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## APPARENT PER CAPITA DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF FOOD IN CANADA, 1965

The accompanying tables set forth the apparent per capita domestic disappearance of food in Canada in 1965 with comparable figures for 1964.

Although of necessity there are differences in the methods of calculating the consumption of different types of foods, the general approach is to prepare annual balance sheets showing supplies and distribution. For all products which are produced domestically, production statistics are the basis. Production statistics for foods are, for the most part, made up of crop and livestock estimates, derived from producer (farmer) sample surveys, and reports from firms engaged in the business of handling the product in question. With surveys of the latter character, complete coverage of the industry is usually achieved.

To arrive at domestic disappearance, adjustments are made for net trade with other countries and net changes in stocks over the year insofar as data are available. In this connection it may be noted that stocks in the hands of retailers are not generally available. In some instances this factor may play a part in changes in apparent domestic disappearance estimates from one year to another. Deductions are also made for the use of foodstuffs by the food processing industry and for non-food uses. In the case of products used in food processing, the deductions re-appear in the production statistics of the various processed foods. For all products of which there is no domestic production, import statistics become the starting point and the same adjustments, where applicable are made. In the case of some foods, allowances are made for losses due to wastage and shrinkage.

In the accompanying tables the consumption of each commodity except meats is shown in terms of retail or product weight and with the exception of cereals the apparent disappearance is indicated for each food on the basis of a common denominator applicable to each food group. In the case of fruits and vegetables, estimates are included for each of the principal fruits and vegetables grown commercially in Canada.

Some changes in the per capita domestic disappearance of foods between 1964 and 1965 were evident. The per capita consumption of all foods, with the exception of eggs, oils and fats was higher in 1965 than in the previous year. Domestic disappearance of cereals reversed its downward trend and showed an increase of about 9 per cent over the previous year mainly associated with increased consumption of flour. The consumption of milk and cheese products remained relatively stable.

The population figures used in this calculation were: for 1964 19,271,000 and for 1965 19,604,000.

Agriculture Division

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TABLE 1. Apparent per Capita Domestic Disappearance of Food in Canada

Item and specification	Pounds per capita per annum			
	1964 <sup>r</sup>	1965(1)	1964 <sup>r</sup>	1965(1)
<b>Cereals:</b>				
Flour (including rye flour) ..... retail wt.			127.1	144.0
Oatmeal and rolled oats ..... "			5.2	5.1
Pot and pearl barley ..... "			0.1	0.1
Corn meal and flour ..... "			2.5	3.0
Buckwheat flour ..... "			0.04	0.04
Rice ..... "			3.9	6.1
Breakfast food ..... "			6.8	N.A.
Totals, cereals ..... "			145.64	159.34(2)
<u>Sugar content</u>				
<b>Sugars and syrups:</b>				
Sugar ..... refined wt.	98.3	98.8	98.3	98.8
Maple sugar ..... retail wt.	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
Honey ..... "	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.7
Other ..... "	9.8	9.7	6.1	6.0
Totals, sugars and syrups ..... "			106.1	106.9
<u>Retail weight</u>				
<b>Pulses and nuts:</b>				
Dry beans(3) ..... retail wt.	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.4
Dry peas ..... "	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.6
Peanuts ..... shelled wt.	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.7
Tree nuts ..... "	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
Cocoa ..... green beans	3.0	3.5	1.4	1.7
Totals, pulses and nuts ..... "			10.4	10.6
<u>Fat content</u>				
<b>Oils and fats:</b>				
Margarine ..... retail wt.	8.9	8.7	7.2	7.0
Lard ..... "	7.7	7.2	7.7	7.2
Shortening ..... "	10.3	9.9	10.3	9.9
Other oils and fats ..... "	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7
Butter ..... "	19.0	18.6	15.4	15.1
Totals, oils and fats ..... "			45.4	43.9

See footnotes on page 6.

TABLE 1. Apparent per Capita Domestic Disappearance of Food in Canada - Continued

Item and specification		Pounds per capita per annum			
		1964 <sup>r</sup>	1965(1)	1964 <sup>r</sup>	1965(1)
Fruit:				<u>Fresh equivalent</u>	
Tomatoes and citrus fruit:					
Tomatoes - Fresh .....	retail wt.	13.4	12.4	13.4	12.4
Canned .....	net wt. canned	5.8	6.5	9.9	11.0
Tomato - Juice .....	"	9.8	10.2	10.9	11.3
Pulp, paste and puree .....	"	1.0	3.3	5.8	10.6
Ketchup .....	"	3.0	3.8	7.9	10.2
Tomatoes otherwise used .....	"			5.9	7.5
Totals, tomatoes .....	"			53.8	63.0
Citrus - Fruit, fresh .....	retail wt.	24.0	25.0	24.0	25.0
Juice .....	net wt. canned	11.4	11.3	23.6	21.6
Totals, citrus fruit .....	"			47.6	46.6
Other fruit:					
Apples - Fresh .....	retail wt.	27.8	27.4	27.8	27.4
Canned .....	net wt. canned	1.9	2.4	2.7	4.1
Juice .....	net wt. canned	8.3	6.3	10.2	8.9
Frozen .....	retail wt.	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8
Apricots - Fresh .....	retail wt.	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
Canned .....	net wt. canned	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
Bananas, fresh .....	retail wt.	15.3	16.1	15.3	16.1
Cherries - Fresh .....	retail wt.	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.6
Canned .....	net wt. canned	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Frozen .....	retail wt.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Peaches - Fresh .....	retail wt.	5.0	4.2	5.0	4.2
Canned .....	net wt. canned	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.4
Pears - Fresh .....	retail wt.	3.1	2.1	3.1	2.1
Canned .....	net wt. canned	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4
Pineapples - Fresh .....	retail wt.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Canned .....	net wt. canned	2.5	2.4	4.2	4.0
Juice .....	net wt. canned	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4
Plums, etc. - Fresh .....	retail wt.	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7
Canned .....	net wt. canned	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Raspberries - Fresh .....	retail wt.	0.1	--	0.1	--
Canned .....	net wt. canned	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Frozen .....	retail wt.	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Strawberries - Fresh .....	retail wt.	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.0
Canned .....	net wt. canned	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Frozen .....	retail wt.	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3
Grapes, fresh .....	retail wt.	8.9	11.9	8.9	11.9
Unspecified fruit:					
Fresh .....	retail wt.	7.3	7.8	7.3	7.8
Canned .....	net wt. canned	1.8	3.9	1.7	3.7
Frozen .....	retail wt.	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.4
Juice .....	net wt. canned	1.3	1.4	2.7	2.5
All others .....				23.3	22.9
Totals by specification:					
Fresh .....	retail wt.	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6
Canned .....	net wt. canned	23.9	30.6	40.0	51.8
Frozen .....	retail wt.	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
Juice .....	net wt. canned	31.6	30.0	48.7	45.7
Jam, jellies, marmalade .....	processed wt.	6.3	6.7	2.1	2.2
All others .....				29.2	30.4
Totals, fruit .....				234.4	244.5

See footnotes on page 6.



TABLE 1. Apparent per Capita Domestic Disappearance of Food in Canada - Continued

Item and specification		Pounds per capita per annum			
		1964 <sup>r</sup>	1965(1)	1964 <sup>r</sup>	1965(1)
Vegetables:				<u>Fresh equivalent</u>	
Cabbage and greens:					
Cabbage, fresh .....	retail wt.	8.2	9.0	8.2	9.0
Lettuce .....	"	8.3	9.7	8.3	9.7
Spinach, fresh .....	"	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7
Carrots:					
Fresh .....	"	14.4	14.1	14.4	14.1
Canned .....	net wt. canned	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
Legumes:					
Beans - Fresh .....	retail wt.	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.7
Canned .....	net wt. canned	3.2	3.3	2.2	2.4
Frozen .....	retail wt.	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.1
Peas - Fresh .....	"	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
Canned .....	net wt. canned	6.1	6.0	4.1	4.0
Frozen .....	retail wt.	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
Other vegetables:					
Beets - Fresh .....	retail wt.	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1
Canned .....	net wt. canned	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0
Cauliflower, fresh .....	retail wt.	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.0
Celery, fresh .....	"	5.9	6.4	5.9	6.4
Corn - Fresh .....	"	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.0
Canned .....	net wt. canned	4.8	5.2	9.6	10.6
Frozen .....	retail wt.	0.6	0.8	2.0	2.4
Cucumbers, fresh .....	"	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.4
Onions, not processed .....	"	10.3	13.0	10.3	13.0
Asparagus - Fresh .....	"	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Canned .....	net wt. canned	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6
Frozen .....	retail wt.	--	--	0.1	0.1
Turnips, fresh .....	"	6.7	7.2	6.7	7.2
Unspecified - Fresh .....	"	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Canned .....	net wt. canned	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.7
Frozen .....	retail wt.	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5
Totals, fresh .....	retail wt.	66.3	72.1	66.3	72.1
Totals, canned .....	net wt. canned	17.3	18.7	20.5	22.9
Totals, frozen .....	retail wt.	3.6	4.0	5.7	6.3
Totals, otherwise used(4) .....	"			12.9	13.6
Totals, vegetables .....				105.4	114.9

See footnotes on page 6.

TABLE 1. Apparent per Capita Domestic Disappearance of Food in Canada - Continued

Item and specification	Pounds per capita per annum			
	1964 <sup>r</sup>	1965(1)	1964 <sup>r</sup>	1965(1)
Potatoes:			<u>Fresh equivalent</u>	
White potatoes:				
Fresh ..... retail wt.			133.1	130.8
Processed .....			24.0	30.2
Totals, white potatoes .....			157.1	161.0
Sweet potatoes ..... "			0.4	0.4
Totals, potatoes .....			157.5	161.4
			<u>Net wt. canned</u> <u>Carcass weight</u>	
Meat:				
Pork .....			52.0	49.2
Beef .....			78.5	78.7
Veal .....			6.9	8.0
Mutton and lamb .....			3.4	2.8
Offal .....			3.8	3.4
Canned meat .....	5.5	5.4	4.5	4.2
Totals, meats .....			149.1	146.3
Eggs ..... fresh egg equiv.			32.2	32.1
			<u>Edible weight</u>	
Poultry and fish:				
Hens and chickens ..... eviscerated wt.	25.4	26.0	18.3	18.7
Other poultry ..... "	9.1	10.0	7.3	8.0
Fish and shellfish, fresh and frozen(5) ..... fresh edible wt.			8.8	11.0
Fish cured (smoked, salted, pickled) ..... "			1.0	1.6
Fish and shellfish, canned .. net wt. canned			3.4	2.9
Totals, poultry and fish .....			38.8	42.2

See footnotes on page 6.

TABLE 1. Apparent per Capita Domestic Disappearance of Food in Canada - Concluded

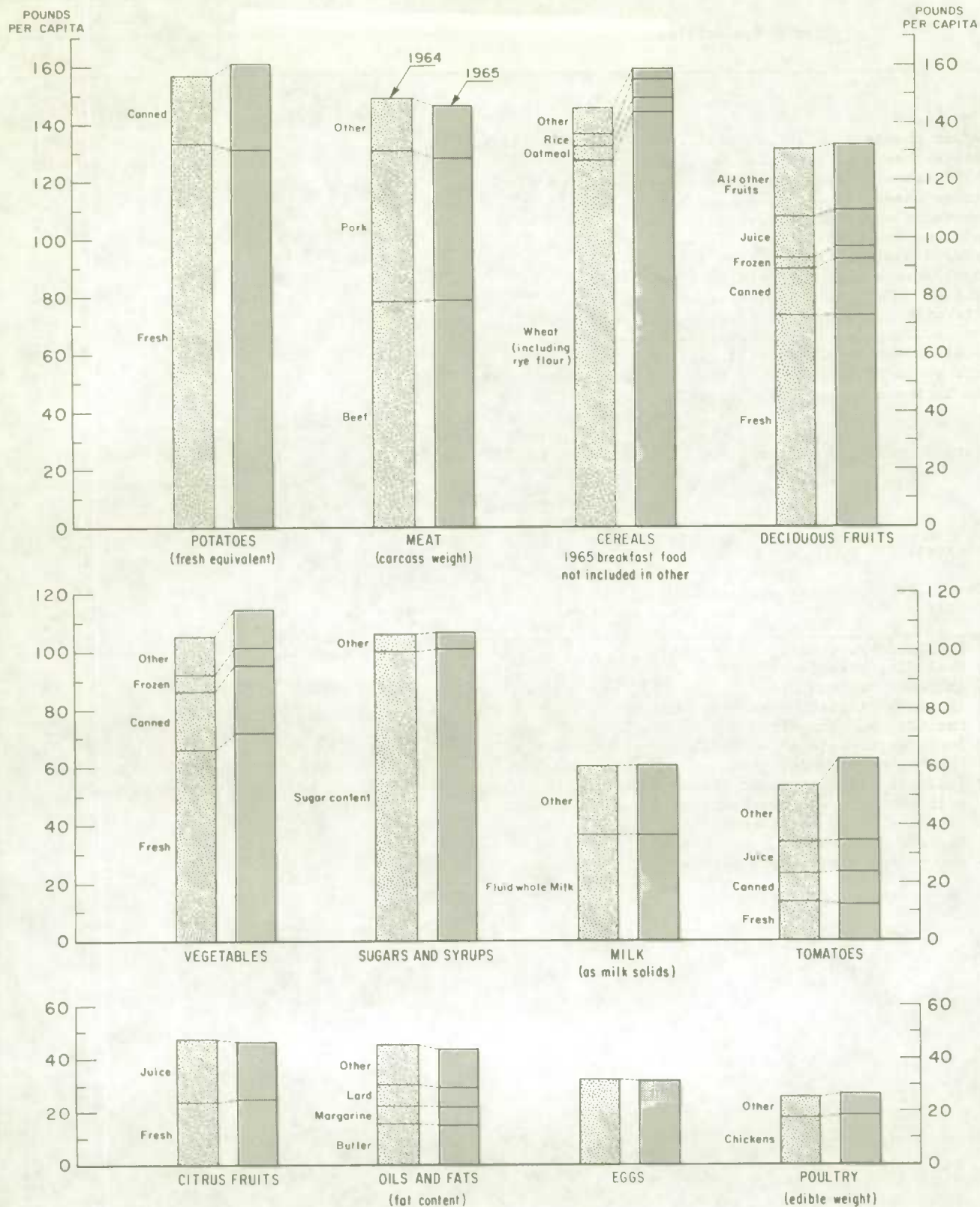
Item and specification	Pounds per capita per annum			
	1964 <sup>F</sup>	1965(1)	1964 <sup>F</sup>	1965(1)
<u>Milk solids</u>				
Cheddar cheese ..... retail wt.	3.4	3.3	2.2	2.1
Process cheese .....	3.6	3.8	2.0	2.2
Other cheese .....	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.2
Cottage cheese .....	1.5	1.6	0.3	0.4
Evaporated whole milk .....	16.6	16.1	4.3	4.2
Condensed whole milk .....	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.3
Powdered whole milk and cream .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Miscellaneous milk products(6) .....	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1
Powdered - Skim milk(7) .....	8.0	7.1	7.7	6.9
Buttermilk .....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Whey .....	1.6	2.1	1.5	2.0
Miscellaneous by-products(8) .....	1.4	1.8	0.6	0.7
Fluid whole milk(9) .....	321.6	320.4	36.5	36.5
Milk in ice cream .....	25.4	27.4	3.2	3.4
Totals, milk and cheese .....			60.5	60.6

Beverages:

Tea .....	Primary distribution wt.	2.4	2.4
Coffee .....	green beans	8.9	8.8

- (1) Preliminary, subject to revision.
  - (2) Excluding breakfast food.
  - (3) Includes soybean flour.
  - (4) Includes pickles, relishes, vegetables used in soups, etc.
  - (5) Excludes herring fresh and frozen and all fish used for bait.
  - (6) Includes formula milk, concentrated liquid milk and malted milk.
  - (7) Part of this product is used for animal feeds.
  - (8) Includes evaporated and condensed skim milk, condensed buttermilk, sugar of milk, formula skim milk products and concentrated liquid skim milk.
  - (9) Includes cream expressed as milk.
- <sup>F</sup> Revised figures.
- Amount too small to be expressed.

# DOMESTIC DISSAPPEARANCE OF FOOD IN CANADA 1964 AND 1965





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