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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
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REPORT

on the

LEATHER BOOT & SHOE INDUSTRY

in

CANADA

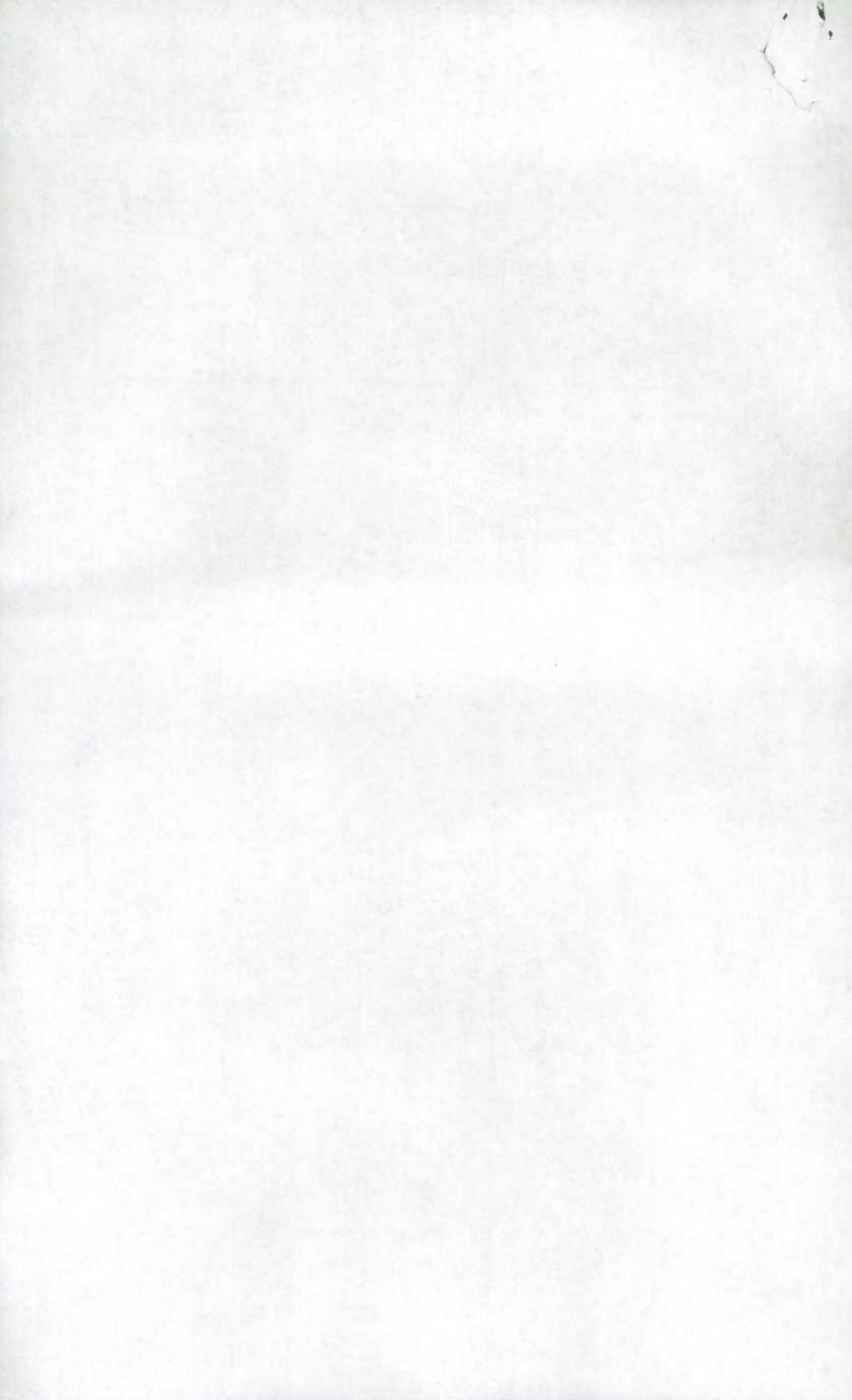
1927

Published by authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M. P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce.

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OTTAWA

1928



December 26th, 1928.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S.(Hon.), F.R.S.C.  
Chief of Animal Products Statistics Section: F. A. Brown

REPORT ON THE LEATHER BOOT AND SHOE INDUSTRY,  
CANADA, 1927.

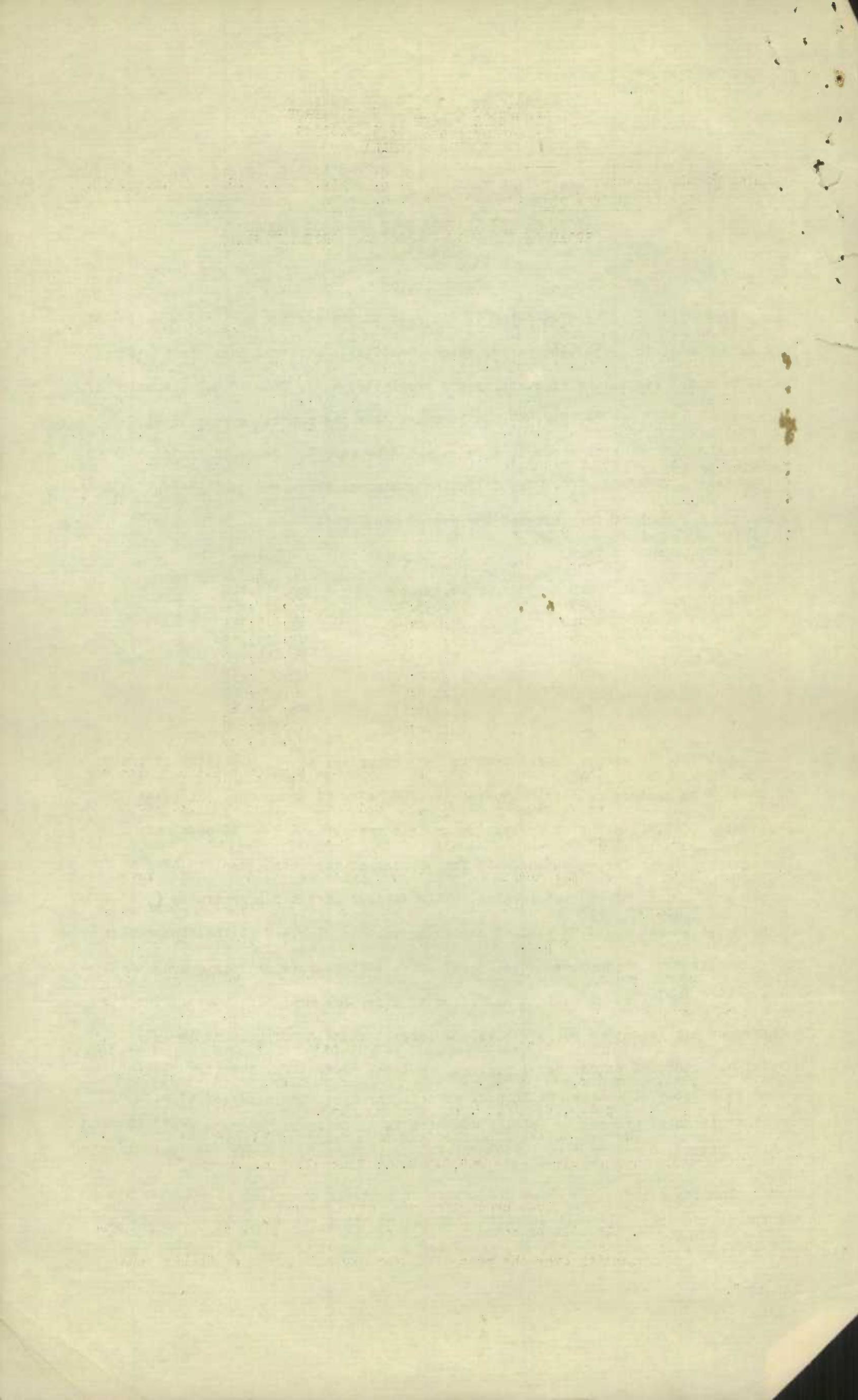
INTRODUCTION

Production.- The production of footwear in the leather boot and shoe industry in 1927 amounted to 20,567,765 pairs, which constitutes a record over the period of years for which statistics of quantity are available, viz., from 1919. The value of production in 1927 was \$47,372,549, an increase over the preceding year of \$1,276,386, or 2½ p.c. The value of production is exceeded by only two years in the period 1919 to 1927, viz., 1919 and 1920. The following statement shows the quantity and value of production for each of the years of the period mentioned.

Year	No. of pair	Value \$
1919	18,891,860	63,319,128
1920	17,693,966	66,817,174
1921	15,046,985	44,665,381
1922	17,194,206	45,503,858
1923	18,123,894	45,596,012
1924	17,729,421	42,003,668
1925	17,316,565	40,022,515
1926	19,896,539	46,096,163
1927	20,567,765	47,372,549

The total quantity of footwear in 1927 comprises 18,211,974 pairs of boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers; 367,290 pairs of shoepacks, larrigans and moccasins; 1,041,712 pairs of footwear with felt uppers; and 946,789 pairs of slippers. Footwear for women accounts for 41 p.c. of the total quantity of production and 44 p.c. of the total value, while footwear for men constitutes 30 p.c. of the total quantity and 38 p.c. of the total value. Table 9 of the report, page 11, classifies the production of "boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers" by process of manufacture as well as according to sizes for men, women, etc. The item "McKays and all imitation welts" shows the largest quantity of product in 1927, with a total of 7,488,250 pairs, or 41 p.c. of the total production. The item "Welts" is second with 4,685,467 pairs, or 26 p.c. of total product. The relation of each of the other items of process to total production is as follows: "Stitchdowns", 14 p.c.; "Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened", 13 p.c.; "Turns", 5 p.c.; and "All other", 1 p.c.

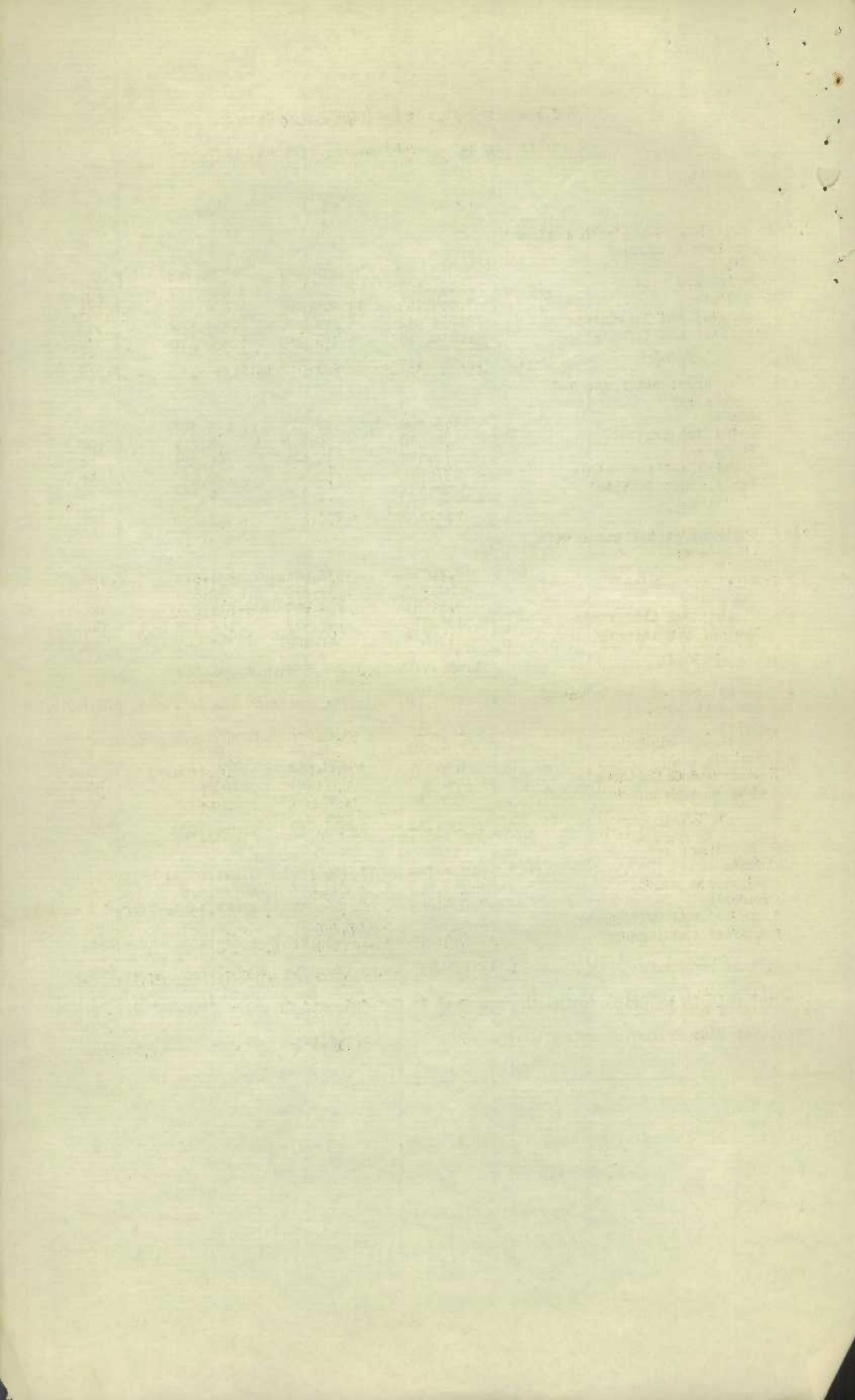
The following table gives production of footwear according to size for the years 1926 and 1927. It will be noted that all of the items under "Total Footwear" show increases in quantity over the preceding year excepting that of "babies and infants".



## The Leather Boot and Shoe Industry, Canada.

## Quantity and Value of Products, 1926 and 1927.

Classification	1926		1927	
	Pair	\$	Pair	\$
(a) Boots and Shoes with leather or fabric uppers:				
Men's	5,163,367	16,214,431	5,528,788	16,816,900
Boys' and youths'	1,592,167	2,932,207	1,641,119	3,209,407
Women's	7,094,784	19,499,815	7,426,345	20,014,170
Misses' and Children's	2,258,552	3,258,210	2,315,552	3,213,109
Babies' and infants'	1,454,914	1,354,616	1,300,170	1,325,681
TOTAL	17,553,734	43,259,279	18,211,974	44,579,267
(b) Shoetacks, larrigans and moccasins:				
Men's	243,466	580,315	181,303	444,657
Boys' and youths'	71,690	90,872	88,711	126,258
Women's	72,448	36,921	65,321	58,134
Misses' and Children's	37,341	10,408	22,935	21,272
Babies' and infants'	32,388	5,102	9,020	3,986
TOTAL	447,333	723,618	367,290	654,307
(c) Footwear of all kinds with felt uppers:				
Men's	378,716	537,941	431,573	617,600
Boys' and youths'	42,383	49,815	42,852	51,650
Women's	414,261	424,253	371,041	385,371
Misses' and Children's	150,775	147,577	153,305	145,210
Babies' and infants'	63,035	41,802	42,941	30,463
TOTAL	1,049,670	1,201,388	1,041,712	1,230,314
(d) Cloth, carpet, boudoir and Indian slippers:				
Men's	103,210	93,022	79,905	64,808
Boys' and youths'	9,223	7,684	9,896	8,125
Women's	502,750	365,642	600,645	402,871
Misses' and Children's	146,387	91,081	163,071	99,413
Babies' and infants'	73,582	38,621	93,272	48,929
TOTAL	835,752	596,050	946,789	624,146
Total Footwear:				
Men's	5,838,759	17,425,709	6,221,569	17,943,965
Boys' and youths'	1,715,963	3,080,578	1,782,578	3,395,440
Women's	8,034,243	20,326,631	8,463,352	20,860,546
Misses' and Children's	2,593,555	3,507,276	2,654,863	3,479,000
Babies' and infants'	1,614,019	1,440,141	1,445,403	1,409,079
TOTAL	19,396,539	45,780,335	20,567,765	47,088,034
Miscellaneous Products	-	285,225	-	268,558
Custom work and repairs	-	30,603	-	15,957
Total Value of Products	-	46,096,163	-	47,372,549



THE LEATHER BOOT AND SHOE INDUSTRY, CANADA

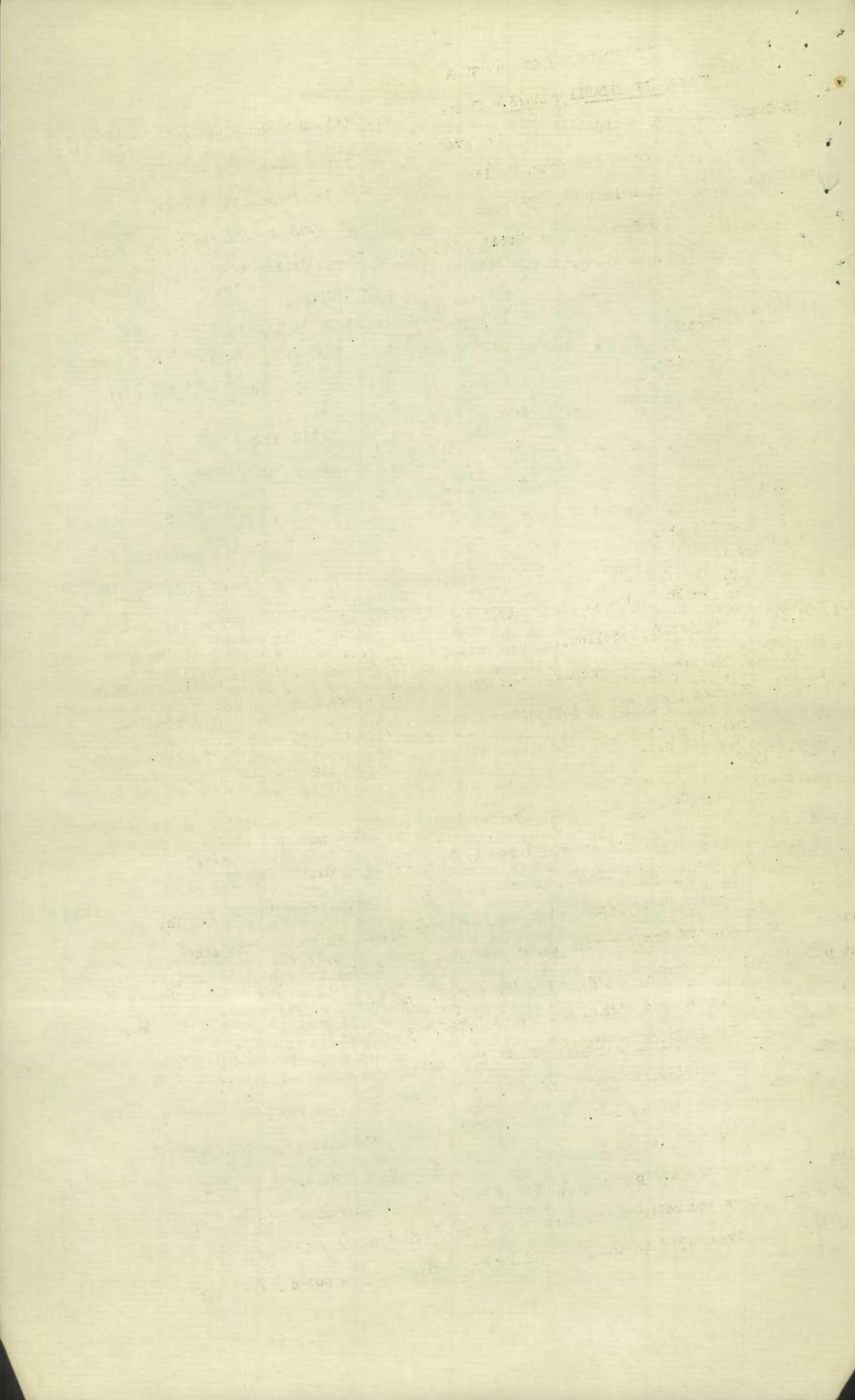
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.— There were 191 boot and shoe factories in operation in Canada in 1927, an increase of five over the preceding year. The province of Quebec shows an increase of four, Manitoba one and Alberta, one, while Ontario had one factory less than in 1926. No change is shown in the number of factories operating in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and British Columbia. The following table gives the number of factories by provinces for the years 1922 to 1927.

Province	1922 No.	1923 No.	1924 No.	1925 No.	1926 No.	1927 No.
Nova Scotia	4	4	5	4	3	3
New Brunswick	5	5	5	5	5	5
Quebec	100	101	103	112	109	113
Ontario	67	69	64	61	62	61
Manitoba	-	-	-	-	1	2
Alberta	-	-	-	-	-	1
British Columbia	5	7	6	6	6	6
Total	181	186	183	188	186	191

CAPITAL.— The value of the capital investment of the industry in 1927 was \$31,921,002, apportioned as follows: land, buildings and machinery, \$12,144,173; materials on hand, stocks in process, etc., \$10,513,075; and cash and operating accounts, \$8,963,754. The total capital shows an increase of \$595,671 over the preceding year. The average value of capital per establishment in 1927 was \$167,126, compared with \$166,416 in 1926.

EMPLOYEES.— The returns of the industry show the total number of persons employed during the year as 15,433, comprising 1,341 salaried employees and 14,092 wage-earners. The total number shows an increase of 417 over the preceding year. The compilation of wage-earners by months gives January with 13,523 persons as the month of lowest employment, and October with 14,423 as the month of highest employment. The amount paid in salaries during the year was \$2,647,626, and in wages, \$12,280,213, a total of \$14,927,844, compared with a total of \$14,726,763 in 1926.

TIME IN OPERATION AND HOURS OF WORK.— The number of days worked by all factories in 1927 was 54,814, an average of 286.9 days per factory, compared with a total of 53,395 and an average of 287.0 in 1926. The average number of hours worked per day by wage-earners was 9.0 and the average number of hours per week, 51.2, compared with 9.2 per day and 51.4 per week in the preceding year. The classification of returns of wage-earners according to the number of hours worked per day in month of highest employment, gives 2,357 in the group of those working 8 hours per day or less;



7,912 in the group of those working 9 hours; 5,696 working 10 hours; and 426 in the group of those working over 10 hours. Compared with the preceding year, the number of those working 9 hours per day shows an increase, while the other groups show decreases.

VALUE OF MATERIALS USED.— The cost value of materials used in the manufacture of footwear was \$24,563,423, divided as follows: upper materials, \$12,258,997; bottom materials, \$7,799,247; and findings, etc., \$4,505,179. The total value shows an increase of \$474,500 over the cost of materials used in 1926.

POWER EQUIPMENT.— The power equipment of the factories consisted chiefly of electric motors, of which there were 1,006 with a total rated capacity of 6,423 h.p. The rest of the equipment consisted of 9 steam engines of 670 h.p., 4 gasoline and oil engines of 60 h.p. and 1 water wheel or turbine of 40 h.p.

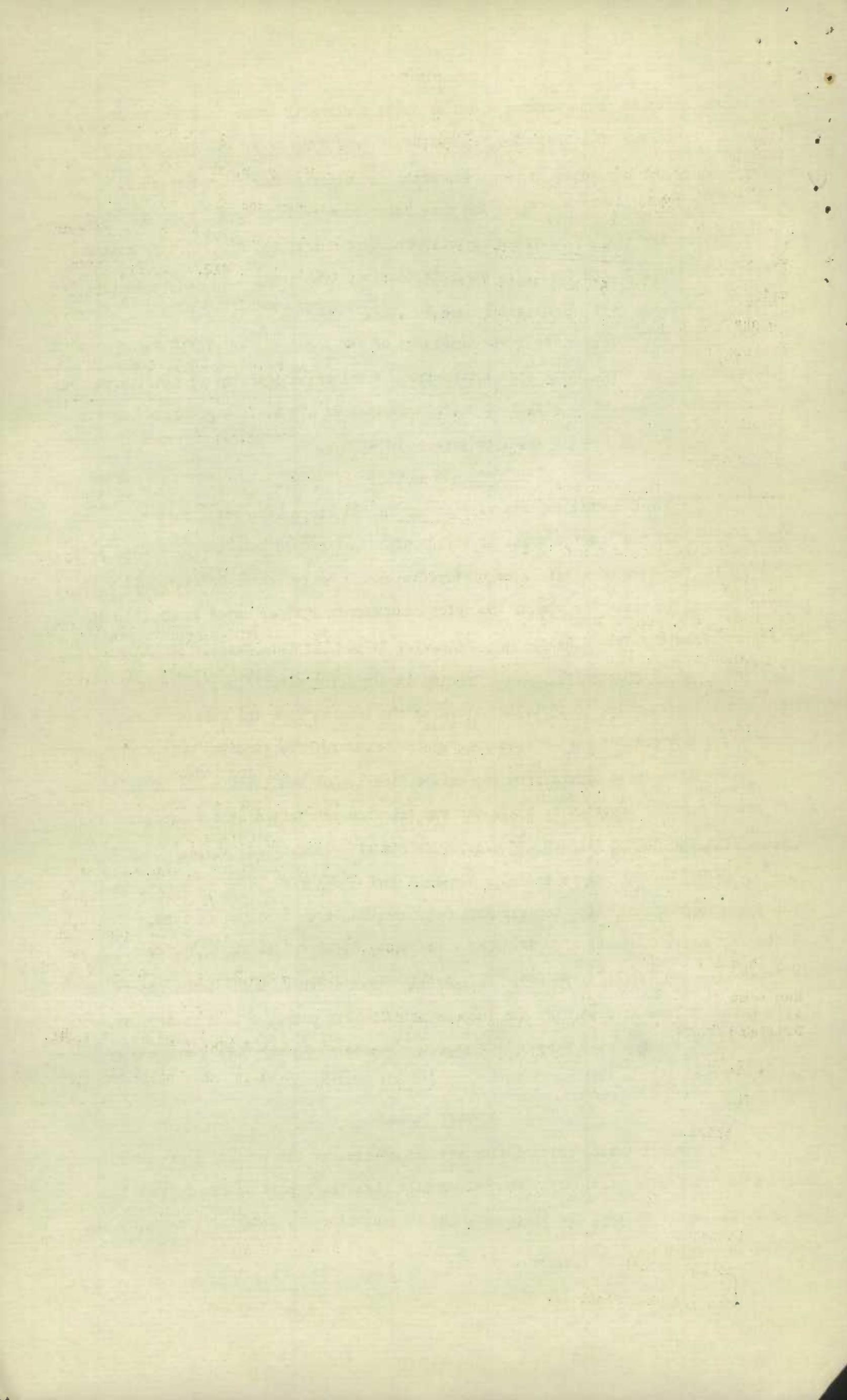
#### IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

IMPORTS.— Canada's imports of footwear of all kinds (excepting rubber) in the calendar year 1927 had a total value of \$2,800,975, an increase over the preceding year of \$244,302. The largest single item of imports covers boots, shoes and slippers with leather uppers, in sizes for women, the value of which in 1927 amounted to \$1,133,647, the imports from the United States accounting for 87 p.c. of this total. The item of boots, shoes and slippers with leather uppers, in sizes for men, is second in importance with a total import value of \$971,322, of which the imports from the United Kingdom accounted for 65½ p.c. Footwear with felt uppers comes chiefly from the United Kingdom and footwear with canvas uppers from the United States. Of the total value of all footwear (except rubber) imported in 1927, the imports from the United States accounted for 58 p.c., from the United Kingdom, 38 p.c., and from other countries, 4 p.c.

EXPORTS.— The export trade in Canadian made leather footwear is small, the total value in 1927 amounting to only \$275,093, compared with \$311,079 in 1926. The exports of leather footwear are shown under two items, viz., "boots and shoes of leather" and "moccasins and Indian slippers". In 1927 the first of these had a total export of 87,634 pairs, valued at \$248,052, and the second of 29,011 pairs, valued at \$27,041. The United States takes over half of the footwear exported and the United Kingdom about a third.

#### GENERAL TABLES

The general tables which follow give statistics of the leather boot and shoe industry in detail, by provinces. The volume also contains<sup>a</sup>/report on the leather boot and shoe findings industry, and lists of manufacturers of leather and felt footwear and boot and shoe findings.



## The Leather Boot and Shoe Industry, Canada.

## 1. Principal Statistics of the Boot and Shoe Industry, 1927.

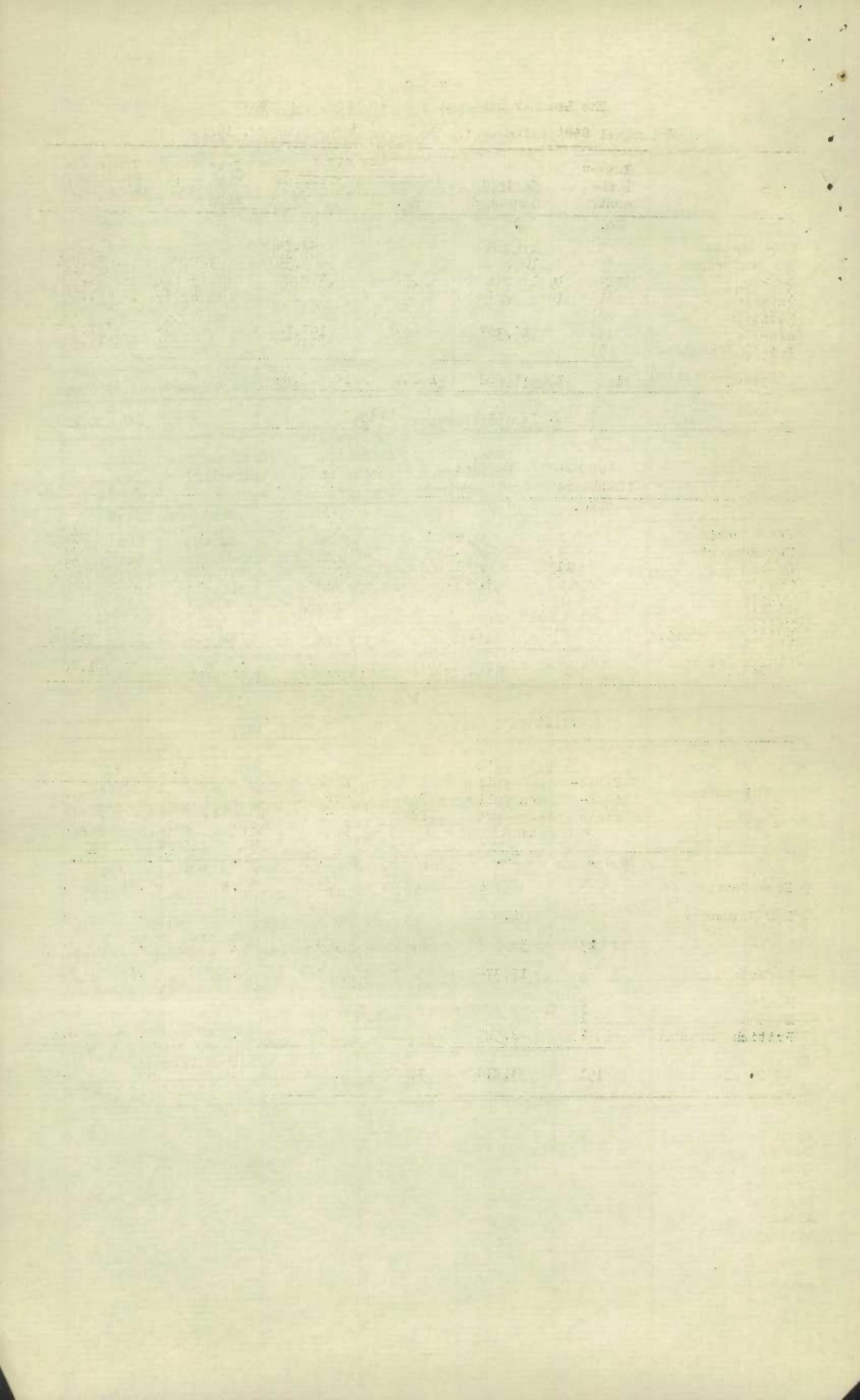
Province	Estab- lish- ments	Capital invested	Employees		Cost of Materials used	Value of Production
			No.	Salaries and Wages		
	No.	\$		\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia	3	110,139	82	47,742	84,800	170,990
New Brunswick	5	1,109,778	521	463,397	921,042	1,676,591
Quebec	113	19,199,715	9,744	9,362,266	14,639,173	28,801,652
Ontario	61	10,985,063	4,376	4,857,695	8,501,954	16,041,853
Manitoba	2)					
Alberta	1)	516,307	210	196,744	419,454	681,463
British Columbia	6)					
Total	191	31,921,002	15,433	14,927,844	24,566,423	47,372,549

## 2. Capital Invested, 1927

Province	Estab- lishments	Materials			Total Capital
		Land, buildings, and machinery	on hand, stocks in process, etc.	Cash and operating accounts	
Nova Scotia	3	34,809	53,242	22,053	110,139
New Brunswick	5	260,944	419,928	428,906	1,109,778
Quebec	113	7,501,901	6,482,394	5,215,420	19,199,715
Ontario	61	4,228,625	3,534,445	3,221,993	10,985,063
Manitoba	2)				
Alberta	1)				
British Columbia	6)	117,894	323,066	75,347	516,307
Total	191	12,144,173	10,813,075	8,963,754	31,921,002

## 3. Time in Operation and Hours Worked, 1927

Province	Estab- lish- ments	Days in operation			Hours worked per week	Average of		
		on full or part time	Days idle	No.		Days in opera- tion	Hours per week	Hours per day
Nova Scotia	3	880	32	148	293.3	49.3	9.0	
New Brunswick	5	1,482	38	266	296.4	53.2	9.4	
Quebec	113	32,553	1,800	5,949	288.0	52.6	9.2	
Ontario	61	17,374	1,170	2,999	284.8	49.1	8.8	
Manitoba	2)							
Alberta	1)							
British Columbia	6)	2,525	211	427	280.5	47.4	8.3	
Total	191	54,814	3,251	9,789	286.9	51.2	9.0	



The Leather Boot and Shoe Industry, Canada.

4. Employees and Salaries and Wages, 1927.

Province	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners		
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Nova Scotia	5	3	10,679	52	22	37,063
New Brunswick	41	22	114,062	288	170	349,335
Quebec	622	173	1,560,060	5,456	3,493	7,802,206
Ontario	317	135	931,479	2,623	1,801	3,926,216
Manitoba						
Alberta						
British Columbia)	18	5	31,346	143	44	165,398
Total	1,203	338	2,647,626	8,562	5,530	12,280,218

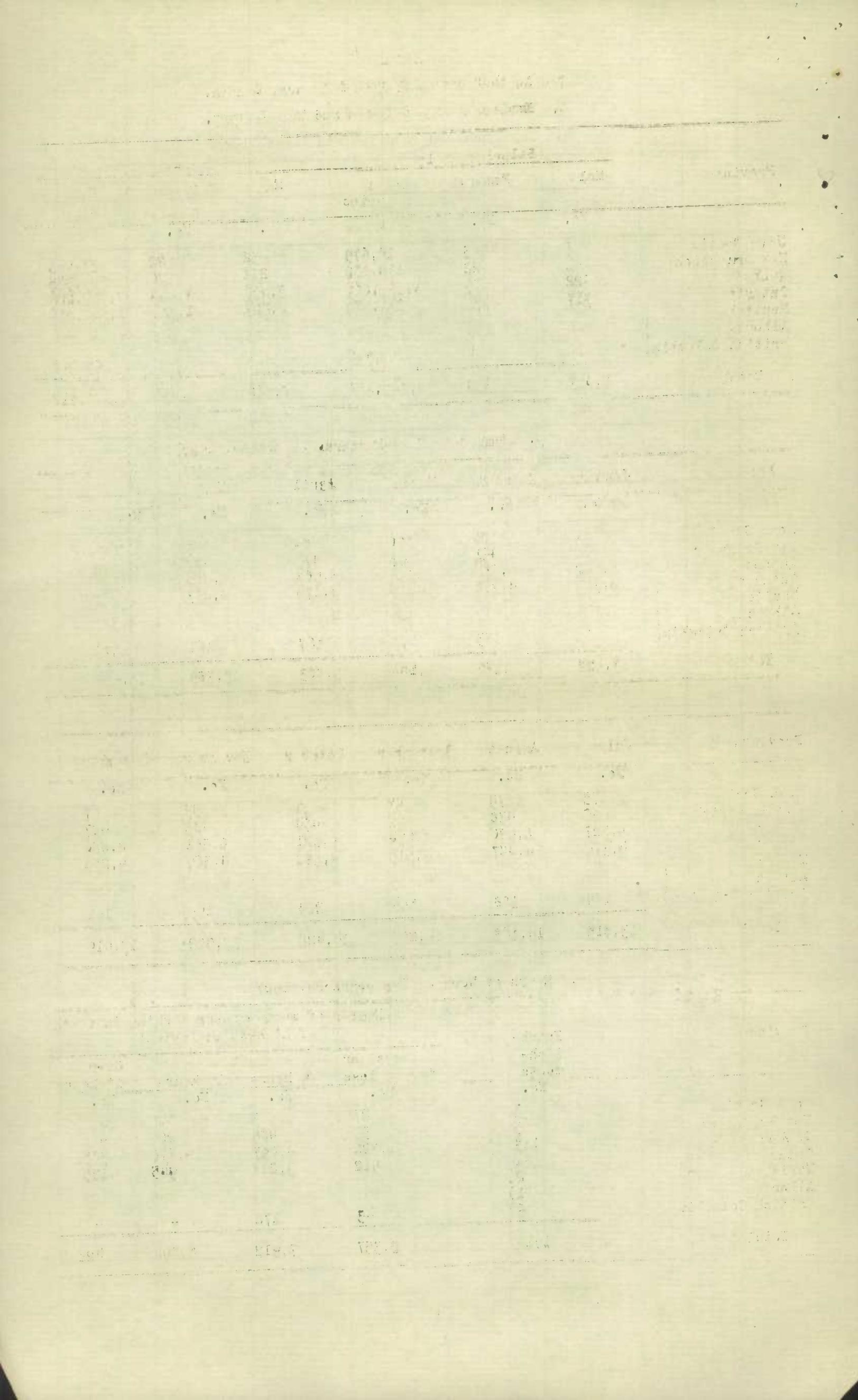
5. Number of Wage-Earners by months, 1927

Province	January	February	March	April	May	June
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Nova Scotia	81	88	90	84	73	74
New Brunswick	462	461	475	475	438	424
Quebec	8,512	9,058	9,115	8,903	8,854	8,635
Ontario	4,304	4,379	4,304	4,174	4,263	4,327
Manitoba						
Alberta						
British Columbia)	169	173	171	167	161	176
Total	13,528	14,159	14,155	13,803	13,789	13,636

Province	July	August	September	October	November	December
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Nova Scotia	75	75	53	51	55	67
New Brunswick	440	438	452	464	488	487
Quebec	8,727	8,980	8,994	9,121	8,851	8,880
Ontario	4,389	4,487	4,515	4,588	4,309	4,294
Manitoba						
Alberta						
British Columbia)	184	188	194	204	199	191
Total	13,815	14,168	14,208	14,428	13,902	13,919

6. Hours of Work of Wage-earners, 1927

Province	Establishments	Number of wage-earners working in month of highest employment			
		3 hours per day or less		9 hours	10 hours
		No.	No.	No.	No.
Nova Scotia	3		27	3	61
New Brunswick	5		55	429	20
Quebec	113		1,320	4,097	4,670
Ontario	61		912	3,211	945
Manitoba	2)				125
Alberta	1)				
British Columbia	6)		43	172	-
Total	191		2,357	7,912	5,696
					428



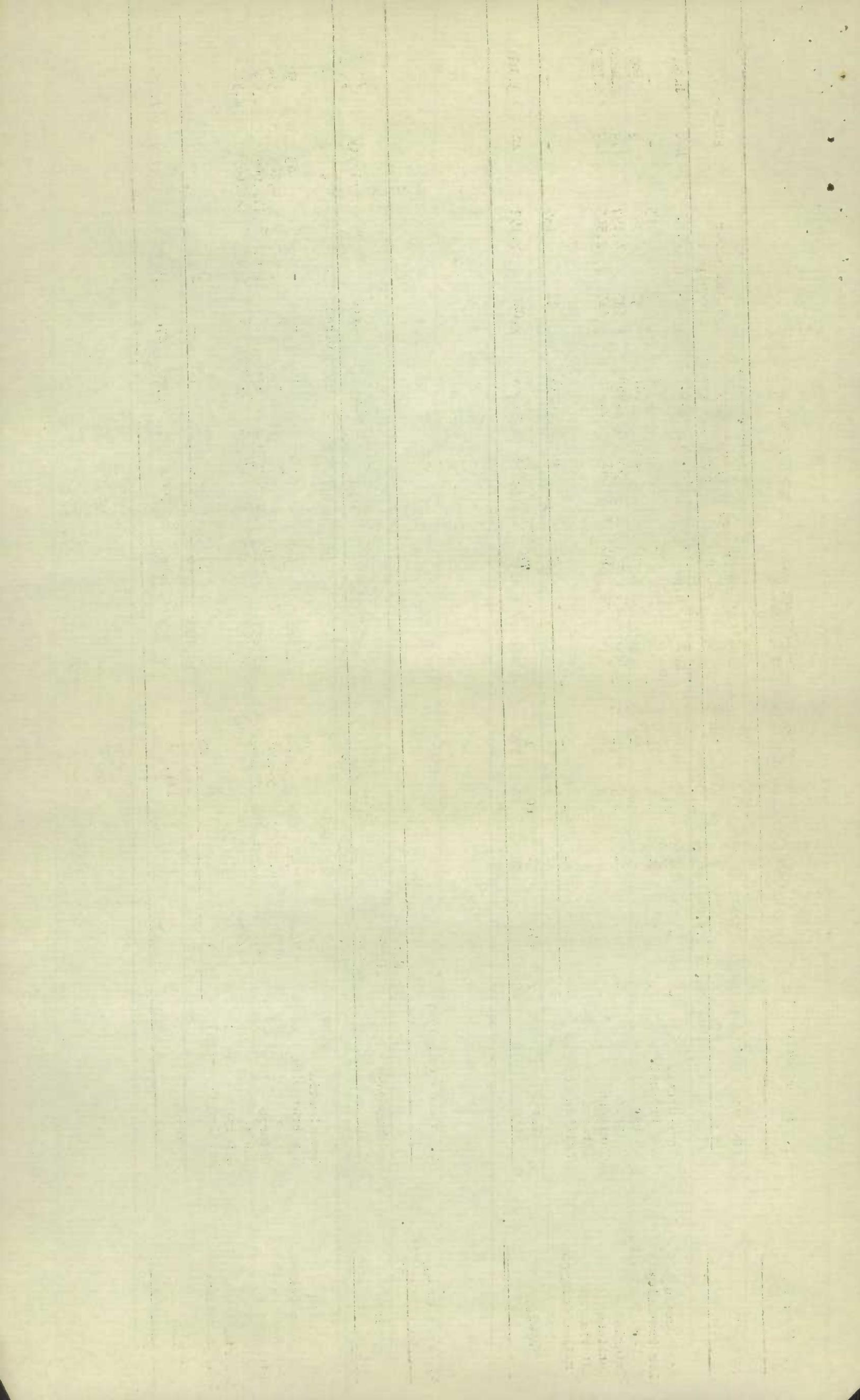
## 7. Power Equipment, 1927

## THE LEATHER BOOT AND SHOE INDUSTRY, CANADA

Province	Steam en-		Gasoline		Water wheels		Total primary		Electric motors		Total power		Boilers	
	gines and		and oil		and		power		operated by		equipment			
	No.	h.p.	No.	h.p.	No.	h.p.	No.	h.p.	No.	h.p.	No.	h.p.	No.	h.p.
Nova Scotia	-	-	2	41	1	40	3	81	2	4	5	85	-	-
New Brunswick	2	125	-	-	-	-	2	125	29	146	31	271	2	150
Quebec	3	220	2	19	-	-	5	239	530	3,958	535	4,197	19	1,220
Ontario	4	325	-	-	-	-	4	325	413	2,180	417	2,505	23	1,733
Manitoba	}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	135	32	135	-	-
Alberta		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	135	32	135	-	-
British Columbia)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	135	32	135	-	-
Total	9	670	4	60	1	40	14	770	1,006	6,423	1,020	7,193	44	3,103

## 8. Fuel Used, 1927

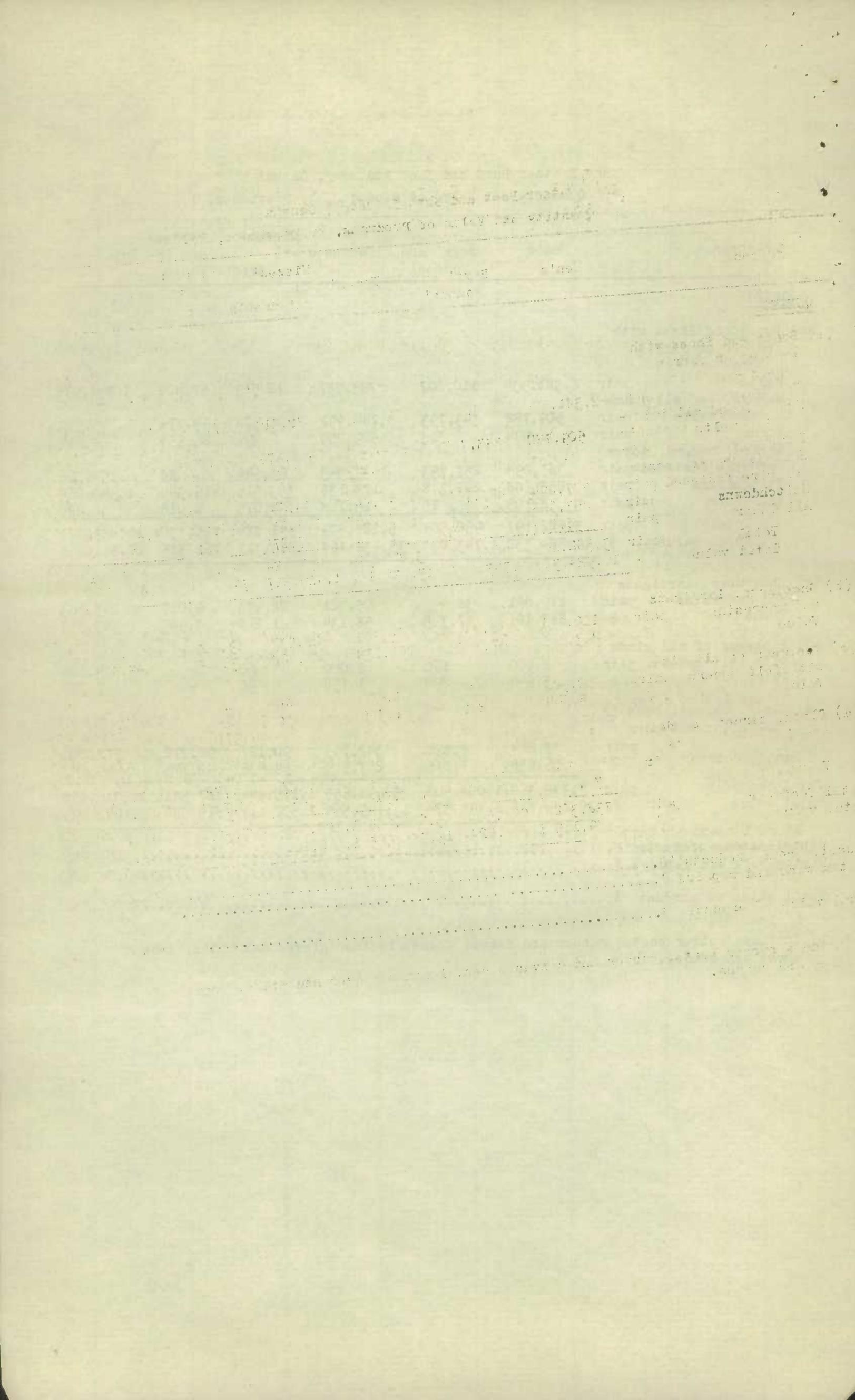
Province	Estab-	Coal			Gasoline		Fuel oil		Wood		Electricity		Other	Total
		lish-	ments	No.	tons	\$	Gal.	\$	Gal.	\$	Cords	\$	\$	Fuel
		No.	tons	\$	Gal.	\$	Gal.	\$	Cords	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia	3	48	440		182	45	2,582	645	-	-	83	50		1,263
New Brunswick	5	1,483	8,168		-	-	-	-	8	32	4,263	542		13,005
Quebec	113	6,315	54,210		5,293	1,508	35,237	4,123	431	2,267	111,069	4,934		178,111
Ontario	61	6,810	48,292		1,181	309	49,728	5,493	37	218	122,607	1,512		178,431
Manitoba	}	2												
Alberta		1												
British Columbia)	6	2	25		-	-	18,500	740	-	-	3,455	146		4,366
Total	191	14,658	111,135		6,656	1,862	106,047	11,001	476	2,517	241,477	7,184		375,176



The Leather Boot and Shoe Industry, Canada  
 9. Quantity and Value of Products, by Provinces, 1927

Process	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's and	Misses'	Babies'	Total
			children's	and in-fants		
<b>QUEBEC</b>						
(a) Boots and Shoes with leather or fabric uppers -						
Welts pair	2,381,934	110,807	723,927	72,519	57,408	3,346,595
McKays, and all imitation welts pair	509,782	343,793	3,744,992	482,678	164,274	5,245,519
Turns pair	41,594	715	529,259	6,391	86,655	664,514
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened pair	387,094	257,793	39,545	69,646	88	754,166
Stitchdowns pair	253,688	247,378	173,138	353,515	416,349	1,444,068
All Other pair	8,105	15	16,718	7,075	1,016	32,929
Total pair	3,582,197	960,501	5,227,579	991,824	725,790	11,487,891
Total value \$	10,524,332	1,743,033	13,432,167	1,419,317	762,816	27,881,665
(b) Shoepacks, larrigans and moccasins pair	110,061	38,449	65,321	22,933	9,019	245,783
Value \$	213,101	47,325	58,134	21,268	3,985	343,813
(c) Footwear of all kinds with felt uppers pair	2,900	160	1,000	60	-	4,120
Value \$	5,644	290	1,750	90	-	7,774
(d) Cloth, carpet, boudoir and Indian slippers						
pair	37,204	9,398	347,755	90,127	92,772	577,256
Value \$	36,038	7,876	257,514	59,436	48,779	409,643
Total footwear pair	3,732,362	1,008,503	5,641,655	1,105,944	827,581	12,315,050
Total value \$	10,779,115	1,798,524	13,749,565	1,500,111	815,580	28,642,895
Miscellaneous products <sup>1/</sup> \$.....						157,926
Custom work and repairs \$.....						851
Total value of product \$.....						28,801,652

<sup>1/</sup> Includes rubber boots, rubber and canvas shoes, leather gloves and mitts, snow shoes and canoes.



The Leather Boot and Shoe Industry, Canada.

9. Quantity and Value of Products, by provinces, 1927 - Con.

Process		Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and children's	Babies' and in- fants	Total
<u>ONTARIO</u>							
(a) Boot and Shoes with leather or fabric uppers -							
Welts	pair	443,083	34,495	453,932	77,661	180,512	1,189,683
McKays and all imita- tion welts	pair	202,010	185,763	1,166,629	371,485	67,334	1,993,221
Turns	pair	591	-	104,353	4,248	26,506	135,698
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	pair	1,016,319	417,582	59,142	35,926	335	1,529,304
Stitchdowns	pair	24,906	2,845	130,529	807,694	191,458	1,157,432
All Other	pair	5,025	-	47,125	3,990	100,222	156,362
Total	pair	1,691,934	640,685	1,961,710	1,301,004	566,367	6,161,700
Total value	\$	4,999,297	1,343,073	5,939,304	1,754,944	550,810	14,587,428
(b) Shoepacks, larrigans and moccasins	pair	2,414	620	-	2	1	3,037
Value	\$	1,528	269	-	4	1	1,802
(c) Footwear of all kinds with felt uppers	pair	397,673	39,192	368,291	153,245	42,941	1,001,342
Value	\$	566,056	47,960	381,434	145,120	30,483	1,171,053
(d) Cloth, carpet, boudoir and Indian slippers	pair	42,701	498	252,890	72,944	500	369,533
Value	\$	28,770	249	145,357	39,977	150	214,503
Total footwear	pair	2,134,722	680,995	2,582,891	1,527,195	609,809	7,575,612
Total value	\$	5,595,651	1,391,551	6,466,095	1,940,045	581,444	15,974,786
Miscellaneous products <sup>1/</sup>	\$						65,602
Custom work and repairs	\$						1,465
Total value of product	\$						16,041,853

1/ Includes spats, felt insoles and leggings

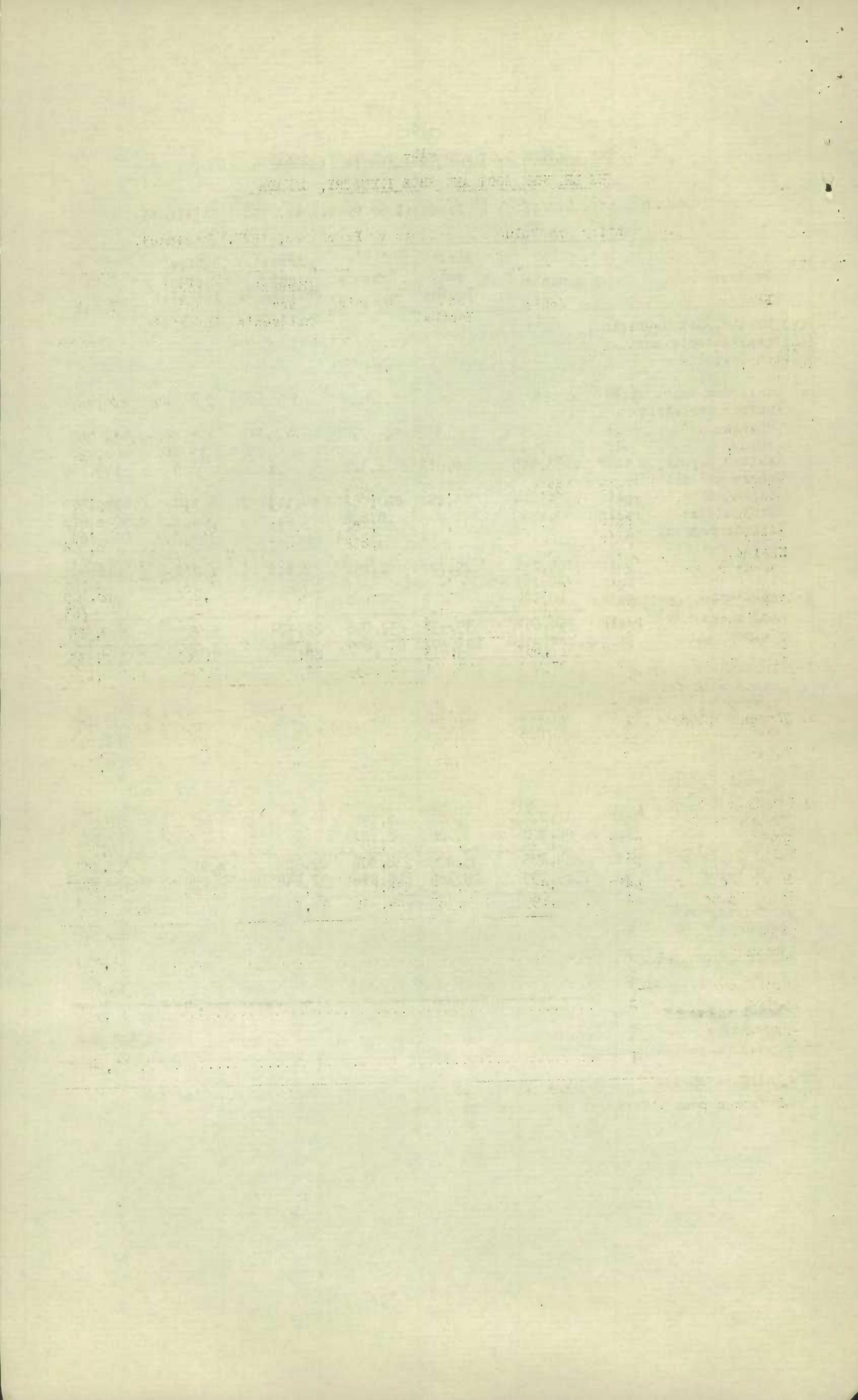


THE LEATHER BOOT AND SHOE INDUSTRY, CANADA

9.- Quantity and Value of Products by Provinces, 1927, Continued.

Process	Men's	Boys' and Youths'	Women's	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total
Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia -						
(a) Boots and Shoes with leather or fabric uppers:						
Welts	pair	133,945	6,913	8,321	1	9
McKays and all imitation welts	pair	4,614	3,287	220,762	14,113	6,734
Turns	pair	-	-	6,608	-	-
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	pair	105,211	29,727	1,191	8,610	1,270
Stitchdowns	pair	763	-	-	-	763
All Other	pair	10,124	6	174	-	-
Total	pair	254,657	39,933	237,056	22,724	8,013
Total Value	\$	1,293,271	123,301	642,699	38,848	12,055
						2,110,174
(b) Shoepacks, larrigans and moccasins	pair	68,828	49,642	-	-	-
Value	\$	230,028	78,664	-	-	-
						118,470
						308,692
(c) Footwear of all kinds with felt uppers	pair	31,000	3,500	1,750	-	-
Value	\$	45,900	3,400	2,187	-	-
Total footwear	pair	354,485	93,075	238,806	22,724	8,013
Total Value	\$	1,569,199	205,365	644,886	38,848	12,055
						2,470,353
Miscellaneous products <sup>1/</sup>	\$	.....	.....	.....	.....	45,030
Custom work and repairs	\$	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,661
Total value of products	\$	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,529,044

1/ Includes spats.



THE LEATHER BOOT AND SHOE INDUSTRY, CANADA

## 9.-Quantity and Value of Products by Provinces, 1927, Concluded.

Process	Men's	Boys' and Youths'	Women's	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total
<u>CANADA</u>						
(a) Boots and Shoes with leather or fabric uppers:						
Welts pair	2,958,962	152,215	1,186,180	150,181	237,929	4,685,467
McKays and all imitation welts pair	716,406	532,843	5,132,383	868,276	238,342	7,488,250
Turns pair	42,185	715	640,220	10,639	113,161	806,920
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened pair	1,508,624	705,102	99,878	114,182	1,693	2,429,479
Stitchdowns pair	279,357	250,223	303,667	1,161,209	607,807	2,602,263
All Other pair	23,254	21	64,017	11,065	101,238	199,595
Total pair	5,528,788	1,641,119	7,426,345	2,315,552	1,300,170	18,211,974
Total Value \$	16,816,900	3,209,407	20,014,170	3,213,109	1,325,681	44,579,267
(b) Shoepacks, larrigans and moccasins pair	181,303	88,711	65,321	22,935	9,020	367,290
Value \$	444,657	126,258	58,134	21,272	3,986	654,307
(c) Footwear of all kinds with felt uppers pair	431,573	42,852	371,041	153,305	42,941	1,041,712
Value \$	617,600	51,650	385,371	145,210	30,483	1,230,314
(d) Cloth, carpet, boudoir and Indian slippers pair	79,905	9,896	600,645	163,071	93,272	946,789
Value \$	64,808	8,125	402,871	99,413	48,929	624,146
Total footwear pair	6,221,569	1,782,578	8,463,352	2,654,863	1,445,403	20,567,765
Total Value \$	17,943,965	3,395,440	20,860,546	3,479,004	1,409,079	47,088,034
Miscellaneous products 1/ \$	.....					268,558
Custom work and repairs \$	.....					15,957
Total value of products \$	.....					47,372,549

1/ Includes rubber boots, rubber and canvas shoes, spats, leggings, felt insoles, leather gloves and mitts, snowshoes and canoes.



THE LEATHER BOOT AND SHOE INDUSTRY, CANADA.

10. Materials Used, 1927.

Province	Upper materials cost value	Bottom materials cost value	Findings, etc. cost value	Total Cost value of all materials used
Nova Scotia	\$ 29,498	\$ 40,170	\$ 15,132	\$ 84,800
New Brunswick	474,228	319,732	127,082	921,042
Quebec	7,431,049	4,249,568	2,958,556	14,639,173
Ontario	4,147,720	3,008,796	1,345,438	8,501,954
Manitoba )				
Alberta )				
British Columbia)	176,502	180,981	61,971	419,454
Total	12,258,997	7,799,247	4,508,179	24,566,423

11. Classification of Establishments According to Number  
of Employees, 1927.

Province	Total Estab- lish- ments	Establishments Employing			
		less than 50 persons	50 to 100 persons	100 to 150 persons	over 150 persons
Nova Scotia	3	2	1	-	-
New Brunswick	5	1	1	2	1
Quebec	113	51	31	9	22
Ontario	61	27	17	8	9
Manitoba	2)				
Alberta	1)				
British Columbia	6)	7	2	-	-
Total	191	88	52	19	32

12. Classification of Establishments According to Value of  
Production, 1927.

Province	Establishments having a production valued at				
	Less than \$100,000	\$100,000 but under \$200,000	\$200,000 but under \$500,000	\$500,000 but under \$1,000,000	\$1,000,000 and over
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Nova Scotia	2	1	-	-	-
New Brunswick	1	-	2	2	-
Quebec	46	24	28	11	4
Ontario	18	15	17	11	-
Manitoba )					
Alberta )					
British Columbia)	7	1	1	-	-
Total	74	41	48	24	4



BOOT AND SHOE FINDINGS, LEATHER, CANADA.

The output of establishments engaged in the manufacture of boot and shoe findings of leather had a total value in 1927 of \$1,491,464, an increase over the year 1926 of \$80,580, or 5½ p.c., and an increase over the year 1925 of \$267,339, or 22 p.c. The principal items of production were counters, heels, soles and board of leather, fibre and card. The number of establishments in operation was 15, of which 10 are located in Quebec and 5 in Ontario. The capital investment of the industry in 1927 was \$1,491,142, the number of employees 363, and the amount paid in salaries and wages, \$340,100. The following tables give the principal statistics of the industry for the years 1926 and 1927, and the value of the several items of production.

1. Principal Statistics, 1926 and 1927.

		1926	1927
Establishments .....	No.	15	15
Capital invested .....	\$	1,415,737	1,491,142
Salaried employees -			
Male .....	No.	32	35
Female .....	No.	6	4
Total salaries .....	\$	79,386	100,915
Wage-earners -			
Male .....	No.	246	241
Female .....	No.	71	83
Total wages .....	\$	259,720	239,185
Total cost value of materials used...	\$	710,158	758,051
Total factory value of products.....	\$	1,410,884	1,491,464

2. Value of Products, 1926 and 1927.

Kind	Selling Value at Factory	
	1926	1927
Board, leather, fibre and card.....	\$ 345,789	\$ 354,104
Counters .....	437,636	477,844
Soles and tap soles .....	199,248	329,980
Heels .....	362,114	279,351
Shoe uppers .....	45,553	37,939
Other products .....	20,544	12,246
Total value of products .....	1,410,884	1,491,464

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“*Specimen of a well-preserved fossiliferous shell*”

1996-1997 学年第一学期期中考试卷

14  
**THE LEATHER BOOT AND SHOE INDUSTRY, CANADA.**  
**IMPORTS AND EXPORTS**  
**(Compiled by the External Trade Branch)**

13. Imports into Canada for consumption of Footwear (except Rubber) during the calendar years 1926 and 1927.

Articles and Countries from which imported	1926		1927	
	pair	\$	pair	\$
Boots and shoes, pegged or wire fastened, with unstitched soles, close-edged:				
United Kingdom	1,209	2,362	2,205	4,057
United States	34,226	54,361	48,839	71,253
Other Countries	2	13	-	-
Total	35,437	56,736	51,044	75,310
Boots, shoes and slippers with leather uppers, n.o.p. men's (sizes 5½ and up)				
United Kingdom	189,694	590,880	206,221	636,766
United States	125,661	292,744	124,678	329,311
Other Countries	5,284	4,694	3,880	5,245
Total	320,639	888,318	334,779	971,322
Boots, shoes and slippers with leather uppers, n.o.p. women's (sizes 2½ and up)				
United Kingdom	95,055	145,864	57,729	100,760
United States	229,388	754,932	267,703	989,422
Other Countries	14,765	43,017	11,381	43,395
Total	339,208	943,813	336,813	1,133,647
Boots, shoes and slippers with leather uppers, n.o.p. children's (all other sizes)				
United Kingdom	83,950	67,683	50,717	40,143
United States	20,494	22,327	22,964	22,421
Other Countries	3,016	2,804	9,215	6,117
Total	107,460	92,814	82,896	69,131
Boots and shoes with canvas uppers:				
United Kingdom	8,617	7,982	5,038	4,143
United States	60,543	57,179	49,265	36,621
Other Countries	852	675	681	550
Total	70,012	65,836	54,984	41,324
Boots, shoes and slippers with felt uppers:				
United Kingdom	356,193	196,913	339,132	200,682
United States	38,841	22,796	34,551	21,149
Other Countries	3,331	1,610	3,764	1,817
Total	398,365	221,319	377,447	223,655
Boots, shoes and slippers of all kinds, except canvas, felt, rubber and leather:				
United Kingdom	-	93,728	-	96,339
United States	-	147,849	-	145,448
Other Countries	-	46,260	-	44,742
Total	-	287,837	-	286,535
Total Footwear (except Rubber)				
United Kingdom	-	1,105,412	-	1,082,397
United States	-	1,352,188	-	1,615,695
Other Countries	-	99,073	-	102,783
Total	-	2,556,673	-	2,800,975

СТРОКИ СНЯ СТРОКИ

1997-98 LEARNERS AND STAFF

quilted, main storage room, and a small  
bathroom. The house is in good condition.

Lehrbuch für Praxisgerichts- und Strafgerichtsrecht (Band 1 und 2)

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written or written

THE LEATHER BOOT AND SHOE INDUSTRY, CANADA  
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (concluded)

14. Exports of Canadian Made Leather Footwear during the calendar years 1926 and 1927.

Countries to which exported	1926		1927	
	pair	\$	pair	\$
<b>Boots and shoes of leather:</b>				
United Kingdom	19,821	18,966	12,735	13,486
United States	45,345	135,258	55,738	187,897
Australia	774	939	199	1,067
Bermuda	405	1,036	62	163
British Guiana	535	1,897	47	165
British South Africa	5,461	4,659	-	-
British West Indies	3,616	10,733	1,140	3,455
China	-	-	12	31
Germany	8	39	86	302
Greece	500	400	-	-
Newfoundland	6,270	15,455	4,508	9,946
New Zealand	27,094	81,300	10,012	25,031
St. Pierre and Miquelon	435	1,084	2,872	5,597
Other Countries	270	898	223	892
Total	110,534	272,664	87,634	248,052
 <b>Moccasins and Indian Slippers:</b>				
United Kingdom	30,975	25,357	17,343	15,445
United States	11,421	8,628	6,527	6,080
Australia	500	477	398	688
British South Africa	180	191	-	-
Newfoundland	165	215	71	163
New Zealand	3,237	3,485	4,663	4,639
Other Countries	62	62	9	26
Total	(a) 36,540	(a) 38,415	29,011	27,041
<b>Total Leather Footwear</b>	-	311,079	-	275,093

(a) Nine months - April 1, 1926 to December 31, 1926.

СИДИЧЕВА НАДІЯ ОЛЕГІВНА  
(багатолітній заслужений після КНР)

## APPENDIX

List of Leather Boot and Shoe Establishments, - Canada

<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>
<u>NOVA SCOTIA</u>	
Comeau and Sons, F.G. Crosby Co. Ltd., The H.H. MacKenzie, Crowe & Co. Ltd.	Lower Saulnierville Hebron. Bridgetown.
<u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u>	
Harrit Boot & Shoe Co. Ltd., The Palmer Co. Ltd., John Palmer, McLellan Shoepack Co. Ltd.	York St. Argyle St.
Wry-Standard, Ltd., A.E.	358 York St. Lorne St.
<u>QUEBEC</u>	
Acme Glove Works, Ltd. Plant at St. Tite.	181 Vitre St. E.
Acton Shoe Co.	
Aird & Son, Ltd.	482 Ontario St. E.
Albee Shoe Co. Ltd.	123 Vitre St. W.
Arrow Shoe Co. Ltd.	1680 Papineau Ave.
Arsenault, Albert	133 Ste. Heloise St.
Aubert & Durand	39 Azilda St.
Auclair, Wilfrid	
Baby Trot Shoe, Reg.	10 des Voltigeurs St.
Bastien, Armand	
Bastien Bros.	
Bastien Stitchdown, Ltd., The	
Bell, Ltd., J. & T.	
Bisson, Omer	940 Inspector St.
Braunstein, Peter	76 Marie Louise St.
Canadian Footwear Co. Ltd.	912 Bleury St.
Canadian Stitchdown Co.	
Cantin Shoe Co. Ltd.	2015 Aird Ave.
Charbonneau & Deguise	51 Colomb St.
Charron, Albert.	636 Craig St. E.
Children's Shoe Mfg. Co. Reg'd.	
Cloutier Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	37 Colomb St.
Corbeil, Ltée.	19 Caron St.
Corbeil Shoe, Co., J.P.	345 St. Paul St. E.
Cote, La Compagnie, J.A. & M.	3842 Henri Julien St.
Craft Footwear, Ltd.	2 & 4 St. Simon St.
Daoust, Lalonde & Cie, Ltée.	4361 De Bullion St.
Davidson Shoe Co.	939 Victoria Square
Dominion Shoe, Ltd.	2161 Davidson St.
Duchaine, Ludger	6300 Chabot St.
Dufresne & Locke, Ltd.	593 St. Valier St.
Dupont & Frere, Ltd.	2665 Ontario St. E.
Dupont, Reg'd. Nap.	2037 Aird Ave.
Eagle Shoe Co. Ltd., The	1305 Champlain St.
Eastern Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	2065 Beaudry St.
Faber, Selim	1655 Savoie St.
Fix Shoe Co. Ltd., The	
Fournier, Eudore	2457 des Carrieres St.
Frederick Shoe Ltd., The	
Gagnon, Lachapelle & Hebert	55 Kent St.
Gale Bros., Ltd.	518 St. Valier St.
Globe Shoe, Ltd.	Chapleau St.
Glovers-Craft Ltd.	15 Savoie Lane
Gosselin, J.H.	120 Carillon St.
Gosselin Shoe Co., The	154 Leon St.
Goulet & Fils, Ltée, O.	575 St. Valier St.



List of Leather Boot and Shoe Establishments, Canada - Con.

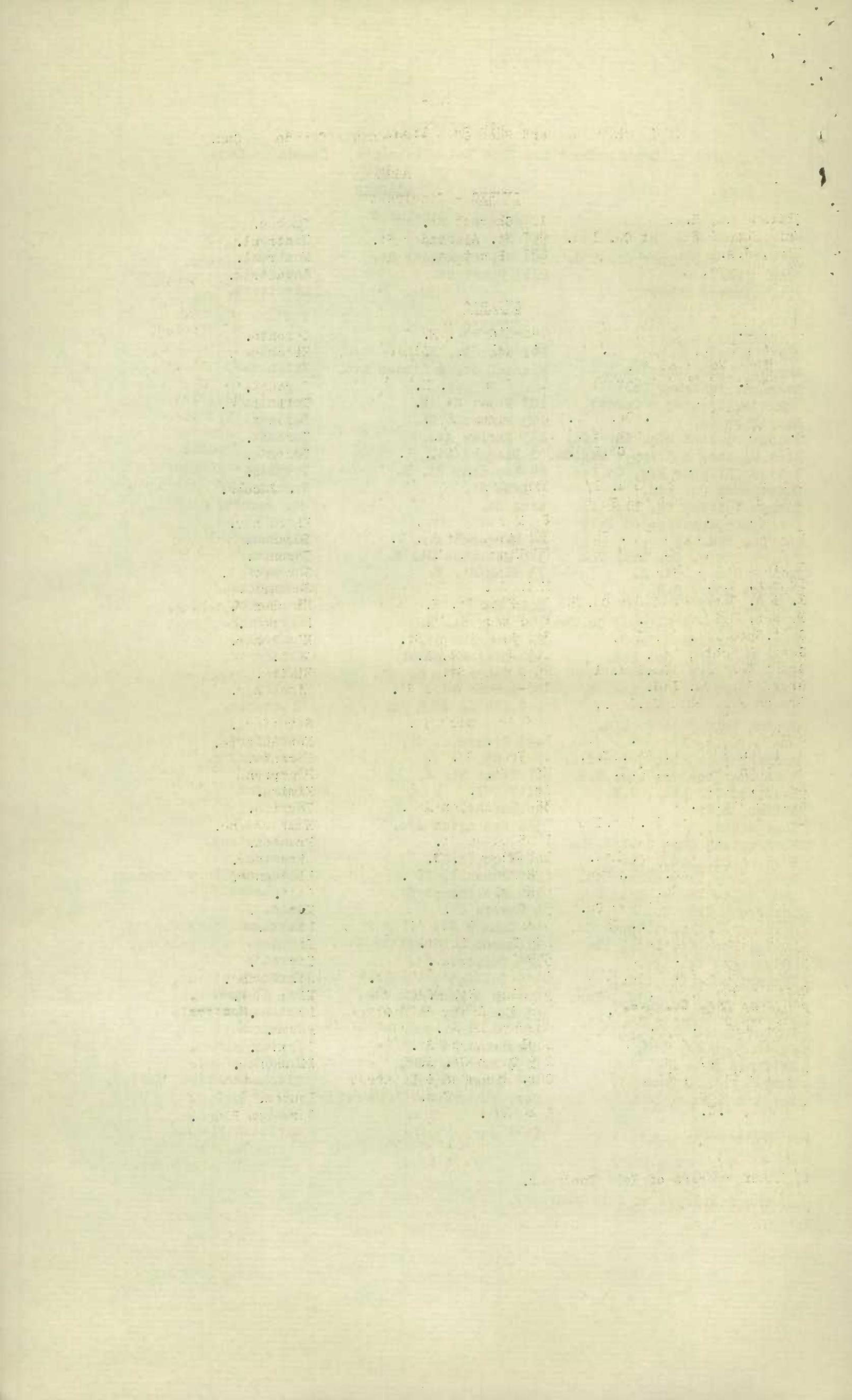
Name	Address	
	<u>QUEBEC</u> - Con.	
Gravel Shoe, Z.	7371 Lajounesse St.	Montreal.
Guardian Shoe Co., Ltd. The	30 St. Anselme St.	Quebec.
Guay, Enrg., Adelard	50 D'Argenson St.	Quebec.
Hector Shoe Co.	331 Demontigny St. E.	Montreal.
Houle, J.A.	2091 Beaudry St.	Montreal.
Huard & Fils, A.	6404 Bordeaux St.	Montreal.
Huot, Victor		Ancienne Lorette
Huron Glove Co. Ltd.		Loretteville.
Indian Leather Goods Co. Ltd.		Loretteville.
Indian Slipper Mfg. Co. Ltd.		Loretteville.
King Kid Shoe Co. Ltd., The	2419 Notre Dame St. E.	Montreal.
Kingsbury Footwear Co. Ltd.	2109 La Salle Ave.	Montreal.
La Cie de Chaussures de		Trois-Pistoles.
Trois-Pistoles, Ltee.		Montreal.
Lacasse Shoe Co. Ltd., Jos.	2063 Aird Ave.	Quebec.
Lachance & Tanguay	70 Bigaouette Ave.	Montreal.
Lachapelle, Louis	5260 Chambord St.	Quebec.
La Chaussures Robitaille, Ltee.	104 Montmagny St.	St. Ours.
La Cordonnerie St. Ours, Ltee.	Dansereau St.	Montreal.
La Duchesse Shoe Co. Reg'd.	540 Beaudry St.	Montreal.
La Gioconda Shoe Mfg. Co.	2042 Papineau Ave.	Montreal.
Lane Shoe Co. Ltd., T.H.	6201 Papineau Ave.	Montreal.
La Parisienne Shoe Co. Ltd.	2194 La Salle Ave.	Montreal.
La Regina Shoe Co. Ltd.		Ste. Marie, Beauce.
La Souveraine Shoe Co. Ltd.	4327 Marquette St.	Montreal.
Lepage Shoe Co.	1655 Savoie St.	Montreal.
Loiselle, Raphael		Upton.
Loretteville Leather Goods, Reg.	5805 DeNormanville St.	Loretteville.
Macfarlane Shoe, Ltd., The	2190 Papineau Ave.	Montreal.
McCaughan & Son, Ltd., J.A.	1274 Visitation St.	Montreal.
Maillet Shoe Co. The	Colomb & Nelson Sts.	Quebec.
Marier & Trudel	463 St. Valier St.	Quebec.
Marois, Ltd., A.E.	351 Duke St.	Montreal.
Mayer Shoe Co. Ltd., Theo.	6346 Papineau Ave.	Montreal.
Meloche & Frere	4214 Deserables	Montreal.
Merchants Shoe Co.		Montreal.
Montreal Soft Sole Shoe	439 Pie IX	Montreal.
Prop. S. Dupont.		
Mount Royal Footwear Co.	5608 Charlemagne St.	Montreal.
Prop. J.E. Voyer.	2987 Adam St.	Montreal.
New Star Shoe	15 St. Antoine St.	Montreal.
Packard & Co. Ltd., L.H.		Contrecoeur.
Papin Ltee, Jos.	10 Colomb St.	Quebec.
Peerless Shoe Co. Ltd.	195 rue de la Couronne	Quebec.
Perkins, John	74 - 3rd St. Limoilou	Quebec.
Quebec Stitchdown Shoe	36 Napolean St.	Quebec.
Ratte, Odilon	Principale St.	Loretteville.
Rheaume & Frere,	Mondor St.	St. Hyacinthe.
Rita Shoe Co. Ltd., The	496 St. Valier St.	Quebec.
Ritchie Co. Ltd. John		Loretteville.
Ross, Ltd., Henry	56 Colomb	Quebec.
Routier Ltd., Luc		Ste. Genevieve de Batiscan.
St. Arnaud, Biron & Cie. Ltee.		Montreal.
St. Jean, S.	135 St. Juste St.	Quebec.
Saillant & Lessard	35 - 4th St.	Quebec.
Samson, Enr. J.E.	20 Arago St.	Montreal.
Simon Shoe Co.	6222 Chambord St.	Montreal.
Slater Shoe Co. Ltd., The	105 Latour St.	Montreal.
Smardon Shoe Co. Ltd.	1833 Visitation St.	Montreal.
Stobo Co. Ltd., J.M.	92 Arago St.	Quebec.
Tanguay, Ltee. Jos.		Beauceville East.
Tebbutt Shoe & Leather Co. Ltd.		Three Rivers.
Tetrault Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	Aird Ave.	Montreal.



List of Leather Boot and Shoe Establishments - Canada - Con.

Name	Address	
<u>QUEBEC - Concluded</u>		
Thibaudeau, R.A.	117 Charest St.	Quebec.
Unit Shoe & Slipper Co. Ltd.	907 St. Alexander St.	Montreal.
Viau, J.A.	2217 Panet St.	Montreal.
Villeneuve, Albert		Lavaltrie.
<u>ONTARIO</u>		
Adel, N.	241 King St. E.	Toronto.
Ahrens, Ltd., Charles A.	Michael St. & Linden Ave.	Kitchener.
American Footwear Co. (Props: Troster & Onrot)	107 Front St. E.	Toronto.
Baby Shoe Co.	105 Pinnacle St.	Belleville.
Blachford Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	235 Carlaw Ave.	Toronto
B. & M. Shoe & Slipper Mfg. Co.	1 Niagara St.	Toronto.
British Slipper Mfg. Co. Ltd.	64 Adelaide St. E.	Toronto.
Cadet Shoe Co. Ltd.	5 Awde St.	Toronto.
Canada Felting Co. Ltd. 1/ Canadian Consolidated Felt Co. Ltd. 1/	King St.	St. Jacobs.
Colonial Mfg. Co. Ltd. The Dack & Sons, Ltd. R.	84 Margaret Ave.	Kitchener.
Dayfoot & Co. C.B.	366 Adelaide St. W.	Toronto.
Duncan, W.J.	73 King St. W.	Toronto.
E. & S. Shoe & Slipper Co. The	Main St.	Georgetown.
Fraser, Grieve & Co.	150 King St. E.	Seaforth.
Galt. Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	82 Pembroke St.	Kitchener.
Getty & Scatt., Ltd.	300 Breithaupt St.	Pembroke.
Great West Felt Co. Ltd. 1/ Greb. Shoe Co. Ltd.	109 Water St. N.	Kitchener.
Grosah Felt Shoe Co. Ltd., The 1/	20 Arthur St.	Galt.
Hamburg Felt Boot Co. Ltd. 1/ Hamilton Shoe Co. Ltd., W.B.	140-144 Mansion St.	Elmira.
Hewetson Co. Ltd., J.W.	423 Brunswick St.	Kitchener.
Hoffer, A.W.	Peel St.	Stratford.
Howe & Son, A.T.	17 Front St. E.	New Hamburg.
Humberstone Shoe Co. Ltd. The	Mill St.	Toronto.
Hurlbut Co. Ltd., The	Arthur St.	Brampton
Hydro City Shoe Mfrs. Ltd.	382 Ossington Ave.	Elmira.
Lady Belle Shoes, Ltd., The		Toronto.
Lashbrook Shoe Co.	1008 Queen St.	Humberstone.
Markham Shoe and Slipper Co.	117 Weber St. W.	Preston.
Murray Shoe Co. Ltd., The	102 Breithaupt St.	Kitchener.
Myles Shoe Co. Ltd.	6 Harris St.	Kitchener.
Newport Shoe Co. Ltd.	56 Church St.	Galt.
Nursery Shoe Co. Ltd., The	Richmond & Picadilly Sts.	Markham.
Ontario Shoes, Ltd.	185 Dufferin St.	London.
Parker-Steel Shoes, Ltd.	559 College St.	Toronto.
Perth Shoe Co. Ltd.	Curtis & Mondamin Sts.	Toronto.
Reliance Shoe Co. Ltd.	55 King St. E.	St. Thomas.
Rumpel Ltd., Oscar 1/ Scott & McHale, Ltd.	126 St. Lawrence St.	Kitchener.
	Sherbrooke St.	Preston.
	1191 Bathurst St.	Perth.
	129 Queen St. S.	Toronto.
	Cor. Richmond & Bathurst Sts.	Kitchener.
Stanzel, S.W.	Lake Ave.	London.
		Carleton Place.

1/ Manufacturers of Felt Footwear.



List of Leather Boot and Shoe Establishments, - Canada - Concluded.

Name	Address
<u>ONTARIO - concluded.</u>	
Egginton Shoe Co., Ltd.	Queen St. W.
Scroggins Shoe Co., Ltd.	Queen St. W.
Sisman Shoe Co. Ltd., T. The	Mosley St.
Smith Shoe Co., O.J.	Spring St.
Soft Sole Shoe Co.	455 King St. W.
Sterling Bros. Ltd.	Cor. York & Clarence Sts.
Talbot Shoe Co. Ltd., The	180 Talbot St.
Tillsonburg Shoe Co. Ltd., The	Broadway St.
Toronto Slipper Mfg. Co. Ltd., The	11 Brant St.
Underhills, Ltd.	205 Dunton St.
Valentine & Martin, Ltd.	11 Cedar St. East
Vanclief, J.W.	475 Spadina Ave.
Waess, Jos.	152 Wellington St. W.
Walker, Parker Co. Ltd., The	236 Victoria St.
Western Shoe Co. Ltd., The	Mill St.
Weston Shoe Co. Ltd.	Railroad St.
Williams Shoe Ltd.	813 Mercer St.
Witchell-Sheill Co. of	127 Wilmot St.
Canada Ltd.	
Woelfle Shoe Co. Ltd., W.E.	

Name	Address	City
Leather Products, Ltd.	117 Bannatyne Ave.	Winnipeg.
Winnipeg Slipper Mfg. Co.	407 Dufferin Ave.	Winnipeg.

Name	Address	City
Universal Shoe Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	10760-95 St.	Edmonton.

Name	Address	City
Harvey, Hugh	58 Cordova St.	Vancouver.
Lang & Co., M.	535 Main St.	Vancouver.
Leckie Co. Ltd., J.	220 Cambie St.	Vancouver.
MacLachlan, Taylor Co.	63 Cordova St.	Vancouver.
Paris, Pierre	51 Hastings St. W.	Vancouver.
Wo Yuen Co.	518 Main St.	Vancouver.

List of Establishments engaged in the Manufacture of Boot and Shoe Findings.

QUEBEC.		
Bennett, Ltd.	1 William St.	Chambly Canton.
Duclos and Payan, Ltd.		St. Hyacinthe.
Independent Heel Co. (Prop. L.H. Dupre).	4306 Christophe Colomb St.	Montreal.
Lamontagne, Racine & Cie.	115 Arago St.	Quebec.
Montreal Heel Co. Ltd.	2061 Aird Ave.	Montreal.
Perfection Counter Co. Ltd.	2251 Letourneau Ave.	Montreal.
Quebec Heel Co. Ltd.	5 Alfred St.	Quebec.
Richard, Raoul	161 Arago St.	Quebec.
Richard, Louis E.	186 First St.	Limoilou, Quebec.
Steeldome Box Toe, Ltd.	2089 Visitation St.	Quebec.

ONTARIO		
Beardmore & Co.	37 Front St. East	Toronto.
Gadsby, E.J.	Park Road	Grimsby Beach.
Peerless Leather Co. (Prop. J.H. Deacon)	64 Colborne St.	Toronto 2.
Provincial Cut Sole Co.	311 Victoria St.	Kitchener.
Toronto Heel Co.	13 Jarvis St.	Toronto.

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