CANADA

# LEATHER PRODUCTS 1953 

## GENERAL REVIEW

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Animal Products Section

## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: Volume 1-The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; Volume II-Manufacturing; Volume IIIMerchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries or provinces which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

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            I-General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, $1.50.
                    II - The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, (7 sections, as follows:)
                        Section A. Summary for Canada, 25$
                        Section B. Atlantic Provinces, 25$
                        section C. Quebec, 25$
                        Section D. Ontario, 25¢
                        Section E. Prairle Provinces, 25$
                        Section F. British Columbia, 25$
                        Section G. The Manufacturing Industries of Canada,
                    Regional Distribution, 75$
III - Foods and Beverages
IV - Tobacco and Tobacco Products
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            VI - Leather Products
            VII - Textiles
VIII - Wood and Paper Products
                    IX - Printing Trades
            X - Iron and Steel Products
                    XI - Transportation Equipment
                            XII - Non-ferrous Metal Products
                            XIII - Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
                            XIV - Non-metallic Mineral Products
                            XV - Products of Petroleum and Coal
                    XVI - Chemicals and Allied Products
XVII - Miscellaneous Manufactures
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The present report belongs in Part VI, Leather Products. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

A-General Review, 25\$
B-The Leather Footwear and Leather Boot and Shoe Findings Industries, $25 \$$
C - The Leather Glove and Mitten Industry, 25 ©
D-The Leather Tanning Industry, $25 \phi$
$\mathbf{E}$ - The Miscellaneous Leather Products and Leather Belting Industries, $25 \ddagger$

## LEATHER PRODUCTS

## 1953

## GENERAL REVIEW

Taken as a whole, the leather products group of industries, which includes those shown in Table 1 , registered an increase of 1.4 p.c. in the gross value of shipments in 1953 as compared with 1952. The net value of shipments, or value added by manufacture, however, rose by 2.4 p.c., as the cost of materials rose by only 0.6 p.c. The volume of employment increased by 3.1 p.c. but salaries and wages were higher by 7.3 p.c. The cost of materials accounted for 50 p.c. of the gross value of shipments as against 54 p.c. in 1952 and salaries and wages accounted for 32 p.c. of the gross value in both years.

The group falls naturally into two sections, a "primary" one consisting of the tanning of leather and a "secondary" one, comprising those industries that produce consumer goods from tanned leather. This section includes the leather belting, leather boot and shoe findings, leather footwear, leather gloves and miscellaneous leather products industries.

The tanning industry recorded an increase of 2.9 p.c. in the gross value of shipments but increases of 8.5 p.c. in the cost of materials and
of 3.7 p.c. in those of fuel and electricity resulted in a decrease in the net value of shipments amounting to 5.8 p.c. The volume of hides processed, however, increased by about 9 p.c.

In the "secondary" section, the gross value of shipments was 1.1 p.c. above that in 1952 , but decreases of 1.9 p.c. in the cost of materials and of 3.7 p.c. in those of fuel and electricity, together with higher prices for finished products, resulted in an increase of 4.1 p.c. in the net value of shipments. Employment increased by 3.0 p.c. and salaries and wages by 6.9 p.c.

The volume of production in the footwear industry was higher by 4 p.c. but lower by 14 p.c. and 12 P.C. in the leather belting and leather glove industries. In the miscellaneous leather products industry, where the variety of products makes comparison of the volume of production difficult, there were increases in shipments of hand luggage, hand bags of materials other than leather and of leather body belts. There were decreases in shipments of shopping bags, leather hand bags and leather washers and gaskets.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Leather Products Group of Industries, 1952 and 1953

| Industry | Establishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost of materials used | Gross <br> value of shipments | Net value of shipments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1952 | No. | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Primary: <br> Leather tanning. | 67 | 3,923 | 10,790,441 | 1,071,424 | 27,973,421 | 46,601,610 | 17,556,765 |
| Secondary: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leather belting........................ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 430,415 \\ 1,424,030 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.229 \\ & 68.886 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,020,671 \\ & 2,975,447 \end{aligned}$ | $1,805,821$ $5,079,631$ | $\begin{array}{r} 761,921 \\ 0035,298 \end{array}$ |
| Leather footwear....................... | 282 | 20,697 | 41,092,001 | 593,940 | 65,391,217 | 128, 265,771 | $62,280,614$ |
| Leather gloves and mittens...... | 77 | 2,194 | 3.447.086 | 59.100 | 6,252,555 | 11,756,460 | 5,444,805 |
| Miscellaneous leather products | 232 | 4.535 | 8,969,517 | 158,696 | 12,101,194 | 25,691,636 | 13,431,746 |
| Totals, Secondary Industries | 634 | 28,180 | 55,363, 049 | 903.851 | 87,741,084 | 172,599,319 | 83,954,384 |
| Totals, Leather and Products | 701 | 32.103 | 66,153,490 | 1,975,275 | 115,714,505 | 219,200,929 | 101,511,149 |
| 1953 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Primary: <br> Leather tanning. $\qquad$ | 60 | 4.051 | 11.757.538 | 1,111,472 | 30,354,423 | 47,996.398 | 16,530,503 |
| Secondary: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leather belting........................ | 14 | 162 | 444.437 | 20,981 | 963,801 | 1,745,383 | 760,601 |
| Leather boot and shoe findings | 29 | 616 | 1,530,633 | 86,593 | 3,146,511 | 5,417,064 | 2,183,960 |
| Leather footwear.......... | 286 | 21.497 | 44,036,122 | 629,656 | 65,210,564 | 131,307,119 | 65,466,899 |
| Leather gloves and mittens....... | 80 | 2,068 4,674 | $3,603,161$ $9.593,604$ | 52,458 155,581 | $4,801.051$ 11.939 .829 | 9,686.441 | $4,832,932$ $14,162,367$ |
| Miscellaneous leather products | 226 635 | 4,674 | 9,593,604 | 155,581 | 11,939,829 | 26,257,777 | $14,162,367$ $87,406,759$ |
| Totals, Secondary Industries .... | 635 | 29,017 | 59,207,957 | 945,269 | 86,061,756 | 174, 413,784 | 87,406,759 |
| Totals, Leather and Products | 695 | 33,068 | 70, 965,495 | 2,056,741 | 116,416,179 | 222,410,182 | 103, 937, 262 |

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