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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

OF THE

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO

1936



OTTAWA
1938

Price 25 cents

Since 1936 the Census of Manufactures does not include "central electric stations" and "dyeing, cleaning and laundry work". All the figures have, therefore, been revised in accordance with these changes. Statistics published prior to 1936 are for this reason not comparable with those contained in the present report.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH
OTTAWA - CANADA

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MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936

The gross value of manufactured products, which totalled \$1,547,551,931 in 1936 represents an increase of 13.5 per cent as compared with the previous year. Reports were received from 9,753 manufacturing establishments with a capital investment in fixed and current assets of \$1,588,434,130. The number of persons employed totalled 288,992 and the salaries and wages paid \$314,972,843, while the cost of materials used and value added by manufacture were \$822,884,081 and \$686,470,917, respectively. It should be noted that considerable differences occur in statistics presented in this report when compared with data published in previous years. This is due to the exclusion of Central electric Stations and Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry establishments from the census of manufactures.

The turning point of the depression was reached in the summer of 1933. The increases in the latter part of the year were not, however, sufficiently pronounced to offset the losses of the beginning of the year. The result was that the principal statistics for 1933 were the lowest since 1929. Considerable improvement was reported during the past three years. Compared with the previous year, there was an increase in 1936 of 6.8 per cent in the number of employees, with an even greater increase in the amount paid out in salaries and wages, viz. 8.5 per cent. The increase in the value of production was 13.5 per cent, and in the value added by manufacture 12.6 per cent. In spite of the improvement during the previous three years, the number of employees in 1936 was still 10.9 per cent below the 1929 figures. The improvement in salaries and wages paid was even less favourable, the figures for 1936 being 22.5 per cent below the amount paid in 1929.

An analysis of the improvement by major industrial groups shows that non-ferrous metal products, with an increase of 26 per cent in the gross value of production, recorded the greatest gain in 1936, followed by vegetable products industries, 19 per cent, animal products, 12 per cent, wood and paper products, 12 per cent, non-metallic mineral products, 11 per cent, iron and its products and miscellaneous products, 10 per cent, chemical products and textile products, 5 per cent.

Ontario is the most important manufacturing province in the Dominion. This favourable position is not of recent growth, but has been maintained over a long period of years. In spite of the rapid industrial development in recent years in other provinces, such as Quebec, British Columbia and Manitoba, Ontario is maintaining a manufacturing production equal to that of the remainder of the Dominion. Ontario also has the greatest diversification of manufacturing production of any province. Outstanding among the industries in which the Province on Ontario is preeminent is that of automobile manufacturing which is carried on practically in this Province alone. Other important industries in which Ontario leads with the percentage which the production of each bears to that of the Dominion total in 1936 are as follows: agricultural implements, 96 per cent, leather tanneries, 89 per cent, rubber goods, including footwear, 81 per cent, furniture, 61 per cent, fruit and vegetable preparations, 70 per cent, electrical apparatus

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936

and supplies, 77 per cent, castings and forgings, 63 per cent, primary iron and steel, 64 per cent, flour and feed mills, 55 per cent, and hosiery and knitted goods, 62 per cent.

Table 3 compares the principal statistics of the industrial groups for the years 1935 and 1936. From the standpoint of gross value of production, the iron and steel products group headed the list with an output valued at \$312,495,622. Other groups in order of their importance were: vegetable products \$303,468,096, non-ferrous metal products \$227,615,259, wood and paper products \$197,789,360, animal products \$172,166,327, and textile products \$153,409,312.

Table 4 reviews the principal statistics of the forty leading industries of Ontario in 1936. In gross value of production, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining heads the list with an output valued at \$137,544,892. Other leading industries in the order of their importance are: automobiles \$103,751,229, slaughtering and meat packing \$65,339,616, flour and feed mills \$62,965,447, pulp and paper \$59,166,958, electrical apparatus and supplies \$55,800,685, butter and cheese \$50,722,235, rubber goods, including footwear, \$50,519,363. In number of employees and salaries and wages paid the ranking of the industries is different. In this respect the automobile industry is the leading industry followed by electrical apparatus and supplies, etc.

Table 5 reviews the principal statistics of the individual industries which make up the various groups shown in table 3.

Table 6 covers the principal statistics of all cities, towns and villages having three or more establishments. It will be observed that the City of Toronto with a production valued at \$417,724,888 accounted for 27 per cent of the entire output of the province. Hamilton came second with a production of \$130,578,252 and Windsor third with \$104,556,881. These three cities accounted for 42.2 per cent of the total production of the Province in 1936.

Details of capital investment by industrial groups are shown in table 10 for 1936. Of the total capital of \$1,588,484,130, \$959,016,420 represents land, buildings, machinery and tools and is an increase of \$5,592,811 from the corresponding figure for 1935. Inventory value of finished products, raw materials, stocks in process, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand amounted to \$332,756,305. The corresponding figure for these items in 1935 was \$306,439,708. Cash, bills and accounts receivable, prepaid expenses, etc., totalled \$296,711,405 in 1936 as compared with \$232,793,940 the previous year.

Statistics of power equipment and fuel consumption are shown in tables 11 and 12.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936

Table 1. - Principal Statistics, Province of Ontario, 1929 to 1936

Year	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Total Em-ployees No.	Total Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Net Value of x Production \$	Gross Value of Production \$
1929	9,337	1,985,120,303	328,072	406,092,622	1,056,099,395	916,109,790	2,019,092,453
1930	9,300	1,978,594,128	295,091	353,780,664	835,553,812	775,935,541	1,653,623,909
1931 ^{1/}	9,546	1,811,379,155	257,601	297,214,788	597,121,355	624,309,456	1,257,449,533
1932	9,230	1,660,299,740	227,859	241,163,008	459,279,685	481,979,742	971,521,366
1933	9,542	1,587,947,947	224,816	220,530,088	464,544,563	465,103,342	958,776,358
1934	9,698	1,560,415,973	248,761	256,970,207	609,875,050	562,399,245	1,205,418,094
1935	9,636	1,542,657,257	270,449	289,982,198	717,862,532	609,641,993	1,363,185,363
1936	9,753	1,583,484,130	238,992	314,872,843	822,384,081	636,470,917	1,547,551,931

^{1/} The large decrease in the number of employees since 1931 is not entirely due to the decline in manufacturing production. The decrease is in part due to the change in method of computing the average annual employment of wage-earners.

Table 2. - Principal Statistics Compared, 1935 and 1936

Items	1935	1936	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting No.	9,636	9,753	+ 117
Capital invested \$	1,542,657,257	1,583,484,130	+ 45,826,873
Employees on salaries -			
Male No.	37,983	40,261	+ 2,278
Female No.	12,405	13,320	+ 915
Total salaries \$	85,480,483	92,027,467	+ 6,546,984
Employees on wages -			
Male No.	171,613	184,307	+ 12,694
Female No.	48,448	51,104	+ 2,656
Total wages \$	204,501,715	222,845,376	+ 18,343,661
Cost of fuel and electricity . \$	35,630,338	33,196,933	+ 2,516,095
Power equipment H.P.	1,702,924	1,734,311	+ 31,387
Cost of materials used \$	717,862,532	822,384,081	+ 105,021,549
Gross value of production \$	1,363,185,363	1,547,551,931	+ 184,366,568
Net value of production ^x \$	609,641,993	636,470,917	+ 76,828,924

^x Gross value of products, less cost of materials and fuel and electricity used.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF

Table 3. - Principal Statistics by

Groups of Industries	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Employees on Salaries		
			Male	Female	Salaries
	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>1935</u>					
Vegetable products	2,562	247,750,454	6,405	1,740	13,231,682
Animal products	1,499	98,159,744	4,123	972	7,055,302
Textiles and textile products	739	139,070,180	3,527	1,861	9,271,879
Wood and paper products ...	2,625	323,611,133	8,268	2,546	18,563,192
Iron and steel products ...	757	355,976,085	7,113	2,161	16,720,936
Non-ferrous metal products	330	158,043,544	3,108	1,135	7,849,862
Non-metallic mineral products	416	127,385,218	1,764	459	3,752,638
Chemicals and chemical products	387	71,168,949	2,846	1,166	7,103,140
Miscellaneous products	271	20,491,950	829	365	1,931,352
TOTAL	9,636	1,542,657,257	37,983	12,405	35,480,483
<u>1936</u>					
Vegetable products	2,602	255,825,493	6,761	1,909	14,108,118
Animal products	1,529	101,929,327	4,197	1,035	7,269,788
Textiles and textile products	785	140,573,724	3,620	1,928	9,865,526
Wood and paper products ...	2,637	328,023,751	8,711	2,710	19,583,572
Iron and steel products ...	769	371,662,837	7,720	2,367	18,796,126
Non-ferrous metal products	334	170,527,337	3,531	1,241	8,809,041
Non-metallic mineral products	431	128,581,326	1,874	527	4,090,599
Chemicals and chemical products	385	70,207,971	2,993	1,211	7,442,308
Miscellaneous products	281	21,151,814	854	392	2,062,389
TOTAL	9,753	1,538,484,130	40,261	13,320	92,027,467

THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936

Groups of Industries, 1935 and 1936.

Employees on Wages			Cost of Materials Used	Net Value of Products	Gross Value of Products
Male	Female	Wages			
No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
23,631	9,204	26,742,004	139,058,126	115,931,366	259,726,918
15,284	3,308	16,966,500	107,171,436	43,972,000	153,353,564
19,377	22,986	31,783,973	74,196,319	68,070,262	144,386,928
32,804	4,384	35,882,153	70,962,633	98,692,418	177,398,505
49,526	2,008	55,958,513	156,937,739	119,506,834	234,275,740
14,672	3,056	13,160,059	98,661,500	80,017,795	130,945,758
3,625	234	9,659,065	35,551,221	23,191,271	74,272,897
4,540	1,360	5,790,033	27,270,531	39,630,146	69,304,933
3,154	1,373	3,559,365	8,052,527	10,629,901	19,020,120
171,613	48,448	204,501,715	717,362,532	609,641,993	1,363,135,363
25,118	10,147	30,058,321	166,974,500	136,493,650	308,468,096
16,503	3,432	18,292,397	121,232,304	48,667,909	172,166,327
20,206	23,746	33,317,238	79,817,657	70,915,081	153,409,312
35,163	5,065	39,794,039	82,027,813	107,023,490	197,739,360
53,305	2,158	60,016,246	163,849,665	140,251,697	312,495,622
16,685	3,361	21,020,164	130,130,736	95,111,706	227,615,259
9,107	386	10,230,398	40,477,428	35,571,508	81,878,508
4,848	1,457	6,222,501	29,645,777	40,624,671	72,831,167
3,372	1,352	3,993,972	8,727,701	11,811,205	20,898,280
134,307	51,104	222,345,376	822,384,081	686,470,917	1,547,551,931

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936

Table 4. - Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Industries in the Province of Ontario, 1936

Industries	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Total Em- ployees No.	Total Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
1. Non-ferrous metal smelting	8	32,614,689	5,323	7,722,117	37,646,185	137,344,392
2. Automobiles	11	45,204,693	12,653	17,743,655	70,199,196	103,751,229
3. Slaughtering and meat packing ..	60	28,277,962	4,619	5,742,655	51,501,439	65,339,616
4. Flour mills	637	25,738,974	3,013	2,690,204	50,346,695	62,965,447
5. Pulp and paper	24	170,720,720	9,145	13,195,733	25,467,091	59,166,958
6. Electrical apparatus and supplies	134	58,400,322	12,629	14,132,231	25,501,825	55,300,685
7. Butter and cheese	983	26,591,699	7,091	7,097,301	35,952,151	50,722,285
8. Rubber goods	34	53,334,026	3,523	9,216,301	19,474,037	50,519,863
9. Fruit and vegetable preparations.	153	29,931,437	5,521	3,763,366	18,765,112	32,995,327
10. Automobile supplies	62	24,200,414	6,625	7,529,651	18,215,008	32,752,442
11. Bread and other bakery products .	1,271	21,857,920	9,641	9,237,753	15,255,916	32,266,097
12. Hosiery and knitted goods	96	33,111,447	11,949	9,722,147	15,239,635	30,310,103
13. Primary iron and steel	25	57,527,056	6,686	8,720,512	13,854,120	30,019,258
14. Machinery	150	39,039,620	6,442	7,704,223	10,734,594	28,532,769
15. Printing and publishing	293	23,467,197	7,618	11,171,917	6,330,770	23,201,017
16. Petroleum products	14	20,361,503	2,064	2,917,761	21,729,194	26,532,661
17. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate	85	24,017,331	5,724	5,691,637	11,791,672	26,090,054
18. Sheet metal products	75	27,549,181	4,366	4,344,093	12,630,566	23,626,332
19. Coke and gas products	22	53,335,545	2,449	3,407,555	9,942,259	22,562,214
20. Leather tanneries	32	20,996,236	3,662	3,690,195	13,894,635	20,707,959
21. Castings and forgings	119	26,415,107	6,407	7,033,101	7,404,069	19,716,937
22. Printing and book binding	553	22,081,676	6,597	7,330,972	7,220,375	19,640,684
23. Breweries	29	19,334,233	1,337	2,629,035	5,764,108	17,960,108
24. Clothing, women's, factory	232	3,442,908	6,323	5,347,291	9,459,696	16,933,379
25. Brass and copper products	79	13,903,586	2,335	3,309,717	9,542,984	16,273,402
26. Cotton yarn and cloth	16	17,350,530	4,985	3,995,115	8,305,833	16,160,857
27. Boxes and bags, paper	81	11,353,419	3,544	3,616,560	9,110,379	15,338,371
28. Woollen cloth	35	14,933,009	4,661	4,032,595	8,296,309	15,560,110
29. Agricultural implements	26	55,235,112	5,294	5,850,840	6,957,063	15,335,517
30. Clothing, men's, factory	50	6,520,322	4,424	4,763,996	7,342,541	14,093,591

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936

Table 4. - Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Industries in the Province of Ontario, 1936 (Concluded)

Industries	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Total Em- ployees No.	Total Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
31. Medicinal and pharma- ceutical preparations	86	11,883,508	2,350	2,924,191	4,727,552	13,791,231
32. Boots and shoes, leather . . .	70	9,679,819	5,217	4,476,010	7,120,152	13,746,493
33. Furniture	220	17,547,291	6,001	5,179,916	5,673,173	13,437,309
34. Acids, alkalies and salts . . .	12	19,537,744	1,715	2,396,157	3,107,967	13,437,273
35. Sawmills	710	18,405,350	4,785	3,052,168	6,944,322	13,068,638
36. Soaps and washing compounds	47	8,399,857	1,413	1,320,754	7,595,923	12,837,200
37. Tobacco processing and packing	8	5,523,051	1,459	1,057,755	10,472,145	12,363,639
38. Distilleries	8	22,530,977	1,049	1,295,526	2,916,006	12,180,852
39. Railway rolling stock	15	19,311,141	3,003	3,585,217	6,216,141	11,617,280
40. Hardware and tools	103	18,919,445	3,932	4,206,181	3,831,213	11,599,304
TOTAL, FORTY LEADING INDUSTRIES	6,678	1,215,291,962	213,624	234,445,264	670,531,051	1,216,436,133
TOTAL, ALL INDUSTRIES	9,753	1,588,434,130	288,992	314,372,343	822,384,081	1,547,551,931
PERCENTAGE OF FORTY LEADING INDUSTRIES TO TOTAL OF ALL INDUSTRIES	68.5	76.5	73.9	74.5	81.5	78.6

Table 5. - Principal Statistics of

Name of Industry	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Employees on Salaries		
			Male	Female	Salaries
			No.	No.	\$
Vegetable Products	2,602	255,325,493	6,761	1,909	14,103,113
Aerated and mineral waters	155	4,600,374	308	75	631,163
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	85	24,017,831	1,116	330	2,620,441
Bread and other bakery products	1,271	21,857,920	944	312	1,409,466
Breweries	29	19,334,238	546	77	1,130,920
Coffee, tea and spices	36	5,429,227	255	75	594,333
Distilleries	8	22,530,977	251	73	556,680
Flour and feed mills	637	25,783,374	656	89	736,655
Foods, breakfast	16	4,849,395	58	39	150,407
Foods, stock and poultry	35	2,813,333	120	47	263,133
Foods, miscellaneous	50	5,425,864	164	95	523,027
Fruit and vegetable preparations	153	29,931,437	385	169	327,130
Ice cream cones	4	527,345	10	7	22,272
Macaroni, vermicelli, etc.	4	233,111	12	3	19,764
Malt and malt products	3	2,159,174	17	3	44,315
Rubber goods, including rubber footwear	34	53,384,026	1,050	340	2,513,118
Sugar refineries	3	5,470,057	137	19	336,304
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	27	8,619,331	362	74	665,219
Tobacco processing and packing.	8	5,523,051	120	5	257,764
Wine	40	5,985,034	131	31	343,143
All other industries	4	7,343,839	119	46	352,254
Animal Products	1,529	101,929,327	4,197	1,035	7,269,738
Belting, leather	7	373,539	16	4	37,794
Boot and shoe findings, leather	7	161,605	9	1	8,330
Boots and shoes, leather	70	9,679,319	392	161	1,040,100
Butter and cheese	933	26,591,699	1,953	453	2,131,453
Condensed milk	13	4,195,374	86	29	192,953
Dairy products, other	19	1,390,863	33	18	31,733
Fur dressing and dyeing	5	215,564	25	1	35,534
Fur goods	155	4,699,241	267	66	514,309
Gloves and mittens, leather ...	23	334,490	38	16	90,191
Leather tanneries	32	20,996,236	241	58	733,139
Miscellaneous leather goods ...	118	3,930,631	264	80	453,740
Sausages and sausage casings ..	28	466,387	17	6	27,199
Slaughtering and meat packing .	60	23,277,962	337	140	1,306,975
All other industries	4	116,367	9	2	10,723
Textiles and Textile Products ...	785	140,573,724	3,620	1,923	9,865,526
Awnings, tents and sails	38	866,660	59	24	91,029
Bags, cotton and jute	8	1,263,140	28	10	87,035

THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936

the Industries in Each Group. 1936

Employees on Wages			Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials Used	Value of Products	
Male	Female	Wages			Net	Gross
No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	
25,118	10,147	30,058,321	4,999,946	166,974,500	136,493,650	308,468,096
801	24	847,677	66,612	1,778,004	4,462,720	6,307,336
1,883	2,395	3,071,196	367,042	11,791,672	13,931,340	26,090,054
7,229	1,156	7,373,292	963,923	15,255,916	16,046,258	32,266,097
1,259	5	1,498,165	233,236	5,764,108	11,962,764	17,960,108
322	207	469,814	33,677	5,605,858	2,112,097	7,751,632
490	235	738,346	255,724	2,916,006	9,009,122	12,180,852
2,143	125	1,904,249	632,736	50,346,695	11,986,016	62,965,447
367	184	635,940	192,121	3,499,721	6,734,802	10,426,644
188	7	193,297	39,612	3,312,893	1,448,307	4,800,312
398	264	574,748	77,755	5,141,321	3,762,227	3,981,803
2,442	2,525	2,941,186	440,221	18,765,112	13,790,594	32,995,927
29	11	27,237	11,157	98,344	130,892	240,393
36	12	43,013	8,811	326,066	120,361	455,238
71	-	79,133	61,417	1,376,762	647,747	2,085,926
5,306	1,827	6,703,633	981,499	19,474,037	30,064,327	50,519,363
304	1	324,652	297,717	3,236,370	1,252,648	4,786,735
232	553	521,673	25,141	2,901,656	3,105,677	6,032,474
765	569	799,991	45,697	10,472,145	1,845,847	12,363,689
315	29	280,310	50,292	1,154,133	1,238,933	2,493,353
538	18	525,214	215,556	3,757,181	2,790,971	6,763,708
16,503	3,432	18,292,397	2,265,614	121,232,804	48,667,909	172,166,327
50	-	46,384	4,652	258,812	109,797	373,261
37	3	29,700	3,653	278,435	54,464	336,552
2,905	1,759	3,435,910	94,265	7,120,152	6,532,076	13,746,493
4,471	209	4,915,843	773,184	35,952,151	13,996,950	50,722,235
480	21	507,391	273,347	4,610,473	2,258,710	7,142,530
116	13	132,198	24,764	376,643	574,787	976,194
130	26	122,484	6,027	59,724	203,297	269,048
582	344	913,062	26,416	3,572,156	2,374,143	5,972,715
209	237	295,610	3,385	708,419	505,594	1,222,398
3,259	104	2,902,006	450,651	13,894,635	6,362,673	20,707,959
856	365	947,679	35,851	2,383,363	2,095,273	4,514,487
80	14	84,972	11,248	411,332	222,593	645,173
3,305	337	3,935,680	546,930	51,501,439	13,291,247	65,339,616
23	-	22,978	6,241	105,070	86,305	197,616
20,206	23,746	33,317,288	2,676,574	79,317,657	70,915,091	153,409,312
105	92	142,305	6,484	472,444	431,411	910,339
93	151	186,717	8,988	2,155,131	460,979	2,625,098

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF

Table 5. - Principal Statistics of the

Name of Industry	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Employees on Salaries		
			Male No.	Female No.	Salaries \$
Textiles and Textile Products - (Concluded)					
Batting and wadding	3	569,889	10	3	41,847
Carpets, mats and rugs	19	6,776,379	155	46	401,624
Clothing, factory, men's	50	6,520,322	634	209	1,179,130
Clothing, factory, women's ...	232	8,442,908	564	373	1,475,416
Clothing contractors, men's and women's	20	76,724	34	1	50,178
Cordage, rope and twine	7	3,312,698	57	23	197,823
Corsets	13	986,870	55	82	251,666
Cotton and wool waste	8	556,931	23	7	47,725
Cotton textiles, n.e.s.	21	734,709	37	16	81,803
Cotton yarn and cloth	16	17,850,530	107	66	341,488
Dyeing and finishing of textiles	14	2,504,442	46	19	141,348
Flax, dressed	4	86,754	1	-	127
Furnishing goods, men's	65	6,858,191	239	168	757,616
Gloves and mittens, fabric ...	3	315,548	7	4	16,330
Hats and caps	71	3,307,186	216	107	568,915
Hosiery and knitted goods	96	33,111,447	582	491	2,033,855
Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s.	3	2,360,254	97	21	249,135
Oiled and waterproof clothing.	3	457,701	9	6	36,348
Silk and artificial silk	11	10,822,478	134	48	401,443
Woollen cloth	35	14,938,009	275	98	747,937
Woollen goods, n.e.s.	21	4,192,094	65	25	250,579
Woollen yarn	21	7,275,463	112	67	330,600
All other industries	3	886,397	24	14	84,529
Wood and Paper Products	2,637	328,023,751	8,711	2,710	19,583,572
Beekeepers' and poultrymen's supplies	4	69,036	6	-	5,086
Blue printing	6	60,466	7	1	14,518
Boat building	63	1,337,652	91	11	98,253
Boxes and bags, paper	81	11,853,419	496	187	1,268,530
Boxes, wooden	55	2,361,205	109	22	178,488
Carriages, wagons and sleighs.	43	468,051	50	4	41,424
Coffins and caskets	22	1,924,034	61	13	140,325
Cooperage	26	1,302,942	38	5	77,782
Engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping	43	8,314,158	332	109	967,884
Excelsior	4	162,393	8	3	5,936
Flooring, hardwood	10	1,543,866	55	11	122,717
Furniture	220	17,547,291	659	180	1,212,970
Lasts, trees and shoe findings	3	169,049	8	-	20,323

THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936

Industries in Each Group, 1936. - (Continued)

Employees on Wages			Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials Used	Value of Products	
Male	Female	Wages			Net	Gross
No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
80	9	77,185	9,391	422,465	226,391	658,247
617	341	779,337	113,686	1,753,720	2,186,310	4,053,716
1,936	1,645	3,584,866	68,538	7,342,541	6,682,512	14,093,591
1,925	3,461	3,871,375	89,920	9,459,696	7,384,263	16,933,879
123	63	139,013	3,588	13,725	214,120	231,433
523	281	763,673	99,497	2,897,371	2,500,328	5,497,196
53	387	347,608	7,943	794,156	1,114,543	1,916,642
86	63	108,620	17,016	749,419	387,827	1,154,262
84	199	187,716	5,892	806,680	472,654	1,285,226
3,037	1,775	3,653,627	416,111	8,305,833	7,438,913	16,160,857
362	102	388,765	91,099	1,105,506	1,042,157	2,238,762
42	-	18,594	1,590	47,880	47,847	97,317
468	2,215	1,593,978	49,989	4,534,197	3,808,237	8,392,423
29	101	66,173	4,222	198,696	161,614	364,532
996	724	1,399,267	67,900	2,793,461	2,972,787	5,834,148
3,637	7,189	7,688,292	505,348	15,239,635	15,065,120	30,810,103
208	111	296,862	35,339	1,312,406	1,039,372	2,387,167
46	94	111,395	7,846	406,746	231,704	646,296
1,411	1,398	2,209,986	311,240	2,552,256	4,381,658	7,245,154
2,603	1,685	3,334,658	441,058	8,296,809	6,822,243	15,560,110
576	177	633,112	96,967	2,306,453	1,845,294	4,248,714
1,013	1,338	1,528,535	196,612	5,202,084	3,458,547	8,357,243
103	155	200,129	20,260	648,347	538,250	1,206,857
35,163	5,065	39,794,089	3,738,057	82,027,813	107,023,490	197,789,360
7	-	5,375	908	10,840	47,238	58,986
13	2	10,076	1,084	15,359	40,702	57,145
286	3	187,654	11,331	297,127	512,165	820,673
1,686	1,175	2,348,030	147,114	9,110,379	6,580,378	15,838,371
912	123	608,407	29,997	958,067	1,235,111	2,223,175
74	1	57,858	10,376	132,638	139,236	282,250
305	58	314,984	22,833	484,883	756,423	1,264,139
288	-	236,354	16,411	671,286	508,364	1,196,061
964	331	1,803,337	81,798	885,304	4,039,725	5,006,327
30	2	22,511	4,293	34,391	63,154	101,838
355	3	254,674	32,130	1,054,635	639,080	1,725,845
5,005	157	3,966,946	317,541	5,673,173	7,497,095	13,487,809
53	15	45,282	3,152	35,438	102,460	141,050

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF

Table 5. - Principal Statistics of the

Name of Industry	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Employees on Salaries		
			Male	Female	Salaries
			No.	No.	\$
Wood and Paper Products - (Concluded)					
Lithographing	27	8,317,392	270	130	889,966
Miscellaneous paper products ...	66	10,901,395	320	187	939,381
Miscellaneous wooden products ..	57	3,221,561	106	39	187,723
Planing mills, sash and door factories	255	14,606,503	495	102	784,307
Printing and bookbinding	553	22,081,676	1,335	412	2,995,652
Printing and publishing	293	23,467,197	2,448	971	5,470,615
Pulp and paper	34	170,720,720	970	198	2,824,337
Refrigerators	6	390,138	23	6	43,373
Roofing paper, wall board, etc..	4	1,725,680	107	31	216,769
Sawmills	710	18,405,850	535	30	511,298
Trade composition	21	632,855	36	11	102,215
Woodenware	8	613,371	20	7	35,932
Wood turning	16	830,753	42	8	64,193
All other industries	7	4,495,098	84	32	363,125
Iron and Its Products	769	371,662,837	7,720	2,367	18,796,126
Agricultural implements	26	55,285,112	650	195	1,368,454
Aircraft	4	593,848	21	7	41,815
Automobiles	11	45,204,693	1,444	461	3,932,309
Automobile supplies	62	24,200,414	559	240	1,435,691
Bicycles	4	2,042,763	28	9	51,994
Boilers, tanks and engines	27	10,448,331	294	80	642,661
Bridge and structural steel	9	10,963,918	269	30	599,757
Castings and forgings	119	26,415,107	516	165	1,368,972
Hardware and tools	103	18,919,445	428	196	1,115,424
Heating and cooking apparatus ..	44	10,407,226	383	117	870,725
Iron and steel products, n.e.s..	45	2,895,727	153	35	291,177
Machinery	150	39,039,620	1,210	364	2,653,796
Primary iron and steel	25	57,527,056	507	124	1,504,632
Railway rolling stock	15	19,311,141	276	26	611,059
Sheet metal products	75	27,549,131	688	191	1,539,320
Shipbuilding and repairs	7	6,140,138	35	8	90,962
Wire and wire goods	43	14,719,117	259	119	677,378
Non-Ferrous Metal Products	334	170,527,337	3,531	1,241	8,809,041
Aluminium products	15	3,118,414	130	38	308,810
Brass and copper products	79	13,903,586	479	131	1,021,823
Electrical apparatus and supplies	134	58,400,322	2,186	314	5,233,867
Jewellery and silverware	65	7,239,343	281	137	756,304
Miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products	14	1,019,558	72	27	162,409

THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936

Industries in Each Group, 1936. - (Continued)

Employees on Wages			Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials Used	Value of Products	
Male	Female	Wages			Net	Gross
No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1,004	337	1,607,188	57,505	2,760,058	4,141,764	6,959,327
370	495	1,310,160	148,435	5,323,993	4,898,514	10,370,942
603	53	494,068	58,426	752,809	1,136,922	1,948,157
2,256	12	1,824,571	184,648	4,731,203	4,174,737	9,090,638
3,532	1,318	4,835,220	223,129	7,220,375	12,197,180	19,640,684
3,671	523	5,701,302	330,594	6,330,770	21,539,653	28,201,017
7,721	256	10,361,401	6,805,234	25,467,091	26,894,633	59,166,958
91	1	66,323	5,225	160,811	173,578	339,614
177	1	195,514	50,141	1,046,571	1,060,398	2,157,110
4,203	17	2,540,870	109,999	6,944,322	6,014,367	13,063,688
122	2	163,334	8,526	26,988	392,171	427,685
186	18	149,123	5,383	131,891	244,229	382,003
328	6	212,156	14,173	279,050	587,774	380,997
421	96	471,371	57,121	1,487,361	1,406,339	2,951,371
53,305	2,158	60,016,246	8,594,260	163,849,665	140,251,697	312,495,622
4,393	56	4,482,386	516,019	6,957,063	7,912,435	15,335,517
80	8	101,852	4,765	313,508	336,486	654,759
10,448	300	13,816,346	680,303	70,199,196	32,871,730	103,751,229
5,221	605	6,093,960	710,354	13,215,008	13,326,580	32,752,442
322	27	344,419	33,374	746,515	721,477	1,501,366
1,253	1	1,315,703	153,126	2,154,300	3,073,577	5,391,003
907	-	1,116,573	85,914	2,741,944	2,213,509	5,041,367
5,658	66	5,664,129	890,611	7,414,069	11,412,257	19,716,937
3,039	269	3,090,757	346,669	3,831,213	7,411,422	11,539,304
2,708	26	2,632,593	240,815	3,240,769	6,208,577	9,690,161
506	19	476,610	40,261	901,830	1,353,674	2,295,765
4,753	110	5,050,427	368,266	10,734,594	17,429,909	28,532,769
6,044	11	7,215,880	3,277,151	13,854,120	12,887,987	30,019,258
2,701	-	2,974,158	299,798	6,216,141	5,101,341	11,617,280
3,026	461	3,304,773	393,802	12,680,566	10,552,014	23,626,382
361	1	351,606	43,697	216,193	332,853	1,092,743
1,830	196	1,984,074	303,335	3,432,636	6,100,869	9,836,840
16,685	3,361	21,020,164	2,372,817	130,130,736	95,111,706	227,615,259
671	97	733,799	108,404	2,389,054	1,699,062	4,196,520
2,073	152	2,237,894	325,037	9,542,984	6,410,381	16,278,402
7,130	2,499	8,848,364	373,637	23,501,825	31,425,223	55,800,685
1,292	397	1,756,091	96,206	4,043,609	4,179,256	8,324,071
146	43	176,553	12,086	297,438	733,073	1,042,597

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF

Table 5. - Principal Statistics of the

Name of Industry	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Employees on Salaries		
			Male No.	Female No.	Salaries \$
Non-Ferrous Metal Products - (Concluded)					
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	8	82,614,689	301	52	1,044,494
White metal alloys	19	4,231,475	82	42	231,334
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	431	128,581,326	1,874	527	4,090,599
Abrasive products	14	5,761,793	182	59	482,119
Asbestos products	6	480,728	17	9	57,186
Cement	3	14,495,406	41	2	37,520
Cement products	59	1,677,657	69	9	105,561
Clay products, from domestic clay	85	9,416,389	82	18	171,910
Clay products, from imported clay	15	2,614,463	73	31	184,053
Coke and gas products	22	53,385,545	528	193	1,059,558
Glass products	46	7,803,399	196	60	390,308
Lime	19	2,434,705	17	2	26,767
Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products	16	2,749,876	64	18	152,259
Petroleum products	14	20,861,503	338	64	860,221
Salt	7	2,909,954	76	37	208,049
Sand-lime brick	4	468,733	12	1	18,043
Stone, monumental and ornamental	121	3,521,175	179	24	237,045
Chemicals and Chemical Products ..	385	70,207,971	2,993	1,211	7,442,308
Acids, alkalies and salts	12	19,537,744	427	91	804,773
Adhesives	9	1,587,739	36	12	91,370
Coal tar distillation	4	1,939,143	20	5	65,741
Fertilizers	7	2,231,013	80	31	145,897
Gases, compressed	13	2,297,604	135	41	294,616
Inks, printing and writing	19	2,524,809	134	39	440,578
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	86	11,883,508	675	374	1,835,219
Miscellaneous chemical products.	63	4,550,848	211	96	556,527
Paints, pigments and varnishes .	36	7,548,633	548	165	1,332,870
Polishes and dressings	28	1,481,185	114	52	263,606
Soaps and washing compounds	47	8,399,857	415	112	938,093
Toilet preparations	55	3,758,096	121	172	454,063
Wood distillation	4	1,218,187	8	-	11,291
All other industries	2	1,249,605	69	21	207,664

THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936

Industries in Each Group, 1936. - (Continued)

Employees on Wages			Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials Used	Value of Products	
Male	Female	Wages			Net	Gross
No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
4,970	-	6,677,623	889,796	87,646,185	48,808,911	137,344,892
403	173	559,840	67,651	2,704,641	1,855,800	4,628,092
9,107	386	10,230,398	5,829,572	40,477,428	35,571,508	31,878,508
807	-	927,821	786,560	2,871,054	6,336,801	9,994,415
64	-	56,146	14,617	165,333	245,928	425,878
365	-	327,367	560,628	136,167	1,484,100	2,180,895
304	5	265,739	23,242	461,383	610,690	1,100,315
627	-	477,567	357,874	46,924	1,169,138	1,573,936
589	190	600,308	155,231	575,091	1,555,736	2,286,058
1,724	4	2,347,997	1,379,130	9,942,259	11,240,825	22,562,214
1,622	135	1,726,815	471,322	2,751,307	3,457,679	6,680,308
211	-	188,444	394,058	15,493	1,536,509	1,946,060
414	5	425,985	170,445	1,063,750	1,762,136	2,996,331
1,655	7	2,057,540	1,278,164	21,729,194	3,525,303	26,532,661
247	37	326,170	143,934	11,463	1,401,681	1,557,078
59	-	50,924	17,109	52,637	109,122	178,868
419	3	451,575	72,258	655,373	1,135,860	1,863,491
4,848	1,457	6,222,501	2,560,719	29,645,777	40,624,671	72,831,167
1,191	6	1,591,384	1,601,933	3,107,967	8,727,373	13,437,273
238	4	231,225	92,505	509,578	574,643	1,176,726
87	1	89,797	75,944	738,619	677,336	1,491,899
166	-	121,354	5,129	1,396,538	700,978	2,102,645
118	-	139,689	82,247	229,960	1,168,727	1,480,934
233	11	284,370	31,727	1,059,646	1,495,236	2,586,609
565	736	1,088,972	37,795	4,727,552	8,965,884	13,781,231
345	127	378,452	56,841	2,226,416	2,537,703	4,820,960
726	59	799,722	112,701	4,650,071	5,747,761	10,510,533
82	52	106,272	10,723	785,090	1,067,066	1,862,379
729	157	982,661	290,468	7,585,923	5,010,809	12,837,200
138	290	300,706	21,206	1,606,114	2,543,053	4,170,373
116	-	73,455	62,673	199,627	189,315	451,615
114	14	134,442	28,827	822,676	1,218,787	2,070,290

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF

Table 5. - Principal Statistics of the

Name of Industry	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Employees on Salaries		
			Male No.	Female No.	Salaries \$
Miscellaneous Industries	281	21,151,814	854	392	2,062,389
Artificial flowers and feathers	8	146,290	9	4	12,977
Automobile accessories, fabric	8	298,370	14	7	33,487
Brooms, brushes and mops	39	2,598,047	109	58	244,455
Buttons	9	901,774	35	10	94,159
Fountain pens and pencils	6	1,176,374	46	23	127,856
Ice, artificial	33	2,302,300	71	14	132,523
Jewel cases and silverware cabinets	4	218,087	11	15	30,506
Mattresses and springs	34	1,696,580	64	29	147,751
Motion pictures	3	132,059	26	5	57,241
Musical instruments	12	1,057,394	25	2	41,009
Novelties, advertising and other	6	116,893	9	3	23,321
Regalia and society emblems ..	6	103,534	8	5	12,898
Scientific and professional equipment	15	6,037,702	162	92	494,888
Signs, electric	18	804,766	52	10	91,073
Sporting goods	26	1,262,789	68	33	112,413
Stamps and stencils, rubber and metal	18	423,646	37	10	67,170
Statuary, art goods and church supplies	16	558,351	41	27	96,867
Toys and toy equipment	6	203,774	17	8	63,255
Typewriter supplies	6	704,136	31	17	136,331
Umbrellas	3	72,487	5	2	16,169
All other industries	5	335,956	14	7	25,540
TOTAL	9,753	1,588,434,130	40,261	13,320	92,027,467

THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936

Industries in Each Group, 1936. - (Concluded)

Employees on Wages			Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials Used	Value of Products	
Male	Female	Wages			Net	Gross
No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
3,372	1,352	3,393,972	359,374	8,727,701	11,811,205	20,898,280
16	56	57,437	761	42,010	66,331	109,102
82	29	105,364	4,795	317,500	282,277	604,572
473	123	423,196	20,489	1,007,199	1,323,792	2,351,480
295	108	236,403	16,099	251,055	561,590	823,744
120	142	204,199	3,671	554,904	739,993	1,303,568
246	6	213,725	105,215	51,398	821,473	978,036
58	64	83,849	4,058	120,049	179,049	303,156
433	85	441,960	25,031	1,358,334	991,300	2,374,715
10	2	12,959	1,034	110,466	103,600	215,150
219	6	185,188	21,802	160,828	221,175	403,305
12	42	37,612	1,495	78,629	98,464	178,588
11	12	16,939	736	21,711	45,817	68,264
453	254	747,662	79,524	2,662,065	3,441,903	6,133,492
148	4	159,934	6,851	232,121	420,362	659,334
316	120	318,508	25,272	623,122	308,236	1,456,630
105	2	119,320	6,061	61,384	287,049	354,494
116	124	183,739	7,404	372,415	441,702	821,521
141	117	157,888	9,650	214,904	431,523	656,077
63	20	83,222	7,132	292,924	364,356	664,412
14	23	24,272	499	88,437	55,461	144,397
41	15	40,546	6,745	106,196	125,752	238,693
184,307	51,104	222,845,376	38,196,933	822,834,031	686,470,917	1,547,551,931

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936.

Table 6. - Statistics of the Cities, Towns and Villages in the Province of Ontario having Three or More Establishments, 1936.

Industry	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Wage-earners		Total Pages \$	Total Em- ployees No.	Total Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Fuel and Electricity \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
			Male No.	Female No.						
Toronto	2,762	396,257,696	47,364	20,146	65,627,666	89,056	102,217,057	6,500,981	209,320,347	417,724,888
Hamilton	498	176,519,520	13,542	5,516	23,678,829	23,625	32,288,022	4,925,383	61,676,060	130,578,232
Windsor	214	66,954,274	12,059	1,309	15,927,832	15,613	21,180,694	1,615,983	59,371,643	104,556,881
Oshawa	45	22,987,758	4,240	471	5,439,905	5,914	7,422,043	487,035	28,009,333	46,169,379
London	237	33,331,130	5,432	1,880	6,337,690	9,978	9,633,251	641,797	13,494,137	43,304,208
Kitchener	153	33,913,427	4,800	2,306	5,866,057	8,577	8,466,965	573,036	18,911,441	39,371,555
Peterboro	77	21,331,407	3,156	993	3,425,443	5,046	4,793,757	401,892	14,949,058	26,377,321
Ottawa	230	73,112,537	4,340	795	5,309,385	6,540	7,782,206	605,459	10,805,531	25,043,313
Brantford	109	33,235,348	4,005	1,444	4,661,978	6,384	6,219,900	576,960	11,478,219	23,532,005
Sarnia	42	17,342,603	2,175	168	2,606,732	2,352	3,592,036	1,033,274	18,749,179	23,116,589
New Toronto	19	26,122,504	2,329	172	2,543,676	2,627	3,531,467	488,938	10,331,266	22,073,365
Niagara Falls	65	24,902,579	1,383	423	2,489,443	2,929	3,682,389	1,246,885	6,568,087	19,125,082
St. Catharines	35	19,149,463	3,025	767	3,701,733	4,421	4,875,359	424,465	9,503,258	17,637,068
Cornwall	41	25,076,073	3,047	1,326	3,836,258	4,768	4,355,196	753,000	6,433,430	16,500,009
Welland	44	21,120,805	2,904	422	3,141,962	3,622	3,765,423	941,924	7,175,743	16,014,930
Sault Ste. Marie	16	32,532,977	2,346	9	2,992,950	2,635	3,555,843	1,573,143	6,478,882	14,506,305
Chatham	35	11,623,636	1,123	470	1,332,448	1,983	2,069,411	301,694	9,731,360	12,759,995
Guelph	89	12,319,233	2,472	783	2,667,499	3,762	3,510,353	326,230	6,194,563	13,074,892
Galt	72	17,737,120	2,263	1,222	2,797,034	4,049	3,609,526	275,517	4,306,980	11,308,835
Leamington	16	5,916,323	662	420	813,847	1,174	953,804	116,822	6,028,403	11,065,297
Thorold	16	19,242,266	1,232	45	1,652,099	1,437	2,173,762	1,413,690	4,355,778	10,406,618
Woodstock	30	7,199,207	1,305	555	1,417,964	2,220	1,951,968	148,425	4,441,799	8,753,399
Leaside	25	9,928,756	1,003	223	1,215,063	1,606	1,946,697	145,465	3,357,676	3,708,463
Simcoe	23	2,936,448	581	303	746,069	1,009	934,177	96,555	5,407,161	8,430,920
Stratford	35	7,399,473	1,866	249	1,924,712	2,419	2,431,506	134,395	4,627,816	8,257,152
Brockville	30	5,094,176	624	133	639,422	951	950,019	115,400	5,710,620	7,689,060
Kapuskasing	3	32,356,517	637	6	933,642	784	1,254,306	500,955	2,424,752	6,355,148
Kingston	56	7,884,936	995	252	1,025,677	1,448	1,360,153	146,266	3,004,893	6,207,399
Waterloo	44	9,585,956	905	154	349,091	1,213	1,228,441	99,849	2,207,324	6,060,543
Preston	31	5,607,654	1,033	335	1,233,768	1,636	1,629,746	106,888	2,795,997	5,733,321
Chippewa	3	1,409,906	212	1	272,458	237	427,024	309,047	1,094,674	5,462,190
Delhi	7	1,178,769	278	223	239,357	523	341,778	15,174	4,674,669	5,196,653
Port Arthur	25	15,129,731	998	36	1,140,349	1,072	1,471,403	688,423	2,949,100	5,083,714
Merrittton	8	5,385,813	647	89	860,974	857	1,158,032	240,524	2,235,940	4,745,516
Fort William	32	15,917,327	626	20	848,710	775	1,053,246	657,526	2,317,205	4,649,600
Owen Sound	55	5,645,474	1,044	215	943,835	1,443	1,200,189	88,625	2,047,249	4,167,019
Paris	20	5,282,476	640	432	812,361	1,221	1,068,251	97,771	2,036,143	4,097,261
Millbury	7	1,119,851	307	41	291,309	434	439,862	34,479	2,891,830	4,096,228
Wallaceburg	15	4,287,449	803	31	814,176	924	1,008,196	292,974	1,783,061	3,944,139

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936.

Table 6. - Statistics of the Cities, Towns and Villages in the Province of Ontario Having Three or More Establishments, 1936. - (Continued)

Industry	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Wage-earners		Total Wages \$	Total Em- ployees No.	Total Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Fuel and Electricity \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
			Male No.	Female No.						
Belleville	44	5,254,550	772	245	675,591	1,176	959,071	198,807	1,672,179	3,674,298
Newmarket	14	3,979,059	621	26	597,243	794	822,964	56,131	2,225,295	3,519,161
Trenton	23	5,579,339	505	154	478,566	718	655,782	167,074	1,907,851	3,415,184
Port Credit	3	4,320,574	209	6	230,271	258	548,267	109,284	1,729,326	3,578,644
Ingersoll	21	4,215,888	601	36	551,523	739	707,750	74,693	2,020,773	3,284,906
Kenora	16	10,809,212	374	7	495,598	430	566,232	535,280	1,352,298	3,273,895
Goderich	14	1,501,785	472	6	132,409	214	176,024	57,874	2,642,885	3,193,882
Petrolia	10	2,681,555	161	5	42,644	201	96,701	43,183	2,172,885	3,130,058
St. Thomas	41	3,279,896	575	234	661,427	954	897,906	77,388	1,416,250	3,057,699
Fergus	13	1,957,778	651	20	571,348	847	841,240	48,866	1,517,514	3,041,498
Bowmanville	11	2,911,774	409	44	405,527	523	523,828	82,033	1,198,148	2,985,588
Hespeler	15	3,269,755	699	349	742,069	1,165	900,196	152,071	1,437,045	2,979,347
Amherstburg	9	2,826,558	229	15	310,990	305	429,223	277,932	597,208	2,950,342
Perth	19	3,124,981	456	254	520,750	854	884,332	51,000	1,349,858	2,917,925
Weston	14	3,079,031	587	51	628,955	729	802,931	67,681	1,259,490	2,901,793
St. Mary's	17	3,137,810	281	25	289,130	389	418,585	310,905	1,283,021	2,839,604
Cobourg	26	2,593,889	403	50	376,217	534	557,816	72,917	1,270,516	2,733,582
Port Hope	29	2,102,703	524	30	521,804	653	693,948	82,786	909,456	2,694,336
Port Erie	30	2,523,639	239	55	286,756	415	491,796	39,106	1,137,031	2,687,970
Tilsonburg	20	1,475,195	301	108	302,990	496	409,405	58,233	2,051,756	2,684,133
Dunnville	18	3,723,630	400	295	552,429	315	761,502	43,460	1,430,879	2,680,262
Barrie	21	1,289,929	313	33	258,252	428	376,341	39,613	1,719,883	2,603,339
Brampton	24	2,433,305	465	173	483,808	833	833,616	34,086	1,333,116	2,567,341
Orillia	35	3,657,550	598	95	530,543	341	747,559	51,212	1,276,252	2,554,783
Hawkesbury	7	2,048,347	422	7	434,506	484	600,459	310,022	1,331,690	2,542,884
Pembroke	35	3,953,509	633	75	464,446	900	614,637	49,149	1,195,701	2,485,397
Renfrew	21	2,251,398	491	114	444,993	750	648,708	68,498	1,192,884	2,361,050
Georgetown	12	2,807,644	308	167	384,473	519	494,660	97,535	1,304,622	2,277,218
Huntsville	10	2,130,546	311	3	211,574	331	240,015	33,740	1,488,213	2,234,905
Hanover	16	2,511,727	504	104	433,234	665	543,012	42,507	1,100,803	2,089,666
Kingsville	15	2,583,199	226	130	198,329	396	278,553	16,003	1,467,090	2,001,820
Lindsay	34	1,770,015	327	166	334,966	605	495,606	64,895	959,998	1,964,694
Sudbury	32	2,469,050	324	11	344,341	444	504,539	41,619	964,016	1,854,233
Aurora	8	1,326,209	307	66	334,097	415	410,906	24,729	1,212,375	1,911,689
Carleton Place	14	1,620,793	480	167	493,295	703	618,675	59,574	980,684	1,860,383
Aylmer	9	1,012,300	81	12	71,230	144	155,503	36,624	1,071,539	1,855,772
Burlington	10	1,517,369	195	76	173,093	315	233,346	28,391	1,033,689	1,796,182
Midland	13	1,915,864	121	50	119,677	210	181,039	21,133	1,564,569	1,784,986
Dundas	19	3,253,116	363	120	464,672	600	676,924	35,211	739,225	1,759,955

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936.

Table 6. - Statistics of the Cities, Towns and Villages in the Province of Ontario having Three or More Establishments, 1936. - (Continued)

Industry	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Wage-earners		Total Wages \$	Total Em-ployees No.	Total Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Fuel and Electricity \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
			Male No.	Female No.						
Burberstone	4	760,536	239	173	337,074	430	361,403	5,217	916,314	1,390,393
Oaxville	12	1,223,773	237	39	275,169	432	377,454	27,771	732,299	1,376,737
Smith's Falls	20	1,237,439	391	9	363,730	432	464,710	46,730	725,459	1,372,643
Chesterville	8	635,814	54	-	46,935	69	66,240	24,321	389,764	1,361,618
Strathroy	14	1,313,296	291	31	212,353	342	259,901	25,128	895,437	1,553,151
Arncliffe	15	2,155,856	152	60	122,131	256	292,033	36,888	490,087	1,313,406
Timmins ..	28	1,616,274	233	16	255,930	329	315,166	31,448	495,911	1,310,820
Dryden	7	5,330,276	180	21	235,534	233	312,040	150,717	520,048	1,277,543
Streetsville	3	203,970	64	6	51,604	98	103,404	9,345	1,049,790	1,273,005
Genanogue	17	1,949,134	207	43	230,557	302	337,285	52,505	592,390	1,238,853
Fort Frances	8	2,221,153	397	2	277,945	433	342,049	6,540	731,198	1,220,196
Kincardine	13	1,531,171	235	144	222,533	400	293,517	23,538	672,891	1,163,154
Listowel	14	640,032	229	71	211,496	340	255,708	33,576	625,713	1,129,093
Tavistock	13	350,171	97	43	56,365	166	116,462	14,164	908,610	1,105,083
Grimstey	16	1,422,422	193	149	190,572	398	238,142	20,905	573,347	1,103,658
Elmira	13	1,196,778	144	63	149,571	255	230,951	19,940	522,562	1,058,530
Almonte	11	895,945	172	23	127,239	297	264,307	13,045	624,954	1,025,413
North Bay	24	1,009,319	167	13	134,696	244	221,944	19,473	446,712	972,010
Napanee	13	1,394,064	225	12	160,418	313	248,508	36,723	459,334	948,200
Campbellford	14	325,116	132	57	176,706	257	206,231	52,394	534,960	945,115
Wingham	16	642,230	163	34	135,994	233	112,076	16,086	576,400	917,713
Ayr	9	760,000	93	6	66,331	136	90,593	28,487	367,141	792,872
Milton	15	2,073,591	127	29	111,121	191	151,333	39,796	339,992	763,245
Essex	10	392,345	159	103	141,609	274	149,992	13,216	357,018	744,098
Yeaford	14	649,020	137	12	113,931	229	149,032	14,989	426,458	703,288
Pictou	20	693,211	90	53	78,992	167	101,450	12,389	421,733	702,704
Chesley	11	661,736	233	5	156,404	266	207,023	13,272	396,263	678,472
Penetanguishene	13	1,172,679	246	1	194,444	232	247,258	15,258	283,228	653,621
Orangeville	13	723,674	93	93	95,541	196	121,654	11,396	436,679	651,949
Walkerton	13	333,369	211	4	153,270	258	190,420	9,788	349,047	651,558
New Liskeard	12	1,242,919	177	2	173,181	212	215,004	13,368	335,868	839,714
Collingwood	18	3,133,474	102	48	92,291	188	152,772	11,577	389,125	627,888
Forest	10	410,162	112	36	78,971	162	99,193	10,649	383,545	619,446
Bloomfield	8	639,932	69	70	45,616	154	59,082	9,092	367,698	592,966
Hagersville	6	462,333	30	1	23,398	41	44,331	17,435	327,828	590,693
Barrow	3	531,070	44	25	47,967	73	54,972	10,338	349,233	538,678
Gravenhurst	8	701,621	129	38	122,263	217	172,967	6,640	225,980	536,240
New Hamburg	9	506,786	119	25	109,014	168	147,350	12,119	323,833	530,702
Clinton	8	404,005	72	52	84,361	140	105,799	10,492	320,039	530,618

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936.

Table 6. - Statistics of the Cities, Towns and Villages in the Province of Ontario having Three or More Establishments, 1936. - (Continued)

Industry	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Wage-earners		Total Wages \$	Total Em- ployees No.	Total Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Fuel and Electricity \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
			Male No.	Female No.						
Whitby	10	960,904	161	19	131,042	203	169,357	23,273	304,641	579,144
Acton	12	417,067	73	83	109,091	196	149,012	6,365	320,662	568,837
Durham	13	486,883	178	7	134,214	202	157,279	6,301	339,642	566,384
Mount Forest	12	350,708	68	73	72,701	184	102,224	7,027	342,797	525,638
Sioux Lookout	8	519,655	53	2	45,640	63	55,540	10,037	417,864	510,611
Lucknow	9	350,223	87	2	54,114	101	66,323	3,249	367,371	496,377
Prescott	12	1,216,322	106	19	120,036	165	136,577	12,579	217,355	487,815
Port Elgin	9	560,808	123	16	96,276	166	143,888	9,068	238,290	479,455
Iroquois	7	251,026	48	43	56,352	105	87,049	4,171	224,126	465,153
Eastview	5	287,303	86	2	90,630	105	118,454	6,546	281,683	446,032
Norwich	8	212,863	73	6	51,672	101	78,634	14,013	279,910	437,371
Watford	8	262,022	59	14	53,730	97	99,752	7,377	260,242	432,534
Dutton	6	103,341	24	2	20,995	30	25,343	4,942	333,564	424,665
Harriston	10	324,923	65	4	53,621	81	69,759	6,244	271,371	422,074
South River	3	426,715	144	-	90,934	149	100,594	23,756	169,251	399,990
Jarvis	3	106,537	20	-	20,722	23	31,924	7,956	310,293	390,061
Elora	6	593,566	143	4	108,790	171	142,929	9,937	143,112	370,909
Dresden	8	229,790	56	3	47,894	67	62,392	6,952	230,667	353,999
Caledonia	10	192,377	41	3	33,285	54	42,958	3,502	247,422	350,313
Bracebridge	15	593,552	87	20	77,150	123	96,806	10,464	157,994	350,340
Teeswater	6	217,599	18	-	12,066	29	23,471	3,260	277,420	343,415
Brighton	14	620,322	43	40	34,016	109	58,042	6,625	171,766	346,980
Omenee	4	139,031	50	1	33,421	58	43,061	3,084	253,946	340,322
Thessalon	4	457,219	93	1	67,654	100	83,314	713	143,538	339,365
Exeter	10	362,790	36	11	26,526	60	44,549	7,994	201,514	327,925
Port Perry	10	253,659	51	3	36,143	68	47,233	4,775	197,016	322,529
Arthur	5	57,790	12	-	9,733	19	15,506	4,722	257,714	315,472
Seaforth	10	298,376	70	17	54,399	99	69,039	7,743	200,956	315,077
Markdale	8	125,425	17	3	12,445	29	21,839	1,902	199,424	309,863
Casselman	5	214,553	45	-	26,029	57	42,204	5,257	210,149	303,911
Wellington	5	495,216	38	26	32,899	74	45,169	12,640	163,951	290,000
Neustadt	4	370,324	92	-	56,765	92	74,095	5,322	135,843	232,953
Warton	8	312,325	58	2	38,794	72	55,142	7,340	183,058	279,307
Markham	6	163,390	21	2	18,339	34	36,601	4,301	169,290	265,208
Winchester	7	117,796	29	-	25,383	35	34,375	6,394	159,692	261,755
Beamsville	11	274,659	55	11	37,972	82	52,513	7,153	152,176	255,334
Sterling	12	96,659	30	1	12,066	49	21,970	3,731	137,575	246,943
Alexandria	10	218,291	35	2	22,325	53	35,416	4,603	153,124	234,373
Stouffville	8	95,733	14	2	10,891	24	18,358	2,784	171,006	232,068

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936.

Table 6. - Statistics of the Cities, Towns and Villages in the Province of Ontario having Three or More Establishments, 1936. - (Continued)

Industry	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Wage-earners		Total Wages	Total Em- ployees	Total Salaries and Wages	Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
			Male	Female						
	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Minico	10	20,533	39	12	40,499	71	79,930	15,219	80,545	219,376
Frankford	7	525,195	43	6	23,424	56	27,427	7,110	138,291	219,167
Wildney	6	143,460	28	-	16,035	36	24,232	2,812	168,240	219,896
Fenelon Falls	8	112,499	51	3	23,956	63	34,295	3,211	138,524	211,720
Eganville	10	135,951	45	-	23,153	54	32,631	4,991	137,645	209,605
Palmerston	7	30,117	16	2	12,593	26	18,768	3,735	174,960	209,397
Milverton	9	162,060	29	10	23,343	46	31,719	4,092	152,453	206,737
Dundalk	5	65,766	11	1	9,390	17	14,310	3,856	172,556	203,903
Shelburne	7	55,915	15	3	9,440	24	16,192	3,539	157,216	199,269
Paisley	5	71,173	14	1	9,357	22	15,179	1,405	150,907	197,354
Tweed	8	176,388	50	2	34,578	66	46,596	4,020	121,592	195,949
Wheatley	5	50,103	12	-	7,427	19	14,365	2,968	146,997	189,358
Kemptville	9	185,961	34	-	25,789	44	39,733	4,192	124,365	184,000
Drayton	8	42,920	8	2	5,137	16	9,454	1,828	149,896	192,020
Stayner	7	85,549	14	3	3,744	25	19,164	3,023	146,627	191,646
Tara	6	44,425	12	2	3,195	19	12,195	2,371	144,193	180,078
Brussels	6	33,440	7	1	4,925	15	10,965	1,613	134,259	175,736
Greenore	7	48,925	10	1	7,526	13	10,408	2,949	136,586	171,974
Clifford	3	49,552	5	-	4,089	10	7,969	1,741	143,876	171,411
Orbridge	9	52,736	12	2	6,745	23	16,238	2,057	125,035	163,262
Port Dover	7	224,052	27	11	25,469	53	45,110	5,553	100,979	168,253
Tottenham	4	56,649	9	4	6,219	17	9,215	1,843	133,650	165,796
Deseronto	6	174,731	30	13	15,405	55	25,230	2,595	107,444	165,355
Arkona	4	41,453	12	10	10,686	24	12,991	2,634	135,585	164,893
Parry Sound	11	124,739	48	1	30,825	56	33,740	3,294	98,237	161,798
Bradford	5	69,968	14	4	12,879	24	13,619	2,584	120,274	155,642
Bancroft	9	176,331	79	2	36,758	86	40,108	2,828	67,952	150,584
Cayuga	7	72,217	13	5	10,062	28	13,715	2,582	97,065	146,198
Stoney Creek	6	135,910	12	12	15,245	33	20,992	2,458	95,613	144,164
Lakefield	7	31,990	13	2	8,153	18	10,233	2,210	120,669	143,913
Rodney	7	114,682	72	11	42,287	91	47,032	5,462	86,404	143,170
Thedford	6	152,930	42	8	26,547	52	30,547	9,987	78,536	141,581
Bobcaygeon	12	55,568	37	5	15,656	49	20,363	2,274	100,419	136,634
Merrickville	8	175,397	28	12	24,898	43	31,691	4,532	76,429	135,615
Southampton	7	155,659	46	-	26,594	55	35,235	4,720	77,168	135,396
Alliston	7	89,359	14	2	10,213	23	17,007	1,450	96,820	134,454
Cannington	5	52,026	12	-	5,901	17	8,956	1,415	102,006	130,174
Hilbrook	6	51,281	8	-	4,318	12	7,290	947	103,930	129,375
Bolton	5	36,324	15	3	10,753	18	13,153	2,577	102,035	128,399

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936.

Table 6. - Statistics of the Cities, Towns and Villages in the Province of Ontario having Three or More Establishments, 1936. - (Continued)

Industry	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital Invested £	Wage-earners		Total Wages £	Total Em-ployees No.	Total Salaries and Wages £	Cost of Fuel and Electricity £	Cost of Materials Used £	Gross Value of Production £
			Male No.	Female No.						
Grand Valley	4	40,311	9	-	5,198	11	7,618	2,457	108,107	126,485
Thornbury	9	58,227	20	1	12,620	31	13,755	4,293	30,982	126,478
Erin	6	218,985	11	1	11,282	17	16,292	1,354	82,966	119,169
Blenheim	5	62,097	15	3	11,513	21	15,313	3,230	79,163	117,939
Hensall	3	18,100	5	-	3,656	6	3,856	1,206	32,406	115,445
Thamesville	6	122,635	20	7	11,593	34	17,292	3,379	68,192	110,460
Finch	4	19,015	6	-	3,287	8	4,287	2,113	36,220	110,097
Waterdown	7	140,078	30	4	25,254	47	42,228	12,232	29,625	109,188
Blyth	5	52,631	6	1	3,340	11	6,916	1,519	32,389	108,705
Colborne	11	72,469	13	8	9,027	30	14,947	2,294	72,781	104,674
Mitchell	5	198,154	13	17	13,274	39	29,962	3,307	58,810	103,026
Woodbridge	3	33,694	7	4	3,731	14	12,756	200	65,268	101,112
Ripley	4	13,895	5	-	2,700	7	5,393	1,724	95,174	100,022
Alvinston	4	37,531	5	-	3,694	6	4,469	1,217	74,934	94,985
Lucan	4	34,508	10	-	5,515	13	7,304	1,930	73,949	93,312
Cobolt	6	71,345	26	-	30,208	30	36,358	4,691	33,128	92,487
Beeton	4	52,716	7	2	6,014	11	7,914	2,756	64,756	90,611
Port Carling	4	69,265	14	1	14,512	25	29,512	793	36,614	90,116
Richmond Hill	4	59,452	13	5	11,635	23	16,905	1,829	67,534	97,140
Parkhill	4	33,288	10	2	7,961	15	10,251	1,648	53,323	36,708
Ridgetown	8	77,396	14	4	8,165	32	20,997	2,389	43,275	96,337
Waterford	8	203,989	10	26	7,264	42	13,994	1,463	53,312	86,294
Morrisburg	8	173,556	25	4	16,513	36	23,771	2,248	40,194	95,904
Sundridge	6	32,442	25	3	9,749	32	12,350	650	35,039	79,404
Marmora	6	34,326	14	3	12,258	19	13,556	1,043	50,043	73,635
Havelock	8	44,461	16	1	9,117	27	14,420	1,640	49,333	77,939
Madoc	6	33,459	4	2	3,245	12	7,145	1,500	55,939	76,928
Norwood	5	30,908	7	1	3,772	13	6,979	2,346	53,762	76,476
Athens	5	49,241	7	-	4,014	12	9,100	925	57,547	76,205
Glencoe	5	28,197	8	2	4,205	13	7,205	1,371	56,917	72,860
Bala	3	58,241	19	-	10,148	22	13,048	361	33,260	72,395
Lanark	7	57,982	15	5	7,985	24	10,737	1,317	49,269	69,636
Vest Lorne	5	96,131	25	1	13,365	31	19,418	1,459	34,495	67,058
Flesherton	5	31,279	9	-	4,946	14	7,416	1,029	41,335	62,712
Richmond	5	15,787	4	-	2,644	11	5,953	1,195	45,609	58,430
Woodville	3	42,758	8	2	7,468	13	13,569	865	35,721	54,697
Cobden	5	35,067	3	-	1,700	8	4,744	1,251	37,225	50,491
Cochrane	8	91,585	9	-	6,322	18	12,957	3,015	21,449	49,347
Englehart	6	67,551	6	-	4,442	13	9,117	1,195	31,719	49,159

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936.

Table 6. - Statistics of the Cities, Towns and Villages in the Province of Ontario having Three or More Establishments, 1936. - (Concluded)

Industry	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Wage-earners		Total Wages \$	Total Em- ployees No.	Total Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Fuel and Electricity \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
			Male No.	Female No.						
Bath	4	14,910	2	-	773	5	3,530	1,053	56,071	43,193
Hastings	5	70,330	15	6	3,736	27	14,262	995	32,073	43,122
Bothwell	4	30,443	12	3	5,974	19	9,989	777	30,006	43,009
Port Rowan	4	23,795	11	-	2,544	13	3,744	517	24,391	44,379
Burk's Falls	4	40,707	21	2	11,440	22	12,614	3,284	14,356	44,301
Maxville	5	55,340	7	1	3,101	9	3,901	1,471	32,911	43,356
Tiverton	3	17,520	2	-	665	5	2,361	571	34,790	42,494
Vankleek Hill	8	49,209	12	-	4,593	17	9,738	1,736	21,761	42,019
Ailsa Craig	3	12,535	3	1	2,817	6	2,917	1,503	23,854	38,313
L'Orignal	4	22,599	6	-	4,190	9	5,640	905	29,739	37,037
Rockland	4	17,275	7	1	3,711	11	6,543	956	23,152	36,575
Matheson	3	9,050	-	-	-	5	2,646	569	21,883	32,104
Lancaster	3	12,500	8	1	3,096	10	3,796	750	23,393	31,812
Westport	7	11,399	2	-	125	9	3,310	536	24,856	31,222
Povassan	5	32,152	12	1	6,327	17	10,027	2,467	13,213	29,956
Beaverton	5	37,253	9	2	4,231	12	5,431	2,234	11,791	26,010
Gore Bay	3	27,155	11	1	3,256	14	10,141	993	9,289	25,379
Emoro	4	23,665	3	-	1,566	5	2,597	732	13,313	21,122
Coldwater	4	23,845	11	-	6,797	14	8,937	3,195	5,009	20,503
Painy River	5	23,460	5	-	2,496	10	4,621	970	12,135	13,696
Vienna	3	5,350	3	-	337	4	617	-	12,030	13,015
Sturgeon Falls	3	11,850	4	1	2,216	9	4,730	366	3,228	14,365
Massey	3	9,425	3	-	1,736	3	1,736	610	7,578	12,653
Hearst	3	3,012	2	-	1,360	3	1,560	670	5,947	11,813
Killaloe Station	5	27,915	2	-	1,927	9	3,077	511	4,630	8,824
Blind River	3	4,760	5	-	1,329	7	1,719	352	2,257	7,563
Wyoming	3	10,700	-	-	-	3	1,200	667	2,328	4,606

Other towns and villages in the Province of Ontario, statistics of which cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each locality, but which have a production of \$200,000 and over are: - Iroquois Falls, Smooth Rock Falls, Cardinal, Deloro, Keewatin, Port Dalhousie, Cache Bay, Braeside, Fonthill, Port Colborne, Copper Cliff and Tecumseh.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936.

Table 7. - Principal Statistics of the Industries Located in the City of Toronto, 1936.

Industry	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Wage-earners		Total Wages \$	Total Em- ployees No.	Total Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Fuel and Electricity \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
			Male No.	Female No.						
Coffee, tea and spices	19	4,005,937	215	138	321,918	554	729,199	25,424	4,551,314	6,087,312
Fruit and vegetable products ...	19	1,146,481	64	70	95,748	187	192,836	11,449	581,173	1,075,135
Flour and feed mills	3	1,765,579	129	22	143,530	137	203,845	40,332	3,539,921	4,228,764
Bread and other bakery products.	275	8,670,906	2,765	494	3,468,240	3,688	4,024,265	319,821	5,312,710	12,985,663
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate	39	18,824,342	1,327	1,532	2,164,751	4,012	4,388,855	264,082	7,390,116	19,257,583
Prepared breakfast foods	5	372,962	19	8	18,661	61	53,777	3,539	141,278	451,544
Stock and poultry foods	7	1,077,979	69	3	73,008	147	213,391	15,776	1,417,332	1,876,205
Miscellaneous foods	39	3,223,050	272	203	399,709	672	798,893	51,332	3,124,475	6,016,915
Breweries	7	6,166,120	407	3	485,425	622	896,692	74,921	1,685,060	5,254,742
Wine and grape juice	8	661,307	49	2	53,665	65	86,062	7,205	125,274	375,986
Aerated waters	19	2,491,007	393	14	471,725	803	363,643	26,903	795,512	3,373,650
Rubber goods	12	14,000,877	1,392	529	1,818,965	2,434	2,748,688	231,272	4,336,626	10,435,354
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	12	2,450,343	123	253	277,177	527	472,637	9,842	969,424	2,222,388
Fur dressing and dyeing	5	215,564	130	26	122,484	132	153,018	6,027	59,724	269,048
Fur goods	109	3,412,385	506	213	744,008	992	1,144,261	18,518	3,035,844	4,927,871
Leather tanneries	9	4,536,646	989	59	929,929	1,054	1,086,109	109,119	3,393,251	5,229,858
Miscellaneous leather goods	47	2,207,930	512	296	619,694	998	892,190	21,651	1,375,449	2,669,427
Leather belting	3	276,763	55	-	32,369	47	56,123	3,477	212,202	274,562
Leather footwear	21	1,059,192	506	233	543,924	827	693,992	9,497	972,097	2,197,004
Boot and shoe findings, leather.	4	90,023	29	2	23,967	33	26,667	2,629	176,360	215,218
Leather gloves and mittens	6	127,313	24	37	51,884	70	67,200	998	106,709	205,725
Slaughtering and meat packing ..	13	22,042,817	1,968	280	2,525,773	2,786	3,633,837	391,694	74,407,513	43,601,519
Sausage and sausage casings	12	341,093	40	11	49,705	61	67,064	5,588	297,478	419,561
Butter and cheese	11	7,349,476	1,472	78	1,965,593	1,850	2,342,374	114,608	4,653,554	9,989,705
Ice cream (dairy products n.e.s.)	4	69,354	9	2	8,268	19	23,896	2,235	55,755	102,069
Woollen goods, n.e.s.	8	487,714	129	10	121,162	167	168,943	18,832	936,706	1,191,987
Woollen yarns	4	2,242,393	285	378	528,267	721	654,124	57,201	1,865,580	3,383,847
Woollen cloth	4	2,314,673	236	212	375,533	495	473,091	63,005	1,378,016	2,231,608
Dyeing and finishing of textile goods	8	980,288	165	18	152,563	208	202,007	35,332	161,899	588,367
Silk and artificial silk goods .	4	363,984	68	89	112,704	165	133,700	8,192	227,464	465,310
Cotton and wool waste	4	469,748	65	44	92,115	131	115,645	12,052	605,023	949,174
Carpets, mats and rugs	4	3,155,558	214	97	259,599	406	442,355	52,589	527,749	1,452,507
Hosiery and knitted goods	36	7,230,007	794	1,976	1,985,028	3,037	2,565,523	95,754	4,011,637	7,363,447
women's factory clothing	208	7,078,651	1,905	2,953	3,520,602	5,615	4,973,725	74,193	9,697,708	15,420,940
Men's factory clothing	37	5,037,238	1,581	1,195	2,923,608	3,489	3,910,578	50,143	6,014,294	11,581,932
Men's furnishing goods	44	2,450,201	214	910	629,712	1,247	934,794	20,683	2,125,834	3,691,299
Corsets	10	723,657	33	289	261,037	408	429,830	5,061	644,502	1,437,381
Oiled and waterproof clothing ..	3	457,701	46	94	111,395	155	147,743	7,846	406,746	646,296
Clothing contractors	19	73,024	121	50	133,508	205	182,126	3,531	13,462	222,880

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1956.

Table 7. - Principal Statistics of the Industries Located in the City of Toronto, 1956. - (Continued)

Industry	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Wage-earners		Total Wages \$	Total En-ployees No.	Total Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Fuel and Electricity \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
			Male No.	Female No.						
Hats and caps	57	1,585,842	400	547	761,486	1,162	1,157,742	28,263	1,548,058	3,200,672
Awnings, tents and sails	14	265,634	46	33	66,953	104	94,851	2,638	194,729	347,881
Cotton and jute bags	3	867,211	44	83	99,095	150	161,649	6,008	988,979	1,241,858
Cotton goods, n.e.s.	18	684,945	63	171	161,125	282	236,969	5,575	722,923	1,151,245
Pulp and paper mills	4	5,115,292	294	9	403,604	361	575,968	363,882	1,930,676	4,020,372
Paper boxes and bags	56	6,440,338	942	694	1,379,045	1,990	2,039,171	87,299	5,140,795	6,821,871
Paper goods, miscellaneous	40	3,962,198	344	237	553,277	332	966,928	32,691	1,965,402	4,254,988
Printing and bookbinding	302	15,270,365	2,419	977	3,504,917	4,545	5,505,783	147,046	5,182,312	13,958,639
Printing and publishing	34	11,659,434	1,975	308	3,506,360	4,151	6,711,972	164,363	4,817,796	18,161,425
Lithographing	16	3,325,258	492	161	814,548	859	1,269,400	27,662	1,390,393	3,503,968
Engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping	29	3,494,373	675	91	1,170,513	1,076	1,319,031	54,734	614,477	3,095,631
Blue printing	3	40,422	12	1	9,017	18	19,758	646	13,373	48,948
Typesetting and trade composition	17	493,752	111	2	148,756	152	235,538	7,408	23,742	367,972
Sash, door and planing mills ...	25	3,191,759	490	-	413,459	601	593,994	32,553	1,287,278	2,303,291
Hardwood flooring	3	353,861	71	-	53,363	100	104,167	10,682	215,361	415,302
Furniture	94	2,989,576	825	55	773,578	1,138	1,076,152	47,550	1,380,894	3,007,444
Cooperage	3	97,060	37	-	33,861	41	42,342	1,553	66,491	151,153
Boxes, baskets and crates	7	692,705	178	12	137,255	212	186,937	7,916	286,937	617,041
Woodenware	3	324,042	79	2	62,721	98	86,017	3,167	85,717	163,606
Boatbuilding	3	58,247	12	1	10,416	20	18,957	282	17,307	45,273
Coffins and caskets	6	711,226	87	18	91,375	127	134,376	5,833	149,366	391,433
Miscellaneous wood-using industries	28	1,263,199	214	29	201,335	305	269,850	12,769	316,157	738,215
Castings and forgings	21	5,260,663	829	-	982,324	1,008	1,202,168	101,682	719,898	2,623,700
Heating and cooking apparatus ..	12	1,041,816	124	-	129,982	201	256,045	5,969	237,475	702,419
Boilers, tanks and engines	8	4,977,513	395	1	402,069	530	629,077	50,017	795,185	1,672,193
Machinery	65	14,316,486	1,741	100	2,010,926	2,502	3,170,509	107,453	5,002,024	13,408,535
Automobile parts and accessories	19	4,213,351	1,047	126	1,128,335	1,393	1,520,304	96,330	2,078,455	4,533,107
Bicycles	3	115,276	27	-	24,988	38	37,923	1,715	62,050	105,255
Wire and wire goods	13	997,969	130	3	137,721	179	203,553	24,718	485,117	842,104
Sheet metal products	29	9,777,383	1,423	222	1,595,561	2,049	2,240,049	166,373	3,536,826	7,770,422
Hardware, tools and cutlery	28	3,420,321	482	38	509,471	610	705,230	62,260	690,101	2,049,529
Miscellaneous iron and steel products	22	1,589,284	347	9	317,816	477	504,460	20,684	499,153	1,344,509
Aluminium products	9	2,726,433	571	86	645,080	811	927,139	99,305	2,209,177	3,795,022
Brass and copper products	35	3,329,126	439	26	450,320	687	737,691	41,266	728,003	1,974,598
White metal alloys	11	3,036,303	245	62	295,431	372	413,782	47,641	2,084,336	3,135,548
Jewellery and silverware	49	5,696,417	664	92	814,924	982	1,182,718	42,426	2,588,859	4,426,154
Electrical apparatus and supplies	33	20,657,353	2,335	1,155	3,193,499	4,741	5,476,054	306,863	11,646,273	26,019,980
Miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products	10	831,800	131	55	161,167	248	285,994	10,145	255,639	615,646

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1956.

Table 7. - Principal Statistics of the Industries Located in the City of Toronto, 1956. - (Continued)

Industry	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Wage-earners		Total Wages \$	Total Em- ployees No.	Total Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Fuel and Electricity \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
			Male No.	Female No.						
Asbestos products	3	36,710	3	-	2,411	6	3,416	258	8,924	17,041
Coke and gas products	3	26,425,129	942	-	1,225,514	1,278	1,313,220	561,592	2,129,308	7,932,882
Products from imported clays	4	149,431	49	34	57,306	97	76,848	8,500	45,658	254,479
Glass products	26	879,356	208	51	237,117	341	352,529	13,556	451,182	954,427
Lubricating oils and greases	5	529,606	12	-	11,737	37	56,986	1,471	229,304	407,179
Monumental and ornamental stone .	22	1,692,781	178	-	232,378	244	318,963	27,617	227,265	773,700
Cement products	11	433,441	94	5	91,413	124	109,933	6,399	174,549	349,870
Sand-lime brick	4	469,733	59	-	50,924	72	68,967	17,109	52,637	173,968
Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products	4	266,394	29	-	29,517	42	50,438	4,324	69,587	116,552
Clay products from domestic clay.	5	967,411	71	-	57,777	89	92,008	36,072	-	142,984
Acids, alkalies and salts	3	432,357	8	-	9,515	12	17,915	4,541	43,159	119,316
Compressed gases	8	1,670,621	75	-	94,933	225	353,498	42,640	134,786	947,306
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	51	6,197,367	283	369	559,845	1,246	1,503,319	38,193	2,322,717	8,132,016
Paints, pigments and varnishes ..	16	4,761,551	441	49	507,923	951	1,373,619	59,575	2,917,061	6,935,477
Soaps, washing and cleaning compounds	29	5,578,981	518	133	629,391	1,090	1,414,861	174,022	4,911,433	9,426,324
Toilet preparations	37	2,656,115	92	170	196,519	472	513,028	9,584	1,211,439	3,224,005
Inks, print and writing	19	2,524,309	233	11	284,370	417	724,948	31,727	1,059,646	2,596,609
Adhesives	6	691,787	162	4	162,973	195	226,918	35,644	340,388	729,746
Polishes and dressings	17	520,263	49	20	53,437	139	182,189	4,035	373,725	951,173
Miscellaneous chemical products .	30	1,561,226	133	35	161,539	323	454,611	13,744	736,340	1,722,950
Toys and toy equipment	6	203,774	141	117	157,988	233	221,143	9,650	214,904	656,077
Brooms, brushes and mops	12	852,957	141	34	136,397	228	224,594	5,410	295,196	739,534
Mattresses and springs	24	1,424,779	388	72	408,071	538	542,328	21,554	1,254,960	2,199,624
Musical instruments and materials	7	317,943	82	1	77,779	96	90,335	6,396	61,204	163,057
Sporting goods	8	391,596	83	22	33,709	132	118,334	7,759	149,549	439,968
Buttons, buckles and fasteners ..	4	93,626	72	10	42,377	91	59,374	1,390	44,609	123,193
Jewel cases and silverware cabinets	3	105,715	12	24	27,778	43	42,109	372	59,436	134,443
Umbrellas	3	72,497	14	23	24,272	44	40,441	499	39,437	144,597
Fountain pens and pencils	5	953,366	108	124	133,423	297	293,942	6,117	451,212	1,121,552
Scientific and professional equipment	9	5,791,240	434	187	701,191	340	1,155,977	79,294	2,602,310	5,999,703
Statuary, art goods and church supplies	13	507,322	109	121	174,336	290	264,231	6,561	356,970	733,904
Advertising and other novelties .	6	116,898	12	42	37,612	66	61,433	1,495	79,629	179,538
Artificial flowers and feathers .	6	132,085	16	41	54,206	68	45,447	625	39,974	93,503
Artificial ice	9	734,971	65	-	69,123	101	130,165	34,176	15,402	343,929
Regalia and society emblems	6	103,534	11	12	16,999	36	29,337	736	21,711	69,284
Signs, electrical, neon and others	13	630,045	123	-	140,690	171	220,361	5,028	199,333	572,849

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936.

Table 7. - Principal Statistics of the Industries Located in the City of Toronto, 1936. - (Concluded)

Industry	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Wage-earners		Total Wages \$	Total Em- ployees No.	Total Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Fuel and Electricity \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
			Male No.	Female No.						
Rubber and metal stamps and stencils	8	177,595	46	2	55,968	72	98,545	3,153	22,574	173,326
Typewriter supplies	5	664,399	53	19	91,673	116	210,364	6,611	247,548	373,448
All other vegetable products ..	8	6,543,490	218	38	290,072	371	437,351	134,856	3,124,387	5,553,464
All other animal products	3	92,167	21	-	21,373	32	32,106	4,234	99,459	192,376
All other textile products ...	5	1,964,274	151	100	253,212	428	429,376	18,367	1,082,988	1,356,639
All other wood and paper products	11	2,355,972	215	49	370,000	388	486,116	23,230	599,729	1,569,987
All other iron and its products	9	22,225,296	1,611	15	1,753,326	2,114	2,639,604	145,613	2,591,452	5,120,069
All other non-metallic mineral products	3	6,028,034	235	-	292,196	307	432,291	316,240	4,495,193	5,738,761
All other chemicals and allied products	4	1,712,352	101	13	101,243	154	162,158	51,014	624,042	1,303,350
All other miscellaneous products	6	254,163	46	11	50,651	74	72,347	5,313	115,904	312,964
TOTAL	2,762	396,857,696	47,364	20,146	65,627,666	33,056	102,217,057	6,500,981	209,320,347	417,724,989

The item "all other vegetable products" includes: - 2 malt mills, 1 ice cream cones, 2 macaroni and kindred products, 1 distilleries, 1 sugar refinery, and 1 linseed and soybean oil.

The item "all other animal products" includes: - 1 animal oils and fats, and 2 hair goods.

The item "all other textile products" includes: - 1 cotton thread, 1 cotton yarn and cloth, 1 cordage, rope and twine, 2 miscellaneous textiles.

The item "all other wood and paper products" includes: - 1 roofing paper, 2 wallpaper, 2 refrigerators, other than gas and electric, 1 carriages, wagons and vehicle supplies, 2 handles, spools and wood-turning, 1 beekeepers' and poultrymen's supplies, and 2 excelsior.

The item "all other iron and its products" includes: - 2 agricultural implements, 2 automobiles, 2 railway rolling stock, 2 bridge building and structural steelwork, and 1 aircraft.

The item "all other non-metallic mineral products" includes: - 1 abrasive products and 2 petroleum refining.

The item "all other chemicals and allied products" includes: - 2 coal tar distillation, 1 explosive, 1 ammunition and fireworks, and 1 fertilisers.

The item "all other miscellaneous products" includes: - 2 motion pictures, 2 automobile accessories, fabric, and 2 store and display fixtures.

Table 8. - Principal Statistics of the Industries Located in the City of Hamilton, 1936.

Industry	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Wage-earners		Total Wages \$	Total Em- ployees No.	Total Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Fuel and Electricity \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
			Male No.	Female No.						
Coffee, tea and spices	5	650,030	44	49	74,035	146	125,339	5,290	530,113	917,648
Fruits and vegetables, prepared	6	1,370,368	73	212	169,225	319	220,120	22,697	1,267,821	1,722,564
Bread and other bakery products	62	1,234,724	608	92	674,260	903	393,166	63,851	1,107,220	2,430,055
Biscuits, confectionery, cocos and chocolate	9	504,859	45	74	90,377	190	178,349	9,956	435,821	1,034,781
Rubber goods, including footwear	3	4,732,398	495	36	682,529	664	285,903	123,123	2,377,533	7,608,580
Fur goods	9	294,620	14	22	35,518	52	61,135	1,908	129,797	232,709
Miscellaneous leather goods.	4	77,036	20	4	22,214	31	31,924	299	102,183	143,011

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936.

Table 8. - Principal Statistics of the Industries Located in the City of Hamilton, 1936. - (Continued)

Industry	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Wage-earners		Total Pages \$	Total Em-ployees No.	Total Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Fuel and Electricity \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
			Male No.	Female No.						
Slaughtering and meat packing	5	1,496,499	341	16	324,106	499	527,209	50,096	3,737,760	4,518,294
Butter and cheese	6	1,329,912	326	2	426,474	337	520,208	24,449	749,424	1,709,561
Cotton yarn and cloth ..	5	7,429,623	749	952	1,207,024	1,678	1,376,562	184,625	7,269,866	6,106,141
Hosiery and knitted goods	9	7,990,895	900	1,751	1,965,485	2,389	2,455,365	128,244	3,902,684	7,477,949
Men's factory clothing.	4	815,892	216	201	379,261	517	529,045	9,730	643,560	1,351,870
Men's furnishing goods.	3	509,013	20	136	96,146	169	116,539	2,289	216,415	371,085
Women's factory clothing	5	39,648	3	42	24,150	50	30,991	199	94,086	154,939
Hats and caps	4	103,582	23	10	23,601	42	33,998	1,020	65,155	131,120
Awnings, tents and sails	4	101,559	13	4	15,633	25	29,197	792	17,997	58,537
Paper boxes and bags ..	9	970,770	124	52	121,059	219	192,564	12,372	663,253	1,189,938
Miscellaneous paper goods	8	2,399,240	187	98	283,086	406	321,607	22,652	1,055,999	2,057,021
Printing and bookbinding	48	1,623,191	224	40	269,713	371	459,393	16,049	626,428	1,340,190
Lithographing	3	980,268	137	23	219,982	201	355,305	6,329	315,074	853,931
Engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping ..	4	143,890	36	1	51,162	66	97,024	3,633	14,425	142,787
Planing mills	7	744,331	64	2	63,408	95	112,100	6,235	150,009	324,739
Furniture	12	356,820	46	-	39,694	67	66,452	2,960	20,946	114,872
Carriages, wagons and vehicle supplies ...	3	125,509	10	-	9,726	13	12,526	914	12,331	27,713
Boatbuilding	3	11,311	2	-	2,200	6	6,700	86	1,604	11,703
Primary iron and steel.	11	35,206,498	4,033	9	4,808,016	4,409	5,774,756	2,082,950	9,019,087	18,884,049
Castings and forgings ..	8	1,447,223	184	-	192,108	235	306,705	20,753	401,382	1,005,803
Machinery	14	4,787,232	463	2	469,667	595	686,270	48,990	840,514	3,091,037
Auto parts and accessories	3	70,690	16	-	13,048	23	13,866	524	19,437	55,176
Railway rolling stock ..	4	7,789,217	464	-	515,445	539	682,372	92,920	2,004,360	3,617,102
Wire and wire goods ...	10	10,161,136	1,281	94	1,310,381	1,601	1,701,286	234,051	1,746,552	6,375,397
Sheet metal products ..	9	3,276,665	332	91	379,572	490	508,632	36,683	2,076,529	3,128,026
Hardware and tools	12	1,457,085	183	21	199,997	250	304,469	27,456	335,163	939,921
Miscellaneous iron and steel products	4	69,527	13	1	10,485	20	16,987	691	36,260	74,312
Brass and copper products	8	833,429	170	47	201,427	268	287,960	14,425	377,979	1,032,666
Jewellery and silverware	4	594,771	126	16	169,609	187	263,133	8,305	167,121	493,181
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9	18,185,654	2,207	375	2,801,359	3,625	4,101,355	266,904	3,220,435	10,748,432
Coke and gas products ..	3	15,731,441	347	-	443,880	481	680,639	450,794	4,940,124	9,212,873
Imported clay products.	3	696,670	335	121	321,668	496	599,030	62,156	157,476	1,070,542
Glass products	4	2,746,866	702	7	698,938	745	789,646	259,654	832,292	2,281,173
Monumental and orna-mental stone	7	233,853	21	-	24,529	35	44,397	3,763	43,078	115,332
Aerated waters	10	313,826	57	1	65,309	89	101,029	4,032	108,632	469,591

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936.

Table 9. - Principal Statistics of the Industries Located in the City of Hamilton, 1936. - (Concluded)

Industry	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Wage-earners		Total Wages \$	Total Em- ployees No.	Total Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Fuel and Electricity \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
			Male No.	Female No.						
Domestic clay products ...	4	250,681	30	-	31,221	35	37,222	9,201		117,940
Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products	4	60,802	10	-	5,852	19	11,158	1,595	23,471	44,191
Soaps, washing and cleaning compounds	7	2,293,652	180	16	222,617	252	317,423	106,847	2,419,353	2,976,652
Polishes and dressings ...	5	426,264	16	11	20,127	44	51,416	3,056	143,380	249,522
Miscellaneous chemical products	3	152,357	3	-	2,437	20	65,381	1,555	121,035	305,195
Brooms, brushes and nops .	6	669,444	75	37	95,050	149	136,851	4,655	250,227	604,699
Stamps and stencils, rubber and metal	3	124,585	25	-	25,635	34	34,155	1,337	17,969	75,672
All other vegetable products	10	8,233,746	234	275	393,580	812	913,574	39,691	3,733,658	6,502,636
All other animal products.	5	339,191	28	2	34,474	42	49,174	4,045	67,110	242,621
All other textile products	10	4,112,450	329	253	539,737	645	692,056	79,072	1,972,409	3,270,760
All other wood and paper products	16	2,319,206	291	13	357,921	464	632,422	32,165	752,903	2,332,333
All other iron and steel products	5	12,947,259	1,313	31	1,685,275	1,579	2,171,932	235,523	2,411,167	5,983,029
All other non-ferrous metal products	5	279,568	53	9	52,034	73	76,164	6,792	214,021	369,798
All other non-metallic mineral products	7	1,150,519	121	-	141,015	161	229,413	73,236	381,386	1,212,281
All other chemical products	7	1,759,842	126	4	163,729	237	342,124	50,957	862,454	1,629,377
All other miscellaneous products	9	331,559	54	7	44,920	90	72,459	11,500	84,614	220,705
TOTAL	466	176,519,570	13,542	5,616	23,678,329	23,625	32,298,022	4,925,683	61,676,060	170,578,232

The item "all other vegetable products" includes: - 1 flour and grist mill, 1 ice cream cones, 1 macaroni, vermicelli, etc., 2 miscellaneous foods, 1 brewery, 2 mines, 2 tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.

The item "all other animal products" includes: - 1 leather tannery, 1 leather belting, 1 leather boots and shoes, 1 sausage and sausage casings, and 1 other dairy products.

The item "all other textile products" includes: - 1 woollen yarn, 1 cotton thread, 1 dyeing and finishing of textiles, 2 woollen goods, n.e.s., 2 carpets, mats and rugs, 1 cordage, rope and twine, and 2 cotton and jute bags.

The item "all other wood and paper products" includes: - 1 roofing paper, etc., 2 printing and publishing, 1 blueprinting, 1 trade composition, 2 cooperage, 2 wooden boxes, 1 woodenware, 2 sporting goods, 2 coffins and caskets, and 2 miscellaneous wooden products.

The item "all other iron and steel products" includes: - 2 heating and cooking apparatus, 2 agricultural implements, and 1 bridge and structural steel work.

The item "all other non-ferrous metal products" includes: - 2 aluminium products, 1 white metal alloys, and 2 miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.

The item "all other non-metallic mineral products" includes 2 asbestos products, 2 abrasive products, 1 petroleum products, and 2 cement products.

The item "all other chemical products" includes: - 1 coal tar distillation, 1 acids, alkalies and salts, 1 compressed gases, 1 fertilizers, 2 paints, pigments and varnishes, and 1 toilet preparations.

The item "all other miscellaneous products" includes: - 2 mattresses and springs, 2 scientific and professional equipment, 1 aircraft, 2 artificial ice, and 1 electric signs.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1956.

Table 9. - Principal Statistics of the Industries Located in the City of Windsor, 1956.

Industry	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Wage-earners		Total Wages \$	Total Em- ployees No.	Total Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Fuel and Electricity \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
			Male No.	Female No.						
Coffee, tea and spices ...	2	87,622	12	1	9,544	15	12,062	955	61,754	96,720
Bread and other bakery products	29	602,699	217	37	278,104	290	325,617	50,525	510,809	1,155,116
Aerated waters	7	113,405	22	-	20,709	30	34,059	1,824	57,925	206,549
Slaughtering and meat packing	4	117,721	51	-	50,783	42	51,963	2,762	468,698	591,025
Butter and cheese	4	600,069	165	5	252,816	208	282,969	17,569	473,957	1,020,526
Printing and bookbinding .	19	561,419	52	12	77,783	103	158,823	4,046	111,495	321,456
Sash, door and planing mills	5	42,101	6	-	6,189	11	9,207	695	5,606	14,250
Miscellaneous wood-using .	5	186,276	23	8	41,513	41	62,460	2,840	51,500	109,462
Castings and forgings	11	2,860,149	819	16	944,879	691	1,157,527	130,997	1,494,540	3,665,775
Machinery	7	1,344,270	94	2	138,782	172	318,103	13,893	595,890	1,312,018
Automobiles	6	27,877,714	7,166	65	9,241,149	8,120	11,466,448	406,499	40,558,325	60,167,441
Automobile parts and accessories	13	5,560,087	1,143	234	1,659,654	1,564	2,049,851	148,857	7,853,054	12,193,852
Sheet metal products	4	490,702	51	-	68,092	82	111,947	9,690	227,507	445,821
Hardware, tools and cutlery	8	428,799	109	1	172,929	138	258,984	10,112	96,497	421,560
Brass and copper products.	3	350,106	48	-	53,548	60	85,103	5,839	38,210	192,970
Monumental and ornamental stone	5	127,992	5	-	2,548	8	5,737	442	6,556	18,115
Cement products	3	35,359	3	-	3,069	4	3,869	220	2,816	7,855
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	9	2,673,271	125	158	256,826	514	655,177	23,241	854,409	3,629,722
Soaps, washing and cleaning compounds	3	17,702	2	1	1,860	7	4,346	225	7,729	13,957
Toilet preparations	6	361,007	12	45	55,522	82	86,128	1,581	88,655	277,372
Miscellaneous chemical products	3	66,641	1	4	4,868	13	15,157	70	41,500	108,160
Artificial ice	5	562,283	86	4	47,948	101	70,007	28,924	22,128	256,131
All other vegetable products	10	10,282,564	534	117	551,585	696	942,052	139,975	2,241,799	7,704,227
All other animal products.	6	668,189	110	10	143,414	143	182,587	13,117	354,624	856,585
All other textile products	8	445,285	61	67	89,721	152	145,265	7,006	627,761	759,551
All other wood and paper products	9	1,275,003	189	67	310,819	376	521,980	19,728	505,994	1,824,142
All other iron and its products	8	5,109,197	707	54	858,343	859	1,097,786	39,340	1,213,483	2,566,756
All other non-ferrous metal products	6	251,019	28	7	58,620	56	81,222	4,881	201,037	454,849

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936.

Table 9. - Principal Statistics of the Industries Located in the City of Windsor, 1936. - (Concluded)

Industry	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Wage-earners		Total Wages \$	Total Em- ployees No.	Total Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Fuel and Electricity \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
			Male No.	Female No.						
All other non-metallic mineral products	4	488,725	29	4	58,508	56	59,708	7,261	130,166	275,069
All other chemicals and allied products	5	2,991,010	324	16	453,246	586	786,977	486,342	706,191	3,016,995
All other miscellaneous products	5	599,888	85	75	134,463	195	200,165	6,551	363,858	893,098
TOTAL	214	66,934,274	12,059	1,008	15,927,832	15,615	21,180,684	615,863	59,871,643	104,556,881

The item "all other vegetable products" includes: - 2 fruit and vegetable preparations, 1 biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate, 1 prepared breakfast foods, 1 miscellaneous foods, 2 breweries, 1 distillery, and 2 wine and grape juice.

The item "all other animal products" includes: - 1 fur goods, 1 miscellaneous leather goods, 2 sausage and sausage casings, 1 ice cream (dairy products, n.e.s.), and 1 condensed milk.

The item "all other textile products" includes: - 1 cotton and wool waste, 1 fabric gloves, 1 men's furnishing goods, 1 hats and caps, 1 awnings, tents and sails, 1 cotton and jute bags, 1 cotton batting and wadding, and 1 cotton goods, n.e.s.

The item "all other wood and paper products" includes: - 2 paper boxes and bags, 1 printing and publishing, 1 lithographing, 1 blueprinting, 1 typesetting and trade composition, 1 carriages, wagons and vehicle supplies, 1 boxes, baskets and crates, 1 handles, spools and wood-turning.

The item "all other iron and its products" includes: - 1 primary iron and steel, 1 heating and cooking apparatus, 2 wire and wire goods, 2 miscellaneous iron and steel products, and 2 bridge building and structural steel work.

The item "all other non-ferrous metal products" includes: - 1 aluminium, 1 white metal alloys, 1 jewellery and silverware, 2 electrical apparatus and supplies, 1 miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.

The item "all other non-metallic mineral products" includes: - 2 pressed and blown glass, and 2 miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

The item "all other chemicals and allied products" includes: - 1 acids, alkalies and salts, 2 paints, pigments and varnishes, 2 polishes and dressings.

The item "all other miscellaneous products" includes: - 1 buttons, buckles and fasteners, 1 scientific and professional equipment, 1 automobile accessories, fabric, 1 signs, electric, neon and other, and 1 rubber and metal stamps and stencils.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936.

Table 10. - Statistics of Capital Invested in the Manufacturing Industries of Ontario, by Groups of Industries, 1936, and Totals for representative years 1925 - 1935.

Groups of Industries	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools and other equipment	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	Operating Capital (cash, bills and accounts receivable, prepaid expenses, etc.)	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Vegetable products	137,714,252	70,569,022	47,542,219	255,825,493
Animal products	56,736,171	27,562,410	17,631,246	101,929,827
Textiles and textile products	76,061,350	35,583,645	28,928,729	140,573,724
Wood and paper products	239,440,698	39,120,236	49,462,817	328,023,751
Iron and its products .	200,717,511	81,711,005	89,234,321	371,662,837
Non-ferrous metal products	108,471,085	34,279,550	27,776,752	170,527,387
Non-metallic mineral products	93,809,914	21,172,039	13,599,373	128,581,326
Chemicals and allied products	36,198,851	17,475,198	16,533,922	70,207,971
Miscellaneous products	9,866,588	5,283,200	6,002,026	21,151,814
TOTAL OF GROUPS, 1936 .	959,016,420	332,756,305	296,711,405	1,588,484,130
1935 .	953,423,609	306,439,708	282,793,940	1,542,657,257
1933 .	996,280,444	290,355,755	301,311,748	1,587,947,947
1929 .	1,099,908,856	453,592,312	431,619,135	1,985,120,303
1925 .	871,296,138	372,291,886	319,460,100	1,563,048,124

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF

Table 11. - Fuel and Electricity Consumed in the Manufacturing Industries of Ont-

	Bituminous Coal				Anthracite	Lignite
	Canadian		Imported			
	Short Ton	\$	Short Ton	\$		
1925 ..	^x 2,941,260	17,321,011	-	-	908,621	43,144
1929 ..	493,302	2,979,777	3,117,548	16,523,379	791,924	43,015
1933 ..	238,921	1,306,900	1,667,010	8,684,691	353,168	13,714
1935 ..	350,576	2,004,217	1,846,576	10,547,014	366,246	9,268
<u>1936</u>						
Vegetable products ..	94,327	548,581	283,482	1,587,095	170,951	5,370
Animal products	35,987	208,843	169,555	1,036,020	18,718	4,081
Textiles and textile products	65,181	377,619	163,915	1,028,099	27,406	-
Wood and paper products	121,539	689,410	470,443	2,799,496	40,694	559
Iron and its products	34,966	188,735	387,736	2,068,309	92,382	656
Non-ferrous metal products	14,429	85,859	87,612	505,065	24,146	1,456
Non-metallic mineral products	3,837	21,980	248,468	1,375,619	32,875	-
Chemicals and allied products	6,938	42,454	232,557	1,140,916	12,200	-
Miscellaneous products	4,531	26,141	15,510	91,928	5,686	28
TOTAL, 1936	381,735	2,189,622	2,059,278	11,632,547	425,058	12,150

*Includes imported bituminous coal.

THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936.

ario, by Groups of Industries, 1936, and Totals for representative years, 1925 - 1935.

Coke	Gasoline	Kerosene and Fuel oil	Wood	Gas	Other Fuel	Total Cost of Fuel	Cost of Electricity
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
2,934,749	284,235	1,885,892	1,161,987	2,139,315	781,461	27,460,415	10,552,603
1,375,979	180,288	3,269,502	948,806	4,040,252	570,124	30,723,046	16,160,222
958,407	81,531	1,432,942	509,588	3,486,232	337,443	17,164,616	11,963,837
1,345,030	133,715	2,136,357	418,931	3,249,032	661,484	20,371,294	14,809,544
265,870	36,217	104,968	104,246	347,066	80,426	3,250,790	1,749,156
4,835	9,328	37,603	153,277	44,526	24,152	1,541,383	724,231
16,636	4,523	8,234	2,073	38,884	50,757	1,554,231	1,122,343
17,688	29,572	190,518	55,277	55,597	257,384	4,136,195	4,601,862
246,724	41,209	1,042,740	23,126	1,480,202	101,385	5,285,468	3,108,792
61,912	17,332	162,658	985	113,943	902	974,258	1,398,559
709,635	16,917	612,734	73,484	1,385,657	17,929	4,246,840	1,582,732
28,524	1,219	113,283	15,387	10,658	43,005	1,407,646	1,153,073
2,498	246	6,013	606	19,351	859	153,356	206,018
1,354,322	156,563	2,278,751	428,461	3,495,884	576,809	22,550,167	15,646,766

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1936.

Table 12. - Power Equipment in the Manufacturing Industries of Ontario, by Groups of Industries, 1936, and Totals for Representative Years 1925 - 1935.

Groups of Industries	Steam Engines and Turbines	Internal Combustion Engines	Hydraulic Turbines	Electric Motors Operated by Purchased Power	Total Power Equipment	Electric Motors Operated by Power Generated by the Establishments Reporting	Total Electric Motors
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
Total Manufacturing Industries							
1925	258,356	32,478	399,350	651,925	1,735,967	155,715	1,907,658
1929	242,234	38,404	246,007	992,304	1,559,443	470,437	1,464,291
1933	256,832	41,259	247,828	1,042,628	1,588,237	228,542	1,321,170
1935	270,132	43,457	244,932	1,141,962	1,700,234	223,233	1,370,246

1936

ORDINARILY IN USE

Vegetable products	23,746	11,751	19,729	123,361	138,437	3,248	156,509
Animal products	7,097	492	525	44,791	52,315	1,750	46,451
Textiles and textile products	7,131	890	7,634	65,751	81,406	7,113	72,864
Wood and paper products	99,912	6,338	209,097	297,497	612,994	123,502	425,999
Iron and its products	54,236	19,992	2,311	274,749	351,737	59,751	334,499
Non-ferrous metal products	7,445	241	4,400	177,544	189,630	12,774	190,318
Non-metallic mineral products	13,892	1,867	20	73,036	88,305	3,925	76,961
Chemicals and allied products	10,272	103	3	45,674	56,052	5,618	51,292
Miscellaneous products	1,576	-	-	14,901	16,477	-	14,901
TOTAL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES .	225,237	41,724	244,219	1,182,113	1,653,353	227,631	1,349,794

IN RESERVE OR IDLE

Vegetable products	2,535	1,110	512	6,243	10,200	409	6,652
Animal products	1,469	119	-	916	2,504	-	916
Textiles and textile products	2,274	10	1,325	2,404	6,013	-	2,404
Wood and paper products	12,065	753	3,052	5,173	21,025	3,609	15,732
Iron and its products	10,476	1,157	-	11,952	23,585	3,392	15,344
Non-ferrous metal products	3,694	272	-	14,529	18,295	534	14,963
Non-metallic mineral products	4,717	317	-	4,078	9,110	25	4,101
Chemicals and allied products	2,286	18	-	6,445	8,749	534	6,979
Miscellaneous products	805	-	-	674	1,479	-	674
TOTAL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES .	40,121	3,756	4,869	52,212	100,958	15,503	65,715

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