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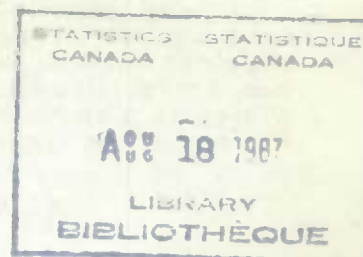
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CANADA



THE LEATHER FOOTWEAR  
AND  
LEATHER BOOT AND SHOE FINDINGS  
INDUSTRIES, 1959



*Published by Authority of*  
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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## PUBLICATIONS

The results of the annual Census of Industry are published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in a series of industry reports which are released each year as the compilations are completed. Reports for industries classified to the **Leather Products** Major Group are listed below, along with current and annual publications of related interest. Similar reports are issued for other industries. A complete catalogue of publications of the Bureau is available on request from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

**A — Annual**

**M — Monthly**

Catalogue number	Title	Price
33 - 201	Leather Products Industry — General Review (A) .....	.25
33 - 202	Leather Tanning Industry (A) .....	.50
33 - 203	Leather Footwear and Leather Boot and Shoe Findings Industries (A) .....	.50
33 - 204	Leather Glove and Mitten Industry (A) .....	.50
33 - 205	Miscellaneous Leather Products and the Leather Belting Industries (A) .....	.50
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33 - 206	Rubber Products Industry (A) .....	.50
33 - 001	Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather (M) .....	per year 1.00
33 - 002	Production of Leather Footwear (M) .....	per year 2.00
33 - 003	Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber (M) .....	per year 2.00
31 - 001	Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (M) .....	per year 4.00
31 - 201	General Review of the Manufacturing Industries (A) .....	2.00
65 - 004	Trade of Canada — Exports (M) .....	per year 7.50
65 - 007	Trade of Canada — Imports (M) .....	per year 7.50

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## SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable.
- nil or zero.
- p preliminary figures.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

This report is one in a series of about 130 publications which present the results of the 1959 Census of Manufactures. Most reports in this series refer to specific industries, but there are summary reports for Canada and the provinces and for major industry groups. An annual Census of Manufactures has been carried out by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics since 1916.

Industry statistics given in these reports refer to number of establishments, employees, salaries and wages, cost of materials, supplies, fuel and electricity, gross value of shipments, inventories and value added by manufacturing. Details of materials used and products shipped are also given. Descriptions of the principal industry statistics, with special reference to 1959 are as follows:

### Period Covered

Firms are asked to submit figures for the calendar year, if at all possible, and most reports are on this basis. Financial year reports for periods differing from the calendar year are accepted in instances where the firms find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. However the data on employees, salaries and wages are requested on a calendar year basis in all cases.

### Establishment

Data for the annual census is collected on an establishment basis. A firm with more than one plant is required to file a report for each plant. In most cases an establishment is a complete factory. Sometimes, however, a plant is divided into two or more establishments when it carries out operations classifiable to different industries and when separate accounting records are available. Usually the statistics for an establishment relate only to the manufacturing activities. Other activities such as construction at the plant by its own employees, wholesale or retail activities carried on at the plant location, etc., are not included. Plants engaged solely in repair work (except in the case of furniture, shipbuilding, boat building, aircraft and railway rolling stock industries) are not included but plants occupied in assembling parts into complete units are included.

### Employees

Administrative and office employees include all executives and supervisory officials such as presidents, vice-presidents, secretaries, treasurers, etc., together with managers, professional and technical employees, superintendents and factory supervisors above the working foremen level and clerical employees. Working owners and partners are also included in this category.

Production and related workers include all other factory workmen whether paid on a monthly, weekly, hourly or piece-work basis. Working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise are included, as are maintenance, warehousing and delivery staffs. Employees on new construction work, in retail or wholesale operations, on outside piece work etc., are not included.

Production workers are reported by months, an average for the year being obtained by summing the monthly figures and dividing by twelve. This procedure is followed even though the plant did not operate in all months. Figures on employment refer to calendar years whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

### Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages refer to gross earnings of the employees described above, including salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, the value of room and board where provided, deductions for income tax and social services such as sickness and unemployment insurance, pensions, etc., as well as any other allowances forming part of the employees' wages. Payments for overtime are included.

Salaries refer to amounts paid to administrative and office employees. Withdrawals by working owners or partners for normal living expenses for self and family are included but not their withdrawals for income tax. Wages refer to the amounts paid to production and related workers as defined above. Data on earnings refer to the calendar year whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

### Cost of Fuel and Electricity

Figures for fuel refer to amounts actually used, (including fuel used in cars and trucks), not to purchases unless the quantities are the same. Values refer to the laid-down cost at the works, including freight, duty, etc.

### Materials and Supplies Used

Figures represent quantities and laid-down cost values, at the works, of materials and supplies actually used during the year whether purchased from others or received as transfers from other plants of the reporting company. Amounts paid to other manufacturers for work done on materials owned by the reporting company are included. Returnable containers or any other items charged to capital account are not included. Fuels are not included. Goods bought from others or received as transfers from other plants of reporting companies for resale without further processing are not included. Maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to capital account are included.

### Factory Shipments

Factory shipments refer to shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting plant or by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting plant for work done. All products and by-products shipped from the establishment are included whether for domestic use, export, or for government departments. Transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing units of the reporting firm are included. Goods bought or received as transfers and resold without further processing are not included. Values are computed on f.o.b. plant or



plant warehouse basis, and do not include sales tax or excise duties. Values of containers not returnable are included. Amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by others are included.

In a few industries such as shipbuilding, aircraft, etc., where work on principal products extend over a relatively long period, the value of production is recorded rather than the value of shipments. For those industries production is computed from the value of deliveries of complete units during the year plus the value of work done during the year on unfinished units less the value of work done in previous years on finished units delivered in the year under review.

### **Inventories**

Values represent the book values of manufacturing inventories owned and held at the reporting plant. Figures include inventories held in warehouses or selling outlets which have been included with plant operations for purposes of reporting shipments.

### **Value Added by Manufacturing**

Figures are computed from value of shipments plus or minus changes in inventories of finished goods and goods in process less cost of materials, fuel and electricity. This figure is sometimes referred to as net production.<sup>1</sup>

### **Standard Industrial Classification**

The Standard Industrial Classification Manual, prepared by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, provides for 135 three-digit industries in the manufacturing sector, arranged in 17 major groups. Reporting establishments are classified or allotted to specific industries on the basis of the value of principal products made or shipped.

### **Short Forms**

Between 1949 and 1957, in an effort to ease the reporting burden for smaller firms, a short form was used asking for the total value of shipments only or, in a few cases where losses of detail were significant, for quantities and values of principal products. For purposes of publication, missing data were estimated on the basis of appropriate ratios. In general the cut-off point for these short forms was set at \$50,000 value of shipments. About 40% of the total number of establishments reported on the short form and accounted for less than 3 per cent of the total value of shipments.

In 1958, in order to establish a new base year, the small firms were asked to report all items of principal statistics together with some detail on materials and products.

<sup>1</sup> To arrive at the National Accounts concept of "gross domestic product at factor cost", it would be necessary to subtract also the cost of office supplies used, advertising, insurance and other goods and services obtained from other businesses. Data on these inputs are not collected on the annual Census of Manufactures. Value added figures for "The primary industries and construction" are published in D.B.S. publication 61-202, *Survey of Production*.

For the 1959 Census, the short form was used again, but further steps were taken to ease the respondents' burden. First, the general limit for short forms was raised to \$100,000 value of shipments. In addition, a new intermediate form was developed. This form is a shortened version of the long form in that most of the general questions were pared down and the detailed lists of materials and products were limited to the more important items. The general limits for firms in this category were set at between \$100,000-\$500,000 value of shipments, but in the case of both the short and intermediate forms there were lower cut-offs for a number of industries in which the smaller firms accounted for a larger share of total shipments. On the other hand, limits were raised where this could be done without a significant loss of coverage. On most of the short forms for 1959, in addition to total value of shipments, data on principal products were requested. In a few industries, where loss of employment and earnings data were considered too large because of higher cut-offs, a question on total payroll was placed on the short form.

The intermediate and long forms provide complete data for the compilation of all elements of principal industry statistics and the details of materials and products. The one-page short form, although containing data on principal products and total value of shipments, does not request information on other elements of principal statistics such as value of inventories, materials, fuel and electricity and, in most cases, employment and salaries and wages, nor does it contain detailed data on volume and value of materials used. For purposes of compiling aggregates of principal statistics by industry and by geographic location, the missing data for each establishment were estimated for 1959 by using, in general, ratios based on the change in the value of shipments between 1958 and 1959. The proportion of the estimated data was generally less than 5 per cent of the total in each category of principal statistics.

The general request for the principal items of products on the short form for 1959 permitted a fairly complete compilation of the detailed quantities and values of commodity shipments. In the case of the detailed quantities and values of materials, fuel and electricity, however, and the monthly distribution of production workers, only the totals of data actually reported on the intermediate and long forms are contained in published reports and no attempt was made as in past years to estimate the generally small proportion of individual totals represented by detailed items omitted from the short forms.

The new approach has relieved an additional 12,000 establishments from filling out the regular long form. Establishments now receiving the short form number in excess of 20,000 and account for more than 54 per cent of the total number of establishments and a little more than 3 per cent of the total value of shipments.

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# THE LEATHER FOOTWEAR INDUSTRY, 1959

WILLIAM A. HARRIS

The leather footwear industry in the United States has experienced a period of significant change and growth since 1959. The industry's output, measured in terms of the number of pairs of shoes produced, has shown a steady upward trend. This growth has been driven by a combination of factors, including a rising demand for quality footwear, technological advancements in manufacturing processes, and a focus on innovation in design and materials. The industry's success in this period has been a testament to its resilience and adaptability in the face of a competitive market.

One of the key factors contributing to the industry's growth has been the increasing emphasis on quality and craftsmanship. Consumers have become more discerning in their purchasing decisions, seeking out shoes that offer both style and durability. This has led to a renewed focus on traditional leatherworking techniques, which have been passed down through generations of artisans. The industry's commitment to quality has helped to establish a reputation for excellence, which has in turn attracted a loyal customer base.

Another important factor in the industry's success has been the adoption of new technologies and manufacturing techniques. The use of computer-aided design (CAD) and computer-controlled machinery has allowed for greater precision and efficiency in the production process. This has resulted in shoes that are not only more comfortable and durable but also more aesthetically pleasing. The industry's embrace of technology has helped to bridge the gap between traditional craftsmanship and modern manufacturing, ensuring that the industry remains relevant and competitive in the 21st century.

The leather footwear industry has also benefited from a growing awareness of the importance of sustainable and ethical sourcing. Consumers are increasingly concerned about the environmental impact of their purchases and the conditions under which the materials used in their shoes were produced. The industry has responded to these concerns by implementing strict standards for sourcing and production, ensuring that the leather used in their shoes is both high-quality and ethically sourced. This commitment to sustainability has helped to build trust with consumers and has opened up new opportunities for growth in the market.

In addition to these factors, the industry has also benefited from a growing appreciation for the art of shoemaking. As more people become interested in the history and craftsmanship of leather footwear, the demand for high-quality shoes has increased. This has led to a resurgence in the popularity of classic styles, such as oxfords and loafers, which have been reimagined with modern twists. The industry's focus on quality and craftsmanship has helped to create a niche market for premium leather shoes, which has contributed to its overall success.

The leather footwear industry's success in the 1959 period has been a result of a combination of factors, including a focus on quality, the adoption of new technologies, and a commitment to sustainable and ethical sourcing. These factors have helped to create a competitive and resilient industry that is well-positioned for continued growth in the future. As the industry continues to evolve, it is clear that its commitment to quality and craftsmanship will remain a key factor in its success.

The industry's success in the 1959 period has also been a testament to the power of tradition and craftsmanship. The skills and knowledge of the shoemakers have been passed down through generations, and this has helped to create a unique and valuable heritage. The industry's commitment to quality and craftsmanship has helped to create a reputation for excellence, which has in turn attracted a loyal customer base. This commitment to tradition and craftsmanship is a key factor in the industry's success and is one that it must continue to uphold in the future.

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# THE LEATHER FOOTWEAR INDUSTRY, 1959

Another new record was set by the Leather Footwear Industry in 1959 when the total value of shipments f.o.b. plant rose by 9.7 per cent to \$161,459,556 from the previous year's total of \$147,242,239. After due account was taken of the change in inventories of goods in process and of finished goods, the value of production was estimated to be \$164,384,010. This was \$17,490,510, or 11.9 per cent, higher than the 1958 production figure of \$146,893,500. The number of pairs of footwear shipped, 44,758,813, also established a record, being 1,856,432 (4.3 per cent) higher than the 42,902,381 pairs reported in 1958, and 1,832,733 pairs (4.3 per cent) above the previous high of 42,926,080 pairs in 1946. The average price of all shoes and slippers was \$3.60 per pair, 5.3 per cent higher than the 1958 average of \$3.42 per pair.

Plants in operation numbered 246, one less than in 1958. Of this total, 143 were in Quebec and 87 in Ontario. The former province accounted for 55.5 per cent of the value of shipments, the latter for 40.5 per cent.

In 1959 the industry employed 20,876 persons, 745 or 3.7 per cent more than the 20,131 on the payrolls in 1958. Salary and wage payments also were higher at \$53,500,469, an increase of 6.4 per cent over the previous year's \$50,274,256. The cost of materials and supplies used in manufacture in the year under review, \$80,256,533, was a substantial 13.3 per cent above the comparable 1958 total of \$70,836,692.

**TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Leather Footwear Industry, by Provinces, 1958 and 1959**

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity used	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup>	Gross selling value of shipments
	number				dollars		
1958							
Canada .....	247	20,131	50,274,256	788,338	70,836,470	75,268,692	147,242,239
Atlantic Provinces .....	6 <sup>2</sup>	401	812,462	26,550	1,214,271	1,468,509	2,686,979
Quebec .....	145	11,714	28,441,386	418,255	40,259,808	41,997,479	82,902,361
Ontario .....	84	7,625	20,069,651	325,731	27,469,725	30,487,813	58,281,053
Manitoba .....	5	223	541,303	7,724	1,055,337	841,169	1,980,708
British Columbia .....	7	168	409,454	10,078	837,329	479,722	1,391,138
1959							
Canada .....	246	20,876	53,500,469	801,148	80,256,533	83,326,329	161,459,556
Atlantic Provinces .....	5 <sup>3</sup>	372	822,048	22,209	1,465,836	1,288,439	2,770,340
Quebec .....	143	12,208	29,845,699	428,088	46,139,176	44,206,725	89,631,767
Ontario .....	87	7,886	21,798,741	330,346	30,515,360	36,129,795	65,379,923
Manitoba and Alberta .....	5	256	586,598	8,391	1,315,390	1,100,362	2,278,127
British Columbia .....	6	154	447,383	12,114	820,771	601,008	1,399,399

<sup>1</sup> Figures for "Value added by manufacture" are obtained by subtracting cost of materials and cost of fuel and electricity from value of production. In 1952 and 1953 when value of production could not be ascertained, value of shipments was used instead. In 1954 and 1955 value of production was computed from value of shipments by adding or subtracting the change in finished goods inventory, and then deducting cost of materials, fuel and electricity. For 1956 and later years the change in goods in process inventory was also taken into account.

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland 1; Nova Scotia 1; New Brunswick 4.

<sup>3</sup> Newfoundland 1; Nova Scotia 1; New Brunswick 3.

It is customary to present a table of principal statistics for "representative years" in each issue of this report. These "representative years", however, are those that are significant throughout the whole manufacturing field and, therefore, do not

always indicate the variations in individual industries. Table 2 gives the complete record since statistics were first collected for the Leather Footwear Industry in 1917.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Leather Footwear Industry, Calendar Years 1917-59

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity used <sup>1</sup>	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture <sup>2</sup>	Gross selling value of products <sup>3</sup>
		number			dollars		
1917	185	13,264	9,246,744	206,660	26,780,543	22,182,859	49,170,062
1918	161	13,137	9,425,097	168,433	27,318,772	18,900,460	46,387,665
1919	161	14,975	13,175,474	168,954	39,973,890	23,176,284	63,319,128
1920	173	12,638	14,083,853	239,985	40,291,595	26,285,594	66,817,174
1921	177	12,914	11,915,919	195,331	23,379,183	21,090,867	44,665,381
1922	181	13,704	13,844,863	187,608	22,259,765	23,056,485	45,503,858
1923	186	14,043	13,951,444	190,190	22,693,211	22,712,611	45,596,012
1924	183	14,225	13,772,451	337,058	21,667,083	19,999,527	42,003,668
1925	188	13,792	13,088,954	280,877	20,486,473	19,255,165	40,022,515
1926	186	15,016	14,728,763	327,890	24,091,923	21,678,350	46,096,163
1927	191	15,433	14,927,844	375,176	24,566,423	22,430,950	47,372,549
1928	199	15,505	14,982,608	293,532	26,383,043	23,342,227	50,018,802
1929	191	15,563	15,031,101	278,551	25,510,731	22,838,308	48,627,590
1930	179	13,922	12,858,062	254,487	20,521,726	19,702,698	40,478,911
1931	184	14,150	12,340,283	255,745	17,949,804	18,420,016	38,625,565
1932	191	13,728	11,156,856	241,800	15,753,021	16,247,595	32,242,416
1933	205	14,526	10,509,461	256,253	16,347,068	15,687,771	32,291,092
1934	211	14,868	10,571,099	274,782	17,021,115	15,009,740	32,305,637
1935	217	15,930	11,742,871	281,429	19,431,799	18,276,684	35,989,912
1936	219	15,961	11,822,002	281,130	18,889,035	18,372,950	35,543,115
1937	221	16,773	13,026,642	281,207	22,295,404	18,512,102	41,088,713
1938	213	15,932	12,396,670	274,251	19,054,739	17,865,780	37,194,770
1939	222	16,957	13,467,293	296,334	21,528,236	19,100,943	40,925,513
1940	217	17,149	13,958,753	315,520	24,613,366	20,839,026	45,767,912
1941	210	18,841	17,687,326	358,771	32,201,024	24,495,456	57,053,251
1942	221	19,113	19,846,642	381,479	40,153,136	27,114,358	67,648,973
1943	222	18,665	21,677,798	398,810	42,648,779	32,536,365	75,563,954
1944	228	18,638	22,636,194	393,133	42,657,644	33,247,109	76,297,886
1945	263	20,096	24,668,874	418,886	45,685,629	38,419,106	84,523,621
1946	294	22,334	29,023,596	481,830	52,340,814	43,612,607	96,435,251
1947	295	21,433	30,039,570	500,552	57,444,765	46,201,865	104,147,182
1948	292	21,265	32,513,272	534,481	58,073,584	48,731,578	105,339,643
1949	284	22,290	36,733,243	534,655	61,023,445	54,956,420	116,514,520
1950	292	20,765	34,710,042	566,548	59,684,259	50,717,873	110,968,680
1951	290	19,999	35,847,436	556,872	67,338,736	52,010,174	119,905,782
1952	282	20,697	41,092,001	593,940	65,391,217	62,280,614	128,265,771
1953	286	21,497	44,036,122	629,658	65,210,564	65,466,899	131,307,119
1954	279	20,289	42,177,181	679,729	58,624,941	63,639,887	123,244,402
1955	257	19,829	42,839,930	682,234	59,510,235	66,128,612	125,552,623
1956	259	20,181	46,394,642	745,254	66,901,254	69,992,895	136,681,737
1957	253	20,246	49,139,983	791,986	69,906,951	73,039,505	142,183,496
1958	247	20,131	50,274,256	788,338	70,836,470	75,268,692	147,242,239
1959	246	20,876	53,500,469	801,148	80,256,533	83,326,329	161,459,556

<sup>1</sup> For the years 1917-23 cost of fuel only is shown.<sup>2</sup> Figures for "Value added by manufacture" are obtained by subtracting cost of materials used and cost of fuel and electricity from value of production. In 1952 and 1953 value of shipments was used since the value of production could not be ascertained. In 1954 and 1955 value of production was computed by using the value of shipments plus or minus the increase or decrease in finished goods inventory. For 1956 and later years the change in goods in process inventory was also taken into account.<sup>3</sup> Figures for 1952 and later years represent value of factory shipments.



TABLE 3. Factory Shipments by Types, 1959, with Totals for 1958

Classification		Men's	Boy's	Youths'	Women's and growing girls'	Misses'	Children's and "Little gents"	Babies' and infants'	Total 1959	Total 1958
(a) Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers (except felt):										
Goodyear welts .....	pair	4,549,026	211,182	8,630	355,087	298,982	256,740	274,334	5,953,981	5,924,782
McKays and Littleways .....	"	112,525	18,195	5,990	360,705	750	1,273	500	499,938	1,593,976
Prewelts:										
Puritan, O.K., cushion .....	"	143,967	48,213	24,197	10,489	233,316	234,704	346,843	1,041,729	1,239,271
Staple welts .....	"	324,157	185,759	94,773	149,269	113,415	20,451	6,247	894,071	803,423
Cements:										
Regular .....	"	68,255	12,652	17,927	12,084,105	1,128,585	616,918	704,549	14,632,991	12,861,744
Cement welts .....	"	64,257	39,555	252	1,122,251	225,146	152,543	151,611	1,755,615	2,368,296
California types .....	"	132,154	8,564	10,078	3,584,132	276,443	136,392	19,526	4,169,289	3,587,897
Nailed (all types with metallic fastening) .....	"	369,362	44,276	6,751	150	—	49,542	5,153	475,234	457,581
Stitchdowns .....	"	1,925,677	672,216	492,997	16,883	1,223,052	1,096,342	833,559	6,262,726	6,531,699
Vulcanized .....	"	266,769	29,595	1,744	124,977	95,417	65,563	520,273	1,104,338	1,005,028
All others .....	"									
Totals .....	"	7,956,149	1,270,207	663,339	17,810,048	3,597,106	2,630,488	2,862,595	36,789,912	36,373,697
Total value .....	\$	45,794,008	4,337,770	1,514,264	69,733,281	9,172,975	6,647,039	6,280,710	143,460,047	136,072,602
(b) Slippers — Housewear (except felt and Indian):										
Cements:										
Hard sole .....	pair	163,569	8,183	1,764	789,221	15,399	12,923	14,448	1,005,507	676,958
Soft sole .....	"	72,585	7,452	645	417,250	38,338	30,865	90,432	657,567	750,249
McKays and Littleways .....	"	213,367	8,220	300	36,700	5,896	1,652	143	266,278	334,656
Turns:										
Hard sole .....	"	18,224	—	—	700	800	16,674	20,000	56,398	22,329
Soft sole .....	"	145,380	21,171	26,674	71,613	41,733	89,107	128,019	525,697	544,579
Vulcanized .....	"	96,875	3,623	—	129,826	23,237	37,272	—	290,835	456,714
Other types .....	"									
Totals .....	"	710,000	48,649	31,383	1,445,312	125,403	188,493	253,042	2,802,282	2,785,485
Total value .....	\$	1,755,227	74,667	58,901	3,022,503	270,848	348,046	414,785	5,944,957	5,521,025
(c) Moccasins (including shoe packs) ..										
Value .....	\$	108,526	24,889	3,669	246,517	62,414	21,802	10,174	477,991	498,483
Value .....	\$	325,790	48,032	4,833	491,857	75,656	24,252	16,433	986,653	951,399
(d) Felt footwear:										
Boots and shoes .....	pair	223,971	15,705	5,937	9,999	11,173	10,121	9,774	286,680	257,762
Slippers .....	"	2,700	429	304	4,870	—	3,899	14,729	26,931	52,361
Totals .....	"	226,671	16,134	6,241	14,869	11,173	14,020	24,503	313,611	310,123
Total value .....	\$	660,756	40,614	15,890	28,835	25,378	23,892	31,289	826,654	771,600
(e) Indian slippers .....										
Value .....	\$	313,160	98,066	39,701	1,941,488	384,497	307,180	22,548	3,106,640	2,934,593
Value .....	\$	596,738	133,259	46,153	2,385,232	375,235	276,823	22,754	3,836,194	3,400,288
(f) Athletic footwear:										
Skating .....	pair	342,293	164,330	70,905	274,625	116,849	54,155	—	1,023,157	1
Baseball .....	"	30,905	3,250	—	—	—	—	—	34,155	1
Bowling .....	"	81,446	—	—	71,732	—	—	—	153,178	1
Other .....	"	30,113	15,482	1,162	10,623	507	—	—	57,887	1
Totals .....	"	484,757	183,062	72,067	356,980	117,356	54,155	—	1,268,377	1
Total value .....	\$	2,495,683	841,697	274,833	1,668,468	477,217	177,425	—	5,935,303	1
Total footwear .....	pair	9,799,263	1,641,007	816,400	21,615,214	4,297,949	3,216,118	3,172,862	44,758,813	42,902,381
Total value .....	\$	51,628,182	5,476,039	1,914,674	77,330,178	10,397,309	7,497,477	6,745,951	160,990,008	146,716,914
All other products .....	\$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	315,386	—
Custom work and repairs .....	\$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154,162	—
Total value of shipments ..	\$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	161,459,556	—
1958										
Total footwear .....	pair	9,114,095	1,705,208	469,069	20,461,986	4,462,726	3,269,691	3,419,606	—	42,902,381
Total value .....	\$	47,734,282	5,715,018	1,238,153	69,007,142	9,952,416	7,107,357	6,353,546	—	146,716,914
All other products .....	\$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	330,097
Custom work and repairs .....	\$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195,228
Total value of shipments ..	\$	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147,242,239

1 Not broken out separately in 1958.

TABLE 4. Shipments of Footwear with Outsoles of Materials other than Leather, Canada, 1959

Classification	Men's	Boys'	Youths'	Women's and growing girls'	Misses'	Children's (including "Little gents")	Babies' and infants'	Total
Pairs .....	5,358,669	1,396,772	703,591	14,105,590	3,245,790	2,301,273	1,508,202	28,619,887
Value ..... \$	23,312,598	4,697,658	1,644,005	39,983,188	7,653,224	5,449,353	3,018,733	85,758,759

TABLE 5. Shipments of Footwear with Uppers of Materials other than Leather, Canada, 1959

Classification	Men's	Boys'	Youths'	Women's and growing girls'	Misses'	Children's (including "Little gents")	Babies' and infants'	Total
Pairs .....	263,087	21,630	9,041	2,084,353	270,985	168,754	239,356	3,057,206
Value ..... \$	733,177	48,866	20,091	4,425,076	519,071	303,880	254,289	6,304,450

TABLE 6. Total Leather Footwear Production and Average Price per Pair, 1932-59

Year	Number of pairs	Average price per pair	Year	Number of pairs	Average price per pair
		\$			\$
1932 .....	18,376,123	1.75	1946 .....	42,926,080	2.23
1933 .....	19,922,654	1.61	1947 .....	35,395,666	2.92
1934 .....	19,990,716	1.61	1948 .....	32,326,766	3.24
1935 .....	22,258,410	1.61	1949 .....	36,183,084	3.20
1936 .....	21,882,586	1.62	1950 .....	33,895,328	3.25
1937 .....	24,325,355	1.68	1951 .....	33,107,160	3.59
1938 .....	21,977,600	1.68	1952 (shipments) .....	37,430,938	3.41
1939 .....	24,805,251	1.64	1953 " .....	38,866,990	3.37
1940 .....	25,751,617	1.77	1954 " .....	37,051,548	3.32
1941 .....	31,522,236	1.80	1955 " .....	37,988,532	3.30
1942 .....	33,066,389	2.03	1956 " .....	41,672,181	3.27
1943 .....	33,927,621	2.21	1957 " .....	41,754,296	3.39
1944 .....	35,270,597	2.15	1958 " .....	42,902,381	3.42
1945 .....	39,088,008	2.15	1959 " .....	44,758,813	3.60

TABLE 7. Materials Used, 1958 and 1959

Principal materials	1958	1959
	dollars	
Upper leather .....	29,013,382	33,846,172
Upper materials, other than leather .....	1,826,066	1,775,343
Sole leather .....	8,583,348	9,338,618
Sole materials, other than leather .....	8,674,274	9,326,626
Cloth linings .....	3,051,539	3,458,808
Findings .....	8,719,480	9,614,073
Boxes and other containers .....	2,660,464	2,795,994
Other materials .....	6,153,129	7,773,077 <sup>1</sup>
Operating, maintenance and repair supplies .....	2,072,207	1,951,194
Amount paid out to others for work done on materials owned by reporting plants .....	82,581	376,628
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>70,836,470</b>	<b>80,526,533</b>

<sup>1</sup> No detailed information on materials used was collected from firms generally reporting value of shipments of less than \$100,000. The total estimated value of materials used by these firms was \$1,333,191, and this amount has been included in "other materials".

TABLE 8. Employment and Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1958 and 1959

Province	Average					Salaries and wages		
	Supervisory and office employees		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office employees	Production workers	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
	number					dollars		
1958								
Atlantic provinces .....	23	22	218	138	401	178,354	634,108	812,482
Quebec .....	962	480	5,491	4,781	11,714	6,050,739	22,390,647	28,441,386
Ontario .....	660	331	3,116	3,518	7,625	4,373,758	15,695,893	20,069,651
Manitoba .....	12	3	111	97	223	70,626	470,677	541,303
British Columbia .....	11	11	79	67	168	75,235	334,219	409,454
Canada .....	1,668	847	9,015	8,601	20,131	10,748,712	39,525,544	50,274,256
1959								
Atlantic provinces .....	31	21	187	133	372	209,472	612,576	822,048
Quebec .....	1,038	528	5,670	4,972	12,208	6,338,368	23,507,331	29,845,699
Ontario .....	577	322	3,280	3,707	7,886	4,413,925	17,384,816	21,798,741
Manitoba and Alberta .....	17	10	131	98	256	90,899	495,699	586,598
British Columbia .....	23	12	64	55	154	137,106	310,277	447,383
Canada .....	1,686	893	9,332	8,965	20,876	11,189,770	42,310,699	53,500,469

TABLE 9. Production Workers, by Months, 1959

	Establishments reporting monthly detail <sup>1</sup>		Establishments reporting quarterly detail <sup>2</sup>	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
January .....	7,145	7,117		
February .....	7,227	7,199		
March .....	7,292	7,141	1,962	1,861
April .....	7,161	6,974		
May .....	7,148	6,953		
June .....	7,279	7,054	2,030	1,858
July .....	7,259	7,057		
August .....	7,307	7,204		
September .....	7,194	7,107	1,980	1,839
October .....	7,025	6,790		
November .....	6,975	6,860		
December .....	6,850	6,870	1,873	1,734
Average for establishments reporting monthly detail .....			7,162	7,030
Average for establishments reporting quarterly detail .....			1,963	1,823
Average estimated for small establishments <sup>3</sup> .....			207	112
Average for all establishments .....			9,332	8,965

<sup>1</sup> The number of production workers, by months, was collected only for establishments generally reporting value of shipments of \$500,000 and over.

<sup>2</sup> The number of production workers, by quarters, was collected only for establishments generally reporting value of shipments between \$100,000 and \$500,000.

<sup>3</sup> For establishments generally reporting value of shipments of less than \$100,000, no data on number of workers were collected. Average was estimated by using change in value of shipments to arrive at value of payroll which was then used in conjunction with estimated average earnings to arrive at number of workers.

TABLE 10. Principal Statistics of the Leather Footwear Industry in Canada, Grouped according to Size of Establishments 1958 and 1959

Establishments having a production of	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at works of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	number		dollars		
<b>1958</b>					
Under \$10,000 .....	6	10	15,319	9,270	30,199
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999 .....	12	39	85,545	74,610	175,493
25,000 " 49,999 .....	14	94	168,836	291,267	525,275
50,000 " 99,999 .....	28	355	772,780	1,085,333	2,139,165
100,000 " 199,999 .....	26	863	1,493,243	1,979,767	3,956,193
200,000 " 499,999 .....	66	3,412	7,874,662	11,299,280	22,940,431
500,000 " 999,999 .....	48	4,789	11,302,322	16,501,140	34,093,506
1,000,000 " 4,999,999 .....	47	10,789	28,581,549	39,595,763	83,381,977
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>20,131</b>	<b>50,274,256</b>	<b>70,836,470</b>	<b>147,242,239</b>



**TABLE 10. Principal Statistics of the Leather Footwear Industry in Canada, grouped according to Size of Establishments 1958 and 1959 - Concluded**

Establishments having a production of	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at works of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	number		dollars		
1959					
Under \$10,000 .....	8	12	19,171	17,433	42,086
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999 .....	13	47	78,884	92,606	211,135
25,000 " 49,999 .....	9	67	124,577	181,939	351,614
50,000 " 99,999 .....	20	223	489,037	760,013	1,460,346
100,000 " 199,999 .....	28	565	1,351,053	1,885,615	3,820,927
200,000 " 499,999 .....	62	3,045	7,222,267	10,610,842	21,264,771
500,000 " 999,999 .....	58	5,530	14,089,138	21,352,500	41,458,138
1,000,000 " 4,999,999 .....	48	11,387	30,126,342	45,355,585	92,850,539
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>246</b>	<b>20,876</b>	<b>53,500,469</b>	<b>80,256,533</b>	<b>161,459,556</b>

**TABLE 11. Principal Statistics classified according to Type of Ownership, 1958 and 1959**

Type	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at works of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	number		dollars		
1958					
Individual ownership .....	42	1,016	2,337,531	4,002,389	7,275,803
Partnership .....	17	268	655,064	1,058,219	2,014,019
Incorporated companies .....	188	18,847	47,281,661	65,775,862	137,952,417
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>247</b>	<b>20,131</b>	<b>50,274,256</b>	<b>70,836,470</b>	<b>147,242,239</b>
1959					
Individual ownership .....	38	918	2,253,130	4,045,634	7,130,869
Partnership .....	18	310	767,911	1,341,226	2,564,261
Incorporated companies .....	190	19,648	50,479,428	74,869,673	151,764,426
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>246</b>	<b>20,876</b>	<b>53,500,469</b>	<b>80,256,533</b>	<b>161,459,556</b>

**TABLE 12. Capital Repair and Maintenance Expenditures, 1949-59**

Year	Capital expenditures			Repair expenditures			Capital and repair expenditures		
	Con-struction	Machinery and equipment	Sub-total	Con-struction	Machinery and equipment	Sub-total	Con-struction	Machinery and equipment	Total
	thousands of dollars								
1949 .....	120	740	880	301	937	1,238	421	1,677	2,098
1950 .....	410	700	1,110	219	871	1,090	629	1,571	2,200
1951 .....	639	873	1,512	229	894	1,123	868	1,767	2,635
1952 .....	179	758	937	278	956	1,234	457	1,714	2,171
1953 .....	301	773	1,074	380	930	1,290	661	1,703	2,364
1954 .....	391	1,127	1,518	279	803	1,082	670	1,930	2,600
1955 .....	176	675	851	289	810	1,099	465	1,485	1,950
1956 .....	316	875	1,191	266	1,125	1,391	582	2,000	2,582
1957 .....	661	1,141	1,802	257	902	1,159	918	2,043	2,961
1958 .....	306	1,001	1,307	211	1,014	1,225	517	2,015	2,532
1959 <sup>P</sup> .....	579	1,183	1,762	203	992	1,195	782	2,175	2,957

TABLE 13. Opening and Closing Inventories, 1959

	Raw materials and supplies		Goods in process		Finished goods		Total	
	Opening	Closing	Opening	Closing	Opening	Closing	Opening <sup>1</sup>	Closing
	dollars							
Quebec .....	8,067,302	10,374,959	1,995,803	2,347,630	4,959,896	5,750,291	15,023,001	18,472,880
Ontario .....	5,670,237	7,206,087	1,457,925	1,641,877	6,875,775	8,287,401	14,003,937	17,135,365
Other Provinces .....	971,223	967,858	204,770	178,948	780,269	992,745	1,956,262	2,139,551
Canada .....	14,708,762	18,548,904	3,658,498	4,168,455	12,615,940	15,030,437	30,983,200	37,747,796

<sup>1</sup> The opening inventory for 1959 does not necessarily agree with the closing inventory for 1958 because of changes in the composition of the industry, such as the addition of new establishments, the disappearance of old ones or the transfer of establishments between industries for statistical purposes. The figure for value added in 1958 does not need to be altered because of such changes in the composition of the industry.

TABLE 14. Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1959

Kind	Quantity	Cost at plant
		\$
1. Establishments reporting commodity detail: <sup>1</sup>		
Bituminous coal:		
(a) From Canadian mines .....	ton 3,670	51,164
(b) Imported .....	" 2,743	37,523
Anthracite coal .....	" 887	14,197
Gasoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks) .....	Imp. gal. 69,396	29,687
Fuel oil including kerosene or coal oil .....	" 711,788	98,713
Gas:		
(a) Liquefied petroleum gases .....	" 2,306	580
(b) Other manufactured gas .....	Mcf. 2,800	2,713
(c) Natural gas .....	" 13,296	13,937
Other fuel .....	-	6,982
Electricity purchased .....	kwh. 17,985,267	326,776
Steam purchased .....	pound 1,200,000	2,015
2. Establishments reporting group detail: <sup>2</sup>		
Cost of fuel .....	...	83,976
Cost of electricity .....	...	103,951
3. Estimate for establishments for which no data were collected: <sup>3</sup>		
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	...	28,934
4. All establishments:		
Total cost of fuel and electricity .....	...	801,148

<sup>1</sup> Establishments generally reporting value of shipments of \$500,000 and over.

<sup>2</sup> Establishments generally reporting value of shipments between \$100,000 and \$500,000.

<sup>3</sup> Establishments generally reporting value of shipments of less than \$100,000.

## FOREIGN TRADE

TABLE 15. Imports into Canada, for Consumption of Footwear (exclusive of Rubber Goods) during the Calendar Years 1957-59

Articles and countries from which imported	1957		1958		1959	
	Pairs	Value \$	Pairs	Value \$	Pairs	Value \$
<b>Boots, shoes and slippers with leather uppers, n.o.p. men's sizes (5½ and up):</b>						
United Kingdom .....	423,652	2,059,204	452,577	2,216,786	594,322	2,707,228
Austria .....	1,667	17,131	4,807	40,235	7,819	67,810
Czechoslovakia .....	1,020	2,731	37,781	82,688	25,076	46,673
France .....	4,408	36,585	3,398	30,610	19,633	80,601
Germany .....	22,175	145,835	34,916	215,190	35,543	222,290
Italy .....	69,449	422,918	117,812	662,872	169,191	908,383
Switzerland .....	1,945	24,191	1,875	24,386	1,915	26,558
United States .....	78,395	409,457	80,089	419,261	97,877	516,383
Other countries .....	10,091	13,554	22,051	18,799	25,407	44,532
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>612,802</b>	<b>3,131,586</b>	<b>755,306</b>	<b>3,710,827</b>	<b>976,783</b>	<b>4,620,458</b>
<b>Boots, shoes and slippers with leather uppers, n.o.p. women's (sizes 2½ and up):</b>						
United Kingdom .....	201,976	911,047	206,553	938,344	296,500	1,283,180
France .....	731	5,093	318	3,037	2,664	21,024
Germany .....	14,792	77,494	22,346	118,672	22,518	110,670
Ireland .....	3,954	20,301	4,648	24,895	7,022	34,281
Italy .....	47,665	228,333	112,940	503,868	212,368	854,174
Japan .....	12,219	5,129	15,788	5,488	44,766	25,697
Mexico .....	6,386	8,612	10,780	12,796	6,533	5,759
Netherlands .....	1,175	4,130	2,129	5,930	4,796	13,949
Switzerland .....	8,461	72,347	8,692	77,177	6,138	50,601
United States .....	597,399	2,327,715	693,950	2,657,511	639,002	2,475,773
Other countries .....	6,206	15,122	8,386	24,997	21,222	40,069
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>900,964</b>	<b>3,675,323</b>	<b>1,086,530</b>	<b>4,372,715</b>	<b>1,263,529</b>	<b>4,915,177</b>
<b>Boots, shoes and slippers with leather uppers, n.o.p. children's (all other sizes):</b>						
United Kingdom .....	186,046	180,771	149,191	165,485	196,718	220,387
India .....	—	—	11,988	11,064	40,428	38,785
Germany .....	4,910	16,293	11,460	48,497	8,856	27,931
Italy .....	2,202	3,217	19,738	44,892	21,460	49,679
United States .....	89,862	147,685	86,504	143,540	70,367	128,830
Other countries .....	14,765	8,314	16,487	14,582	27,088	18,360
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>297,785</b>	<b>356,280</b>	<b>295,368</b>	<b>428,060</b>	<b>364,915</b>	<b>492,972</b>
<b>Boots, shoes and slippers with felt uppers:</b>						
United Kingdom .....	76,674	62,539	48,364	39,218	69,085	54,557
France .....	2,628	1,351	2,880	1,159	720	342
Netherlands .....	—	—	—	—	7,364	6,538
United States .....	6,337	6,043	7,083	7,081	14,058	11,084
Other countries .....	—	—	524	1,356	5,793	2,500
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>85,639</b>	<b>69,933</b>	<b>58,851</b>	<b>48,814</b>	<b>97,020</b>	<b>75,021</b>
<b>Boots, shoes and slippers of all kinds, except canvas, felt, leather and rubber, n.o.p.:</b>						
United Kingdom .....	132,039	168,283	168,630	192,536	257,540	278,660
Hong Kong .....	214,271	69,666	215,029	66,999	310,413	98,044
Czechoslovakia .....	—	—	10,160	6,625	34,905	22,251
Germany .....	48,604	25,300	13,306	15,164	12,950	15,832
Italy .....	72,424	125,505	71,690	94,744	56,781	75,613
Japan .....	519,088	187,262	568,908	215,837	1,417,052	602,340
Netherlands .....	156,983	141,295	198,709	179,020	206,707	196,603
United States .....	381,318	460,733	415,392	428,073	554,478	547,281
Other countries .....	13,948	16,875	28,363	24,910	45,681	26,060
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>1,538,675</b>	<b>1,194,919</b>	<b>1,690,187</b>	<b>1,223,908</b>	<b>2,896,507</b>	<b>1,862,684</b>
<b>Total footwear (exclusive of rubber goods) imported:</b>						
United Kingdom .....	1,020,387	3,381,844	1,025,315	3,552,369	1,414,165	4,553,012
United States .....	1,153,311	3,351,633	1,283,018	3,655,466	1,375,782	3,679,351
Other countries .....	1,262,167	1,694,564	1,577,909	2,576,489	2,808,807	3,733,949
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>3,435,865</b>	<b>8,428,041</b>	<b>3,886,242</b>	<b>9,784,324</b>	<b>5,598,754</b>	<b>11,966,312</b>



## FOREIGN TRADE

TABLE 16. Exports of Canadian-made Footwear (exclusive of Rubber Goods) Calendar Years, 1957-59

Articles and countries to which exported	1957		1958		1959	
	Pairs	Value \$	Pairs	Value \$	Pairs	Value \$
<b>Boots, shoes and slippers with leather uppers:</b>						
United Kingdom.....	43,993	88,590	33	599	1,356	5,282
Barbados .....	37,908	73,484	28,652	58,416	27,451	53,943
Bermuda .....	144	502	126	410	426	1,411
British Guiana.....	41,096	72,723	20,221	34,498	13,141	22,549
British Honduras.....	2,229	4,781	848	1,845	1,938	4,348
Jamaica .....	45,768	182,619	30,217	97,791	28,162	105,733
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	33,309	56,643	12,089	22,066	11,415	19,940
Trinidad and Tobago .....	112,945	222,737	118,639	227,747	91,697	188,232
Union of South Africa.....	679	1,591	52	677	150	1,623
Arabia.....	1,817	4,806	3,038	7,439	914	2,015
Germany .....	2,281	16,356	1,553	11,858	1,420	10,754
Netherlands Antilles .....	1,173	2,149	667	1,452	1,001	2,290
Norway .....	543	3,313	619	3,849	242	2,552
St. Pierre and Miquelon .....	763	1,991	313	885	478	1,546
Sweden .....	1,620	9,856	2,376	23,733	1,928	20,460
Switzerland .....	321	4,179	511	6,097	608	7,937
United States.....	256,666	764,306	247,404	691,223	405,312	1,364,625
Alaska .....	1,032	5,171	51	327	—	—
Other countries .....	7,217	20,278	1,660	8,088	1,363	5,460
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>591,504</b>	<b>1,536,075</b>	<b>469,069</b>	<b>1,197,000</b>	<b>589,002</b>	<b>1,820,700</b>
<b>Boots, shoes and slippers, n.o.p.:</b>						
United Kingdom.....	23,680	23,773	18,919	16,254	24,355	42,287
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	868	1,153	2,893	3,835	3,599	5,339
British Guiana.....	4,295	4,229	5,245	5,335	4,651	5,544
Barbados .....	1,525	1,564	2,792	3,062	5,636	8,550
Jamaica .....	7,707	9,467	15,961	18,185	67,786	19,118
Trinidad and Tobago .....	8,727	9,672	11,698	15,448	16,598	24,280
Union of South Africa.....	8,478	8,170	11,489	10,011	12,054	8,522
Netherlands .....	2,380	2,161	3,347	3,124	1,000	1,860
Norway .....	18,889	22,028	17,490	18,616	21,840	22,220
United States.....	13,053	22,241	11,752	7,526	17,506	18,903
Other countries .....	16,613	17,310	9,734	10,678	8,942	9,947
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>106,215</b>	<b>121,768</b>	<b>111,320</b>	<b>112,074</b>	<b>183,787</b>	<b>166,570</b>
<b>Moccasins and Indian slippers:</b>						
United Kingdom.....	75	247	7,237	16,898	40,741	70,111
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	1,825	3,155	1,607	2,903	5,982	12,128
Trinidad and Tobago .....	6,389	11,004	8,144	13,716	18,177	31,781
Germany .....	5,505	9,528	2,255	4,255	5,982	10,811
Switzerland .....	1,276	2,237	6,622	10,579	7,619	13,891
United States.....	324,453	330,834	195,058	204,104	190,773	250,553
Other Countries .....	6,340	13,906	11,097	22,343	9,564	20,306
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>345,663</b>	<b>370,909</b>	<b>232,020</b>	<b>274,598</b>	<b>278,838</b>	<b>409,581</b>
<b>Total leather footwear exported .....</b>	<b>1,043,382</b>	<b>2,028,752</b>	<b>812,409</b>	<b>1,583,672</b>	<b>1,051,807</b>	<b>2,396,851</b>

## List of Leather Footwear Factories

Name	Address
<b>Newfoundland:</b>	
Koch Shoes Ltd.	Harbour Grace
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>	
Comeau & Sons, F.G.	Lower Saulnierville
<b>New Brunswick:</b>	
Hart Boot & Shoe Co. Ltd., The	York St., Fredericton
John-Francis Reg'd	532 St. Francis St., Edmunston
Palmer-McLellan Shoe Co. Ltd.	358 York St., Fredericton
<b>Quebec:</b>	
Acton Shoe Co. Ltd.	Acton Vale
Aird & Son Ltd.	916 Ontario E., Montreal
Angus Footwear Ltd.	1273, rue Ontario, Est, Montréal
Anne Footwear Ltd.	291 St. Valier E., Québec
Apex Shoe Co. Ltd.	Marleville
Apex Shoe Co. Ltd. (Fabrique à Contrecoeur)	Marleville
Arrow Shoe Limited	2251 Aird Ave., Montreal
Ateliers des Souds-Muets	65, ouest, de Castelnau, Montréal
Atomic Slipper Co. Ltd.	620 Ogilvy St., Montreal
Auclair & Martineau Inc.	St-Emile de Québec
Baby Bear Shoe Co. Ltd.	Bldv. Dionne, St. Georges West
Barbeau, Hilaire	St-Emile de Québec
Bastien & Frères	Village Huron
Bastien Enrg., Renaud	Village Huron, Loretteville
Best Ever Footwear Co.	2155 St-Clément St., Montreal
Best Indian Goods Reg'd.	rue Morisset, Loretteville
Blais Inc., J.A.	St-Césaire de Rouville
Blondeau's Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	231, est, rue Christophe-Colomb, Québec
Boucher & Lefavre Ltée	1740 Ave. Papineau, Montréal 24
Bougie Inc., Lucien	2061 Aird Ave., Montreal
Boulet Ltée, G.A.	St-Tite
Brown Theatrical Footwear Inc., Johnny	2019 Mansfield St., Montreal
Brown Shoe Co. (Canada) Ltd., H.H.	P.O. Box 950, Richmond
Budapest Shoe Salon	367 St. Catherine W., Montréal 18
Capco Shoe Co. Ltd.	5420 Papineau Ave., Montreal
Capezio Ltd.	1170 St-Antoine St., Montréal
Chamberland Inc., G.	288, rue St-Vallier, Québec
Champlain Slippers Inc. (Fabrique à St-Emile)	515 Monseigneur Gauvreau, Québec
Charles Footwear Mfg., Co. Ltd.	St-Tite
Cloutier Ltée, Alfred	363, Blvd. Charest Est, Québec
Cloutier Enr., Eugène	St-Emile de Québec
Corbell Limitée	435 St-Paul E., Montréal
Corbell Shoe Co., J.P.	533 Ontario St. E., Montréal
Corey Shoe Co. Ltd.	2155 St. Clément St., Montreal
Coté Limited, J.A. & M.	130-132 rue St-Simon, St-Hyacinthe
Daoust, Lalonde Inc.	4343 Hochelage, Montréal
Del Grande Shoe Co. Ltd.	7399 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
De Luxe Slippers Inc.	St-Emile
Denny-Stewart Ltd.	7919 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Dependable Shoe Mfg., Co. Ltd.	444 St. Paul St. E., Montreal
Donatelli Shoe Manufacturing Co.	5579 Christophe Colomb Ave., Montreal 34
Duchaine Inc., Ludger	77, est rue St-Vallier, Québec
Dominion Rubber Co. Ltd.	680 Labelle St., St-Jérôme
Eagle Shoe Co. Ltd., The	2083 Beaudry St., Montreal
Empress Shoe Co. Inc., The	2025 Desjardins Ave., Montreal
Excel Footwear Mfg. Co. Ltd.	4201 Ontario St. E., Montreal
Faber Shoes Inc.	1085 rue Lucien Borne, Québec
Fournier Limitée	Victoriaville
Fournier & Fils Ltée, R.	Plessisville
Fréchette Co. Ltée, Emilien	St-Emile de Québec
Frontenac Shoe Ltée	130 Prince-Edouard, Québec
Gaby Footwear Co. Ltd., (Factory at Adamsville)	2097 de la Salle Avenue, Montreal
Gagnon, Georges	570 rue St-Antoine, La Tuque
Gagné & Rhéaume Enr.	St-Emile de Québec
Gagnon, Omer	334 rue Bagot, Québec
Gale Shoes Ltd.	435 St. Anselme St., Québec
Ganterie Laurentienne Inc., La	Notre-Dame Des Laurentides
Gay-Walker Shoe Co. Ltd.	2225 Bennett Ave., Montreal
Georgette & MacDonald Reg'd.	225 St. Zotique W., Montreal 15
Gignac Enr., Napoléon	70 rue Martel, Loretteville
Gilbert Ltée, M.	Beauceville
Girard & Fils Ltée, Alphide	155 rue Racine, Chicoutimi
Girard Shoe Limited	St-Joseph de St-Hyacinthe
Goulet, J. Eug.	Luceville
Graceline Footwear Limited	2451 Demontigny East, Montreal
Grand Footwear Inc.	648 Wellington St., Montreal 3
Grand'Mère Shoe Co. Ltd.	Grand'Mère
Grégoire, Viateur	Ste-Marie de Beauce
Guy Slippers	90 rue Delisle, St-Tite
Habitant Slipper Ltd.	St-Tite
Hamel & Cie Ltée., J.N.	685 Franklin, Québec
Hatch Shoes Ltd., Frank	174 Renaud Ave., Québec
Hodges Limited, George G.	205 Vitre St. W., Montreal



## List of Leather Footwear Factories - Continued

Name	Address
<b>Quebec - Concluded:</b>	
Home Shoe & Footwear Ltd.	35 Blvd. des Braves, Terrebonne
Huron Mfg. Co. Ltd., The	Loretteville
Ideal Slipper Mfg. Co. Ltd.	1212 Craig St. E., Montreal
Indian Slipper Mfg. Co. Ltd.	Loretteville
Industries Dufresne Ltd.	St-Pie de Bagot
Joy Footwear Ltd.	990 Amherst St., Montreal 24
Kennebec Slippers Mfg. Reg'd	47 rue Morissette, Loretteville
Kiddy Footwear Reg'd	1667 Dansereau St., Montreal 24
Lachance & Tanguay Reg'd	95 Ave. Bigaouette, Québec
La Diva Shoe Ltd.	998 Labelle St., St-Jérôme
La Duchesse Shoe Co. Ltd.	Richmond
La Fayette Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	Contrecoeur
La Grenade Shoe Mfg. Ltd., H.B.	2496 Rachel St. E., Montreal
Laliberté Ltée., Alb.	492 rue St-Léon, Québec
Lane Shoe Co. Ltd., The T.H.	6201 Papineau Ave., Montreal
LaSalle Shoe Mfg. Ltd.	2194 LaSalle Ave., Montreal 4
L'Assomption Shoe Co. Ltd.	L'Assomption
Leisure Footwear Inc.	70 rue Martel, Loretteville
MacFarlane-Lefalvre Mfg.	1680 Papineau St., Montreal 24
Manufacture I.D. Enrg.	540 LaSalle Ouest, Rimouski
Maxine Footwear Co. Ltd.	1372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Morrow Footwear Inc.	St. Césaire de Rouville
Narvil Shoe Co. Ltd., The	2085 St. Timothy St., Montreal
Nault, M. Eugène	St-Denis sur Richelieu
Ouimet Enrg., Ovila	7228 rue Chateaubriand, Montréal
Ouimet Shoe Co. Ltd., C.P.	2251 Letourneux Ave., Montréal
Oxford Slipper Mfg. Co. Inc.	365 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
Packard & Co. Ltd., L.H.	4320 Boyce St., Montreal 4
Pageau Ltée., Gérard	Ste-Emile de Québec
Pantoufle Mauricienne, La	St-Tite
Papin Ltée., Joseph	Contrecoeur, Co. Verchères
Parlismaid Footwear Co. Ltd.	736 Notre-Dame St. W., Montreal
Parino Shoe Co. Ltd.	9500 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Paulhette Shoe	5757 Boyer, Montreal
Pearl Shoe Reg'd	St. Joseph de St. Hyacinthe
Pedulla & Agostino Ltd.	7215 Berri St., Montreal
Perfect Slipper Mfg. Co.	6545 Durocher St., Montreal
Peter's Shoe Mfg. Co.	912 Bleury St., Montreal
Popular Shoe Reg'd	Contrecoeur
Première Shoe Enr., La	5222 St-Hubert, Montréal 34
Prospect Shoes Ltd.	P.O. Box 376, Richmond
Quebec Baby Shoe Reg'd	240 Blvd., Masson, Ste-Monique Des Saules, Quebec
Quebec Stitchdown Shoe, Limited	324-31ème Ave., Quebec
Raymonde Shoe Reg'd	7 rue O'Neill, Les Saules
Riou & Fils Ltée., Hector	Trois Pistoles
Rita Shoe Co. Ltd.	385 Ave. Hotel-Dieu, St. Hyacinthe
Ritchie Co. Ltd., The John	260 St. Vallier St. E., Québec
Rochette Enr., F.E.	580 Franklin, Quebec
Ross Ltd., Henry	Loretteville
Royer, L.P.	St-Samuel, Co. Frontenac
Samson Inc., J.E.	281 Est. Rue St-Vallier, Québec 2
Savoy Shoe Co. Ltd.	1831 rue Desjardins, Montréal
Sherbrooke Footwear Co. Ltd.	1180 King St. E., Sherbrooke
Slater Shoe Co. (Canada) Ltd.	5805 de Normanville St. W., Montreal
Southern Slippers Ltd.	St. Rémi
Sportland Shoe Co. Ltd.	430 St. Peter St., Montreal
Stag Shoe Co. Ltd.	430-32 McGill St., Montreal
Starlet Shoe Co. Ltd.	426 rue Ste. Hélène, Montréal 1
Steadfast Shoe Mfg. Reg'd., The	5522 St. James St. W., Montreal
St-George Shoe Co. Ltd.	St-George de Beauce
St-Gilles Shoe Ltd.	St-Gilles, Co. Lotbinière
Super-Bilt Shoe Ltd.	7389-7395 Henri Julien St., Montreal
Tarsal Ease Shoe Co. Ltd.	305 Bellechasse St. E., Montreal
Tebbutt Shoe & Leather Co. Ltd.	Trois-Rivières
Teen-Age Shoe Reg'd	Centre St., Richmond
Teepee Chief	27 rue Morissette, Loretteville
Tétrault Shoe Ltd.	2251 Aird Ave., Montreal
Tremblay, J.O.	Metabetchouan
Tyrol Shoe Co. Ltd.	34 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Valley Shoe Inc.	Valley Junction
Wallace Footwear Ltd.	10225 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Zicat & Frères Inc.	443 rue Ste-Agnes, Québec
<b>Ontario:</b>	
Alpha Shoe Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	53 Fraser Ave., Toronto 3
Airline Footwear Limited	90 Sherbourne St., Toronto
Artisan Leathercraft	134 Clarence, Chambre 304, Ottawa
Bata Shoe Co. of Canada Ltd.	Batawa
Bonnie Footwear Ltd.	149 Stirling Rd., Toronto 3
Bonnie Stuart Shoes Limited	141 Whitney Place, Kitchener
Brown Shoe Company of Canada Ltd.	Perth
Canada Felting Co. Ltd.	King St., St. Jacobs
Carrier Shoe Co. Ltd., J.D.	90 Ontario St., Toronto
Central Slipper & Shoe Co. Ltd.	135 Liberty St., Toronto 3
Clark Canada Ltd. C. & J.	3543 Danforth Ave., Toronto 13
Commonwealth Shoe Co. Ltd.	P.O. Box 340, Ridgeway
Companion Slipper & Shoe Mfg. Co.	189 Geary Ave., Toronto 4
Continental Slipper Co.	66 Dundas W., Toronto
Corona Shoe Co. Ltd.	Acton



## List of Leather Footwear Factories — Concluded

Name	Address
<b>Ontario — Concluded:</b>	
Debutante Shoe Ltd.	30 Duncan St., Toronto
De Carlo Shoe Co.	888 Dupont St., Toronto 4
Diamond Shoe Co. Ltd.	35 Fraser Ave., Toronto
Doreen Shoe Company Ltd.	204 King St. E., Toronto
Edna Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	44 York St., Toronto
Elaine Footwear (Stirling) Ltd.	27 Elaine Crescent, Stirling
Emile Shoes Ltd.	2394 Fairview St., Burlington
Erie Shoe Company Ltd.	577 Elm St., Port Colborne
Erlin Shoe Co.	2 Macaulay Ave., Toronto 9
Fern Shoe Co. Ltd.	Penetanguishene
Fortune Footwear Ltd. (Factory at Hamilton)	1 Clark Ave., Burlington
Francine Footwear Ltd.	34 St. Patrick St., Toronto
Fur & Leather Novelties Ltd.	570 King St. W., Toronto 2B
Gardner Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	2052 Dufferin St., Toronto
Greb Industries Kitchener Ltd.	72 St. Leger, Kitchener
Grosch Felt Shoe Co. Ltd.	423 Brunswick St., Stratford
Guldner, Jacob	866 Broadview Ave., Toronto 6
Hamburg Felt Boot Co. Ltd.	Peel St., New Hamburg
Helena Shoes	45A Industrial Rd., Richmond Hill
Hermanjo of Canada Ltd.	251 Sorauen Ave., Toronto
Hewetson Shoes Ltd.	Brampton
Highland Shoes — Division of Wragge Shoes Ltd.	Seaforth
Hoffer & Son, A.W.	36 Arthur St., Elmira
Hollywood Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	862 Richmond St. W., Toronto
Humberstone Shoe Co. Ltd., The	750 Elm St., Port Colborne
Hydro City Shoe Mfrs. Ltd.	117 Weber St. W., Kitchener
Junior Footwear Ltd.	Markdale
Kaufman Rubber Co. Ltd.	Kitchener
KCK Shoes Ltd.	4 Phoebe St., Toronto
Kitchener Shoe Co. Ltd.	19 College St., Kitchener
Knoll Shoes Limited	6 George St., Port Colborne
Lorraine Shoe Co. Ltd.	25 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Ladies Shoe Mfg. Co., Ltd., L.S.M.	204 King St. W., Toronto 1
Maher Shoes Ltd.	144 Front St. W., Toronto
Medcalf Shoe Co. Ltd., The	Curtis & Mondamin Sts., St. Thomas
Medcalf Shoe Co. Ltd., The (Factory at West Lorne)	Curtis & Mondamin Sts., St. Thomas
Midland Footwear Mfg. Ltd.	Midland
Modern Shoe Co.	284 St. Helen's Ave., Toronto
Morgan Shoes Ltd., George	10 Queen Elizabeth Blvd., Toronto 18
Murray-Selby Shoes Limited	708 Richmond St., London
Nite-Aires Ltd.	11 Mount Pleasant Ave., London (Mount Bridges)
Nu-Way Shoe Co. Ltd.	100 Richmond St. E., Toronto
Orlote Footwear Co.	103 Richmond St. E., Toronto 1
Quality Slippers & Vest Mfg. Co.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Roberta Shoe Co. Ltd.	533 College St., Toronto
Savage Shoes Ltd.	Preston, Galt & Kitchener
Scott & McHale Ltd.	Cor. Richmond & Bathurst Sts., London
Scott Shoe Co. Ltd.	Queen St. E., Galt
Scroggins Shoe Co. Ltd.	Queen St. W., Galt
Sisman Shoe Co. Ltd., The T.	Mosley St., Aurora
Skippy Footwear Ltd.	Elmira
Snug Felt Shoe Co.	148 Augusta Ave., Toronto
Star Slipper Co. Ltd.	2382 Dundas St. W., Toronto
Soft Sole Slipper Co., The	206 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Sunbeam Shoe Co. Ltd.	Port Dover
Susan Shoes Ltd.	Burlington
Tillsonburg Shoe Co. Ltd.	226 Broadway St., Tillsonburg
Troster Shoe Co.	372 Richmond St. W., Toronto
United Slipper Co., The	642 King St. W., Toronto
Vetter Shoes Ltd.	75 Queen St. S., Kitchener
Western Shoe Co. Ltd.	236 Victoria St., Kitchener
Williams Ltd., George C.	10 Queen Elizabeth Blvd., Toronto
Williams Shoe Ltd.	Railroad St., Brampton
Willow Footwear Ltd.	305 A. York St., Ottawa 4
Woelfle Shoe Co. Ltd., The W.E.	127 Victoria St. S., Kitchener
Wolcott Shoe Co. Ltd.	285 Ashland Ave., London
Woolley Shoe Co. Ltd., The Robert	Galt
Wragge Shoes Limited	Preston
<b>Manitoba:</b>	
Coirer Slipper Limited	672 Arlington St., Winnipeg
Finberg Mfg. Co. Ltd.	205 Good St., Winnipeg
Greb Industries Limited	136 Market Ave., E., Winnipeg
Northern Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	MacDonald Ave. & Gomez St., Winnipeg
<b>Alberta:</b>	
Jaguar Shoe Manufacturing Co.	3516 — 1st St. N.E., Calgary
<b>British Columbia:</b>	
Dayton Shoe Mfg. Co. B.C. Ltd.	2250 East Hastings St., Vancouver 6
Heads Boot Factory Ltd., W.J.	21 Hastings St. E., Vancouver
Lang & Co., M.	509 Main St., Vancouver 4
Leckie Co. Ltd., J.	220 Cambie St., Vancouver 3
Paris & Sons Ltd., Pierre	51 Hastings St. W., Vancouver 4
Wooden Sole Shoe Factory	738 E. Hastings St., Vancouver 4

# LEATHER BOOT AND SHOE FINDINGS INDUSTRY, 1959

Firms reporting in the Leather Boot and Shoe Findings Industry are those specializing in the making of parts subsequently used in the manufacture or repair of boots and shoes; their main products include such items as box toes, counters, heels, shanks and soles.

The total value of shipments by the industry in 1959 amounted to \$7,706,884 f.o.b. plant, \$361,902 or 4.9 per cent, higher than the 1958 figure of \$7,344,982. Value added by manufacture rose by 18.8 per cent from \$2,965,520 to \$3,523,103 in 1959.

The industry reported 770 employees in 1959, fifteen less than the 785 persons employed in 1958. However, salaries and wages rose by 6.7 per cent from \$2,061,441 the previous year to \$2,199,255 in 1959.

The cost of materials and supplies used in manufacture was down by 2.4 per cent from \$4,276,036 in 1958 to \$4,173,320 in 1959.

Of the total value of shipments in the year under review, Quebec contributed \$5,538,840, or 71.9 per cent, and Ontario \$2,168,044, or 28.1 per cent.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics, Canada, Calendar Years, 1917-57 and by Provinces, 1958 and 1959

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity used <sup>1</sup>	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture <sup>2</sup>	Gross selling value of products <sup>3</sup>
	number				dollars		
1917	18	302	181,215	5,295	624,648	431,053	1,060,996
1918	18	274	191,467	3,427	575,460	386,918	965,805
1919	22	319	247,050	5,693	974,069	553,351	1,533,113
1920	17	233	201,403	3,636	1,019,884	353,736	1,377,256
1921	11	150	143,007	1,461	725,986	267,145	994,592
1922	14	177	161,484	2,830	455,106	294,497	752,433
1923 <sup>4</sup>	16	348	298,579	25,895	619,024	832,418	1,277,337
1924	14	339	312,619	55,780	579,316	641,018	1,276,114
1925	15	316	319,770	49,590	608,972	565,563	1,224,125
1926	15	355	339,106	60,059	710,158	640,667	1,410,884
1927	15	363	340,100	44,645	758,051	688,768	1,491,464
1928	14	368	330,674	29,590	675,855	702,712	1,408,157
1929	14	338	308,629	19,385	643,209	664,294	1,326,888
1930	14	278	292,431	46,326	510,787	475,087	1,032,200
1931	14	294	288,477	34,311	460,905	575,306	1,070,522
1932	15	292	264,429	29,226	475,028	534,735	1,038,989
1933	16	348	275,291	28,609	477,948	560,053	1,086,810
1934	19	417	335,523	34,475	512,179	622,800	1,169,454
1935	18	489	389,887	47,500	601,770	672,763	1,322,033
1936	19	438	370,934	46,258	623,355	693,825	1,363,438
1937	18	455	429,641	58,248	700,040	732,363	1,490,651
1938	19	500	463,998	55,758	511,008	728,722	1,295,488
1939	19	547	504,352	62,309	657,284	943,742	1,663,335
1940	18	571	547,150	82,195	1,030,360	1,124,489	2,237,044
1941	18	627	659,153	92,605	1,282,506	1,110,376	2,485,487
1942	19	715	751,415	99,526	1,470,661	1,577,269	3,147,456
1943	20	731	859,679	106,283	1,419,334	1,709,838	3,235,455
1944	21	786	864,109	113,253	1,399,523	1,475,092	2,987,668
1945	20	701	965,139	105,414	1,468,590	1,517,229	3,091,233
1946	25	718	1,063,766	126,316	1,520,992	1,733,628	3,380,936
1947	26	635	1,057,033	110,477	1,361,682	1,549,336	3,021,495
1948	24	613	1,090,024	129,963	1,565,777	1,590,322	3,286,062
1949 <sup>4</sup>	26	417	785,288	41,521	1,638,472	1,260,720	2,940,713
1950	25	408	792,938	45,224	1,782,762	1,254,936	3,082,922
1951	25	513	1,220,668	56,875	2,909,390	1,673,004	4,639,269
1952	27	587	1,424,030	68,886	2,975,447	2,035,298	5,079,631
1953	29	616	1,530,633	86,593	3,146,511	2,183,960	5,417,064
1954	29	585	1,448,744	75,003	2,958,023	2,127,885	5,274,404
1955	31	600	1,438,651	85,293	3,276,362	2,190,545	5,562,101
1956	33	656	1,705,330	88,367	3,641,554	2,608,299	6,267,090
1957	30	737	1,875,166	92,093	3,912,962	2,851,855	6,800,408
1958							
Canada	30	785	2,061,441	99,461	4,276,036	2,965,520	7,344,982
Quebec	23	598	1,545,630	64,215	2,583,323	2,342,865	4,968,279
Ontario	7	187	515,811	35,246	1,692,713	622,655	2,376,703
1959							
Canada	29	770	2,199,255	98,080	4,173,320	3,523,103	7,706,884
Quebec	22	598	1,669,690	64,684	2,731,454	2,799,302	5,538,840
Ontario	7	172	529,565	33,396	1,441,866	723,801	2,168,044

<sup>1</sup> For the years 1917-23 cost of fuel only is shown.

<sup>2</sup> Figures for "Value added by manufacture" are obtained by subtracting cost of materials used and cost of fuel and electricity from value of production. In 1952 and 1953 value of shipments was used since the value of production could not be ascertained. In 1954 and 1955 value of production was computed by using the value of shipments plus or minus the increase or decrease in finished goods inventory. For 1956 and later years, the change in goods in process inventory was also taken into account.

<sup>3</sup> Figures for 1952 and later years represent value of factory shipments.

<sup>4</sup> The rise in 1923 and the fall in 1949 are attributable to the inclusion of data from firms manufacturing shoe fibreboard, which were reclassified to the pulp and paper industry in 1949.



TABLE 2. Value of Shipments 1956-59

Kind	1956	1957	1958	1959
	dollars			
Counters .....	836,243	875,199	895,162	984,835
Heels .....	1,060,358	1,295,313	1,648,712	2,026,413
Insoles .....	112,244	<sup>1</sup>	<sup>1</sup>	<sup>1</sup>
Box toes .....	478,032	518,221	561,339	569,941
Tap soles, top lifts and outsoles .....	2,032,140	2,124,518	2,038,746	2,093,351
Shoe ornaments .....	127,509	335,772	382,664	537,002
Other products <sup>2</sup> .....	1,319,827	1,548,563	1,592,799	1,450,832
Amount received for custom work and repairs .....	300,737	102,802	225,560	64,510
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>6,267,090</b>	<b>6,800,408</b>	<b>7,344,982</b>	<b>7,706,884</b>

<sup>1</sup> Included with "Other Products".<sup>2</sup> Includes shanks, leather tops for rubbers and various items of minor importance.

TABLE 3. Value of Materials Used, 1956-59

Kind	1956	1957	1958	1959
	dollars			
Leather .....	1,916,478	1,960,247	1,983,977	1,836,585
Boards, leather and paper .....	561,379	676,789	712,476	541,838
Felt .....	47,912	44,166	55,327	<sup>1</sup>
Plastic .....	13,650	87,130	435,223	505,972
Containers, packing and shipping materials .....	55,028	66,494	66,757	58,385
All other materials .....	1,047,107	1,078,136	1,022,276	1,230,540
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>3,641,554</b>	<b>3,912,962</b>	<b>4,276,036</b>	<b>4,173,320</b>

<sup>1</sup> Included in "All others materials".

TABLE 4. Employment and Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1958 and 1959

Province	Average					Salaries and wages		
	Supervisory and office employees		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office employees	Production workers	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
	number					dollars		
1958								
Quebec .....	69	33	349	147	598	439,861	1,105,769	1,545,630
Ontario .....	17	11	106	53	187	140,705	375,106	515,811
Canada .....	86	44	455	200	785	580,566	1,480,875	2,061,441
1959								
Quebec .....	66	29	360	143	598	456,385	1,213,325	1,669,690
Ontario .....	21	12	98	41	172	178,848	350,717	529,565
Canada .....	87	41	458	184	770	635,213	1,564,042	2,199,255



## List of Leather Boot and Shoe Findings Establishments

Name	Address
<b>Quebec:</b>	
Ateliers de Cuir Laurentiens, Les .....	8013 - 18e Ave., Ville St-Michel, Montreal 38
Beckwith Box Toe Limited .....	1050 Talbot St., Sherbrooke
Bédard Enr., A.H. ....	6. rue du Manoir, Beauportville
Bennett Limited .....	177 Bourgogne St., Fort Chambly
Bennett Limited, Quebec Division .....	135 rue Trudel, Québec
Bergeron, Adélard .....	142 rue Carillon, Québec
Campello Shank Co. of Canada, Ltd. ....	2015 Aird Ave., Montréal 4
Cooper Shoe Goods Co. ....	5432 Iberville St., Montreal 36
Duclos & Payan, Limited .....	760 Lavallée St., St-Hyacinthe
Dutilly, Joseph .....	2517 Charlemagne Ave., Montreal 4
Edmund Shoe Goods, Ltd. ....	2354 Létourneux St., Montreal 4
Fleet Shoe Findings Ltd. ....	5 Courcelette, Quebec
Independent Heel Company .....	4306 Christophe Colomb St., Montreal 34
Lymburner Inc., J.P. ....	155A Lagauchetière W., Montreal 1
Maisonneuve Shoe Supply Co. Ltd. ....	4281 rue Iberville, Montreal 34
Marvel Shoe Findings Reg'd .....	1639 Létourneux, Montreal 4
Montreal Shoe Ornaments .....	7014 St. Hubert St., Montreal 10
National Heel Ltd. ....	234 St. Paule St., St. Jerome
Primeau Engr., R.A. ....	27 St-Hubert, Pont Viau
Quebec Heel Company, Limited .....	525 rue Alfred, Québec
Solpa Limited .....	2725 Rachel St. E., Montreal 34
Sun Shoe Supply Ltd. ....	La Providence
<b>Ontario:</b>	
Anglo Canadian Leather Co. Ltd. ....	Huntsville
Barry Co. Ltd., David .....	79 Portland St., Toronto 2B
Beardmore & Co. Limited .....	Acton
Bennett Limited, Kitchener Division .....	534 Victoria Street N., Kitchener
Breithaupt Leather Co. Ltd. ....	Adam St., Kitchener
Gadsby & Sons, Limited, E.J. ....	Park Road, Grimsby Beach
United Shoe Plastics Ltd. ....	Elizabeth & Russell Sts., Midland







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