

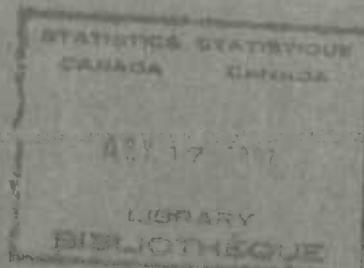
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CANADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
+ + + Census of Industry + + +

FISHERIES AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS STATISTICS



THE LEATHER INDUSTRY

CANADA

1947



OTTAWA  
1948

Price 25 cents

12-1320



TABLE OF CONTENTSSummary Tables

	Page
I. Principal Statistics of the Leather Industry, 1932-1947 .....	1
II. Production of Establishments Engaged in the Leather Industry, 1945-47 .....	2
III. Average Price of Leather and Other Products of Canadian Tanneries, 1945-47 .....	4

General Tables

1. Principal Statistics of the Leather Industry, 1947 .....	6
2. Employees and Salaries and Wages, 1947 .....	6
3. Number of Wage-earners, by Months, 1947 .....	7
4. Power Equipment, 1947 .....	7
5. Fuel and Electricity Used, 1947 .....	8
6. Production of Establishments Engaged in the Leather Industry, by Provinces, 1947 .....	8
7. Hides, Skins and Tanning Materials Used, 1947 .....	11
8. Classification of Establishments According to Number of Employees, 1947.	14
9. Classification of Establishments According to Value of Production, 1947.	15
10. Custom Tanning, 1947 .....	15
11. Exports of Products of Canadian Leather Industry, 1945-47 .....	16
12. Imports into Canada of Products of Leather Industry, 1945-47 .....	21
13. Imports into Canada of Hides and Skins, 1945-1947 .....	23

Appendix List of Tanneries.

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
OTTAWA - CANADA  
Census of Industry  
Fisheries and Animal Products Statistics

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THE LEATHER INDUSTRY OF CANADA, 1947

The Canadian tanning industry recorded a new peak in the value of production in 1947. The value of \$69,240,166 was an increase of \$12,241,415 or 21.4 p.c. over that of 1946. The increase was due entirely to higher prices, as the number of hides handled decreased by 2.2 p.c. from 1946.

The principal kinds of leather produced in Canada in 1947 in order of value are: Oak-tanned sole leather \$16,250,295, cattle and horse hide upper leather \$15,280,497, calf skin upper leather, \$13,257,149 and glove leather, \$4,518,260. The value of these four items, combined, accounts for 71 p.c. of the total value of output.

The Canadian tanning industry is centred in Ontario where the value of production of \$59,850,997 represents 86 p.c. of the total for all plants. The value of output for the province of Quebec is \$7,780,270 or 11 p.c. of the total, while the production of New Brunswick, the Prairie Provinces and British Columbia represents the remaining 3 p.c.

The number of persons employed by the industry increased to 5,574 from 5,400 in 1946 and the amount paid in salaries and wages rose to \$10,679,578 from \$9,224,329. The average annual salary or wage increased from \$1,708 in 1946, to \$1,916 in 1947 or by 12.1 p.c.

I. - Principal Statistics of the Leather Industry, 1932 to 1947

Year	Estab-	Em-	Salaries	Cost of	Value of
	lish-		and Wages	Materials	Products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1932 . . . . .	82	3,096	3,180,663	7,986,742	14,188,118
1933 . . . . .	88	3,322	3,247,296	9,753,096	16,475,383
1934 . . . . .	90	3,580	3,485,501	11,002,256	17,909,074
1935 . . . . .	85	3,967	3,920,106	12,991,558	20,497,553
1936 . . . . .	87	4,306	4,227,441	15,594,863	25,294,210
1937 . . . . .	83	4,582	4,576,703	18,592,794	26,269,794
1938 . . . . .	88	3,940	4,175,321	12,522,318	19,661,099
1939 . . . . .	84	4,312	4,688,836	17,480,088	25,584,972
1940 . . . . .	78	4,166	4,890,858	19,224,720	28,474,387
1941 . . . . .	78	4,640	5,757,511	23,533,255	33,943,394
1942 . . . . .	80	4,770	6,713,377	28,305,807	42,206,900
1943 . . . . .	78	4,596	7,157,700	28,786,142	44,773,047
1944 . . . . .	75	4,472	7,535,416	28,233,845	45,011,288
1945 . . . . .	74	4,834	7,979,553	30,351,717	47,339,321
1946 . . . . .	78	5,400	9,224,529	35,658,320	56,998,751
1947 . . . . .	81	5,574	10,679,878	46,220,085	69,240,166

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

II. - Production of Establishments Engaged in the Leather Industry, Canada  
1945 to 1947

Kind		1945	1946	1947
<b>Sole Leather -</b>				
Hemlock sides .....	No.	-	5,733	6,698
Weight .....	Lb.	-	72,399	73,678
Value .....	\$	(a)	51,210	51,076
Oak sides .....	No.	1,602,193	1,683,210	1,591,738
Weight .....	Lb.	30,383,169	32,235,404	29,520,622
Value .....	\$	12,952,523	14,243,419	16,250,295
Chrome sides .....	No.	26,530	31,485	21,402
Weight .....	Lb.	384,265	432,686	301,425
Value .....	\$	160,164	187,779	153,860
<b>Belting Leather -</b>				
Butts, rough and curried weight .	Lb.	766,403	716,642	655,348
Value .....	\$	614,851	637,622	740,516
<b>Upper Leather -</b>				
<b>Cattle and horse hides -</b>				
Sides .....	No.	1,901,061	2,261,237	2,158,888
Area .....	Sq. ft.	35,618,274	43,152,842	41,580,359
Value .....	\$	9,627,801	12,859,362	15,280,497
Calf skins .....	No.	1,584,793	1,664,485	1,821,374
Area .....	Sq. ft.	15,743,408	17,066,603	18,773,345
Value .....	\$	6,383,749	7,936,864	13,237,149
<b>Patent and enamelled shoe leather -</b>				
Sides .....	No.	-	-	-
Area .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	-
Value .....	\$	(a)	(a)	(a)
Sheep skins .....	Doz.	39,464	44,571	40,455
Area .....	Sq. ft.	3,435,771	4,067,672	3,619,911
Value .....	\$	577,773	793,900	813,880
Goat skins .....	Doz.	-	-	-
Area .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	-
Value .....	\$	(a)	(a)	(a)

(a) Included with "Leather, n.e.s."

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

II. - Production of Establishments Engaged in the Leather Industry, Canada  
1945 to 1947 - Continued

Kind		1945	1946	1947
Upper leather - concluded				
Wax splits .....	No.	-	-	-
Area .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	-
Value .....	\$	(a)	(a)	(a)
Chrome splits .....	No.	1,647,807	1,850,194	1,669,512
Area .....	Sq. ft.	11,704,508	13,337,136	12,097,769
Value .....	\$	1,533,191	1,970,701	2,064,869
Splits, n.e.s. Value .....	\$	1,215,709	1,799,740	1,837,303
Upholstering leather -				
Hides .....	No.	20,261	-	-
Area .....	Sq. ft.	1,012,837	-	-
Value .....	\$	317,008	(b)	(b)
Trunk, bag and pocketbook leather -				
Area .....	Sq. ft.	8,555,022	10,149,379	7,683,664
Value .....	\$	2,283,444	2,924,616	2,768,108
Glove leather -				
Area .....	Sq. ft.	17,206,146	17,583,503	17,464,899
Value .....	\$	5,137,479	5,470,962	4,518,260
Garment leather .....	Sq. ft.	6,325,857	6,282,616	5,389,591
Value .....	\$	1,710,514	1,844,638	1,934,851
Bookbinders leather (skins or side leather) -				
Area .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	-
Value .....	\$	(b)	(b)	(b)
Oil tanned shoepack leather -				
Sides .....	No.	4,130	9,968	6,768
Weight .....	Lb.	127,656	525,502	190,019
Value .....	\$	25,387	72,756	50,832
Harness leather sides .....	No.	160,003	156,790	164,670
Weight .....	Lb.	3,376,875	3,253,911	3,432,363
Value .....	\$	1,409,916	1,425,146	1,955,888
Lace leather -				
Weight .....	Lb.	125,714	258,279	127,149
Value .....	\$	111,255	182,424	139,141

(a) Included with "Splits, n.e.s.". (b) Included with "Leather,n.e.s.".

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

II. - Production of Establishments Engaged in the Leather Industry, Canada,  
1945 to 1947 - concluded

Kind		1945	1946	1947
Scrap leather .....	\$	1,452	88,004	55,167
Leather, n.e.s. ....	\$	3,267,874	4,455,748	5,013,431
Offal, weight .....	Lb.	338,214	457,632	437,609
Value .....	\$	65,717	81,620	98,176
Welting .....	Yd.	-	-	-
Value .....	\$	(a)	(a)	(a)
Wool, value .....	\$	3,503	10,272	7,636
Hair, weight .....	Lb.	3,670,645	3,613,010	3,586,980
Value .....	\$	347,591	337,941	410,313
Glue stock, weight .....	Cwt.	425,773	465,783	489,707
Value .....	\$	462,217	515,603	612,786
Other products, value .....	\$	591,902	480,613	726,141
Amount received for custom tanning (b) .....	\$	540,341	651,811	519,991
Total Value of Production ....	\$	47,539,521	56,998,751	69,240,166

(a) Included with "Leather, n.e.s.".

(b) The number of hides and skins treated for customers is given in a separate statement (Table 10, page 15), but the amount of money received for the work is included in the production tables of the report as an item of value.

III. - Average Prices of Leather and Other Products Produced in Canadian  
Tanneries, 1945, 1946 and 1947

Kind	Unit	1945	1946	1947
		cents	cents	cents
Sole leather -				
Hemlock sides .....	per lb.	-	-	-
Oak sides .....	" "	42.6	44.2	50.44
Chrome sides .....	" "	41.7	43.4	51.04
Belting leather -				
Butts, rough and curried ...	" "	80.2	89.0	112.0
Upper leather -				
Cattle and horse hides ....	per sq. ft.	27.0	29.8	36.7
Calf skins .....	" " "	40.5	46.5	70.5
Sheep skins .....	" " "	16.8	19.5	22.4

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

III. - Average Prices of Leather and Other Products Produced in Canadian Tanneries, 1945 to 1947 - concluded

Kind	Unit	1945	1946	1947
Upper leather - concluded -		cents	cents	cents
Chrome splits .....	per sq. ft.	13.1	14.8	17.0
Upholstering leather .....	" " "	31.3	-	-
Trunk,, bag and pocketbook leather .....	" " "	26.7	28.8	36.0
Glove leather .....	" " "	18.2	19.7	25.8
Garment leather .....	" " "	27.0	29.4	35.9
Oil tanned shoepack leather .....	" lb.	19.9	22.5	26.7
Harness leather .....	" "	41.8	43.7	56.9
Lace leather .....	" "	89.9	76.6	109.4
Offal .....	" "	18.8	17.8	22.4
Hair .....	" "	9.5	9.4	11.4

Hides, Skins and Tanning Materials used. The cost value of all items under this classification was \$46,220,085 compared with \$35,658,320 in 1946. The hides and skins of all kinds numbered 7,090,410 with a total weight of 165,327,381 pounds and a total value of \$58,689,601 compared with 7,250,558 skins weighing 166,568,606 pounds and valued at \$28,732,076 for the year 1946. The total number is divided by origin as follows: 1,522,857 imported and 5,567,553 of domestic production as compared with 1946 figures of 1,423,806 imported and 5,826,752 produced at home. The following is the average price per pound for each kind in 1947, with the comparative figure for 1946 in parentheses. Cattle hides 18.5 cents (14.4); horse hides 13.8 cents (11.8); calf and kip skins 46.9 cents (29.0); pickled sheep skins 36.2 cents (28.5); sheep skins, wool on, 20.4 cents (30.3); and goat skins 71.1 cents (80.0 cents).

The tanning materials used had a total value of \$7,530,484 apportioned by groups as follows: tanning extracts, \$6,654,174; chemicals, \$1,705,180; oils and greases, \$940,-372; dyes, \$456,437; bark for tanning, \$14,651; and miscellaneous materials, \$759,670. The principal items among the tanning extracts are: Quebracho (\$1,759,358 and Chestnut (\$710,887).

Complete data on hides, skins and tanning materials used will be found in Table 7, page 11, of this report.

GENERAL TABLES

Detailed statistics of the leather industry are given by provinces, for the year 1947, in the following tables. A list of the operating tanneries is appended.

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

1. Principal Statistics of the Leather Industry, 1947

Province	Establishments	Employees		Cost of Materials Used	Value of Products
		No.	Salaries and Wages		
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Quebec .....	58	793	1,556,633	5,484,924	7,780,270
Ontario .....	30	4,616	9,077,316	39,650,014	59,850,997
All other provinces (a) ....	13	165	245,929	1,085,147	1,608,899
Total .....	81	5,574	10,679,878	46,220,085	69,240,166

2. Employees and Salaries and Wages, 1947

Province	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners		
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total Wages
Quebec .....	76	19	218,622	675	25	1,138,011
Ontario .....	295	126	1,759,952	3,803	592	7,337,364
All other provinces (a) ....	24	2	62,002	124	15	183,927
Total .....	395	147	2,020,576	4,602	430	8,659,302

(a) The establishments in this group are located by provinces as follows:  
 Nova Scotia, 1; New Brunswick, 2; Manitoba, 1; Saskatchewan, 2; Alberta, 4; and British Columbia, 3.

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

3. Number of Wage-earners, by Months, 1947

Province	January	February	March	April	May	June
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Quebec .....	725	724	715	715	699	692
Ontario .....	4,223	4,307	4,358	4,323	4,550	4,275
All other provinces ....	139	145	150	145	142	144
Total .....	5,087	5,176	5,225	5,183	5,171	5,111
July August September October November December						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Quebec .....	706	705	719	677	644	639
Ontario .....	4,244	3,954	4,094	4,022	4,069	4,125
All other provinces ....	139	135	132	131	134	137
	5,089	4,794	4,945	4,880	4,847	4,901

4. Power Equipment, 1947

Ordinarily in use (a)

Province	Steam		Diesel		Gasoline		Electric		Boilers	
	Engines	Turbines	Engines	Engines	Gas & Oil	Engines	Motors			
	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.
Quebec .....	7	207	-	-	1	13	7	102	299	2,509
Ontario .....	9	1,513	3	114	1	200	6	52	2,187	16,055
All other provinces ....	4	65	-	-	-	-	2	37	72	682
Total .....	20	1,783	3	114	2	213	15	191	2,558	19,244
									47	6,848

(a) The Province of Ontario had 2 motor generator sets with 97 H.P.

In reserve or idle

Province	Steam		Steam		Gasoline		Electric		Boilers	
	Engines	Turbines	Turbines	Engines	Gas & Oil	Engines	Motors			
	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.
Quebec .....	1	15	-	-	-	-	9	102	-	-
Ontario .....	2	17	1	45	1	3	200	1,566	4	497
All other provinces ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total .....	3	32	1	45	1	3	209	1,668	4	497

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

5. Fuel and Electricity Used, 1947

Kind		Quebec	Ontario	All other Provinces	Canada
Coal, Bituminous .....	Ton	4,570	65,113	1,759	69,422
	\$	49,651	577,541	8,854	636,046
Lignite .....	Ton	-	-	-	-
	\$	-	-	-	-
Coke .....	Ton	571	114	-	685
	\$	6,054	1,377	-	7,431
Gasoline .....	Gal.	18,757	16,152	45	34,954
	\$	6,522	6,035	14	12,571
Fuel Oil .....	Gal.	201,890	1,081,671	20,705	1,304,266
	\$	20,456	106,879	1,620	128,955
Wood .....	Cord	1,333	192	20	1,545
	\$	5,012	823	155	5,990
Other fuel .....	\$	4,590	39,788	2,553	46,731
Electricity .....	Kw. H.	2,441,446	20,752,052	504,608	23,698,106
	\$	49,637	183,139	10,615	243,391
Total value of fuel and electricity used ....	\$	141,902	915,582	23,611	1,081,095

6. Production of Establishments Engaged in the Leather Industry, by Provinces, 1947.

Kind		Quebec	Ontario	All other Provinces	Canada
Sole leather:					
Hemlock sides .....	No.	-	-	-	6,698
Weight .....	Lb.	-	-	-	73,678
Value .....	\$	(a)	(a)	-	51,076
Oak sides .....	No.	-	1,585,158	-	1,591,738
Weight .....	Lb.	-	29,429,569	-	29,520,622
Value .....	\$	(a)	16,181,125	(a)	16,250,295
Chrome sides .....	No.	-	-	-	21,402
Weight .....	Lb.	-	-	-	501,425
Value .....	\$	(a)	(a)	(a)	153,860
Belting leather:					
Butts, rough and curried .....	Lb.	-	655,320	-	655,348
	\$	-	740,256	-	740,516
Upper leather:					
Cattle and horse hides -					
Sides .....	No.	672,544	1,425,954	60,390	2,158,888
Area .....	Sq. ft.	12,457,970	27,775,500	1,346,889	41,580,359
Value .....	\$	4,335,488	10,463,982	481,027	15,280,497
Calf skins .....	No.	124,530	1,694,114	-	1,821,374
Area .....	Sq. ft.	1,255,781	17,469,310	-	18,773,345
Value .....	\$	758,432	12,449,330	(a)	15,237,149

(a) Included with "Leather, n.e.s.".

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

6. Production of Establishments Engaged in the Leather Industry, by Provinces,  
1947 - continued

Kind		Quebec	Ontario	All other Provinces	Canada
Upper leather - Concluded					
Patent and enamelled shoe leather -					
Sides .....	No.	-	-	-	-
Area .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	-	-
Value .....	\$	(a)	(a)	-	(a)
Sheep skins .....	Doz.	4,368	36,087	-	40,455
Area .....	Sq. ft.	390,686	3,229,225	-	3,619,911
Value .....	\$	86,035	727,845	-	813,880
Goat skins .....	Doz.	-	-	-	-
Area .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	-	-
Value .....	\$	(a)	-	-	(a)
Wax splits .....	No.	-	-	-	-
Area .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	-	-
Value .....	\$	-	(b)	-	(b)
Chrome splits .....	No.	417,109	1,164,991	-	1,669,512
Area .....	Sq. ft.	2,790,822	8,540,802	-	12,097,769
Value .....	\$	447,476	1,524,597	(b)	2,064,869
Splits, n.e.s. ....	\$	171,419	1,655,858	102,822	1,837,503(c)
Upholstering leather, hides .	No.	-	-	-	-
Area .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	-	-
Value .....	\$	(a)	(a)	-	(a)
Trunk, bag and pocketbook leather:					
Area .....	Sq. ft.	-	7,682,664	-	7,683,664
Value .....	\$	-	2,767,838	-	2,768,108(d)
Glove leather:					
Area .....	Sq. ft.	2,535,766	14,257,201	-	17,464,899
Value .....	\$	668,012	5,636,295	(a)	4,518,260
Garment leather .....	Sq. ft.	-	4,008,726	-	5,389,591
Value .....	\$	(a)	1,474,089	(a)	1,934,851
Bookbinders leather (skins or side leather):					
Area .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	-	-
Value .....	\$	-	-	-	-

(a) Included with "Leather, n.e.s.".

(b) Included with "Splits, n.e.s.".

(c) Dominion total does not include certain items grouped to conceal identity of firms.

(d) Includes production in other provinces.

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

6. Production of Establishments Engaged in the Leather Industry, by Provinces.  
1947 - Concluded

Kind		Quebec	Ontario	All other Provinces	Canada
Oil tanned shoepack leather -					
Sides .....	No.	1,798	-	-	6,768
Weight .....	Lb.	30,527	-	-	190,019
Value .....	\$	16,332	(a)	(a)	50,832
Harness leather, sides .....	No.	8,390	154,691	21,589	164,670
Weight .....	Lb.	134,202	2,828,500	469,661	3,432,363
Value .....	\$	75,010	1,627,952	254,926	955,688
Lace leather, weight .....	Lb.	-	-	10,709	127,149
Value .....	\$	(a)	(a)	11,260	139,141
Scrap leather .....	\$	-	55,167	-	55,167
Leather, n.e.s. .....	\$	951,052	4,484,273	725,004	5,015,431(b)
Offal .....	Lb.	-	400,383	-	437,609
Value .....	\$	-	94,417	-	98,176(c)
Welting .....	Yd.	-	-	-	-
Value .....	\$	-	(a)	-	(a)
Wool, value .....	\$	432	(a)	-	7,636
Hair, weight .....	Lb.	-	3,581,429	-	3,586,980
Value .....	\$	(d)	409,775	(d)	410,313
Glue stock, weight .....	Cwt.	37,986	433,046	18,674	489,707
Value .....	\$	59,622	540,742	12,422	612,786
Other products, value .....	\$	15,610	708,205	10,068	726,141(e)
Amount received for custom tanning (e) .....	\$	197,350	509,271	13,370	519,991
Total value of Production .....	\$	7,780,270	59,850,997	1,608,899	69,240,166

(a) Included with "Leather, n.e.s."

(b) Total does not include certain items, grouped to conceal identity of firms.

(c) Includes production in other provinces

(d) Included with "Other products".

(e) Dominion total does not include offal, wool and hair, which are included in totals for Quebec, Ontario and "All other provinces".

(f) The number of hides and skins treated for customers is given in a separate statement (Table 10, page 15), but the amount of money received for the work is included in the production tables of the report as an item of value.

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

7. Hides, Skins and Tanning Materials Used, 1947

Kind		Quebec	Ontario	All other Provinces	Canada
Cattle Hides -					
Foreign .....	No.	-	332,714	-	332,714
Domestic .....	No.	379,811	1,648,756	60,159	2,088,726
Total .....	No.	379,811	1,981,470	60,159	2,421,440
Total weight .....	Lb.	17,996,531	103,199,238	3,514,306	124,710,075
Total cost .....	\$	5,260,342	19,250,434	634,887	25,145,663
Horse hides (a) -					
Weight .....	Lb.	1,323,500	8,279,758	14,410	9,617,668
Total cost .....	\$	207,867	1,119,599	1,543	1,329,009
Calf and kip skins -					
Foreign .....	No.	39,437	799,350	-	838,787
Domestic .....	No.	164,328	1,037,208	4,073	1,205,609
Total .....	No.	203,765	1,836,558	4,073	2,044,596
Total weight .....	Lb.	1,872,722	19,658,179	62,153	21,593,054
Total cost .....	\$	693,153	9,427,714	24,883	10,145,750
Sheep skins, pickled -					
Foreign .....	Doz.	999	54,532	-	55,531
Domestic .....	Doz.	8,180	82,124	-	90,304
Total .....	Doz.	9,179	136,656	-	145,835
Total weight .....	Lb.	255,205	4,153,595	-	4,388,800
Total cost .....	\$	75,514	1,515,295	-	1,590,609
Sheep skins, wool on -					
Foreign .....	Doz.	-	12,335	-	12,335
Domestic .....	Doz.	234	822	-	1,056
Total .....	Doz.	234	13,157	-	13,391
Total weight .....	Lb.	17,775	1,109,020	-	1,126,795
Total cost .....	\$	4,845	225,258	-	250,103
Goat skins -					
Foreign .....	Doz.	25,433	-	-	36,921
Total .....	Doz.	25,433	-	-	36,921
Total weight .....	Lb.	392,955	-	-	583,797
Total cost .....	\$	325,609	-	-	415,327(b)
Other kinds and splits ....	\$	109,613	1,648,769	166,476	1,833,140
Tanning materials -					
Bark for tanning -					
Hemlock .....	Cord	48	708	-	756
\$		837	12,259	-	13,076
Other .....	\$	-	78	1,497	1,575

(a) Including horse fronts.

(b) Includes those used in other provinces.

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

7. Hides, Skins and Tanning Materials Used, 1947 - continued

Kind		Quebec	Ontario	All Other Provinces	Canada
Tanning Materials - (Con.)					
Tanning extracts -					
Chestnut .....	Lb.	4,500	8,691,534	43,200	8,759,234
	\$	621	705,066	5,200	710,887
Chrome .....	Lb.	871,558	855,426	180,782	1,907,766
	\$	99,498	98,618	24,639	222,755
Cutch .....	Lb.	4,895	194,135	-	199,030
	\$	587	22,249	-	22,836
Gambier .....	Lb.	2,187	50,145	8,623	60,955
	\$	240	5,207	2,027	7,474
Hemlock .....	Lb.	27,600	455,028	-	482,628
	\$	2,021	25,964	-	27,985
Myrabolans .....	Lb.	-	1,326,606	-	1,326,606
	\$	-	40,306	-	40,306
Oak .....	Lb.	5,950	132,846	100,930	239,726
	\$	541	6,544	16,148	23,033
Quebracho .....	Lb.	685,422	18,647,736	673,484	20,006,642
	\$	79,539	1,634,824	45,195	1,759,558
Spruce .....	Lb.	20,200	6,649,723	3,600	6,673,523
	\$	1,381	151,173	292	152,846
Sumac .....	Lb.	4,366	180,063	-	184,429
	\$	595	14,063	-	14,658
Wattle .....	Lb.	48,265	4,789,054	-	4,837,319
	\$	3,428	300,087	-	303,515
Other tanning extracts .....	\$	44,069	319,335	5,117	368,521
Oils and greases					
Cod oil (including sulphonated) .....	Gal.	33,935	64,963	2,449	101,347
	\$	48,206	85,889	3,174	137,269
Other fish oils .....	Gal.	7,166	157,227	13,778	178,171
	\$	8,522	184,447	15,938	208,707
Neat's - foot oil (including sulphonated) .....	Gal.	19,789	28,365	6,923	55,577
	\$	37,902	63,076	13,264	114,242
Other animal oils .....	Gal.	48	28,512	-	28,560
	\$	89	55,555	-	35,644
Castor oil (including sulphonated) .....	Gal.	3,041	4,454	810	7,544
	\$	5,842	9,650	1,423	15,583
Other vegetable oils .....	Gal.	6,815	53,829	-	41,402
	\$	12,795	46,279	-	60,406
Mineral oils .....	Gal.	8,686	168,267	3,848	180,801
	\$	3,585	41,961	1,204	46,750
Degras or sod oil .....	Lb.	56,675	292,832	49,385	398,893
	\$	7,758	36,295	7,639	51,692
Tallow .....	Lb.	21,001	776,504	122,681	920,186
	\$	2,450	91,081	14,175	107,706
Other oils and greases .....	\$	7,055	153,497	1,821	162,375

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

7. Hides, Skins and Tanning Materials Used, 1947 - continued

Kind		Quebec	Ontario	All other Provinces	Canada
Tanning Materials - Continued					
Chemicals and dyes -					
Acetic acid .....	Lb.	10,630	70,604	1,709	82,943
	\$	1,138	5,942	171	7,251
Alum .....	Lb.	43,550	211,842	29,146	284,538
	\$	988	5,418	1,275	7,681
Bichromate of soda .....	Lb.	187,456	1,831,595	56,683	2,075,734
	\$	20,210	183,180	8,308	211,698
Borax .....	Lb.	34,580	714,582	4,394	753,556
	\$	1,295	25,391	168	26,854
Formaldehyde .....	Lb.	29,642	157,472	30	187,144
	\$	2,520	13,343	5	15,868
Formic Acid .....	Lb.	15,817	68,342	1,609	85,768
	\$	2,951	11,987	331	15,269
Glucose .....	Lb.	61,603	176,497	4,120	242,220
	\$	5,248	15,275	356	20,879
Glycerine .....	Lb.	270	19,248	-	19,518
	\$	107	6,495	-	6,602
Lactic acid .....	Lb.	26,955	500,273	2,000	529,228
	\$	2,837	33,192	300	36,329
Lime .....	Lb.	2,062,060	12,141,840	398,775	14,602,675
	\$	13,766	74,263	4,084	92,113
Lithopone .....	Lb.	69,435	102,488	-	171,923
	\$	5,068	7,478	-	12,546
Magnesium sulphate .....	Lb.	1,300	1,863,609	6,760	1,871,669
(Epsom salts)	\$	80	51,639	303	52,022
Muriatic acid .....	Lb.	8,684	316,429	-	325,113
	\$	305	7,727	-	8,032
Oxalic acid .....	Lb.	4,850	127,177	50	132,077
	\$	1,010	32,803	18	33,831
Sal ammoniac or ammonium chloride .....	Lb.	5,123	194,091	-	199,214
	\$	278	11,020	-	11,298
Salt .....	Lb.	3,551,860	23,428,201	1,004,828	27,984,889
	\$	26,390	80,691	9,161	116,242
Soap .....	Lb.	30,622	160,002	17,714	208,338
	\$	5,687	25,046	2,686	31,419
Sodium bicarbonate .....	Lb.	331,108	664,978	83,170	1,079,256
	\$	13,250	18,519	3,167	34,936
Sodium bisulphite .....	Lb.	6,110	967,655	50	973,815
	\$	454	39,223	2	39,679
Sodium carbonate (soda ash) ...	Lb.	40,000	347,268	3,184	390,452
	\$	3,483	6,989	85	10,557
Sodium Hydroxide .....	Lb.	5,395	198,755	4,480	208,630
	\$	267	8,108	246	8,621
Sodium hyposulphite .....	Lb.	232,560	1,816,823	83,322	2,132,705
(Thiosulphate) .....	\$	9,098	51,462	3,801	64,361
Sodium sulphate (Glauber's salt)	Lb.	24,310	374,360	-	398,670
	\$	606	7,242	-	7,848
Sodium sulphide .....	Lb.	900,616	2,248,331	104,988	3,253,935
	\$	56,373	139,276	6,552	202,201
Stearin .....	Lb.	-	247,049	1,401	248,450
	\$	-	37,027	207	37,234
Sugar .....	Lb.	18,720	2,071,030	27,555	2,117,305
	\$	1,188	136,005	1,782	138,975
Starch .....	Lb.	200	7,810	-	8,010
	\$	16	428	-	444

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

7. Hides, Skins and Tanning Materials Used, 1947 - concluded

Kind		Quebec	Ontario	All other Provinces	Canada
Tanning Materials - Concluded					
Chemicals and Dyes - Concluded					
Sulphuric acid .....	Lb.	592,357	4,172,052	169,047	4,933,436
\$		21,657	57,549	3,405	82,611
Tanner's bate .....	Lb.	69,596	727,914	47,009	844,319
\$		6,080	61,043	4,267	71,390
Wetting .....	Lb.	14,725	204,500	9,134	228,359
\$		553	3,175	2,067	5,795
Other chemicals .....	\$	20,060	234,193	528	254,781
Aniline dyes .....	Lb.	108,125	378,144	26,635	512,904
\$		77,584	250,512	15,732	343,828
Vegetable dyes .....	Lb.	67,040	225,405	2,825	295,270
\$		18,722	88,243	1,000	107,965
Dyestuffs, n.e.s. .....	\$	3,187	1,288	169	4,644
Wax .....	Lb.	28,356	543,006	108,970	680,332
\$		2,586	47,472	10,634	60,692
Miscellaneous tanning materials .	\$	119,978	601,018	17,795	738,791
Total cost of hides, skins and tanning materials used .....	\$	5,484,924	39,650,014	1,085,147	46,220,085

8. Classification of Establishments according to Number of Employees, 1947.

Province	Total number of es- tablis- hments	Establishments employing			
		less than 20 persons	20 to under 50 persons	50 to under 100 persons	100 persons and over
		No.	No.	No.	No.
Quebec .....	58	25	9	3	1
Ontario .....	30	5	5	5	15
All other provinces (a) .....	13	11	1	1	0
Total .....	81	41	15	9	16

(a) The establishments in this group are located by provinces as follows:  
 Nova Scotia 1; New Brunswick 2; Manitoba, 1; Saskatchewan, 2; Alberta, 4; and  
 British Columbia, 5.

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

9. Classification of Establishments according to Value of Production, 1947

Province	Total number of estab- lish- ments	Establishments having a production valued at					
		less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$50,000	\$50,000 to \$100,000	\$100,000 to \$500,000	\$500,000 and over	
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Quebec .....	38	12	9	2	9	6	
Ontario .....	30	1	0	0	9	20	
All other provinces(a) .	13	7	2	1	2	1	
Total .....	81	20	11	3	20	27	

10. Custom Tanning, 1947

Hides and skins treated for other firms or individuals		Quebec	Ontario	All other Provinces	Canada
Cattle hides .....	No.	2,999	3,700	313	7,012
Weight .....	Lb.	141,693	185,000	16,741	343,434
Horse hides .....	No.	202	-	551	753
Weight .....	Lb.	10,455	-	25,675	36,130
Calf and kip skins .....	No.	19,291	-	11	19,302
Weight .....	Lb.	225,844	-	100	225,944
Sheep skins .....	Doz.	40,248	15,060	35	55,343
Weight .....	Lb.	769,475	647,598	500	1,417,573
Other hides or skins .....	No.	27,349	53,247	604	81,200
Total amount received for custom tanning .....	\$	197,350	309,271	13,370	519,991

(a) The establishments in this group are located by provinces, as follows:  
 Nova Scotia, 1; New Brunswick, 2; Manitoba, 1; Saskatchewan, 2; Alberta, 4; and  
 British Columbia, 3.

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

EXTERNAL TRADE

11. Exports of products of the Canadian Leather Industry,  
during the calendar years 1945, 1946 and 1947

Articles and Countries to which exported		1945	1946	1947
Glove leather -				
United Kingdom .....	Sq. ft.	98,145	49,925	46,398
	\$	16,010	12,021	14,865
United States .....	Sq. ft.	-	325,035	353,680
	\$	-	89,923	152,819
Eire .....	Sq. ft.	-	67,721	196,119
	\$	-	22,585	73,611
Newfoundland .....	Sq. ft.	72	16,880	-
	\$	25	3,829	-
Switzerland .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	30,155
	\$	-	-	9,876
Total .....	Sq. ft.	98,217	459,561	626,352
	\$	16,035	128,358	251,171
Harness Leather -				
Newfoundland .....	\$	8,594	4,834	6,054
United States .....	\$	396	3,902	-
Other Countries .....	\$	2,563	2	-
Total .....	\$	11,353	8,738	6,054
Sole Leather -				
United Kingdom .....	Lb.	124,730	248,313	613,734
	\$	68,689	130,558	397,614
Eire .....	Lb.	-	-	62,784
	\$	-	-	38,293
Leeward Islands.....	Lb.	-	-	12,859
	\$	-	-	10,281
Hong Kong .....	Lb.	2,327	63,671	24,058
	\$	1,485	45,062	17,760
Newfoundland .....	Lb.	179,258	198,031	96,336
	\$	89,511	97,005	53,316
Albania .....	Lb.	-	-	95,151
	\$	-	-	55,070
Belgium .....	Lb.	321,047	900,004	77,940
	\$	135,799	446,033	44,658
Finland .....	Lb.	-	143,292	46,541
	\$	-	77,408	25,930
Hungary .....	Lb.	-	-	58,237
	\$	-	-	33,670
Poland .....	Lb.	176,565	191,883	4,000
	\$	72,267	73,155	4,080
Russia .....	Lb.	-	88,341	-
	\$	-	43,989	-
Yugoslavia .....	Lb.	73,922	114,838	-
	\$	32,502	63,166	-
United States .....	Lb.	3,006	139,999	614,419
	\$	1,668	72,312	321,155
Other Countries .....	Lb.	612,755	252,001	38,770
	\$	286,514	127,170	26,705
Total .....	Lb.	1,493,610	2,340,379	1,744,829
	\$	688,255	1,175,858	1,028,512

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA  
EXTERNAL TRADE

II. Exports of products of the Canadian Leather Industry,  
during the calendar years 1945, 1946 and 1947

Articles and countries to which exported		1945	1946	1947
<b>Patent Leather -</b>				
Eire .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	44,292
	\$	-	-	21,123
Union South Africa .....	Sq. ft.	93,759	112,298	275,696
	\$	28,433	37,514	122,894
New Zealand .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	36,264
	\$	-	-	15,337
Belgium .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	40,994
	\$	-	-	23,006
Costa Rica .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	38,915
	\$	-	-	17,901
Cuba .....	Sq. ft.	51,663	112,580	27,259
	\$	16,445	39,158	11,756
Gautemala .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	41,578
	\$	-	-	18,968
Mexico .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	26,246
	\$	-	-	12,522
Norway .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	40,936
	\$	-	-	20,725
Iran .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	28,072
	\$	-	-	15,122
San Domingo .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	24,026
	\$	-	-	11,033
Sweden .....	Sq. ft.	-	195,134	341,335
	\$	-	169,589	148,212
United States .....	Sq. ft.	844,928	927,060	1,054,048
	\$	295,479	355,070	493,544
Other Countries .....	Sq. ft.	173,813	332,090	133,952
	\$	59,527	120,277	65,659
Total .....	Sq. ft.	1,164,163	1,679,162	2,153,613
	\$	599,884	621,608	997,802
 <b>Upper Leather, n.o.o.p. -</b>				
United Kingdom .....	Sq. ft.	1,651,558	3,563,292	5,981,666
	\$	693,720	1,576,602	3,837,078
Eire .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	480,869
	\$	-	-	220,209
Union South Africa .....	Sq. ft.	277,255	1,565,080	2,055,715
	\$	144,005	617,171	1,281,917
British Malaya .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	12,641
	\$	-	-	10,932
Barbados .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	21,732
	\$	-	-	10,747
Jamaica .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	85,119
	\$	-	-	46,728
Trinidad .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	63,636
	\$	-	-	39,967
Hong Kong .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	77,410
	\$	-	-	54,690

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA  
EXTERNAL TRADE

II. Exports of products of the Canadian Leather Industry,  
during the calendar years, 1945, 1946 and 1947

Articles and countries to which exported		1945	1946	1947
Upper Leather, n.o.o.p. - Continued				
Malta .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	51,979
	\$	-	-	26,046
Newfoundland .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	210,460
	\$	-	-	85,843
New Zealand .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	85,574
	\$	-	-	66,676
Argentina .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	177,176
	\$	-	-	176,372
Belgium .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	68,455
	\$	-	-	56,700
Bolivia .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	26,197
	\$	-	-	25,520
Brazil .....	Sq. ft.	207,085	306,979	315,859
	\$	110,140	191,134	265,496
China .....	Sq. ft.	-	195,881	25,047
	\$	-	102,312	20,789
Colombia .....	Sq. ft.	287,982	294,783	268,304
	\$	149,469	183,549	246,811
Costa Rica .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	101,519
	\$	-	-	49,323
Cuba .....	Sq. ft.	236,421	363,849	208,079
	\$	105,248	148,274	130,232
Greece .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	45,013
	\$	-	-	20,644
Guatemala .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	69,782
	\$	-	-	30,045
Honduras .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	43,622
	\$	-	-	18,088
Mexico .....	Sq. ft.	581,685	617,743	340,451
	\$	299,540	365,289	312,417
Netherlands .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	133,461
	\$	-	-	78,971
Nicaragua .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	52,526
	\$	-	-	28,763
Norway .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	74,321
	\$	-	-	38,947
Peru .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	38,681
	\$	-	-	36,822
Salvador .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	68,542
	\$	-	-	29,439
San Domingo .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	57,499
	\$	-	-	32,687
Sweden .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	49,806
	\$	-	-	25,618
Switzerland .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	118,583
	\$	-	-	88,239
Syria .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	16,937
	\$	-	-	15,748

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA  
EXTERNAL TRADE

11. Exports of products of the Canadian Leather Industry,  
during the calendar years, 1945, 1946 and 1947

Articles and countries to which exported		1945	1946	1947
Upper Leather, n.o.p. - Concluded				
Philippines .....	Sq. ft.	-	-	176,127
	\$	-	-	78,776
Venezuela .....	Sq. ft.	174,045	277,370	396,015
	\$	69,278	116,554	217,617
United States .....	Sq. ft.	2,009,456	3,205,500	3,144,629
	\$	910,213	1,463,763	2,476,076
Other Countries .....	Sq. ft.	906,272	1,952,667	87,068
	\$	340,491	788,619	51,242
Total .....	Sq. ft.	6,551,517	12,141,144	15,228,285
	\$	2,820,104	5,373,067	10,232,215
Leather Cuttings -				
United Kingdom .....	Cwt.	-	-	217
	\$	-	-	2,168
Belgium .....	Cwt.	-	-	290
	\$	-	-	1,663
United States .....	Cwt.	-	74,597	66,153
	\$	-	150,990	140,415
Other Countries .....	Cwt.	-	874	-
	\$	-	2,696	-
Total .....	Cwt.	-	75,471	66,660
	\$	-	155,686	144,246
Leather, unmanufactured, n.o.p. -				
United Kingdom .....	\$	18,065	11,727	40,275
Eire .....	\$	-	-	16,165
Union of South Africa ..	\$	-	-	17,276
Newfoundland .....	\$	14,485	12,134	11,289
Albania .....	\$	-	-	12,132
China .....	\$	-	13,550	3,780
Venezuela .....	\$	-	-	23,070
United States .....	\$	13,081	121,988	117,113
Other Countries .....	\$	23,135	35,266	17,726
Total .....	\$	68,766	194,665	258,826
Total exports of leather unmanu-				
factured -				
United Kingdom .....	\$	796,484	1,530,908	4,292,000
Eire .....	\$	-	-	369,401
Union of South Africa ..	\$	174,228	662,477	1,422,087
Barbados .....	\$	-	-	10,747
Jamaica .....	\$	-	-	46,728
Leeward Islands .....	\$	-	-	10,281
Trinidad .....	\$	-	-	39,967
British Malaya .....	\$	-	-	10,932
Malta .....	\$	-	-	26,046
Hong Kong .....	\$	-	-	72,450
Newfoundland .....	\$	187,871	191,510	156,502

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA  
EXTERNAL TRADE

11. Exports of products of the Canadian Leather Industry,  
during the calendar years, 1945, 1946 and 1947

Articles and countries to which exported		1945	1946	1947
Total exports of leather unmanufactured - Concluded				
New Zealand .....	\$	-	-	82,013
Albania .....	\$	-	-	67,202
Argentina .....	\$	-	-	176,572
Belgium .....	\$	155,799	455,728	126,007
Bolivia .....	\$	-	-	25,520
Brazil .....	\$	110,140	192,504	265,496
China .....	\$	-	121,731	24,569
Colombia .....	\$	149,469	183,349	246,811
Costa Rica .....	\$	-	-	67,224
Cuba .....	\$	119,693	189,251	141,988
Finland .....	\$	-	-	25,930
Guatemala .....	\$	-	-	49,013
Greece .....	\$	-	-	20,644
Honduras .....	\$	-	-	18,088
Hungary .....	\$	-	-	35,670
Iran .....	\$	-	-	15,122
Mexico .....	\$	308,417	375,119	324,939
Netherlands .....	\$	-	-	78,971
Nicaragua .....	\$	-	-	28,763
Norway .....	\$	-	-	59,672
Peru .....	\$	-	-	36,822
Philippines .....	\$	-	-	78,776
Salvador .....	\$	-	-	29,439
San Domingo .....	\$	-	-	43,720
Sweden .....	\$	-	-	173,830
Switzerland .....	\$	-	-	98,115
Syria .....	\$	-	-	15,748
Venezuela .....	\$	72,156	118,238	240,687
United States .....	\$	1,220,837	2,277,948	3,701,122
Other Countries .....	\$	729,303	1,357,217	165,412
Total .....	\$	4,004,397	7,655,980	12,918,826

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA  
EXTERNAL TRADE

12. Imports into Canada, for Consumption of Products of the Leather Industry,  
during the calendar years, 1945, 1946 and 1947

Articles and Countries from which imported		1945	1946	1947
Belting Leather in butts or bends -				
United Kingdom .....	\$	55,516	60,605	93,893
United States .....	\$	99,218	75,048	60,944
Other Countries .....	\$	-	3,668	1,143
Total .....	\$	154,734	139,321	155,980
Leather, not further finished than tanned, n.o.p., and skins, n.o.p. -				
United Kingdom .....	\$	46,050	82,099	97,588
British India .....	\$	419,347	464,061	727,484
United States .....	\$	26,573	51,245	53,223
Other Countries .....	\$	4,654	1,261	13,257
Total .....	\$	496,629	598,666	891,352
Leather, dressed, kid -				
United Kingdom .....	\$	198,164	261,165	373,799
Union of South Africa .....	\$	-	-	14,564
United States .....	\$	647,468	638,684	1,094,119
Other Countries .....	\$	33	800	170
Total .....	\$	845,665	900,649	1,402,652
Leather, dressed, n.o.p., including reptile leathers -				
United Kingdom .....	\$	199,488	369,509	594,572
British India .....	\$	-	-	20,377
Peru .....	\$	-	-	23,086
United States .....	\$	780,278	566,943	792,895
Other Countries .....	\$	18,805	20,427	21,076
Total .....	\$	998,569	956,879	1,452,006
Chamois skin -				
United Kingdom .....	\$	160,162	141,316	268,670
Australia .....	\$	-	-	12,617
United States .....	\$	-	-	11,327
Other Countries .....	\$	23,808	24,726	-
Total .....	\$	183,970	166,042	292,614
Patent and upholstery leather -				
United Kingdom .....	\$	-	-	14,115
United States .....	\$	10,987	148,592	246,208
Other Countries .....	\$	-	1,282	-
Total .....	\$	10,987	149,874	260,523

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA  
EXTERNAL TRADE

12. Imports into Canada, for Consumption of Products of the Leather Industry,  
during the calendar years, 1945, 1946 and 1947

Articles and Countries from which imported		1945	1946	1947
Sole Leather -				
United Kingdom .....	Lb.	-	35,988	62,914
	\$	-	20,215	34,885
South Rhodesia .....	Lb.	-	-	40,861
	\$	-	-	11,554
United States .....	Lb.	19,225	29,557	29,122
	\$	10,007	15,767	18,064
Other Countries .....	Lb.	117,601	3,175	-
	\$	19,573	588	-
Total .....	Lb.	136,826	68,720	132,897
	\$	29,580	36,570	64,503
Scrap Leather -				
United States .....	\$	55,844	81,038	80,179
Total .....	\$	55,844	81,038	80,179
Genuine pig leathers and genuine Morocco leathers -				
So-Called roller leathers -				
United Kingdom .....	\$	34,768	122,755	245,217
United States .....	\$	99,434	81,973	92,451
Other Countries .....	\$	118	5,182	1,037
Total .....	\$	134,320	209,910	338,705
Leather produced from East India tanned kip -				
United Kingdom .....	\$	43,873	25,285	198,568
Other Countries .....	\$	-	66	118
Total .....	\$	43,873	25,351	198,686
Leather for the manufacture of gloves or leather clothing -				
United Kingdom .....	\$	103,159	163,101	165,972
United States .....	\$	359,854	592,463	899,789
Other Countries .....	\$	545	4,815	3,897
Total .....	\$	463,358	750,377	1,069,658
Leather not further finished than tanned, in whole hides, in grains or splits, for the manufacture of upholstery leathers -				
United Kingdom .....	\$	52,405	120,694	199,136
United States .....	\$	34,886	44,456	86,108
Total .....	\$	87,291	165,150	285,244

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA  
EXTERNAL TRADE

12. Imports into Canada, for Consumption of Products of the Leather Industry,  
during the calendar years, 1945, 1946 and 1947.

Articles and Countries from which imported		1945	1946	1947
Crust oil leather for the manufacture of chamois leather -				
United Kingdom .....	\$	5,388	1,717	2,268
Total .....	\$	5,388	1,717	2,268
Total imports of leather unmanufac- tured -				
United Kingdom .....	\$	898,973	1,359,743	2,288,483
Australia .....	\$	-	-	12,617
British India .....	\$	-	-	747,861
Southern Rhodesia .....	\$	-	-	11,554
Union of South Africa .....	\$	-	-	14,564
Peru .....	\$	-	-	23,086
United States .....	\$	2,131,979	3,305,708	3,435,307
Other Countries .....	\$	479,256	516,093	40,698
Total .....	\$	3,510,208	4,181,544	6,574,170

13. Imports into Canada, for Consumption, of Hides and Skins,  
during the calendar years 1945, 1946 and 1947

Articles and Countries from which imported		1945	1946	1947
Calf skins and kips, raw, whether dry, salted or pickled -				
New Zealand .....	Cwt.	12,203	17,082	11,649
\$		422,336	1,021,181	948,913
Iceland .....	Cwt.	-	-	302
\$		-	-	23,829
United States .....	Cwt.	-	2,007	40,928
\$		-	115,436	3,021,219
Other Countries .....	Cwt.	195	49	150
\$		4,346	1,007	
Total .....	Cwt.	12,398	19,138	53,029
		426,682	1,137,624	3,996,809
Cattle Hides, raw, whether dry, salted or pickled -				
Newfoundland .....	Cwt.	-	-	872
\$		-	-	11,316
New Zealand .....	Cwt.	-	-	407
\$		-	-	13,166
Argentina .....	Cwt.	16,473	1,876	15,406
\$		248,098	55,496	526,629
Uruguay .....	Cwt.	-	-	1,958
\$		-	-	91,834
United States .....	Cwt.	4,051	10,509	194,729
\$		50,813	291,252	4,304,547
Other Countries .....	Cwt.	2,174	933	963
\$		29,467	9,026	9,669
Total .....	Cwt.	22,698	13,318	214,335
		328,378	355,774	4,957,161

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA  
EXTERNAL TRADE

13. Imports into Canada, for Consumption of Hides and Skins,  
during the calendar years, 1945, 1946 and 1947

Articles and Countries from which imported		1945	1946	1947
Sheep skins n.o.p. raw, whether dry, salted or pickled -				
Australia .....	Cwt.	-	-	1,998
	\$	-	-	53,705
New Zealand .....	Cwt.	27,298	14,398	13,263
	\$	590,013	289,719	393,920
Union of South Africa .....	Cwt.	30,117	26,421	9,245
	\$	735,527	318,839	336,350
Argentina .....	Cwt.	1,007	5,979	7,917
	\$	27,640	249,400	501,764
Brazil .....	Cwt.	-	-	467
	\$	-	-	39,630
Uruguay .....	Cwt.	-	-	1,055
	\$	-	-	48,081
United States .....	Cwt.	6,816	3,776	11,885
	\$	155,075	134,910	527,198
Other Countries .....	Cwt.	5,065	2,094	58
	\$	78,891	50,962	3,467
Total .....	Cwt.	70,303	52,668	45,888
	\$	1,587,146	1,543,830	1,904,115
Goatskins and kidskins, raw -				
British India .....	Cwt.	11,077	6,050	3,911
	\$	492,839	321,176	360,339
Nigeria .....	Cwt.	2,464	2,436	-
	\$	149,257	163,191	-
Argentina .....	Cwt.	-	-	194
	\$	-	-	13,735
China .....	Cwt.	-	-	268
	\$	-	-	20,513
Mexico .....	Cwt.	-	-	175
	\$	-	-	12,716
Venezuela .....	Cwt.	-	-	386
	\$	-	-	25,030
United States .....	Cwt.	-	-	2,144
	\$	-	-	106,519
Other Countries .....	Cwt.	1,896	1,226	213
	\$	60,305	67,629	16,638
Total .....	Cwt.	15,437	9,712	7,291
	\$	702,401	551,996	555,490

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA  
EXTERNAL TRADE

13. Imports into Canada, for Consumption of Hides and Skins,  
during the calendar years, 1945, 1946 and 1947.

Articles and Countries from which imported		1945	1946	1947
Other hides and skins, raw, n.o.p., whether dry, salted or pickled, and raw pelts -				
Australia .....	Cwt.	-	495	528
	\$	-	31,779	41,859
Brazil .....	Cwt.	68	78	1,841
	\$	8,133	14,213	157,630
United States .....	Cwt.	-	-	26,852
	\$	-	-	390,335
Other Countries .....	Cwt.	785	278	519
	\$	6,739	15,953	8,055
Total .....	Cwt.	853	851	29,540
	\$	14,872	61,945	597,879
Total Hides and Skins -				
Australia .....	Cwt.	-	-	2,326
	\$	-	-	95,564
British India .....	Cwt.	11,077	6,050	3,911
	\$	492,839	321,176	360,339
Newfoundland .....	Cwt.	-	-	872
	\$	-	-	11,316
New Zealand .....	Cwt.	39,889	31,480	26,319
	\$	1,017,916	1,310,900	1,355,999
Nigeria .....	Cwt.	2,464	2,436	-
	\$	149,257	163,191	-
Union of South Africa .....	Cwt.	32,013	27,081	9,245
	\$	795,832	842,175	336,350
Argentina .....	Cwt.	17,480	7,878	23,517
	\$	275,738	308,210	1,042,128
Brazil .....	Cwt.	-	-	2,308
	\$	-	-	197,260
China .....	Cwt.	-	-	268
	\$	-	-	20,513
Iceland .....	Cwt.	-	-	302
	\$	-	-	23,829
Mexico .....	Cwt.	-	-	175
	\$	-	-	12,716
Uruguay .....	Cwt.	-	-	3,013
	\$	-	-	189,915
Venezuela .....	Cwt.	-	-	386
	\$	-	-	25,030
United States .....	Cwt.	11,649	16,847	276,538
	\$	212,616	577,878	8,349,818
Other Countries .....	Cwt.	7,117	3,915	1,903
	\$	115,281	127,639	40,677
Total .....	Cwt.	121,689	95,687	350,083
	\$	3,059,479	3,651,169	12,011,454

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

APPENDIX

List of Tanneries

<u>Name</u>		<u>Address</u>
<u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u>		
Dumont, Edmond Palmer Co., Ltd., John	Argyle Street	Campbellton Fredericton
<u>QUEBEC</u>		
beaudet, Georges bergeron, Ide bonner Leather Co., The Bouchard & Freres Boucher, P. E. Boulaine, Edmond brisbois, Emery Cantin & Freres Enrg. Clement Limited, Edgar Consolidated Tanneries, Ltd. Couturier, Joseph E. Coyle Tanning Co., Ltd. Cullen, John P. Daoust, Lalonde & Cie, Ltée Duclos & Payan, Limited Fortier & Cie, Nazaire Fournier & Fils, Eudore Galanneau, J. T. Galibert Leather Co. Ltd. Goulet, J. Eugene Labbe, Eugene Loiselle, Raphael Marcotte & Cie, Arthur Nadeau, Maurice National Tanning Corporation, 6525 Waverley Street Pioneer Leather Works, Ltd. 01252 Atwater Avenue Potvin & Fils, Racine, Albert Regent Tanning Corp. Riou et Fils, Hector Robert Andre Rodrigue, J. E. St. Lawrence Leather Co.Ltd. 3801 Bannatyne Ave. Ste. Martine Leather Co. Simard, Arthur Elie Tannerie Daigle, Ltée Trudeau, J. R.	— — 2060 Notre Dame St.W. — — — — 20 rue Morissette 179 Arago Street 3 Courcelette St. — 9500 St. Lawrence Blvd. — 939 Victoria Square 760 Lavallee Street 517 St. Vallier Street 126 rue St. Edouard — — — — — — — — 14-20 Demers Street 5 Lee Street — — — — — 3801 Bannatyne Ave. — — — — — — — —	St. Francois du Lac St. Gabriel de Brandon Montreal Village des Aulnaies St. Pascal Normandin St. Lin des Laurentides Loretteville Quebec Quebec La Malbaie Montreal 14 Carleton Montreal St. Hyacinthe Quebec Plessisville St. Timothée Rigaud Luceville St. Gervais Upton Portneuf St. Bernard Montreal Montreal Baie St. Paul Quebec Quebec City Trois-Pistoles St. Jerome, R.R. 1 St. Ephrem Verdun Ste. Martine Baie St. Paul Rue Lee, Pointe aux Lievres Quebec City Acton Vale

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

APPENDIX

List of Tanneries

<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>
<u>ONTARIO</u>	
Anglo Canadian Leather Co.Ltd. (Plant at Huntsville)	Montreal, P.Q.
Arbo Leather Co., Ltd.	Montreal, P.Q.
Barrie Tanning, Ltd.	Barrie
Beardmore & Co., Ltd.	Acton
Beaverlamb & Shearling Co.Ltd.	Uxbridge
Breithaupt Leather Co., Ltd., The	Kitchener
Clarke & Clarke Company Ltd.	Barrie
Clarke & Co., Ltd., A. R.	Toronto
Collis Leather Co.	Aurora
Davis Leather Company, Ltd.	Newmarket
Davis & Son, Limited, A.	Kingston
Donnell & Mudge, Limited	New Toronto
Edwards & Edwards, Limited	Cobourg
Goodwin's Tannery	Holland Landing
Hamilton, George	Toronto
Hamilton, William Leather Co. Ltd.	Port Hope
Hyman Leathers, Limited	London
Hyman Co., Ltd., The C.S.	London
Kendall, James R.	Oakville
King Bros. Co. of Whitby Ltd., The	Whitby
Lackawanna Leather Co. of Canada, Ltd.	Toronto
Lang Tanning Co., Ltd., The	Kitchener
Lang & Sons, Ltd., John A.,	Kitchener
McCordick, Frank C.	St. Catharines
McQuay Tanning Co., Ltd., The	Owen Sound
North American Leather Co. Ltd.,	Omeme
Robson Leather Co., Ltd.	Oshawa
Stacey-Wagner Leather Co., The	Brampton
Thunder Bay Tannery	Port Arthur
Wickett & Craig, Ltd.	Toronto
<u>MANITOBA</u>	
Dominion Tanners, Limited	Winnipeg
<u>SASKATCHEWAN</u>	
McIntyre's Tannery	Swift Current
Yorkton Tannery	Yorkton

THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, CANADA

APPENDIX

List of Tanneries - Concluded

<u>Name</u>		<u>Address</u>
<u>ALBERTA</u>		
Alberta Tannery	6125 - 129th Avenue	Edmonton
Edmonton Tannery	9272 - 110 A. Avenue	Edmonton
Progressive Tannery	<b>10271 - 99th Street</b>	Edmonton
Western Tannery	5608 - 129th Avenue	Edmonton
<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u>		
Leckie Company, Limited, J.	220 Cambie Street	Vancouver
Pacific Leather Co., Ltd.	126 West 3rd Avenue	Vancouver
Paris Tannery, Pierre	51 West Hastings Street	Vancouver

REPORTS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS ON  
LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES OF LEATHER

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Census of Industry Reports:

The Leather Industry (25 cents)

Leather Footwear (Annual 25 cents; Monthly, including  
Annual, \$1.00 per year)

Leather Gloves and Mittens (20 cents)

Miscellaneous Leather Goods: Leather Belting; Leather  
Boot and Shoe Findings (25 cents)

Statistics of Raw Hides and Skins and the Production  
of Leather (Stocks and wettings of hides, and pro-  
duction, deliveries and stocks of finished leathers).

Prices Division:

Prices of Hides, Leather and Leather Goods, contained in  
the Monthly and Annual Reports on Prices and Price Indexes  
(\$1.00 per year, covering both monthly and annual)

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