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THE LEATHER FOOTWEAR
AND
LEATHER BOOT AND SHOE FINDINGS
INDUSTRIES, 1957



Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Industry and Merchandising Division

NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I** — The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II** — Manufacturing; **Volume III** — Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries or provinces which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I — General Review of the Manufacturing Industries
- II — The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, (7 sections, as follows:)
 - Section A. Summary for Canada
 - Section B. Atlantic Provinces
 - Section C. Quebec
 - Section D. Ontario
 - Section E. Prairie Provinces
 - Section F. British Columbia
 - Section G. The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Regional Distribution
- III — Foods and Beverages
- IV — Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V — Rubber Products
- VI — Leather Products
- VII — Textile Mills
- VIII — Knitting Mills
- IX — Clothing
- X — Wood and Paper Products
- XI — Printing Trades
- XII — Iron and Steel Products
- XIII — Transportation Equipment
- XIV — Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XV — Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XVI — Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XVII — Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVIII — Chemicals and Allied Products
- XIX — Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part VI, Leather Products. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A — General Review
- B — The Leather Footwear and Leather Boot and Shoe Findings Industries
- C — The Leather Glove and Mitten Industry
- D — The Leather Tanning Industry
- E — The Miscellaneous Leather Products and Leather Belting Industries

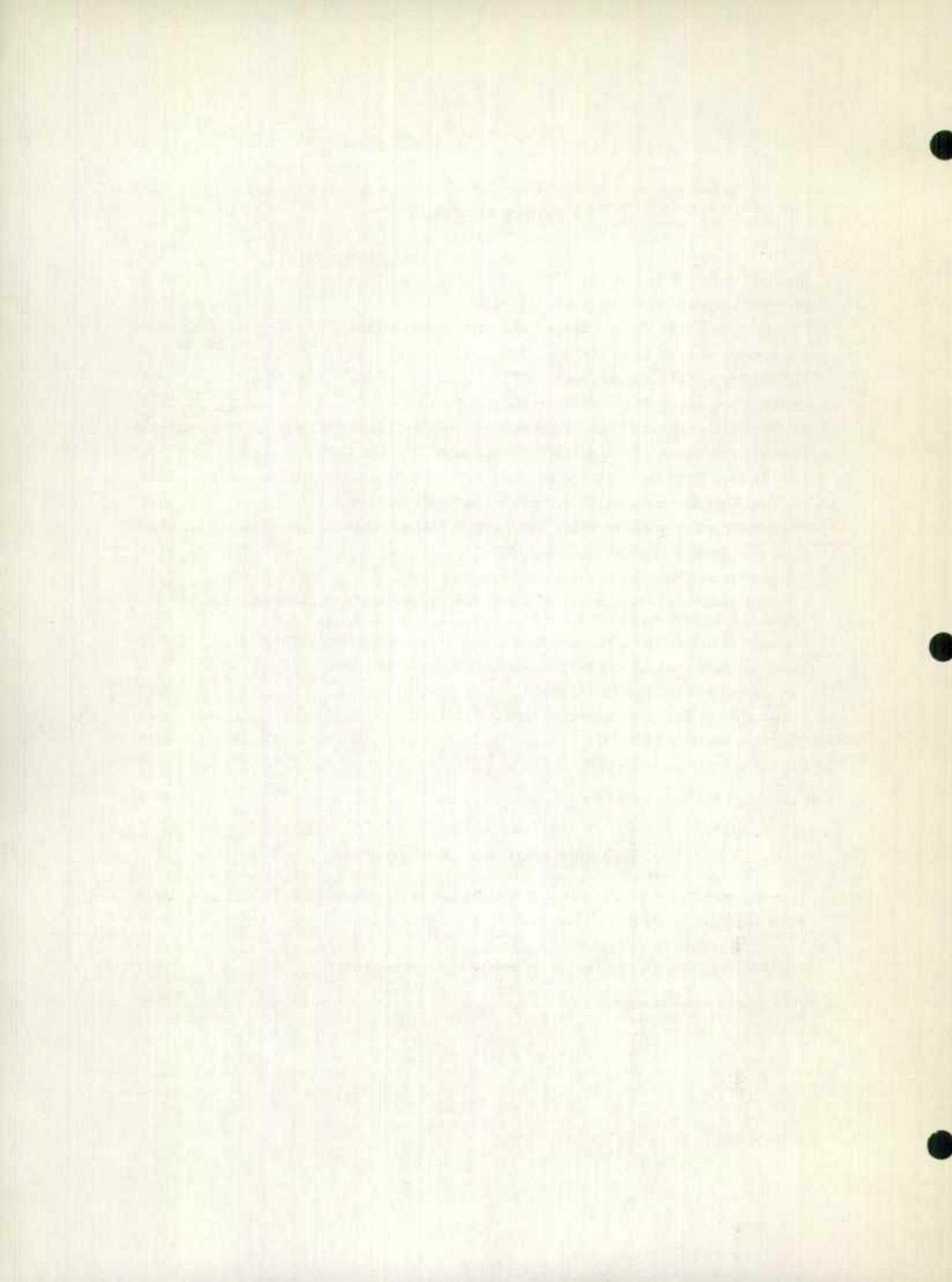
Prices of most reports released after January 1, 1959 have been increased. Information on the new prices of particular issues is available on request from the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

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THE LEATHER FOOTWEAR, 1957

Shipments of leather footwear in 1957 increased in both value and volume. The value of shipments reached a high point of \$142,163,496, an increase of 4.0 per cent over the 1956 previous record figure of \$136,681,737. The number of pairs shipped was 41,754,296, a slight increase of 0.2 per cent over the 41,672,181 pairs shipped in 1956 but 2.7 per cent below the 42,926,080 pairs shipped in 1946. The average price of all shoes and slippers was \$3.39 per pair as compared with \$3.27 in 1956.

There were 253 plants in operation, six less than in 1956. The industry is centered in Quebec and Ontario, the former province accounting for 56 per cent of the total value of shipments and the latter for 39 per cent.

Employment was afforded to 20,246 persons, a slight increase of 0.3 per cent over the 20,181 employed in 1956. Salary and wage payments increased by 5.9 per cent, being \$49,139,983 as compared with \$46,394,642 in the previous year. The cost of materials was \$69,906,951, or 4.5 per cent over the 1956 figure of \$66,901,254, and that of fuel and electricity rose by 6.3 per cent to \$791,986 from \$745,254. The value added by manufacture rose to \$73,039,505 from \$69,992,895, or by 4.4 per cent.

Table 1 shows the principal statistics of the industry, by provinces, for 1956 and 1957 and Table 2 shows the Canada totals for each year from 1917 to 1957.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Leather Footwear Industry, by Provinces, 1956 and 1957

Year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of materials used	Cost of fuel and electricity used	Value added by manufacture ¹	Gross selling value shipments
number							
1956							
Canada	259	20,181	46,394,642	66,901,254	745,254	69,992,895	136,681,737
Atlantic Provinces	5 ²	371	744,990	1,242,048	26,331	1,179,642	2,414,328
Quebec	152	12,069	26,425,031	39,324,670	410,643	39,370,851	78,987,408
Ontario	90	7,249	17,926,131	23,710,466	283,907	27,662,154	50,971,575
Manitoba	6	260	650,316	1,414,221	9,969	1,080,764	2,436,666
British Columbia	6	232	648,166	1,209,849	14,404	699,484	1,871,760
dollars							
1957							
Canada	253	20,246	49,139,983	69,906,951	791,986	73,039,505	142,163,496
Atlantic Provinces	5 ²	379	763,735	1,415,055	26,050	1,081,714	2,629,708
Quebec	148	11,866	27,286,722	40,379,370	425,333	39,761,531	80,102,631
Ontario	87	7,502	19,814,343	25,322,920	314,087	30,658,431	55,138,396
Manitoba	6	296	730,423	1,704,386	9,420	1,031,238	2,636,255
British Columbia	7	203	544,760	1,085,240	17,096	506,593	1,656,506

¹ Figures for "Value added by manufacture" are obtained by subtracting cost of materials and cost of fuel and electricity from value of production. In 1952 and 1953 when value of production could not be ascertained, value of shipments was used instead. In 1954 and 1955 value of production was computed from value of shipments by adding or subtracting the change in finished goods inventory, and then deducting cost of materials, fuel and electricity. In 1956 and 1957, the change in goods in process inventory was also taken into account.

² Newfoundland 1; Nova Scotia 1; New Brunswick 3.

It is customary to present a table of principal statistics for "representative years" in each issue of this report. These "representative years", however, are those that are significant throughout the whole manufacturing field and, therefore, do not

always indicate the variations in individual industries. Table 2 gives the complete record since statistics were first collected for the Leather Footwear Industry in 1917.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Leather Footwear Industry, Calendar Years 1917-1957

Year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of materials used	Cost of fuel and electricity used ¹	Value added by manufacture ²	Gross selling value of products ³
		Number			dollars		
1917	185	13,264	9,246,744	26,780,543	206,660	22,182,859	49,170,062
1918	161	13,137	9,425,097	27,318,772	168,433	18,900,460	46,387,665
1919	161	14,975	13,175,474	39,973,890	168,954	23,176,284	63,319,128
1920	173	12,636	14,083,853	40,291,595	239,985	26,285,594	66,817,174
1921	177	12,914	11,915,919	23,379,183	195,331	21,090,867	44,665,381
1922	181	13,704	13,844,863	22,259,765	187,608	23,056,485	45,503,858
1923	186	14,043	13,951,444	22,693,211	190,190	22,712,611	45,596,012
1924	183	14,225	13,772,451	21,667,083	337,058	19,999,527	42,003,668
1925	188	13,792	13,088,954	20,486,473	280,877	19,255,165	40,022,515
1926	186	15,016	14,726,763	24,091,923	327,890	21,676,350	46,096,163
1927	191	15,433	14,927,844	24,566,423	375,176	22,430,950	47,372,549
1928	199	15,505	14,982,608	26,383,043	293,532	23,342,227	50,018,802
1929	191	15,563	15,031,101	25,510,731	278,551	22,838,308	48,627,590
1930	179	13,922	12,858,062	20,521,726	254,487	19,702,698	40,478,911
1931	184	14,150	12,340,283	17,949,804	255,745	18,420,016	36,625,565
1932	191	13,728	11,156,856	15,753,021	241,800	16,247,595	32,242,416
1933	205	14,526	10,509,461	16,347,068	256,253	15,667,771	32,291,092
1934	211	14,868	10,571,099	17,021,115	274,782	15,009,740	32,305,637
1935	217	15,930	11,742,871	19,431,798	281,429	16,276,684	35,989,912
1936	219	15,961	11,622,002	18,889,035	281,130	16,372,950	35,543,116
1937	221	16,773	13,026,642	22,295,404	281,207	18,512,102	41,088,712
1938	213	15,932	12,396,670	19,054,739	274,251	17,865,780	37,194,770
1939	222	16,957	13,467,293	21,528,236	296,334	19,100,943	40,925,513
1940	217	17,149	13,958,753	24,613,366	315,520	20,839,026	45,767,912
1941	210	18,841	17,687,326	32,201,024	356,771	24,495,456	57,053,251
1942	221	19,113	19,846,642	40,153,136	381,479	27,114,358	67,648,973
1943	222	18,665	21,677,798	42,648,779	398,810	32,536,365	75,583,954
1944	228	18,638	22,636,194	42,657,644	393,133	33,247,109	76,297,886
1945	263	20,096	24,668,874	45,685,629	418,886	38,419,106	84,523,621
1946	294	22,334	29,023,596	52,340,814	481,830	43,612,607	96,435,251
1947	295	21,433	30,039,570	57,444,765	500,552	46,201,865	104,147,182
1948	292	21,265	32,513,272	56,073,584	534,481	48,731,578	105,339,643
1949	284	22,290	36,733,243	61,023,445	534,655	54,956,420	116,514,520
1950	292	20,785	34,710,042	59,684,259	566,548	50,717,873	110,968,680
1951	290	19,999	35,847,436	67,338,736	556,872	52,010,174	119,905,782
1952	282	20,697	41,092,001	65,391,217	593,940	62,280,614	128,265,771
1953	286	21,497	44,036,122	65,210,564	629,656	65,466,899	131,307,119
1954	279	20,289	42,177,181	58,624,941	679,729	63,839,887	123,244,402
1955	257	19,829	42,839,930	59,510,235	682,234	66,128,612	125,552,623
1956	259	20,181	46,394,642	66,901,254	745,254	69,992,895	136,681,737
1957	253	20,246	49,139,983	69,906,951	791,986	73,039,505	142,163,496

¹ For the years 1917-1923 cost of fuel only is shown.² Figures for "Value added by manufacture" are obtained by subtracting cost of materials used and cost of fuel and electricity from value of production. In 1952 and 1953 value of shipments was used since the value of production could not be ascertained. In 1954 and 1955 value of production was computed by using the value of shipments plus or minus the increase or decrease in finished goods inventory. For 1956 and 1957 the change in goods in process inventory was also taken into account.³ Figures for 1952 and later years represent value of factory shipments.

TABLE 3. Factory Shipments by Types, Canada 1957, with Totals for 1956

Classification	Men's	Boy's	Youths'	Women's and growing girls'	Misses'	Children's and "Little gents"	Babies' and infants'	Total 1957	Total 1956
(a) Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers (except felt):									
Goodyear welts..... pair	4,615,568	315,650	2,507	375,030	228,607	222,980	245,613	6,005,955	6,100,522
McKays and Littleways..... "	347,987	99,129	38,406	910,593	38,268	22,431	3,005	1,459,819	1,522,792
Prewelts:									
Puritan..... "	112,195	44,044	15,969	3,179	205,445	170,339	283,921	835,092	646,522
O.K. "	7,442	1,669	—	—	7,929	32,875	60,108	110,023	326,589
Cushion..... "	2,125	—	—	15,600	105,895	90,255	88,109	301,984	320,620
Staple welts..... "	316,855	235,050	106,903	125,212	97,057	22,039	10,420	913,536	1,084,498
Cements:									
Regular..... "	156,837	76,268	19,026	10,217,558	1,117,358	651,696	313,146	12,551,889	11,277,874
Cement welts..... "	117	—	7	934,163	138,631	94,620	68,090	1,235,628	1,501,594
Fairstitch..... "	—	—	—	7,338	9,345	10,423	6,369	33,475	19,094
California types..... "	89,429	2,450	2,450	3,782,173	252,979	185,896	14,674	4,330,051	4,746,764
Nailed (all types with metallic fastening)..... "	519,624	69,916	17,616	23,080	26	990	—	631,252	728,619
Stitchdowns..... "	1,438,439	522,987	79,380	65,158	1,298,867	1,002,570	1,250,149	5,657,550	5,099,345
Turns..... "	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,184	1,184	2,559
All others..... "	253,002	21,623	4,944	200,939	5,969	2,255	530,074	1,018,806	1,012,121
Total "	7,859,620	1,388,786	287,208	16,660,023	3,506,376	2,509,369	2,874,862	35,086,244	34,389,513
Total value \$	45,429,792	4,894,718	767,655	59,692,633	8,285,073	5,815,470	5,448,818	130,334,159	124,536,151
(b) Slippers — Housewear (except felt and Indian):									
Cements:									
Hard sole..... pair	188,113	6,534	7,938	596,976	8,730	7,577	969	816,837	830,722
Soft sole..... "	181,023	13,779	3,451	327,365	15,605	74,576	11,995	627,794	695,818
McKays and Littleways..... "	265,950	11,615	407	289,690	52,500	33,180	13,702	667,044	506,425
Turns:									
Hard sole..... "	19,450	—	—	24,755	2,848	21,576	—	68,629	179,244
Soft sole..... "	249,063	39,942	25,470	284,695	65,012	154,081	190,093	1,008,356	915,887
Total "	903,599	71,870	37,266	1,523,481	144,695	290,990	216,759	3,188,660	3,128,096
Total value \$	2,161,585	119,253	63,850	3,037,018	236,425	415,619	233,598	6,267,348	5,923,202
(c) Moccassins (including shoepacks) ... pair									
Value..... \$	122,645	20,219	2,293	194,740	44,621	24,710	8,484	417,712	783,492
Value..... \$	342,881	41,598	3,601	356,395	60,073	29,880	12,030	846,458	1,295,915
(d) Felt footwear:									
Boots and shoes..... pair	288,519	17,050	5,567	16,059	18,797	13,700	9,302	369,014	399,908
Slippers..... "	3,262	64	2,000	68,309	5,265	23,592	6,472	108,964	26,739
Total "	291,761	17,114	7,587	84,368	24,062	37,292	15,774	477,978	426,647
Total value \$	846,138	43,232	16,869	99,051	51,503	63,857	16,447	1,137,097	1,125,792
(e) Indian slippers									
pair	217,936	88,424	3,908	1,563,631	413,733	274,833	21,237	2,583,702	2,944,433
Value..... \$	414,743	112,442	8,033	1,785,480	404,216	245,541	19,161	2,989,616	3,417,900
Total footwear pair	9,395,581	1,586,413	338,262	20,026,243	4,133,487	3,137,194	3,137,116	41,734,296	41,672,181
Total value \$	49,195,139	5,211,243	860,008	64,970,577	9,037,290	6,570,367	5,730,054	141,574,678	136,298,960
All other products..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	229,173	—
Custom work and repairs..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	359,645	—
Total value of shipments \$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	142,163,496	—
1956									
Total footwear pair	9,715,018	1,466,239	327,999	19,832,026	3,976,453	3,166,858	3,187,588	—	41,672,181
Total value \$	47,909,488	4,564,712	845,189	61,894,680	8,914,264	6,468,119	5,702,508	—	136,298,960
All other products..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	217,068
Custom work and repairs..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165,709
Total value of shipments \$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136,681,737

TABLE 4. Factory Shipments by Types, Quebec, 1957

Classification		Men's	Boys'	Youths'	Women's and growing girls'	Misses'	Children's and "Little gents"	Babies' and infants'	Total
(a) Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers (except felt):									
Goodyear welts.....	pair	3,423,331	152,773	1,869	88,752	42,482	53,920	67,948	3,831,075
McKays and Littleways	"	206,975	53,998	18,519	413,190	22,068	12,274	985	728,009
Prewelts:									
Puritan.....	"	104,768	43,836	15,419	—	93,567	96,962	163,277	517,829
O.K.	"	7,442	1,669	—	—	7,929	32,875	60,108	110,023
Cushion	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Staple welts	"	304,630	216,096	106,901	114,380	90,495	18,544	10,390	861,436
Cements:									
Regular	"	155,212	74,689	18,276	6,922,913	476,543	211,734	126,267	7,985,614
Cement welts	"	64	—	7	482,158	7,550	2,126	11,735	503,660
Fairstitch	"	—	—	—	7,338	9,345	10,423	6,369	33,475
California types	"	21,063	—	—	1,695,851	142,452	119,614	12,224	1,991,204
Nailed (all types with metallic fastening)	"	183,326	20,057	3,570	13,896	26	—	—	220,875
Stitchdowns.....	"	169,535	31,083	7,865	5,391	218,751	123,878	309,077	865,580
Turns	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,184	1,184
All others	"	185,992	17,575	4,944	173,517	5,969	2,210	519,751	909,958
Total	"	4,762,358	611,756	177,370	9,917,386	1,117,177	684,560	1,289,315	18,559,922
Total value	\$	27,457,143	2,142,837	447,063	35,845,606	2,287,211	1,447,164	1,883,130	71,510,094
(b) Slippers - Housewear (except felt and Indian):									
Cements:									
Hard sole.....	pair	93,101	6,042	6,864	443,530	5,484	5,031	—	560,082
Soft sole	"	116,383	8,777	1,451	325,925	15,605	74,578	11,995	554,712
McKays and Littleways	"	59,923	85	—	173,439	4,145	3,094	—	240,686
Turns:									
Hard sole.....	"	15,325	—	—	22,544	2,848	2,843	—	43,560
Soft sole	"	167,990	34,585	25,233	278,808	57,584	144,152	190,093	898,445
Total	"	452,722	49,489	33,548	1,244,246	85,666	229,696	202,088	2,297,455
Total value	\$	1,117,813	82,500	58,684	2,433,379	139,381	288,193	206,040	4,325,990
(c) Moccasins (including shoepacks)	pair	72,942	17,796	2,293	132,815	43,441	24,260	6,406	299,955
Value	\$	193,664	34,529	3,601	208,357	55,353	28,530	10,585	534,619
(d) Felt footwear:									
Boots and shoes.....	pair	36,978	2,399	1,344	—	2,410	2,886	—	48,017
Slippers	"	1,759	—	—	65,900	4,265	6,950	5,392	84,286
Total	"	38,737	2,399	1,344	65,900	6,675	9,836	5,392	130,283
Total value	\$	123,211	7,897	4,160	56,864	14,158	14,165	2,804	223,259
(e) Indian slippers	pair	214,182	88,168	3,904	1,560,615	413,497	274,771	21,237	2,576,374
Value	\$	403,529	111,828	8,028	1,778,375	403,930	245,399	19,161	2,970,250
Total (a), (b), (c), (d), and (e) pair	\$	5,540,941	769,606	218,459	12,920,962	1,666,456	1,223,123	1,524,440	23,863,989
Total value	\$	29,295,360	2,379,581	521,476	40,322,581	2,900,033	2,023,451	2,121,720	79,564,212
All other products	\$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	205,504
Custom work and repairs	\$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	332,949
Total value of shipments	\$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80,102,631

TABLE 5. Factory Shipments by Types, Ontario, 1957

TABLE 6. Factory Shipments by Types, Other Provinces,¹ 1957

Classification	Men's	Boys'	Youths'	Women's and growing girls'	Misses'	Children's and "Little gents"	Babies' and infants'	Total
(a) Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers (except felt):								
Goodyear welts pair	530,890	7,588	233	3,367	—	150	—	542,228
McKays and Littleways	24,744	360	—	11,698	—	—	—	36,802
Staple welts	363	39	—	—	—	—	—	402
Cements:								
California types	" —	—	—	563	—	—	—	563
Nailed (all types with metallic fastening)	" 155,091	18,629	2,074	2	—	—	—	175,796
Stitchdowns	" 17,377	11,758	75	—	20,540	23,995	22,000	95,745
All others	" 17,348	283	—	27,342	—	45	—	45,018
Total	" 745,813	38,657	2,382	42,972	20,540	24,190	22,000	896,554
Total value	\$ 5,981,041	178,481	8,855	242,101	42,107	47,425	40,700	6,520,710
(b) Slippers - Housewear (except felt and Indian):								
Cement:								
Hard sole pair	—	—	—	1,229	1,107	—	—	2,336
Soft sole	" 487	2	—	130	—	—	—	619
McKays and Littleways	" 16,036	130	—	585	—	—	—	16,751
Turns:								
Hard sole	" —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soft sole	" 9,423	1,482	87	5,637	1,028	529	—	18,188
Total	" 25,946	1,614	87	7,581	2,135	529	—	37,892
Total value	\$ 87,456	3,143	175	15,401	4,180	1,200	—	111,555
(c) Moccasins (including shoepacks) pair								
Value	\$ 102,764	7,069	—	15,065	1,180	450	240	53,710
(d) Felt footwear:								
Boots and shoes pair	28,710	2,260	165	120	1,515	465	1,710	34,965
Slippers	" —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	" 28,710	2,260	165	120	1,515	465	1,710	34,965
Total value	\$ 86,130	4,560	289	210	2,651	744	2,565	97,149
(e) Indian slippers								
Value	\$ 3,648	256	4	2,985	236	26	—	7,155
Total (a), (b), (c), (d), and (e) pair	838,469	45,230	2,638	68,723	25,606	25,606	23,950	1,030,276
Total value	\$ 6,248,190	193,867	9,324	307,305	53,944	50,754	43,745	6,907,129
All other products	\$ —	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,270
Custom work and repairs	\$ —	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,070
Total value of shipments	\$ —	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,922,469

¹ Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Manitoba and British Columbia.

TABLE 7. Shipments of Footwear with Outsoles of Materials other than Leather, Canada, 1957

Classification	Men's	Boys'	Youths'	Women's and growing girls'	Misses'	Children's (including "Little gents")	Babies' and infants'	Total
Pairs	4,746,186	1,282,768	286,263	12,476,243	3,518,784	2,335,880	1,664,877	26,311,001
Value	\$ 19,705,445	4,322,590	746,984	31,581,184	8,250,652	4,782,189	3,174,579	72,563,623

TABLE 8. Shipments of Footwear with Uppers of Materials other than Leather, Canada, 1957

Classification	Men's	Boys'	Youths'	Women's and growing girls'	Misses'	Children's (including "Little gents")	Babies' and infants'	Total
Pairs	432,081	77,637	8,989	2,519,898	113,357	91,992	258,963	3,502,917
Value	\$ 1,462,526	218,249	19,307	5,610,147	236,279	183,277	280,181	8,009,966

TABLE 9. Total Leather Footwear Production and Average Price per Pair, 1931-1957

Year	Numbers of pairs	Average price per pair	Year		Number of pairs	Average price per pair
			\$			
1931	18,239,635	2.00	1945		39,088,008	2.15
1932	18,376,123	1.75	1946		42,926,080	2.23
1933	19,922,654	1.61	1947		35,395,666	2.92
1934	19,990,716	1.61	1948		32,326,766	3.24
1935	22,258,410	1.61	1949		36,183,084	3.20
1936	21,882,586	1.62	1950		33,895,328	3.25
1937	24,325,355	1.68	1951		33,107,160	3.59
1938	21,977,600	1.68	1952 (shipments)		37,430,938	3.41
1939	24,805,251	1.64	1953	"	38,866,990	3.37
1940	25,751,617	1.77	1954	"	37,051,548	3.32
1941	31,522,236	1.80	1955	"	37,988,532	3.30
1942	33,066,389	2.03	1956	"	41,672,181	3.27
1943	33,927,621	2.21	1957	"	41,754,296	3.39
1944	35,270,597	2.15				

TABLE 10. Materials Used, by Provinces, 1957, with Canada Totals for 1956

Kind	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	British Columbia	Canada	
						1957	1956
dollars							
Upper leather	610,632	16,186,387	10,469,843	703,461	509,053	28,479,376	27,563,027
Upper materials, other than leather	—	1,623,802	623,947	50,645	13,436	2,511,830	2,341,428
Sole leather	392,776	5,907,572	2,595,102	306,445	344,513	9,546,408	9,674,137
Sole materials, other than leather	90,028	3,718,729	4,078,798	295,221	103,747	8,286,523	7,225,625
Cloth linings	37,528	1,895,931	877,945	4,314	23,790	2,839,508	2,629,107
Findings	172,508	4,065,466	3,592,914	42,739	44,337	7,917,986	7,970,363
Boxes and other containers	38,567	1,580,703	961,203	46,897	21,595	2,648,965	2,548,884
Other materials	58,756	3,750,294	1,247,655	224,061	21,510	5,302,276	4,867,412
Operating, maintenance and repair supplies	14,260	1,407,181	798,120	30,583	3,259	2,253,403	1,841,182
Amount paid out to others for work done on materials owned by reporting plants	—	43,283	77,393	—	—	120,678	240,069
Total	1,415,055	40,379,370	25,322,920	1,704,366	1,085,240	69,906,951	66,901,254

LEATHER PRODUCTS

TABLE 11. Employment and Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1956-1957

Province	Average number					Salaries and wages		
	Supervisory and office employees		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office employees	Production workers	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
	number					dollars		
1956								
Atlantic Provinces	21	20	205	125	371	164,535	580,455	744,990
Quebec	1,065	484	5,562	4,959	12,069	5,702,823	20,722,208	26,425,031
Ontario	604	307	3,088	3,250	7,249	3,677,277	14,248,862	17,926,139
Manitoba	17	6	147	90	260	98,693	551,623	650,316
British Columbia	19	14	115	84	232	151,047	497,119	648,166
Canada	1,726	831	9,117	8,508	20,182	9,794,375	36,600,267	46,394,642
1957								
Atlantic Provinces	20	20	206	133	379	171,786	591,949	763,735
Quebec	1,013	479	5,504	4,870	11,866	5,765,498	21,521,224	27,286,722
Ontario	590	322	3,155	3,435	7,502	4,282,970	15,631,373	19,814,343
Manitoba	13	3	166	114	296	71,540	658,883	730,423
British Columbia	11	11	109	72	203	76,798	467,962	544,760
Canada	1,647	835	9,140	8,624	20,246	10,368,592	38,771,391	49,139,983

TABLE 12. Production Workers, by Months, 1956 and 1957

Month	1956			1957		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
number						
January	9,236	8,459	17,695	9,038	8,563	17,601
February	9,407	8,704	18,111	9,234	8,697	17,931
March	9,387	8,754	18,141	9,297	8,756	18,053
April	9,189	8,498	17,687	9,189	8,653	17,842
May	9,128	8,298	17,426	9,123	8,562	17,685
June	9,128	8,367	17,495	9,243	8,719	17,962
July	9,171	8,544	17,715	9,328	8,719	18,047
August	9,285	8,763	18,048	9,402	8,993	18,395
September	9,126	8,635	17,761	9,357	8,885	18,242
October	8,900	8,468	17,368	9,044	8,474	17,518
November	8,980	8,466	17,446	9,123	8,612	17,735
December	8,868	8,291	17,159	8,831	8,423	17,254
Average	9,117	8,508	17,625	9,140	8,624	17,764

TABLE 13. Establishments Classified by Number of Employees, 1957

Province	Establishments	Less than 50 persons	50 to under 100 persons	100 to under 150 persons	Over 150 persons
Quebec	148	76	26	19	27
Ontario	87	43	20	9	15
Other Provinces ¹	18	11	4	2	1
Canada	253	130	50	30	43

¹ Newfoundland, 1; Nova Scotia, 1; New Brunswick, 3; Manitoba, 6; British Columbia, 7.

TABLE 14. Principal Statistics of the Leather Footwear Industry in Canada, Grouped According to Size of Establishments
1956 and 1957

Establishments having a production of	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at works of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
		number		dollars	
1956					
Under \$10,000	6	11	16,310	12,000	33,589
10,000 to 24,999	15	47	78,014	80,247	207,706
25,000 to 49,999	13	85	166,533	296,935	513,571
50,000 to 99,999	30	382	700,003	1,013,052	2,105,242
100,000 to 199,999	34	849	1,785,052	2,520,725	5,185,570
200,000 to 499,999	73	3,923	8,609,321	12,594,184	25,273,189
500,000 to 999,999	43	4,829	10,785,747	14,319,013	30,261,180
1,000,000 to 4,999,999	45	10,055	24,253,662	36,065,098	73,101,690
Total	259	20,181	46,394,642	66,901,254	136,681,737
1957					
Under \$10,000	15	26	38,524	37,564	94,616
10,000 to 24,999	9	31	50,834	53,962	133,921
25,000 to 49,999	15	101	196,607	314,186	596,863
50,000 to 99,999	26	300	635,077	994,078	1,969,828
100,000 to 199,999	28	713	1,583,567	2,272,713	4,517,068
200,000 to 499,999	64	3,331	7,548,369	10,660,347	21,307,761
500,000 to 999,999	48	4,958	11,171,672	16,236,328	32,665,959
1,000,000 to 4,999,999	48	10,786	27,915,333	39,337,773	80,877,480
Total	253	20,246	49,139,983	69,906,951	142,163,496

TABLE 15. Principal Statistics Classified According to Type of Ownership, 1956 and 1957

Type	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at works of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
		number		dollars	
1956					
Individual ownership	47	1,011	2,203,018	3,975,808	7,045,910
Partnership	24	481	1,115,848	1,855,709	3,308,062
Incorporated companies	188	18,689	43,075,776	61,069,737	128,327,765
Total	259	20,181	46,394,642	66,901,254	136,681,737
1957					
Individual ownership	46	904	2,034,113	3,304,512	6,203,128
Partnership	22	327	746,012	1,170,476	2,234,147
Incorporated companies	185	19,015	46,359,858	65,431,963	133,726,221
Total	253	20,246	49,139,983	69,906,951	142,163,496

TABLE 16. Estimated Capital Repair and Maintenance Expenditures, 1948-1957

Year	Capital expenditures			Repair expenditures			Capital and repair expenditures		
	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Sub-total	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Sub-total	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Total
thousands of dollars									
1948	392	880	1,272	394	1,019	1,413	786	1,899	2,685
1949	120	740	860	301	937	1,238	421	1,677	2,098
1950	410	700	1,110	219	871	1,090	629	1,571	2,200
1951	639	873	1,512	229	894	1,123	868	1,767	2,635
1952	179	758	937	278	956	1,234	457	1,714	2,171
1953	301	773	1,074	360	930	1,290	661	1,703	2,364
1954	391	1,127	1,518	279	803	1,082	670	1,930	2,600
1955	176	675	851	289	810	1,099	465	1,485	1,950
1956	316	875	1,191	266	1,125	1,391	582	2,000	2,582
1957 ¹	432	1,133	1,565	274	968	1,242	706	2,101	2,807

¹ Preliminary.

TABLE 17. Opening and Closing Inventories, 1957

	Raw materials and supplies		Goods in process		Finished goods		Total	
	Opening	Closing	Opening	Closing	Opening	Closing	Opening ¹	Closing
dollars								
Quebec	7,999,018	7,369,246	2,140,956	1,997,650	4,563,522	5,170,431	14,703,496	14,537,327
Ontario	5,445,615	5,280,324	1,492,076	1,607,358	5,935,205	6,976,965	12,872,896	13,864,647
Other Provinces	1,027,172	865,451	168,020	117,427	869,600	874,494	2,064,792	1,857,372
Canada	14,471,805	13,515,021	3,861,052	3,722,435	11,368,327	13,021,890	29,641,184	30,259,346

¹ The opening inventory for 1957 does not necessarily agree with the closing inventory for 1956 because of changes in the composition of the industry, such as the addition of new establishments, the disappearance of old ones or the transfer of establishments between industries for statistical purposes. The figure for value added in 1956 does not need to be altered because of such changes in the composition of the industry.

TABLE 18. Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1956 and 1957

Kinds of fuel		1956		1957	
		Quantity	Cost value at factory	Quantity	Cost value at factory
Bituminous coal	ton	7,169	\$ 96,231	8,993	\$ 107,004
Anthracite coal	"	2,541	24,709	2,211	30,843
Coke	"	105	1,941	136	2,120
Gasoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks)	Imp. gal.	145,267	61,533	160,784	68,797
Fuel oil	"	682,985	121,530	734,168	124,858
Wood	cord	206	1,619	147	1,066
Gas, manufactured and natural	-	-	8,108	-	12,367
Other fuel	-	-	13,201	-	15,314
Total cost of fuel	-	-	328,872	-	362,369
Electricity purchased (including service charges)	kwh.	21,421,243	416,382	22,282,472	429,617
Total cost of fuel and electricity	-	-	745,254	-	791,986

FOREIGN TRADE

TABLE 19. Imports into Canada, for Consumption of Footwear (exclusive of Rubber Goods) during the Calendar Years 1955, 1956 and 1957

Articles and countries from which imported	1955		1956		1957	
	Pairs	Value	Pairs	Value	Pairs	Value
Boots, shoes and slippers with leather uppers, n.o.p. men's sizes (5½ and up):		\$		\$		\$
United Kingdom	363,869	1,677,159	435,404	2,083,560	423,652	2,059,204
France	3,311	27,371	4,553	35,912	4,408	36,565
Germany	12,257	85,395	16,819	122,367	22,175	145,835
Italy	10,129	63,177	28,462	166,090	69,449	422,918
Switzerland	1,021	13,179	1,591	21,466	1,945	24,191
United States	66,889	325,308	74,985	394,307	78,395	409,457
Other countries	7,126	38,251	21,214	60,393	12,778	33,416
Total	454,602	2,229,840	583,028	2,884,095	612,802	3,131,586
Boots, shoes and slippers with leather uppers, n.o.p. women's (sizes 2½ and up):						
United Kingdom	152,495	612,419	162,446	712,138	201,976	911,047
Germany	9,612	51,486	15,179	87,080	14,792	77,494
Italy	15,266	69,145	36,024	169,762	47,665	228,333
Mexico	9,010	11,579	5,404	8,174	6,386	8,612
Netherlands	2,201	5,030	10,241	13,277	1,175	4,130
Switzerland	9,634	77,385	11,165	87,725	8,461	72,347
United States	702,835	2,524,691	634,467	2,362,482	597,399	2,327,715
Other countries	10,117	15,582	8,798	26,054	23,110	45,645
Total	911,170	3,367,317	883,726	3,466,692	900,964	3,675,323
Boots, shoes and slippers with leather uppers, n.o.p. children's (all other sizes):						
United Kingdom	172,167	177,777	109,024	119,520	186,046	180,771
Germany	2,402	8,146	4,093	14,508	4,910	16,293
Netherlands	54,722	57,744	23,046	24,908	2,573	2,963
United States	196,433	331,754	91,248	151,198	89,862	147,685
Other countries	15,941	11,521	2,698	4,318	14,394	8,568
Total	441,663	586,942	230,109	314,452	297,785	356,280
Boots and shoes, pegged or wire fastened, with unstitched soles, close-edged:						
United Kingdom	168	363	25	86	—	—
Other countries	123	710	100	563	—	—
Total	291	1,073	125	649	—	—
Boots, shoes and slippers with felt uppers:						
United Kingdom	127,694	98,889	117,322	93,470	76,674	62,539
Hong Kong	2,300	1,554	1,300	1,026	—	—
Netherlands	16,508	15,295	2,938	2,791	—	—
United States	17,991	16,725	14,481	13,671	6,337	6,043
Other countries	450	1,349	218	301	2,628	1,351
Total	164,943	133,812	136,259	111,259	85,639	69,933
Boots, shoes and slippers of all kinds, except canvas, felt, leather and rubber, n.o.p.:						
United Kingdom	167,742	161,413	133,995	137,437	132,039	168,283
Hong Kong	189,417	85,337	174,781	63,280	214,271	69,666
Germany	13,201	11,490	11,897	7,366	48,604	25,300
Italy	7,266	12,131	43,702	79,855	72,424	125,505
Japan	635,278	291,491	860,687	250,597	519,088	187,262
Netherlands	255,337	241,406	216,296	205,253	156,983	141,295
United States	383,384	468,906	323,219	404,972	381,318	460,733
Other countries	9,879	13,996	28,773	42,922	13,948	16,875
Total	1,661,504	1,286,170	1,593,350	1,191,682	1,538,675	1,194,919
Total footwear (exclusive of rubber goods) imported:						
United Kingdom	974,135	2,728,020	958,218	3,146,211	1,020,387	3,381,844
United States	1,367,655	3,668,094	1,138,400	3,326,630	1,153,311	3,351,633
Other countries	1,292,385	1,209,040	1,329,979	1,495,988	1,262,167	1,694,564
Total	3,634,175	7,605,154	3,426,597	7,968,829	3,435,863	8,428,041

FOREIGN TRADE

TABLE 20. Exports of Canadian-made Footwear (exclusive of Rubber Goods) Calendar Years, 1955, 1956 and 1957

Articles and countries to which exported	1955		1956		1957	
	Pairs	Value	Pairs	Value	Pairs	Value
Boots, shoes and slippers with leather uppers:		\$		\$		\$
United Kingdom.....	3,392	8,854	10,840	23,849	43,993	88,590
Barbados	42,045	84,468	50,917	100,356	37,908	73,484
Bermuda	447	1,590	417	2,757	144	502
British Guiana.....	30,195	58,239	24,410	48,383	41,096	72,723
British Honduras.....	2,653	5,682	1,917	4,216	2,229	4,781
Jamaica	3,425	11,159	8,107	38,217	45,768	182,619
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	26,381	49,009	32,113	59,406	33,309	56,643
Trinidad and Tobago	108,412	219,420	110,580	223,304	112,945	222,737
Union of South Africa.....	199	228	416	1,351	679	1,591
Arabia.....	3,909	10,600	4,179	12,792	1,817	4,808
Belgian Congo.....	6,216	14,387	1,130	1,597	600	1,028
Germany	1,234	8,034	2,887	19,663	2,281	16,356
Netherlands Antilles	1,210	2,664	1,619	3,664	1,173	2,149
St. Pierre and Miquelon	953	3,439	839	3,347	763	1,991
Sweden	1,054	8,891	2,749	17,845	1,620	9,856
Switzerland	350	3,583	365	3,983	321	4,175
United States.....	78,857	418,656	294,873	963,279	256,666	764,306
Alaska	338	2,233	607	3,684	1,032	5,174
Other countries	9,404	26,180	5,127	18,888	7,160	22,533
Total.....	320,674	937,316	554,092	1,550,581	591,504	1,536,075
Boots, shoes and slippers, n.o.p.:						
United Kingdom.....	1,592	1,698	4,332	5,845	23,880	23,773
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	1,356	2,502	12,712	17,364	868	1,153
British Guiana.....	1,188	1,108	4,908	5,997	4,295	4,229
Barbados	1,852	2,339	4,921	6,029	1,525	1,564
Jamaica	860	2,357	1,030	1,190	7,707	9,467
Trinidad and Tobago	6,311	7,735	16,468	22,641	8,727	9,672
Union of South Africa.....	1,875	1,690	4,885	5,030	8,478	8,170
Norway	—	—	3,230	3,385	18,889	22,028
United States.....	4,088	10,450	4,697	11,402	13,053	22,241
Other countries	2,427	4,081	6,576	9,368	18,993	19,471
Total.....	21,549	33,960	63,759	86,251	106,215	121,768
Moccasins and Indian slippers:						
Trinidad and Tobago	2,969	4,734	5,037	8,590	6,389	11,004
United States.....	968,054	981,252	515,828	553,951	324,453	330,834
Other countries	7,157	17,643	9,931	24,352	14,621	29,071
Total.....	978,180	1,003,629	530,796	586,893	345,663	370,909
Total leather footwear exported.....	1,320,403	1,974,905	1,148,647	2,225,725	1,043,382	2,028,752

List of Leather Footwear Factories

Name	Address
Newfoundland:	
Atlantic Gloves Ltd.	Carbonear
Koch Shoes Ltd.	Harbour Grace
Nova Scotia:	
Comeau & Sons, F.G.	Lower Saulnierville
New Brunswick:	
Hartt Boot & Shoe Co. Ltd., The	York St., Fredericton
Palmer Co. Ltd., John	Argyle St., Fredericton
Palmer-McLellan Shoe Co. Ltd.	358 York St., Fredericton
Quebec:	
Acton Shoe Co. Ltd.	Acton Vale
Aird & Son Ltd.	916 Ontario E., Montreal
Alain Inc. (Fabrique à St-Émile)	432 rue de L'Église, Québec
Angus Footwear Ltd.	1273, rue Ontario, Est, Montréal
Apex Shoe Co. Ltd.	Marieville
Apex Shoe Co. Ltd. (Fabrique à Contrecoeur)	Marieville
Arrow Shoe Limited	2251 Aird Ave., Montreal
Ateliers des Sourds-Muets	65, ouest, de Castelnau, Montréal
Atomic Slipper Co. Ltd.	620 Ogilvy St., Montreal
Auclair & Martineau Inc.	St-Émile de Québec
Baby Bear Shoe Co. Ltd.	Blvd. Dionne, St. Georges West
Barbeau, Hilaire	St-Emile de Québec
Bastien & Frères	Village Huron
Bastien Enrg., Renaud	Village Huron, Loretteville
Best Ever Footwear Co.	2155 St-Clément St. Montreal
Best Indian Goods Reg'd.	rue Morisset, Loretteville
Blais Inc., J.A.	St-Césaire de Rouville
Blondeau's Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	231, est, rue Christophe-Coiomb, Québec
Boucher & Lefavire Ltée	1740 Ave. Papineau, Montréal 24
Bougie Inc., Lucien	2061 Aird Ave., Montréal
Boulet Ltée., G.A.	St-Tite
British Footwear Ltd.	455 19th Ave., Lachine, Montreal 32
Brown Theatrical Footwear Inc., Johnny	2019 Mansfield St., Montreal
Brown Shoe Co. (Canada) Ltd., H.H.	P.O. Box 950, Richmond
Budapest Shoe Salon	367 St. Catherine W., Montréal 18
Capco Shoe Co. Ltd.	5420 Papineau Ave., Montreal
Capezio Ltd.	1170 St-Antoine St., Montréal
Chamberland Inc., G.	288, rue St-Vallier, Québec
Champlain Slippers Inc. (Fabrique à St-Émile)	515 Monseigneur Gauvreau, Québec
Charles Footwear Mfg. Co. Ltd.	St-Tite
Claudette Shoe Reg'd.	R.R. 2, St-Hyacinthe
Cloutier Ltée., Alfred	363, Blvd. Charest Est, Québec
Cloutier Enr., Eugène	St-Émile de Québec
Corbeil Limitée	435 St-Paul E., Montréal
Corbeil Shoe Co., J.P.	533 Ontario St. E., Montréal
Corey Shoe Co. Ltd.	2155 St. Clément St., Montreal
Côté Limited, J.A. & M.	130-132 rue St-Simon, St-Hyacinthe
Dangerfield's Reg'd.	11189 Union Ave., Montreal
Daoust, Lalonde Inc.	4343 Hochelage, Montréal
Del Grande Shoe Co. Ltd.	7399 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
De Luxe Slippers Inc.	St-Émile
Denny-Stewart Ltd.	7919 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Dependable Shoe Mfg., Co. Ltd.	444 St. Paul St. E., Montreal
Domatelli Shoe Manufacturing Co.	5579 Christophe Colomb Ave., Montreal 34
Deschaine Inc., Ludger	77, est rue St-Vallier, Québec
Dominion Rubber Co. Ltd.	680 Labelle St., St-Jérôme
Eagle Shoe Co. Ltd., The	2083 Beaudry St., Montreal
Express Shoe Co. Inc., The	2025 Desjardins Ave., Montreal
Excel Footwear Mfg. Co. Ltd.	682 Craig St. W., Montreal

List of Leather Footwear Factories - Continued

Name	Address
Quebec—Continued:	
Faber Shoes Inc.	1085 rue Lucien Borne, Québec
Fournier Limitée	Victoriaville
Fournier & Fils, R.	Plessisville
Fréchette Co. Reg'd., Émilien	St-Émile de Québec
Frontenac Shoe Ltée.	130 Prince-Édouard, Québec
Gagnon, Georges	570 rue St-Antoine, La Tuque
Gagné & Rhéaume Enr.	St-Émile de Québec
Gagnon, Omer	334 rue Bagot, Québec
Gale Shoes Ltd.	435 St. Anselme St., Québec
Ganterie Laurentienne Inc., La	Notre-Dame Des Laurentides
Gay-Walker Shoe Co. Ltd.	2225 Bennett Ave., Montreal
Georgette & MacDonald Reg'd.	225 St. Zotique W., Montreal 15
Gignac Enr., Napoléon	70 rue Martel, Loretteville
Gilbert Ltée., M.	Beauceville
Girard & Fils Ltée., Alphide	155 rue Racine, Chicoutimi
Girard Shoe Limited	St-Joseph de St-Hyacinthe
Goulet, J. Eug.	Luceville
Graceline Footwear Limited	1615 Poupart St., Montreal
Grand Footwear Inc.	646 Wellington St., Montreal 3
Grand'Mère Shoe Co. Ltd.	Grand'Mère
Grégoire, Viateur	Ste-Marie de Beauce
Guy Slippers	104 rue Delisle, St-Tite
Habitant Slipper Ltd.	St-Tite
Hamel & Cie Ltée., J.N.	685 Franklin, Québec
Hatch Shoes Ltd., Frank	174 Renaud Ave., Québec
Hodges Limited, George G.	205 Vitre St. W., Montreal
Home Shoe & Footwear Ltd.	35 Blvd. des Braves, Terrebonne
Huron Mfg. Co. Ltd., The	Loretteville
Ideal Slipper Mfg. Co. Ltd.	1212 Craig St. E., Montreal
Indian Slipper Mfg. Co. Ltd.	Loretteville
Industries Dufresne Ltd.	St-Pie de Bagot
Joy Footwear Ltd.	971 St. Timothée St., Montreal 24
Kennebec Slippers Mfg. Reg'd.	47 rue Morissette, Loretteville
Kiddy Footwear Reg'd.	1667 Densereau St., Montreal 24
Lacasse Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	4215 rue Gascon, Montréal
Lachance & Tanguay Reg'd.	95 Ave. Bigaouette, Québec
La Diva Shoe Ltd.	998 Labelle St., St-Jérôme
La Duchesse Shoe Co. Ltd.	Richmond
La Fayette Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	Contrecoeur
La Grenade Shoe Mfg. Ltd., H.B.	2496 Rachel St. E., Montreal
Laliberté Ltée., Alb.	492 rue St-Léon, Québec
Lane Shoe Co. Ltd., The T.H.	6201 Papineau Ave., Montreal
LaSalle Shoe Mfg. Ltd.	2194 LaSalle Ave., Montreal 4
L'Assomption Shoe Co. Ltd.	L'Assomption
Leisure Footwear Reg'd.	70 rue Martel, Loretteville
MacFarlane-Lefalvre Mfg.	1680 Papineau St., Montreal 24
Manufacture LD. Enrg.	540 LaSalle Ouest, Rimouski
Maxine Footwear Co. Ltd.	1372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Morrow Footwear Inc.	St. Cesaire de Rouville
Mount Royal Soft Sole Shoe	439 Pie IX Ave., Montreal
Narwil Shoe Co. Ltd., The	2085 St. Timothy St., Montreal
Nault, M. Eugène	St-Denis sur Richelieu
Ouimet Enrg., Ovila	7240 rue Châteaubriand, Montréal
Ouimet Shoe Co. Ltd., C.P.	2251 Letourneau Ave., Montréal
Oxford Slipper Mfg. Co. Inc.	365 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
Packard & Co. Ltd., L.H.	4320 Boyce St., Montreal 4
Pageau Ltée., Gérard	St-Émile de Québec
Pantoufle Mauricienne, La	St-Tite
Papin Ltée., Joseph	Contrecoeur, Co. Verchères
Parismaid Footwear Co. Ltd.	736 Notre-Dame St. W., Montreal
Parino Shoes Co. Ltd.	9500 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal

List of Leather Footwear Factories — Continued

Name	Address
Quebec — Concluded:	
Pearl Shoe Reg'd.	St. Joseph de St. Hyacinthe
Pedulla & Agostino Ltd.	7215 Berri St., Montreal
Perfect Slipper Mfg. Co. Ltd.	27 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal
Peter's Shoe Mfg. Co.	912 Bleury St., Montreal
Pilon Ltée, Alcide	1441 ave. de LaSalle, Montréal
Popular Shoe Reg'd.	Contrecoeur
Première Shoe Enr., La	5222 St-Hubert, Montréal 34
Prospect Shoes Ltd.	P.O. Box 376, Richmond
Quebec Baby Shoe Reg'd.	Centre Industriel Que. No. 5, Quebec
Quebec Stitchdown Shoe, Limited	324- 3ième Ave., Quebec
Racine, Lucien	194 Rigaudville, Quebec
Raymonde Shoe Reg'd.	7 rue O'Neill, Les Sables
Regent Slipper Mfg. Inc.	143 Lagachetière W., Montreal
Riou & Fils Enrg., Hector	Trois Pistoles
Rita Shoe Co. Ltd.	385 Ave. Hôtel-Dieu, St. Hyacinthe
Ritchie Co. Ltd., The John	260 St. Vallier St. E., Québec
Ross Ltd., Henry	Loretteville
Royer, L.P.	St-Samuel, Co. Frontenac
Samson Inc., J.E.	281 Est, Rue St-Vallier, Québec 2
Savoy Shoe Co. Ltd.	1831 rue Desjardins, Montréal
Sherbrooke Footwear Co. Ltd.	1180 King St. E., Sherbrooke
Slater Shoe Co. (Canada) Ltd.	5805 de Normanville St. W., Montreal
Southern Slippers Ltd.	St. Rémi
Sportland Shoe Co. Ltd.	430 St. Peter St., Montreal
Stag Shoe Co. Ltd.	430-32 McGill St., Montreal
Starlet Shoe Co. Ltd.	426 rue Ste. Hélène, Montréal 1
Steadfast Shoe Mfg. Reg'd., The	5522 St. James St. W., Montreal
St-George Shoe Co. Ltd.	St-George de Beauce
St-Gilles Shoe Ltd.	St-Gilles, Co. Lotbinière
Super-Bilt Shoe Ltd.	7389-7395 Henri Julien St., Montreal
Tarsal Ease Shoe Co. Ltd.	305 Bellechasse St. E., Montreal
Tebbutt Shoe & Leather Co. Ltd.	Trois-Rivières
Teen-Age Shoe Reg'd.	Center St., Richmond
Teepee Chief	Loretteville
Tétrault Shoe Ltd.	2251 Aird Ave., Montreal
Thunder Bird Brand Reg'd.	32 rue St-Amand, Loretteville
Tremblay, J.O.	Metabetchouan
Tyrol Shoe Co. Ltd.	1100 Beaver Hall Hill, Montreal 1
Valley Shoe Inc.	Valley Junction
Wallace Footwear Ltd.	10225 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Windsor Shoe & Slipper Co.	386 Lemoine St., Montreal
Zicat & Frères Inc.	443 rue Ste-Agnes, Québec
Ontario:	
Alpha Shoe Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	53 Fraser Ave., Toronto 3
Artisan Leathercraft	134 Clarence, Chambre 304, Ottawa
Bata Shoe Co. of Canada Ltd.	Batawa
Bonnie Footwear Ltd.	149 Stirling Rd., Toronto
Brantford Shoe Factory	64 Colborne St. W., Brantford
Canada Felting Co. Ltd.	King St., St. Jacobs
Carrier Shoe Co. Ltd., J.D.	90 Ontario St., Toronto
Central Slipper & Shoe Co. Ltd.	135 Liberty St., Toronto 3
Clark Canada Ltd. C. & J.	3543 Danforth Ave., Toronto 13
Commonwealth Shoe Co. Ltd.	P.O. Box 340, Ridgeway
Companion Slipper & Shoe Mfg. Co.	144½ Harrison St., Toronto 3
Continental Slipper Co.	66 Dundas W., Toronto
Corona Shoe Co. Ltd.	Acton
Dack's Corporation Ltd.	124 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Debutante Shoe Ltd.	30-34 Duncan St., Toronto
De Carlo Shoe Co.	888 Dupont St., Toronto 4

List of Leather Footwear Factories — Continued

Name	Address
Ontario — Continued:	
Edna Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	44 York St., Toronto
Elaine Footwear (Stirling) Ltd.,	Stirling
Emile Shoes Ltd.,	2394 Fairview St., Burlington
Emko Shoe Mfg. Co.,	45 Colborne St., Toronto
Erie Shoe Company Ltd.,	64 Union St., Port Colborne
Erin Shoe Co.,	2 Macaulay Ave., Toronto 9
Fern Shoe Co. Ltd.,	Penetanguishene
Fortune Footwear Ltd.,	1 Clark Ave., Burlington
Francine Footwear Ltd.,	34 St. Patrick St., Toronto
Fur & Leather Novelties Ltd.,	570 King St. W., Toronto 2B
Galt Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	141 Whitney Place, Kitchener
Gardner Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	2052 Dufferin St., Toronto
Greb Shoe Co. Ltd., The	72 St. Leger, Kitchener
Grosch Felt Shoe Co. Ltd.,	423 Brunswick St., Stratford
Guldner, Jacob	866 Broadview Ave., Toronto 6
Hamburg Felt Boot Co. Ltd.,	Peel St., New Hamburg
Hewetson Shoes Ltd.,	Brampton
Hoffer & Son, A.W.,	36 Arthur St., Elmira
Hollywood Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	862 Richmond St. W., Toronto
Humberstone Shoe Co. Ltd., The	750 Elm St., Port Colborne
Hydro City Shoe Mfrs. Ltd.,	117 Weber St. W., Kitchener
Junior Footwear Ltd.,	Markdale
Kaufman Rubber Co. Ltd.,	Kitchener
Kitchener Shoe Co. Ltd.,	19 College St., Kitchener
Knoll Shoes Limited,	6 George St., Port Colborne
Lorraine Shoe Co. Ltd.,	25 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Ladies Shoe Mfg. Co., L.S.M.,	14 Millstone Lane, Toronto 1
Markdale Footwear Industries,	Markdale
Medcalf Shoe Co. Ltd., The	Curtis & Mondamin Sts., St. Thomas
Medcalf Shoe Co. Ltd., The (Factory at West Lorne),	Curtis & Mondamin Sts., St. Thomas
Midland Footwear Mfg. Ltd.,	Midland
Modern Shoe Co.,	1207 King St. W., Toronto 3
Morgan Shoes Ltd., George	10 Queen Elizabeth Blvd., Etobicoke, Toronto 14
Murray-Selby Shoes Limited	708 Richmond St., London
Nite-Aires Ltd.,	111 Mount Pleasant Ave., London
Nu-Way Shoe Co.,	520 King St. W., Toronto
Oriole Footwear Co.,	103 Richmond St. E., Toronto 1
Paris Slipper Mfg. Co.,	6 Phoebe St., Toronto
Perth Shoe Co. Ltd.,	Sherbrooke St., Perth
Quality Slippers & Vest Mfg. Co.,	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Reliance Shoe Co. Ltd., The	144 Front St. W., Toronto
Roberta Shoe Co. Ltd.,	533 College St., Toronto
Savage Shoes Ltd.,	Preston
Scott & McHale Ltd.,	Cor. Richmond & Bathurst Sts., London
Scott Shoe Co. Ltd.,	Queen St. E., Galt
Scroggins Shoe Co. Ltd.,	Queen St. W., Galt
Seaforth Shoes Ltd.,	Box 367, Seaforth
Sisman Shoe Co. Ltd., The T.,	Mosley St., Aurora
Skippy Footwear Ltd.,	72 St. Leger St., Kitchener
Snug Fit Shoe Co.,	148 Augusta Ave., Toronto
Star Slipper Co. Ltd.,	2382 Dundas St. W., Toronto
Soft Sole Slipper Co., The	206 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Sunbeam Shoe Co. Ltd.,	Port Dover
Susan Shoes Ltd.,	Burlington
Tillsonburg Shoe Co. Ltd.,	226 Broadway St., Tillsonburg
Troster Shoe Co.,	372 Richmond St. W., Toronto
Underhill's Limited	205 Dunlop St. East, Barrie
United Slipper Co., The	642 King St. W., Toronto
Vetter Shoes Ltd.,	75 Queen St. S., Kitchener
Waese Slipper Mfg. Co.,	463 College St., Toronto 4
Western Shoe Co. Ltd.,	236 Victoria St., Kitchener

List of Leather Footwear Factories — Concluded

Name	Address
Ontario — Concluded:	
Williams Ltd., George C.	10 Queen Elizabeth Blvd., Toronto
Williams Shoe Ltd.	Railroad St., Brampton
Williamson & Company, E.R.	34 Beaconsfield Ave., Toronto 3
Willow Footwear	237 Rochester St., Ottawa 4
Woelfle Shoe Co. Ltd., The W.E.	127 Victoria St. S., Kitchener
Wolcott Shoe Co. Ltd.	285 Ashland Ave., London
Woolley Shoe Co. Ltd., The Robert	Galt
Wragge Shoes Limited	Preston
Manitoba:	
Calumet Shoe Co. Ltd.	136 Market Ave. E., Winnipeg
Canada West Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	136 Market Ave. E., Winnipeg
Coiner Slipper Limited	672 Arlington St., Winnipeg
Finberg Mfg. Co. Ltd.	205 Good St., Winnipeg
Kunfy Footwear Mfrs.	200 McGregor St., Winnipeg
Northern Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	MacDonald Ave. & Gomez St., Winnipeg
British Columbia:	
Dayton Shoe Mfg. Co. B.C. Ltd.	2250 East Hastings St., Vancouver 6
Heads Boot Factory Ltd., W.J.	21 Hastings St. E., Vancouver
Lang & Co., M.	509 Main St., Vancouver 4
Leckie Co. Ltd., J.	220 Cambie St., Vancouver 3
Outinen, Oliva	4366 Main St., Vancouver
Paris & Sons Ltd., Pierre	51 Hastings St. W., Vancouver 4
Wooden Sole Shoe Factory	740 E. Hastings St., Vancouver 4

LEATHER BOOT AND SHOE FINDINGS INDUSTRIES, 1957

Firms reporting under this industry cover those specializing in the manufacture of parts that are subsequently used in the manufacture or repair of boots and shoes, their main products including items such as box toes, counters, heels, shanks and soles. There were 30 establishments reporting in 1957; 22 of these being in Quebec and 8 in Ontario. The value of shipments in 1957 was \$6,800,408 or 8.5 per cent above that for 1956.

Cost of materials increased by 7.5 per cent, fuel and electricity by 4.2 per cent, and salary and wage payments by 10.0 per cent, all as compared with 1956. Value added by manufacture increased by 9.3 per cent to \$2,851,855.

Of the total value of shipments in 1957, Quebec contributed \$4,571,404 or 67.2 per cent and Ontario \$2,229,004 or 32.8 per cent.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics, Canada, Calendar Years, 1917 to 1955 and by Provinces, 1956 and 1957

Year	Estab- lishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of materials used	Cost of fuel and electricity used ¹	Value added by manu- facture ²	Gross selling value of products ³
number							
1917	18	302	181,215	624,648	5,295	431,053	1,060,996
1918	18	274	191,467	575,460	3,427	386,918	965,805
1919	22	319	247,050	974,069	5,893	553,351	1,533,113
1920	17	233	201,403	1,019,884	3,636	353,736	1,377,256
1921	11	150	143,007	725,966	1,461	267,145	994,582
1922	14	177	161,484	455,106	2,830	294,497	752,433
1923 ⁴	16	348	298,579	619,024	25,895	632,418	1,271,337
1924	14	339	312,619	579,316	55,780	641,018	1,276,114
1925	15	316	319,770	608,972	49,590	565,563	1,224,125
1926	15	355	339,106	710,158	60,059	640,867	1,410,884
1927	15	363	340,100	758,051	44,645	688,768	1,491,484
1928	14	368	330,674	675,855	29,590	702,712	1,408,157
1929	14	338	308,629	643,209	19,385	664,294	1,326,888
1930	14	276	292,431	510,787	46,326	475,087	1,032,200
1931	14	294	288,477	460,905	34,311	575,306	1,070,532
1932	15	292	284,429	475,028	29,226	534,735	1,038,989
1933	16	348	275,291	477,948	28,609	560,053	1,066,610
1934	19	417	335,523	512,179	34,475	622,800	1,189,454
1935	18	489	389,887	601,770	47,500	672,763	1,322,033
1936	19	438	370,934	623,355	46,258	693,825	1,363,438
1937	18	455	429,641	700,040	58,248	732,363	1,490,651
1938	19	500	463,998	511,008	55,758	728,722	1,295,488
1939	19	547	504,352	837,284	62,309	943,742	1,663,335
1940	18	571	547,150	1,030,360	82,195	1,124,489	2,237,044
1941	18	627	659,153	1,282,506	92,805	1,110,376	2,485,487
1942	19	715	751,415	1,470,661	99,526	1,577,269	3,147,456
1943	20	731	859,679	1,419,334	106,283	1,709,838	3,235,455
1944	21	786	864,109	1,399,523	113,253	1,475,092	2,987,868
1945	20	701	965,139	1,468,590	105,414	1,517,229	3,091,233
1946	25	718	1,063,766	1,520,992	126,316	1,733,628	3,380,936
1947	26	635	1,057,033	1,361,682	110,477	1,549,336	3,021,495
1948	24	613	1,090,024	1,565,777	129,963	1,590,322	3,286,062
1949 ⁴	26	417	785,286	1,638,472	41,521	1,260,720	2,940,713
1950	25	408	792,938	1,782,762	45,224	1,254,936	3,082,922
1951	25	513	1,220,668	2,909,390	56,875	1,673,004	4,639,269
1952	27	587	1,424,030	2,975,447	68,886	2,035,298	5,079,631
1953	29	616	1,530,633	3,146,511	86,593	2,183,960	5,417,064
1954	29	585	1,448,744	2,958,023	75,003	2,127,885	5,274,404
1955	31	800	1,438,651	3,276,362	85,293	2,190,545	5,562,101
1956							
Canada	33	636	1,705,330	3,641,554	88,367	2,608,299	6,267,090
Quebec	24	492	1,271,113	2,239,860	55,242	2,032,080	4,314,238
Ontario	9	164	434,217	1,401,694	33,125	576,219	1,952,852
1957							
Canada	30	737	1,875,166	3,912,962	92,093	2,851,855	6,800,408
Quebec	22	559	1,395,945	2,347,333	58,353	2,225,252	4,571,404
Ontario	8	178	479,221	1,565,629	33,740	626,603	2,229,004

¹ For the years 1917-1923 cost of fuel only is shown.

² Figures for "Value added by manufacture" are obtained by subtracting cost of materials used and cost of fuel and electricity from value of production. In 1952 and 1953 value of shipments was used since the value of production could not be ascertained. In 1954 and 1955 value of production was computed by using the value of shipments plus or minus the increase or decrease in finished goods inventory. For 1956 and 1957, the change in goods in process inventory was also taken into account.

³ Figures for 1952 and later years represent value of factory shipments.

⁴ The rise in 1923 and the fall in 1949 are attributable to the inclusion of data from firms manufacturing shoe fibreboard, which were reclassified to the pulp and paper industry in 1949.

TABLE 2. Value of Shipments 1954-1957

Kind	1954	1955	1956	1957
dollars				
Counters	686,815	782,203	836,243	875,199
Heels	953,339	874,862	1,060,358	1,295,313
Insoles	118,896	135,892	112,244	76,775
Box toes	415,605	445,681	478,032	518,221
Tap soles, top lifts and outsoles	1,801,628	1,890,030	2,032,140	2,124,518
Shoe ornaments	151,739	149,841	127,509	335,772
Other products ¹	959,315	1,208,795	1,319,827	1,471,808
Amount received for custom work and repairs	187,067	74,797	300,737	102,802
Total	5,274,404	5,562,101	6,267,090	6,800,408

¹ Includes shanks, leather tops for rubbers and various items of minor importance.

TABLE 3. Value of Materials Used, 1954-1957

Kind	1954	1955	1956	1957
dollars				
Leather	1,702,469	1,841,719	1,916,478	1,960,247
Boards, leather and paper	481,395	506,054	561,379	676,789
Felt	73,487	78,570	47,912	44,166
Containers, packing and shipping materials	60,501	63,078	55,028	66,494
All other materials	640,171	594,822	1,060,757	1,165,266
Total	2,958,023	3,276,362	3,641,554	3,912,962

TABLE 4. Employment and Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1956 and 1957

Province	Average number					Salaries and wages				
	Supervisory and office employees		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office employees	Production workers	Total		
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female			
number										
dollars										
1956										
Quebec	58	21	317	96	492	302,135	966,978	1,271,113		
Ontario	21	7	97	39	164	98,343	335,874	434,217		
Canada	79	28	414	135	656	400,478	1,304,852	1,705,330		
1957										
Quebec	59	25	365	110	559	342,730	1,053,215	1,395,945		
Ontario	25	8	103	41	178	123,470	355,751	479,221		
Canada	84	34	468	151	737	466,200	1,408,966	1,875,166		



List of Leather Boot and Shoe Findings Establishments

Name	Address
Quebec:	
Ateliers de Cuir Laurentiens, Les	8013 18 ^e Ave., Ville St-Michel, Montreal 38
Beckwith Box Toe Limited	Newington St., Sherbrooke
Bédard Enr., A.H.	6, rue du Manoir, Beauportville
Bennett Limited	177 Bourgogne St., Fort Chamblay
Bennett Ltd.	135 rue Trudel, Québec
Bergeron, Adélard	142 rue Carillon, Québec
Campello Shank Co. of Canada, Ltd.	2015 Aird Ave., Montréal 4
Cooper Shoe Goods Co.	5432 Iberville St., Montreal 36
Duclos & Payan, Limited	760 Lavallée St., St-Hyacinthe
Dutilly, Joseph	2517 Charlemagne Ave., Montreal 4
Edmund Shoe Goods, Ltd.	2354 Létourneau St., Montreal 4
Fleet Shoe Findings Ltd.	5 Courcellette, Quebec
Independent Heel Company	4306 Christophe Colomb St., Montreal 34
Lymburner Reg'd., J.P.	155A Lagachetiere W., Montreal 1
Maisonneuve Shoe Supply Co. Ltd.	4281 rue Iberville, Montreal 34
Marvel Shoe Findings Reg'd.	1639 Létourneau, Montreal 4
Montreal Shoe Ornaments	7014 St. Hubert St., Montreal 10
Nadeau, J.M.	St-Bernard Cte Dorchester
Primeau Enrg., R.A.	27 St-Hubert, Pont Viau
Quebec Heel Company, Limited	5 rue Alfred, Québec
Regent Shoe Supplies Ltd.	4635 Clark St., Montreal 14
Solpa Limited	2725 Rachel St. E., Montreal 34
Ontario:	
Anglo Canadian Leather Co. Ltd.	Huntsville
Barry Co. Ltd., David	79 Portland St., Toronto 2B
Beardmore & Co. Limited	Acton
Bennett, Limited	534 Victoria Street N., Kitchener
Breitbaupt Leather Co. Ltd.	Adam St., Kitchener
Gadsby & Sons, Limited, E.J.	Park Road, Grimshy Beach
Midland Novelty Co.	97 Grange Ave., Toronto 2B
United Shoe Plastics Ltd.	Elizabeth & Russell Sts., Midland