DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

Carch Depart

Vol. 9, No. 1, January 1955.

Price: \$2.00 per year.

CONSUMPTION, PRODUCTION AND INVENTORIES OF RUBBER

The statistics made available monthly in this report are considered to represent clearly and accurately (a) the new domestic production of synthetic and reclaim rubber, and the inventories of firms reporting production and (b) the total consumption of all types of rubber, natural, synthetic and reclaim whether foreign or domestic, by broad end product use groupings, together with inventories, receipts and sales by consuming manufacturers in all industries. The addition of the two inventories gives the total stocks held by industry.

It is regretted that comparable export-import data cannot be secured each month, and that, therefore, the total available supply is not accurately known. However, the data given in (b) do ultimately account for the total consumption of rubber in Canada, and should be capable of being correlated with new production and export-import data (as compiled by the External Trade Branch, D.B.S.) over a period of months.

Consumption of rubber in January 1955 as compared with December 1954 shows a decrease in natural of 756,088 pounds, an increase in synthetic of 512,209 pounds and an increase in reclaim of 206,552 pounds, the total being a decrease of 37,327 pounds. Considering the situation in terms of end products use, it may be noted that the consumption of all rubber in the production of tires and tubes, including tire repair materials, increased by 261,163 pounds, consumption in rubber footwear increased by 4,243 pounds, in wire and cable decreased by 11,980 pounds and in other products decreased by 290,753 pounds, making the total decrease of 37,327 mentioned above.

Prepared in Textiles and Miscellaneous Products Section, Industry and Merchandising Division.

6503-502 9-3-55

Section A. Summary Data

This section includes summary data on natural, synthetic and reclaim rubber showing stocks, domestic production and domestic consumption. For more detailed data of consumption by specific types and by end products classification, wherever possible, see Section B, Natural Rubber; Section C, Synthetic Rubber; and Section D, Reclaim Rubber.

Table 1 - Summary Statement of all Rubber Stocks, Domestic Production and Domestic Consumption Showing Monthly Averages, 1939-1954 and Actual Monthly Totals, January 1955.

Weights are given in long tons (2,240 pounds)

| | Stocks, | End of F | eriod | | stic ction | Con | sumption | |
|------------------|---------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------|----------------|--------------|
| | Natural | Syn- thetic | Re- claim | Syn- thetic | Re- claim | Natural | Syn- thetic | Re- claim |
| Monthly Averages | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | - | - | 2,635 | - | 626 |
| 1940 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | *** | - | 3,083 | en en | 703 |
| 1941 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | - | - | 4,436 | 4000 | 789 |
| 1942 | n.a. | n.a. | 4,506 | - | - | 3,512 | 3D | 1,042 |
| 1943 | 8,165 | 2,292 | 4,822 | 210 | 392 | 2,434 | 307 | 1,166 |
| 1944 | 5,399 | 3,641 | 3,516 | 2,902 | 263 | 799 | 2,061 | 1,052 |
| 1945 | 3,703 | 4,107 | 2,219 | 3,810 | 276 | 491 | 2,995 | 1,276 |
| 1946 | 3,662 | 5,592 | 2,786 | 4,248 | 331 | 792 | 2,468 | 1,178 |
| 1947 | 6,992 | 4,333 | 2,672 | 3,533 | 344 | 2,690 | 2,432 | 1,360 |
| 1948 | 6,002 | 4,448 | 2,019 | 3,371 | 360 | 3,464 | 1,713 | 1,141 |
| 1949 | 6,138 | 4,678 | 1,715 | 3,887 | 290 | 3,192 | 1,505 | 983 |
| 1950 | 4,423 | 3,511 | 1,635 | 4,870 | 371 | 3,843 | 1,881 | 1,163 |
| 1951 | 5,016 | 3,671 | 2,219 | 5,191 | 423 | 3,698 | 2,203 | 1,319 |
| 1952 | 4,255 | 6,925 | 1,567 | 6,189 | 382 | 2,792 | 2,799 | 1,133 |
| 1953 | 4,583 | 4,741 | 1,538 | 6,744 | 385 | 3,124 | 2,993 | 1,216 |
| 1954 | 4,710 | 5,863 | 1,477 | 7,215 | 331 | 3,465 | 2,506 | 1,064 |
| 1955 - January . | 3,444 | 5,267 | 1,583 | 8,124 | 309 | 3,511 | 2,615 | 1,062 |

Table 2(a) - NEW SUPPLY. Statement of Manufacturers <u>Producing</u> Synthetic and Reclaim (Weights in Long Tons)

| 0.70.11 | Inventory | Des les et d'en | Inventory |
|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Type of Rubber | January 1, 1955 | Production | January 31, 1955 |
| Natural Rubber | | | |
| Crude Rubber | | - | - |
| Natural Latex | 32 | | 41 |
| Total Natural Rubber | 32 | - | 41 |
| Synthetic Rubber | | | |
| Buna-S | 1,791 | 5,571 | 2,082 |
| Butyl | 601 | 1,797 | 472 |
| Neoprene | 22 743 | 756 | 24 548 |
| Total Synthetic Rubber | 3,157 | 8.124 | 3.126 |
| Reclaim Rubber | | | |
| Dispersions | 23 | 16 | 26 |
| Other than Dispersions | 163 | 293 | 109 |
| Total Reclaim Rubber | 186 | 309 | 135 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 3,375 | 8,433 | 3,302 |

Table 2(b) - CONSUMPTION. Statements of Manufacturers Consuming Rubber (Weights in Long Tons)

| Type of Rubber | Inventory Jan. 1, 1955 | Receipts (Imports, etc.) | Con sump- tion | Sales (Exports, etc.) | Inventory Jan. 31, 1955 |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Natural Rubber | | | | | |
| Crude Rubber | 3,116 | 3,231 312 | 3,232 279 | 2 | 3,113 |
| Total Natural Rubber | 3.384 | 3,543 | 3,511 | 13 | 3,403 |
| Synthetic Rubber Buna-S, Solid Buna-S, Latex Buna-N Butyl Neoprene All Other | 1,470 95 19 210 230 87 | 2,058 90 14 289 176 34 | 2,063 93 10 229 163 57 | 3 - 1 12 | 1,465 89 23 270 242 52 |
| Total Synthetic Rubber | 2.111 | 2,661 | 2,615 | 16 | 2,141 |
| Reclaim Rubber Dispersions Other than Dispersions Total Reclaim GRAND TOTAL | 60 1,373 1,433 6,928 | 1.083 1.083 7.287 | 16 1.046 1.062 7,188 | 6 6 35 | 1,404 1,448 6,992 |

Section A. Summary Data (Concluded)

Table 3(a) - Consumption of all Rubber, by Troes and by End Products
Classification, January, 1955.

| | | Natural | Synthetic | Reclaim | Total All Rubber |
|-----|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds |
| 1. | Tires, tubes and tire repair materials | 5,421,414 | 3,568,210 | 1,501,672 | 10,491,296 |
| 2. | Wire and cable | 49,803 | 355,318 | 8,195 | 413,316 |
| 100 | soles, etc.) | 720,563 | 731,185 | 185,969 | 1,637,717 |
| 40 | Other products | 1,673,045 | 1,206,326 | 682,391 | 3,561,762 |
| | TOTAL | 7,864,825 | 5.861.039 | 2,378,227 | 16,104,091 |

Table 3(b) - Consumption of all Rubber by Types and by End Products
Classification, December, 1954

| End | Products | Natural | Synthetic | Reclaim | Total All Rubber |
|-----|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| | | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds |
| 1. | Tires, tubes and tire | | | | |
| | repair materials | 5,898,951 | 3,137,959 | 1,193,223 | 10,230,133 |
| 2. | Wire and cable | 60,949 | 357,952 | 6,395 | 425,296 |
| | Footwear (including heels, | | | | 1 |
| | soles, etc.) | 695,282 | 713,048 | 225.144 | 1,633,474 |
| 4. | Other products | 1.965.731 | 1.139.871 | 746.913 | 3.852.515 |
| | TOTAL | 8,620,913 | 5,348,830 | 2,171,675 | 16.141.418 |

Table 4 - Consumption of all Rubber in Total, by Types showing percentages of Each Type to all Rubber Consumed, 1939 to 1954.

| | Natural | | Synthet: | ic | Reclain | m |
|------|-------------|------|------------|------|------------|------|
| | pounds | % | pounds | % | pounds | % |
| 1939 | 70,828,800 | 80.4 | 0.0 | cole | 16,826,880 | 19.2 |
| 1940 | 82,871,040 | 81.4 | | - | 18,896,640 | 18.6 |
| 1941 | | 84.9 | - | 199 | 21,208,320 | 15.1 |
| 1942 | 94,402,560 | 77.1 | ota | - | 28,008,960 | 22.9 |
| 1943 | 65,425,920 | 62.3 | 8,252,160 | 7.9 | 31,342,080 | 29.8 |
| 1944 | 21,477,120 | 20.4 | 55,399,680 | 52.7 | 28,277,760 | 26.9 |
| 1945 | 13,198,080 | 10.3 | 80,505,600 | 62.9 | 34,298,880 | 26.8 |
| 1946 | 21,459,268 | 17.8 | 66,357,973 | 55.6 | 31,673,600 | 26.0 |
| 1947 | 72,294,000 | 41.5 | 65,367,660 | 37.5 | 36,566,628 | 21.0 |
| 1948 | 93,113,676 | 54.8 | 46,051,821 | 27.1 | 30,661,557 | 18.3 |
| 1949 | | 56.2 | 40,474,347 | 26.5 | 26,417,995 | 17.3 |
| 1950 | 103,305,446 | 55.8 | 50,596,632 | 27.3 | 31,267,567 | 16.9 |
| 1951 | 99,404,429 | 51.2 | 59,217,110 | 30.5 | 35,447,251 | 18.3 |
| 1952 | 75,042,843 | 41.5 | 75,260,578 | 41.6 | 30,468,040 | 16. |
| 1953 | | 42.6 | 80,447,628 | 40.8 | 32,701,851 | 16.6 |
| 1954 | 93,129,151 | 49.3 | 67,379,304 | 35.6 | 28,603,823 | 15.1 |

Section B. Natural Rubber

The January 1955 consumption of Natural Rubber, showing crude rubber and natural latex separately and arranged according to end products classification, is shown in Table 5. Summary data, by months January 1954 to January 1955 are shown in Table 6. For summary data on Natural and other rubber stocks, domestic production and domestic consumption, expressed in long tons, see Table 1.

Table 5 - Consumption of Natural Rubber, by Types and by End Products Classification, January 1955.

| End | Products | Natural Rubber (excluding Latex) | Latex | Total Natural |
|-----|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------|
| 1. | Tires, tubes and tire | pounds | pounds | pounds |
| 2. | repair materials | 5,406,439 49,803 | | 5,421,414 49,803 |
| | soles, etc.) | 717,915 1,065,673 | | 720,563 |
| | TOTAL | 7,239,830 | 624,995 | 7,864,825 |

Table 6 - Consumption of Natural Rubber in Total, by End Products, January 1954 to January 1955, showing also percentage of Natural to all Rubber Consumed.

| | Na | tural | - Use | d in the | Manufact | ure of |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Total 000's pounds | Percentage of all Rubber Per cent | Tires and Tubes 000's pounds | and Cable 000's pounds | Foot- wear 000°s pounds | Other Pro- ducts 000's pounds |
| February March April May June July August September October November | 6,872 7,847 8,148 7,437 7,805 8,291 6,301 6,271 8,584 8,103 8,848 8,621 | 45.4 44.8 46.2 46.0 46.8 48.3 50.0 51.8 52.9 54.2 52.8 53.4 | 4,731 5,127 5,230 5,013 5,498 5,871 4,696 4,181 5,938 5,559 6,034 5,899 | 51 67 73 83 60 44 36 38 65 64 67 61 | 475 683 713 640 604 726 402 899 814 851 871 695 | 1,615 1,970 2,132 1,701 1,643 1,650 1,167 1,153 1,767 1,629 1,876 1,966 |
| 1955 - January | 7,865 | 48.8 | 5,421 | 50 | 721 | 1,673 |

Section C. Synthetic Rubber

The January 1955 consumption of Synthetic Rubber is shown by types and by end products classification in Table 7. Summary data, by months, are shown in Tables 8 and 9. For summary data, on Synthetic and other rubber stocks, domestic production and domestic consumption, expressed in long tons, see Table 1.

Table 7 - Consumption of Synthetic Rubber, by Types and by End Products Classification, January, 1955.

| | | Bung | a=S | Buna-N | Butyl | Neoprene | Other | Total |
|----|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|--------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | Solid | Latex | | | | | Synthetic |
| | | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds |
| 1. | Tires, tubes & tire repair | | | | | | | |
| 2. | materials | 3,042, 269 154, 7 55 | U | | | 20,929 | | 3,568,210 355,318 |
| 3. | Footwear (in- cluding heels, | | | | | | | |
| 4: | other products | 603,737 820,395 | | 1,130 20.747 | | 22,756 | 101,302 26,352 | 731,185 |
| | TOTAL | 4,621,156 | 208,636 | 22,012 | 514,297 | 366,435 | 128,503 | 5,861,039 |

Table 8 - Consumption of Synthetic Rubber, in Total, by End Products January 1954 to January 1955, showing also Percentages of Synthetic to all Rubber Consumed.

| | | Syr | nthetic | Used | i in the | Manufacture of | |
|--------|--|---|--|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total | Percentage of all Rubber | Tires and Tubes | Wire and Cable | Foot= | Other Pro- ducts |
| | | 000°s pounas | Per cent | 000°s pounds | 000°s pounds | 000°s pounds | 000 s |
| 1954 - | January February March April May June July August September October November | 5,768 6,857 6,454 5,941 6,088 6,179 4,357 4,421 5,459 4,786 5,720 | 38.1 39.2 36.6 36.7 36.5 36.0 34.5 36.6 32.0 34.1 | 3,797 4,430 4,015 3,835 4,079 4,053 3,091 2,572 3,441 2,866 3,456 | 417 440 477 348 323 348 145 383 353 386 442 | 608 806 655 647 636 735 432 617 660 599 688 | 946 1,181 1,307 1,111 1,050 1,043 689 849 1,005 935 1,134 |
| 1955 - | December | 5,349 5,861 | 33.1 36.4 | 3,138 3,568 | 358 355 | 713 731 | 1,140 |

Table 9 - Consumption of Synthetic Rubber, by Types, January 1954 to January 1955.

| | | Buna-S | Butyl | Neoprene | Other | Total |
|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|
| | | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds |
| 1954 - | January | 4,273,646 | 947,855 | 406,959 | 139.514 | 5,767,974 |
| | February | 5,256,320 | 977,620 | 455,747 | 167,953 | 6,857,640 |
| | March | 4,913,936 | 874,564 | 481,195 | 184,062 | 6,453,757 |
| | April | 4,537,600 | 872,621 | 368,781 | 162,287 | 5,941,289 |
| | May | 4,791,801 | 842,834 | 311,407 | 141.591 | 6,087,633 |
| | June | 4,686,088 | 960,393 | 369,743 | 163,138 | 6,179,362 |
| | July | 3,453,247 | 563,062 | 222,504 | 118,062 | 4,356,875 |
| | August | 3,493,064 | 465,466 | 352,857 | 109,406 | 4,420,793 |
| | September | 4,370,322 | 574,109 | 381,614 | 133,365 | 5,459,410 |
| | October | 3,856,414 | 468,294 | 339,760 | 121,658 | 4,786,126 |
| | November | 4,657,800 | 502,454 | 431,558 | 127,803 | 5,719,615 |
| | December | 4,327,112 | 439,009 | 430,152 | 152,557 | 5,348,830 |
| 1955 - | January | 4,829,792 | 514,297 | 366,435 | 150,515 | 5,861,039 |

Section D. Reclaim Rubber

Table 10 gives the consumption of Reclaim in total only, by end products classification January 1954 to January 1955.

Of the 2,378,227 pounds consumed in January 1955, 36,168 pounds were consumed in the form of dispersions and 2,342,059 pounds as other than dispersions. For summary data on Reclaim and other rubber stocks, domestic production and domestic consumption expressed in long tons, see Table 1.

Table 10 - Consumption of Reclaim Rubber in Total by End Products January 1954 to January 1955, showing also Percentage of Reclaim to all Rubber Consumed.

| | 1 | Reclaim | Use | d in the M | lanufacture | of |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| | Total | Percentage of all Rubber | Tires and Tubes | Wire and Cable | Foot- | Other Pro- ducts |
| | 000°s pounds | Per cent | 000°s pounds | 000's pounds | 000°s pounds | 000's |
| 1954 - January | 2,502 | 16.5 | 1,466 | 10 | 110 | 916 |
| February | 2,803 | 16.0 | 1,634 | 14 | 163 | 992 |
| March | 3,027 | 17.2 | 1,769 | 4 | 194 | 060 |
| April | 2,807 | 17.3 | 1,723 | 7 | 171 | 906 |
| May | 2,777 | 16.7 | 1,725 | 6 | 156 | 891 |
| June | 2,690 | 15.7 | 1,773 | 4 | 165 | 748 |
| July | 1,951 | 15.5 | 1,395 | 2 | 103 | 451 |
| August | 1,404 | 11.6 | 791 | 2 | 209 | 402 |
| September | 2.199 | 13.5 | 1,399 | 5 | 189 | 606 |
| October | 2,066 | 13.8 | 1,306 | 7 | 181 | 572 |
| November | 2,204 | 13.1 | 1,236 | 5 | 236 | 727 |
| December | 2,171 | 13.5 | 1,193 | 6 | 225 | 747 |
| 1955 - January | 2,378 | 14.8 | 1.502 | 8 | 186 | 682 |

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY BIBLIOTHEOUE STATISTICUE CANADA 1010528974