509	30	11	95,832	296	50	363,262	746,881	1,605,883	859,002
Cooperage	33	1,513,649	26	6	74,797	362	1	341,984	1,609,322	2,419,284	809,962
Excelsior	5	161,846	6	3	20,522	56	3	39,681	62,558	160,209	97,651
Furniture and upholstered goods	204	31,016,459	604	227	1,746,012	7,296	329	7,594,227	11,125,531	28,121,193	16,995,622
Lithographing and engraving	62	12,054,612	398	244	1,556,336	1,922	919	3,743,410	3,710,951	11,780,735	6,069,784
Miscellaneous wood products	49	3,964,483	59	26	155,128	623	57	638,735	823,575	2,394,644	1,571,069
Paper goods, n.e.s.	26	5,619,283	107	84	384,107	486	162	728,706	3,343,428	6,476,154	3,132,726
Planing mills, sash and door factories	327	27,550,288	493	136	1,151,090	4,643	68	4,856,531	14,165,762	24,827,043	10,661,281
Printing and bookbinding	394	19,010,950	673	266	1,979,529	3,427	1,225	5,126,151	6,013,808	18,945,322	12,933,914
Printing and publishing	298	24,140,379	1,775	749	4,552,069	3,375	534	5,264,872	6,749,220	27,551,325	20,802,105
Pulp and paper	44	201,763,069	903	198	2,686,563	9,563	246	12,994,215	31,312,894	74,309,603	42,996,709
Roofing paper, wall boards, etc.	4	1,992,733	60	18	210,171	157	4	200,614	1,400,102	2,667,496	1,267,394
Sawmills	642	44,778,165	406	47	915,042	8,736	-	5,626,170	15,429,498	27,399,391	11,969,893
Sporting goods	14	1,798,229	44	34	101,311	307	61	317,394	833,663	1,819,448	985,785
Stationery and envelopes	14	2,931,830	157	78	425,965	259	418	607,585	2,534,109	4,112,729	1,578,620
Stereotyping and electrotyping	14	742,529	37	14	93,560	142	-	252,559	84,467	689,627	605,160
Woodenware	5	296,029	3	3	9,464	167	22	116,070	83,199	387,583	304,384
Wood turning	18	890,614	16	8	36,591	239	10	196,793	236,638	652,696	416,058
All other industries	8	4,016,709	98	32	391,398	359	68	350,895	1,341,177	3,139,581	1,798,404
5. Iron and its products											
Agricultural implements	43	86,526,649	1,057	369	2,271,810	9,024	94	10,515,684	18,550,547	41,256,777	22,706,230
Automobiles	11	88,831,668	1,547	570	4,723,711	8,746	200	14,139,135	88,451,757	128,700,514	40,248,757
Automobile supplies	46	12,393,954	219	63	634,696	2,202	195	2,835,187	7,324,806	13,907,357	6,582,551
Bicycles and motorcycles	3	2,254,813	46	9	90,158	321	32	330,832	611,023	1,194,471	583,448

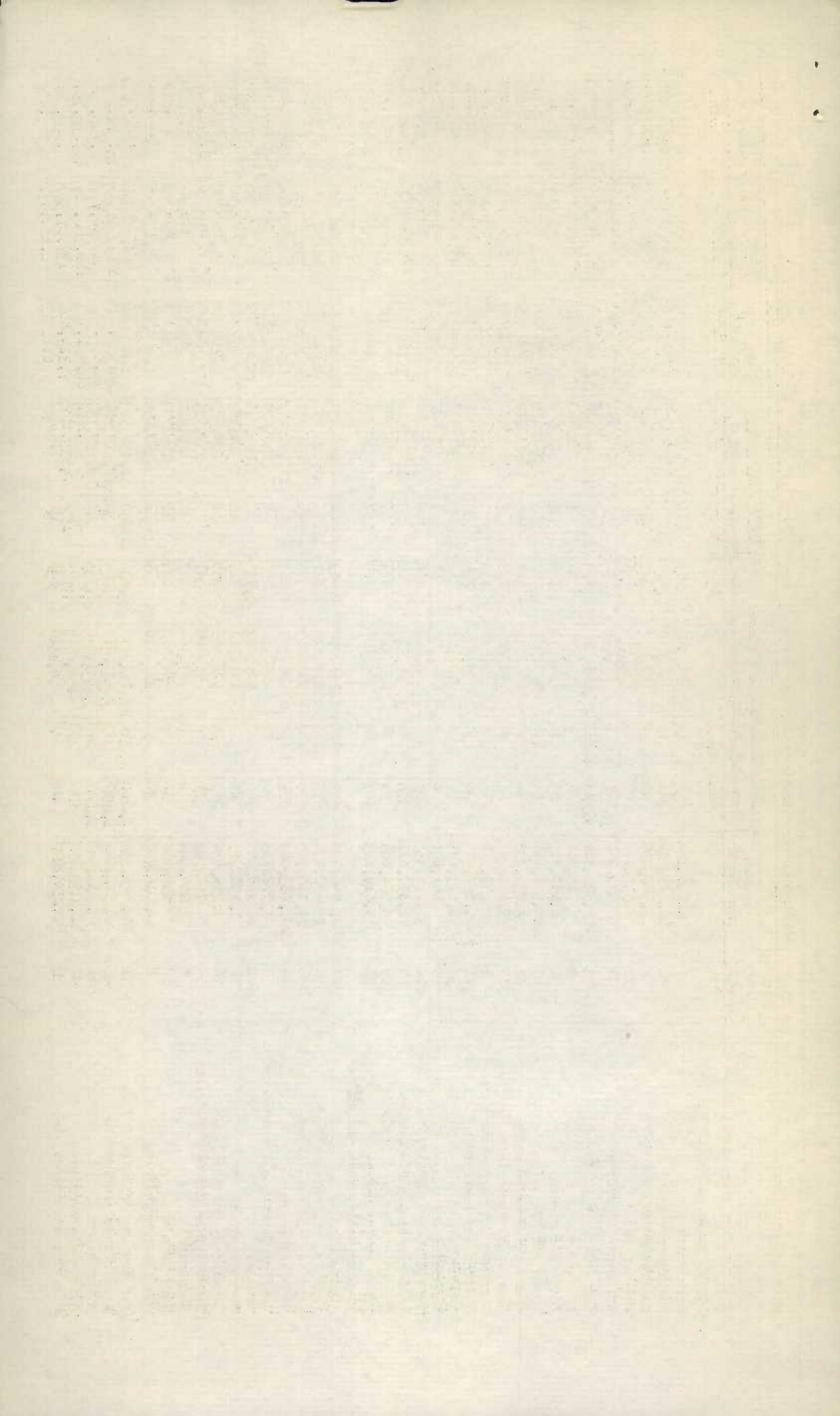


Table 3.- Principal Statistics of Industries in Each Group in the Province of Ontario, 1927 (Cont'd).

	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Investment \$	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners			Materials \$	Value of Products	
			Male No.	Female No.	Salaries \$	Male No.	Female No.	Wages \$		Gross \$	Net \$
5. Iron and its products (Cont'd.)											
Boilers, tanks and engines	18	7,155,455	185	46	470,943	1,007	2	1,220,770	2,301,352	4,584,781	2,283,429
Castings and forgings	188	56,429,712	926	308	2,824,607	10,657	235	12,764,670	17,483,060	44,927,917	27,444,857
Hardware and tools	86	20,786,338	458	169	1,214,487	3,825	407	4,190,352	5,401,575	16,038,119	10,636,544
Iron and steel products, n.e.s.	41	8,143,296	327	70	800,519	1,599	37	1,926,637	3,420,346	8,532,822	5,112,476
Machinery	116	41,048,157	919	318	2,396,238	4,551	80	5,472,803	8,501,757	26,505,394	18,003,637
Railway rolling stock	15	22,660,886	362	42	852,822	3,593	13	4,641,568	8,262,319	15,863,968	7,601,649
Sheet metal products	75	23,715,372	595	220	1,576,997	3,756	452	4,644,826	13,605,963	27,270,386	13,664,423
Steel and rolled products, pig iron, ferro alloys, etc.	15	59,352,279	276	62	885,808	3,763	-	6,589,164	12,884,127	27,769,202	14,885,075
Wire and wire goods	34	13,366,818	183	70	534,963	1,592	143	1,880,905	5,006,576	8,925,639	3,919,063
6. Non-ferrous metal products											
Aluminium products	12	4,189,658	53	14	133,864	345	73	491,805	976,901	2,318,894	1,341,993
Brass and copper products	65	14,062,859	413	120	994,787	2,341	284	2,993,426	9,579,743	16,655,436	7,075,693
Electrical apparatus and supplies	99	55,085,943	1,751	720	4,196,770	6,864	1,732	9,143,405	22,713,818	57,209,647	34,495,829
Lead, tin and zinc products	10	3,019,741	65	27	158,363	343	61	377,204	2,578,720	3,373,541	794,821
Miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products	12	812,972	26	3	81,653	140	26	169,455	239,450	835,578	596,128
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	5	33,596,136	168	15	537,987	2,087	1	2,919,277	9,764,694	27,501,519	17,736,825
Precious metal products	68	9,431,140	230	132	825,239	1,281	328	1,875,354	3,295,609	8,161,340	4,865,731
7. Non-metallic mineral products											
Aerated and mineral waters	139	4,661,691	141	17	270,619	413	20	416,860	1,232,301	3,139,146	1,906,845
Asbestos and allied products	4	460,504	15	5	43,373	25	1	32,561	189,404	391,541	202,137
Cement	4	12,863,511	41	3	87,885	875	-	1,129,546	-	5,144,326	5,144,326
Cement products	109	1,888,102	57	9	108,871	430	1	468,371	584,100	1,685,050	1,100,950
Clay products, domestic	131	14,051,320	161	28	398,917	2,315	-	2,129,687	-	5,853,035	5,853,035
Clay products from imported ores	8	1,843,737	42	14	138,945	306	45	382,738	395,879	1,239,677	843,798
Coke	3	13,681,603	23	1	75,127	326	1	565,426	7,510,807	11,026,512	3,515,705
Gas, illuminating and fuel	20	29,368,618	362	199	750,997	1,400	2	1,957,442	3,108,672	8,987,315	5,878,643
Glass products	34	5,927,590	116	36	322,277	1,449	130	1,877,818	3,005,122	7,468,917	4,463,795
Lime	29	2,227,399	34	10	82,005	410	-	422,097	-	2,198,237	2,198,237
Miscellaneous non-metallic products	19	6,358,546	91	30	263,855	696	21	943,972	2,378,784	7,566,152	5,187,368
Petroleum products	8	19,078,344	185	35	543,562	1,587	20	2,416,558	19,150,970	25,610,720	6,459,750
Salt	9	2,278,657	37	12	111,980	252	37	322,549	-	1,510,777	1,510,777
Sand lime brick	7	1,023,453	14	1	53,194	172	-	219,534	207,255	793,485	386,130
Stone, monumental and ornamental	119	3,394,783	127	15	285,236	827	5	957,441	1,072,215	3,217,742	2,148,527

Table 3.- Principal Statistics of Industries in Each Group in the Province of Ontario, 1927 (Cont'd.)

	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Investment \$	Salaried Employees/		Wage-earners		Cost of Materials	Value of Products	
			Male No.	Female No.	Male No.	Female No.		Gross \$	Net \$
6. Chemical and allied products Acids, alkalies, salts and compressed gases	20	23,543,573	253	54	1,105	9	38,178,305	21,003,442	9,833,921
Coal tar and its products	9	1,689,144	18	5	69	2	1,042,213	1,623,891	581,678
Explosives, ammunitions, fire- works and matches	8	3,404,651	19	7	245	81	1,685,151	2,746,063	1,060,932
Fertilizers	6	959,335	13	9	100	1	877,995	1,320,062	442,067
Inks, dyes and colours	18	2,627,714	94	28	232	19	1,012,765	2,775,500	1,762,735
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	81	11,039,477	332	226	475	539	3,652,192	10,749,925	7,097,733
Miscellaneous chemical industries	65	7,061,761	284	157	570	240	3,926,867	8,745,423	5,018,561
Paints, pigments and varnishes	30	8,507,753	212	108	576	82	6,111,095	10,769,678	4,658,583
Soaps, washing compounds and toilet preparations	56	12,959,742	252	131	590	271	8,322,628	13,504,684	5,182,056
Wood distillates and extracts	6	949,763	10	-	189	-	377,678	795,113	417,235
9. Miscellaneous Industries	233	53,403,483	1,042	381	6,346	1,236	17,800,516	13,504,684	20,824,439
Advertising and other novelties	6	128,005	7	2	15	47	90,066	38,624,955	101,700
Artificial feathers and flowers	4	136,350	5	7	6	35	80,091	218,038	137,947
Bridge building	6	7,314,126	265	37	1,526	-	4,774,978	9,147,579	4,372,601
Brooms, brushes and mops	42	2,574,005	94	42	471	142	1,020,717	2,698,348	1,677,631
Buttons	11	1,306,468	39	15	201	154	256,455	816,372	559,917
Ice, artificial	17	2,951,989	16	8	156	3	39,178	738,666	699,488
Jewelry cases and silverware cabinets	5	209,811	8	9	34	36	63,733	217,324	153,771
Mattresses and springs	27	2,005,887	46	17	328	95	1,400,626	2,742,703	1,342,077
Motion pictures	5	281,390	94	18	10	1	78,758	120,479	41,721
Musical instruments and materials	34	8,945,049	120	51	1,657	95	3,529,744	6,853,172	3,328,423
Refrigerators	5	526,887	9	5	177	2	307,876	695,516	387,640
Regalia and society emblems	5	150,857	6	6	14	33	67,919	175,375	107,456
Scientific and professional equipment	9	16,311,171	124	84	544	304	3,571,790	7,679,084	4,107,294
Shipbuilding and repairs	8	8,251,332	93	17	773	-	1,094,560	2,675,114	1,580,554
Stamps and stencils	17	292,686	27	13	118	7	51,494	331,702	280,208
Statuary, art goods and church supplies	13	520,862	23	14	115	125	322,273	754,456	432,183
Toys and games	6	129,704	6	4	34	29	154,974	300,837	145,863
Typewriter supplies	3	368,303	18	7	27	11	188,702	422,943	234,241
Umbrellas	5	379,744	17	7	23	81	299,107	528,434	229,327

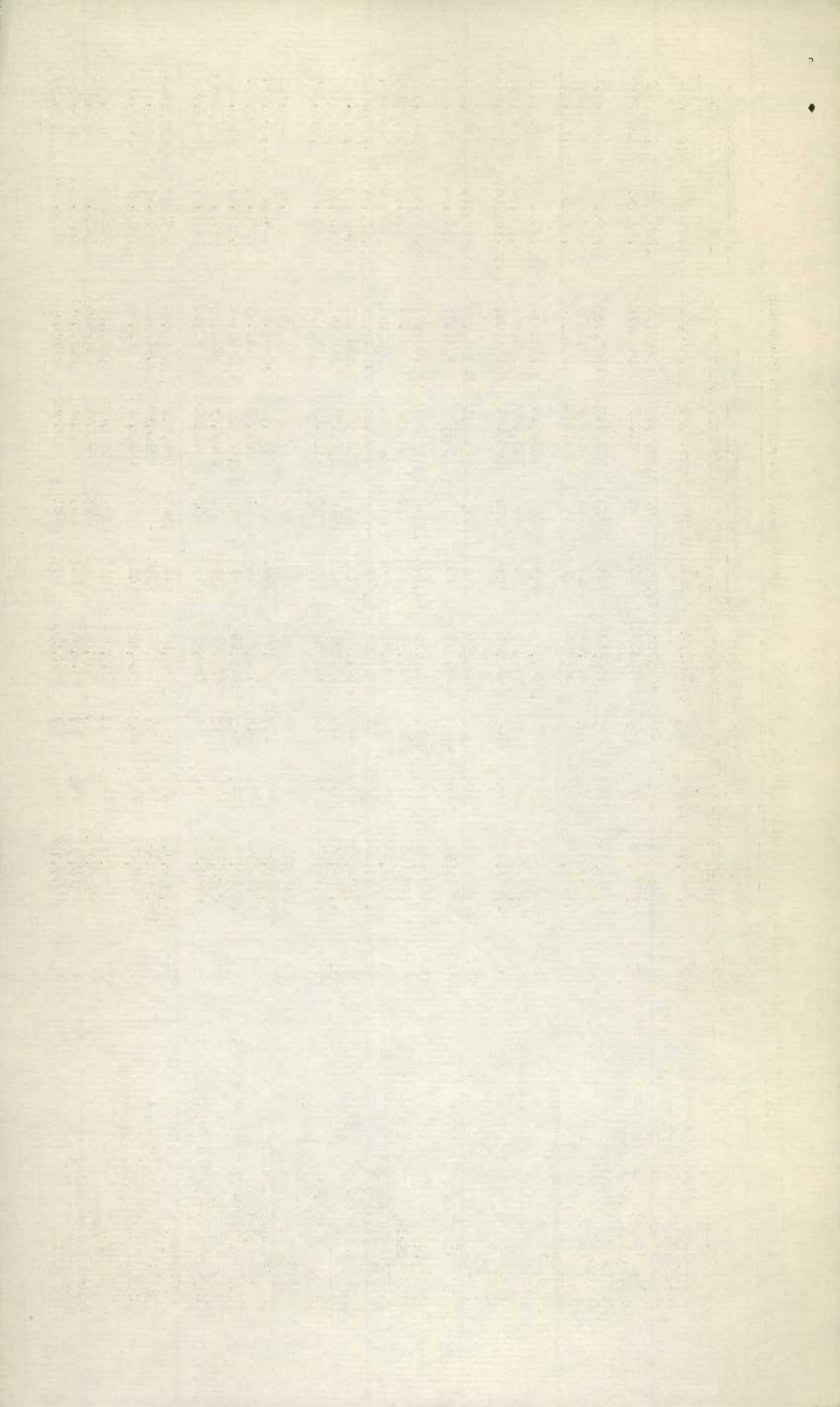
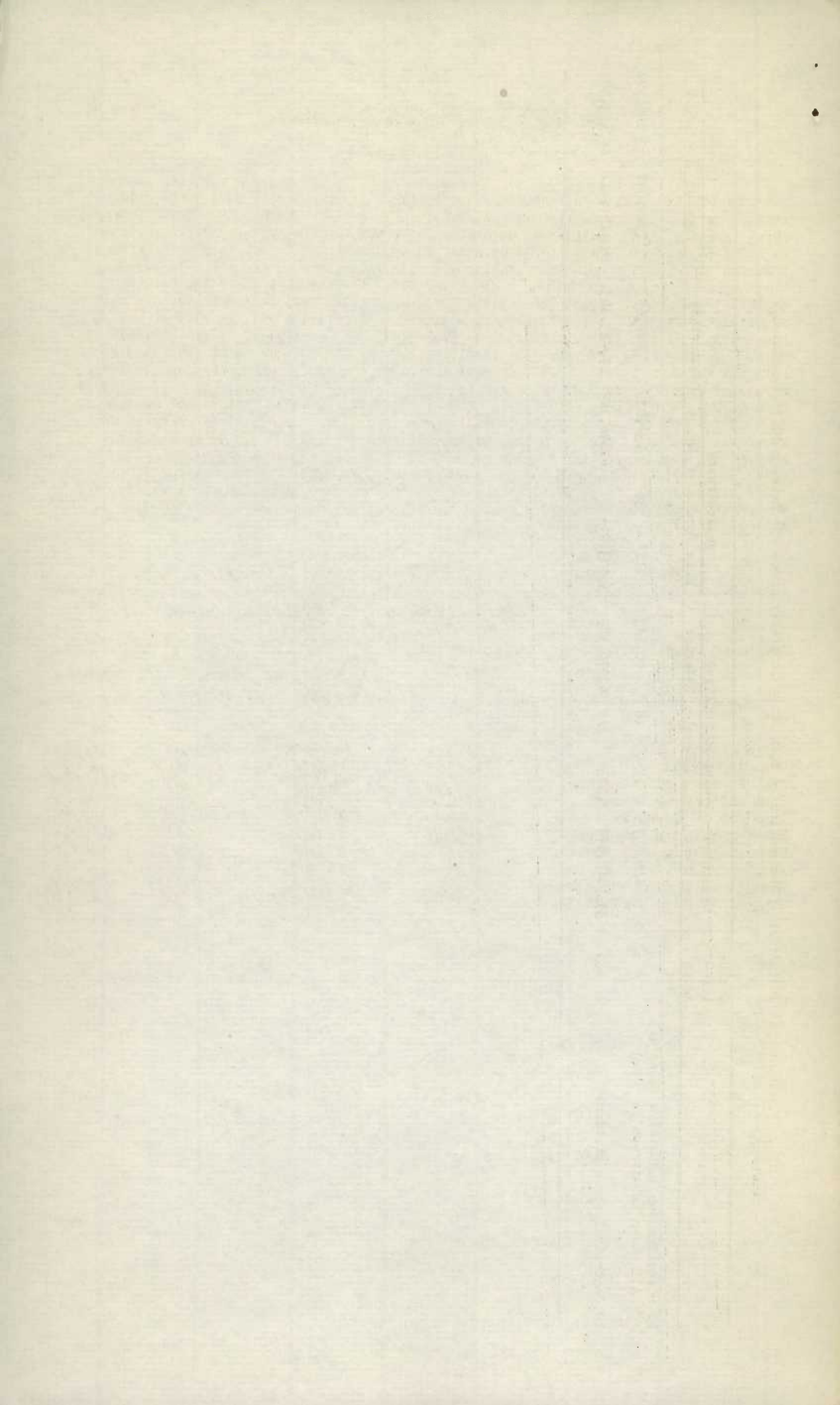


Table 3.- Principal Statistics of Industries in Each Group in the Province of Ontario, 1927 (Concluded).

	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Investment \$	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners			Cost of Materials \$	Value of Products	
			Male No.	Female No.	Salaries \$	Male No.	Female No.	Wages \$		Gross \$	Net \$
9. Miscellaneous Industries (Cont'd.) All other industries	5	616,857	25	18	80,273	117	36	134,029	407,655	1,312,047	904,392
10. Central Electric Stations	435	393,043,877	2,173	725	4,970,575	3,603	-	6,696,285	19,023,429	63,197,412	44,173,983



MANUFACTURES OF ONTARIO - Continued

Capital Investment

The statistics of capital investment in the manufacturing industries of the province of Ontario in 1927 are presented in table 4 by groups of industries. The statistics relating to capital are presented under two main heads: (1) Fixed Capital, which includes lands, buildings, machinery and tools, and (2) Working Capital which includes (a) materials and stocks on hand, fuel, miscellaneous supplies and finished products on hand, and (b) cash, trading and operating accounts and bills receivable. Fixed capital represented 62 per cent of the total investment in 1927 and Working capital 38 per cent. Comparing capital investment since 1921 a steady increase will be noted; in 1921 the total investment amounted to \$1,613,486,222, in 1922 it had increased to \$1,696,738,996, in 1923 to \$1,775,493,340, in 1924 to \$1,836,269,551, in 1925 to \$1,925,593,482, in 1926 to \$1,985,165,921 and in 1927 to \$2,134,181,377, being an increase in the seven year period of \$520,695,155 or an average annual increase of over \$74,385,022. Measured by average capital per establishment it advanced from \$172,942 in 1921, to \$180,735 in 1922, to \$185,935 in 1923, to \$194,242 in 1924, to \$205,156 in 1925, to \$209,915 in 1926 and to \$224,367 in 1927, an increase in the seven year period of \$51,425 per establishment or nearly 30 per cent. The groups showing the highest capital investment were in order (1) the iron and steel group (\$442,665,397); (2) the wood and paper group (\$409,571,921); (3) the central electric stations group (\$393,043,877); and (4) the vegetable products group (\$244,739,578). The province of Ontario supplied nearly 50 per cent of the total capital invested in the industries of the Dominion in 1927.

Table 4. - Capital Invested in Ontario by Groups of Industries, 1927.

Groups of Industries	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Land, buildings, machinery and tools.	Materials & stocks on hand, fuel, & miscellaneous supplies.	Cash, trading and operating accts. and bills receivable.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Vegetable products	135791296	64604422	44343860	244739578
Animal products	5139933	35753108	25073869	112232340
Textile and textile products	79265881	45279186	41130292	165675359
Wood and paper products	251536344	80344602	77690975	409571921
Iron and its products	232993862	97424779	112246756	442665397
Non-ferrous metal products	60452696	30227826	29517927	120198449
Non-metallic mineral products	86633369	19382728	13891963	119908060
Chemicals and allied products	40345416	14793808	17603689	72742913
Miscellaneous industry products	22160498	10210271	21032714	53403483
Central electric station industry	365070609	11617624	16355644	393043877
Total of groups	1,325,649,334	409,644,354	398,887,689	2,134,181,377

MANUFACTURES OF ONTARIO - Continued

Capital Investment

The statistics of capital investment in the manufacturing industries of the province of Ontario in 1927 are presented in table 4 by groups of industries. The statistics relating to capital are presented under two main heads: (1) Fixed Capital, which includes lands, buildings, machinery and tools, and (2) Working Capital which includes (a) materials and stocks on hand, fuel, miscellaneous supplies and finished products on hand, and (b) cash, trading and operating accounts and bills receivable. Fixed capital represented 62 per cent of the total investment in 1927 and Working capital 38 per cent. Comparing capital investment since 1921 a steady increase will be noted; in 1921 the total investment amounted to \$1,613,486,222, in 1922 it had increased to \$1,696,738,996, in 1923 to \$1,775,493,340, in 1924 to \$1,836,269,551, in 1925 to \$1,925,593,482, in 1926 to \$1,985,165,921 and in 1927 to \$2,134,181,377, being an increase in the seven year period of \$520,695,155 or an average annual increase of over \$74,385,022. Measured by average capital per establishment it advanced from \$172,942 in 1921, to \$180,735 in 1922, to \$185,935 in 1923, to \$194,242 in 1924, to \$205,156 in 1925, to \$209,915 in 1926 and to \$224,367 in 1927, an increase in the seven year period of \$51,425 per establishment or nearly 30 per cent. The groups showing the highest capital investment were in order (1) the iron and steel group (\$442,665,397); (2) the wood and paper group (\$409,571,921); (3) the central electric stations group (\$393,043,877); and (4) the vegetable products group (\$244,739,578). The province of Ontario supplied nearly 50 per cent of the total capital invested in the industries of the Dominion in 1927.

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Employment Statistics, 1927.

The number of persons employed in the various groups of industries is shown by classes of employment and by sex and remuneration in table 5. A comparison of the average of salaries and wages, irrespective of the sex of the employee, for Canada and the provinces of Ontario shows that higher averages obtain in the province, the figures being as set forth in the summary following:

	Average Salary.	Average Wage.	Combined Average, Salaries & Wages.
Canada	\$ 1,899.19	\$ 996.50	\$ 1,121.18
Ontario	1,905.76	1,070.58	1,199.78
Variation	+ \$ 6.57	+ \$ 74.08	+ \$ 78.60

The maximum of employment in the province was in the iron products group with a total of 65,942 followed in order by the wood and paper group with 60,862 employees and the textile group with 50,191 employees. Female employment in the wage earning class is highest in the textile industries being 52 per cent of total of employees.

In the payments for salaries and wages the iron group takes first place with \$90,430,292 or nearly 40 per cent of the total for all industries followed in order by the wood and paper group with \$72,145,642 or more than 20 per cent and the textile group with \$47,225,520 or more than 13 per cent.

Table 5. - Employment Statistics by groups of Industries for the Province of Ontario, 1927;

	Salaried Employees			Wage Earners			Total Employees	
	Males No.	Females No.	Salaries \$	Males No.	Females No.	Wages \$	Number	Salaries & Wages
Vegetable products	3,871	1,352	9,907,484	23,976	9,670	32,289,099	38,869	42,196,581
Animal products	4,961	965	8,541,336	14,542	3,369	18,542,003	23,837	27,083,339
Textile products	2,733	1,558	8,849,959	17,769	28,131	38,375,161	50,191	47,225,120
Wood and paper products	6,345	2,363	17,899,314	46,448	5,706	54,246,328	60,862	72,145,642
Iron and its products	7,100	2,316	19,277,759	54,636	1,890	71,152,533	65,942	90,430,292
Non-ferrous metal products	2,706	1,031	6,928,663	13,401	2,505	17,969,926	19,643	24,898,589
Non-metallic mineral products	1,446	415	3,516,803	11,283	283	14,243,006	13,427	17,759,809
Chemical products	1,587	725	4,600,770	4,151	1,294	5,912,399	7,757	10,513,169
Miscellaneous industry products	1,042	381	2,781,695	6,346	1,236	8,473,677	9,005	11,255,372
Electric light and power	2,173	725	4,970,575	3,603	-	6,696,285	6,501	11,666,860
Total of Ontario's groups	33,964	11,831	87,274,358	196,155	54,084	267,900,415	296,034	355,174,773

MANUFACTURES OF ONTARIO - Continued.

FUEL CONSUMPTION

Table 6 presents statistics of fuel consumption in the manufacturing industries of Ontario for the calendar year 1927, according to the ten groups into which industry has been divided. Bituminous coal was the principal fuel, constituting 63 per cent of the total cost of all fuel used and is shown also by tonnage in column (1) of the table. Gas, artificial and natural, used as fuel occupied second place in cost value, coke was third followed in order by fuel oils and wood. The group showing the highest cost of fuel used was the non-metallic mineral group with an expenditure of \$6,380,934. The wood and paper group which includes pulp and paper mills, sawmills, planing mills and other woodworking plants being second with \$6,222,604, the iron and steel group third with \$5,897,067 and the vegetable products group fourth with \$3,220,616.

There was an increase in the total cost of fuel consumption as compared with 1926 amounting to \$243,521 or .82 per cent. The item of fuel contributing to the increased cost of fuel in 1927 was gas manufactured and natural amounting to \$908,755 whilst most of the other items showed decreases.

Table 6. - Value of fuel consumed by classes and by groups of industries, 1927.

	Bituminous Coal		Anthracite coal	Lignite coal	Coke	Gasoline	Oils (fuel)	Wood	Gas	All other fuel	Total Cost of all fuel.
	Quantity tons.	Value \$									
Vegetable products	370,160	2,157,112	227,012	9,344	243,896	49,982	108,412	107,787	257,554	59,517	3,220,616
Animal products	212,355	1,348,147	31,857	1,379	57,468	9,249	35,706	189,692	16,108	13,999	1,703,605
Textiles and textile products	213,048	1,405,814	99,658	2,220	38,669	22,670	34,314	9,385	33,193	15,606	1,661,529
Wood and paper products	1,122,391	5,265,172	286,908	7,639	15,003	21,820	92,388	414,256	54,349	65,069	6,222,604
Iron and its products	453,766	2,457,229	137,777	5,520	380,285	28,696	1,003,837	29,995	1,710,541	143,187	5,897,067
Non-ferrous metal products	169,584	1,011,086	27,135	7	1,277,751	5,297	417,567	42,252	99,648	6,797	2,887,540
Non-metallic mineral products	718,955	3,645,939	33,198	35	320,008	11,892	569,760	253,505	1,435,581	111,016	6,380,934
Chemicals and allied products	192,109	1,021,353	17,882	2,492	30,986	2,771	27,431	15,234	5,592	29,718	1,153,459
Miscellaneous industry products	35,152	222,759	14,854	20	26,889	2,910	27,373	930	17,751	661	314,147
Central electric station industry	32,548	182,588	-	-	-	401	1,613	9,430	-	-	194,032
Total of groups	3,520,068	18,717,199	876,281	28,656	2,390,955	155,688	2,318,401	1,072,466	3,630,317	445,570	29,635,533

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MANUFACTURES OF ONTARIO - Continued.

Power Equipment in the Industries of Ontario.

The power equipment installed in the industries of the Province of Ontario in 1927 is shown in table 7 by groups of industries and horse power capacity. Power developed by steam aggregated 296,480 h.p., whilst power developed by water increased from 1,475,536 h.p. in 1924 to 1,659,092 h.p. in 1925, to 1,658,327 in 1926 and to 1,740,534 h.p. in 1927. Installation of electric motors in this report is shown under two heads (a) those operated by purchased power and (b) those operated by power generated by establishments. In 1926 the corrected horse power of electric motors totalled 894,868, whilst in 1927 the horse power totalled 931,644, an increase of 36,776 horse power or 4.35 per cent.

The central electric station industry accounted for most of the primary power development in 1927. Next in order are the wood and paper group, the iron and steel group and the vegetable products group. The total cost of electricity purchased during the year by the manufacturing industries, of Ontario in 1927 totalled \$12,584,612 as compared with \$11,963,848 in 1926.

Table 7. - Power Equipment in the Province of Ontario by Groups of Industries, 1927.

| Groups of Industries | Steam engines and turbines.
H.P. | Internal combustion engines.
H.P. | Hydraulic turbines or water-wheels.
H.P. | Total primary power.
H.P. | Electric Motors | | | Total power equipment for m'f'g. purposes.
H.P. |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | Operated by purchased power.
H.P. | Operated by power generated by establishments.
H.P. | Total Electric motors.
H.P. | |
| Vegetable products | 25,900 | 7,316 | 23,322 | 56,538 | 98,412 | 9,932 | 108,344 | 154,950 |
| Animal products | 10,991 | 637 | 431 | 12,059 | 37,314 | 1,482 | 48,796 | 49,373 |
| Textiles and textile products | 9,968 | 1,189 | 9,379 | 20,536 | 49,042 | 6,969 | 56,011 | 69,578 |
| Wood and paper products | 124,805 | 2,518 | 153,276 | 280,599 | 235,616 | 88,046 | 323,662 | 516,215 |
| Iron and its products | 52,304 | 19,230 | 2,466 | 74,000 | 176,299 | 35,669 | 211,968 | 250,299 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 5,165 | 83 | 4,400 | 9,648 | 83,916 | 4,043 | 87,959 | 93,564 |
| Non-metallic mineral products 2/ | 9,176 | 1,160 | 40 | 10,376 | 55,683 | 1,702 | 57,385 | 66,059 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 10,809 | 257 | - | 11,066 | 24,531 | 1,447 | 25,978 | 35,597 |
| Miscellaneous industry products | 5,114 | 17 | 2 | 5,133 | 21,491 | 50 | 21,541 | 26,624 |
| Central electric station industry | 42,248 | 708 | 1,547,218 | 1,590,174 | - | - | - | 1,590,174 |
| Total of groups | 296,480 | 33,115 | 1,740,534 | 2,070,129 | 782,304 | 149,340 | 931,644 | 2,070,129 1/ |

1/ Less horse power rating of motors in preceding groups operated by power purchased from the Central Electric Station group.

2/ The figures for electric motors in 1926 have been revised: The totals for that year included the number and rating of electric motors reported by one of the manufacturers of artificial abrasives. The corrected figures for the non-metallic group of industries and for the totals of the groups in the province should read as follows:

| | Electric Motors. | | Totals
H.P. |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|----------------|
| | Operated by purchased power.
H.P. | Operated by power generated by the establishments.
H.P. | |
| Non-metallic group | 52,424 | 886 | 53,310 |
| Total of groups in the provinces | 751,074 | 143,792 | 894,868 |

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MANUFACTURES OF ONTARIO - Continued

Principal Statistics of Cities, Towns and Villages of Ontario, 1927.

Table 8 shows the principal industrial statistics for all cities, towns and villages having 3 or more establishments, whose production totalled one million dollars or over during 1927. The total gross value of production in the 118 urban centres amounted to \$1,601,564,816, in a total for the entire province of \$1,753,004,579, representing approximately 91.1 per cent. The value of manufactured products of the City of Toronto was 29.6 per cent of the total for the province.

Table 8. - Principal Statistics of 118 Cities, Towns and Villages in order of value of production, 1927

| City or Town | Estab- | Capital | Employ- | Salaries | Cost of | Value of |
|------------------|--------|-------------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | lish- | | | and | | |
| | ments | | ees | Wages | | |
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Toronto | 2,092 | 475,475,308 | 92,238 | 115,556,907 | 270,275,071 | 520,066,313 |
| Hamilton | 422 | 179,328,754 | 29,210 | 36,984,470 | 72,757,263 | 152,107,454 |
| Oshawa | 35 | 31,883,066 | 6,846 | 10,127,271 | 50,763,745 | 77,631,290 |
| Ottawa | 201 | 56,466,275 | 7,858 | 9,373,881 | 45,764,916 | 63,118,092 |
| Kitchener | 136 | 38,147,031 | 7,812 | 8,492,474 | 20,982,907 | 44,047,658 |
| London | 227 | 44,893,474 | 9,573 | 10,745,671 | 18,151,324 | 41,862,911 |
| Niagara Falls | 60 | 38,124,635 | 2,595 | 3,642,032 | 15,932,378 | 33,833,423 |
| Peterboro | 80 | 24,623,192 | 5,154 | 5,405,442 | 20,833,209 | 33,320,667 |
| Brantford | 93 | 57,700,583 | 7,184 | 8,052,922 | 16,068,448 | 32,295,153 |
| New Toronto | 11 | 21,547,100 | 3,296 | 4,846,594 | 20,234,035 | 31,183,884 |
| Windsor | 138 | 25,343,714 | 3,727 | 5,689,741 | 16,210,165 | 30,167,871 |
| Walkerville | 53 | 27,000,724 | 3,074 | 4,998,114 | 12,483,363 | 23,964,498 |
| Sarnia | 38 | 22,018,923 | 2,564 | 3,795,135 | 15,831,277 | 23,053,656 |
| Ford City | 10 | 47,685,960 | 4,218 | 7,888,465 | 10,915,310 | 22,745,267 |
| Sault Ste. Marie | 43 | 62,702,079 | 2,198 | 3,686,951 | 9,830,363 | 20,545,524 |
| Guelf | 89 | 16,914,351 | 4,179 | 4,472,089 | 9,224,762 | 17,275,175 |
| Welland | 39 | 20,383,847 | 2,732 | 3,031,790 | 9,352,477 | 17,032,516 |
| St. Catharines | 92 | 19,339,889 | 3,848 | 4,543,043 | 7,102,270 | 16,097,047 |
| Port Colborne | 13 | 8,721,063 | 654 | 865,912 | 12,640,374 | 15,660,316 |
| Chatham | 55 | 15,443,712 | 2,401 | 2,826,757 | 9,603,639 | 15,008,617 |
| Galt | 76 | 16,241,958 | 3,761 | 4,191,293 | 6,835,091 | 14,639,449 |
| Keewatin | 4 | 6,249,520 | 395 | 540,399 | 12,671,286 | 14,553,121 |
| Thorold | 16 | 26,686,439 | 1,368 | 2,273,403 | 4,985,665 | 13,530,977 |
| Cornwall | 46 | 19,374,317 | 3,120 | 3,534,158 | 5,946,130 | 13,287,808 |
| Stratford | 62 | 11,241,464 | 3,057 | 3,686,855 | 6,300,069 | 12,095,953 |
| Leaside | 4 | 11,848,429 | 1,142 | 1,885,841 | 8,092,077 | 11,703,928 |
| Kenora | 16 | 15,230,705 | 704 | 947,940 | 6,899,107 | 10,717,203 |
| Ft. William | 38 | 16,461,224 | 1,174 | 1,422,393 | 5,159,973 | 9,753,293 |
| Iroquois Falls | 3 | 35,085,840 | 1,040 | 1,559,160 | 2,616,418 | 9,425,595 |
| Woodstock | 60 | 10,399,102 | 2,187 | 2,254,242 | 4,727,926 | 8,771,664 |
| Wallaceburg | 19 | 7,957,467 | 1,009 | 1,346,078 | 5,260,170 | 8,397,092 |
| Kingston | 59 | 13,895,818 | 1,680 | 1,894,357 | 4,067,868 | 8,253,314 |
| Ft. Frances | 13 | 14,000,870 | 892 | 1,202,741 | 3,111,092 | 7,499,980 |
| Brockville | 33 | 5,494,402 | 783 | 799,261 | 4,996,391 | 7,040,108 |
| Waterloo | 34 | 11,249,983 | 1,346 | 1,492,986 | 3,134,271 | 6,461,725 |
| Breston | 33 | 5,829,571 | 1,507 | 1,739,637 | 2,694,739 | 5,758,070 |
| Ft. Arthur | 24 | 16,972,967 | 1,448 | 1,956,078 | 1,670,402 | 5,579,987 |
| Goderich | 20 | 2,391,891 | 334 | 346,667 | 4,511,086 | 5,531,605 |
| Hawkesbury | 12 | 7,312,922 | 818 | 881,569 | 2,589,162 | 5,227,815 |
| St. Thomas | 45 | 4,140,754 | 1,104 | 1,107,487 | 2,912,717 | 5,158,104 |
| Belleville | 49 | 8,538,150 | 1,208 | 1,253,353 | 1,319,002 | 5,003,615 |
| Oven Sound | 46 | 6,666,004 | 1,626 | 1,568,623 | 2,036,203 | 4,968,933 |
| Simcoe | 35 | 3,955,944 | 764 | 566,465 | 2,772,624 | 4,692,070 |
| Midland | 20 | 4,561,548 | 798 | 800,255 | 3,149,660 | 4,536,593 |
| Fergus | 13 | 1,242,916 | 594 | 541,226 | 1,775,914 | 4,278,668 |
| Leamington | 15 | 2,752,084 | 497 | 502,229 | 1,948,135 | 4,446,583 |
| Huntsville | 13 | 5,019,758 | 467 | 449,385 | 2,744,355 | 4,335,783 |
| Penbrooke | 36 | 7,208,655 | 1,204 | 915,154 | 2,282,319 | 3,952,339 |
| Paris | 20 | 5,863,056 | 1,112 | 967,759 | 1,982,456 | 3,829,040 |
| Renfrew | 19 | 4,159,507 | 721 | 760,720 | 2,164,601 | 3,803,519 |
| St. Marys | 22 | 4,429,470 | 510 | 537,255 | 1,786,789 | 3,792,149 |
| Hespeler | 14 | 6,750,934 | 1,155 | 1,044,651 | 1,916,186 | 3,732,384 |
| Orillia | 34 | 5,641,838 | 1,033 | 1,005,846 | 1,766,973 | 3,625,128 |
| Bowmanville | 19 | 3,663,983 | 614 | 601,080 | 1,919,416 | 3,580,735 |
| Acton | 13 | 3,157,356 | 436 | 411,505 | 2,208,300 | 3,509,192 |
| Newmarket | 15 | 2,102,442 | 571 | 608,912 | 1,581,123 | 3,396,810 |
| Cardinal | 8 | 3,108,858 | 312 | 389,293 | 2,340,563 | 3,291,195 |
| Ingersoll | 26 | 3,515,260 | 617 | 683,697 | 1,904,409 | 3,227,285 |
| Elmira | 15 | 2,123,966 | 588 | 585,083 | 1,186,387 | 3,086,975 |

Table 8. - Principal Statistics of 118 Cities, Towns and Villages in order of value of production, 1927 - Continued.

| City or Town | Estab- | Capital | Employ- | Salaries | Cost of | Value of |
|---|--------|---------------|---------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| | lish- | | | and | | |
| | ments | | ees | Wages | | |
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Petrolia | 18 | 2,377,300 | 202 | 249,468 | 2,081,669 | 3,075,774 |
| Chippewa | 3 | 809,029 | 162 | 254,251 | 583,377 | 2,953,363 |
| Aurora | 8 | 1,327,183 | 419 | 434,988 | 2,112,399 | 2,933,757 |
| Merritton | 8 | 3,757,738 | 489 | 736,201 | 1,206,382 | 2,752,029 |
| Dundas | 19 | 4,424,823 | 745 | 883,738 | 1,225,568 | 2,701,859 |
| Perth | 22 | 3,638,066 | 652 | 704,214 | 1,107,465 | 2,633,125 |
| Weston | 10 | 3,665,136 | 683 | 812,169 | 1,176,707 | 2,607,513 |
| Brampton | 22 | 2,317,171 | 827 | 829,468 | 1,288,415 | 2,601,432 |
| Oakville | 20 | 1,551,836 | 405 | 458,461 | 1,715,325 | 2,568,251 |
| Garanoque | 25 | 3,083,602 | 628 | 727,377 | 1,111,259 | 2,515,049 |
| Hanover | 15 | 2,983,825 | 637 | 676,894 | 1,191,899 | 2,502,671 |
| Lindsay | 38 | 2,742,098 | 504 | 506,943 | 1,352,434 | 2,497,071 |
| Willsonburg | 23 | 1,937,269 | 528 | 503,523 | 1,590,925 | 2,448,321 |
| Cobourg | 29 | 2,683,057 | 451 | 419,513 | 1,036,819 | 2,383,595 |
| Mapuskasing | 5 | 18,445,218 | 427 | 546,931 | 1,028,179 | 2,350,456 |
| Georgetown | 14 | 2,612,211 | 462 | 458,885 | 1,357,185 | 2,321,660 |
| Smiths' Falls | 22 | 3,755,761 | 648 | 708,718 | 1,117,680 | 2,301,666 |
| Port Hope | 31 | 3,280,293 | 591 | 747,361 | 736,161 | 2,248,854 |
| Ankerstburg | 10 | 9,195,774 | 285 | 405,268 | 322,118 | 2,164,526 |
| Sandwich | 10 | 3,881,297 | 394 | 635,777 | 397,416 | 2,160,209 |
| Aylmer | 9 | 1,803,914 | 196 | 189,831 | 1,353,187 | 2,153,085 |
| Sudbury | 26 | 4,000,746 | 359 | 417,925 | 1,032,035 | 2,142,812 |
| Carleton Place | 21 | 2,720,545 | 577 | 576,469 | 930,592 | 2,062,380 |
| Campbellford | 26 | 1,976,441 | 380 | 367,124 | 1,025,586 | 1,996,910 |
| Bridgeburg | 20 | 1,341,252 | 183 | 269,669 | 937,031 | 1,910,582 |
| Timmins | 24 | 17,081,921 | 182 | 222,152 | 111,618 | 1,863,357 |
| Arnprior | 13 | 4,062,366 | 470 | 460,386 | 962,484 | 1,862,764 |
| Lunnville | 17 | 1,987,579 | 573 | 590,760 | 779,146 | 1,848,562 |
| Chesterville | 7 | 1,012,326 | 131 | 165,654 | 1,245,981 | 1,809,031 |
| Kincardine | 14 | 1,680,998 | 446 | 414,724 | 811,197 | 1,806,341 |
| Sturgeon Falls | 8 | 71,465 | 463 | 658,947 | 1,218,713 | 1,801,936 |
| Napanee | 22 | 1,316,311 | 322 | 310,343 | 1,023,825 | 1,758,530 |
| Port Credit | 3 | 2,061,919 | 172 | 229,278 | 1,093,064 | 1,739,103 |
| Penetanguishene | 15 | 1,579,708 | 370 | 381,044 | 856,028 | 1,672,626 |
| Pt. Dalhousie | 5 | 1,103,158 | 481 | 418,260 | 513,264 | 1,630,874 |
| Caledonia | 11 | 684,768 | 181 | 219,136 | 853,651 | 1,605,788 |
| Listowel | 21 | 938,773 | 392 | 321,466 | 937,006 | 1,581,714 |
| Barrie | 18 | 1,545,185 | 301 | 312,088 | 965,559 | 1,570,518 |
| Trenton | 26 | 2,394,987 | 509 | 406,476 | 765,658 | 1,537,565 |
| Bracebridge | 19 | 2,613,570 | 330 | 280,900 | 953,170 | 1,532,976 |
| Tilbury | 9 | 779,220 | 263 | 319,137 | 593,596 | 1,498,888 |
| Blind River | 6 | 1,242,447 | 256 | 211,034 | 860,960 | 1,498,699 |
| Hilton | 14 | 2,917,255 | 418 | 386,725 | 538,029 | 1,448,926 |
| Rawstock | 12 | 490,428 | 180 | 152,132 | 1,149,609 | 1,440,907 |
| Meaford | 16 | 1,390,924 | 332 | 296,872 | 944,821 | 1,435,621 |
| Cobalt | 8 | 14,340,509 | 170 | 250,413 | 52,624 | 1,401,695 |
| Strathroy | 17 | 1,424,755 | 284 | 260,477 | 771,827 | 1,358,995 |
| Collingwood | 24 | 4,718,873 | 344 | 357,735 | 743,741 | 1,354,710 |
| Wingham | 19 | 950,919 | 256 | 256,883 | 745,662 | 1,314,383 |
| Dryden | 6 | 4,765,421 | 249 | 347,203 | 439,850 | 1,296,576 |
| North Bay | 21 | 1,398,219 | 254 | 316,988 | 626,691 | 1,295,604 |
| Almonte | 18 | 1,670,604 | 417 | 350,292 | 653,617 | 1,270,126 |
| Ayr | 7 | 626,758 | 98 | 108,094 | 589,726 | 1,201,377 |
| Elora | 12 | 956,789 | 307 | 311,681 | 447,949 | 1,188,639 |
| Pictou | 26 | 1,284,576 | 242 | 134,840 | 665,543 | 1,132,323 |
| New Lisheard | 14 | 1,047,584 | 213 | 225,201 | 561,344 | 1,101,272 |
| Frankford | 11 | 2,211,207 | 207 | 162,790 | 555,484 | 1,085,995 |
| Kingsville | 14 | 1,077,043 | 124 | 104,723 | 880,204 | 1,082,436 |
| Walkerton | 20 | 1,380,299 | 313 | 260,076 | 590,133 | 1,044,870 |
| Total - 118 Cities
Towns, etc. | 5,927 | 1,751,451,501 | 267,741 | 328,351,594 | 857,455,008 | 1,601,564,316 |
| Total - all indus-
tries in the prov-
ince | 9,512 | 2,134,181,377 | 296,034 | 355,174,773 | 939,872,565 | 1,753,004,575 |
| Per cent of 118
Cities, Towns, etc.
to totals for
the province | 62.31 | 82.07 | 90.44 | 92.45 | 91.23 | 91.10 |

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