C. 2

# LEATHER PRODUCTS 1949 

GENERAL REVIEW

Published by Authority of the Rx. Hon. C.D. Howe Minister of Trade and Commerce

> Propared in the Animal Products Section Industry and Merchandising Division Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa


The Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics collects and compiles figures on (a) the primary industries in Canada -mining, forestry and fishing; (b) manufacturing; (c) construction, and (d) merchandising and services.

For the purpose of annual compilation and publication, the manufacturing industries have been classified into major groups, prefaced by two reports of a general nature, as follows:

> I Summary Report on Manufacturing Industries
> II Manufacturing Industries by Geographical Distribution
> III Foods and Beverages
> IV Tobacco and Tobacco Products
> V Rubber Products
> VI Leather Products
> VII Miscellaneous Manufactures
> VIII Textiles
> IX prod and Paper Products
> X Printing Trades
> XI Operations in the Woods
> XII Iron and Steel Products
> XIII Transportation Equipment
> XIV Nonferrous Metal Products
> XV Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
> XVI Nonmetallic Mineral Products
> XVII Products of Petroleum and Coal
> XVIII Chemicals and Allied Products

The present report belongs in Group VI. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

A General Review
B The Leather Footwear and Leather Boot and Shoe
Findings Industries (French and English)
C The Leather Glove and Mitten Industry
D The Leather Tanning Industry
E The Miscellaneous Leather Products and Leather Belting Industries

# LEATHER PRODUCTS 1949 

GENERAL REVIEW

Taken as a whole, the leather products group of industries, which includes the industries shown in the table below, registered an increase of 3.5 p.c. in the value of gross output in 1949 as compared with 1948 . The cost of materials rose by 2.7 p.c. salaries and wages by 8.3 p.c. and the volume of employment by 1.8 p.c.

The group falls naturally into two sections, leather tanning and the industries producing consumer goods from tanned leather. In the tables below, these latter industries are grouped in a sub-total as "secondary" industries.

Considering tanning as a "primary" manufacturing industry, the data for 1949 show a trend opposed to that of the leattier products group, taken as a whole. All the principal statistics show a decline as compared with 1948 , the value of production being lower by 9.4 p.c., that of materials used by 5.8 p.c., the salaries and wages paid by 2.0 p.c. and the volume of employment afforded by 5.7 D.c.

The second sub-group, the "secondary" manufactures, registered increases in all the principal statistics, the value of production being greater than that of 1948 by 8.8 D.c., the cost of materials by' 7.1 D.C., the salary and wage payments by 10.7 p.c. and the voluad of employment by 3.0 p.c.

2he leather footwear industry and the miscellaneous leather products industry were Lhe mity two to record increases in the year but as they constituted 91.1 p.c. of the "secondary" sub-group and 67.6 p.c. of the total group, they naturally exercised a pretominant influence on the totals.

While the value of output of these two industries increased by 10.6 p.c.and 13.5 p.c., respertively, the three other "secondary" industries showed declines in value of output as follows: leather belting, 20.6 p.c; leather gloves and mittens, 7.9 p.c. and leather boot and shoe findings, 10.5 p.c. The decrease in this latter industry is aggravated by the re classification of certain 5 Irms, engaged in the manufacture of paper board, to the pulp and paper industry.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Leather Products Group of Industries, 1948 and 1949

| Industry | Establishments | Employees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Productil |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1948 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Primary: |  |  |  |  | , |
| Leather tanning | 73 | 4,848 | 10,502,690 | 39,716,815 | 59,982,121 |
| Secondary: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leather belting ........................................ | 14 | 214 | 422.050 | 1.224. 561 | 2, 093, 240 |
| Leather boot and shoe findings .................. | 24. | 613 | 1.090,024 | 1.565.777 | 3,286,062 |
| Leather footwear | 292 | 21, 265 | 32,513.272 | 56,073,584 | 105, 339,643 |
| Leather gloves and mittens ....................... | 81 | 2,415 | 2,991.458 | 5, 308.902 | 10.189.418 |
| Miscellaneous leather products .................. | 273 | 4.936 | 7.603, 369 | 10,929,594 | 22,868, 017 |
| Totals, Secondary Industries..................... | 684 | 29,443 | 44,620,173 | 75, 102,418 | 143, 776,380 |
| Totals, All Leather Products .................. | 757 | 34,291 | 55, 122, 863 | 114,818, 233 | 203, 758, 501 |
| 1949 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Primary: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leather Tanning ...................................... | 70 | 4.573 | 10,295, 023 | 37, 409. 211 | 54, 348,438 |
| Secondary: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leather belting ....................................... | 16 | 208 | 388, 127 | 1,049,869 | 1,661.882 |
| Leather boot and shoe findings ................. | 26 | 417 | 785, 288 | 1,638,472 | 2,940, 713 |
| Leather footwear | 284 | 22. 290 | 36,733,243 | 61,023,445 | 116,514,520 |
| Leather gloves snd mittens ....................... | 79 | 2, 051 | 2,766,459 | 4, 840,484 | 9, 383,529 |
| Miscellaneous leather products ................. | 272 | 5, 361 | 8,731,746 | 11.907.981 | 25,955,092 |
| Totals, Secondary Industries..................... | 677 | 30,327 | 49,404,863 | 80, 460,251 | 156, 455, 736 |
| Totals, All Leather Products ................. | 747 | 34.900 | 59,699, 886 | 117.888.462 | 210, 804, 174 |




