# LEATHER PRODUCTS <br> 1956 

## GENERAL REVIEW



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## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: Volume I - The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; Volume II - Manufacturing; Volume III - Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts inturn are subdivided according to the industries or provinces which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

I - General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, $\$ 1.50$
II - The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, (7 sections, as follows:) Section A. Summary for Canada, 254
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III - Foods and Beverages
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XIII - Transportation Equipment
XIV - Non-ferrous Metal Products
XV - Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
XVI - Non-metallic Mineral Products
XVII - Products of Petroleum and Coal
XVIII - Chemicals and Allied Products
XIX - Miscellaneous Manufactures
The present report belongs in Part VI, Leather Products. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

A - General Review, 25\$
B - The Leather Footwear and Leather Boot and Shoe Findings Industries, $25 \$$
C - The Leather Glove and Mitten Industry, $25 ¢$
D - The Leather Tanning Industry, 25 ¢
E - The Miscellaneous Leather Products and Leather Belting Industries, 25

# LEATHER PRODUCTS <br> 1956 <br> GENERAL REVIEW 

The leather products group of industries, which includes those shown in the table below, recorded an increase in the gross value of shipments in 1956, the $\$ 237,031,985$ shown belng nearly 9 p.c. above the $\$ 218,043,090$ shown for 1955 . The percentage of value added, however, increased by only 5 p.c. in the year.

The number of reporting establishments was the same as in the previous year but the number of employees increased by 3 p.c. and their salary and wage payments by 9 p.c. The cost of materials was higher by 14 p.c. and that of fuel and electricity by 9 p.c.

The group falls naturally into two sections, a "primary", one consisting of the tanning of leather and a "secondary", one comprising those industries that produce consumer goods from tanned leather. This section includes the leather belting, leather boot and shoe findings, leather footwear, leather gloves and miscellaneous leather products industries.

In the tanning industry, the gross value of shipments rose by 7 p.c., employment by 4 p.c..
salaries and wages by 10 p.c., the cost of materials by 18 p.c. and that of fuel and electricity by 9 p.c.

The secondary section, taken as a whole, reported one more firm than in the previous year. The number of employees increased by 2 p.c., their salary and wage payments by 8 p.c., the cost of materials by $12 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. and that of fuel and electricity by 8 p.c. The value added by manufacture was higher by 7 p.c. and that of the gross value of shipments by 9 p.c.

The volume of shipments increased in all industries. Tanners handled only 0.2 p.c. more hides but the weight of these increased by 7 p.c. as compared with 1955. The number of pairs of footwear shipped increased by 10 p.c. while the volume of output in the glove industry was higher by 23 p.c. In the miscellaneous leather products industry, where the variety of products shipped renders it difficult to make a comparison on the basis of volume, there were slight decreases in shlpments of custom-built luggage and handhags made of materials other than leather but these decreases were more than offset by increases in other items.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Leather Products Group of Industries, 1955 and 1956

| Industry | Esta- <br> blish- <br> ments | Em- <br> ployees | Salaries <br> and <br> wages | Cost at plant of materials used | Cost of <br> fuel and electricity used | Value added by manufacture | Gross walue of shipments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1955 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Primary: <br> Leather tanning $\qquad$ | 54 | 3,821 | 11,364, 476 | 27,695,719 | 1, 047, 562 | 19,244,679 | 48,398, 161 |
| Secondary: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leather belting .......................... | 10 | 136 | 426, 779 | 600,456 | 26, 259 | 685,446 | 1, 366, 333 |
| Leather boot and shoe findings .. | 31 | -600 | 1,438,651 | 3,276, 362 | 85, 293 | 2,190,545 | 5, 562, 101 |
| Leather footwear ........ | 257 | 19,829 | 42,839,930 | $59,510,235$ | 682,234 | 66, 128, 612 | $125,552,623$ |
| Leather gloves and mittens ....... | 72 | 1,711 | 3,125,734 | 5, 039,888 | 71, 461 | 4, 450, 158 | 9,628,042 |
| Miscellaneous leather products .. | 222 | 4, 478 | 9, 774,706 | $12,838,959$ | 203, 567 | 14, 515,900 | 27,535, 830 |
| Totals, Secondary Industries ..... | 592 | 26,754 | 57, 605,800 | 81,265,900 | 1,068,814 | 87,970,661 | $169,644,929$ |
| Totals, Leather and Prodncts.. | 646 | 30,5\% | 68,970, 276 | 108,961,619 | 2,116,376 | $107,215,349$ | 218,043,090 |
| 1956 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Primary: <br> Leather tanning $\qquad$ | 53 | 3,973 | $12,520,734$ | 32,584, 209 | 1, 145,746 | 18,332,391 | 51,858,497 |
| Secondary: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lesther belting ........................... | 11 | 142 | 460,626 | 687,417 | 31,034 | 738, 214 | 1,446,716 |
| Leather boat and shoe lindings .. | 33 | -656 | 1, 705,330 | 3,641,554 | 88, 367 | 2,608, 299 | 6,267,090 |
| Leather footwear .......... | 259 | 20,181 | 46,394, 642 | $66,901,254$ | 745,254 | $69,992,895$ | 136, 681, 737 |
| Leather gloves and raltens ........ | 69 | 1,857 | 3, 625,203 | 5,991,660 | $\begin{array}{r}69,952 \\ 217 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 5,906, 228 | $11,737,959$ |
| Miscellaneous leather products .. | 221 | 4,575 | 10, 263, 499 | 13,984, 738 | 217, 170 | 15, 279, 353 | 29,039,980 |
| Tosals, Secondary Industries ...... | 593 | 27,411 | 62,449,300 | 91, 206,623 | 1,151,777 | 94, 524,989 | $185,173,488$ |
| Totals, Leether and Prodincts.. | 646 | 31,384 | 74, 870, 034 | 123, 790, 832 | 2,297, 523 | 112,887,380 | 237, 031, 985 |

