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SHOE FACTORIES  
AND  
BOOT AND SHOE FINDINGS MANUFACTURERS  
1965

ANNUAL CENSUS  
OF MANUFACTURES

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## SHOE FACTORIES

1965

In terms of the revised Standard Industrial Classification and the New Establishment Concept, this industry is defined as comprising those "Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing boots, shoes, slippers, moccasins and similar footwear by cutting and sewing material". However, those "Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing rubber footwear, i.e., footwear having a molded rubber or plastic sole which is not sewn on", are excluded from this industry.

Tables 12 and 13, respectively, of this section of the report, show in detail the materials and supplies used in manufacturing and the shipments of goods of own manufacture. Table 14 covers the shipments of footwear by type. In connection with this table, it should be noted that shipments of footwear by type was not requested from firms reporting on the "Short Form" and such establishments in 1965 shipped all types of footwear valued at \$4,590,000 as shown under the heading of "Shipments not broken down by type".

A list of the establishments classified to the industry in the 1965 survey will be found at the end of this section of the report.

### SYMBOLS

The following standard symbols are used in Dominion Bureau of Statistics publications:

- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable.
- nil or zero.
- amount too small to be expressed.
- p preliminary figures.
- \* revised figures.
- x confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics, 1961-65

Year and province	Establishments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man-hours paid	Wages					Number	Withdrawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000		\$'000	
1961													
Totals .....	237	18,368	37,594	45,488	784	83,971	173,124	89,565	56	223	21,854	62,594	89,616
1962													
Totals .....	236	18,536	38,071	48,171	826	91,863	183,203	92,802	47	211	21,597	64,306	92,732
1963													
Totals .....	229	18,259	37,253	49,069	849	92,610	185,814	93,655	47	201	21,171	64,656	93,839
1964													
Newfoundland .....	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	—	—	x	x	x
Prince Edward Island .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia .....	1	—	—	—	x	x	x	x	x	x	—	—	x
New Brunswick .....	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	—	—	x	x	x
Quebec .....	119	9,432	19,075	26,502	425	49,509	101,977	52,519	22	74	10,855	34,481	52,244
Ontario .....	87	7,744	15,795	22,591	377	40,113	83,678	43,801	13	58	8,913	28,647	43,702
Manitoba .....	4	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	—	—	x	x	x
Saskatchewan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alberta .....	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	—	—	x	x	x
British Columbia .....	6	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Yukon and Northwest Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals .....	222	17,828	36,156	50,874	841	93,582	192,975	99,999	41	142	20,504	65,300	99,778
1965													
Newfoundland .....	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	—	—	x	x	x
Prince Edward Island .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia .....	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
New Brunswick .....	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	—	—	x	x	x
Quebec .....	117	9,523	19,240	27,437	441	51,706	106,281	54,511	26	124	10,895	35,422	54,236
Ontario .....	85	7,480	15,180	22,428	409	40,889	84,159	43,083	10	45	8,663	28,799	43,319
Manitoba .....	4	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	—	—	x	x	x
Saskatchewan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alberta .....	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	—	—	x	x	x
British Columbia .....	6	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Yukon and Northwest Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals .....	219	17,772	36,000	51,952	897	96,856	199,277	101,962	41	178	20,434	66,826	102,085



TABLE 2. Principal Statistics classified by Size Group based on Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture, 1964 and 1965

Size group	Estab- lish- ments	Manufacturing activity						Total activity					
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and elec- tricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manu- facture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man- hours paid	Wages					Number	With- drawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000		\$'000	
1964													
Under \$10,000 .....	10	1	2	4	1	28	61	33	10	17	3	9	44
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999 .....	7	9	17	23	1	61	119	66	7	16	11	30	65
25,000 " 49,999 .....	13	42	88	117	3	219	458	235	7	20	51	143	235
50,000 " 99,999 .....	16	133	278	349	17	589	1,143	594	5	21	162	497	742
100,000 " 199,999 .....	25	435	875	1,048	31	1,763	3,636	1,895	8	40	511	1,337	1,897
200,000 " 499,999 .....	43	1,508	3,097	4,060	86	7,760	15,234	7,635	3	20	1,743	5,240	7,617
500,000 " 999,999 .....	41	2,951	5,938	7,877	123	14,835	29,554	14,533	—	—	3,373	9,989	14,453
1,000,000 " 4,999,999 .....	67	12,749	25,860	37,397	578	68,327	142,769	75,008	1	8	14,556	47,433	74,751
5,000,000 and over .....													
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	621	(25)
Totals .....	222	17,828	36,156	50,874	841	93,582	192,975	99,999	41	142	20,504	65,300	99,778
1965													
Under \$10,000 .....	7	1	2	2	1	17	38	21	7	12	1	2	21
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999 .....	8	7	14	18	1	60	130	77	8	23	8	20	77
25,000 " 49,999 .....	7	20	44	56	3	105	245	141	4	12	25	71	141
50,000 " 99,999 .....	21	172	349	445	15	717	1,506	785	11	49	203	568	800
100,000 " 199,999 .....	22	305	652	848	24	1,562	3,068	1,494	4	15	376	1,184	1,663
200,000 " 499,999 .....	45	1,645	3,301	4,483	98	7,792	15,770	8,062	6	58	1,871	5,695	8,074
500,000 " 999,999 .....	39	2,671	5,482	7,372	118	14,184	28,156	14,215	—	—	3,022	9,373	14,165
1,000,000 " 4,999,999 .....	70	12,951	26,155	38,728	636	72,420	150,364	77,167	1	8	14,833	49,260	77,174
5,000,000 and over .....													
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	652	(32)
Totals .....	219	17,772	36,000	51,952	897	96,856	199,277	101,962	41	178	20,434	66,826	102,085

TABLE 3. Principal Statistics classified by Size Group based on Manufacturing Value Added, 1964 and 1965

Size group	Estab- lish- ments	Manufacturing activity						Total activity					
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and elec- tricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manu- facture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man- hours paid	Wages					Number	With- drawais	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000			\$'000
1964													
Under \$10,000 .....	16	5	11	16	2	88	166	77	17	33	8	23	87
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999 .....	19	133	265	367	13	579	1,296	324	9	27	161	462	321
25,000 " 49,999 .....	11	102	212	258	13	438	850	441	5	28	122	376	590
50,000 " 99,999 .....	24	367	748	927	26	1,878	3,567	1,700	6	26	443	1,223	1,697
100,000 " 199,999 .....	31	938	1,904	2,428	55	4,995	9,325	4,359	3	20	1,089	3,151	4,357
200,000 " 499,999 .....	52	3,296	6,691	8,817	147	16,978	33,402	16,649	—	—	3,757	11,134	16,570
500,000 " 999,999 .....	32	4,065	8,216	11,134	198	19,887	41,777	22,014	—	—	4,648	14,505	21,885
1,000,000 " 4,999,999 .....	37	8,922	18,110	26,929	386	48,739	102,591	54,436	1	8	10,182	33,806	54,296
5,000,000 and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	621	(25)
Totals .....	222	17,828	36,156	50,874	841	93,582	192,975	99,999	41	142	20,504	65,300	99,778
1965													
Under \$10,000 .....	12	4	7	8	2	62	125	62	14	31	4	8	62
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999 .....	10	23	52	66	4	146	294	158	3	11	29	82	158
25,000 " 49,999 .....	22	183	375	475	14	914	1,741	819	12	49	215	592	842
50,000 " 99,999 .....	23	336	715	928	29	1,632	3,305	1,648	6	27	411	1,296	1,809
100,000 " 199,999 .....	29	923	1,826	2,457	60	4,775	9,226	4,449	1	10	1,054	3,143	4,482
200,000 " 499,999 .....	52	3,183	6,486	9,063	145	17,543	33,837	16,652	4	41	3,582	11,286	16,581
500,000 " 999,999 .....	38	5,057	10,437	14,237	267	25,761	54,209	27,857	—	—	5,819	18,590	27,699
1,000,000 " 4,999,999 .....	33	8,063	16,103	24,718	376	46,023	96,539	50,317	1	8	9,225	31,176	50,483
5,000,000 and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	652	(32)
Totals .....	219	17,772	36,000	51,952	897	96,856	199,277	101,962	41	178	20,434	66,826	102,085

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics classified by Size Group based on Total Value Added, 1964 and 1965

Size group	Establishments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man-hours paid	Wages					Number	Withdrawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000		\$'000	
<b>1964</b>													
Under \$10,000	15	5	11	16	2	85	158	73	17	33	6	18	73
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	20	133	265	367	13	582	1,303	328	9	27	163	467	336
25,000 " 49,999	9	72	149	187	7	370	711	365	5	28	83	241	364
50,000 " 99,999	25	379	774	958	26	1,906	3,627	1,734	6	26	455	1,254	1,749
100,000 " 199,999	32	956	1,940	2,468	61	5,035	9,405	4,400	3	20	1,116	3,254	4,530
200,000 " 499,999	52	3,296	6,691	8,817	147	16,978	33,402	16,649	—	—	3,757	11,134	16,570
500,000 " 999,999	33	4,246	8,596	11,599	202	20,779	43,667	23,020	—	—	4,862	15,179	22,884
1,000,000 " 4,999,999	36	8,741	17,730	26,463	382	47,847	100,701	53,430	1	8	9,968	33,132	53,297
5,000,000 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	621	(25)
<b>Totals</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>17,828</b>	<b>36,156</b>	<b>50,874</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>93,582</b>	<b>192,975</b>	<b>99,999</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>20,504</b>	<b>63,300</b>	<b>99,778</b>
<b>1965</b>													
Under \$10,000	12	4	7	8	2	62	125	62	14	31	4	8	62
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	10	23	52	66	4	146	294	158	3	11	29	82	158
25,000 " 49,999	20	161	329	417	13	820	1,576	734	12	49	190	521	734
50,000 " 99,999	24	336	716	937	25	1,685	3,364	1,676	6	27	406	1,257	1,735
100,000 " 199,999	29	918	1,822	2,392	59	4,684	8,979	4,310	1	10	1,047	3,088	4,436
200,000 " 499,999	53	3,210	6,536	9,176	152	17,675	34,190	16,848	4	41	3,619	11,452	16,809
500,000 " 999,999	38	5,057	10,437	14,237	267	25,761	54,209	27,857	—	—	5,819	18,590	27,699
1,000,000 " 4,999,999	33	8,063	16,103	24,718	376	46,023	96,539	50,317	1	8	9,225	31,176	50,483
5,000,000 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	652	(32)
<b>Totals</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>17,772</b>	<b>36,000</b>	<b>51,952</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>96,856</b>	<b>199,277</b>	<b>101,962</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>20,434</b>	<b>66,826</b>	<b>102,085</b>

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics classified by Size Group based on Total Employed, 1964 and 1965

Size group	Establishments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man-hours paid	Wages					Number	Withdrawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000		\$'000	
<b>1964</b>													
Under 5 employed	22	20	44	64	3	171	343	170	20	42	24	73	181
5 - 14 employed	26	160	339	413	16	942	1,835	902	12	51	192	546	919
15 - 49 " "	58	1,481	3,094	4,156	92	9,060	16,814	7,886	8	41	1,730	5,378	8,002
50 - 99 " "	44	2,823	5,663	7,740	129	14,312	28,554	14,028	—	—	3,209	9,834	13,961
100-199 " "	41	5,272	10,645	14,595	255	25,629	55,095	30,034	1	8	6,003	18,558	29,865
200-499 " "	31	8,072	16,370	23,906	345	43,469	90,334	46,980	—	—	9,252	30,290	46,875
500 employed and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	621	(25)
<b>Totals</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>17,828</b>	<b>36,156</b>	<b>50,874</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>93,582</b>	<b>192,975</b>	<b>99,999</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>20,504</b>	<b>63,300</b>	<b>99,778</b>
<b>1965</b>													
Under 5 employed	21	23	49	63	6	194	385	201	17	42	27	73	201
5 - 14 employed	27	206	438	556	20	1,229	2,441	1,195	13	55	249	757	1,217
15 - 49 " "	53	1,317	2,720	3,851	88	8,010	15,629	7,607	6	31	1,530	5,036	7,801
50 - 99 " "	42	2,589	5,245	7,443	116	13,577	26,599	13,362	4	41	2,898	9,179	13,308
100-199 " "	45	5,689	11,482	16,163	289	28,884	63,028	33,760	—	—	6,492	20,835	33,587
200-499 " "	31	7,948	16,067	23,876	380	44,963	91,195	45,837	1	8	9,143	30,294	48,003
500 employed and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	652	(32)
<b>Totals</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>17,772</b>	<b>36,000</b>	<b>51,952</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>96,856</b>	<b>199,277</b>	<b>101,962</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>20,434</b>	<b>66,826</b>	<b>102,085</b>

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics classified by Type of Organization, 1964 and 1965

Type of organization	Establishments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man-hours paid	Wages					Number	Withdrawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000		\$'000	
<b>1964</b>													
Individual ownerships .....	26	295	648	922	16	2,169	3,802	1,653	23	81	331	1,137	1,649
Partnerships .....	9	70	151	194	3	417	799	393	18	61	74	205	392
Incorporated companies .....	187	17,463	35,357	49,759	822	90,996	188,374	97,953	...	...	20,005	63,336	97,762
Co-operatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	621	(25)
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>17,828</b>	<b>36,156</b>	<b>50,874</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>93,582</b>	<b>192,975</b>	<b>99,999</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>20,504</b>	<b>65,300</b>	<b>99,778</b>
<b>1965</b>													
Individual ownerships .....	26	350	743	1,034	21	2,414	4,261	1,799	23	89	381	1,247	1,797
Partnerships .....	7	84	193	249	4	471	923	473	18	89	89	270	472
Incorporated companies .....	186	17,338	35,063	50,669	872	93,972	194,093	99,689	...	...	19,869	64,656	99,847
Co-operatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	652	(32)
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>17,772</b>	<b>36,000</b>	<b>51,952</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>96,856</b>	<b>199,277</b>	<b>101,962</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>20,434</b>	<b>66,826</b>	<b>102,085</b>

TABLE 7. Calculation of Output, Input and Value Added, 1964 and 1965

	Manufacturing activity		Non-manufacturing activities		Total activity	
	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965
\$'000						
<b>Output</b>						
1. Shipments and other revenue .....	192,975	199,277	2,976	3,590	195,951	202,867
Inventories—Goods of own manufacture:						
Add closing—Goods in process .....	4,074	4,693	...	...	4,074	4,693
Finished goods .....	19,454	19,170	...	...	19,454	19,170
Deduct opening—Goods in process .....	4,269	4,025	...	...	4,269	4,025
Finished goods .....	17,811	19,400	...	...	17,811	19,400
2. Net inventory change .....	1,448	438	...	...	1,448	438
3. Gross output (1 + 2) .....	194,423	199,715	2,976	3,590	197,399	203,305
<b>Input</b>						
4. Purchases of goods not of own manufacture .....	...	...	2,470	2,811	2,470	2,811
Inventories—Goods not of own manufacture:						
Add opening .....	...	...	442	458	442	458
Deduct closing .....	...	...	399	494	399	494
5. Cost of goods sold (not of own manufacture) .....	...	...	2,513	2,775	2,513	2,775
6. Materials, supplies, etc. ....	93,582	96,856	684	693	94,266	97,549
7. Fuel and electricity .....	841	897	...	...	841	897
8. Gross input (5 + 6 + 7) .....	94,423	97,753	3,197	3,468	97,620	101,221
Value added (3 - 8) .....	99,999	101,962	(221)	122	99,778	102,085



TABLE 8. Employment and Payroll, 1964 and 1965

Year and province	Employees										Salaries and wages				
	Production and related workers				Adminis- trative and office		Sales and distribution		Total		Production and related workers		Admin- istra- tive and office	Sales and distri- bution	Total
	Manufacturing		Other												
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Manufac- turing	Other			
number										\$'000					
1964															
Newfoundland .....	x	x	-	-	x	x	-	-	x	x	x	-	x	-	x
Prince Edward Island .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick .....	x	x	-	-	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	x	x	x
Quebec .....	4,865	4,567	20	13	742	421	220	7	5,847	5,008	26,502	40	5,920	2,020	34,481
Ontario .....	3,313	4,431	10	-	587	409	140	23	4,050	4,863	22,591	35	4,704	1,317	28,648
Manitoba .....	x	x	-	-	x	x	-	-	x	x	x	-	x	-	x
Saskatchewan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta .....	x	x	-	-	x	-	-	-	x	x	x	-	x	-	x
British Columbia .....	x	x	-	-	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	x	x	x
Yukon and Northwest Terri- tories .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals .....	8,547	9,281	30	13	1,373	865	364	31	10,314	10,190	50,874	75	10,969	3,381	65,300
1965															
Newfoundland .....	x	x	-	-	x	x	-	-	x	x	x	-	x	-	x
Prince Edward Island .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia .....	x	x	-	-	x	x	x	-	x	x	x	-	x	x	x
New Brunswick .....	x	x	-	-	x	x	x	-	x	x	x	-	x	x	x
Quebec .....	4,939	4,584	1	-	740	411	209	11	5,889	5,006	27,437	1	5,908	2,077	35,422
Ontario .....	3,095	4,385	10	-	575	436	157	5	3,837	4,826	22,428	36	5,040	1,296	28,799
Manitoba .....	x	x	-	-	x	x	-	-	x	x	x	-	x	-	x
Saskatchewan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta .....	x	x	-	-	x	x	-	-	x	x	x	-	x	-	x
British Columbia .....	x	x	-	-	x	x	x	-	x	x	x	-	x	x	x
Yukon and Northwest Terri- tories .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals .....	8,433	9,339	11	-	1,365	887	383	16	10,192	10,242	51,952	37	11,384	3,453	66,626

TABLE 9. Production and Related Workers, - Manufacturing Activity, 1964 and 1965

Month	1964		1965	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	number			
Establishments reporting monthly detail (large establishments only):				
January .....	8,242	9,106	8,203	9,204
February .....	8,308	9,217	8,232	9,266
March .....	8,354	9,144	8,241	9,273
April .....	8,236	9,013	8,067	8,969
May .....	8,117	8,886	8,034	8,887
June .....	8,252	9,096	8,120	9,066
July .....	8,292	9,003	8,317	9,030
August .....	8,339	9,188	8,307	9,283
September .....	8,338	9,143	8,220	9,179
October .....	8,167	8,765	8,070	9,085
November .....	8,169	8,974	8,145	9,178
December .....	8,074	8,884	7,946	9,044
Averages .....	8,242	9,040	8,168	9,131
Establishments reporting annual averages (small establishments only) .....	305	241	265	208
Average for all establishments .....	8,547	9,281	8,433	9,339

TABLE 10. Inventories, 1965

Province	Manufacturing				Non-manufacturing	Total inventories
	Materials, supplies, etc.	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total	Products or materials purchased for resale	
book value \$'000						
Opening:						
Newfoundland .....	x	x	x	x	—	x
Prince Edward Island .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia .....	x	x	x	x	—	x
New Brunswick .....	x	x	x	x	x	x
Quebec .....	8,793	2,068	6,829	17,689	12	17,701
Ontario .....	7,013	1,723	11,257	19,992	232	20,224
Manitoba .....	x	x	x	x	x	x
Saskatchewan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alberta .....	x	—	x	x	—	x
British Columbia .....	x	x	x	x	x	x
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals .....	16,721	4,025	19,400	40,146	458	40,604
Closing:						
Newfoundland .....	x	x	x	x	x	x
Prince Edward Island .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia .....	x	x	x	x	—	x
New Brunswick .....	x	x	x	x	x	x
Quebec .....	10,301	2,594	6,679	19,574	26	19,600
Ontario .....	7,845	1,829	11,372	21,046	239	21,285
Manitoba .....	x	x	x	x	x	x
Saskatchewan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alberta .....	x	—	x	x	—	x
British Columbia .....	x	x	x	x	x	x
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals .....	19,107	4,693	19,170	42,970	494	43,465

TABLE 11. Purchased Fuel and Electricity Used, 1964 and 1965

Description	1964		1965	
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
		\$'000		\$'000
1. Large establishments reporting commodity detail:				
Bituminous coal:				
(a) From Canadian mines .....	ton	2,202	4,142	47
(b) Imported .....	"	1,282	556	9
Sub-bituminous coal (from Alberta mines only) .....	"	-	-	-
Anthracite coal .....	"	53	20	-
Lignite coal .....	"	-	-	-
Coke .....	"	-	-	-
Gasoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks) .....	Imp. gal.	78,925	54,194	24
Fuel oil including kerosene or coal oil .....	"	972,249	1,092,156	153
Wood .....	cord	10	-	-
Gas:				
(a) Liquefied petroleum gases .....	Imp. gal.	1,366	1,685	1
(b) Other manufactured gas .....	M cu. ft.	-	-	-
(c) Natural gas .....	"	52,167	47,265	44
Other fuel .....		...	...	-
Electricity purchased .....	kwh.	31,986,462	34,279,774	567
Steam purchased .....		...	...	10
2. Small establishments not reporting commodity detail:				
Estimate for fuel and electricity .....		41	...	42
3. All establishments:				
Total fuel and electricity used .....		841	...	897

TABLE 12. Materials and Supplies—Manufacturing Activity, 1964 and 1965

Description	Cost	
	1964	1965
	\$'000	
1. Materials used:		
Upper stock:		
Felt .....	266	390
Leather .....	38,539	40,114
Plastic .....	1,287	1,676
All other .....	2,153	2,712
Sole stock, outsoles, insoles and welting:		
Felt .....	202	162
Leather .....	8,714	8,344
Plastic .....	2,365	1,875
All other .....	9,206	10,057
Cloth linings .....	3,236	3,641
Findings:		
Plastic .....	2,124	2,156
Other .....	7,148	6,780
All other materials and components used <sup>1</sup> .....	11,476	11,989
2. Containers and other packaging materials and supplies used .....	3,292	3,358
3. Operating, maintenance and repair supplies used (excluding fuel) .....	3,162	3,145
4. Amount paid out to others for work done on materials owned by establishments .....	413	457
Totals .....	93,582	96,856

<sup>1</sup> No detailed information on materials used was collected from small establishments, the estimated costs for which are included here. These estimated costs were \$2,732,806 in 1964 and \$2,343,618 in 1965.

TABLE 13. Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture, 1965

Classification	Men's	Boy's	Youths'	Women's and growing girls'	Misses'	Children's and "Little gents"	Babies' and infants	Total
1. Products:								
(a) Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers (except felt):								
Good year welts ..... pair	3,943,681	305,513	879	205,900	<sup>1</sup>	<sup>1</sup>	<sup>1</sup>	5,002,909
McKays and Littleways ..... "	236,069	41,335	<sup>1</sup>	34,491	—	—	—	<sup>1</sup>
Prewelts:								
Puritan, O.K., cushion ..... "	<sup>1</sup>	11,313	<sup>1</sup>	<sup>1</sup>	106,896	85,764	123,135	355,614
Staple welts ..... "	<sup>1</sup>	<sup>1</sup>	—	<sup>1</sup>	<sup>1</sup>	—	—	<sup>1</sup>
Cements:								
Regular ..... "	3,598,476	422,109	145,340	16,919,453	1,474,582	876,407	784,838	24,221,205
California types ..... "	58,170	<sup>1</sup>	—	994,436	287,174	101,715	<sup>1</sup>	1,536,855
Nailed (all types with metallic fastening) ..... "	223,879	10,132	387	<sup>1</sup>	—	<sup>1</sup>	—	234,900
Stitchdowns ..... "	1,407,075	315,558	184,739	<sup>1</sup>	156,297	288,679	471,990	<sup>1</sup>
Vulcanized ..... "	505,666	555,663	312,974	806,317	1,564,620	1,090,877	980,677	8,281,723
All others ..... "								
Totals ..... "	9,973,016	1,661,623	644,319	18,960,597	3,589,569	2,443,442	2,360,640	39,633,206
Total value <sup>2</sup> ..... \$	63,335	6,359	1,655	81,202	9,760	6,385	5,210	173,906

See footnote at end of table.



TABLE 13. Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture, 1965 - Concluded

Classification	Men's	Boy's	Youths'	Women's and growing girls'	Misses'	Children's and "Little gents"	Babies' and infants'	Total
1. Products - Concluded:								
(b) Slippers - Housewear (except felt and Indian):								
Cements:								
Hard sole ..... pair	264,541	<sup>3</sup>	<sup>3</sup>	1,732,266	53,020	<sup>3</sup>	-	2,107,303
Soft sole ..... "	200,921	<sup>3</sup>	<sup>3</sup>	424,423	<sup>3</sup>	<sup>3</sup>	<sup>3</sup>	827,229
McKays and Littleways ..... "	<sup>3</sup>	<sup>3</sup>	-	<sup>3</sup>	-	-	-	<sup>3</sup>
Turns:								
Hard sole ..... "	<sup>3</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	<sup>3</sup>
Soft sole ..... pair	136,091	<sup>3</sup>	<sup>3</sup>	<sup>3</sup>	<sup>3</sup>	177,332	<sup>3</sup>	801,867
Vulcanized ..... "	201,327	98,555	77,339	1,773,790	123,305	137,939	158,377	1,822,827
Other types ..... "								
Totals ..... "	802,880	98,555	77,339	3,930,479	176,325	315,271	158,377	5,559,226
Total value <sup>2</sup> ..... \$	2,302	184	159	6,337	332	436	200	9,951
(c) Moccasins (including shoe packs) ..... pair	82,055	17,944	<sup>4</sup>	270,334	13,514	8,370	<sup>5</sup>	392,217
Value <sup>2</sup> ..... \$	207	42	<sup>4</sup>	674	30	15	<sup>5</sup>	968
(d) Felt footwear:								
Boots and shoes ..... pair	217,322	9,916	8,158	1,337	2,338	6,289	1,747	247,107
Slippers ..... "								
Value <sup>2</sup> ..... \$	694	29	18	<sup>6</sup>	<sup>4</sup>	13	<sup>3</sup>	767
(e) Indian slippers ..... pair	366,348	100,177	42,275	937,800	417,037	592,231	8,846	2,464,714
Value <sup>2</sup> ..... \$	881	146	57	1,426	480	613	20	3,623
(f) Athletic footwear:								
Skating ..... pair	371,726	169,165	<sup>6</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>6</sup>	74,410	-	<sup>6</sup>
Baseball ..... "	33,706	<sup>7</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	<sup>5</sup>
Bowling ..... "	38,082	<sup>7</sup>	-	<sup>7</sup>	-	-	-	<sup>5</sup>
Other ..... "	69,595	13,818	<sup>6</sup>	247,237	<sup>6</sup>	-	-	<sup>6</sup>
Totals ..... "	513,109	182,983	68,924	247,237	112,701	74,410	-	1,199,364
Total value <sup>2</sup> ..... \$	3,624	954	317	1,561	524	248	-	7,228
Total footwear ..... pair	11,954,730	2,071,198	841,015	24,347,784	4,311,484	3,440,013	2,529,610	49,495,834
Total value <sup>2</sup> ..... \$	71,043	7,714	2,206	91,203	11,133	7,710	5,433	196,442
All other products								2,800
2. Amount received in payment for work done on materials and products owned by others								61
Less adjustment for value of sales taxes, excise duties and outward transportation charges which could not be deducted from individual commodity items described above								(26)
Total adjusted value of shipments and work done								199,277

<sup>1</sup> Included in "All others".

<sup>2</sup> All shipment values are in thousands of dollars.

<sup>3</sup> Included in "Other types".

<sup>4</sup> Included with "Boy's".

<sup>5</sup> Included with "Children's and Little gents".

<sup>6</sup> Included in "Totals".

<sup>7</sup> Included in "Other".

TABLE 14. Shipments of Footwear, by Type, 1965

Classification	Footwear with outsoles of materials other than leather		Footwear with uppers of materials other than leather	
	Pairs	Value	Pairs	Value
		\$'000		\$'000
Men's sizes	7,454,287	39,317	549,438	2,965
Boys' sizes	1,355,629	4,932	42,746	106
Youths' sizes	706,650	1,812	52,398	94
Women's and growing girls' sizes	16,117,205	51,193	2,085,731	5,194
Misses' sizes	3,162,825	8,570	527,045	858
Children's (including "Little Gents") sizes	2,240,143	5,661	476,699	600
Babies's and infants' sizes	1,472,525	3,503	248,454	319
Total	32,509,264	115,008	3,982,511	10,137
Shipments broken down by type				191,852
Shipments, not broken down by type				4,590
Total shipments				196,442



List of Establishments classified to this Industry, 1965

(Does not include establishments classified to other industries, which as a secondary activity, manufacture products typical of this industry)

Name	Location
<b>Newfoundland:</b>	
Koch Shoes Ltd.	Harbour Grace
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>	
Comeau's Welts Ltd.	Lower Saultville
Federal Products Ltd.	69 Wood St., Truro
<b>New Brunswick:</b>	
Hartt Boot & Shoe Co. Ltd., The	York St., Fredericton
John-Francis Shoes Co. Ltd.	532 St. Francis St., Edmundston
Palmer-McLellan (United) Ltd.	Argyle St., Fredericton
<b>Quebec:</b>	
A.T. Canadian Shoe Co. Ltd.	L'Assomption
Acton Shoe Co. Ltd., The	1266 LeMay, Acton Vale
Ald & Son Ltd. (Narwill Shoe Co. Div.)	2085 St. Timothee St., Montreal
Ald & Son Ltd.	916 Ontario St. E., Montreal
Apex Shoe Co. Ltd.	333 St. Joseph St., Marleville
Apex Shoe Co. Ltd.	Contrecoeur
Ateliers de chaussures Ortho. Enr.	3680, rue St-Denis, Montreal
Atomic Slipper Co. Ltd.	9767 Burnham St., Montreal
Auclair & Martineau Inc.	121, rue des Erables-est., St-Emile-de-Quebec
Baby Bear Shoe Co. Ltd.	St-Georges-de-Beauce
Barbeau, Hilaire, Inc.	St-Emile-de-Quebec
Bastien Brother Inc.	St-Emile-de-Quebec
Best Ever Footwear Co. Ltd.	2155 St. Clément St., Montreal
Blais, J.A. Inc.	1160 Versailles, St-Césaire-de-Rouville
Blondeau's Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	231, est rue Christophe-Colomb, Québec
Boucher - Lefavre Ltée	1740, Ave. Papineau, Montréal 24
Bougie, Lucien Inc.	2061 Ald Ave., Montreal
Boulet, G.A. Ltée	216, rue St-Gabriel, St-Tite
Brown, Johnny, Theatrical Footwear Inc.	2019 Mansfield St., Montreal
Brown, H.H. Shoe Co. (Canada) Ltd.	Richmond
Budapest Shoe Salon	377 St. Catherine W., Montréal 18
Capco Shoe Co. Ltd.	5420 Papineau St., Montreal
Chaussures Dufresne Ltée	St-Pie-de-Bagot
Chaussures Lyne Enr.	Loretteville
Clouthier, Alfred Ltée	St-Emile
Clouthier, Eugène Enr.	St-Emile-de-Quebec
Corbeil Limitée	435 est, rue St-Paul, Montréal
Corbeil J.P. Shoe Co.	533 est, rue Ontario, Montréal
Corey Shoe Co. Ltd.	2155 St. Clément St., Montreal
Côté, J.A. & M. Limited	130, ave. St-Simon, St-Hyacinthe
Cristina Shoes Co. Ltd.	8627 - 8th Ave., Ville St-Michel
Dangerfield's Reg'd.	1189 Union Ave., Montreal
Daoust Lalonde Inc.	4343 Hochelaga St. Montreal
Del Grande Shoe Co. Ltd.	7399 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
De Luxe Slippers Inc.	98, boul. Lapierre, St-Emile-de-Quebec
Denny-Stewart Ltd.	7919 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Dependable Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	444 St. Paul St. E., Montreal
Donatelli Shoes Ltd.	9697 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal 12
Elephant Shoe Reg'd	408 St. James St. W., Montreal
Empress Shoe Co. Inc.	2025 Desjardins Ave., Montreal
Excel Footwear Mfg. Co. Ltd.	4305 Metropolitan Blvd. E., Montreal
Faber Shoes Inc.	1085, rue Lucien Bome, Québec
Fabien, Raymond Inc.	3111 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
Fréchette, Emilien Ltée	116, boul. Lapierre, St-Emile-de-Quebec
Gaby Footwear (1961) Ltd.	2097 de la Salle Avenue, Montreal
Gagnon Omer	334, rue Bagot, Québec
Gale Shoes Ltd.	1235, rue des Artisans, Québec
Ganterie Laurentienne Inc., La	439, Ave. Notre-Dame, Notre-Dame-des-Laurentides
Georgette & MacDonald Reg'd.	225 St. Zotique W., Montreal 15
Gilbert, M Ltée	Beauceville-Est
Gignac Inc., Napoléon	Loretteville
Girard, Alphonse Ltée	155, rue Racine, Chicoutimi
Goulet, J. Eug.	Luceville
Graceline Footwear Limited	2451 Demontigny St. East, Montreal
Grand Footwear Inc.	648 Wellington St., Montreal 3
Grand'Mère Shoe Co. Ltd.	1701 - 3rd Avenue, Grand'Mère
Grégoire, Viateur	St-Marie-de-Beauce
Habitant Slipper Ltd.	125, rue Napoléon, St-Tite
Home Shoe & Footwear Ltd.	35, boul. des Braves, Terrebonne
Huron Footwear Inc.	Loretteville
Ideal Slipper Mfg. Co. Ltd.	1000 Amherst St., Montreal
Indian Slipper Mfg. Co. Ltd.	9 Morissette St., Loretteville
Kaufman Rubber Industry Ltd.	2065 Parthenais, St., Montreal
Kiddy Footwear Reg'd.	1667 Dansereau St., Montreal 24
La Diva Shoe Ltd.	998 Labelle St., St-Jérôme
La Duchesse Shoe Mfg. Ltd.	Richmond
Lafayette Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	115 Legendre St., Contrecoeur
La Grenade H.B. Shoe Mfg. Ltd.	2496 Rachel St. E., Montreal
Laurel, T.H. Shoe Co. Ltd.	6201 Papineau Ave., Montreal
La Salle Shoe Mfg. Ltd.	2194 La Salle Ave., Montreal 4
Laval Shoe Inc.	Laval-des-Rapides

List of Establishments classified to This Industry, 1965 - Continued

Name	Location
<b>Quebec - Continued:</b>	
Little Diane Ballet Shoes Ltd.	5150 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Lola Shoe Reg'd.	7245, rue Alexandra, Montréal
MacFarlane - Lefaire Mfg. Co. Ltd.	1680, Ave. Papineau, Montreal
Maple Leaf Shoe	2070 Clark St., Montreal
Maxime Footwear Co. Ltd.	5550 Fullum St., Montreal
Morrow Footwear Inc.	St. Césaire-de-Rouville
Nadeau, J.M.	St-Bernard, Cté. Dorchester
Nault, M. Eugène	St-Denis sur Richelieu
Outmet, C.P. Shoe Co. Ltd.	2251 Letourneux Ave., Montréal
Oxford Slippers Mfg. Co.	367 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
Pageau, Gérard Ltée	Ste-Émile-de-Québec
Pantoufles Mauricienne Enr.	St-Tite
Papin, Joseph Ltée	73, rue Legendre, Contrecoeur
Paulinette Shoe	5757 Boyer, St., Montreal
Pearl Shoe Reg'd.	St-Joseph-de-St-Hyacinthe
Pedulla & Agostino Ltd.	7215 Berri St., Montreal
Perfect Slipper Mfg. Co. Ltd.	6545 Durocher St., Montreal 8
Perfection Footwear Co.	740 St. Maurice St., Montreal
Popular Shoe Co. Ltd.	108, rue Lacroix, Contrecoeur
Prospect Shoes Ltd.	245 Frontenac St., Sherbrooke
Quebec Stitchdown Shoe Limited	324 - 3ième Ave., Québec 3
Raymonde Shoe Reg'd.	580, rue O'Neill, Les Saules
Riou, Hector & Fils Ltée	5, rue Martel, Trois-Pistoles
Rita Shoe Co. Ltd., The	2475 Sylva-Clapin, St., St-Hyacinthe
Ritchie, John Co. Ltd., The	260 St. Vallier St. E., Québec 2
Rochette, P.E. Enr.	580 Franklin St., Québec 8
Ross, Henry Ltd.	Loretteville
Royer, L.P. Inc.	St. Samuel
Samson, J.E. Inc.	281, Est rue St-Vallier, Québec 2
Savoy Shoe Co. Ltd.	4201 Ontario St. E., Montreal
Slater Shoe Co. (Canada) Ltd., The	5805 de Normanville St. W., Montreal
Southern Slippers Ltd.	St-Rémi
Sportland Shoe Co. Ltd.	430 St. Peter St., Montreal
Stag Shoe Co. Ltd., The	430 - 32 McGill St., Montreal
Steadfast Shoe Co. Ltd.	5522 St. James St. W., Montreal
St-George Shoe Co. Ltd.	St-Georges-Est
Super-Bilt Shoe Ltd.	7389 Henri Julien St., Montréal
Tarsal Ease Shoe Co. Ltd.	305 Bellechasse St. E., Montreal
Tebbutt Shoe & Leather Co. Ltd.	869 Bonaventure St., Trois-Rivières
Tétrault Shoe Ltd.	2251 Aird Ave., Montreal
Tremblay, J.Oscar & Fils Ltée	20, rue St-André, Métabetchouan
Trend Notion & Novelties Inc.	2350 Delorimier Ave., Montreal
Tyrol Shoe Co. Ltd.	34 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Valley Shoe Co. Inc., The	Valley Junction
Wallace Footwear (1962) Ltd.	9855 Esplanade Ave., Montreal
Young Canada Shoe Corp.	L'Épiphanie
<b>Ontario:</b>	
Alpha Shoe Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	53 Fraser Ave., Toronto 3
Angel Ballet Shoes	1150 College St., Toronto
Bata Shoe Co. of Canada Ltd.	Batawa
Black Co., The T.	81 Peter St., Toronto
Bonnie Stuart Shoes Limited	141 Whitney Place, Kitchener
Brown Shoe Company of Canada Ltd.	Perth
Brown Shoe Company of Canada Ltd.	Alexandria
Canada Felting Co. Ltd.	King St., St. Jacobs
Carrier, J.D. Shoe Co. Ltd.	90 Ontario St., Toronto
Carrier, J.D. Shoe Co. Ltd. (Carsini Shoe Div.)	235 Carlow Ave., Toronto
Celebrity Shoes Ltd.	30 Duncan St., Toronto
Central Slipper & Shoe Co. Ltd.	89 Bentworth Ave., Toronto 19
Classmate Shoes Limited	239 Montrose St., Preston
Companion Shoes Limited	189 Geary Ave., Toronto 4
Continental Slipper Co. Ltd.	366 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Corona Shoe Co. Ltd.	100 Frederick St., Acton
Danube Mfg. Co. of Canada Ltd.	31 St. Patrick St., Toronto 2B
De Carlo Shoe Co. Ltd.	60 Caledonia Rd., Toronto
Diamond Shoe Co. Ltd.	20 Sterling Rd., Toronto 4
Doreen Shoe Company Ltd.	142 Duchesse St., Toronto
Eco Shoe Company	925 Dundas St. W., Toronto
Edna Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	44 York St., Toronto 1
Elaine Footwear (Stirling) Ltd.	27 Elaine Crescent, Stirling
Emile Shoes Ltd.	2394 Fairview St., Burlington
Erie Shoe Company Ltd.	577 Elm St., Port Colborne
Exclusive Footwear Co. Ltd.	915 Dupont St., Toronto
Fortune Footwear Ltd.	1700 Brampton St., Hamilton
Footwear Fashion Limited	285 Ashland Ave., London
Francine Footwear Ltd.	34 St. Patrick St., Toronto 2B
Fur and Leather Novelties Ltd.	570 King St. W., Toronto 2B
Pursyn Mfg. Co. Ltd.	4 Phoebe St., Toronto
Gale Shoes Ltd. (Harvard Shoes Div.)	10 Queen Elizabeth Blvd., Toronto
Garika Handmade Footwear	Dorchester
George - Morgan Shoes Ltd.	10 Queen Elizabeth Blvd. Toronto 18
Georgian Footwear Ltd.	Victoria Harbour
Greb Industries Ltd.	1 Adam St., Kitchener
Guldner, Jacob Orthopedic Shoes	866 Broadview Ave., Toronto 6
Hamburg Felt Boot Co. Ltd.	162-166 Peel St., New Hamburg
Hamilton Industrial Shoe Co. Ltd.	Acton
Helena Shoes	300 Enford Rd., Richmond Hill
Highland Shoes - Division of Wragge Shoes Ltd.	Seaford



List of Establishments classified to This Industry, 1965 - Concluded

Name	Location
<b>Ontario - Concluded:</b>	
Hydro City Shoe Mfrs. Ltd.	117 Weber St. W., Kitchener
Junior Footwear Ltd.	Waterworks Rd., Markdale
Kitchener Shoe Co. Ltd.	19 College St., Kitchener
Knebli, John Ltd.	25 Davenport Rd., Toronto 5
Knoll Shoes Ltd.	6 George St., Port Colborne
Loris Shoe Mfg. Co.	169 Carlaw Ave., Toronto
Lorraine Shoe Co. Ltd.	993 Queen St. W., Toronto 3
Lyons, Earl Enterprises Ltd.	Watford
Lyons Footwear Canada Limited	34-36 Mill St., Stirling
Lyons of London Ltd.	Glencoe
Maher Shoes Ltd.	144 Front St. W., Toronto 1
Marc - Jordan Shoe Co. Ltd., The	49 Bathurst St., Toronto 2B
Marianne Shoe Co. Ltd.	862 Richmond St. W., Toronto
Modern Footwear Co. Ltd.	284 St. Helen's Ave., Toronto
Murray-Selby Shoe Company Limited	708 Richmond St., London
Nite-Aires Ltd.	Mount Brydges
Norman Shoe Co. Ltd.	204 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Nu-Way Shoe Co. Ltd.	100 Richmond St. E., Toronto
Olympia Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	25 Liberty St., Toronto
Philip Shoe Co.	699 Bloor St. W., Toronto
Quality Slipper & Vest Mfg. Co.	263 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
SCC Shoe Corp. of Canada Ltd. (Hewitson of Canada Div.)	57 Mill St. N., Brampton
SCC Shoe Corp. of Canada Ltd. (Midland Footwear Div.)	Midland
SCC Shoe Corp. of Canada Ltd. (Fern Shoe Div.)	Penetanguishene
SCC Shoe Corp. of Canada Ltd. (Tillsonburg Shoe Div.)	Tillsonburg
Savage Shoes Ltd. (McHale Florsheim Div.)	824 Wilton Grove Rd., London
Savage Shoes Ltd. (Scroggins Shoe Co. Div.)	2 Queen St. W., Galt
Savage Shoes Ltd.	1008 Queen St., Preston
Savage Shoes Ltd.	Franklin Blvd., Galt
Savage Shoes Ltd.	5 Michael St., Kitchener
Savage Shoes Ltd.	675 Woodside Ave., Fergus
Sisman, T. Shoe Co. Ltd., The	111 Mosley St., Aurora
Skippy Footwear Ltd.	Arthur St., Elmira
Soft Sole Slipper Co.	183 Dovercourt Rd., Toronto
Star Slipper Ltd.	123 Union St., Toronto 9
Sunbeam Shoe Limited	750 Elm St., Port Colborne
Susan Shoes Ltd.	544 Clarke Ave., Burlington
United Slipper Co., The	642 King St. W., Toronto 2B
Valenti Shoe Limited	123 Union St., Toronto
Western Shoe Co. Ltd., The	236 Victoria St., Kitchener
White, M & Co.	251 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2B
Williams Shoe Ltd.	53 Railroad St., Brampton
Woelfle, W.E. Shoe Co. Ltd., The	127 Victoria St. S., Kitchener
Woolley, Robert Shoe Co. Ltd., The	239 Elliott St., Galt
<b>Manitoba:</b>	
Coirer Slipper Limited	672 Arlington St., Winnipeg 3
Continental Crafts Ltd.	587 Clifton St., Winnipeg 10
Greb Industries Limited	136 Market Ave. E., Winnipeg 2
Northern Shoe Mfg. Co. Ltd.	11 MacDonald Ave., Winnipeg 2
<b>Alberta:</b>	
Jaquar Shoes Ltd.	201-35th Ave., N.E., Calgary
<b>British Columbia:</b>	
Dayton Shoe Mfg. Co. (B.C.) Ltd.	2250 East Hastings St., Vancouver 6
Heads, W.J. Boot Factory Ltd.	21 Hastings St. E., Vancouver 4
Lang, M. & Co.	509 Main St., Vancouver 4
Lobel Orthopaedic Shoe Mfg.	New Westminster
Paris, Pierre & Sons Ltd.	51 Hastings St. W., Vancouver 4
Rinos Shoes & Boots Ltd.	4349 Main St., Vancouver





## BOOT AND SHOE FINDINGS MANUFACTURERS

### 1965

In terms of the revised Standard Industrial Classification and the New Establishment Concept, this industry is defined as comprising those "Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing boot and shoe cut stock and findings of leather or of other materials".

Tables 12 and 13, respectively, of this section of the report, show in detail the materials and supplies used in manufacturing and the shipments of goods of own manufacture.

A list of the establishments classified to the industry in the 1965 survey will be found at the end of this section of the report.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics, 1961-65

Year and province	Establishments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man-hours paid	Wages					Number	Withdrawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000		\$'000	
1961													
Totals .....	37	1,072	2,238	2,673	110	6,215	12,304	5,985	10	28	1,303	3,676	6,007
1962													
Totals .....	36	1,071	2,403	2,878	133	6,250	12,743	6,199	10	35	1,303	3,872	6,245
1963													
Totals .....	35	1,086	2,291	2,837	139	6,077	12,502	6,326	10	33	1,308	3,869	6,402
1964													
Newfoundland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec .....	27	894	1,972	2,604	113	5,047	10,349	5,248	11	41	1,112	3,623	5,388
Ontario .....	11	196	415	567	31	1,315	2,593	1,269	3	8	226	710	1,272
Manitoba .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yukon and Northwest Territories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals .....	38	1,090	2,387	3,171	143	6,362	12,943	6,517	14	49	1,338	4,334	6,661
1965													
Newfoundland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec .....	28	834	1,859	2,715	135	5,520	11,648	5,899	11	40	1,070	4,043	6,747
Ontario .....	11	198	429	612	23	1,274	2,628	1,346	3	18	259	934	1,582
Manitoba .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yukon and Northwest Territories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals .....	39	1,032	2,288	3,327	159	6,795	14,277	7,245	14	58	1,329	4,977	8,328

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics classified by Size Group based on Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture, 1964 and 1965

Size group	Estab- lish- ments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and elec- tricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manu- facture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man- hours paid	Wages					Number	With- drawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000		\$'000	
<b>1964</b>													
Under \$10,000 .....	5	6	12	14	2	43	72	28	3	8	8	19	27
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999 .....	7	24	53	67	4	85	270	183	11	42	28	78	191
25,000 " 49,999 .....	6	61	142	155	15	299	579	282	—	—	74	211	309
50,000 " 99,999 .....													
100,000 " 199,999 .....													
200,000 " 499,999 .....	11	326	693	936	40	1,702	3,623	1,877	—	—	386	1,224	1,937
500,000 " 999,999 .....	5	187	413	525	32	1,479	3,010	1,521	—	—	212	716	1,536
1,000,000 " 4,999,999 .....	4	486	1,075	1,474	51	2,753	5,389	2,628	—	—	630	2,084	2,662
5,000,000 and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>2,387</b>	<b>3,171</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>6,362</b>	<b>12,943</b>	<b>6,517</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>4,334</b>	<b>6,661</b>
<b>1965</b>													
Under \$10,000 .....	6	10	20	25	2	33	95	58	4	8	12	33	58
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999 .....	3	12	28	29	2	28	122	89	7	27	13	35	89
25,000 " 49,999 .....	5	23	50	69	5	167	329	163	3	24	29	90	177
50,000 " 99,999 .....	5	67	150	180	17	323	703	360	—	—	87	282	437
100,000 " 199,999 .....	10	288	617	909	32	1,665	3,614	1,880	—	—	365	1,348	2,188
200,000 " 499,999 .....	7	359	775	1,095	60	2,124	4,743	2,539	—	—	468	1,746	3,233
500,000 " 999,999 .....	3	273	649	1,021	40	2,454	4,671	2,155	—	—	355	1,443	2,145
1,000,000 " 4,999,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,000,000 and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1,032</b>	<b>2,288</b>	<b>3,327</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>6,795</b>	<b>14,277</b>	<b>7,245</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1,329</b>	<b>4,977</b>	<b>8,328</b>

TABLE 3. Principal Statistics classified by Size Group based on Manufacturing Value Added, 1964 and 1965

Size group	Estab- lish- ments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and elec- tricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manu- facture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man- hours paid	Wages					Number	With- drawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000		\$'000	
<b>1964</b>													
Under \$10,000 .....	5	6	12	14	2	43	72	28	3	8	8	19	27
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999 .....	3	8	18	22	9	99	148	44	1	6	10	29	51
25,000 " 49,999 .....	8	43	89	113	6	143	394	257	10	36	49	136	264
50,000 " 99,999 .....	3	49	120	131	11	239	511	253	—	—	61	180	288
100,000 " 199,999 .....	7	179	367	501	22	1,156	2,351	1,167	—	—	218	703	1,218
200,000 " 499,999 .....	12	805	1,781	2,389	94	4,682	9,467	4,769	—	—	992	3,266	4,813
500,000 " 999,999 .....													
1,000,000 " 4,999,999 .....													
5,000,000 and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>2,387</b>	<b>3,171</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>6,362</b>	<b>12,943</b>	<b>6,517</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>4,334</b>	<b>6,661</b>
<b>1965</b>													
Under \$10,000 .....	3	3	6	8	1	14	39	20	3	5	3	8	20
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999 .....	4	9	18	22	1	82	141	61	1	3	12	34	67
25,000 " 49,999 .....	8	46	99	120	10	188	469	274	10	50	55	156	282
50,000 " 99,999 .....	5	79	170	225	18	358	825	391	—	—	97	317	468
100,000 " 199,999 .....	5	112	224	320	12	761	1,616	861	—	—	133	455	931
200,000 " 499,999 .....	11	531	1,162	1,701	72	3,594	7,132	3,451	—	—	701	2,656	4,374
500,000 " 999,999 .....	3	252	608	932	45	1,798	4,055	2,187	—	—	328	1,352	2,184
1,000,000 " 4,999,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,000,000 and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1,032</b>	<b>2,288</b>	<b>3,327</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>6,795</b>	<b>14,277</b>	<b>7,245</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1,329</b>	<b>4,977</b>	<b>8,328</b>

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics classified by Size Group based on Total Value Added, 1964 and 1965

Size group	Estab- lish- ments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and elec- tricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manu- facture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man- hours paid	Wages					Number	With- drawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000		\$'000	
<b>1964</b>													
Under \$10,000 .....	5	6	12	14	2	43	72	28	3	8	8	19	27
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999 .....	3	8	18	22	9	99	148	44	1	6	10	29	51
25,000 " 49,999 .....	10	77	177	200	10	285	701	420	10	36	92	260	449
50,000 " 99,999 .....													
100,000 " 199,999 .....	7	164	335	465	25	1,139	2,244	1,063	-	-	201	635	1,100
200,000 " 499,999 .....	13	835	1,845	2,470	98	4,796	9,778	4,963	-	-	1,027	3,390	5,034
500,000 " 999,999 .....													
1,000,000 " 4,999,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000,000 and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>2,387</b>	<b>3,171</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>6,362</b>	<b>12,943</b>	<b>6,517</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>4,334</b>	<b>6,661</b>
<b>1965</b>													
Under \$10,000 .....	3	3	6	8	1	14	39	20	3	5	3	8	20
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999 .....	3	7	14	17	1	18	56	38	1	3	9	25	38
25,000 " 49,999 .....	9	48	103	125	10	252	554	298	10	50	58	165	312
50,000 " 99,999 .....	4	65	142	188	14	275	643	295	-	-	77	241	338
100,000 " 199,999 .....	5	101	207	308	11	634	1,427	798	-	-	119	435	826
200,000 " 499,999 .....	11	461	1,014	1,490	65	3,284	6,622	3,279	-	-	577	2,192	3,589
500,000 " 999,999 .....	4	347	802	1,190	56	2,317	4,935	2,518	-	-	486	1,911	3,206
1,000,000 " 4,999,999 .....													
5,000,000 and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1,032</b>	<b>2,288</b>	<b>3,327</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>6,795</b>	<b>14,277</b>	<b>7,245</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1,329</b>	<b>4,977</b>	<b>8,328</b>

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics classified by Size Group based on Total Employed, 1964 and 1965

Size group	Estab- lish- ments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and elec- tricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manu- facture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man- hours paid	Wages					Number	With- drawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000		\$'000	
<b>1964</b>													
Under 5 employed .....	8	14	31	40	10	140	241	97	4	14	17	49	103
5- 14 employed .....	9	50	105	129	10	241	537	298	10	36	64	187	326
15- 49 " .....	14	390	845	1,122	49	2,432	5,177	2,682	-	-	457	1,506	2,743
50- 99 " .....	3	150	330	406	24	796	1,599	813	-	-	170	508	827
100-199 " .....	4	486	1,075	1,474	51	2,753	5,389	2,628	-	-	630	2,084	2,662
200-499 " .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 employed and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>2,387</b>	<b>3,171</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>6,362</b>	<b>12,943</b>	<b>6,517</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>4,334</b>	<b>6,661</b>
<b>1965</b>													
Under 5 employed .....	8	14	29	38	2	113	225	109	4	8	18	56	115
5- 14 employed .....	8	50	109	143	17	260	615	340	10	50	64	204	392
15- 49 " .....	15	398	852	1,200	52	2,377	5,271	2,815	-	-	461	1,624	2,924
50- 99 " .....	5	267	611	939	40	1,921	3,965	1,994	-	-	355	1,457	2,226
100-199 " .....	3	303	687	1,007	48	2,123	4,200	1,987	-	-	431	1,637	2,671
200-499 " .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 employed and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1,032</b>	<b>2,288</b>	<b>3,327</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>6,795</b>	<b>14,277</b>	<b>7,245</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1,329</b>	<b>4,977</b>	<b>8,328</b>



TABLE 6. Principal Statistics classified by Type of Organization, 1964 and 1965

Type of organization	Establishments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man-hours paid	Wages					Number	Withdrawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000		\$'000	
<b>1964</b>													
Individual ownerships .....	5	7	16	24	3	44	108	61	5	21	8	29	68
Partnerships .....	3	12	23	27	2	29	121	92	9	28	13	29	92
Incorporated companies .....	30	1,071	2,347	3,120	139	6,288	12,713	6,365	...	...	1,317	4,278	6,501
Co-operatives .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>2,387</b>	<b>3,171</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>6,362</b>	<b>12,943</b>	<b>6,517</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>4,334</b>	<b>6,661</b>
<b>1965</b>													
Individual ownerships .....	5	8	19	29	4	48	118	62	5	16	9	34	71
Partnerships .....	3	13	30	31	3	27	129	98	9	43	14	34	98
Incorporated companies .....	31	1,011	2,239	3,266	151	6,719	14,030	7,085	...	...	1,306	4,909	8,160
Co-operatives .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1,032</b>	<b>2,288</b>	<b>3,327</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>6,795</b>	<b>14,277</b>	<b>7,245</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1,329</b>	<b>4,977</b>	<b>8,328</b>

TABLE 7. Calculation of Output, Input and Value Added, 1964 and 1965

	Manufacturing activity		Non-manufacturing activities		Total activity	
	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965
<b>\$'000</b>						
<b>Output</b>						
1. Shipments and other revenue .....	12,943	14,277	802	2,065	13,745	16,342
Inventories—Goods of own manufacture:						
Add closing—Goods in process .....	418	368	...	...	418	368
Finished goods .....	307	303	...	...	307	303
Deduct opening—Goods in process .....	365	425	...	...	365	425
Finished goods .....	280	325	...	...	280	325
2. Net inventory change .....	80	(79)	...	...	80	(79)
3. Gross output (1 + 2) .....	13,023	14,198	802	2,065	13,825	16,263
<b>Input</b>						
4. Purchases of goods not of own manufacture .....	...	...	655	1,108	655	1,108
Inventories—Goods not of own manufacture:						
Add opening .....	...	...	108	166	108	166
Deduct closing .....	...	...	166	374	166	374
5. Cost of goods sold (not of own manufacture) .....	...	...	597	900	597	900
6. Materials, supplies, etc. ....	6,362	6,795	63	82	6,425	6,877
7. Fuel and electricity .....	143	159	...	...	143	159
8. Gross input (5 + 6 + 7) .....	6,505	6,954	660	982	7,165	7,936
Value added (3 - 8) .....	6,517	7,245	142	1,083	6,661	8,328

TABLE 8. Employment and Payroll, 1964 and 1965

Year and province	Employees										Salaries and wages				
	Production and related workers				Adminis- trative and office		Sales and distribution		Total		Production and related workers		Admin- istra- tive and office	Sales and distrib- ution	Total
	Manufacturing		Other								Manufacturing	Other			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			Manufac- turing	Other	
	number										\$'000				
1964															
Newfoundland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec .....	563	331	-	-	127	66	25	-	715	397	2,604	-	837	182	3,623
Ontario .....	114	82	-	-	16	12	2	-	132	94	567	-	124	19	710
Manitoba .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yukon and Northwest Terri- tories .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals .....	677	413	-	-	143	78	27	-	847	491	3,171	-	961	202	4,334
1965															
Newfoundland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec .....	590	244	-	-	138	76	22	-	750	320	2,715	-	1,120	208	4,043
Ontario .....	108	90	-	-	41	18	2	-	151	108	612	-	303	20	934
Manitoba .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yukon and Northwest Terri- tories .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals .....	698	334	-	-	179	94	24	-	901	428	3,327	-	1,422	228	4,977

TABLE 9. Production and Related Workers, - Manufacturing Activity, 1964 and 1965

Month	1964		1965	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	number			
<b>Establishments reporting monthly detail (large establishments only):</b>				
January .....	682	435	760	341
February .....	682	415	747	346
March .....	676	405	751	343
April .....	667	407	710	323
May .....	685	402	688	311
June .....	693	423	680	332
July .....	655	403	673	331
August .....	675	422	673	331
September .....	653	419	647	364
October .....	656	406	668	329
November .....	669	405	681	327
December .....	690	393	671	355
<b>Averages .....</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>334</b>
<b>Establishments reporting annual averages (small establishments only) .....</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Average for all establishments .....</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>334</b>

TABLE 10. Inventories, 1965

Province	Manufacturing				Non-manufacturing	Total inventories
	Materials, supplies, etc.	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total	Products or materials purchased for resale	
book value \$'000						
Opening:						
Newfoundland .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec .....	1,049	405	280	1,734	146	1,880
Ontario .....	204	20	44	268	20	289
Manitoba .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saskatchewan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alberta .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Columbia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals .....	1,253	425	325	2,002	166	2,169
Closing:						
Newfoundland .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec .....	1,121	344	248	1,713	354	2,067
Ontario .....	226	24	55	305	20	325
Manitoba .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saskatchewan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alberta .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Columbia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals .....	1,347	368	303	2,019	374	2,393

TABLE 11. Purchased Fuel and Electricity Used, 1964 and 1965

Description	1964		1965	
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
		\$'000		\$'000
1. Large establishments reporting commodity detail:				
Bituminous coal:				
(a) From Canadian mines .....	ton	1,327	19	1,545
(b) Imported .....	"	112	1	-
Sub-bituminous coal (from Alberta mines only) .....	"	-	-	-
Anthracite coal .....	"	-	-	-
Lignite coal .....	"	-	-	-
Coke .....	"	-	-	-
Gasoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks) .....	Imp. gal.	49,298	16	36,096
Fuel oil including kerosene or coal oil .....	"	227,188	28	210,273
Wood .....	cord	-	-	-
Gas:				
(a) Liquefied petroleum gases .....	Imp. gal.	1,304	-	1,250
(b) Other manufactured gas .....	M cu. ft.	-	-	-
(c) Natural gas .....	"	1,912	2	3,938
Other fuel .....		...	-	...
Electricity purchased .....	kwh.	3,919,755	70	4,690,402
Steam purchased .....		...	-	...
2. Small establishments not reporting commodity detail:				
Estimate for fuel and electricity .....		...	5	...
3. All establishments:				
Total fuel and electricity used .....		...	143	...



TABLE 12. Materials and Supplies - Manufacturing Activity, 1964 and 1965

Description	Cost	
	1964	1965
	\$'000	
1. Materials used:		
Leather .....	821	989
Boards, leather and fibre .....	1,210	851
Wood .....	296	85
Plastic .....	1,711	2,030
All other materials and components used <sup>1</sup> .....	1,992	2,437
2. Containers and other packaging materials and supplies used .....	78	101
3. Operating, maintenance and repair supplies used (excluding fuel) .....	251	295
4. Amount paid out to others for work done on materials owned by establishment .....	3	7
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>6,362</b>	<b>6,795</b>

<sup>1</sup> No detailed information on materials used was collected from small establishments, the estimated costs for which are included here. These estimated costs were \$137,285 in 1964 and \$164,225 in 1965.

TABLE 13. Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture, 1964 and 1965

Description	Value	
	1964	1965
	\$'000	
1. Products:		
Counters .....	1,083	1,240
Heels .....	6,490	6,175
Box toes .....	841	762
Tap soles, top lifts, outsoles and insoles .....	1	1
Shoe ornaments .....	997	1,055
All other products .....	3,441	4,946
2. Amount received in payment for work done on materials and products owned by others .....	109	131
Less adjustment for value or sales taxes, excise duties and outward transportation charges which could not be deducted from individual commodity items described above .....	(18)	(32)
<b>Total adjusted value of shipments and work done</b> .....	<b>12,943</b>	<b>14,277</b>

<sup>1</sup> Included in "All other products".

List of Establishments classified to this Industry, 1965

(Does not include establishments classified to other industries, which as a secondary activity, manufacture products typical of this industry.)

Name	Location
<b>Quebec:</b>	
Ada-M-Ont. Inc. ....	775, rue Calixa Lavallée, St-Hyacinthe
Arrow Plastics Ltd. ....	74-6e Avenue, Iberville
Ateliers de Cuir Laurentiens, Les .....	8013-18e Avenue, Ville St-Michel
Auclair, Métivio .....	St-Émile-de-Québec
Beckwith Box Toes Limited .....	1050 Talbot St., Sherbrooke
Bennett Limited .....	177 Bourgogne St., Port Chambly
Campello Shank Co. of Canada Ltd. ....	2015 Aird Ave., Montreal 4
Cooper Shoe Goods Co. Ltd. ....	5550 Fullum St., Montreal
D & D Inc. ....	150 Frontenac St., Jt-Jean
Dutilly, Joseph .....	2517 Charlemagne Ave., Montreal 4
Edmund Shoe Goods Ltd. ....	2354 Létourneux St., Montreal
Fleet Shoe Findings Ltd. ....	380, rue Portin, Québec-Ouest
Independent Heel Company .....	4306 Christophe Colomb St., Montreal
Industries Chabot .....	Ste-Justine, B.P., Langevin
Industrie Chabot Industrie .....	Rue Principale, Ste-Justine-Langevin
Laprairie Wood Heel Inc. ....	465, rue Ste-Elizabeth, Laprairie
Lynn Innersole of Canada Ltd. ....	78 des Carrières St., Chambly
Maisonneuve Shoe Supply Co. Ltd. ....	4281, rue Iberville, Montreal
Mears Dominion Ltd. ....	4500 Hochelaga St., Montreal
Mears Dominion Ltd. ....	215 St. Valier St., Quebec
National Heel Ltd. ....	234 Ste-Paule St., St. Jérôme
National Heel Ltd. ....	9100 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Provincial Production & Die Inc. ....	1649 Belvedere St., Sherbrooke
Richmond Shoe Supplies Limited .....	9th Avenue, Richmond
Service Shoe Trimmings Ltd. ....	209 Vallée St., Montreal
Solpa Co. Div. of Aird & Son Ltd. ....	2725 Rachel St. E., Montreal
Talons Duro Inc., Les .....	8013-18e Avenue, Ville St-Michel
United Last Co. Ltd. ....	Ste-Thérèse
<b>Ontario:</b>	
Barry, David Co. Ltd. ....	680 King St. W., Toronto 2B
Bennett Limited .....	534 Victoria Street N., Kitchener
Breithaupt Leather Co. Ltd., The .....	Adam St., Kitchener
Bryer, Jack, & Co. Ltd. ....	436 Wellington St. W., Toronto 2E
Gadsby, E.J. & Sons Ltd. ....	52 Park Road N., Grimsby Beach
Galt Wood Heel Ltd. ....	51 First Ave., Galt
Hamilton Wooden Heel Mfg. Co. ....	450 MacNab St., Dundas
Midland Novelty Co. ....	273 Queen St. E., Toronto
Mears Dominion Ltd. ....	Streetsville
Ontario Wood Heel Co. Ltd. ....	1187 King Road, Burlington
United Shoe Plastics Ltd. ....	Elizabeth & Russell Sts., Midland



# CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

## Census of Manufactures

### General

The Census of Manufactures is an annual mail survey covering Canada's Manufacturing Industries. It is based on the Standard Classification of Industries and full details concerning the system may be found in the Standard Industrial Classification manual, Catalogue No. 12-501 which is available from the Queen's Printer or the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. In summary, the Classification as it relates to the manufacturing industries provides for a breakdown into 140 industries arranged in 20 major industry groups. Of the 140 (3 digit) industries, 18 are further broken down into 55 (4 digit) sub classes. At the Canada level, principal statistics are collected and compiled for 176 separate industries. They cannot all be published separately by province, however, because of the confidential nature of the data in certain provinces.

The reporting unit for the Census is designated as the **establishment** (see definition of "Establishment" in following section) and a return is requested from every establishment classified to a manufacturing industry. Although respondents are required to submit reports covering the calendar year, financial year reports other than the calendar year are accepted in instances where respondents find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. When an establishment is operated for only part of a year a report is required covering the period of operation.

There are four different questionnaires used in the Census of Manufactures; (a) short form (b) long form (c) head office questionnaire and (d) commodity questionnaire. The short and long forms are used to obtain principal statistics and commodities shipped from establishments classified to manufacturing industries and differ only in the amount of detail requested. The short form is a single-sheet questionnaire sent to small manufacturers generally reporting shipments of less than \$100,000; this cut-off, however, varies somewhat between industries. The head office questionnaire is generally used for company head offices and/or auxiliary units separately located from the manufacturing establishment(s), (see following notes on Head offices and auxiliary units). The Commodity questionnaire is used to survey certain establishments which are coded (on the basis of their principal activity) to industries other than manufacturing in the Standard Industrial Classification system, but which undertake some manufacturing as a subsidiary activity. This single-sheet questionnaire is designed to collect information on the quantity and value of goods of own manufacture shipped by such establishments in order to achieve full coverage of domestically manufactured commodities (see the following note under Shipments).

The results of the Census are presented in some 135 publications. In addition to these annual industry publications there are annual summary reports for Canada and the provinces and special reports giving principal statistics by detailed geographic areas, by type of ownership and size of establishment. A special annual report covering the shipments of all manufactured commodities arranged in alphabetical order is also published.

Since 1960 the following major changes have been implemented in the Census of Manufactures; (a) a revised Standard Industrial Classification (b) a new establishment definition and (c) an extension of the establishment definition to cover the non-manufacturing activities of manufacturing establishments. The statistics presented in the reports reflect the complete implementation of these changes and enable comparisons to be made back to and including 1961. For a complete description of the procedures followed in establishing the revised series, reference should be made to the Explanatory Notes included in the 1960, 1961 and 1962 industry publications. The statistical framework within which the Census of Manufactures is now carried out is based on the following concepts and definitions which have been developed as part of a general programme to achieve a fully integrated system of economic statistics.

### Establishment

A manufacturing establishment is typically a factory, mill or plant principally engaged in manufacturing activities. The majority of such establishments are firms but many firms have more than one establishment. Such firms are requested to submit a separate Census of Manufactures report for each manufacturing establishment which can meet the reporting requirements embodied in the following definition of the "establishment":

"The smallest unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting the following principal statistics:

- Materials and supplies used
- Goods purchased for resale as such
- Fuel and power consumed
- Number of employees and salaries and wages
- Man-hours worked and paid
- Inventories
- Shipments or sales."

Each establishment is required to report on all the activities carried out within its accounting boundaries (except income from investments such as rent, interest and dividends) and data on the different activities (manufacturing, trading in goods not of own manufacture, construction by own labour

### (c) Administrative and office employees

This category includes all executive and supervisory officials such as presidents, vice-presidents, comptrollers, secretaries, treasurers, etc., together with managers, professional, technical and research employees, superintendents and factory supervisors above the line supervisor or working foreman level, and clerical staffs. Also included are employees in activities such as advertising, credit collections, purchasing, personnel, legal, medical, etc. It should be noted that prior to 1961 this category also included working owners and partners. Also included in this category are employees located at head offices or auxiliary units separately located from the establishment; these are generally included in the figures for the province in which they are located according to the rules outlined under "Head offices and auxiliary units" above.

### (d) Sales and distribution workers

This category includes office personnel whose salaries are charged to selling expense, travelling salesmen, driver salesmen, truckdrivers and their helpers, etc. It may also include some sales employees who are reported as part of a manufacturing establishment but are not working at the establishment's location. These are generally broken down by province in cases where more than 15 employees are involved in any one province. The figures exclude persons working on a commission basis who are not considered regular employees of the establishment.

### (e) Total Employees

This total comprises the foregoing categories including employees located at separately located head offices and auxiliary units. The numbers of employees included under categories (b), (c) and (d) are reported in the form of annual averages and represent as closely as possible full time employment; adjustments are made when reported figures indicate the existence of part time or seasonal employment. In all the above categories, figures on employment refer to the calendar year whether or not other establishment statistics can only be reported on a fiscal year other than the calendar year.

### Working Owners or Partners

These are not now included in the statistics of employees and salaries and wages. There is some duplication in numbers when a person owns more than one establishment and is reported as a working owner on each Census return. Withdrawals of working owners are defined as amounts withdrawn by owners or partners for normal living expenses excluding withdrawals for payment of income tax.

### Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages refer to gross earnings of employees **before** deductions for income tax and employees contributions to social services such as sickness, accident and unemployment insurance, pensions, etc. They include all salaries, wages,

bonuses, profits shared with employees, the value of room and board where provided, commissions (paid to regular employees only) as well as any other allowance forming part of the worker's earnings. Payments for over-time are included. Figures on salaries and wages refer to the calendar year.

### Fuel and Electricity

Figures for fuel refer to amounts actually used (including fuel used in cars, trucks, locomotives, etc.), not to purchases unless the quantities are substantially the same. **Any fuel and electricity produced by establishments for internal consumption are not included in the total cost.** Values represent laid down cost at the establishment including freight, duty, etc. Although fuel and electricity used is considered part of manufacturing activity it should be noted that it also includes relatively small amounts used in non-manufacturing activities since these cannot be reported separately.

### Materials and Supplies

#### (a) Manufacturing activities

Figures represent quantities and laid down cost values, at the establishment, of materials, supplies and purchased components owned and used during the year in manufacturing activities and related processes. These statistics represent only commodity items or physical goods (cost of services or overhead charges such as advertising, insurance, depreciation, etc. are not included) whether purchased from others or received as transfers (in the form of materials, components or semi-processed goods) from other establishments of the reporting company. Included are maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to fixed assets accounts and any amounts charged by other establishments for work done on materials owned by the reporting establishment. Cost of repairs or maintenance done by outside contractors and cost of returnable containers are not included.

#### (b) Non-manufacturing activities

##### 1. Purchases for re-sale as such

Figures represent cost of materials or products purchased from others by the reporting establishment (or received as transfers from other establishments of the reporting company) for re-sale as such in the same condition as purchased. Included are any finished products received on consignment from other countries.

##### 2. Other materials and supplies used

Figures represent the cost of materials and supplies, if any, used in new construction and in the production of machinery and equipment (for the use of the reporting establishment) by the establishment's own employees. Included are materials used for any capital repairs and alterations carried out by the establishment's employees. Amounts paid to outside contractors for construction and repair work are not included nor is the cost of



purchased machinery and equipment. Also included is the cost of office supplies not chargeable to fixed assets accounts and the cost of such other items of materials and supplies used as food, beverages and supplies for establishment-operated cafeterias and lunch counters, first aid and medical supplies, laboratory supplies, etc.

## **Shipments**

### **(a) General**

The figures represent revenue from all production, sales, services and related activities of reporting establishments with shipments valued in Canadian dollars at the point at which the establishment relinquishes control. The unsold portion at year end of consignment shipments in Canada is treated as inventory and not as shipments but all shipments to foreign countries for which the form B13 "Customs Canada Export Entry" has been completed, are treated as shipments.

In those industries where work on principal products extends over a relatively long period, (Fabricated Structural Metal Industry, Aircraft and Parts Manufacturers, Railroad Rolling Stock Industry and Shipbuilding and Repair Industry) the value of production rather than the value of shipments is recorded. There are certain establishments in other industries which also operate on a basis of progress payments. For these establishments, shipments are also adjusted to work put in place on the basis of the net change in progress payments over the year.

### **(b) Shipments of goods of own manufacture**

These figures represent shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting establishments or by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting establishments for work done. Included are revenue from repair and custom work, amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by other establishments and the cost (book value) of any goods shipped on a rental basis.

All products and by-products of own manufacture shipped from the establishment are covered, including transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing plants of the reporting firm, when such units are treated as separate establishments. The value of shipments are net of returned goods, discounts, returns, allowances, sales tax and excise taxes and duties, returnable containers and charges for outward transportation by common or contract carriers. Transportation or delivery expense incurred by the reporting establishment's own carriers are included.

Shipments of goods of own manufacture of establishments which are coded to some other division of the Standard Industrial Classification (on the basis of principal activity) but which are engaged in manufacturing as a subsidiary activity

are collected by means of the Commodity questionnaire referred to earlier. Such shipments together with shipments of goods of own manufacture of establishments forming the universe of manufacturing industries are compiled and recorded in the various industry publications.

### **(c) Shipments of goods not of own manufacture**

These figures represent the net selling value at establishment (net of discounts, returns, allowances, sales taxes and excise duties and taxes and transportation charges by common or contract carriers) of all products or materials (including products transferred from other establishments of the reporting firm) sold as such in the same condition as purchased or received as transfers. For those industries which ship such goods on a rental basis, the value of shipments represents the book value of these goods. All sales of consignment goods from other countries are included.

### **(d) Other revenue**

Figures represent the book value of fixed assets, if any, (new construction and machinery and equipment including major repairs, alterations, additions, modifications, installation and assembly work) produced during the year for the use of reporting establishments by the establishment's own employees and for which depreciation accounts are maintained. Included also are any revenues from the sale of electricity and from any operations performed by the establishment's own employees, such as revenue from goods produced or purchased for rental (the book value of such goods are included as part of shipments of goods of own manufacture or shipments of goods not of own manufacture), servicing revenues, commissions on sales (when not included in value of sales), revenue for company-operated cafeterias and lunch counters and revenue from outside installation or construction work not related to the establishment's own products, sale of used materials (excluding sale of used fixed assets) research and development work, etc. As mentioned previously the figures do not include non-operating revenue such as rent, dividends, interest, etc.

## **Inventories**

### **(a) Manufacturing activities**

Values represent the book values of manufacturing inventory owned in Canada. Inventories held for which progress payments have been received are not included. Where progress payment accounts are maintained, the change in these accounts is treated as a net adjustment to shipments. Figures consist of inventory owned at the plant and at warehouses or selling outlets which are treated as extensions of establishments for the purpose of reporting shipments. Inventory owned in transit in Canada or on consignment in Canada is included. Goods shipped abroad and held in inventory are included in shipments. Opening inventories may differ from the closing inventories of the previous year because of changes in classification, the



force, revenue from services, etc.) are requested to be reported separately. It should be noted that the statistics for separate activities are not completely consistent since some respondents cannot distinguish, in their records, materials, shipments and inventories relating solely to their own manufacturing activities. For example, inventory of goods purchased for re-sale may not be distinguishable from inventory of own manufactured goods. Complete consistency, therefore, can be obtained only at the "all operations" (total activity) level and for studies or statistical measures requiring accurate coordinated data, the "total" statistics should be used.

The number of establishments represents the number of operating units that are principally engaged in the activities of the manufacturing industries to which they have been classified. These units do not necessarily represent the total number engaged in the production of a commodity mainly produced in a certain industry. Some commodities are produced as secondary products in other manufacturing and non-manufacturing industries. It should be noted that head offices and auxiliary units which are surveyed separately are not included in the establishment count, (see following notes on head offices and auxiliary units).

#### **Head Offices and Auxiliary Units**

All head offices and auxiliary units of companies classified to the manufacturing industries such as sales offices, administrative offices, warehouses, laboratories, etc. are now surveyed as part of the Census of Manufactures.

These head offices and auxiliary units are either included in an establishment report or are surveyed by means of the head office questionnaire. The former is the most common case where a single establishment firm has its executive personnel, sales office, etc. located at the site of the manufacturing plant (establishment). The special head office questionnaire is generally used where a firm, regardless of the number of establishments, has separately located offices or auxiliary units. Such offices or units do not constitute establishments within the Census of Manufactures as they do not normally generate operational revenues, but give rise only to costs of operations (mainly salaries and wages) which are automatically included in the value of shipments or sales. Although not considered as establishments, and hence, not included in the "establishment" count for an industry, the operational costs are reflected in either the "Industry" statistics (3 or 4 digit level) or the "Major group" statistics (2 digit level) according to the following rules:

(a) In the case of single establishment firms, statistics for separately located offices and units are classified to the same industry (3 or 4 digit) as the establishment;

(b) In the case of multi-establishment firms, the statistics for such offices and units are coded to the same industry as the establishments of the firm, when all establishments are in the same industry (3 or 4 digit). When establishments of

such firms are coded (1) to different industries within a major group, (2) to industries in different major groups or (3) to industries in different divisions of the Standard Industrial Classification, then the statistics are included in the major group totals (2 digit level) in which the major part of the company's operations are classified. Although this may result in some distortion of major group statistics in the case of (2) and (3) the statistics at the industry (3 or 4 digit) level in all cases will be left free of these company-wide data.

#### **Employees**

##### **(a) Production and related workers — Manufacturing activities**

In addition to those engaged in production and assembling activities, they include those employed in storing, inspecting, handling, packing, warehousing, etc. They also include employees engaged in maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services and line supervisors (working foremen) engaged in similar work to that of the employees they supervise. For those establishments reporting on the "long" form, production and related workers engaged in manufacturing activity are reported as those receiving pay during the last pay period of each month, an average for the year being obtained by summing the monthly figures and dividing by 12. This procedure is followed even though the establishment did not operate in all months in order to arrive at equivalent annual full-time employment. The numbers are somewhat affected by turnover, in that employment is overstated when an employee changes employment during a pay period. In the case of those establishments reporting on the "short" form, respondents are requested to report average annual figures. The man-hours of production and related workers in manufacturing activity represent total man-hours paid (total hours at work during the calendar year plus hours not worked but nevertheless paid for, such as paid vacations, sick leave, statutory holidays, etc.). Data on man-hours are not collected from establishments reporting on the short form. Man-hours for these establishments are estimated on the basis of ratios derived from the 1958 census. During this census all establishments reported on the long form. In reporting overtime hours, respondents are requested to report only hours actually at work. It should be noted that the division of hours paid into production and related workers payrolls results in average hourly earnings and does not represent hourly wage rates which are collected and published by the Department of Labour and which are based on selected occupations.

##### **(b) Production and related workers — Non-manufacturing activities**

Such employees include those on manufacturing establishments' payrolls engaged in activities such as construction undertaken for the use of these establishments, some outside piece-workers employed in certain industries, logging employees who are reported as part of a sawmilling establishment and any other production workers who are not engaged in manufacturing-type operations.

receipt of revised data, the inclusion of new establishments and the removal of establishments which did not operate during the survey year.

**(b) Non-manufacturing activities**

Figures represent the book value of inventory of goods purchased for re-sale as such without further processing, owned by the reporting establishments and held at plants and at any warehouses or selling outlets which are treated as extensions of establishments. Other characteristics are the same as in (a) above.

**Value Added**

**(a) By manufacturing activities**

Figures are compiled by deducting the cost of manufacturing materials, supplies, etc. and fuel and electricity consumed from the (value of shipments of goods of own manufacture adjusted for changes in the value of inventories of finished goods and goods in process).

**(b) By non-manufacturing activities**

The figures are compiled by deducting the cost of goods purchased for re-sale (adjusted for changes in the value of inventories of goods pur-

chased for re-sale) and the cost of non-manufacturing materials and supplies used from the value of shipments of goods not of own manufacture, plus other revenue.

**(c) By Total activities**

The figures consist of value added by manufacturing activities plus value added by non-manufacturing activities. This total value added figure may, in some cases, be less than value added by manufacturing activities as a result of expenditures associated with non-manufacturing exceeding revenues from such activities or because of a decrease in inventory of goods not of own manufacture exceeding the mark-up on the sale of such goods. "Value added" is sometimes referred to as net output or net production. However, to arrive at the National Accounts concept of net production, or Gross Domestic Product at "Factor cost" it would be necessary to subtract also the cost of advertising, insurance and other business expenses which are not collected as part of the annual Census of Manufactures. "Value added" figures for the primary industries, manufacturing and construction are published in DBS publication Catalogue No. 61-202, "Survey of Production".







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