# LEATHER PRODUCTS 1951 

## GENERAL REVIEW



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## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of statistics are divided into 4 volumes, as follows: Volume I-The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; Volume II-Manufacturing; Volume IIIConstruction; Volume IV - Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

I-General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, $\$ 1.50$.
II - The Manufacturing Industries, by Provinces
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and Leading Industries, $50 \$$.
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VII - Textiles
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XII - Non-ferrous Metal Products
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XIV - Non-metallic Mineral Products
XV - Products of Petroleum and Coal
XVI - Chemicals and Allied Products
XVII - Miscellanoous Manufactures
The present report belongs in Part VI, Leather Products. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

A-General Review, 25t.
B-The Leather Footwear and Leather Boot and Shoe Findings Industries, 254.
C-The Leather Glove and Mitten Industry, 25\$.
D - The Leather Tanning Industry, $25 \$$.
E-The Miscellaneous Leather Products and Leather Belting Industries, $25 \$$.

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Taken as a whole, the leather products group of industries, which includes the industries shown in Table 1, registered an increase of 5.4 p.c. In the value of gross output in 1951 as compared with 1950. The cost of materials rose by 11.5 p.c. and salaries and wages increased by 3.2 p.c. but the volume of employment decreased by 4.3 p.c. The cost of materials accounted for 60.9 p.c. of the gross value of production in 1951 as against 57.6 p.c. in 1950 and 55.9 p.c. in 1949 but the proportion of salaries and wages to gross value of output fell from 28.3 p.c. in 1949 and 27.5 p.c. In 1950 to 26.9 p.c. in 1951.

The group falls naturally into two sections, a "primary" one consisting of the tanning of leather and a "secondary" one, comprising those industries that produce consumer goods from tanned leather. This section includes the leather belting, leather boot and shoe findings, leather footwear, leather gloves and mittens and miscellaneous leather products industries.

The tanning industry recorded a decrease of 2.0 p.c. in gross value of production but an increase of 8.5 p.c. in cost of materials. There was a decrease of 7.7 p.c. in employment and one of 0.3 p.c. in salary and wage payments. The volume of business
was lower than in the preceding year, the number of hides and skins tanned having fallen by 21.6 p.c.

In the "secondary" section, the total gross value of production rose by 8.3 p.c., all the component industries having recorded increases except in the case of the miscellaneous leather products industry where the decline was 6.5 p.c. The leather footwear industry accounted for 73.1 p.c. of the total value of the section as compared with 73.2 p.c. In 1950 and 74.5 p.c. in 1949. Total employment in the section was 3.7 p.c. below that in 1950 while salaries and wages were 4.C p.c. higher. The cost of materials increased by 13.0 p.c. over the previous year.

The volume of production in the "secondary" section was, in general, lower, footwear production being down by 2.3 p.c., that of gloves by 1.4 p.c. and that of belting leather by 17.0 p.c. The production of leather straps, however, more than doubled. In the miscellaneous leather products industry, where the variety of products makes comparison of the volume of production difficult, trunks, hand luggage and hand bags were in lower production but this was offset to some extent by a greater production of some types of harness and saddlery, brief cases and fabric hand bags.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Leather Products Group of Industries, 1950 and 1951

| Industry | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Establish- } \\ & \text { ments } \end{aligned}$ | Eraployees | Salsiles and wages | Cost of materials used | Gross <br> value of production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Primary: <br> Leather Tanning | 68 | 4,399 | 10,345, 085 | 40,923,465 | 59,093, 493 |
| Secondary: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leather belting $\qquad$ Leather boot and shoe findings | 16 25 | $\begin{aligned} & 179 \\ & 408 \end{aligned}$ | 384,775 792,938 | 1,159.278 | 1, 894, 298 |
| Leather footwear ..................... | 292 | 20,785 | 34,710,042 | 59,684,259 | 110,968,680 |
| Leather gloves and mittens | 76 | 2,075 | 2,792,326 | 5,381,660 | 110,961,662 |
| Miscellane ous leather products | 266 | 5,144 | 8,784,511 | 12,285,771 | 26, 101,958 |
| Totals, Secondary Industries | 675 | 28,591 | 47, 464, 592 | 80, 293, 730 | 151,469,520 |
| Totals, All Leather Products | 743 | 32,990 | $57.809,677$ | 121,217, 195 | 210,563, 013 |
| 1951 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Primary: <br> Leather Tanning | 67 | 4,061 | 10, 318,606 | 44,385, 680 | 57.879.980 |
| Secondary: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leather belting ................... | 15 | 182 | 439,741 | 1,418, 185 | 2,219.069 |
| Leather boot and shoe findings | 25 | 513 | 1.220, 668 | 2,909,390 | 4,639,269 |
| Leather footwear .............. | 290 | 19,999 | 35, 847, 436 | 67.338,736 | 119.905.782 |
| Leather gloves and rittens | 75 | 2,303 | 3,496, 470 | 7. 285,990 | 12,843, 522 |
| Miscellaneous leather products | 239 | 4.525 | 8,345, 843 | 11,776. 129 | 24,395, 172 |
| Totals, Secondary Industries | 644 | 27,523 | 49,350, 1.58 | 90, 728,430 | 164,002,814 |
| Totals. All Leather Products | 711 | 31.584 | 59,668, 764 | 135, 114, 110 | 221, 882,794 |



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