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THE LEATHER INDUSTRY

in

CANADA

1927

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Published by authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M. P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce.

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OTTAWA

1928

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REPORTS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS ON  
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS

Census of Industry Reports:

The Leather Industry

Leather Boots and Shoes; Boot and Shoe Findings

Leather Gloves and Mitts

Harness and Saddlery; Leather Belting; Trunks and Valises;  
Leather Goods, n.e.s.

Monthly Report of the Production of Boots and Shoes

Internal Trade Reports:

Prices of hides, leather and leather goods, contained in the  
Monthly and Annual Reports on Prices and Price Indexes

External Trade Reports:

Imports and exports of leather and manufactures of leather,  
contained in the Monthly and Annual Reports of the Trade  
of Canada, and in the Bulletin on Canadian Trade in Farm  
Products.

Monthly Bulletin of Imports and Exports of Footwear (E.T.P.B.  
No. 110).

November 20th, 1928.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
OTTAWA - CANADA

Animal Products Statistics Branch

Dominion Statistician: R.H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S. (Hon.), F.R.S.C.

REPORT ON THE LEATHER INDUSTRY OF CANADA. 1927.

INTRODUCTION

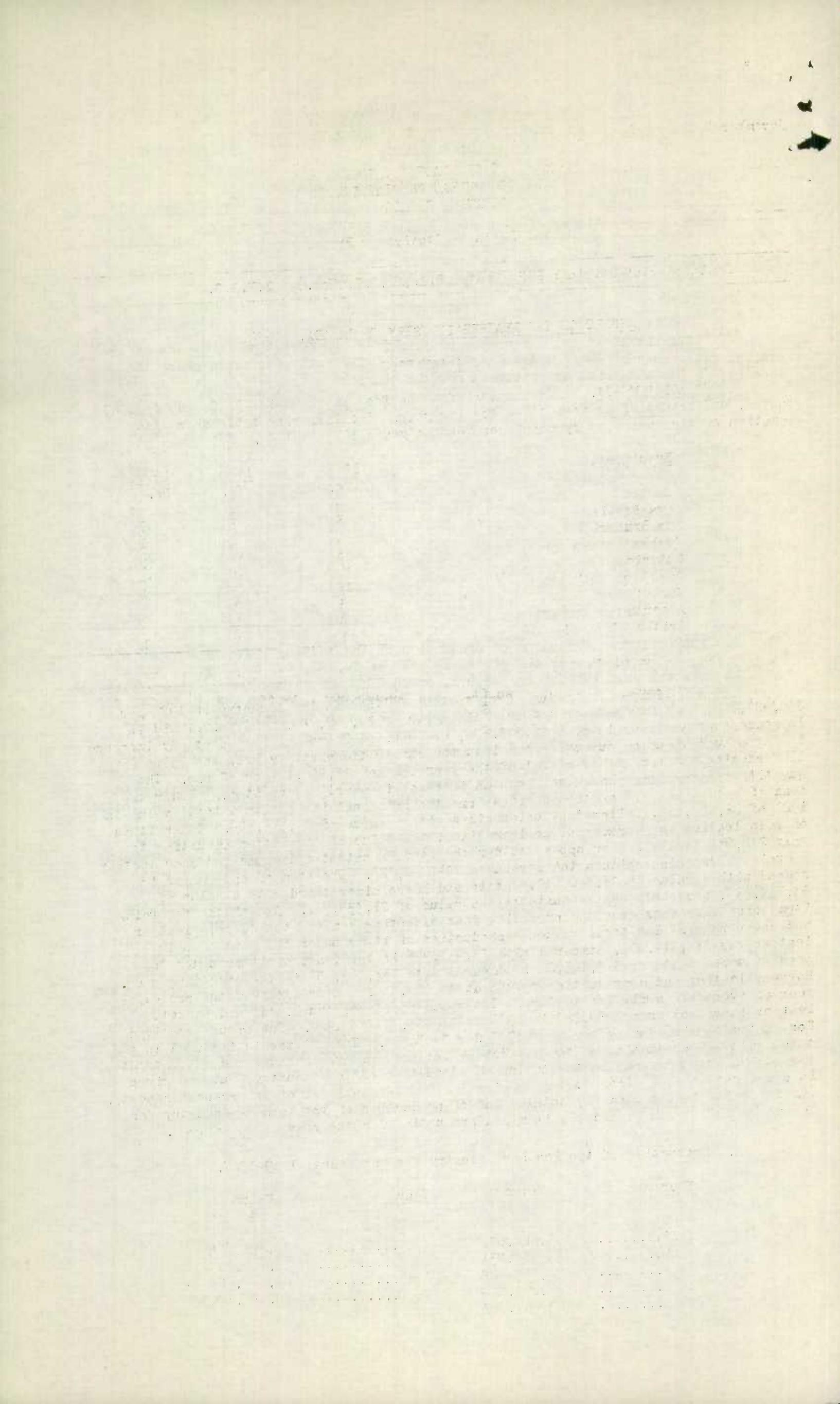
ESTABLISHMENTS. - The number of tanneries in operation in Canada in 1927 was 98, a decrease of 10 from the preceding year. The following table shows the location of the tanneries by provinces for the years 1925 to 1927.

| <u>Province</u>  | <u>1925</u><br>No. | <u>1926</u><br>No. | <u>1927</u><br>No. |
|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Nova Scotia      | 3                  | 3                  | 2                  |
| New Brunswick    | 1                  | 1                  | 1                  |
| Quebec           | 53                 | 51                 | 45                 |
| Ontario          | 36                 | 41                 | 41                 |
| Manitoba         | 3                  | 3                  | 1                  |
| Saskatchewan     | 3                  | 3                  | 3                  |
| Alberta          | 4                  | 4                  | 4                  |
| British Columbia | 1                  | 2                  | 1                  |
| Total tanneries  | 104                | 108                | 98                 |

PRODUCTION. - The value of production of the tanning industry in 1927 was \$32,489,889, an increase over the preceding year of \$4,742,284, or 17 p.c., and an increase over the year 1925 of \$6,348,672, or 24 p.c. There has been a steady increase in the annual value of output of the industry during the past 5 years, the value for 1927 showing an increase over that of the year 1923 of \$8,882,161 or 38 p.c. The quantity of production has also shown an increase in nearly every item. Under the head of sole leather, oak tanned sides form the principal item, with a total value in 1927 of \$8,028,415, followed by union sides with a value of \$2,328,506. Other items of sole leather are chrome and hemlock sides, the value of the latter amounting to only \$32,019 in 1927. For upper leather the item of patent and enamelled shoe leather occupies first place with a total value of \$4,740,324. The item of calf skins is second with a value of \$3,870,010, cattle and horse hides third with a value of \$3,735,534, and sheep skins fourth with a value of \$1,335,741. All of the foregoing items show increases over the preceding year excepting hemlock tanned sole leather and sheep skins. The total value of production of items under the head of sole leather was \$11,014,495, compared with \$8,437,946 in 1926, and of items under the head of upper leather, \$15,165,228, compared with \$13,169,496 in the preceding year. Harness leather had a production valued at \$1,994,631, a decrease from the preceding year of over half a million dollars. The value of glove, trunk, bag and pocketbook leather increased from \$980,887 in 1926 to \$1,243,744 in 1927. The amount received for custom tanning during the year 1927 was \$477,538. This figure is included in the total value of production of the tanneries, but the numbers of hides and skins treated for others are not shown in the tables of production of the industry, but are given in a separate table. (For custom tanning in 1927 see table 11 of the present report). The following tables show (1) total value of production of the tanning industry for the years 1919 to 1927, and (2) itemized production for the years 1925 to 1927.

1. Production of the Leather Industry for the Years 1919-1927.

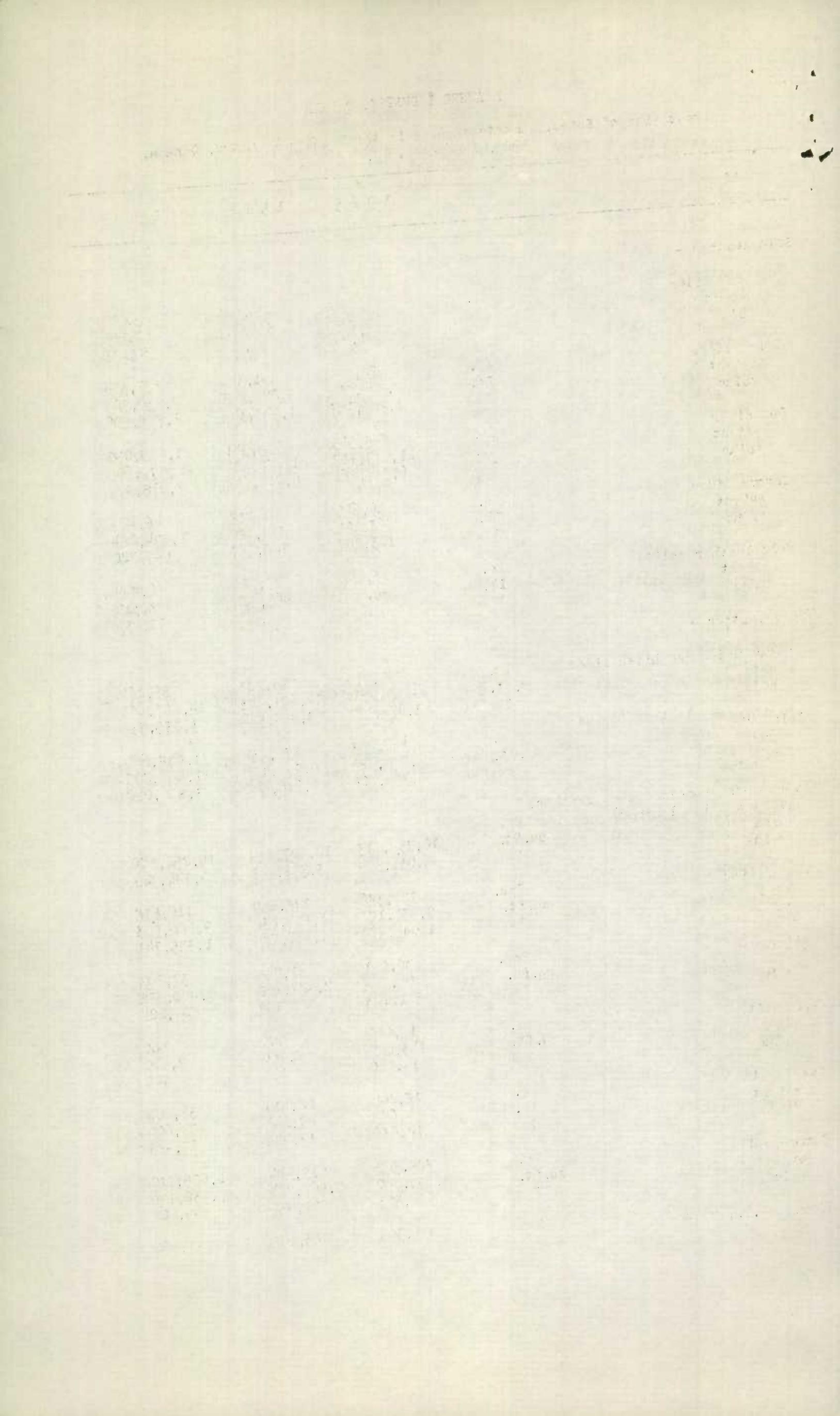
| <u>Year</u> | <u>Value</u><br>\$ | <u>Year</u> | <u>Value</u><br>\$ |
|-------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| 1919.....   | 45,902,082         | 1924.....   | 25,655,675         |
| 1920.....   | 29,967,831         | 1925.....   | 26,141,217         |
| 1921.....   | 22,905,528         | 1926.....   | 27,747,605         |
| 1922.....   | 24,291,884         | 1927.....   | 32,489,889         |
| 1923.....   | 23,607,728         |             |                    |



## THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA.

Production of Establishments engaged in the Leather Industry, Canada,  
1925, 1926 and 1927.

| Kind  |        | 1925       | 1926       | 1927       |
|---|--------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sole leather -  |        |            |            |            |
| Hemlock sides   | No.    | 8,869      | 15,608     | 3,717      |
| weight  | Lb.    | 168,546    | 336,156    | 67,566     |
| value   | \$     | 71,342     | 99,504     | 32,019     |
| Union sides   | No.    | 222,577    | 261,352    | 337,364    |
| weight  | Lb.    | 4,504,525  | 5,225,803  | 7,130,525  |
| value   | \$     | 1,407,767  | 1,407,342  | 2,328,506  |
| Oak sides   | No.    | 895,563    | 934,381    | 1,024,049  |
| weight  | Lb.    | 21,079,102 | 21,170,927 | 22,177,602 |
| value   | \$     | 6,759,261  | 6,774,643  | 8,028,415  |
| Chrome sides  | No.    | 16,659     | 21,412     | 46,429     |
| weight  | Lb.    | 268,895    | 332,280    | 1,094,264  |
| value   | \$     | 103,887    | 128,757    | 547,720    |
| Sole leather splits   | No.    | 3,202      | 27,500     | 66,845     |
| weight  | Lb.    | 45,566     | 467,500    | 478,310    |
| value   | \$     | 5,695      | 27,700     | 77,835     |
| Upper leather -   |        |            |            |            |
| Cattle and horse hides sides                                  | No.    | 770,219    | 789,808    | 786,269    |
| area  | sq.ft. | 14,124,202 | 14,691,441 | 14,007,853 |
| value   | \$     | 3,432,977  | 3,454,554  | 3,735,534  |
| Calf skins  | No.    | 887,893    | 877,531    | 1,038,664  |
| area  | sq.ft. | 9,720,083  | 9,934,106  | 11,020,299 |
| value   | \$     | 3,352,806  | 3,616,922  | 3,870,010  |
| Patent and enamelled shoe leather,<br>(skins or side leather) |        |            |            |            |
| area  | sq.ft. | 10,332,713 | 12,007,815 | 15,252,870 |
| value   | \$     | 3,011,804  | 3,358,548  | 4,740,324  |
| Sheep skins   | Doz.   | 122,386    | 128,159    | 116,658    |
| area  | sq.ft. | 9,481,187  | 11,834,832 | 9,600,553  |
| value   | \$     | 1,045,770  | 1,397,725  | 1,335,741  |
| Goat skins  | Doz.   | 38,551     | 37,244     | 37,303     |
| area  | sq.ft. | 2,407,524  | 2,427,108  | 2,400,875  |
| value   | \$     | 501,193    | 524,188    | 504,204    |
| Wax splits  | No.    | 15,000     | 900        | 800        |
| area  | sq.ft. | 143,000    | 2,700      | 2,400      |
| value   | \$     | 14,750     | 675        | 720        |
| Wax splits  | No.    | 18,209     | 22,414     | 33,200     |
| weight  | Lb.    | 54,627     | 67,242     | 99,600     |
| value   | \$     | 12,636     | 15,428     | 27,489     |
| Chrome splits   | No.    | 828,332    | 919,484    | 1,005,810  |
| area  | sq.ft. | 5,739,990  | 7,565,424  | 7,532,146  |
| value   | \$     | 571,393    | 801,456    | 949,206    |
| Splits. n.e.s., value   | \$     | 435,303    | 583,108    | 657,862    |

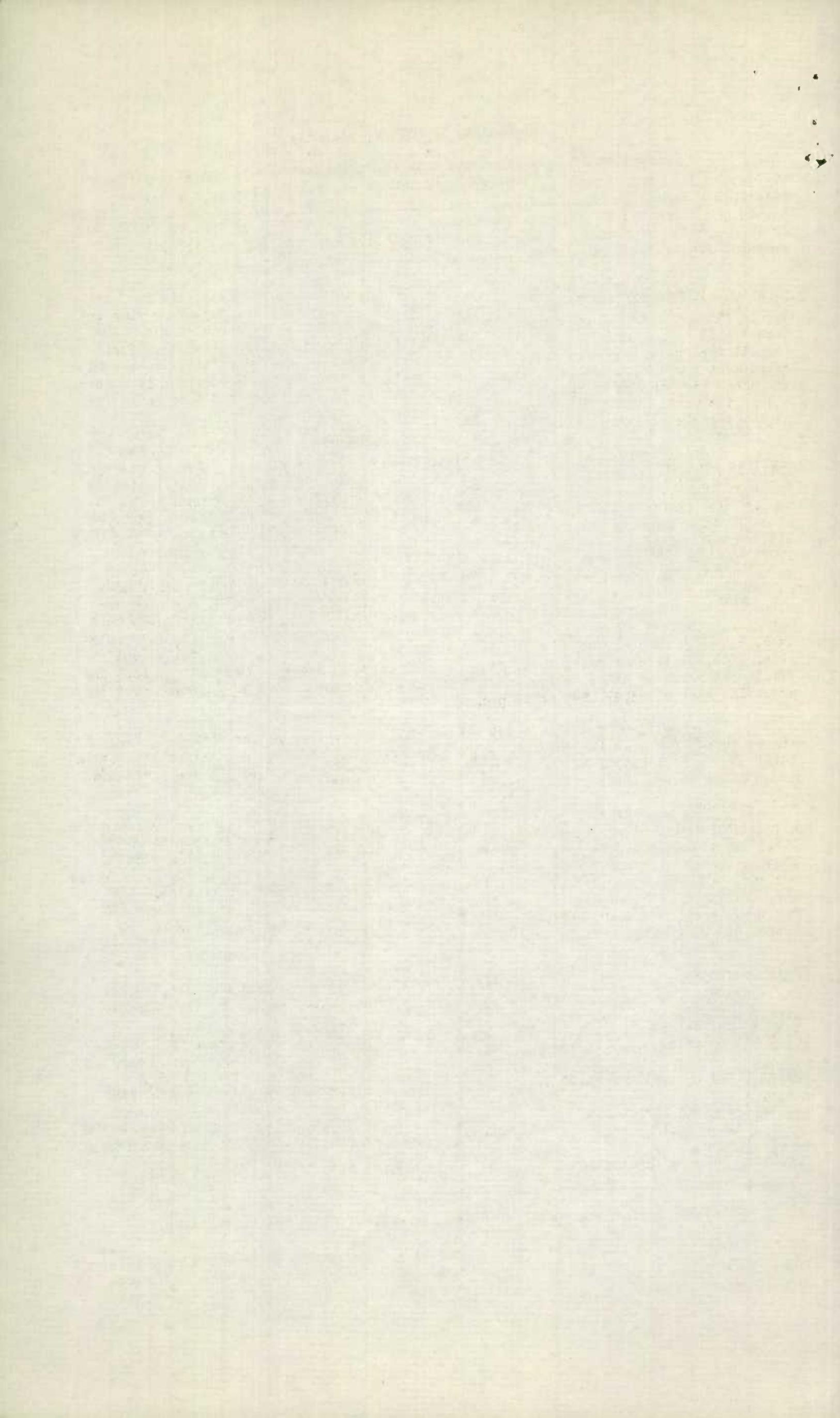


## THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

Production of Establishments engaged in the Leather Industry, Canada,  
1925, 1926 and 1927 - Concluded.

| Kind   |         | 1925        | 1926       | 1927       |
|--|---------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Oil tanned shoepack leather                    |         |             |            |            |
| sides  | No.     | 26,520      | 28,076     | 21,767     |
| weight   | Lb.     | 576,078     | 534,519    | 385,140    |
| value  | \$      | 183,810     | 166,854    | 131,220    |
| Harness leather, (skins or<br>side leather)    |         |             |            |            |
| weight   | Lb.     | 5,984,635   | 6,802,662  | 5,496,185  |
| value  | \$      | 2,295,488   | 2,433,938  | 1,994,631  |
| Belting leather                                |         |             |            |            |
| sides  | No.     | 32,174      | 32,534     | 47,996     |
| weight   | Lb.     | 542,190     | 650,684    | 959,810    |
| value  | \$      | 320,752     | 352,213    | 497,898    |
| Upholstering leather                           |         |             |            |            |
| hides  | No.     | 1,000       | 14,727     | 11,456     |
| area   | sq. ft. | 47,000      | 747,696    | 572,813    |
| value  | \$      | 17,652      | 156,753    | 191,902    |
| Glove, trunk, bag and pocket<br>book leather   |         |             |            |            |
| area   | sq. ft. | 7,060,497   | 5,517,446  | 7,197,086  |
| value  | \$      | 1,091,904   | 980,887    | 1,243,744  |
| Bookbinders leather (skins<br>or side leather) |         |             |            |            |
| area   | sq. ft. | 171,229     | 155,765    | 222,059    |
| value  | \$      | 35,346      | 34,682     | 51,167     |
| Lace leather                                   |         |             |            |            |
| weight   | Lb.     | 120,684     | 104,090    | 121,598    |
| value  | \$      | 120,987     | 98,909     | 125,843    |
| Goodwear welting                               |         |             |            |            |
| value  | Yd.     | 1,649,725   | 1,933,100  | 2,516,546  |
| value  | \$      | 79,052      | 89,712     | 139,956    |
| Wool, weight                                   |         |             |            |            |
| value  | Lb.     | 68,090      | 118,794    | 130,080    |
| value  | \$      | 21,791      | 41,464     | 48,032     |
| Hair, weight                                   |         |             |            |            |
| value  | Lb.     | 3,267,328   | 3,066,037  | 3,189,281  |
| value  | \$      | 255,407     | 225,226    | 208,510    |
| Glue stock, weight                             |         |             |            |            |
| value  | Lb.     | 21,382,1440 | 22,070,878 | 29,633,320 |
| value  | \$      | 139,745     | 147,579    | 193,455    |
| Other kinds of leather, value                  | \$      | 241,953     | 214,220    | 350,408    |
| Amount received for custom<br>tanning 1/       | \$      | 610,741     | 614,618    | 477,538    |
| Total Value of Production                      | \$      | 26,141,217  | 27,747,605 | 32,489,889 |

1/ See table II for the number of hides and skins treated for custom tanning.



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### THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA.

Capital.— The capital investment of the industry in 1927 had a total value of \$32,320,325, distributed as follows: land, buildings and machinery, \$9,567,346; materials on hand, stocks in process, etc., \$16,333,396; and cash and operating accounts, \$6,419,581. The total capital shows an increase over the preceding year of \$2,972,032, or 10 p.c. The average value of capital per establishment in 1927 was \$329,799, compared with \$271,743 in 1926.

Employees and Salaries and Wages.— The industry gave employment in 1927 to 4,088 persons, an increase of 154 over the year 1926. The salaried employees numbered 307 in 1927, a decrease of 21, and the wage-earners, 3,781, an increase of 175. The amount paid in salaries was \$751,454 and in wages, \$3,746,752, a total of \$4,498,206 for all employees, compared with a total of \$4,299,870 in 1926. Statistics of monthly employment for 1927 show 3,740 wage-earners employed in January. Reductions in number are shown for the months April to June, and steady increases from that time until the end of the year. The largest number shown is for the month of December when 3,976 wage-earners were recorded.

Hides, Skins and Tanning Materials Used.— The total cost value of hides, skins and tanning materials used during the year 1927 was \$22,347,228, distributed as follows: raw hides and skins, \$18,104,899; leather purchased partly tanned to be curried and finished, \$235,425; and tanning materials, \$4,006,904. Cattle hides were of chief importance with a total number of 1,862,981 and a total cost value of \$13,349,440. Calf and kip skins are next in order of value with a total number of 1,081,515 and a total cost value of \$3,039,752. Sheep skins numbered 164,967 dozen valued at \$1,294,819. The relation of imported hides and skins to total number used is shown by the following percentages: cattle hides, 42 p.c. imported; calf and kip skins, 77 p.c. imported; sheepskins, 61 p.c. imported. The number of goat skins used was 36,879, all of which were imported. Of the amount expended for tanning materials used, \$304,044 is credited to bark; \$1,853,193 to extracts; \$688,501 to tallow and oils; \$801,406 to chemicals, dyes, etc., and \$359,760 to miscellaneous materials. The total cost value of hides, skins and tanning materials used shows an increase over the preceding year of \$3,477,845 or 18 p.c.

Custom Tanning.— The total amount received by tanners for work done for others during the year 1927 was \$477,538. The principal items were cattle hides with a total number of 138,103, calf and kip skins with a total of 34,801, and deer, elk and moose hides with a total of 24,590.

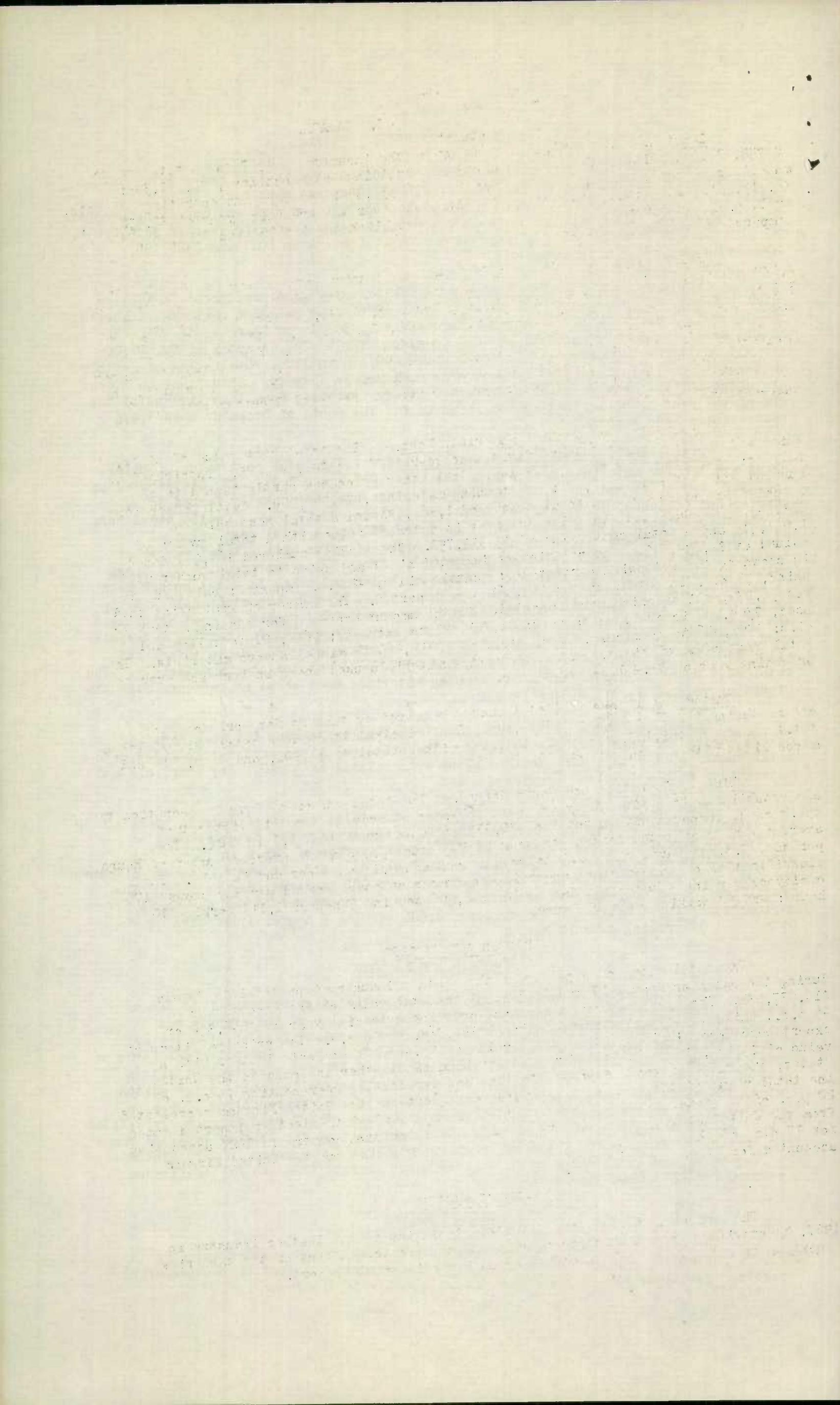
Time in Operation and Hours Worked.— The total number of days in operation by all establishments during the year was 28,634, or an average per establishment of 292.2 days, compared with a total of 30,973 and an average of 286.8 in 1926. The average number of hours worked per week in 1927 was 53.7 and the average number of hours per day, 9.3, compared with 51.3 hours per week and 9.1 hours per day in 1926. The classification of wage-earners according to number of hours worked per day shows 617 employees working 8 hours per day or less; 2,506 working 9 hours; 1,112 working 10 hours; and 22 working over 10 hours.

#### IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

The total value of products of the leather industry imported into Canada during the calendar year 1927 was \$5,349,934, and the value of the exports was \$10,037,031. The imports show an increase over the preceding year of \$246,356 or  $4\frac{1}{2}$  p.c., while the exports increased by \$2,167,065, or 27 p.c. The principal items of export were upper leather with a total value of \$6,468,971 and sole leather with a value of \$3,120,312. The chief market for Canadian leather is found in the United States, the value of goods exported to that country in 1927 representing 75 p.c. of the total value of the exports. The value of exports to the United Kingdom represented 20 p.c. of the total exports. Statistically the larger part of the leather imported comes from the United States, the total value of imports from that country in 1927 accounting for 77 p.c. of the total value, while the value of imports from the United Kingdom accounted for 22 p.c. of the total.

#### GENERAL TABLES

The following tables give detailed statistics of the leather industry in 1927, by provinces, and statistics of imports and exports. A list of the tanneries reporting operations in 1927 is issued as an appendix to the report.

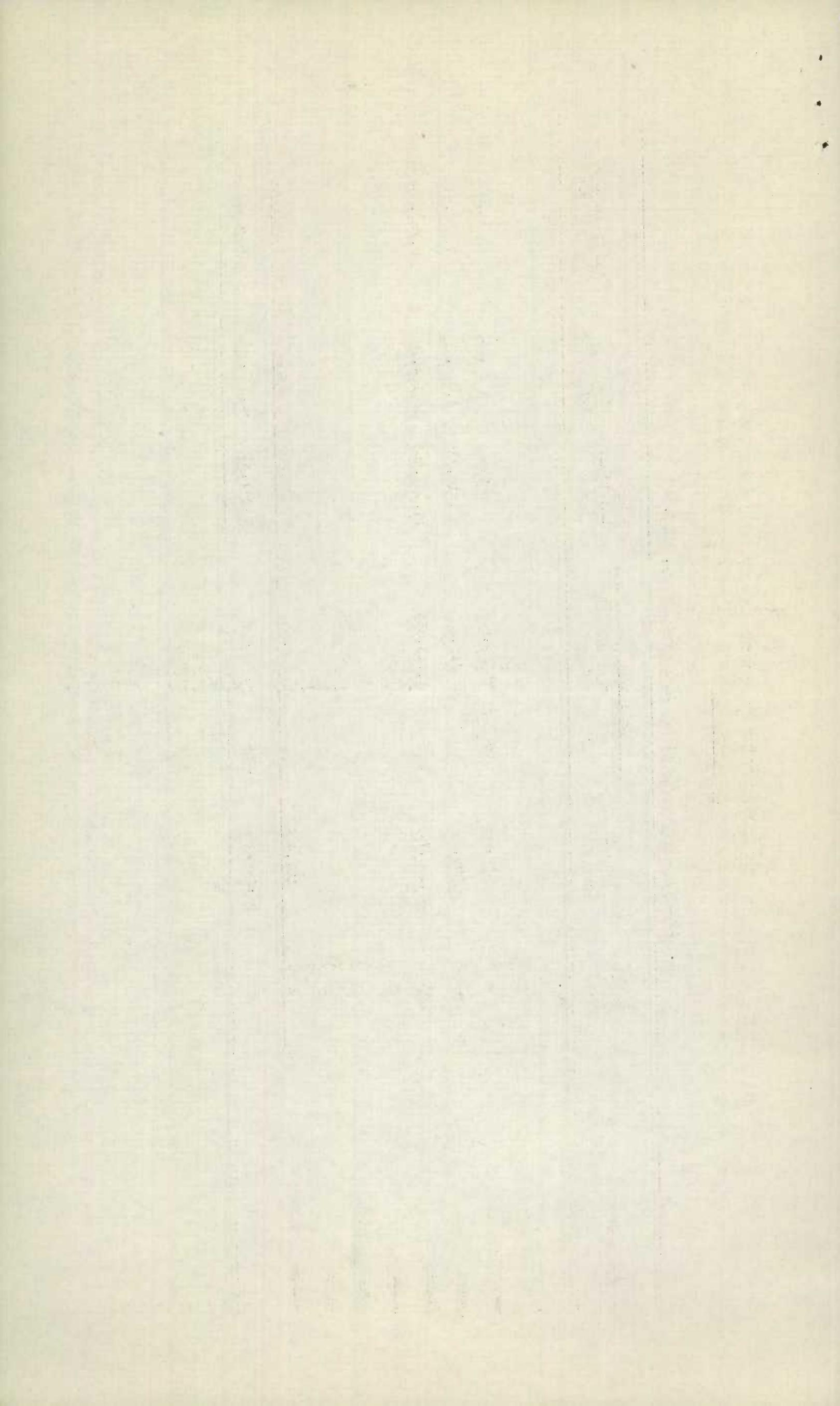


## THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

General Tables

## 1. Principal Statistics of the Leather Industry, 1927.

| Province         | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments<br>No. | Capital<br>invested | Employees |                       | Cost of<br>Materials<br>Used | Value of<br>Production | Value added by<br>manufacture |
|------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                  |                                 |                     | No.       | Salaries and<br>Wages |                              |                        |                               |
| Nova Scotia      | 2 )                             |                     |           |                       |                              |                        |                               |
|                  | )                               |                     |           |                       |                              |                        |                               |
| New Brunswick    | 1 )                             | 52,911              | 14        | 8,623                 | 66,185                       | 78,048                 | 11,863                        |
| Quebec           | 45                              | 4,998,275           | 721       | 717,242               | 2,816,334                    | 4,081,275              | 1,264,941                     |
| Ontario          | 41                              | 27,161,713          | 3,312     | 3,715,055             | 19,432,505                   | 28,194,709             | 8,762,204                     |
| Manitoba         | 1 )                             |                     |           |                       |                              |                        |                               |
| Saskatchewan     | 3 )                             |                     |           |                       |                              |                        |                               |
| Alberta          | 4 )                             |                     |           |                       |                              |                        |                               |
| British Columbia | 1 )                             | 107,424             | 41        | 57,286                | 32,286                       | 135,857                | 103,571                       |
| Total            | 98                              | 32,320,323          | 4,088     | 4,496,206             | 22,347,310                   | 32,409,889             | 10,142,579                    |



THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

2. Production of Establishments engaged in the Leather Industry, by Provinces, 1927.

| Kind  | Maritime<br>and Western<br>Provinces |        | Quebec    | Ontario    | Canada     |
|---|--------------------------------------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|
|   | No.                                  | Lb.    |           |            |            |
| <b>Sole Leather -</b>   |                                      |        |           |            |            |
| Hemlock sides   | No.                                  | -      | 550       | 3,167      | 3,167      |
| weight  | Lb.                                  | -      | 10,600    | 56,966     | 67,556     |
| value   | \$                                   | -      | 2,150     | 29,869     | 32,019     |
| Union sides   | No.                                  | 435    | 5,477     | 331,452    | 337,364    |
| weight  | Lb.                                  | 4,350  | 115,140   | 7,011,075  | 7,130,525  |
| value   | \$                                   | 3,263  | 40,299    | 2,284,944  | 2,328,506  |
| Oak sides   | No.                                  | -      | 60        | 1,023,989  | 1,024,049  |
| weight  | Lb.                                  | -      | 1,200     | 22,176,40  | 22,177,602 |
| value   | \$                                   | -      | 180       | 8,028,235  | 8,028,415  |
| Chrome sides  | No.                                  | 420    | 1,820     | 44,189     | 46,429     |
| weight  | Lb.                                  | 4,265  | 38,561    | 1,051,438  | 1,094,264  |
| value   | \$                                   | 4,265  | 11,618    | 531,837    | 547,720    |
| Sole leather splits   | No.                                  | -      | 31,000    | 35,845     | 66,845     |
| weight  | Lb.                                  | -      | 310,000   | 168,310    | 478,310    |
| value   | \$                                   | -      | 29,450    | 48,385     | 77,835     |
| <b>Upper leather -</b>  |                                      |        |           |            |            |
| Cattle and horse hides sides                                  | No.                                  | 800    | 326,614   | 458,855    | 786,269    |
| area  | sq.ft.                               | 17,000 | 6,186,998 | 7,803,855  | 14,007,853 |
| value   | \$                                   | 4,250  | 1,662,573 | 2,068,711  | 3,735,534  |
| Calf skins  | No.                                  | 580    | 172,179   | 865,905    | 1,038,664  |
| area  | sq.ft.                               | 6,943  | 1,735,539 | 9,277,817  | 11,020,299 |
| value   | \$                                   | 5,207  | 392,577   | 3,472,226  | 3,870,010  |
| Patent and enamelled shoe<br>leather, (skins or side leather) | sq.ft.                               | -      | 1,394,721 | 13,858,140 | 15,252,870 |
| area  | \$                                   | -      | 372,668   | 4,367,656  | 4,740,324  |
| Sheep skins   | doz.                                 | -      | 3,762     | 112,896    | 116,658    |
| area  | sq.ft.                               | -      | 306,200   | 9,294,353  | 9,600,553  |
| value   | \$                                   | -      | 31,368    | 1,304,373  | 1,335,711  |
| Goat skins  | doz.                                 | -      | 35,796    | 1,507      | 37,303     |
| area  | sq.ft.                               | -      | 2,314,275 | 86,600     | 2,400,375  |
| value   | \$                                   | -      | 484,705   | 19,499     | 504,204    |
| Wax splits  | No.                                  | 800    | -         | -          | 800        |
| area  | sq.ft.                               | 2,400  | -         | -          | 2,400      |
| value   | \$                                   | 720    | -         | -          | 720        |
| Wax solits  | No.                                  | -      | -         | 33,200     | 33,200     |
| weight  | Lb.                                  | -      | -         | 99,600     | 99,600     |
| value   | \$                                   | -      | -         | 27,489     | 27,489     |
| Chrome splits   | No.                                  | 1,600  | 267,372   | 736,338    | 1,005,810  |
| area  | sq.ft.                               | 17,609 | 2,032,407 | 5,452,130  | 7,572,146  |
| value   | \$                                   | 7,270  | 255,456   | 686,180    | 949,205    |
| Splits, n.e.s., value   | \$                                   | -      | 7,157     | 650,705    | 657,362    |

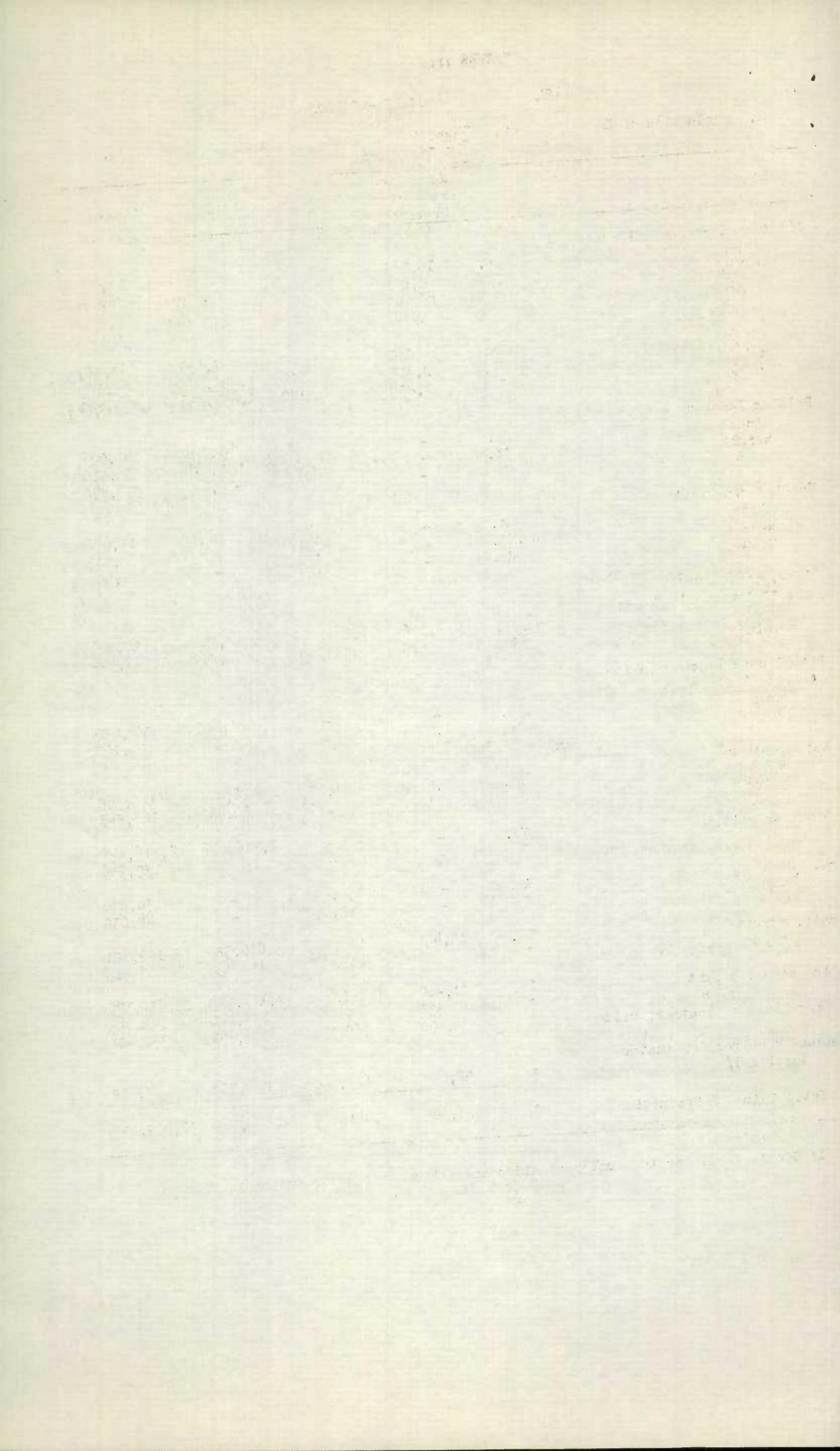


## THE LEATHER INDUSTRY - CANADA

2. Production of Establishments engaged in the Leather Industry, by provinces,  
1927 - Concluded.

| Kind   |        | Maritime<br>and Western<br>Provinces | Quebec    | Ontario    | Canada     |
|--|--------|--------------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Oil tanned shoepack leather                    |        |                                      |           |            |            |
| sides  | No.    | 15,963                               | 4,171     | 1,633      | 21,767     |
| weight   | Lb.    | 260,891                              | 83,195    | 41,054     | 385,140    |
| value  | \$     | 86,798                               | 28,014    | 16,408     | 131,220    |
| Harness leather                                |        |                                      |           |            |            |
| sides  | No.    | 210                                  | 20        | 268,659    | 268,889    |
| weight   | Lb.    | 2,700                                | 200       | 5,493,285  | 5,496,185  |
| value  | \$     | 1,255                                | 120       | 1,993,256  | 1,994,631  |
| Belting leather                                |        |                                      |           |            |            |
| sides  | No.    | -                                    | 55        | 47,941     | 47,996     |
| weight   | Lb.    | -                                    | 1,000     | 958,810    | 959,810    |
| value  | \$     | -                                    | 675       | 497,223    | 497,898    |
| Upholstering leather                           |        |                                      |           |            |            |
| hides  | No.    | -                                    | 11,456    | -          | 11,456     |
| area   | sq.ft. | -                                    | 572,813   | -          | 572,813    |
| value  | \$     | -                                    | 191,902   | -          | 191,902    |
| Glove, trunk, bag and<br>pocket book leather   |        |                                      |           |            |            |
| area   | sq.ft. | 4,176                                | 1,271,080 | 5,921,890  | 7,197,086  |
| value  | \$     | 615                                  | 173,250   | 1,069,879  | 1,243,744  |
| Bookbinders leather (skins<br>or side leather) |        |                                      |           |            |            |
| area   | sq.ft. | -                                    | -         | 222,059    | 222,059    |
| value  | \$     | -                                    | -         | 51,167     | 51,167     |
| Lace leather                                   |        |                                      |           |            |            |
| weight   | Lb.    | 1,878                                | 3,277     | 116,443    | 121,598    |
| value  | \$     | 2,157                                | 3,277     | 120,409    | 125,843    |
| Goodyear welting                               |        |                                      |           |            |            |
| Yd.  | -      | -                                    | -         | 2,516,546  | 2,516,546  |
| value  | \$     | -                                    | -         | 139,956    | 139,956    |
| Wool, weight                                   | Lb.    | -                                    | 130,080   | -          | 130,080    |
| value  | \$     | -                                    | 48,032    | -          | 48,032     |
| Hair, weight                                   | Lb.    | 19,450                               | 109,442   | 3,060,389  | 3,189,281  |
| value  | \$     | 972                                  | 13,400    | 194,138    | 208,510    |
| Glue stock, weight                             | Lb.    | 71,400                               | 1,427,668 | 28,154,252 | 29,633,320 |
| value  | \$     | 357                                  | 8,358     | 184,740    | 193,455    |
| Other kinds of leather, value                  | \$     | 4,490                                | 160,526   | 185,392    | 350,408    |
| Amount received for custom<br>tanning 1/       | \$     | 92,286                               | 163,520   | 221,732    | 477,538    |
| Total Value of Production                      | \$     | 13,905                               | 4,081,275 | 28,194,709 | 32,489,889 |

1/ See table 11 for the number of hides and skins treated for custom tanning.



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3. Capital Invested, 1927.

| Province  | Es-tab-lish-ments | Land, buildings and machinery | Materials and products on hand, stocks in process, etc. | Cash and operating accounts | Total Capital     |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-------------------|
|   |                   |                               | No.   | \$                          | \$                |
| Nova Scotia and New Brunswick                       | 3                 | 35,889                        | 15,552  | 1,470                       | 52,911            |
| Quebec  | 45                | 1,887,056                     | 2,080,371   | 1,030,848                   | 4,998,275         |
| Ontario   | 41                | 7,577,692                     | 14,208,813  | 5,375,208                   | 27,161,713        |
| Manitoba, Saskatchewan,<br>Alberta and Br. Columbia | 9                 | 66,709                        | 28,660  | 12,055                      | 107,424           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>  | <b>98</b>         | <b>9,567,346</b>              | <b>16,333,396</b>                                       | <b>6,419,581</b>            | <b>32,320,323</b> |

4. Persons Employed and Salaries and Wages, 1927.

| Province  | Salaried Employees |           |                | Wage-Earners |            |                  |
|---|--------------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|------------|------------------|
|   | Male               | Female    | Total Salaries | Male         | Female     | Total Wages      |
|   | No.                | No.       | \$             | No.          | No.        | \$               |
| Nova Scotia and New Brunswick                       | 2                  | -         | 2,700          | 12           | -          | 5,923            |
| Quebec  | 57                 | 4         | 140,077        | 632          | 28         | 577,165          |
| Ontario   | 191                | 47        | 597,656        | 3,003        | 71         | 3,117,399        |
| Manitoba, Saskatchewan,<br>Alberta and Br. Columbia | 4                  | 2         | 11,021         | 32           | 3          | 46,265           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>  | <b>254</b>         | <b>53</b> | <b>751,454</b> | <b>3,679</b> | <b>102</b> | <b>3,746,752</b> |

5. Number of Wage-Earners, by Months, 1927.

| Provinces   | January      | February     | March        | April        | May          | June         |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|   | No.          | No.          | No.          | No.          | No.          | No.          |
| Nova Scotia and New Brunswick                       | 8            | 12           | 13           | 13           | 14           | 13           |
| Quebec  | 663          | 681          | 643          | 634          | 615          | 603          |
| Ontario   | 3,027        | 3,016        | 3,064        | 3,003        | 2,965        | 2,929        |
| Manitoba, Saskatchewan,<br>Alberta and Br. Columbia | 42           | 41           | 43           | 43           | 41           | 38           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>  | <b>3,740</b> | <b>3,750</b> | <b>3,763</b> | <b>3,693</b> | <b>3,635</b> | <b>3,583</b> |

| Province  | July         | August       | September    | October      | November     | December     |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|   | No.          | No.          | No.          | No.          | No.          | No.          |
| Nova Scotia and New Brunswick                       | 10           | 4            | 1            | 1            | 8            | 8            |
| Quebec  | 629          | 645          | 675          | 693          | 696          | 692          |
| Ontario   | 2,949        | 3,016        | 3,070        | 3,142        | 3,176        | 3,245        |
| Manitoba, Saskatchewan,<br>Alberta and Br. Columbia | 28           | 27           | 23           | 24           | 26           | 31           |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>3,616</b> | <b>3,692</b> | <b>3,769</b> | <b>3,860</b> | <b>3,906</b> | <b>3,976</b> |



THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

6. Power Equipment, 1927.

| Province   | Steam engines and turbines |       | Gas, gasoline and oil engines |      | Water wheels and turbines |      | Total primary power |       | Electric motors operated by purchased power |        | Total power equipment |        | Electric motors operated by power generated by primary power |       | Total electric motors |        | Boilers |       |
|--|----------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|------|---------------------------|------|---------------------|-------|---|--------|-----------------------|--------|--|-------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-------|
|  | No.                        | H.P.  | No.                           | H.P. | No.                       | H.P. | No.                 | H.P.  | No.   | H.P.   | No.                   | H.P.   | No.  | H.P.  | No.                   | H.P.   | No.     | H.P.  |
| Nova Scotia and New Brunswick                    | 1                          | 35    | -                             | -    | -                         | -    | 1                   | 35    | 2   | 10     | 3                     | 45     | -  | -     | 2                     | 10     | 1       | 100   |
| Quebec   | 15                         | 609   | 4                             | 17   | 1                         | 100  | 20                  | 726   | 118   | 1,525  | 138                   | 2,251  | -  | -     | 118                   | 1,525  | 29      | 1,571 |
| Ontario  | 21                         | 3,250 | -                             | -    | 4                         | 206  | 25                  | 3,456 | 672   | 9,104  | 697                   | 12,560 | 90   | 1,227 | 762                   | 10,331 | 63      | 7,375 |
| Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and Br. Columbia | 1                          | 15    | 1                             | 7    | 1                         | 5    | 3                   | 27    | 6   | 80     | 9                     | 107    | 2  | 27    | 8                     | 107    | 1       | 30    |
| Total  | 38                         | 3,909 | 5                             | 24   | 6                         | 311  | 49                  | 4,244 | 798   | 10,719 | 847                   | 14,963 | 92   | 1,254 | 890                   | 11,973 | 94      | 9,076 |

7. Fuel Used, 1927.

| Province   | Establishments | Coal   |         |       | Coke   |     |      | Gasoline |        |         | Wood  |         |      | Electricity |    | Other Fuel | Total Value |
|--|----------------|--------|---------|-------|--------|-----|------|----------|--------|---------|-------|---------|------|-------------|----|------------|-------------|
|  |                | No.    | ton     | \$    | ton    | \$  | Gal. | \$       | Cord   | \$      | Cord  | \$      | Cord | \$          | \$ |            |             |
| Nova Scotia and New Brunswick                    | 3              | 136    | 726     | -     | -      | -   | -    | -        | 230    | 920     | 188   | -       | -    | -           | -  | 1,834      |             |
| Quebec   | 45             | 7,688  | 54,124  | 4     | 52     | 395 | 122  | 584      | 2,210  | 33,158  | 144   | 89,810  | -    | -           | -  | 89,810     |             |
| Ontario  | 41             | 47,555 | 295,503 | 2,590 | 30,319 | -   | -    | 8,559    | 17,198 | 111,034 | 8,395 | 462,449 | -    | -           | -  | 462,449    |             |
| Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and Br. Columbia | 9              | 259    | 1,196   | 12    | 108    | 265 | 98   | 22       | 101    | 1,711   | -     | -       | -    | -           | -  | 3,214      |             |
| Total  | 98             | 55,638 | 351,549 | 2,606 | 30,479 | 660 | 220  | 9,395    | 20,429 | 146,091 | 8,539 | 557,307 | -    | -           | -  | -          |             |



THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA.

8. Time in operation and Hours Worked, 1927.

| Province  | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Days in<br>Operation |       | Days<br>idle | Hours<br>worked<br>per<br>week | Average of           |                      |                     |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
|   |                          | No.                  | No.   |              |                                | Days in<br>Operation | Hours<br>per<br>week | Hours<br>per<br>day |
| Nova Scotia and<br>New Brunswick                    | 3                        | 593                  | 319   | 164          | 197.7                          | 54.6                 | 9.3                  |                     |
| Quebec  | 45                       | 13,202               | 478   | 2,503        | 293.4                          | 55.6                 | 9.6                  |                     |
| Ontario   | 41                       | 12,172               | 292   | 2,125        | 296.9                          | 51.8                 | 9.0                  |                     |
| Manitoba, Saskatchewan,<br>Alberta and Br. Columbia | 9                        | 2,667                | 69    | 472          | 296.3                          | 52.4                 | 8.6                  |                     |
| TOTAL   | 98                       | 28,634               | 1,158 | 5,264        | 292.2                          | 53.7                 | 9.3                  |                     |

9. Hours of Work of Wage-Earners, 1927.

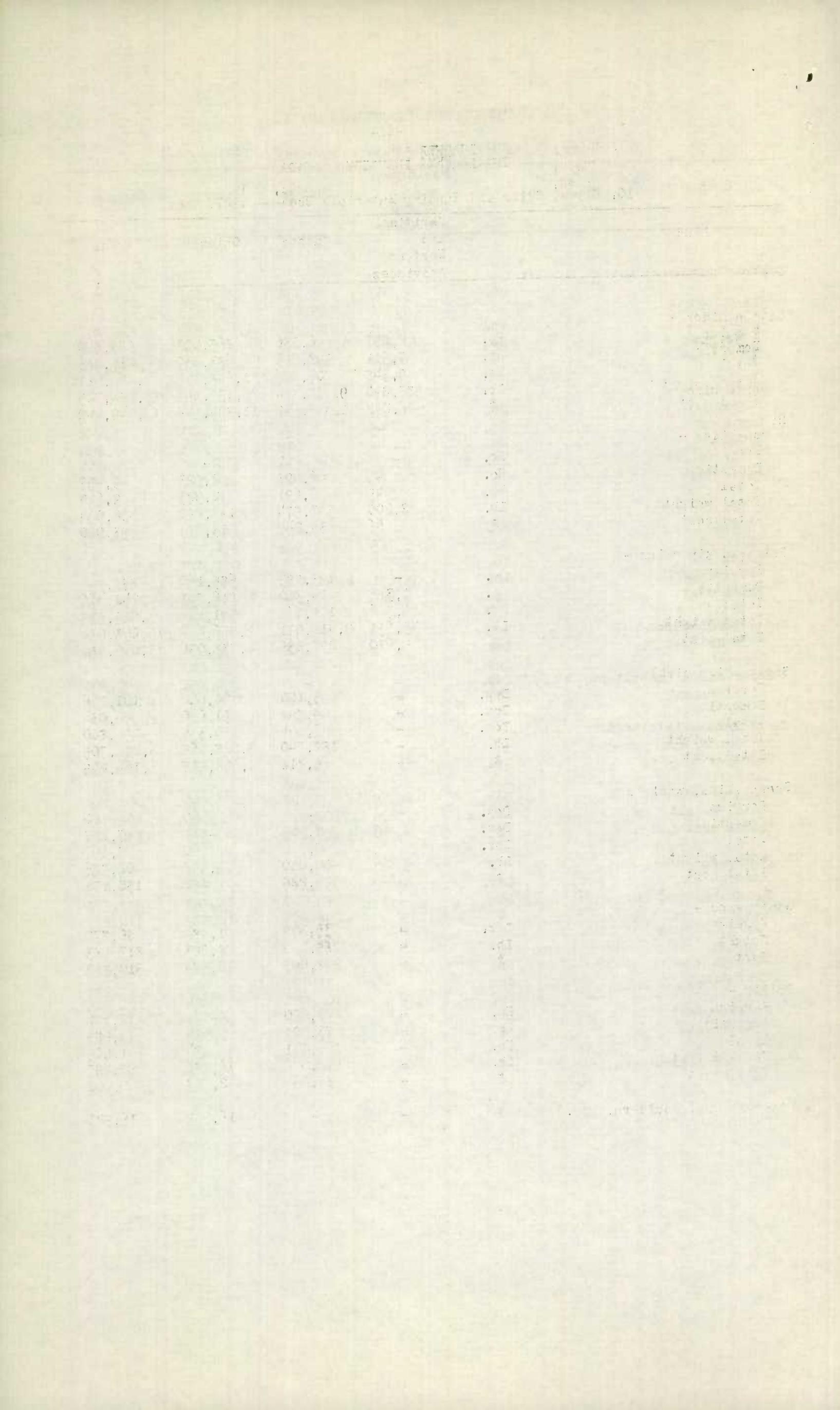
| Province  | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Number of Wage-earners working in month<br>of highest employment |         |          |                  |
|---|--------------------------|--|---------|----------|------------------|
|   |                          | 8 hours per<br>day or less                                       | 9 hours | 10 hours | over 10<br>hours |
| No.   | No.                      | No.  | No.     | No.      | No.              |
| Nova Scotia and<br>New Brunswick                    | 3                        | -  | 12      | 3        | -                |
| Quebec  | 45                       | 52   | 238     | 479      | 1                |
| Ontario   | 41                       | 564  | 2,217   | 625      | 21               |
| Manitoba, Saskatchewan,<br>Alberta and Br. Columbia | 9                        | 1  | 39      | 5        | -                |
| TOTAL   | 98                       | 617  | 2,506   | 1,112    | 22               |



THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

10. Hides, Skins and Tanning Materials Used, 1927.

| Kind                          |      | Maritime<br>and<br>Western<br>Provinces | Quebec    | Ontario    | Canada     |
|-------------------------------|------|---|-----------|------------|------------|
| Cattle hides -                |      |   |           |            |            |
| Foreign                       | No.  | 2,037                                   | 6,736     | 865,097    | 873,870    |
| Domestic                      | No.  | 7,311                                   | 198,570   | 683,230    | 889,111    |
| Total                         | No.  | 9,348                                   | 205,306   | 1,648,327  | 1,862,981  |
| Total weight                  | Lb.  | 587,890                                 | 9,530,494 | 75,136,341 | 85,254,725 |
| Total cost                    | \$   | 76,272                                  | 1,447,642 | 11,825,526 | 13,349,440 |
| Horse hides -                 |      |   |           |            |            |
| Foreign                       | No.  | -                                       | 200       | -          | 200        |
| Domestic                      | No.  | 45                                      | 6,491     | 2,923      | 9,459      |
| Total                         | No.  | 45                                      | 6,691     | 2,923      | 9,659      |
| Total weight                  | Lb.  | 2,200                                   | 343,574   | 146,280    | 492,054    |
| Total cost                    | \$   | 66                                      | 39,247    | 13,777     | 53,090     |
| Calf and kip skins -          |      |   |           |            |            |
| Foreign                       | No.  | -                                       | 153,883   | 685,166    | 839,049    |
| Domestic                      | No.  | 1,366                                   | 24,392    | 216,708    | 242,466    |
| Total                         | No.  | 1,366                                   | 178,275   | 901,874    | 1,081,515  |
| Total weight                  | Lb.  | 33,651                                  | 2,412,011 | 9,556,272  | 12,001,934 |
| Total cost                    | \$   | 6,680                                   | 297,136   | 2,735,936  | 3,039,752  |
| Sheep skins pickled -         |      |   |           |            |            |
| Foreign                       | Doz. | -                                       | 3,100     | 98,666     | 101,766    |
| Domestic                      | Doz. | -                                       | 4,344     | 51,690     | 56,034     |
| Total                         | Doz. | -                                       | 7,444     | 150,356    | 157,800    |
| Total weight                  | Lb.  | -                                       | 188,540   | 3,028,165  | 3,216,705  |
| Total cost                    | \$   | -                                       | 65,818    | 1,098,827  | 1,164,645  |
| Sheep skins, wool on -        |      |   |           |            |            |
| Foreign                       | Doz. | -                                       | -         | 60         | 60         |
| Domestic                      | Doz. | 5                                       | 7,102     | -          | 7,107      |
| Total                         | Doz. | 5                                       | 7,102     | 60         | 7,167      |
| Total weight                  | Lb.  | 296                                     | 400,080   | 2,400      | 402,776    |
| Total cost                    | \$   | 70                                      | 129,228   | 876        | 130,174    |
| Goat skins -                  |      |   |           |            |            |
| Foreign                       | Doz. | -                                       | 35,295    | 1,584      | 36,879     |
| Weight                        | Lb.  | -                                       | 785,000   | 28,783     | 813,783    |
| Cost                          | \$   | -                                       | 298,003   | 12,874     | 310,877    |
| Splits -                      |      |   |           |            |            |
| Foreign                       | No.  | -                                       | 27,220    | -          | 27,220     |
| Domestic                      | No.  | -                                       | 73,701    | 984        | 74,685     |
| Total                         | No.  | -                                       | 100,921   | 984        | 101,905    |
| Total weight                  | Lb.  | -                                       | 572,016   | 16,781     | 588,797    |
| Total cost                    | \$   | -                                       | 37,237    | 2,763      | 40,000     |
| Other Kinds (shoulders, etc.) | \$   | -                                       | -         | 16,921     | 16,921     |



THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA.

10. Hides, Skins and Tanning Materials Used, 1927. Concluded.

| Kind   |      | Maritime<br>and<br>Western<br>Provinces | Quebec    | Ontario    | Canada     |
|--|------|---|-----------|------------|------------|
| Leather purchased partly tanned:                         |      |   |           |            |            |
| Cattle hides -   |      |   |           |            |            |
| Domestic   | No.  | -                                       | 21,223    | 153        | 21,376     |
| Weight   | Lb.  | -                                       | 1,046,506 | 6,140      | 1,052,646  |
| Cost   | \$   | -                                       | 143,805   | 897        | 144,702    |
| Horse hides -  |      |   |           |            |            |
| Domestic   | No.  | -                                       | 25        | -          | 25         |
| Weight   | Lb.  | -                                       | 1,250     | -          | 1,250      |
| Cost   | \$   | -                                       | 200       | -          | 200        |
| Sheep skins -  |      |   |           |            |            |
| Foreign  | Doz. | -                                       | -         | 918        | 918        |
| Weight   | Lb.  | -                                       | -         | 6,996      | 6,996      |
| Cost   | \$   | -                                       | -         | 13,525     | 13,525     |
| Splits -   |      |   |           |            |            |
| Foreign  | No.  | -                                       | -         | 17,837     | 17,837     |
| Domestic   | No.  | -                                       | 7,537     | 15,700     | 23,237     |
| Total  | No.  | -                                       | 7,537     | 33,537     | 41,074     |
| Total weight   | Lb.  | -                                       | 80,975    | 338,078    | 419,053    |
| Total cost   | \$   | -                                       | 7,919     | 29,787     | 37,706     |
| Other kinds (shoulders, etc.)                            | \$   | -                                       | -         | 39,292     | 39,292     |
| Tanning materials used -                                 |      |   |           |            |            |
| Bark for tanning   | \$   | 740                                     | 30,147    | 273,157    | 304,044    |
| Tanning extracts   | \$   | 2,202                                   | 74,046    | 1,776,945  | 1,853,193  |
| Tallow and oils  | \$   | 9,466                                   | 46,869    | 632,166    | 688,501    |
| Chemicals, dyes, etc.                                    | \$   | 2,586                                   | 131,624   | 667,196    | 801,406    |
| Tanning materials, n.e.s.                                | \$   | 389                                     | 67,331    | 292,040    | 359,760    |
| Total cost of hides, skins<br>and tanning materials used | \$   | 98,471                                  | 2,816,252 | 19,432,505 | 22,347,228 |



THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

11. Custom Tanning, (Hides and Skins treated for Others), 1927.

| Hides and Skins   |      | Maritime<br>and<br>Western<br>Provinces | Quebec  | Ontario   | Canada    |
|---|------|---|---------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Leather, tanned but not finished --</b>  |      |   |         |           |           |
| Cattle hides  | No.  | 70                                      | 13,204  | 46        | 13,320    |
| Weight  | Lb.  | 4,200                                   | 832,884 | 2,400     | 839,484   |
| Horse hides   | No.  | 45                                      | 290     | 68        | 403       |
| Weight  | Lb.  | 2,250                                   | 14,450  | 2,800     | 19,500    |
| Calf and kip skins  | No.  | -                                       | 730     | 23        | 753       |
| Weight  | Lb.  | -                                       | 7,795   | 115       | 7,910     |
| Sheep skins   | Doz. | 1                                       | 280     | 4         | 285       |
| Weight  | Lb.  | 20                                      | 4,620   | 115       | 4,755     |
| Dog skins   | No.  | -                                       | 40      | 9,000     | 9,040     |
| <b>Leather, tanned and finished or<br/>finished which has already<br/>been tanned by others -</b> |      |   |         |           |           |
| Cattle hides  | No.  | 4,909                                   | 9,403   | 110,476   | 124,788   |
| Weight  | Lb.  | 258,577                                 | 457,019 | 3,048,098 | 3,763,694 |
| Horse hides   | No.  | 3,861                                   | 333     | 180       | 4,374     |
| Weight  | Lb.  | 185,960                                 | 12,631  | 9,410     | 208,001   |
| Calf and kip skins  | No.  | 758                                     | 5,354   | 27,936    | 34,048    |
| Weight  | Lb.  | 9,530                                   | 41,195  | 279,750   | 330,475   |
| Sheep skins   | Doz. | 43                                      | 674     | 2,851     | 3,568     |
| Weight  | Lb.  | 376                                     | 5,778   | 57,043    | 63,197    |
| Buffalo hides   | No.  | 1,400                                   | -       | -         | 1,400     |
| Weight  | Lb.  | 140,000                                 | -       | -         | 140,000   |
| Splits  | No.  | -                                       | 5,000   | -         | 5,000     |
| Deer, elk and moose hides   | No.  | 9                                       | 24,242  | 339       | 24,590    |
| Fur skins   | No.  | 173                                     | 440     | 67        | 680       |
| Total Amount received for<br>Custom Tanning   | \$   | 92,286                                  | 163,520 | 221,732   | 477,538   |



THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

12. Classification of Establishments according to Number of Employees, 1927.

| Province                       | Total number of establish- ments | Establishments employing |                        |                         |                      | Establish- ments having no employees |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                                |                                  | Less than 20 persons     | 20 to under 50 persons | 50 to under 100 persons | 100 persons and over |                                      |
| No.                            | No.                              | No.                      | No.                    | No.                     | No.                  | No.                                  |
| Maritime and Western Provinces | 12                               | 10                       | -                      | -                       | -                    | 2                                    |
| Quebec                         | 45                               | 16                       | 8                      | 3                       | 1                    | 17                                   |
| Ontario                        | 41                               | 12                       | 5                      | 11                      | 12                   | 1                                    |
| TOTAL                          | 98                               | 38                       | 13                     | 14                      | 13                   | 20                                   |

13. Classification of Establishments according to Value of Production, 1927.

| Province                       | Total number of establish- ments | Establishments having a Production valued at |                            |                             |                              |                    |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                |                                  | Less than \$10,000                           | \$10,000 to under \$50,000 | \$50,000 to under \$100,000 | \$100,000 to under \$500,000 | \$500,000 and over |
| No.                            | No.                              | No.  | No.                        | No.                         | No.                          | No.                |
| Maritime and Western Provinces | 12                               | 6  | 6                          | -                           | -                            | -                  |
| Quebec                         | 45                               | 22   | 7                          | 4                           | 12                           | -                  |
| Ontario                        | 41                               | 5  | 5                          | 4                           | 10                           | 17                 |
| TOTAL                          | 98                               | 33   | 18                         | 8                           | 22                           | 17                 |



THE LEATHER INDUSTRY - CANADA

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

(Compiled by the External Trade Branch)

14. Imports into Canada, for consumption, of Products of the Leather Industry, during the calendar years 1925, 1926 and 1927.

| Articles and countries<br>from which imported  | 1925    | 1926      | 1927      |
|--|---------|-----------|-----------|
| Belting leather of all kinds -   |         |           |           |
| United Kingdom.....\$  | 95,713  | 119,333   | 111,786   |
| United States.....\$   | 72,680  | 122,803   | 183,736   |
| Other Countries.....\$   | -       | -         | 11,224    |
| Total.....\$   | 168,393 | 242,136   | 306,746   |
| Leather, not further finished than<br>tanned - calf, kid, goat, lamb and<br>sheep leather -  |         |           |           |
| United Kingdom.....\$  | 22,228  | 53,908    | 45,399    |
| United States.....\$   | 112,201 | 143,830   | 102,682   |
| Other Countries.....\$   | 126     | 274       | 581       |
| Total.....\$   | 134,555 | 198,012   | 148,662   |
| Leather, not further finished than<br>tanned - other and skins, n.o.p. - 1/  |         |           |           |
| United Kingdom.....\$  | -       | 25,578    | 60,246    |
| United States.....\$   | -       | 155,944   | 174,348   |
| Other Countries.....\$   | -       | 1,879     | 3,107     |
| Total.....\$   | -       | 183,401   | 237,701   |
| Glove leathers, tanned or dressed,<br>coloured or uncoloured, imported by<br>glove manufacturers for use exclusively<br>in their own factories in the<br>manufacture of gloves - |         |           |           |
| United Kingdom.....\$  | 7,760   | 5,322     | 6,936     |
| United States.....\$   | 843,030 | 1,010,074 | 1,031,188 |
| Other Countries.....\$   | 3,876   | 3,114     | 461       |
| Total.....\$   | 854,666 | 1,018,510 | 1,038,585 |
| Harness leather -  |         |           |           |
| United Kingdom.....\$  | 1,731   | 1,812     | 1,442     |
| United States.....\$   | 4,573   | 5,623     | 23,144    |
| Other Countries.....\$   | -       | -         | -         |
| Total.....\$   | 6,304   | 7,435     | 24,586    |
| Japanned, patent or enamelled leather,<br>and Morocco leather, and leather in<br>imitation of Morocco leather -  |         |           |           |
| United Kingdom.....\$  | 8,251   | 7,307     | 14,560    |
| United States.....\$   | 169,184 | 156,583   | 197,627   |
| Other Countries.....\$   | 423     | -         | 114       |
| Total.....\$   | 177,858 | 163,890   | 212,301   |
| Skins for Morocco leather, tanned, but<br>not further manufactured -   |         |           |           |
| United Kingdom.....\$  | 443     | 468       | 4,069     |
| United States.....\$   | 539     | 387       | 1,182     |
| Other Countries.....\$   | -       | -         | 57        |
| Total.....\$   | 982     | 855       | 5,308     |
| Sole Leather -   |         |           |           |
| United Kingdom.....\$  | 8,293   | 4,537     | 34,333    |
| United States.....\$   | 167,878 | 79,654    | 61,346    |
| Other Countries.....\$   | -       | 211       | 517       |
| Total.....\$   | 176,171 | 84,402    | 96,196    |

1/ This item was not separately classified in 1925. The change in the classification was made in April 1926, so that the figures shown for the calendar year 1926 cover only the 9 months ending December 31.



THE LEATHER INDUSTRY - CANADA

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

(Compiled by the External Trade Branch)

14. Imports into Canada, for consumption, of Products of the Leather Industry, during the calendar years 1925, 1926 and 1927 (continued).

| Articles and countries<br>from which imported   | 1925    | 1926      | 1927      |
|---|---------|-----------|-----------|
| Tanners' scrap leather -  |         |           |           |
| United Kingdom..... \$  |         | 15        |           |
| United States..... \$   | 38,636  | 16,040    | 14,449    |
| Other Countries..... \$   | -       | -         | -         |
| Total..... \$   | 38,636  | 16,055    | 14,449    |
| Leather, dressed, waxed or glazed, or<br>further finished than tanned - calf,<br>dongola, goat, kid, lamb and sheep -   |         |           |           |
| United Kingdom..... \$  | 130,258 | 129,691   | 237,314   |
| United States..... \$   | 835,057 | 1,606,033 | 1,453,542 |
| Other Countries..... \$   | 5,563   | 23,420    | 9,036     |
| Total..... \$   | 970,878 | 1,759,144 | 1,699,892 |
| Leather, dressed, waxed or glazed, or<br>further finished than tanned - cordovan,<br>kangaroo, alligator and all leather,<br>dressed, waxed or glazed, n.o.p. - 1/                            |         |           |           |
| United Kingdom..... \$  | -       | 231,190   | 570,014   |
| United States..... \$   | -       | 656,280   | 862,593   |
| Other Countries..... \$   | -       | 14,125    | 15,979    |
| Total..... \$   | -       | 901,595   | 1,448,586 |
| Chamois skins - 1/  |         |           |           |
| United Kingdom..... \$  | -       | 33,749    | 69,443    |
| United States..... \$   | -       | 39,715    | 41,157    |
| Other Countries..... \$   | -       | 12,998    | 6,322     |
| Total..... \$   | -       | 86,462    | 116,922   |
| Upper leather, not dressed, waxed<br>or glazed -  |         |           |           |
| United Kingdom..... \$  | 6,915   | 1,695     | -         |
| United States..... \$   | 54,383  | 9,871     | -         |
| Other Countries..... \$   | -       | -         | -         |
| Total..... \$   | 61,298  | 11,566    | -         |
| Upper leather, including dongola,<br>cordovan, kangaroo, alligator, and all<br>upper leather, dressed, waxed or glazed,<br>or further finished than tanned, n.o.p.,<br>and chamois skins - 2/ |         |           |           |
| United Kingdom..... \$  | 238,388 | 67,646    | -         |
| United States..... \$   | 334,493 | 156,416   | -         |
| Other Countries..... \$   | 34,493  | 4,026     | -         |
| Total..... \$   | 607,374 | 228,088   | -         |
| All other leather, dressed, waxed,<br>or glazed, etc., n.o.p. - 2/  |         |           |           |
| United Kingdom..... \$  | 96,650  | 16,173    | -         |
| United States..... \$   | 299,846 | 111,562   | -         |
| Other Countries..... \$   | 6,098   | 120       | -         |
| Total..... \$   | 402,594 | 127,855   | -         |

1/ This item was not separately classified in 1925. The change in the classification was made in April 1926, so that the figures shown for the calendar year 1926 cover only the 9 months ending December 31.

2/ The figures for 1926 cover the 3 months ending March 31.



## THE LEATHER INDUSTRY - CANADA

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

(Compiled by the External Trade Branch)

14. Imports into Canada, for consumption, of Products of the Leather Industry, during the calendar years 1925, 1926 and 1927 (concluded).

| Articles and countries<br>from which imported | 1925      | 1926      | 1927      |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| All other leather and skins, n.o.p. - 1/      |           |           |           |
| United Kingdom..... \$                        | 25,348    | 8,994     | -         |
| United States..... \$                         | 259,340   | 65,177    | -         |
| Other Countries..... \$                       | 575       | 1         | -         |
| Total..... \$                                 | 285,263   | 74,172    | -         |
| Total leather, unmanufactured -               |           |           |           |
| United Kingdom..... \$                        | 641,978   | 707,418   | 1,155,542 |
| United States..... \$                         | 3,191,840 | 4,335,992 | 4,146,994 |
| Other Countries..... \$                       | 51,154    | 60,168    | 47,398    |
| Total..... \$                                 | 3,884,972 | 5,103,578 | 5,349,934 |

15. Exports of Products of the Canadian Leather Industry, during the calendar years 1925, 1926 and 1927.

| Articles and countries<br>to which exported | 1925      | 1926      | 1927       |
|---|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Harness leather -                           |           |           |            |
| United Kingdom..... \$                      | 441       | 361       | -          |
| United States..... \$                       | 439,525   | 294,488   | 394,155    |
| Other Countries..... \$                     | 11,259    | 5,812     | 7,315      |
| Total..... \$                               | 451,225   | 300,661   | 401,470    |
| Sole leather -                              |           |           |            |
| United Kingdom..... lb.                     | 1,172,386 | 1,191,459 | 876,246    |
| \$  | 359,142   | 406,670   | 355,221    |
| United States..... lb.                      | 5,963,909 | 6,665,817 | 6,951,019  |
| \$  | 1,977,951 | 2,037,278 | 2,550,951  |
| Other Countries..... lb.                    | 399,373   | 514,477   | 518,709    |
| \$  | 180,325   | 227,084   | 223,140    |
| Total..... lb.                              | 7,535,668 | 8,371,753 | 8,345,974  |
| \$  | 2,517,418 | 2,671,032 | 3,129,312  |
| Upper leather -                             |           |           |            |
| United Kingdom..... lb.                     | -         | -         | 870,419    |
| \$  | 775,879   | 764,893   | 1,644,232  |
| United States..... lb.                      | -         | -         | 1,925,599  |
| \$  | 3,692,795 | 3,979,189 | 4,576,950  |
| Other Countries..... lb.                    | -         | -         | 130,206    |
| \$  | 105,008   | 111,464   | 247,789    |
| Total..... lb.                              | -         | -         | 2,926,224  |
| \$  | 4,573,682 | 4,855,546 | 6,468,971  |
| All other unmanufactured leather n.o.p. -   |           |           |            |
| United Kingdom..... \$                      | 3,919     | 1,845     | 5,281      |
| United States..... \$                       | 85,194    | 36,814    | 27,538     |
| Other Countries..... \$                     | 2,888     | 4,070     | 4,459      |
| Total..... \$                               | 92,001    | 42,729    | 37,278     |
| Total leather unmanufactured -              |           |           |            |
| United Kingdom..... \$                      | 1,139,381 | 1,173,769 | 2,004,734  |
| United States..... \$                       | 6,195,465 | 6,347,769 | 7,549,594  |
| Other Countries..... \$                     | 299,480   | 348,430   | 482,703    |
| Total..... \$                               | 7,634,326 | 7,869,968 | 10,037,031 |

1/ The figures for 1926 cover the 3 months ending March 31.

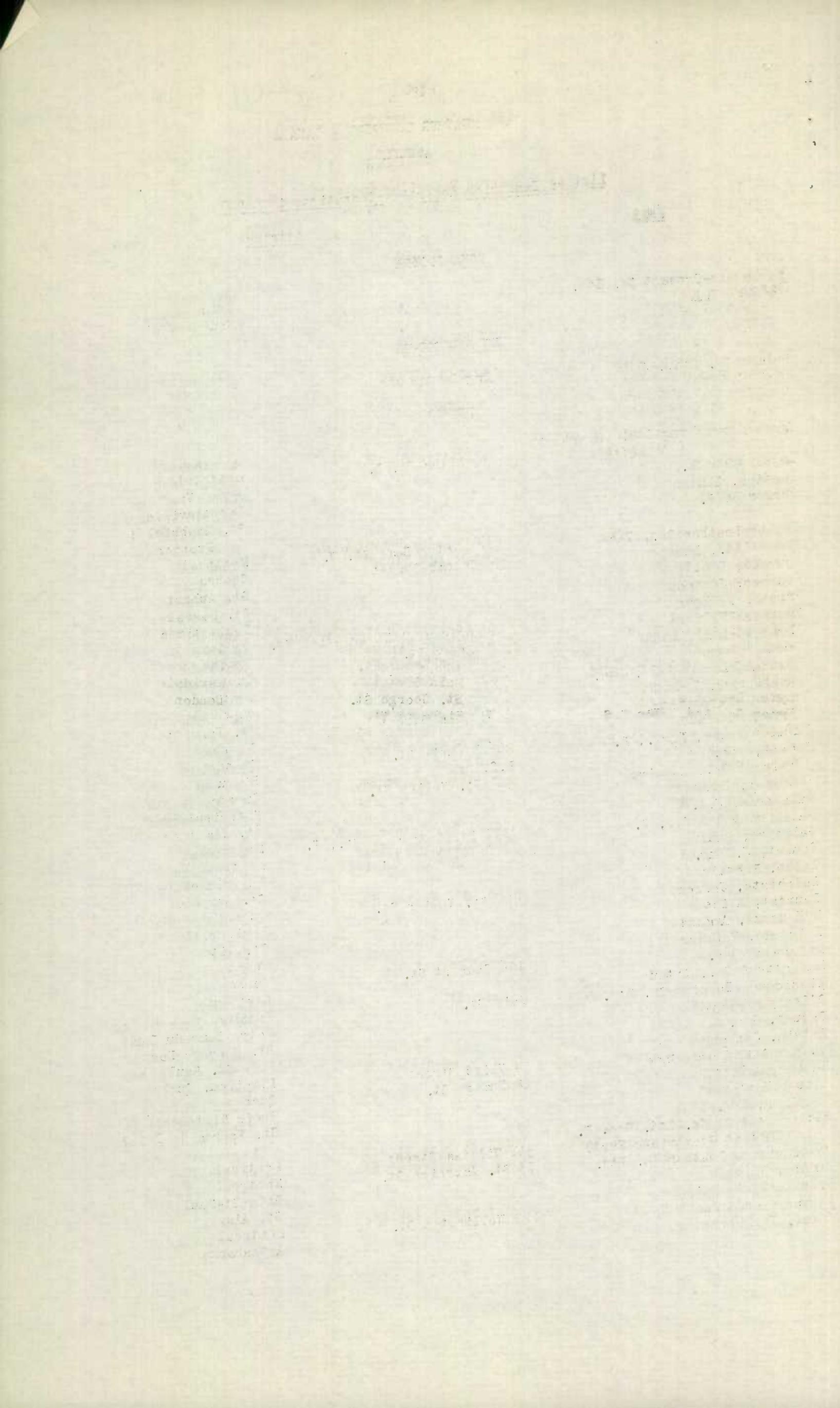


THE LEATHER INDUSTRY - CANADA

APPENDIX

List of Tanneries Reporting Operations in 1927

| <u>Name</u>  | <u>Address</u>                     |
|--|------------------------------------|
| <u>NOVA SCOTIA</u>   |                                    |
| Mackenzie-Crowe & Co. Ltd.<br>Parker, W.A.                     | Bridgetown<br>Shubenacadie         |
| <u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u>   |                                    |
| Palmer Co. Ltd., John  | Argyle Street<br>Fredericton       |
| <u>QUEBEC</u>  |                                    |
| Acme Glove Works Ltd. (Plant at<br>Jcliette)                   | 181 Vitre St. E.<br>Montreal       |
| Acton Shoe Co.   | Acton Vale                         |
| Bastien, Ludger  | Loretteville                       |
| Bergeron, I.   | St. Grabriel de<br>Brandon         |
| Bonner Leather Co., The  | 1060 Notre Dame St. W.<br>Montreal |
| Borne Ltd., Lucien   | Quebec                             |
| Boucher, Emile   | St. Aubert                         |
| Boucher, Joseph  | St. Pascal                         |
| Brisbois, Emery  | Laurentides                        |
| Cantin, Wilfred  | Quebec                             |
| Clement Ltd., Edgar  | Quebec                             |
| Cote, Arthur   | Quebec                             |
| Daoust, Lalonde & Co. Ltd.                                     | 939 Victoria Sq.<br>Montreal       |
| Deslauriers, Ulderic   | Quebec                             |
| Duclos & Payan, Ltd.   | 196 Charest St.<br>St. Hyacinthe   |
| Dufour, Alcide   | Sayabec                            |
| Dugal & Matte, Enrg., P.                                       | Quebec                             |
| Durant, Geo.   | Rimouski                           |
| Fortier & Co., Nazaire   | Quebec                             |
| Fournier, Eudore   | Plessisville                       |
| Galarneau, J.T.  | St. Timothee                       |
| Galibert & Sen Co., C.   | Montreal                           |
| Galibert, Paul   | Montreal                           |
| Goulet, J. Eug.  | Luceville                          |
| Labbe, Pretais   | St. Gervais                        |
| Laliberte, Joseph  | Quebec                             |
| Laurent, Alide   | Louisville                         |
| L'Heureux, Armand  | St. Tite                           |
| Loiselle, Raphael  | Upton                              |
| Marchard, Geo.   | Quebec                             |
| Marcotte & Co., Arthur   | Portneuf                           |
| Missisquoi Tanning Co. Ltd.                                    | Farnham                            |
| O'Leary, Joseph  | Notre Dame du Lac                  |
| Paquet, Geo.   | St. Georges East                   |
| Potvin, Joseph   | Baie St. Paul                      |
| Quebec Stitchdown Shoe   | Limoilou, Quebec                   |
| Racine, Albert   | Quebec                             |
| Riou, Hector   | Trois Pistoles                     |
| Rodrique, Nap.   | St. Ephrem de Tring                |
| Sadler Belting Co. Ltd., Gec. W.<br>(Plant at Stanbridge East) | Montreal                           |
| St. Lawrence Leather Co. Ltd.                                  | Montreal                           |
| Simard, Elie   | Baie St-Paul                       |
| Sylvestre, Delphis   | St. Aime                           |
| Thompson & Jackson   | Montreal                           |
| Vidal, Wilfred   | Arthabaska                         |



List of Tanneries Reporting Operations in 1927 - Concluded.

| Name  | Address                                 |
|---|---|
| <u>ONTARIO</u>  |   |
| Acton Tanning Co., Ltd., The<br>(Plant at Acton)                                  | 37 Front St. E. Toronto                 |
| Anglo Canadian Leather Co., Ltd.<br>(Plants at Huntsville and Bracebridge)        | 218 Notre Dame St. Montreal, Que.       |
| Barrie Tanning Co., Ltd., The   | 55 Bradford St. Barrie                  |
| Beal Leather Co., Ltd., The R.M.  | Lindsay                                 |
| Beardmore & Co.<br>(Plant at Acton)   | 37 Front St. E. Toronto                 |
| Breithaupt Leather Co., Ltd., The<br>(Plants at Kitchener and<br>Penetanguishene) | Adam St. Kitchener                      |
| Bremner Estate, Alex.   | Vienna Road Tillsonburg                 |
| Canadian Patent Leather Co., Ltd., The  | 2 Carlaw Ave. Toronto                   |
| Clarke & Clarke Company, Ltd.   | P.O. Box 279 Barrie                     |
| Clarke & Co., Ltd., A.R.  | 633-661 Eastern Ave. Toronto            |
| Collis Leather Co., Ltd., The   | Tyler Street Aurora                     |
| Davis Leather Co., Ltd.   | Rideau St. Newmarket                    |
| Davis & Son Ltd., A.  | Kingston                                |
| Delhi Tanning Co., The<br>Prop. H.S. Howey  | Delhi                                   |
| Dickson, John   | Newburgh                                |
| Dornell & Mudge, Ltd.   | New Toronto                             |
| Edwards & Edwards, Ltd.,<br>(Plants at Cobourg and Ormee)                         | Cobourg                                 |
| Foley Tanning Co., The  | Cor., 8th & Birmingham Sts. Collingwood |
| Georgetown Tannery,<br>Props. Saxe & Wilson                                       | 13 East Hickory St. Georgetown          |
| Hamilton Leather Co., Ltd., G. & J.   | 11-17 Carlaw Ave. Toronto               |
| Hastings Tanning Co., Ltd., The   | 128 Weber St. Kitchener                 |
| Henry & Sons, J.C.  | Main Street Markdale                    |
| Hyman Leathers  | St. George St. London                   |
| Hyman Co., Ltd., The C.S.   | Richmond St. London                     |
| Johnston & Co., H.B.  | 774 Dundas St. E. Toronto               |
| Kendal, James R.  | Colborne St. Oakville                   |
| King Bros. Co. of Whitby, Ltd., The   | Whitby                                  |
| Lang Tanning Co., Ltd., The   | Kitchener                               |
| McCordick, Frank C.   | St. Catharines                          |
| McQuay Tanning Co., Ltd., The   | Owen Sound                              |
| Marlatt Leather Co., Ltd.   | Oakville                                |
| Miller & Sons, Ltd., C.J.   | Orillia                                 |
| Riverdale Leather Co., Ltd.   | Toronto                                 |
| Robson Leather Co., Ltd., The   | Oshawa                                  |
| Stacey-Wagner Leather Co., The  | Brampton                                |
| Taylor, W.  | Parry Sound                             |
| Towne and Son, Alfred   | Merriton                                |
| Wicket & Craig, Ltd.  | Toronto                                 |
| <u>MANITOBA</u>   |   |
| Wheat City Tannery, Ltd.  | Cor. First St. & Pacific Ave Brandon    |
| <u>SASKATCHEWAN</u>   |   |
| Massin Tanning Co., Ltd., Frank   | Cor. 7th & Wallace Sts. Regina          |
| Saskatoon Tannery Co.,<br>Prop. M. Beaverman                                      | 208 - 22nd St. W. Saskatoon             |
| Yorkton Tannery<br>Prop. M. Sweet   | Yorkton                                 |
| <u>ALBERTA</u>  |   |
| Briggs Tannery, R.  | 9272 - 110 A. Ave Calgary               |
| Edmonton Tannery,<br>Prop. L. Gattermeyer   | 10271-99th St. Edmonton                 |
| McKinley Leather Co., Prop. J. G. McKinley  | Camrose                                 |
| Progressive Tannery, Prop. J. Jegard  | Edmonton                                |
| <u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u>   |   |
| Paris, Pierre   | 51 Hastings St. W. Vancouver            |

