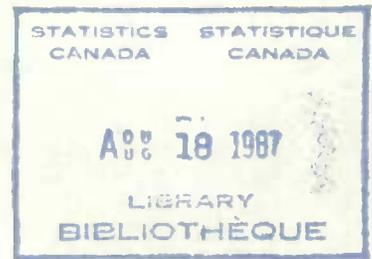


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THE LEATHER FOOTWEAR
AND
LEATHER BOOT AND SHOE FINDINGS
INDUSTRIES, 1958



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PUBLICATIONS

The results of the annual Census of Industry are published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in a series of industry reports which are released each year as the compilations are completed. Reports for industries classified to the **Leather Products** Major Group are listed below, along with current and annual publications of related interest. Similar reports are issued for other industries. A complete catalogue of publications of the Bureau is available on request from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

A — Annual

M — Monthly

Catalogue number	Title	Price
33-201	Leather Products Industry — General Review (A) .....	.25
33-202	Leather Tanning Industry (A) .....	.50
33-203	Leather Footwear and Leather Boot and Shoe Findings Industries (A) .....	.50
33-204	Leather Glove and Mitten Industry (A) .....	.50
33-205	Miscellaneous Leather Products and the Leather Belting Industries (A) .....	.50
—————		
33-206	Rubber Products Industry (A) .....	.50
33-001	Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather (M)	per year 1.00
33-002	Production of Leather Footwear (M)	per year 2.00
33-003	Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber (M)	per year 2.00
31-001	Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (M)	per year 4.00
31-201	General Review of the Manufacturing Industries (A)	2.00
65-004	Trade of Canada — Exports (M)	per year 7.50
65-007	Trade of Canada — Imports (M)	per year 7.50

Remittances should be in the form of cheque or money order, made payable to the Receiver General of Canada and forwarded to the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

This report is one in a series of about 130 publications which present the results of the 1958 Census of Manufactures. Most reports in this series refer to specific industries, but there are summary reports for Canada and the provinces and for major industry groups. An annual Census of Manufactures has been carried out by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics since 1916.

Industry statistics given in these reports refer to number of establishments, employees, salaries and wages, cost of materials, supplies, fuel and electricity, gross value of shipments, inventories and value added by manufacturing. Details of materials used and products shipped are also given. Descriptions of the principal industry statistics, with special reference to 1958, are as follows:

Period Covered

Firms are asked to submit figures for the calendar year, if at all possible, and most reports are on this basis. Financial year reports for periods differing from the calendar year are accepted in instances where the firms find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. However the data on employees, salaries and wages are requested on a calendar year basis in all cases.

Establishment

Data for the annual census is collected on an establishment basis. A firm with more than one plant is required to file a report for each plant. In most cases an establishment is a complete factory. Sometimes, however, a plant is divided into two or more establishments when it carries out operations classifiable to different industries and when separate accounting records are available. Usually the statistics for an establishment relate only to the manufacturing activities. Other activities such as construction at the plant by its own employees, wholesale or retail activities carried on at the plant location, etc., are not included. Plants engaged solely in **repair** work (except in the case of furniture, shipbuilding, boat building, aircraft and railway rolling stock industries) are not included but plants occupied in assembling parts into complete units are included.

Employees

Administrative and office employees include all executives and supervisory officials such as presidents, vice-presidents, secretaries, treasurers, etc., together with managers, professional and technical employees, superintendents and factory supervisors above the working foremen level and clerical employees. Working owners and partners are also included in this category.

Production and related workers include all other factory workmen whether paid on a monthly, weekly, hourly or piece-work basis. Working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise are included, as are maintenance, warehousing and delivery staffs. Employees on new construction work, in retail or wholesale operations, on outside piece work etc., are not included.

Production workers are reported by months, an average for the year being obtained by summing the monthly figures and dividing by twelve. This procedure is followed even though the plant did not operate in all months. Figures on employment refer to calendar years whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages refer to gross earnings of the employees described above, including salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, the value of room and board where provided, deductions for income tax and social services such as sickness and unemployment insurance, pensions, etc., as well as any other allowances forming part of the employees' wages. Payments for overtime are included.

Salaries refer to amounts paid to administrative and office employees. Withdrawals by working owners or partners for normal living expenses for self and family are included but not their withdrawals for income tax. Wages refer to the amounts paid to production and related workers as defined above. Data on earnings refer to the calendar year whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

Cost of Fuel and Electricity

Figures for fuel refer to amounts actually used, (including fuel used in cars and trucks), not to purchases unless the quantities are the same. Values refer to the laid-down cost at the works, including freight, duty, etc.

Materials and Supplies Used

Figures represent quantities and laid-down cost values, at the works, of materials and supplies actually used during the year whether purchased from others or received as transfers from other plants of the reporting company. Amounts paid to other manufacturers for work done on materials owned by the reporting company are included. Returnable containers or any other items charged to capital account are not included. Fuels are not included. Goods bought from others or received as transfers from other plants of reporting companies

for resale without further processing are not included. Maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to capital account are included.

Factory Shipments

Factory shipments refer to shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting plant or by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting plant for work done. All products and by-products shipped from the establishment are included whether for domestic use, export, or for government departments. Transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing units of the reporting firm are included. Goods bought or received as transfers and resold without further processing are not included. Values are computed on f.o.b. plant or plant warehouse basis, and do not include sales tax or excise duties. Values of containers not returnable are included. Amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by others are included.

In a few industries such as shipbuilding, aircraft, etc., where work on principal products extend over a relatively long period, the value of production is recorded rather than the value of shipments. For those industries production is computed from the value of deliveries of complete units during the year plus the value of work done during the year on unfinished units less the value of work done in previous years on finished units delivered in the year under review.

Inventories

Values represent the book values of manufacturing inventories owned and held at the reporting plant. Figures include inventories held in warehouses or selling outlets which have been included with plant operations for purposes of reporting shipments.

Value Added by Manufacturing

Figures are computed from value of shipments plus or minus changes in inventories of finished

goods and goods in process less cost of materials, fuel and electricity. This figure is sometimes referred to as net production.¹

Standard Industrial Classification

The Standard Industrial Classification Manual, prepared by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, provides for 135 three-digit industries in the manufacturing sector, arranged in 17 major groups. Reporting establishments are classified or allotted to specific industries on the basis of the value of principal products made or shipped.

Short Forms

Prior to 1949 all manufacturing firms, regardless of size, were required to complete a standard form annually covering all census details, but for later years an effort was made to ease the reporting burden for smaller firms which usually do not maintain regular records in the required detail. A modified or short form was introduced in 1949 asking for the total value of shipments only, or in industries with a large number of small firms, for total value of shipments and quantities and values of a few principal products. Using the ratio of value of shipments in the current year to value of shipments in the base year, 1948, estimates of other census data were made for each plant for inclusion in the regular compilations. In general, the cut-off point for short forms was set at \$50,000 gross value of shipments annually, but there were lower cut-offs for a number of industries in which the small firms accounted for a larger share of total shipments. About 40 per cent of the total number of establishments reported on the modified or short form. They accounted for less than 3 per cent of the total value. In 1958, to establish a new base year, the small firms were again asked to report data on employees, salaries and wages, and other principal statistics together with some detail on material and products.

¹ To arrive at the National Accounts concept of "gross domestic product at factor cost", it would be necessary to subtract also the cost of office supplies used, advertising, insurance and other goods and services obtained from other businesses. Data on these inputs are not collected on the annual Census of Manufactures. Value added figures for "The primary industries and construction" are published in D.B.S. publication 61-202, *Survey of Production*.

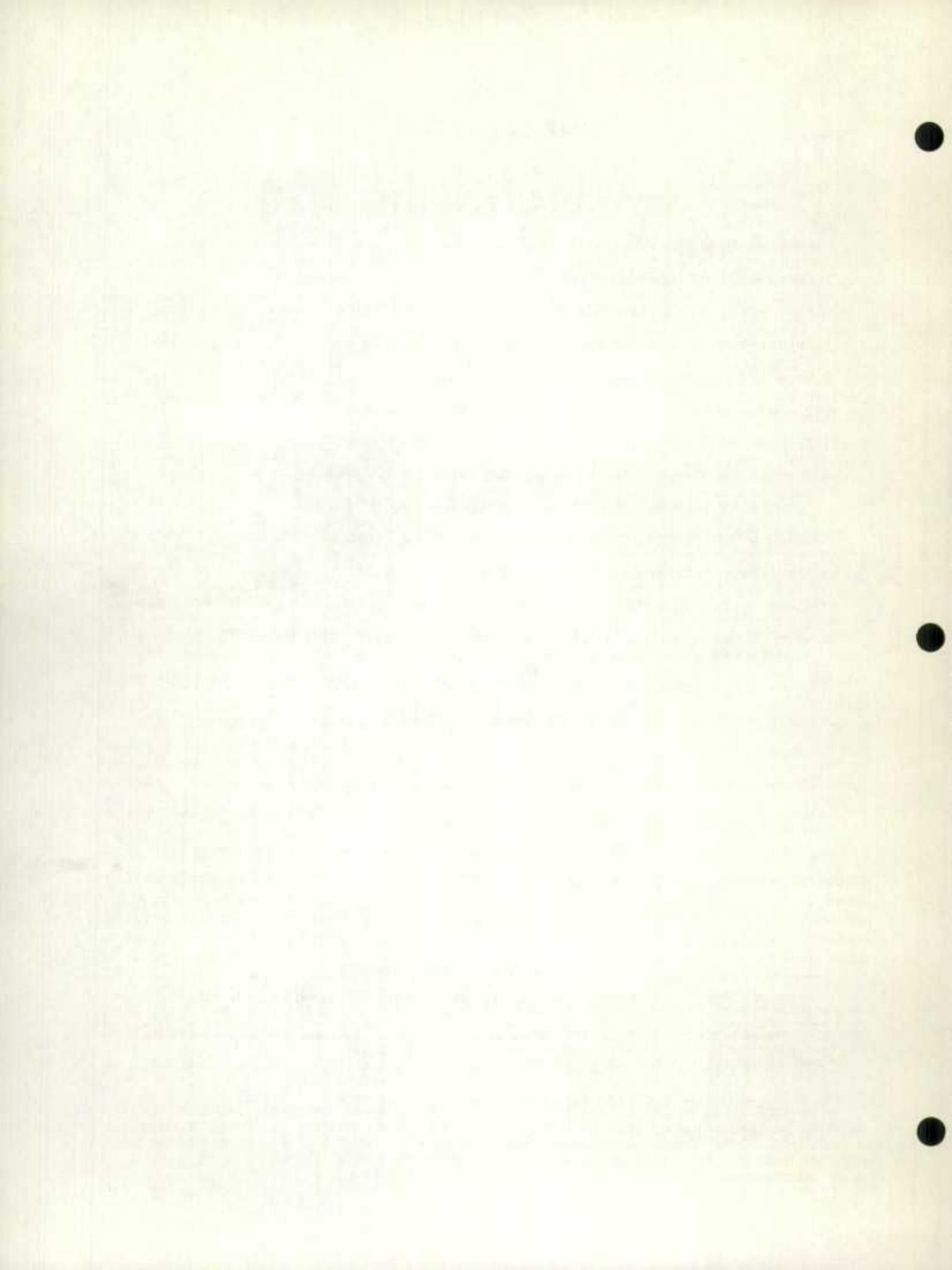
SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable.
- nil or zero.

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THE LEATHER FOOTWEAR, 1958

A new record was established by the Leather Footwear Industry in 1958, when the total value f.o.b. plant of shipments rose to \$147,242,239, 3.7 per cent above the previous record high of \$142,163,496 set in 1957. The number of pairs shipped, at 42,902,381, was 2.7 per cent higher than the 41,754,296 pairs reported in 1957, but still well below the 42,926,080 pairs shipped in 1946. The average price of all shoes and slippers was \$3.42 per pair, only slightly above the 1957 average of \$3.39 per pair.

There were 247 plants in operation, six less than in 1957; and, of this total, 145 plants were located in Quebec and 84 in Ontario. The former

province accounted for 56.3 per cent of the total value of shipments, the latter for 39.6 per cent.

The industry in 1958 employed 20,131 persons, a slight decrease of 0.6 per cent from the 20,181 employees reported the previous year. On the other hand, total salary and wage payments of \$50,274,256 were 2.3 per cent higher than the 1957 figure of \$49,139,983. The cost of materials used was \$70,836,470, or 1.3 per cent over the \$69,906,951 recorded in 1957.

Table 17 gives details of power installations for this industry for 1958, representing the results of a special survey made every five years.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Leather Footwear Industry, by Provinces, 1957 and 1958

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity used	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture ¹	Gross selling value shipments
	number			dollars			
1957							
Canada	253	20,246	49,139,983	791,986	69,906,951	73,039,505	142,163,496
Atlantic Provinces	5 ²	379	763,735	26,050	1,415,055	1,081,714	2,629,708
Quebec	148	11,866	27,286,722	425,333	40,379,370	39,761,531	80,102,631
Ontario	87	7,502	19,814,343	314,087	25,322,920	30,658,431	55,138,396
Manitoba	6	296	730,423	9,420	1,704,366	1,031,236	2,636,255
British Columbia	7	203	544,760	17,096	1,085,240	506,593	1,656,506
1958							
Canada	247	20,131	50,274,256	788,338	70,836,470	75,268,692	147,242,239
Atlantic Provinces	6	401	812,462	26,550	1,214,271	1,468,509	2,686,979
Quebec	145	11,714	28,441,386	418,255	40,259,808	41,997,479	82,902,361
Ontario	84	7,625	20,069,651	325,731	27,469,725	30,487,813	58,281,053
Manitoba	5	223	541,303	7,724	1,055,337	841,169	1,980,708
British Columbia	7	168	409,454	10,078	837,329	479,722	1,391,138

¹ Figures for "Value added by manufacture" are obtained by subtracting cost of materials and cost of fuel and electricity from value of production. In 1952 and 1953 when value of production could not be ascertained, value of shipments was used instead. In 1954 and 1955 value of production was computed from value of shipments by adding or subtracting the change in finished goods inventory, and then deducting cost of materials, fuel and electricity. For 1956 and later years the change in goods in process inventory was also taken into account.

² Newfoundland 1; Nova Scotia 1; New Brunswick 3.

It is customary to present a table of principal statistics for "representative years" in each issue of this report. These "representative years", however, are those that are significant throughout the whole manufacturing field and, therefore, do not

always indicate the variations in individual industries. Table 2 gives the complete record since statistics were first collected for the Leather Footwear Industry in 1917.

LEATHER PRODUCTS

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Leather Footwear Industry, Calendar Years 1917-58

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity used ¹	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture ²	Gross selling value of products ³
	number		dollars				
1917	185	13,264	9,246,744	206,660	26,780,543	22,182,859	49,170,062
1918	161	13,137	9,425,097	168,433	27,318,772	18,900,460	46,387,665
1919	161	14,975	13,175,474	168,954	39,973,890	23,176,284	63,319,128
1920	173	12,636	14,063,853	239,985	40,291,595	26,285,594	66,817,174
1921	177	12,914	11,915,919	195,331	23,379,183	21,090,867	44,665,381
1922	181	13,704	13,844,863	187,608	22,259,765	23,058,485	45,503,856
1923	186	14,043	13,951,444	190,190	22,693,211	22,712,611	45,596,012
1924	183	14,225	13,772,451	337,058	21,667,083	19,999,527	42,003,668
1925	188	13,792	13,088,954	280,877	20,486,473	19,255,165	40,022,515
1926	186	15,016	14,726,763	327,890	24,091,923	21,676,350	46,096,163
1927	191	15,433	14,927,844	375,176	24,566,423	22,430,950	47,372,549
1928	199	15,505	14,962,608	293,532	26,383,043	23,342,227	50,018,802
1929	191	15,563	15,031,101	278,551	25,510,731	22,838,308	48,627,590
1930	179	13,922	12,858,062	254,487	20,521,726	19,702,698	40,478,911
1931	184	14,150	12,340,283	255,745	17,949,804	18,420,016	36,625,565
1932	191	13,728	11,156,856	241,800	15,753,021	16,247,595	32,242,416
1933	205	14,528	10,509,481	256,253	16,347,068	15,687,771	32,291,092
1934	211	14,868	10,571,099	274,782	17,021,115	15,009,740	32,305,637
1935	217	15,930	11,742,871	281,429	19,431,799	16,276,684	35,989,912
1936	219	15,961	11,622,002	281,130	18,889,035	16,372,950	35,543,115
1937	221	16,773	13,026,642	281,207	22,295,404	18,512,102	41,088,713
1938	213	15,932	12,398,670	274,251	19,054,739	17,865,780	37,194,770
1939	222	16,957	13,467,293	296,334	21,528,236	19,100,943	40,925,513
1940	217	17,149	13,958,753	315,520	24,613,366	20,839,028	45,767,912
1941	210	18,841	17,687,326	356,771	32,201,024	24,495,456	57,053,251
1942	221	19,113	19,846,642	381,479	40,153,136	27,114,358	67,648,973
1943	222	18,885	21,677,798	398,810	42,648,779	32,536,365	75,583,954
1944	228	18,638	22,636,194	393,133	42,657,644	33,247,109	76,297,886
1945	283	20,096	24,668,874	418,886	45,685,629	38,419,106	84,523,621
1946	294	22,334	29,023,596	481,830	52,340,814	43,612,607	96,435,251
1947	295	21,433	30,039,570	500,552	57,444,765	46,201,865	104,147,182
1948	292	21,265	32,513,272	534,481	56,073,584	48,731,578	105,339,643
1949	284	22,290	36,733,243	534,655	61,023,445	54,956,420	116,514,520
1950	292	20,785	34,710,042	566,548	59,684,259	50,717,673	110,968,680
1951	290	19,999	35,847,436	556,872	67,336,736	52,010,174	119,905,762
1952	282	20,697	41,092,001	593,940	65,391,217	62,280,614	128,265,771
1953	286	21,497	44,036,122	629,656	65,210,564	65,466,699	131,307,119
1954	279	20,289	42,177,181	679,729	58,624,941	63,839,887	123,244,402
1955	257	19,829	42,639,930	682,234	59,510,235	66,126,612	125,552,623
1956	259	20,181	46,394,642	745,254	66,901,254	69,992,895	136,681,737
1957	253	20,246	49,139,983	791,986	69,906,951	73,039,505	142,163,496
1958	247	20,131	50,274,258	786,338	70,636,470	75,266,692	147,242,299

¹ For the years 1917-23 cost of fuel only is shown.

² Figures for "Value added by manufacture" are obtained by subtracting cost of materials used and cost of fuel and electricity from value of production. In 1952 and 1953 value of shipments was used since the value of production could not be ascertained. In 1954 and 1955 value of production was computed by using the value of shipments plus or minus the increase or decrease in finished goods inventory. For 1956 and later years the change in goods in process inventory was also taken into account.

³ Figures for 1952 and later years represent value of factory shipments.

TABLE 3. Factory Shipments by Types, Canada 1958, with Totals for 1957

Classification	Men's	Boy's	Youths'	Women's and growing girls'	Misses'	Children's and "Little gents"	Babies' and infants'	Total 1958	Total 1957
(a) Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers (except felt):									
Goodyear welts pair	4,404,790	271,430	18,534	340,787	298,785	280,063	310,393	5,924,782	6,005,955
McKays and Littleways "	417,901	155,776	66,538	833,760	72,392	47,609	—	1,593,976	1,459,819
Prewelts:									
Puritan "	124,933	46,997	14,893	7,078	203,620	201,164	287,047	885,732	835,092
O.K. "	5,593	—	—	—	12,055	34,669	71,898	124,215	110,023
Cushion "	5,010	—	—	10,635	74,040	65,500	74,139	229,324	301,984
Staple welts "	326,212	214,017	115,602	50,359	70,598	15,482	11,153	803,423	913,536
Cements:									
Regular "	71,196	42,750	5,950	10,581,818	1,146,625	662,211	351,194	12,861,744	12,551,889
Cement welts "	132,005	58,236	1,032	1,702,786	211,855	146,922	115,460	2,368,296	1,235,628
Fairstitch "	1,700	—	—	—	1,700	1,600	—	5,000	33,475
California types "	77,802	1,349	—	3,155,974	194,326	146,916	11,530	3,587,897	4,330,051
Nailed (all types with metallic fastening) "	400,333	49,663	7,390	150	—	45	—	457,581	631,252
Stitchdowns "	1,595,898	644,598	178,689	67,680	1,508,594	1,162,579	1,373,661	6,531,699	5,657,550
Turns "	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,251	4,251	1,184
All others "	248,072	28,782	15,472	168,386	11,488	1,567	524,010	995,777	1,018,806
Total "	7,811,445	1,513,598	424,100	16,917,413	3,806,078	2,766,327	3,134,736	36,373,697	35,086,244
Total value \$	44,166,528	5,426,436	1,167,062	63,531,432	9,189,128	6,545,742	6,026,274	136,072,602	130,334,159
(b) Slippers — Housewear (except felt and Indian):									
Cements:									
Hard sole pair	115,417	745	1,438	532,827	13,660	10,660	2,211	676,958	816,837
Soft sole "	74,824	4,292	933	558,134	20,504	349	91,213	750,249	627,794
McKays and Littleways "	193,179	9,240	—	30,598	47,820	33,519	20,300	334,656	667,044
Turns:									
Hard sole "	18,290	—	—	1,226	894	781	1,138	22,329	68,629
Soft sole "	191,636	42,403	16,845	88,320	15,861	89,766	99,748	544,579	1,008,356
Other types "	105,594	—	430	297,508	42,986	10,196	—	456,714	...
Total "	696,940	56,680	19,646	1,506,613	141,725	145,271	214,610	2,785,485	3,188,660
Total value \$	1,762,157	82,995	33,003	2,969,624	220,760	197,420	254,866	5,521,025	6,267,348
(c) Moccasins (including shoe packs) pair									
Value \$	128,837	20,300	1,586	220,812	69,206	28,640	29,102	498,483	417,712
	334,226	42,269	2,394	429,081	82,080	30,972	30,377	951,399	846,458
(d) Felt footwear:									
Boots and shoes pair	196,096	14,166	5,309	10,463	12,489	11,345	7,914	257,762	369,014
Slippers "	2,048	465	197	23,819	2,000	15,345	8,487	52,361	108,964
Total "	198,144	14,631	5,506	34,282	14,489	26,690	16,401	310,123	477,978
Total value \$	573,984	36,615	13,395	49,916	32,533	50,848	14,309	771,600	1,137,097
(e) Indian slippers pair									
Value \$	276,729	99,999	18,231	1,780,866	431,248	302,763	24,757	2,934,593	2,583,702
	488,387	126,703	22,299	2,026,869	427,915	282,375	27,720	3,400,288	2,989,616
Total footwear pair	9,114,095	1,705,206	469,069	20,461,986	4,462,726	3,269,691	3,419,606	42,902,361	41,754,296
Total value \$	47,343,282	5,715,018	1,238,153	69,007,142	9,952,416	7,107,357	6,353,546	146,716,914	141,574,676
All other products \$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	330,097	—
Custom work and repairs \$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195,228	—
Total value of shipments \$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147,242,239	—
1957									
Total footwear pair	9,395,561	1,586,413	338,262	20,026,243	4,133,487	3,137,194	3,137,116	—	41,784,296
Total value \$	49,195,139	5,211,243	860,008	64,970,577	9,037,290	6,570,367	5,730,054	—	141,574,678
All other products \$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	229,173
Custom work and repairs \$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	359,645
Total value of shipments \$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	142,163,496

TABLE 6. Factory Shipments by Types, other Provinces,¹ 1958

Classification	Men's	Boys'	Youths'	Women's and growing girls'	Misses'	Children's and "Little gents"	Babies' and infants'	Total
(a) Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers (except felt):								
Goodyear welts..... pair	471,662	14,256	2,038	3,557	—	213	—	491,726
McKays and Littleways..... "	14,255	1,905	—	3,105	—	—	—	19,265
Staple welts..... "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cements:								
Regular..... pair	6,464	—	—	6,824	—	—	—	13,288
California types..... "	—	—	—	2,127	—	—	—	2,127
Nailed (all types with metallic fastening)..... "	116,493	11,984	1,339	—	—	—	—	129,816
Stitchdowns..... "	31,456	13,406	690	—	22,392	22,707	22,390	113,041
All others..... "	6,778	30	—	3,204	—	—	—	10,012
Total..... "	647,108	41,581	4,067	18,817	22,392	22,920	22,390	779,275
Total value..... \$	5,305,138	174,830	14,615	91,940	43,284	43,556	39,338	5,712,701
(b) Slippers—Housewear (except felt and Indian):								
Cement:								
Hard sole..... pair	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soft sole..... "	3,297	104	—	124	—	—	203	3,728
McKays and Littleways..... "	12,569	137	—	152	—	—	—	12,858
Turns:								
Hard sole..... "	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,138	1,138
Soft sole..... "	2,823	—	—	4,642	197	195	—	7,857
Total..... "	18,689	241	—	4,918	197	195	1,341	25,581
Total value..... \$	71,450	723	—	12,334	364	336	1,000	86,207
(c) Moccasins (including shoepacks)..... pair	22,731	2,004	60	7,958	3,560	2,390	780	39,483
Value..... \$	61,589	4,950	90	21,322	6,764	4,302	936	99,953
(d) Felt footwear:								
Boots and shoes..... pair	12,780	1,515	45	—	525	585	1,785	17,235
Slippers..... "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total..... "	12,780	1,515	45	—	525	585	1,785	17,235
Total value..... \$	38,340	3,030	79	—	919	936	2,677	45,981
(e) Indian slippers..... pair	1,646	99	—	2,031	—	—	—	3,776
Value..... \$	5,603	316	—	6,728	—	—	—	12,647
Total (a), (b), (c), (d), and (e) pair	702,956	45,440	4,172	33,724	26,674	26,090	26,296	865,352
Total value..... \$	5,482,120	183,849	14,784	132,324	51,331	49,130	43,951	5,957,489
All other products..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,199
Custom work and repairs..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100,149
Total value of shipments..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,058,825

¹ Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Manitoba and British Columbia.

TABLE 7. Shipments of Footwear with Outsoles of Materials other than Leather, Canada, 1958

Classification	Men's	Boys'	Youths'	Women's and growing girls'	Misses'	Children's (including "Little gents")	Babies' and infants'	Total
Pairs	4,567,127	1,437,585	393,033	12,992,583	3,410,507	2,430,384	1,865,437	27,096,656
Value	\$ 19,308,174	4,745,243	1,005,143	34,074,326	7,695,445	5,350,554	3,555,386	75,734,271

TABLE 8. Shipments of Footwear with Uppers of Materials other than Leather, Canada, 1958

Classification	Men's	Boys'	Youths'	Women's and growing girls'	Misses'	Children's (including "Little gents")	Babies' and infants'	Total
Pairs	242,627	13,701	5,506	1,989,263	157,496	135,876	188,812	2,733,281
Value	\$ 729,046	34,811	13,582	4,204,737	246,390	219,613	229,340	5,677,519

TABLE 9. Total Leather Footwear Production and Average Price per Pair, 1931-58

Year	Numbers of pairs	Average price per pair	Year	Number of pairs	Average price per pair
		\$			\$
1931	18,239,635	2.00	1945	39,088,008	2.15
1932	18,376,123	1.75	1946	42,926,080	2.23
1933	19,922,654	1.61	1947	35,395,666	2.92
1934	19,990,716	1.61	1948	32,326,766	3.24
1935	22,258,410	1.61	1949	36,183,084	3.20
1936	21,882,586	1.62	1950	33,895,328	3.25
1937	24,325,355	1.68	1951	38,107,160	3.59
1938	21,977,600	1.68	1952 (shipments)	37,430,938	3.41
1939	24,805,251	1.64	1953 "	38,866,990	3.37
1940	25,751,617	1.77	1954 "	37,051,548	3.32
1941	31,522,236	1.80	1955 "	37,988,532	3.30
1942	33,086,389	2.03	1956 "	41,672,181	3.27
1943	33,927,621	2.21	1957 "	41,754,296	3.39
1944	35,270,597	2.15	1958 "	42,902,381	3.42

TABLE 10. Materials Used, by Provinces, 1958, with Canada Totals for 1957

Kind	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	British Columbia	Canada	
						1958	1957
						dollars	
Upper leather	569,513	16,783,988	10,804,677	468,637	386,567	29,013,382	28,479,376
Upper materials, other than leather	606	1,082,448	720,023	22,989	—	1,826,066	2,511,830
Sole leather	272,537	5,523,527	2,287,630	226,358	273,296	8,583,348	9,546,408
Sole materials, other than leather	79,974	3,936,429	4,448,144	128,465	81,262	8,674,274	8,286,523
Cloth linings	34,111	1,873,848	1,118,262	6,413	18,905	3,051,539	2,839,508
Findings	144,052	4,631,349	3,775,348	125,840	42,891	8,719,480	7,917,986
Boxes and other containers	38,116	1,482,460	1,089,854	33,546	16,488	2,660,464	2,648,965
Other materials	47,730	3,742,054	2,325,894	27,235	10,216	6,153,129	5,302,276
Operating, maintenance and repair supplies	27,632	1,171,900	849,117	15,854	7,704	2,072,207	2,253,403
Amount paid out to others for work done on materials owned by reporting plants	—	31,805	50,778	—	—	82,581	120,676
Total	1,214,271	40,259,606	27,469,725	1,055,337	837,329	70,836,470	69,906,951

TABLE 11. Employment and Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1957 and 1958

Province	Average number				Total	Salaries and wages		
	Supervisory and office employees		Production workers			Supervisory and office employees	Production workers	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
	number					dollars		
1957								
Atlantic provinces	20	20	206	133	379	171,786	591,949	763,735
Quebec	1,013	479	5,504	4,870	11,866	5,765,498	21,521,224	27,286,722
Ontario	590	322	3,155	3,435	7,502	4,282,970	15,531,373	19,814,343
Manitoba	13	3	166	114	296	71,540	658,883	730,423
British Columbia	11	11	109	72	203	76,798	467,962	544,760
Canada	1,647	835	9,140	8,624	20,246	10,368,592	36,771,391	49,139,983
1958								
Atlantic provinces	23	22	218	136	401	178,354	634,108	812,462
Quebec	962	480	5,491	4,761	11,714	6,050,739	22,390,647	28,441,386
Ontario	660	331	3,116	3,518	7,625	4,373,758	15,695,893	20,069,651
Manitoba	12	3	111	97	223	70,626	470,677	541,303
British Columbia	11	11	79	67	168	75,235	334,219	409,454
Canada	1,688	847	9,015	8,601	20,131	10,748,712	39,525,544	50,274,256

TABLE 12. Production Workers, by Months, 1958

	Establishments reporting monthly detail ¹		Establishments not reporting monthly detail ¹		All establishments		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total
	number						
January	8,845	8,524					
February	8,965	8,646					
March	9,028	8,642					
April	8,881	8,487					
May	8,870	8,403	21	17	8,691	8,420	17,311
June	8,984	8,601					
July	9,040	8,881					
August	9,280	8,848					
September	9,219	8,829					
October	9,019	8,523					
November	8,949	8,550					
December	8,870	8,391					
Average²					9,015	8,601	17,616

¹ The number of production workers by months was generally collected only for establishments reporting value of shipments of \$50,000 and over. For smaller establishments, only the number employed during the last pay period of May, 1958, was collected.

² The average for establishments generally reporting shipments of less than \$50,000 was estimated by using average annual earnings data from the large establishments in conjunction with reported payrolls for the small establishments.

TABLE 13. Principal Statistics of the Leather Footwear Industry in Canada, Grouped according to Size of Establishments 1957 and 1958

Establishments having a production of	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at works of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
1957					
Under \$10,000	15	26	38,524	37,564	94,616
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9	31	50,834	53,962	133,921
\$25,000 " \$49,999	15	101	196,607	314,186	596,863
\$50,000 " \$99,999	26	300	635,077	994,078	1,969,828
\$100,000 " \$199,999	28	713	1,583,567	2,272,713	4,517,066
\$200,000 " \$499,999	64	3,331	7,548,369	10,660,347	21,307,761
\$500,000 " \$999,999	48	4,958	11,171,672	16,236,328	32,665,959
\$1,000,000 " \$4,999,999	48	10,788	27,915,333	39,337,773	80,877,408
Total	253	20,246	49,139,983	69,906,951	142,163,496

TABLE 13. Principal Statistics of the Leather Footwear Industry in Canada, Grouped according to Size of Establishments 1957 and 1958 - Concluded

Establishments having a production of	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at works of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
1958					
Under \$10,000	6	10	15,319	9,270	30,199
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12	39	65,545	74,610	175,493
\$25,000 " \$49,999	14	94	168,836	291,287	525,275
\$50,000 " \$99,999	28	355	772,780	1,085,333	2,139,165
\$100,000 " \$199,999	26	663	1,493,243	1,979,787	3,956,193
\$200,000 " \$499,999	66	3,412	7,874,662	11,299,280	22,940,431
\$500,000 " \$999,999	48	4,769	11,302,322	16,501,140	34,093,506
\$1,000,000 " \$4,999,999	47	10,789	28,581,549	39,595,763	83,381,977
Total	247	20,131	50,274,256	70,836,470	147,242,239

TABLE 14. Principal Statistics Classified according to Type of Ownership, 1957 and 1958

Type	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at works of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
1957					
Individual ownership	46	904	2,034,113	3,304,512	6,203,128
Partnership	22	327	746,012	1,170,476	2,234,147
Incorporated companies	185	19,015	46,359,858	65,431,963	133,726,221
Total	253	20,246	49,139,983	69,906,951	142,163,496
1958					
Individual ownership	42	1,016	2,337,531	4,002,389	7,275,803
Partnership	17	268	655,064	1,058,219	2,014,019
Incorporated companies	188	18,847	47,281,661	65,775,862	137,952,417
Total	247	20,131	50,274,256	70,836,470	147,242,239

TABLE 15. Estimated Capital Repair and Maintenance Expenditures, 1948-58

Year	Capital expenditures			Repair expenditures			Capital and repair expenditures		
	Con-struction	Machinery and equipment	Sub-total	Con-struction	Machinery and equipment	Sub-total	Con-struction	Machinery and equipment	Total
thousands of dollars									
1948	392	660	1,272	394	1,019	1,413	766	1,899	2,685
1949	120	740	660	301	937	1,238	421	1,677	2,098
1950	410	700	1,110	219	671	1,090	629	1,571	2,200
1951	639	873	1,512	229	894	1,123	868	1,767	2,635
1952	179	758	937	278	956	1,234	457	1,714	2,171
1953	301	773	1,074	360	930	1,290	661	1,703	2,364
1954	391	1,127	1,518	279	803	1,082	670	1,930	2,600
1955	176	675	851	289	810	1,099	465	1,465	1,950
1956	316	875	1,191	266	1,125	1,391	582	2,000	2,582
1957	661	1,141	1,802	257	902	1,159	918	2,043	2,961
1958	306	1,001	1,307	211	1,014	1,225	517	2,015	2,532

LEATHER PRODUCTS

TABLE 16. Opening and Closing Inventories, 1958

	Raw materials and supplies		Goods in process		Finished goods		Total	
	Opening	Closing	Opening	Closing	Opening	Closing	Opening ¹	Closing
	dollars							
Quebec	7,430,617	7,827,336	1,894,252	1,895,509	4,992,034	4,757,958	14,316,903	14,480,803
Ontario	5,185,503	5,653,008	1,570,404	1,478,388	6,818,969	6,913,201	13,574,876	14,044,597
Other Provinces	924,722	914,210	154,915	152,834	937,806	821,751	2,017,443	1,888,795
Canada	13,540,842	14,394,554	3,619,571	3,526,731	12,748,809	12,492,910	29,909,222	30,414,195

¹ The opening inventory for 1958 does not necessarily agree with the closing inventory for 1957 because of changes in the composition of the industry, such as the addition of new establishments, the disappearance of old ones or the transfer of establishments between industries for statistical purposes. The figure for value added in 1957 does not need to be altered because of such changes in the composition of the industry.

TABLE 17. Power Installation, 1958

Type of equipment	Driving generators	Not driving generators
	horsepower	
Prime movers:		
Steam engines	—	75
Steam turbines	—	5
Gasoline, gas and oil engines, other than diesel engines	—	5
Total	—	85
Electric motors (one-quarter horsepower and over)	—	15,001

TABLE 18. Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1958

	Quantity	Cost value at factory
		\$
1. Establishments reporting commodity detail: ¹		
Bituminous coal	ton 9,051	123,200
Anthracite coal	" 877	13,007
Coke	" 50	748
Gasoline	Imp. gal. 139,154	64,526
Fuel oil	" 841,789	129,581
Wood	cord 223	1,085
Natural gas	M cu. ft. 8,534	8,901
Other fuel	—	17,181
Electricity purchased	kwh. 22,876,250	425,209
2. Establishments not reporting commodity detail: ¹		
Total cost of fuel .....	..	2,001
Electricity purchased .....	..	2,897
3. All establishments:		
Total cost of fuel .....	..	360,232
Total cost of electricity .....	...	428,106
Total cost of fuel and electricity .....	...	788,338

¹ Data on the quantity and value of the different kinds of fuel and on the quantity of electricity purchased were generally not collected for establishments reporting value of shipments of less than \$50,000. Only the total cost of fuel and the total cost of electricity were collected for these establishments.

FOREIGN TRADE

TABLE 19. Imports into Canada, for Consumption of Footwear (exclusive of Rubber Goods) during the Calendar Years 1956, 1957 and 1958

Articles and countries from which imported	1956		1957		1958	
	Pairs	Value \$	Pairs	Value \$	Pairs	Value \$
Boots, shoes and slippers with leather uppers, n.o.p. men's sizes (5½ and up):						
United Kingdom	435,404	2,083,560	423,652	2,059,204	452,577	2,216,786
Austria	1,381	22,803	1,667	17,131	4,807	40,235
Czechoslovakia	—	—	1,020	2,731	37,781	82,688
France	4,553	35,912	4,408	36,565	3,398	30,610
Germany	16,819	122,367	22,175	145,835	34,916	215,190
Italy	28,462	166,090	69,449	422,918	117,812	662,872
Switzerland	1,591	21,466	1,945	24,191	1,875	24,386
United States	74,985	394,307	78,395	409,457	80,089	419,261
Other countries	19,833	37,590	10,091	13,554	22,051	18,799
Total	583,028	2,884,095	612,802	3,131,586	755,306	3,710,827
Boots, shoes and slippers with leather uppers, n.o.p. women's (sizes 2½ and up):						
United Kingdom	162,448	712,138	201,976	911,047	206,553	938,344
Germany	15,179	87,080	14,792	77,494	22,346	118,672
Ireland	114	932	3,954	20,301	4,648	24,895
Italy	36,024	169,762	47,665	228,333	112,940	503,868
Mexico	5,404	8,174	6,386	8,612	10,780	12,796
Netherlands	10,241	13,277	1,175	4,130	2,129	5,930
Switzerland	11,165	87,725	8,461	72,347	8,692	77,177
United States	634,467	2,362,482	597,399	2,327,715	693,950	2,657,511
Other countries	8,684	25,122	19,156	25,344	24,492	33,522
Total	883,726	3,466,692	900,964	3,675,323	1,086,530	4,372,715
Boots, shoes and slippers with leather uppers, n.o.p. children's (all other sizes):						
United Kingdom	109,024	119,520	186,046	180,771	149,191	165,485
Germany	4,093	14,508	4,910	16,293	11,460	48,497
Italy	2,208	3,372	2,202	3,217	19,738	44,892
Netherlands	23,046	24,908	2,573	2,963	6,775	7,172
United States	91,248	151,198	89,862	147,685	86,504	143,540
Other countries	490	946	12,192	5,351	21,700	18,474
Total	230,109	314,452	297,785	356,280	295,368	428,060
Boots and shoes, pegged or wire fastened, with unstitched soles, close-edged:						
United Kingdom	25	86	—	—	—	—
Other countries	100	563	—	—	—	—
Total	125	649	—	—	—	—
Boots, shoes and slippers with felt uppers:						
United Kingdom	117,322	93,470	76,674	62,539	48,364	39,218
France	—	—	2,628	1,351	2,880	1,159
Netherlands	2,938	2,791	—	—	—	—
United States	14,481	13,671	6,337	6,043	7,083	7,081
Other countries	1,518	1,327	—	—	524	1,356
Total	136,259	111,259	85,639	69,933	58,851	48,814
Boots, shoes and slippers of all kinds, except canvas, felt, leather and rubber, n.o.p.:						
United Kingdom	133,995	137,437	132,039	168,283	188,630	192,536
Hong Kong	174,781	63,280	214,271	69,666	215,029	66,999
Germany	11,897	7,366	48,604	25,300	13,306	15,164
Italy	43,702	79,855	72,424	125,505	71,690	94,744
Japan	660,687	250,597	519,088	187,262	568,908	215,837
Netherlands	216,296	205,253	156,983	141,295	198,709	179,020
United States	323,219	404,972	381,318	460,733	415,392	428,073
Other countries	28,773	42,922	13,948	16,875	38,523	31,535
Total	1,593,350	1,181,682	1,538,675	1,194,919	1,690,187	1,223,908
Total footwear (exclusive of rubber goods) imported:						
United Kingdom	958,218	3,146,211	1,020,387	3,381,844	1,025,315	3,552,369
United States	1,138,400	3,326,630	1,153,311	3,351,633	1,283,018	3,655,466
Other countries	1,329,979	1,495,988	1,262,167	1,694,564	1,577,909	2,576,489
Total	3,426,597	7,968,829	3,435,865	8,428,041	3,886,242	9,784,324

FOREIGN TRADE

TABLE 20. Exports of Canadian-made Footwear (exclusive of Rubber Goods) Calendar Years, 1956, 1957 and 1958)

Articles and countries to which exported	1956		1957		1958	
	Pairs	Value \$	Pairs	Value \$	Pairs	Value \$
Boots, shoes and slippers with leather uppers:						
United Kingdom	10,840	23,849	43,993	88,590	33	599
Barbados	50,917	100,356	37,908	73,484	28,652	56,416
Bermuda	417	2,757	144	502	126	410
British Guiana	24,410	48,383	41,096	72,723	20,221	34,498
British Honduras	1,917	4,216	2,229	4,781	848	1,845
Jamaica	8,107	38,217	45,768	182,619	30,217	97,791
Leeward and Windward Islands	32,113	59,406	33,309	56,643	12,089	22,066
Trinidad and Tobago	110,580	223,304	112,945	222,737	118,639	227,747
Union of South Africa	416	1,351	679	1,591	52	677
Arabia	4,179	12,792	1,817	4,806	3,038	7,439
Germany	2,887	19,663	2,281	16,356	1,553	11,858
Netherlands Antilles	1,619	3,664	1,173	2,149	667	1,452
Norway	67	618	543	3,313	619	3,849
St. Pierre and Miquelon	839	3,347	763	1,991	313	885
Sweden	2,749	17,845	1,620	9,856	2,376	23,733
Switzerland	365	3,983	321	4,179	511	6,097
United States	294,873	963,279	256,666	764,306	247,404	691,233
Alaska	607	3,664	1,032	5,171	51	377
Other countries	6,190	19,867	7,217	20,278	1,660	8,088
Total	554,092	1,550,581	591,504	1,536,075	469,069	1,197,000
Boots, shoes and slippers, n.o.p.:						
United Kingdom	4,332	5,845	23,680	23,773	16,919	16,254
Leeward and Windward Islands	12,712	17,364	868	1,153	2,893	3,835
British Guiana	4,908	5,997	4,295	4,229	5,245	5,335
Barbados	4,821	6,029	1,525	1,564	2,792	3,062
Jamaica	1,030	1,190	7,707	9,467	15,961	18,185
Trinidad and Tobago	18,468	22,641	8,727	9,672	11,698	15,448
Union of South Africa	4,885	5,030	8,478	8,170	11,489	10,011
Netherlands	—	—	2,380	2,161	3,347	3,124
Norway	3,230	3,385	18,669	22,028	17,490	18,616
United States	4,697	11,402	13,053	22,241	11,752	7,526
Other countries	6,576	9,368	16,613	17,310	9,734	10,678
Total	63,759	88,251	106,215	121,768	111,320	112,074
Moccasins and Indian slippers:						
United Kingdom	316	1,069	75	247	7,237	16,698
Trinidad and Tobago	5,037	8,590	6,389	11,004	8,144	13,716
Switzerland	1,553	2,612	1,276	2,237	6,622	10,579
United States	515,828	553,951	324,453	330,834	195,058	204,104
Other countries	8,062	20,671	13,470	26,587	14,959	29,501
Total	530,796	586,893	345,663	370,909	232,020	274,598
Total leather footwear exported	1,148,647	2,225,725	1,043,382	2,028,752	812,409	1,583,672

List of Leather Footwear Factories

Name	Address
Newfoundland:	
Koch Shoes Ltd.	Harbour Grace
Nova Scotia:	
Comeau & Sons, F.G.	Lower Saultville
New Brunswick:	
Hartt Boot & Shoe Co. Ltd., The	York St., Fredericton
John-Francis Reg'd.	532 St. Francis St., Edmunston
Palmer Co. Ltd., John	Argyle St., Fredericton
Palmer-McLellan Shoe Co. Ltd.	358 York St., Fredericton
Quebec:	
Acton Shoe Co. Ltd.	Acton Vale
Aird & Son Ltd.	916 Ontario E., Montreal
Angus Footwear Ltd.	1273, rue Ontario, Est, Montréal
Anne Footwear Ltd.	291 St. Vallier E., Quebec
Apex Shoe Co. Ltd.	Marleville
Apex Shoe Co. Ltd. (Fabrique à Contrecoeur)	Marleville
Arrow Shoe Limited	2251 Aird Ave., Montreal
Ateliers des Sourds-Muets	65, ouest, de Castelnau, Montréal
Atomic Slipper Co. Ltd.	620 Ogilvy St., Montreal
Auclair & Martineau Inc.	St-Emile de Québec
Baby Bear Shoe Co. Ltd.	Bld. Dionne, St. Georges West
Barbeau, Hilaire	St-Emile de Québec
Bastien & Frères	Village Huron
Bastien Engr., Renaud	Village Huron, Loretteville
Best Ever Footwear Co.	2155 St-Clément St. Montreal
Best Indian Goods Reg'd.	rue Morisset, Loretteville
Biais Inc., J.A.	St-Césaire de Rouville
Blondeau's Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	231, est, rue Christophe-Colomb, Québec
Boucher & Lafalvre Ltée	1740 Ave. Papineau, Montréal 24
Bougie Inc., Lucien	2061 Aird Ave., Montréal
Boulet Ltée., G.A.	St-Tite
Brown Theatrical Footwear Inc., Johnny	2019 Mansfield St., Montreal
Brown Shoe Co. (Canada) Ltd., H.H.	P.O. Box 950, Richmond
Budapest Shoe Salon	367 St. Catherine W., Montréal 18
Capco Shoe Co. Ltd.	5420 Papineau Ave., Montreal
Capezio Ltd.	1170 St-Antoine St., Montréal
Chamberland Inc., G.	288, rue St-Vallier, Québec
Champlain Slippers Inc. (Fabrique à St-Emile)	515 Monseigneur Gauvreau, Québec
Charles Footwear Mfg. Co. Ltd.	St-Tite
Cloutier Ltée., Alfred	363, Blvd. Charest Est, Québec
Cloutier Enr., Eugène	St-Emile de Québec
Corbell Limitée	435 St-Paul E., Montréal
Corbell Shoe Co., J.P.	533 Ontario St. E., Montréal
Corey Shoe Co. Ltd.	2155 St. Clément St., Montreal
Coté Limited, J.A. & M.	130-132 rue St-Simon, St-Hyacinthe
Dangerfield's Reg'd.	11189 Union Ave., Montreal
Daoust, Lalonde Inc.	4343 Hochelage, Montréal
Del Grande Shoe Co. Ltd.	7399 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
De Luxe Slippers Inc.	St-Emile
Denny-Stewart Ltd.	7919 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Dependable Shoe Mfg., Co. Ltd.	444 St. Paul St. E., Montreal
Donatelli Shoe Manufacturing Co.	5579 Christophe Colomb Ave., Montreal 34
Duchaine Inc., Ludger	77, est rue St-Vallier, Québec
Dominion Rubber Co. Ltd.	680 Labelle St., St-Jérôme
Eagle Shoe Co. Ltd., The	2083 Beauty St., Montreal
Empress Shoe Co. Inc., The	2025 Desjardins Ave., Montreal
Excel Footwear Mfg. Co. Ltd.	4201 Ontario St. E., Montreal
Faber Shoes Inc.	1085 rue Lucien Borne, Québec
Fort Footwear Ltd.	18 rue Des Carrieres, Fort Chambly
Fournier Limitée	Victoriaville
Fournier & Fils Ltée., R.	Plessisville
Fréchette Co. Ltée., Emilien	St-Emile de Québec
Frontenac Shoe Ltée.	130 Prince-Edouard, Québec
Gaby Footwear Co. Ltd.	Adamsville, Cte. de Brome
Gagnon, Georges	570 rue St-Antoine, La Tuque
Gagné & Rhéaume Enr.	St-Emile de Québec
Gagnon, Omer	334 rue Bagot, Québec
Gale Shoes Ltd.	435 St. Anselme St., Québec
Ganterie Laurentienne Inc., L.A.	Notre-Dame Des Laurentides
Gay-Walker Shoe Co. Ltd.	2225 Bennett Ave., Montreal
Georgette & MacDonald Reg'd.	225 St. Zotique W., Montreal 15
Gignac Enr., Napoléon	70 rue Martel, Loretteville
Gilbert Ltée, M.	Beauceville
Girard & Fils Ltée., Alphonse	155 rue Racine, Chicoutimi
Girard Shoe Limited	St-Joseph de St-Hyacinthe
Goulet, J. Eug.	Luceville
Graceline Footwear Limited	2451 Demontigny East, Montreal
Grand Footwear Inc.	648 Wellington St., Montreal 3
Grand'Mère Shoe Co. Ltd.	Grand'Mère
Grégoire, Viateur	Ste-Marie de Beauce
Guy Slippers	104 rue Delisle, St-Tite
Habitant Slipper Ltd.	St-Tite

List of Leather Footwear Factories - Continued

Name	Address
Quebec - Concluded:	
Hamel & Cie Ltée., J.N.	685 Franklin, Québec
Hatch Shoes Ltd., Frank	174 Renaud Ave., Québec
Hodges Limited, George G.	205 Vitre St. W., Montreal
Home Shoe & Footwear Ltd.	35 Blvd. des Braves, Terrebonne
Huron Mfg. Co. Ltd., The	Loretteville
Ideal Slipper Mfg. Co. Ltd.	1212 Craig St. E., Montreal
Indian Slipper Mfg. Co. Ltd.	Loretteville
Industries Dufresne Ltd.	St-Pie de Bagot
Joy Footwear Ltd.	971 St. Timothée St., Montreal 24
Kennebec Slippers Mfg. Reg'd.	47 rue Morissette, Loretteville
Kiddy Footwear Reg'd.	1667 Dansereau St., Montreal 24
Lacasse Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	4215 rue Gascon, Montréal
Lachance & Tanguay Reg'd.	95 Ave. Bigaouette, Québec
La Diva Shoe Ltd.	998 Labelle St., St-Jérôme
La Duchesse Shoe Co. Ltd.	Richmond
La Fayette Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	Contrecoeur
La Grenade Shoe Mfg. Ltd., H.B.	2496 Rachel St. E., Montreal
Laliberté Ltée., Alb.	492 rue St-Léon, Québec
Lane Shoe Co. Ltd., The T.H.	6201 Papineau Ave., Montreal
LaSalle Shoe Mfg. Ltd.	2194 LaSalle Ave., Montreal 4
L'Assomption Shoe Co. Ltd.	L'Assomption
Lelsure Footwear Inc.	70 rue Martel, Loretteville
MacFarlane-Lefalvre Mfg.	1680 Papineau St., Montreal 24
Manufacture I.D. Enrg.	540 LaSalle Ouest, Rimouski
Maxine Footwear Co. Ltd.	1372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Morrow Footwear Inc.	St. Cesaire de Rouville
Nadeau, J.M.	St. Bernard Cte. Dorchester
Narwil Shoe Co. Ltd., The	2085 St. Timothy St., Montreal
Nault, M. Eugène	St-Denis sur Richelieu
Ouimet Enrg., Ovila	7228 rue Chateaubriand, Montréal
Ouimet Shoe Co. Ltd., C.P.	2251 Letourneux Ave., Montréal
Oxford Slipper Mfg. Co. Inc.	365 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
Packard & Co. Ltd., L.H.	4320 Boyce St., Montreal 4
Pageau Ltée., Gérard	Ste-Emile de Québec
Pantoufle Mauricienne, La	St-Tite
Papin Ltée., Joseph	Contrecoeur, Co. Verchères
Parlismaid Footwear Co. Ltd.	736 Notre-Dame St. W., Montreal
Parino Shoes Co. Ltd.	9500 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Pearl Shoe Reg'd.	St. Joseph de St. Hyacinthe
Pedula & Agostino Ltd.	7215 Berri St., Montreal
Perfect Slipper Mfg. Co. Ltd.	27 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal
Peter's Shoe Mfg. Co.	912 Bleury St., Montreal
Popular Shoe Reg'd.	Contrecoeur
Première Shoe Ent., La	5222 St-Hubert, Montréal 34
Prospect Shoes Ltd.	P.O. Box 376, Richmond
Quebec Baby Shoe Reg'd.	240 Blvd., Masson, Ste-Monique Des Saules, Quebec
Quebec Stitchdown Shoe, Limited	324-3ième Ave., Quebec
Raymonde Shoe Reg'd.	7 rue O'Neill, Les Saules
Riou & Fils Ltée., Hector	Trois Pistoles
Rita Shoe Co. Ltd.	385 Ave. Hotel-Dieu, St. Hyacinthe
Ritchie Co. Ltd., The John	260 St. Vallier St. E., Québec
Rochette Enr., F.E.	580 Franklin, Quebec
Ross Ltd., Henry	Loretteville
Royer, L.P.	St-Samuel, Co. Frontenac
Samson Inc., J.E.	281 Est. Rue St-Vallier, Québec 2
Savoy Shoe Co. Ltd.	1831 rue Desjardins, Montréal
Sherbrooke Footwear Co. Ltd.	1180 King St. E., Sherbrooke
Slater Shoe Co. (Canada) Ltd.	5805 de Normanville St. W., Montreal
Southern Slippers Ltd.	St. Rémi
Sportland Shoe Co. Ltd.	430 St. Peter St., Montreal
Stag Shoe Co. Ltd.	430-32 McGill St., Montreal
Starlet Shoe Co. Ltd.	426 rue Ste. Hélène, Montréal 1
Steadfast Shoe Mfg. Reg'd., The	5522 St. James St. W., Montreal
St-George Shoe Co. Ltd.	St-George de Beauce
St-Gilles Shoe Ltd.	St-Gilles, Co. Lotbinière
Super-Bilt Shoe Ltd.	7389-7395 Henri Julien St., Montreal
Tarsal Ease Shoe Co. Ltd.	305 Bellechasse St. E., Montreal
Tebbutt Shoe & Leather Co. Ltd.	Trois-Rivières
Teen-Age Shoe Reg'd.	Center St., Richmond
Teepee Chief	27 rue Morissett, Loretteville
Tétrault Shoe Ltd.	2251 Aird Ave., Montreal
Tremblay, J.O.	Metabetchouan
Tyrol Shoe Co. Ltd.	34 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Valley Shoe Inc.	Valley Junction
Wallace Footwear Ltd.	10225 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Zicat & Frères Inc.	443 rue Ste-Agnes, Québec
Ontario:	
Alpha Shoe Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	53 Fraser Ave., Toronto 3
Artisan Leathercraft	134 Clarence, Chambre 304, Ottawa
Bata Shoe Co. of Canada Ltd.	Batawa
Bonnie Footwear Ltd.	149 Stirling Rd., Toronto 3
Canada Felting Co. Ltd.	King St., St. Jacobs
Carrier Shoe Co. Ltd., J.D.	90 Ontario St., Toronto
Central Slipper & Shoe Co. Ltd.	135 Liberty St., Toronto 3
Clark Canada Ltd. C. & J.	3543 Danforth Ave., Toronto 13
Commonwealth Shoe Co. Ltd.	P.O. Box 340, Ridgeway
Companion Slipper & Shoe Mfg. Co.	189 Geary Ave., Toronto 4
Continental Slipper Co.	66 Dundas W., Toronto

List of Leather Footwear Factories — Concluded

Name	Address
Ontario — Concluded:	
Corona Shoe Co. Ltd.	Acton
Debutante Shoe Ltd.	30-34 Duncan St., Toronto
De Carlo Shoe Co.	888 Dupont St., Toronto 4
Edna Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	44 York St., Toronto
Elaine Footwear (Stirling) Ltd.	27 Elaine Crescent, Stirling
Emile Shoes Ltd.	2394 Fairview St., Burlington
Erie Shoe Company Ltd.	577 Elm St., Port Colborne
Erin Shoe Co.	2 Macaulay Ave., Toronto 9
Fern Shoe Co. Ltd.	Penetanguishene
Fortune Footwear Ltd.	1 Clark Ave., Burlington
Francine Footwear Ltd.	34 St. Patrick St., Toronto
Fur & Leather Novelties Ltd.	570 King St. W., Toronto 2B
Galt Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	141 Whitney Place, Kitchener
Gardner Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	2052 Dufferin St., Toronto
Greb Industries Kitchener Ltd.	72 St. Leger, Kitchener
Grosch Felt Shoe Co. Ltd.	423 Brunswick St., Stratford
Guldner, Jacob	866 Broadview Ave., Toronto 6
Hamburg Felt Boot Co. Ltd.	Peel St., New Hamburg
Hewetson Shoes Ltd.	Brampton
Hoffer & Son, A.W.	36 Arthur St., Elmira
Hollywood Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	862 Richmond St. W., Toronto
Humberstone Shoe Co. Ltd., The	750 Elm St., Port Colborne
Hydro City Shoe Mfrs. Ltd.	117 Weher St. W., Kitchener
Junior Footwear Ltd.	Markdale
Kaufman Rubber Co. Ltd.	Kitchener
KCK Shoes Ltd.	6 Phoebe St., Toronto
Kitchener Shoe Co. Ltd.	19 College St., Kitchener
Knoll Shoes Limited	6 George St., Port Colborne
Lorraine Shoe Co. Ltd.	25 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Ladies Shoe Mfg. Co., L.S.M.	204 King St. W., Toronto 1
Maher Shoes Ltd.	144 Front St. W., Toronto
Medcalf Shoe Co. Ltd., The	Curtis & Mondamin Sts., St. Thomas
Medcalf Shoe Co. Ltd., The (Factory at West Lorne)	Curtis & Mondamin Sts., St. Thomas
Midland Footwear Mfg. Ltd.	Midland
Modern Shoe Co.	1207 King St. W., Toronto 3
Morgan Shoes Ltd., George	10 Queen Elizabeth Blvd., Etobicoke, Toronto 14
Murray-Selby Shoes Limited	708 Richmond St., London
Nite-Aires Ltd.	11 Mount Pleasant Ave., London (Mount Bridges)
Nu-Way Shoe Co. Ltd.	100 Richmond St. E., Toronto
Olympia Slippers	62 Kensington Ave., Toronto 2B
Oriole Footwear Co.	103 Richmond St. E., Toronto 1
Perth Shoe Co. Ltd.	Sherbrooke St., Perth
Quality Slippers & Vest Mfg. Co.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Roberta Shoe Co. Ltd.	533 College St., Toronto
Savage Shoes Ltd.	Preston
Scott & McHale Ltd.	Cor. Richmond & Bathurst Sts., London
Scott Shoe Co. Ltd.	Queen St. E., Galt
Scroggins Shoe Co. Ltd.	Queen St. W., Galt
Seaforth Shoes Ltd.	Box 367, Seaforth
Slaman Shoe Co. Ltd., The T.	Mosley St., Aurora
Skippy Footwear Ltd.	72 St. Leger St., Kitchener (Elmira)
Snug Fit Shoe Co.	148 Augusta Ave., Toronto
Star Slipper Co. Ltd.	2382 Dundas St. W., Toronto
Soft Sole Slipper Co., The	206 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Sunbeam Shoe Co. Ltd.	Port Dover
Susan Shoes Ltd.	Burlington
Tillsonburg Shoe Co. Ltd.	226 Broadway St., Tillsonburg
Troster Shoe Co.	372 Richmond St. W., Toronto
Underhill's Limited	205 Dunlop St. East, Barrie
United Slipper Co., The	642 King St. W., Toronto
Vetter Shoes Ltd.	75 Queen St. S., Kitchener
Western Shoe Co. Ltd.	236 Victoria St., Kitchener
Williams Ltd., George C.	10 Queen Elizabeth Blvd., Toronto
Williams Shoe Ltd.	Railroad St., Brampton
Willow Footwear Ltd.	237 Rochester St., Ottawa 4
Woelfle Shoe Co. Ltd., The W.E.	127 Victoria St. S., Kitchener
Wolcott Shoe Co. Ltd.	285 Ashland Ave., London
Woolley Shoe Co. Ltd., The Robert	Galt
Wragge Shoes Limited	Preston
Manitoba:	
Calumet Shoe Co. Ltd.	136 Market Ave. E., Winnipeg
Canada West Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	136 Market Ave. E., Winnipeg
Coiner Slipper Limited	672 Arlington St., Winnipeg
Finberg Mfg. Co. Ltd.	205 Good St., Winnipeg
Northern Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	MacDonald Ave. & Gomez St., Winnipeg
British Columbia:	
Dayton Shoe Mfg. Co. B.C. Ltd.	2250 East Hastings St., Vancouver 6
Heads Boot Factory Ltd., W.J.	21 Hastings St. E., Vancouver
Lang & Co., M.	509 Main St., Vancouver 4
Leckie Co. Ltd., J.	220 Cambie St., Vancouver 3
Outinen, Oliva	4366 Main St., Vancouver
Patis & Sons Ltd., Pierre	51 Hastings St. W., Vancouver 4
Wooden Sole Shoe Factory	738 E. Hastings St., Vancouver 4

LEATHER BOOT AND SHOE FINDINGS INDUSTRIES, 1958

Firms reporting under this industry are those specializing in the making of parts that are subsequently used in the manufacture of repair of boots and shoes, their main products including such items as box toes, counters, heels, shanks and soles. There were 30 establishments reporting in 1958; 23 of these being in Quebec and 7 in Ontario. The value of shipments made by the industry in 1958 was \$7,344,982 f.o.b. plant, 8.0 per cent higher than the 1957 shipments total of \$6,800,408.

There were 785 employees in the industry in 1958 as against 737 in the previous year. Salaries

and wages totalled \$2,061,441, up by 9.9 per cent from the \$1,875,166 paid out in 1957. The cost of materials used rose by 9.3 per cent to \$4,276,036 from the \$3,912,962 reported in 1957. Value added by manufacture increased by 4.0 per cent to \$2,965,520.

Of the total value of shipments in 1958, Quebec contributed \$4,968,279, or 67.6 per cent, and Ontario \$2,376,703, or 32.3 per cent.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics, Canada, Calendar Years, 1917 to 1956 and by Provinces, 1957 and 1958

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity used ¹	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture ²	Gross selling value of products ³
	number				dollars		
1917	18	302	181,215	5,295	624,648	431,053	1,060,996
1918	18	274	191,467	3,427	575,460	386,918	965,805
1919	22	319	247,050	5,693	974,089	553,351	1,533,113
1920	17	233	201,403	3,636	1,019,884	353,736	1,377,256
1921	11	150	143,007	1,461	725,986	267,145	994,592
1922	14	177	181,484	2,830	455,106	294,497	752,433
1923 ⁴	16	348	298,579	25,895	619,024	632,418	1,277,337
1924	14	339	312,619	55,780	579,316	641,018	1,276,114
1925	15	316	319,770	49,590	608,972	565,583	1,224,125
1926	15	355	339,106	60,059	710,158	640,667	1,410,884
1927	15	363	340,100	44,645	758,051	688,768	1,491,464
1928	14	368	330,674	29,590	675,855	702,712	1,408,157
1929	14	338	308,629	19,385	643,209	664,294	1,326,688
1930	14	276	292,431	46,326	510,787	475,087	1,032,200
1931	14	294	288,477	34,311	460,905	575,306	1,070,522
1932	15	292	264,429	29,226	475,028	534,735	1,038,989
1933	16	348	275,291	28,609	477,948	560,053	1,066,610
1934	19	417	335,523	34,475	512,179	622,800	1,169,454
1935	18	489	389,887	47,500	601,770	672,783	1,322,033
1936	19	438	370,934	46,258	623,355	693,825	1,363,438
1937	18	455	429,641	58,248	700,040	732,363	1,490,651
1938	19	500	463,998	55,758	511,008	728,722	1,295,488
1939	19	547	504,352	62,309	657,284	943,742	1,663,335
1940	18	571	547,150	82,195	1,030,360	1,124,489	2,237,044
1941	18	627	659,153	92,605	1,282,506	1,110,376	2,485,487
1942	19	715	751,415	99,526	1,470,661	1,577,269	3,147,456
1943	20	731	859,679	106,283	1,419,334	1,709,838	3,235,455
1944	21	786	864,109	113,253	1,399,523	1,475,092	2,987,868
1945	20	701	965,139	105,414	1,468,590	1,517,229	3,091,233
1946	25	718	1,063,766	126,318	1,520,892	1,733,628	3,380,936
1947	26	635	1,057,033	110,477	1,361,682	1,549,336	3,021,495
1948	24	813	1,090,024	129,963	1,565,777	1,590,322	3,286,062
1949 ⁵	26	417	785,288	41,521	1,638,472	1,260,720	2,940,713
1950	25	408	792,938	45,224	1,782,762	1,254,936	3,082,922
1951	25	513	1,220,668	56,875	2,909,390	1,673,004	4,639,269
1952	27	587	1,424,030	68,886	2,975,447	2,035,298	5,079,631
1953	29	616	1,530,633	86,593	3,146,511	2,183,960	5,417,064
1954	29	585	1,448,744	75,003	2,958,023	2,127,885	5,274,404
1955	31	600	1,438,651	65,293	3,276,362	2,190,545	5,562,101
1956	33	656	1,705,330	88,367	3,641,554	2,808,299	6,267,090
1957							
Canada	30	737	1,875,166	92,093	3,912,962	2,651,855	6,800,408
Quebec	22	559	1,395,945	58,353	2,347,333	2,225,252	4,571,404
Ontario	8	178	479,221	33,740	1,565,629	626,603	2,229,004
1958							
Canada	30	785	2,061,441	99,461	4,276,036	2,965,520	7,344,982
Quebec	23	596	1,545,630	64,215	2,583,323	2,342,865	4,968,279
Ontario	7	187	515,811	35,246	1,692,713	622,655	2,376,703

¹ For the years 1917-23 cost of fuel only is shown.

² Figures for "Value added by manufacture" are obtained by subtracting cost of materials used and cost of fuel and electricity from value of production. In 1952 and 1953 value of shipments was used since the value of production could not be ascertained. In 1954 and 1955 value of production was computed by using the value of shipments plus or minus the increase or decrease in finished goods inventory. For 1956 and later years, the change in goods in process inventory was also taken into account.

³ Figures for 1952 and later years represent value of factory shipments.

⁴ The rise in 1923 and the fall in 1949 are attributable to the inclusion of data from firms manufacturing shoe fibreboard, which were reclassified to the pulp and paper industry in 1949.

TABLE 2. Value of Shipments 1955-58

Kind	1955	1956	1957	1958
Counters	782,203	836,243	875,199	895,162
Heels	874,882	1,060,358	1,295,313	1,648,712
Insoles	135,892	112,244	1	1
Box toes	445,681	478,032	518,221	561,339
Tap soles, top lifts and outsoles	1,890,030	2,032,140	2,124,518	2,038,746
Shoe ornaments	149,841	127,509	335,772	382,664
Other products ²	1,208,795	1,319,827	1,548,583	1,592,799
Amount received for custom work and repairs	74,797	300,737	102,802	225,560
Total	5,562,101	6,267,090	6,800,408	7,344,982

¹ Included with "Other Products".

² Includes shanks, leather tops for rubbers and various items of minor importance.

TABLE 3. Value of Materials Used, 1955-58

Kind	1955	1956	1957	1958
Leather	1,841,719	1,916,478	1,960,247	1,983,977
Boards, leather and paper	506,054	561,379	676,789	712,476
Felt	78,570	47,912	44,166	55,327
Plastic	—	13,650	87,130	435,223
Containers, packing and shipping materials	63,078	55,028	66,494	66,757
All other materials	594,822	1,047,107	1,078,136	1,022,276
Total	3,276,362	3,641,554	3,912,962	4,276,036

TABLE 4. Employment and Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1957 and 1958

Province	Average number					Salaries and wages		
	Supervisory and office employees		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office employees	Production workers	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
	number					dollars		
1957								
Quebec	59	25	365	110	559	342,730	1,053,215	1,395,945
Ontario	25	9	103	41	178	123,470	355,751	479,221
Canada	84	34	468	151	737	466,200	1,408,966	1,875,166
1958								
Quebec	69	33	349	147	598	439,861	1,105,769	1,545,630
Ontario	17	11	106	53	187	140,705	375,106	515,811
Canada	86	44	455	200	785	580,566	1,480,875	2,061,441



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List of Leather Boot and Shoe Findings Establishments

Name	Address
Quebec:	
Ateliers de Cuir Laurentiens, Les	8013-18e Ave., Ville St-Michel, Montreal 38
Beckwith Box Toe Limited	1050 Talbot St., Sherbrooke
Bédard Enr., A.R.	6, rue du Manoir, Beauportville
Bennett Limited	177 Bourgogne St., Fort Chambly
Bennett Ltd.	135 rue Trudel, Québec
Bergeron, Adéliard	142 rue Carillon, Québec
Campello Shank Co. of Canada, Ltd.	2015 Aird Ave., Montréal 4
Cooper Shoe Goods Co.	5432 Iberville St., Montreal 36
Duclos & Payan, Limited	760 Lavallée St., St-Hyacinthe
Dutilly, Joseph	2517 Charlemagne Ave., Montreal 4
Edmund Shoe Goods, Ltd.	2354 Létourneux St., Montreal 4
Fleet Shoe Findings Ltd.	5 Courcellette, Quebec
Independent Heel Company	4306 Christophe Colomb St., Montreal 34
Lymburner Inc., J.P.	155A Lagauchetière W., Montreal 1
Maisonneuve Shoe Supply Co. Ltd.	4281 rue Iberville, Montreal 34
Marvel Shoe Findings Reg'd	1639 Létourneux, Montreal 4
Montreal Shoe Ornaments	7014 St. Hubert St., Montreal 10
National Heel Ltd.	234 St. Paule St., St. Jerome
Primeau Enrg., R.A.	27 St-Hubert, Pont Vieux
Quebec Heel Company, Limited	525 rue Alfred, Québec
Regent Shoe Supplies Ltd.	Fort Chambly
Solpa Limited	2725 Rachel St. E., Montreal 34
Sun Shoe Supply Ltd.	La Providence
Ontario:	
Anglo Canadian Leather Co. Ltd.	Huntsville
Barry Co. Ltd., David	79 Portland St., Toronto 2B
Beardmore & Co. Limited	Acton
Bennett, Limited	534 Victoria Street N., Kitchener
Breithaupt Leather Co. Ltd.	Adam St., Kitchener
Gadsby & Sons, Limited, E.J.	Park Road, Grimsby Beach
United Shoe Plastics Ltd.	Elizabeth & Russell Sts., Midland