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THE LEATHER GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY 1959



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PUBLICATIONS

The results of the annual Census of Industry are published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in a series of industry reports which are released each year as the compilations are completed. Reports for industries classified to the **Leather Products** Major Group are listed below, along with current and annual publications of related interest. Similar reports are issued for other industries. A complete catalogue of publications of the Bureau is available on request from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

A — Annual

M — Monthly

Catalogue number	Title	Price
33-201	Leather Products Industry — General Review (A)25
33-202	Leather Tanning Industry (A)50
33-203	Leather Footwear and Leather Boot and Shoe Findings Industries (A)50
33-204	Leather Glove and Mitten Industry (A)50
33-205	Miscellaneous Leather Products and the Leather Belting Industries (A)50
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33-206	Rubber Products Industry (A)50
33-001	Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather (M)	per year 1.00
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Remittances should be in the form of cheque or money order, made payable to the Receiver General of Canada and forwarded to the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

This report is one in a series of about 130 publications which present the results of the 1959 Census of Manufactures. Most reports in this series refer to specific industries, but there are summary reports for Canada and the provinces and for major industry groups. An annual Census of Manufactures has been carried out by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics since 1916.

Industry statistics given in these reports refer to number of establishments, employees, salaries and wages, cost of materials, supplies, fuel and electricity, gross value of shipments, inventories and value added by manufacturing. Details of materials used and products shipped are also given. Descriptions of the principal industry statistics, with special reference to 1959 are as follows:

Period Covered

Firms are asked to submit figures for the calendar year, if at all possible, and most reports are on this basis. Financial year reports for periods differing from the calendar year are accepted in instances where the firms find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. However the data on employees, salaries and wages are requested on a calendar year basis in all cases.

Establishment

Data for the annual census is collected on an establishment basis. A firm with more than one plant is required to file a report for each plant. In most cases an establishment is a complete factory. Sometimes, however, a plant is divided into two or more establishments when it carries out operations classifiable to different industries and when separate accounting records are available. Usually the statistics for an establishment relate only to the manufacturing activities. Other activities such as construction at the plant by its own employees, wholesale or retail activities carried on at the plant location, etc., are not included. Plants engaged solely in repair work (except in the case of furniture, shipbuilding, boat building, aircraft and railway rolling stock industries) are not included but plants occupied in assembling parts into complete units are included.

Employees

Administrative and office employees include all executives and supervisory officials such as presidents, vice-presidents, secretaries, treasurers, etc., together with managers, professional and technical employees, superintendents and factory supervisors above the working foremen level and clerical employees. Working owners and partners are also included in this category.

Production and related workers include all other factory workmen whether paid on a monthly, weekly, hourly or piece-work basis. Working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise are included, as are maintenance, warehousing and delivery staffs. Employees on new construction work, in retail or wholesale operations, on outside piece work etc., are not included.

Production workers are reported by months, an average for the year being obtained by summing the monthly figures and dividing by twelve. This procedure is followed even though the plant did not operate in all months. Figures on employment refer to calendar years whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages refer to gross earnings of the employees described above, including salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, the value of room and board where provided, deductions for income tax and social services such as sickness and unemployment insurance, pensions, etc., as well as any other allowances forming part of the employees' wages. Payments for overtime are included.

Salaries refer to amounts paid to administrative and office employees. Withdrawals by working owners or partners for normal living expenses for self and family are included but not their withdrawals for income tax. Wages refer to the amounts paid to production and related workers as defined above. Data on earnings refer to the calendar year whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

Cost of Fuel and Electricity

Figures for fuel refer to amounts actually used, (including fuel used in cars and trucks), not to purchases unless the quantities are the same. Values refer to the laid-down cost at the works, including freight, duty, etc.

Materials and Supplies Used

Figures represent quantities and laid-down cost values, at the works, of materials and supplies actually used during the year whether purchased from others or received as transfers from other plants of the reporting company. Amounts paid to other manufacturers for work done on materials owned by the reporting company are included. Returnable containers or any other items charged to capital account are not included. Fuels are not included. Goods bought from others or received as transfers from other plants of reporting companies for resale without further processing are not included. Maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to capital account are included.

Factory Shipments

Factory shipments refer to shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting plant or by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting plant for work done. All products and by-products shipped from the establishment are included whether for domestic use, export, or for government departments. Transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing units of the reporting firm are included. Goods bought or received as transfers and resold without further processing are not included. Values are computed on f.o.b. plant or

plant warehouse basis, and do not include sales tax or excise duties. Values of containers not returnable are included. Amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by others are included.

In a few industries such as shipbuilding, aircraft, etc., where work on principal products extend over a relatively long period, the value of production is recorded rather than the value of shipments. For those industries production is computed from the value of deliveries of complete units during the year plus the value of work done during the year on unfinished units less the value of work done in previous years on finished units delivered in the year under review.

Inventories

Values represent the book values of manufacturing inventories owned and held at the reporting plant. Figures include inventories held in warehouses or selling outlets which have been included with plant operations for purposes of reporting shipments.

Value Added by Manufacturing

Figures are computed from value of shipments plus or minus changes in inventories of finished goods and goods in process less cost of materials, fuel and electricity. This figure is sometimes referred to as net production.¹

Standard Industrial Classification

The Standard Industrial Classification Manual, prepared by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, provides for 135 three-digit industries in the manufacturing sector, arranged in 17 major groups. Reporting establishments are classified or allotted to specific industries on the basis of the value of principal products made or shipped.

Short Forms

Between 1949 and 1957, in an effort to ease the reporting burden for smaller firms, a short form was used asking for the total value of shipments only or, in a few cases where losses of detail were significant, for quantities and values of principal products. For purposes of publication, missing data were estimated on the basis of appropriate ratios. In general the cut-off point for these short forms was set at \$50,000 value of shipments. About 40% of the total number of establishments reported on the short form and accounted for less than 3 per cent of the total value of shipments.

In 1958, in order to establish a new base year, the small firms were asked to report all items of principal statistics together with some detail on materials and products.

¹ To arrive at the National Accounts concept of "gross domestic product at factor cost", it would be necessary to subtract also the cost of office supplies used, advertising, insurance and other goods and services obtained from other businesses. Data on these inputs are not collected on the annual Census of Manufactures. Value added figures for "The primary industries and construction" are published in D.B.S. publication 61-202, *Survey of Production*.

For the 1959 Census, the short form was used again, but further steps were taken to ease the respondents' burden. First, the general limit for short forms was raised to \$100,000 value of shipments. In addition, a new intermediate form was developed. This form is a shortened version of the long form in that most of the general questions were pared down and the detailed lists of materials and products were limited to the more important items. The general limits for firms in this category were set at between \$100,000-\$500,000 value of shipments, but in the case of both the short and intermediate forms there were lower cut-offs for a number of industries in which the smaller firms accounted for a larger share of total shipments. On the other hand, limits were raised where this could be done without a significant loss of coverage. On most of the short forms for 1959, in addition to total value of shipments, data on principal products were requested. In a few industries, where loss of employment and earnings data were considered too large because of higher cut-offs, a question on total payroll was placed on the short form.

The intermediate and long forms provide complete data for the compilation of all elements of principal industry statistics and the details of materials and products. The one-page short form, although containing data on principal products and total value of shipments, does not request information on other elements of principal statistics such as value of inventories, materials, fuel and electricity and, in most cases, employment and salaries and wages, nor does it contain detailed data on volume and value of materials used. For purposes of compiling aggregates of principal statistics by industry and by geographic location, the missing data for each establishment were estimated for 1959 by using, in general, ratios based on the change in the value of shipments between 1958 and 1959. The proportion of the estimated data was generally less than 5 per cent of the total in each category of principal statistics.

The general request for the principal items of products on the short form for 1959 permitted a fairly complete compilation of the detailed quantities and values of commodity shipments. In the case of the detailed quantities and values of materials, fuel and electricity, however, and the monthly distribution of production workers, only the totals of data actually reported on the intermediate and long forms are contained in published reports and no attempt was made as in past years to estimate the generally small proportion of individual totals represented by detailed items omitted from the short forms.

The new approach has relieved an additional 12,000 establishments from filling out the regular long form. Establishments now receiving the short form number in excess of 20,000 and account for more than 54 per cent of the total number of establishments and a little more than 3 per cent of the total value of shipments.

THE LEATHER GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY 1959

Factory shipments by the Leather Glove and Mitten Industry in 1959 were valued at \$10,550,349, an increase of 6.0 per cent over the 1958 figure of \$9,951,908. When account is taken of the \$169,689 increase in inventories of goods in process and of finished goods during the year, the estimated value of production was \$10,720,038, an increase of \$859,567 or 8.7 per cent over the corresponding 1958 figure of \$9,860,471.

The number of establishments dropped by one from 62 to 61, but the number of employees increased slightly from 1,509 to 1,518. Salaries and wages paid at \$3,467,693 were \$222,196 or 6.8 per cent higher than the comparable 1958 amount of \$3,245,497.

The cost of materials used in 1959 was \$5,274,412, as against \$4,931,274 in 1958, an

increase of \$343,138 or 7.0 per cent. Value added by manufacture increased by \$519,836 or 10.7 per cent, rising from \$4,866,625 in the previous year to \$5,386,461 in the year under review.

The total value of leather gloves and mittens imported into Canada in 1959 was \$1,907,701, a sizeable increase of 30.2 per cent over the value of similar imports during 1958. Women's kid gloves accounted for 23.6 per cent of the total value of gloves imported. Although France continued to be the leading source of supply in this category, the imports from West Germany maintained their prominent share of the market. Exports of Canadian gloves, although still relatively small, increased quite sharply from \$80,733 in 1958 to \$104,355 in 1959, a gain of 29.2 per cent.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Leather Glove and Mitten Industry, Representative Years 1920-57, and by Provinces 1958 and 1959

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity used ¹	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture ²	Gross selling value of products ³
	number				dollars		
1920.....	50	1,982	1,627,379	17,930	3,087,937	2,638,234	5,744,101
1921.....	46	1,182	938,783	13,764	1,455,309	1,225,743	2,694,816
1923.....	56	1,574	1,192,225	15,573	2,017,094	1,831,995	3,864,662
1924.....	48	1,309	990,534	22,544	1,785,745	1,394,267	3,202,556
1925.....	43	1,316	1,041,514	22,334	2,121,302	1,370,025	3,513,661
1928.....	49	1,721	1,459,668	29,551	3,150,901	2,188,504	5,368,956
1929.....	49	1,705	1,405,800	27,157	2,847,839	2,057,538	4,932,534
1932.....	42	1,331	855,327	17,605	1,082,901	1,045,041	2,145,547
1933.....	44	1,516	916,274	17,152	1,402,855	1,371,611	2,791,618
1937.....	52	1,923	1,370,437	23,025	2,301,112	1,856,488	4,180,625
1938.....	54	1,740	1,212,832	22,253	2,051,460	1,619,070	3,692,783
1939.....	53	1,757	1,350,110	22,503	2,157,877	1,958,119	4,138,499
1944.....	67	2,840	2,779,799	36,967	5,003,352	4,357,839	9,398,158
1946.....	84	3,067	3,186,335	43,208	5,711,362	5,012,729	10,767,299
1947.....	83	2,829	3,297,787	49,734	6,345,174	5,232,984	11,627,892
1949.....	79	2,051	2,766,459	47,563	4,840,484	4,495,482	9,383,529
1950.....	76	2,075	2,792,326	48,287	5,381,660	3,991,715	9,421,662
1951.....	75	2,303	3,496,470	59,112	7,285,990	5,498,420	12,843,522
1952.....	77	2,194	3,447,086	59,100	6,252,555	5,444,805	11,756,460
1953.....	80	2,068	3,603,161	52,458	4,801,051	4,832,932	9,686,441
1954.....	67	1,468	2,714,640	52,201	3,773,271	3,895,263	7,879,079
1955.....	72	1,711	3,125,734	71,461	5,039,888	4,450,158	9,628,042
1956.....	69	1,857	3,625,203	69,952	5,991,660	5,906,228	11,737,959
1957.....	67	1,813	3,755,835	77,932	5,712,955	5,624,389	11,115,134
1958							
Canada.....	62	1,509	3,245,497	62,572	4,931,274	4,866,625	9,951,908
Quebec.....	32	903	1,846,603	29,059	2,865,963	2,969,693	5,894,036
Ontario.....	17	299	698,222	22,269	1,043,636	933,265	2,015,336
Manitoba.....	7	231	505,483	8,025	824,128	718,207	1,576,448
Other provinces.....	6 ⁴	76	195,189	3,219	197,547	245,460	466,088
1959							
Canada.....	61	1,518	3,467,693	59,165	5,274,412	5,386,461	10,550,349
Quebec.....	31	889	1,893,600	27,817	2,970,174	3,135,219	6,036,266
Ontario.....	17	305	773,668	22,171	1,174,509	1,026,364	2,255,120
Manitoba.....	7	240	568,369	6,162	895,916	911,088	1,735,405
Other provinces.....	6 ⁴	84	232,056	3,015	233,813	313,790	523,558

¹ For the years 1920-23 cost of fuel only is shown.

² Figures for "Value added by manufacture" are obtained by subtracting cost of materials used and cost of fuel and electricity from value of production. In 1952 and 1953 value of shipments was used since value of production could not be ascertained. In 1954 and 1955 value of production was computed by using the value of shipments plus or minus the increase or decrease in finished goods inventory. For 1956 and later years the change in "Goods in process" inventory was also taken into account.

³ Figures for 1952 and later years represent value of factory shipments.

⁴ New Brunswick, 1; Alberta, 1; British Columbia, 4.

TABLE 2. Factory Shipments by types, 1959

Classification	Sheep and Lamb skin	Goat and Kid skin	Horse- hide	Mule- skin	Cow- hide	Pig- skin	Deer- skin	All other ¹
	dozen pair							
Dress gloves and mittens:								
Men's lined	87,839	3,960	7,046	—	8,261	2,093	2,070	478
Men's unlined	14,935	1,383	554	—	73	2,183	3,697	81
Women's and children's lined	31,517	476	73	—	620	48	—	5
Women's and children's unlined	4,990	304	—	—	45	222	80	67
Sport gloves and mittens:								
Men's lined	1,101	337	226	—	612	—	—	—
Men's unlined	306	—	247	—	565	—	—	250
Women's and children's lined	1,449	217	29	—	2,908	—	285	—
Women's and children's unlined	660	371	32	—	211	—	241	67
Work gloves and mittens:								
Men's lined	1,925	1,365	9,471	1,005	31,480	3,929	2,775	13,099
Men's unlined	2,364	6,515	35,489	148,663	185,233	12,811	42,424	11,133
Women's and children's lined	3,668	424	—	86	26,466	—	—	1,941
Women's and children's unlined	9,312	1	—	166	3,503	—	342	125
Total gloves and mittens, 1959..	160,066	15,353	53,167	149,920	259,977	21,286	51,914	27,246
1958..	164,305	16,781	63,733	147,932	236,503	12,542	50,494	26,386

¹ Includes combinations of various kinds of leather.

TABLE 2 A. Quantity and Value of Factory Shipments, 1958 and 1959

Classification	1958		1959	
	Doz. pr.	Value	Doz. pr.	Value
		\$		\$
Dress gloves and mittens:				
Men's lined	102,188	2,522,030	111,747	2,621,389
Men's unlined	31,206	627,602	22,906	642,616
Women's and children's lined	32,837	378,923	32,739	485,528
Women's and children's unlined	9,264	237,135	5,708	151,676
Sport gloves and mittens:				
Men's lined	895	12,762	2,276	34,475
Men's unlined	1,628	26,084	1,368	23,314
Women's and children's lined	14,210	151,332	4,888	55,073
Women's and children's unlined	303	5,685	1,582	25,277
Work gloves and mittens:				
Men's lined	64,959	930,378	65,049	973,375
Men's unlined	418,519	3,968,476	444,632	4,231,927
Women's and children's lined	38,471	320,966	32,585	305,226
Women's and children's unlined	4,196	36,244	13,449	106,058
Total gloves and mittens	718,676	9,217,617	738,929	9,655,934
Other products .....	...	713,517	...	887,785
Received for custom work .....	...	20,774	...	6,630
Total value of shipments .....	...	9,951,908	...	10,550,349

... Figures not appropriate or not applicable.

TABLE 3. Quantity and Value of Materials Used, 1958 and 1959

Principal materials	1958		1959	
	Sq. ft.	Value	Sq. ft.	Value
		\$		\$
Sheepskin	4,001,183	1,045,034	4,581,256	1,224,520
Horsehide	1,468,406	484,805	1,135,795	407,551
Cowhide	6,974,717	1,460,796	6,085,504	1,373,200
Pigskin	247,107	116,005	357,335	162,356
Goatskin	264,334	91,321	221,172	98,960
Kid	35,612	15,689	10,650	6,390
Lambskin	500	325	9,990	3,996
Deerskin	468,017	168,937	471,122	164,825
Muleskin	1,330,229	196,686	1,891,814	296,309
Other hides and skins .....	...	32,935	...	37,602
Splits (various kinds of leather) .....	...	316,122	...	231,357
Shipping and packaging materials .....	...	66,041	...	68,389
Operating, maintenance and repair supplies .....	...	57,150	...	40,511
Other material and supplies .....	...	823,015	...	1,150,636 ¹
Amount paid to others for work done on materials owned by reporting plants .....	...	56,413	...	7,810
Total value .....	...	4,931,274	...	5,274,412

¹ No detailed information on materials used was collected from firms generally reporting value of shipments of less than \$50,000. The total estimated value of materials used by these firms was \$233,998, and this amount has been included in "other materials and supplies".

... Figures not appropriate or not applicable.

TABLE 4. Total Production and Average Price of Leather Gloves and Mittens, 1933-59

Year	Total quantity	Average selling price per dozen pair	Year	Total quantity	Average selling price per dozen pair
	doz. pr.	\$		doz. pr.	\$
1933	448,774	6.14	1947	841,028	13.14
1934	538,636	6.69	1948	724,555	13.29
1935	539,111	6.82	1949	615,349	14.21
1936	601,973	6.67	1950	642,112	14.24
1937	600,862	6.92	1951	720,989	16.75
1938	563,802	6.52	1952 ¹	730,359	14.66
1939	583,609	6.99	1953 ¹	640,437	13.96
1940	696,132	7.47	1954 ¹	534,842	13.41
1941	821,663	8.08	1955 ¹	659,323	13.57
1942	896,688	8.11	1956 ¹	810,764	13.40
1943	893,041	8.94	1957 ¹	765,189	13.39
1944	956,959	9.02	1958 ¹	718,676	12.83
1945	901,059	9.92	1959 ¹	738,929	12.93
1946	888,272	11.45			

¹ Factory shipments.

TABLE 5. Production of Dress Types of Gloves and Mittens, 1949-59

Year	Men's		Women's and children's		Total	
	Doz. pr.	Value	Doz. pr.	Value	Doz. pr.	Value
		\$		\$		\$
1949	100,509	2,229,498	87,180	1,667,704	187,689	3,897,202
1950	102,318	2,274,534	69,454	1,107,202	171,772	3,381,736
1951	119,034	3,302,648	60,105	1,290,189	179,139	4,592,837
1952	130,128	3,446,115	50,678	1,022,767	180,806	4,468,882
1953	129,807	3,035,296	57,502	970,638	187,309	4,005,934
1954	110,443	2,366,293	49,468	746,725	159,911	3,113,018
1955	149,229	3,202,827	51,942	781,694	201,171	3,984,521
1956	162,287	3,751,231	55,084	786,435	217,371	4,537,666
1957	159,203	3,563,121	57,632	828,392	216,835	4,391,513
1958	133,394	3,149,632	42,101	616,058	175,495	3,765,690
1959	134,653	3,264,005	38,447	637,204	173,100	3,901,209

TABLE 6. Production of Sport and Work Types of Gloves and Mittens, 1949-59

Year	Men's		Women's and children's		Total	
	Doz. pr.	Value	Doz. pr.	Value	Doz. pr.	Value
		\$		\$		\$
1949	364,493	4,235,461	63,167	613,449	427,660	4,848,910
1950	412,103	5,151,562	58,237	613,335	470,340	5,764,897
1951	475,668	6,758,871	66,182	727,287	541,850	7,486,158
1952	476,507	5,520,645	73,046	722,555	549,553	6,243,200
1953	396,884	4,420,960	56,244	515,327	453,128	4,936,287
1954	331,177	3,650,528	43,754	408,638	374,931	4,059,166
1955	402,666	4,397,460	55,486	562,894	458,152	4,960,354
1956	516,089	5,611,659	77,304	718,194	593,393	6,329,853
1957	459,108	4,980,825	89,246	876,606	548,354	5,857,431
1958	486,001	4,937,700	57,180	514,227	543,181	5,451,927
1959	513,325	5,263,091	52,504	491,634	565,829	5,754,725

TABLE 7. Employees and their Earnings, by Provinces, 1958 and 1959

Province	Employees					Salaries and wages		
	Supervisory and office employees		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office employees	Production workers	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
	number					dollars		
1958								
Quebec	68	29	287	519	903	342,166	1,504,437	1,846,603
Ontario	19	20	110	150	299	144,987	553,235	698,222
Manitoba	14	5	70	142	231	102,803	402,680	505,483
Other provinces	11	4	28	33	76	53,204	141,985	195,189
Canada	112	58	495	844	1,509	643,160	2,602,337	3,245,497
1959								
Quebec	63	24	276	526	889	386,733	1,506,867	1,893,600
Ontario	18	18	108	161	305	172,042	601,626	773,668
Manitoba	16	8	73	143	240	125,030	443,339	568,369
Other provinces	14	5	29	36	84	78,096	153,960	232,056
Canada	111	55	486	866	1,518	761,901	2,705,792	3,467,693

TABLE 8. Production Workers, by Months, 1959

	Establishments reporting monthly detail ¹		Establishments reporting quarterly detail ²	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
January	324	605		
February	339	637		
March	353	638	91	133
April	342	629		
May	355	642		
June	367	656	91	143
July	373	666		
August	376	682		
September	377	672	103	155
October	383	680		
November	374	694		
December	365	676	93	128
Average for establishments reporting monthly detail			359	657
Average for establishments reporting quarterly detail			93	140
Average estimated for small establishments ³			34	69
Average for all establishments			486	866

¹ The number of production workers, by months, was collected only for establishments generally reporting value of shipments of \$200,000 and over.

² The number of production workers, by quarters, was collected only for establishments generally reporting value of shipments between \$50,000 and \$200,000.

³ For establishments generally reporting value of shipments of less than \$50,000, no data on number of workers were collected. Average was estimated by using change in value of shipments to arrive at value of payroll which was then used in conjunction with estimated average earnings to arrive at number of workers.

TABLE 9. Principal Statistics Classified according to Type of Ownership, 1958 and 1959

Type	Estab-lish-ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	number		dollars		
1958					
Individual ownership	21	175	336,294	519,204	1,088,431
Partnerships	6	56	109,466	183,068	401,016
Incorporated companies	35	1,278	2,799,737	4,229,002	8,462,461
Totals	62	1,509	3,245,497	4,931,274	9,951,908
1959					
Individual ownership	22	152	345,030	534,284	1,055,668
Partnerships	5	50	125,291	226,922	461,371
Incorporated companies	34	1,316	2,997,372	4,513,206	9,033,310
Totals	61	1,518	3,467,693	5,274,412	10,550,349

TABLE 10. Principal Statistics of the Leather Glove and Mitten Industry in Canada, Grouped according to Size of Establishments, 1958 and 1959

Establishments with factory shipments of	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	number		dollars		
1958					
Under \$25,000	12	25	32,871	52,190	92,758
\$ 25,000 to \$ 49,999	11	110	168,113	180,486	412,679
50,000 " 99,999	15	156	324,143	511,047	1,050,038
100,000 " 199,999	7	157	336,146	453,236	936,914
200,000 and over	17	1,061	2,384,224	3,734,315	7,459,519
Totals	62	1,509	3,245,497	4,931,274	9,951,908
1959					
Under \$25,000	14	27	38,531	57,806	108,678
\$ 25,000 to \$ 49,999	8	86	130,746	147,266	312,842
50,000 " 99,999	15	147	337,476	590,068	1,071,168
100,000 " 199,999	8	177	423,357	508,724	1,114,583
200,000 and over	16	1,081	2,537,583	3,960,548	7,943,078
Totals	61	1,518	3,467,693	5,274,412	10,550,349

TABLE 11. Opening and Closing Inventories¹, 1959

	Raw materials and supplies		Goods in process		Finished goods		Total	
	Opening	Closing	Opening	Closing	Opening	Closing	Opening ²	Closing
	dollars							
Quebec	752,725	919,704	161,173	194,062	455,182	519,237	1,369,080	1,633,003
Ontario	229,578	323,088	49,564	70,810	191,396	138,074	470,538	531,972
Other provinces	271,898	321,453	84,950	113,031	184,615	261,355	541,463	695,839
Canada	1,254,201	1,564,245	295,687	377,903	831,193	918,666	2,381,081	2,860,814

¹ Book value of all manufacturing inventories held at plant and plant warehouses.² The opening inventory for 1959 differs from the closing inventory published for 1958 because of receipt of revised data, new firms and the removal of figures for firms which did not operate during 1959.**TABLE 12. Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1959**

Kind	Quantity	Cost at plant
		\$
1. Establishments reporting commodity detail: ¹		
Bituminous coal — Imported	ton 111	1,446
Anthracite coal	" 90	1,406
Gasoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks)	Imp. gal. 13,685	5,948
Fuel oil including kerosene or coal oil	" 34,958	6,413
Gas (a) Liquefied petroleum gases	" 1,000	300
(b) Natural gas	Mcf. 904	842
Electricity purchased	kwh. 1,081,901	21,057
2. Establishments reporting group detail: ²		
Cost of fuel .....	...	9,034
Cost of electricity .....	...	5,978
3. Estimate for establishments for which no data were collected: ³		
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	...	6,741
4. All establishments:		
Total cost of fuel and electricity .....	...	59,165

¹ Establishments generally reporting value of shipments of \$200,000 and over.² Establishments generally reporting value of shipments between \$50,000 and \$200,000.³ Establishments generally reporting value of shipments of less than \$50,000.

... Figures not appropriate or not applicable.

TABLE 13. Imports of Leather Gloves, Mitts and Mittens, during the Calendar Years, 1957-59

Countries from which imported	1957	1958	1959
	dollars		
Gloves, mitts and mittens of leather:			
United Kingdom	614,577	523,396	583,190
Pakistan	11,046	13,390	7,955
Czechoslovakia	20,150	18,282	33,512
France	94,337	85,884	114,269
Germany, Federal Republic of	22,146	20,921	18,482
Italy	97,192	103,964	177,442
Japan	45,320	169,945	359,320
Netherlands	16,146	41,135	50,774
United States	86,116	89,087	96,840
Other Countries	5,131	4,604	10,532
Totals	1,012,161	1,070,608	1,452,316
Gloves, of kid—Women's:			
United Kingdom	3,532	1,430	2,239
Belgium and Luxembourg	6,544	11,898	7,454
France	226,445	228,342	270,824
Germany, Federal Republic of	99,336	122,527	141,943
Italy	21,922	18,612	23,645
United States	157	11,821	3,123
Other Countries	—	354	157
Totals	357,936	394,984	449,385
Total value of imports of leather gloves, mitts and mittens	1,370,097	1,465,592	1,901,701

TABLE 14. Exports of Leather Gloves, Mitts and Mittens, during the Calendar Years, 1957-59

Countries to which exported	1957	1958	1959
	dollars		
Gloves, mitts and mittens of leather:			
United Kingdom	54,498	31,726	56,670
Trinidad and Tobago	2,511	216	2,215
Union of South Africa	221	—	—
Sweden	5,617	43,013	37,221
Switzerland	290	—	709
United States	4,261	4,323	5,678
Venezuela	292	755	1,192
Other Countries	698	700	670
Totals	68,388	80,733	104,355

List of Leather Glove and Mitten Establishments

Name	Address
New Brunswick:	
Boyer Co. Ltd., J.W.	Victoria
Quebec:	
Apex Glove Corporation	77 Vitre St., W., Montreal
Atlas Glove Works	6781 Molson St., Montreal
Belgian Leather Gloves Mfg. Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Consumers Glove Co. Ltd.	3925 Rachel East, Montreal
Consumers Glove Co. Ltd.	St. Tite
Dagenais & Fils Ltée	350 rue Ste-Marie, Marieville
Fashion Glove Inc.	147 rue St-Ambroise, Loretteville
Fischl Company Ltd., Louis	St. Tite (Prescott, Ont.)
Ganterie Aubin Enr., La	St-Damien
Ganterie Beauceronne Ltée, La	St-Martin



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LEATHER PRODUCTS

List of Leather Glove and Mitten Establishments - Concluded

Name	Address
Quebec - Concluded:	
Ganterie Canadienne Ltée, La	Ancienne Lorette
Ganterie P.N. Chaillez, La	St-Stanislas
Ganterie René Auclair, La	35 St-Amand, Loretteville
Ganterie Saguenay Limitée	Port Alfred, Cte., Chicoutimi
Gants & Mitaines Laurentide Inc.	220 rue du Moulin, St-Tite
Gloves Ltd.	St. Emile de Quebec
Gold Glove Ltd.	6740 De Gaspé, Montreal & St-Tite
Himes Glove Co.	7519 Boyer St., Montreal
H. & S. Glove Co.	179 Craig St. W., Montreal
Lorette Fur Gloves Reg'd.	53 rue Racine, Loretteville
Montreal Glove Works Ltd.	1245 St. Urbain St., Montreal
Paris Glove Co. Ltd.	6355 Park Ave., Montreal
Perrin Glove Co. (Canada) Ltd.	423-437 Mayor St., Montreal
Perrin Glove Co. (Canada) Ltd.	203 Racine St., Loretteville
Safety Glove & Clothing Company	3572 Masson St., Montreal
Sport Gloves Enrg.	227 rue St-Pierre, St-Tite
Tip Top Gloves Mfg. Co.	1353 Ave. Mont-Royal Montreal
Tweed Leathercraft Reg'd.	5 Courcellette St., Quebec
Wear Well Leather Products Reg'd.	640 Craig St., W., Montreal
Weiss Glove Mfg. Co., Reg'd.	159 Marie Anne St. E., Montreal
Ontario:	
Barrie Glove & Knitting Co. Ltd., The	40 Ontario St. S., Kitchener
Blenheim Mitt & Glove Co.	Blenheim
Bowmanville Glove & Mitt Co. Ltd.	58 King St. W., Bowmanville
Clarke Glove Co., A.W.	53 Trinity St., Toronto
Dotzert Glove Co., The	58 Bricker Ave., Waterloo
Earl Glove Mfg. Co.	1887 Yonge St., Toronto
Gurney & Son, W.H.	Wingham
Hamilton Glove Factory	3 Colborne St., Hamilton
Huck Glove Co. Ltd.	120 Victoria St. S., Kitchener
Marzo Glove Co.	145 Crescent St., Acton
Ontario Glove Mfg. Co. Ltd., The	25 Regina St. S., Waterloo
Queen City Leather Works	3323 Dundas St., Toronto
Simcoe Mitt & Glove Co. Ltd., The	89 Pond St., Simcoe
Superior Glove Works	Main St., Acton
Tooker Glove Manufacturer, A.E.	23 Pearl St., Brantford
Waterloo Glove Mfg. Co. Ltd., The	9-11 Erb St. E., Waterloo
Wright Glove Works Ltd.	81 Lake St., Pembroke
Manitoba:	
Buffalo Glove Co.	255 Market St., Winnipeg
Good Wear Glove Co. Ltd.	344 Cumberland Ave., Winnipeg
Perfecfit Glove Co.	319 Elgin Ave., Winnipeg
Raber Glove Mfg. Co.	293 Market St., Winnipeg
Standard Glove Works	221 Flora Ave., Winnipeg
Sterling Glove Co. Ltd.	291 Owena St., Winnipeg
Utility Glove Co. Limited	164 Princess St., Winnipeg
Alberta:	
Alberta Glove Co.	10646 - 101st. Street, Edmonton
British Columbia:	
Marca Glove Co. Ltd.	119 West Pender St., Vancouver 3
Parker Glove Co.	278 E., 10th Ave., Vancouver 10
Treen Glove Co. Ltd.	224 West Broadway, Vancouver 10
Watson Limited, John	127 East Second Ave., Vancouver 10